

MIX2: A COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR MODELING CHEMICAL  
REACTIONS IN NATURAL WATERS

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**Abstracts** MIX2 is a FORTRAN IV computer program that utilizes an aqueous model and the constraints of mass balance and electrical balance to compute the pH and equilibrium distribution of inorganic species as a result of net reaction progress in the closed system:  $\text{CaO-MgO-Na}_2\text{O-K}_2\text{O-CO}_2\text{-H}_2\text{SO}_4\text{-HCl-H}_2\text{O}$ . The program considers three general classes of problems involving net reaction progress: 1) mixing of two solutions in fixed volume titration of one solution into another (variable volume), and 3) the addition or subtraction of a net stoichiometric reaction to or from an aqueous solution. In addition, MIX2 will follow one phase boundary through any of the above classes of problems. This report presents the theory and method of calculation used by MIX2, describes the input to the program, presents results of two test cases, and provides a program listing.

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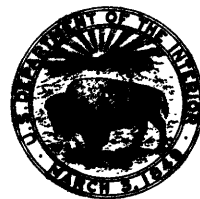
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for Modeling Chemical Reactions  
in Natural Waters

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ABSTRACT

MIX2 is a FORTRAN IV computer program that utilizes an aqueous model and the constraints of mass balance and electrical balance to compute the pH and equilibrium distribution of inorganic species as a result of net reaction progress in the closed system:  $\text{CaO-MgO-Na}_2\text{O-K}_2\text{O-CO}_2\text{-H}_2\text{SO}_4\text{-HCl-H}_2\text{O}$ . The program considers three general classes of problems involving net reaction progress: 1) mixing of two solutions in fixed volume, 2) titration of one solution into another (variable volume), and 3) the addition or subtraction of a net stoichiometric reaction to or from an aqueous solution. In addition, MIX2 will follow one phase boundary through any of the above classes of problems.

This report presents the theory and method of calculation used by MIX2, describes the input to the program, presents results of two test cases, and provides a program listing.

## INTRODUCTION

MIX2 is a FORTRAN IV computer program that utilizes an aqueous model and the constraints of mass balance and electrical balance to compute the pH and equilibrium distribution of inorganic species as a result of net reaction progress in the closed system: CaO-MgO-Na<sub>2</sub>O-K<sub>2</sub>O-CO<sub>2</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>-HCl-H<sub>2</sub>O. The program considers three general classes of problems involving net reaction progress: 1) mixing of two solutions in fixed volume, 2) titration of one solution into another (variable volume), and 3) the addition or subtraction of a net stoichiometric reaction to or from an aqueous solution. In addition, MIX2 will follow one phase boundary through any of the above classes of problems.

There are a number of problems in natural water systems, and in the laboratory, that can be modeled by MIX2. For example, MIX2 can model chemical reactions in problems such as sea water encroachment of a fresh water aquifer, Plummer (1975), the testing of proposed inorganic reaction paths in heterogeneous evolving systems, predicting the amount of accompanying mineralogic transfer in reacting heterogeneous systems, predicting the solubility of minerals in aqueous solutions, and testing proposed aqueous models by simulating laboratory experiments.

The purpose of this report is to briefly present the theory and method of calculation used by MIX2, describe the input to the program, present test cases suitable for comparison (Table 3), and make available a listing of MIX2 (Table 4).

## METHODS

### Aqueous Model

The aqueous model of MIX2 is similar to that of WATEQ (Truesdell and Jones, 1974), except that fewer species are used. The species considered and thermochemical data (which are valid from 0 to 50°C (Celsius) at one atmosphere total pressure) are shown in Table 1. Individual ion activity coefficients of charged species are computed from extended Debye-Hückel theory (Robinson and Stokes, 1955)

$$\log \gamma = \frac{-A z^2 \sqrt{I}}{1 + B a \sqrt{I}} + b I \quad (1)$$



where  $z$  is the ion charge and  $I$  is ionic strength. In equation (1), the parameters  $a$  and  $b$  have been estimated for the major ions by Truesdell and Jones (1974) and are given in Table 2. The constants  $A$  and  $B$  of equation (1) are calculated from the density and dielectric constant of water as a function of temperature (Hamer, 1968; see also Truesdell and Jones, 1974). As shown by Truesdell and Jones (1974, p. 242), the computed activity coefficients for the major ions (Table 2) are near the mean salt values to ionic strengths of 4.0.

Activity coefficients of neutral species are estimated from the relation

$$\log \gamma^{\circ} = 0.1I, \quad (2)$$

except for  $\gamma_{\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3}$  which has been computed from the Henry's Law constants of Harned and Davis (1943) (for the solubility of  $\text{CO}_2$  in NaCl solutions) by Wigley and Plummer (1975). The analytical expression for  $\gamma_{\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3}$  is given as a footnote to Table 1.

The mass action and mass balance equations in the aqueous model of MIX2 are programmed in a manner similar to WATEQ (Truesdell and Jones, 1974). An advantage of this programming method (see Truesdell and Jones, 1974) is that important changes in the model can be accomplished quite simply. The only significant programming difference between the aqueous models of MIX2 and WATEQ is the method of convergence on mass balance for the anions used by MIX2 which is as much as 10 times faster than that of WATEQ. MIX2 solves both cation and anion mass balance in the manner described for cation mass balance by Truesdell and Jones (1974); a method similar to that of Wigley (1971).

### Numerical Convergence

MIX2 performs three functions that require an iterative procedure:

- 1) Solving mass action and mass balance equations in the aqueous model given pH and total composition of the solution.
- 2) Finding the pH of a solution necessary for both mass and charge balance.
- 3) Finding the number of moles of a specified mineral to be dissolved or precipitated in order to bring the solution to equilibrium with the mineral and accompanying mass and charge balance.

Because of the number of iterative calculations made by MIX2, it is essential that the speed of these calculations be optimized.

Probably little can be done to speed convergence on mass action and mass balance in the aqueous model. For example, MIX2 solves the aqueous model for a simple carbonate solution to better than  $1.0 \times 10^{-15}$  moles per 1000g H<sub>2</sub>O (molality difference between computed mass of carbon and actual carbon) in six iterations, and seawater is solved to the same precision in 14 iterations (see Table 3). These required iterations on the aqueous model compound rapidly, however, in solving for solution pH following chemical reaction (case 2) and particularly in finding phase boundaries (case 3).

In solving cases (2) and (3) above, MIX2 uses an optimized numerical convergence scheme of scanning functional relationships until roots are crossed, followed by linear and second order approximation. As shown in Table 3, this method of convergence is quite rapid, requiring roughly 4 to 7 iterations each for cases (2) and (3). The number of iterations on the aqueous model compound rapidly, however, when phase boundaries are solved, because each iteration on the phase boundary necessitates iteration on pH - charge balance which in turn requires iteration on mass action - mass balance in the aqueous model. Thus, for example, in finding the number of moles of a specified mineral to be dissolved or precipitated (to 3 significant figures) and defining the pH of that solution (to 3 decimal places) can require as many as 686 iterations ( $7 \times 7 \times 14$ ) of the aqueous model for solutions similar to seawater (when convergence to better than  $10^{-15}$  on mass balance is required). The test cases of Table 3 show that this estimate of number of iterations is an extreme value. Many cases can be solved to high precision in several hundred iterations of the aqueous model, and this estimate of required iterations can be reduced further when less accuracy of computed results is warranted. We discuss in more detail below the numerical convergence procedure in solving cases (2) and (3).

Case 2. There is one unique value of pH of a solution that, through convergence on mass balance in the aqueous model, will result in perfect charge balance. Perfect charge balance is defined by the equation

$$\sum m_i z_i = 0 \quad (3)$$

where  $m_i$  is the molality of the *i*th ion and  $z_i$  is it's charge. Numerical convergence on charge balance is, of course, limited by the precision of the computer, and thus, only approaches zero. pH values less than the unique value causing perfect charge balance yield a positive charge imbalance and pH values greater than that unique value result in negative charge imbalance.

MIX2 uses the following procedure to find the value of pH resulting in perfect charge balance, within the prescribed limits of the calculation:

- 1) Scan pH as a function of charge balance (an approximately parabolic function for most natural waters) until the root is crossed, as indicated by a change in sign of electrical balance and converging on mass balance in the aqueous model with each new estimate of pH.
- 2) Obtain a first order estimate of the unique value of pH from a linear relation between the point (point (X,Y) = point (pH, electrical balance)) above the root and the point below the root, and return to the aqueous model for convergence on mass balance to find the new corresponding value of charge balance.
- 3) Obtain a second order estimate of the unique value of pH using a parabolic solution to the three values from step 2 (above), and return to the aqueous model for convergence on mass balance to find the corresponding charge balance. At this point, MIX2 has knowledge of four points on the pH - electrical balance curve. Because of the nature of the pH - electrical balance curve, the 4th point, obtained by the second order approximation, is closer to the root than any of the other 3 points, and is therefore retained. Two of the remaining 3 points lie on the same side of the root. The absolute values of the electrical balance of these two points are compared and the point farthest from the root is discarded.
- 4) Repeat step 3 (above) until the required precision is obtained.

Once the root is crossed, this procedure usually finds pH to 3 decimal places in 2-3 steps, which compares with 20 or more steps by interval halving techniques. It is important that the root be crossed in as few steps as possible; MIX2 scans initially at 0.2pH (in the direction of the root based on the sign of electrical balance), and if not crossed on the first step, the scanning increment is increased to 1.0pH unit.

### Case 3.

Case 3, that of locating a phase boundary, is essentially identical (mathematically) to that of finding the unique value of pH (case 2), where pH is replaced by the term "XMOL", the number of moles of the appropriate mineral to be added to or removed from the solution to bring the solution to equilibrium with the mineral, and electrical balance is replaced by the corresponding saturation index

(SI) of the mineral. Saturation index is defined by

$$SI = \log \frac{IAP}{K} \quad (4)$$

where IAP is the ion activity product of the mineral in solution and K is the thermodynamic equilibrium constant. Negative values of SI correspond to undersaturation and positive values indicate supersaturation. In finding a phase boundary, each new estimate of XMOL revises the total masses of appropriate species in solution which requires iteration on mass and charge balance (case 2) to define the new pH, distribution of species and resultant mineral saturation index corresponding to the estimate of XMOL.

### General Calculation Procedure

Having described some of the details of the aqueous model and numerical convergence procedure of MIX2, we can discuss the overall calculation scheme of the program. All calculations of MIX2 are performed in double precision, necessary for the required convergence on an IBM 370/155. The initial data to MIX2 define the various options and required parameters for the job to follow. The total mass composition, pH, temperature and density of initial solution is read and the units of concentration are converted to molality, if not entered as molality. All equilibrium constants and other temperature dependent data are computed at the temperature of the input solution.

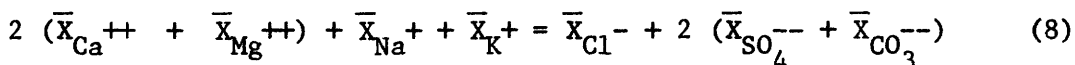
Because the constraint of charge balance will be utilized later in the program to determine solution pH, it is essential that the initial solution be balanced in charge through the aqueous model in accordance with the initial pH. Charge balance in the initial solution is accomplished by adding chloride or potassium (as determined by the initial charge imbalance) using the same numerical procedure described above for finding the pH of solutions.

So that any possible errors in later solutions, owing to differences in extent of convergence, will be negligible, the initial solutions are converged on mass balance and charge balance to  $\leq \pm 10^{-15}$ . Also with the choice of the appropriate input option (described in a later section of this report), the pH of an initial solution can be adjusted rather than total chloride or potassium content in determining initial charge balance.

If two solutions are to be mixed, or a solution is to be titrated into the initial solution, the second solution is entered and convergence on charge and mass balance, at the temperature of the second solution, is followed in an identical manner as with solution 1. If the temperatures of the two solutions differ, the temperature of mixtures is estimated linearly from the end-member temperatures and all calculations are performed at the new temperature. Possible

temperature effects resulting from heats of reaction are not considered.

If a net reaction is to be added to the initial solution, the stoichiometric coefficients of each component in the net reaction,  $\bar{X}$ , are entered along with values of total moles of that net reaction to be added to the solution. The net stoichiometric reaction must be perfectly charge balanced, that is,



except for the cases of adding acids or bases to solution, such as in the oxidation of organic matter where  $\bar{X}_{CO_3^{--}}$  is taken as  $\bar{X}_{CO_2}$ .

For example, suppose that along a presumed flow path in an aquifer, analytical data suggest that the net reaction is, relatively, 2.7 moles of calcite + 0.5 moles of dolomite + 0.1 moles of  $CH_2O$  (organic matter) per mole of gypsum. The stoichiometric coefficients for the net reaction could be written  $\bar{X}_{Ca^{++}} = 4.2$ ,  $\bar{X}_{Mg^{++}} = 0.5$ ,  $\bar{X}_{CO_3^{--}} = 3.8$ , and  $\bar{X}_{SO_4^{--}} = 1.0$ , with the remaining  $\bar{X}$  values equal to zero. The

total mass composition of the solution is computed at any point in reaction progress from the total concentrations in the initial solution, the stoichiometric coefficients of the net reaction, and the number of moles of the net reaction to be added to the solution, XMIX; i.e.,

$$C_{TOT}(\alpha) = C_{TOT}(\text{initial}) + XMIX \cdot \bar{X} \quad (9)$$

where  $C_{TOT}$  is the total molality of the species in solution and  $\alpha$  indicates the desired amount of reaction progress. If, based on the net stoichiometric reaction, the total molality of sulfate added to the initial solution at  $\alpha$  is to be 3.0 mmoles, XMIX (equation 9) becomes 0.003. After the step in reaction progress is taken, MIX2 returns to the iterative convergence procedure of finding pH resulting in both charge and mass balance.

If the appropriate options are specified in the input data, MIX2 will follow any mineral phase boundary that can be defined in the chemical system of the aqueous model. The phase boundary is defined by entering the number of moles of each component in one mole of the mineral, PHAS (I), and the desired value of the equilibrium constant to be followed. For example, if it is desired to maintain the ion activity product of dolomite at  $10^{-16.85}$ , one would enter PHAS ( $Ca^{++}$ ) = 1.0, PHAS ( $Mg^{++}$ ) = 1.0, PHAS ( $CO_3^{--}$ ) = 2.0 and a log value of the "equilibrium" constant, KPHAS, of -16.85. All other

values of PHAS(I) would be zero. MIX2 is capable of following one phase boundary during, mixing, titrating, or dissolution - precipitation reaction steps.

### INPUT

The number of data cards required by MIX2 is variable and depends on the nature of the problem being solved. We have listed below the data requirements for all possible situations considered by MIX2 in the sequence in which the cards would be input. The actual input cards required for a particular problem should be evident from the description of the input variables.

| <u>Card</u>            | <u>Variables</u>   | <u>Format</u>                   |
|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 1                      | IOPT1, IOPT2, IOPT3, IOPT4,<br>IOPT5, IOPT6, IOPT8, IOPT9,<br>IOPT10, NMIX, VO, CLOSE,<br>HCLOSE, STPSIZ   | (9I1, 15<br>4D10.3)             |
| 2                      | COEF(I), (I = 1,7)   | (7D10.3)                        |
| 3                      | PHAS (I), (I = 1,7), KPHAS   | (8D10.3)                        |
| 4                      | XMIX (I), (I = 1, NMIX)  | (8D10.3)                        |
| 5                      | TITLE  | (20A4)                          |
| 6                      | TEMP, PH, DENS, FLAG, IHOLD,<br>IOPT7, CUNITS(7)   | (3D10.3, 1X,<br>3I1, 1X, D12.5) |
| 7                      | CUNITS (I), (I = 1,6)  | (6D12.5)                        |
| 7 + n                  | n cards containing optional<br>input pertaining to Solution 1<br>are read here   | (A4, 1X, 5 (I3,<br>D12.5))      |
| 8 + n                  | Blank card required to denote<br>end of data input for Solution 1  |                                 |
| 9 + n --<br>12 + n + m | Repeat cards 5 through 8 + n for<br>solution 2, if IOPT4 equals 0 or 1,<br>where solution 2 contains m optional<br>input cards. If IOPT4 = 2, omit cards<br>9 + n --12 + n + m |                                 |

## Description of Input Variables

- IOPT1      Equals 0 prints thermochemical data, equals 1 omits print of thermochemical data.
- IOPT2      Equals 0 prints convergence iterations on electrical balance for initial solutions, equals 1 to omit print.
- IOPT3      Equals 0 prints convergence iterations on pH, equals 1 to omit print.
- IOPT4      Equals 0 if solution 1 is to be mixed with solution 2 in a fixed volume system. Equals 1 if solution 2 is to be titrated into solution 1, (VO must be specified), equals 2 if any net stoichiometric reaction is to be added to or removed from solution.
- IOPT5      Equals 0 prints summary of titration pH curve (if IOPT4 equals 1). Equals 1 omits summary of pH titration curve.
- IOPT6      Equals 0, roots are found by scanning, linear, and parabolic approximation. Equals 1, roots are found by scanning and interval halving. Note that IOPT6 equals 0 is significantly faster than IOPT6 equals 1.
- IOPT8      Equals 0 if no phase boundary is to be followed. Equals 1 if one phase boundary is to be followed.
- IOPT9      Equals 0 if phase boundary is to be followed at all points in the reaction, (provided IOPT8 equals 1). Equals 1, phase boundary will be followed if solution supersaturates with specified phase (PHAS(I), KPHAS), provided IOPT8 equals 1. Thus, if IOPT9 equals 0, the specified mineral will either dissolve or precipitate in maintaining "equilibrium". If equal to 1, the mineral will precipitate only in maintaining SI=KPHAS.
- IOPT10     Equals 0, causes printout of convergence iterations on the phase boundary search (if IOPT8 equals 1). Equals 1 omits print.
- NMIX        Total number of mixtures to be made if IOPT4 equals 0, or total number of titration additions (of defined solution 2 into solution 1), if IOPT4 equals 1, or total number of additions or removals of a net stoichiometric reaction, if IOPT4 equals 2.
- VO          Initial volume of solution 1 if IOPT4 equals 1, otherwise leave VO blank. If IOPT4 equals 1, VO must be greater than zero and have the same units as XMIX (I).

CLOSE Absolute value of SI desired in following phase boundary. Reasonable value is 0.001. Leave blank if IOPT8 is not equal to 1.

HCLOSE A factor that is multiplied times the absolute value of electrical balance to determine the closure on mass balance. 1.0D-08 is reasonable. If the electrical balance is 1.0D-04, convergence on mass balance would be to 1.0D-12 for HCLOSE of 1.0D-08. All initial solutions converge to 1.0D-15 regardless of the value of HCLOSE. Larger values of HCLOSE decrease the time for convergence on mass balance, and increase the error of the aqueous speciation.

STPSIZ A factor that is multiplied times the total limiting concentration of species in the phase-boundary mineral in order to determine the step size in searching for the phase boundary. STPSIZ must be greater than 0.0 and less than 1.0. Values of 0.3 to 0.6 are reasonable. Large values of STPSIZ usually increase the speed of convergence on saturation.

COEF (I) Stoichiometric coefficients of the net reaction being added to or removed from solution. Omit card if IOPT4 is not equal to 2. Order is  $\text{Ca}^{++}$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{++}$ ,  $\text{Na}^{++}$ ,  $\text{K}^+$ ,  $\text{Cl}^-$ ,  $\text{SO}_4^{--}$ ,  $\text{CO}_3^{--}$ .

PHAS (I) Number of moles of each major species in one mole of the mineral for which the phase boundary is to be followed. Order is  $\text{Ca}^{++}$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{++}$ ,  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{K}^+$ ,  $\text{Cl}^-$ ,  $\text{SO}_4^{--}$ , and  $\text{CO}_3^{--}$ .

KPHAS The log of the equilibrium constant for the mineral PHAS (I) written in terms of mineral = ions, where ions are  $\text{Ca}^{++}$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{++}$ ,  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{K}^+$ ,  $\text{Cl}^-$ ,  $\text{SO}_4^{--}$ , and  $\text{CO}_3^{--}$ .

XMIX (I) Percent of solution 2 to be mixed with solution 1, if IOPT4 equals 0. If IOPT4 equals 1, XMIX is the volume of solution 2 (same units as VO) to be added to solution 1. If IOPT4 equals 2, XMIX is the total number of moles of the net reaction (COEF (I)) to be added to the solution for each desired point along the proposed reaction path. XMIX (I) is negative if the reaction is to be removed. NMIX values of XMIX (I) are read. If NMIX is zero, omit card 4.

TITLE General description, identifying information, etc.

TEMP Temperature in degrees C.



- PH Negative log activity  $H^+$ .
- DENS Density of Solution (g/cc).
- FLAG Signal for units of input concentration. 1 equals meq/l, 2 equals mg/l, 3 equals ppm, 4 equals molality.
- IHOLD Signal used to hold a previous end-member solution constant on successive mixing or titrating cases. IHOLD must be zero for the first 2 end-member solutions input. On additional mixing cases, IHOLD may be 0, 1, or 2. If IHOLD equals 0, 2 new end-member solutions are read in. If IHOLD equals 1, the previous defined solution 1 is saved and solution 2 is redefined by input. The opposite is true if IHOLD equals 2.
- IOPT7 Equals 0 if chloride or potassium are to be adjusted in the initial solution for charge balance. Equals 1 if the pH of the initial solution is to be adjusted for charge balance.
- CUNITS (7) Total concentration of carbon in solution.
- CUNITS (I) Total concentrations of  $Ca^{++}$ ,  $Mg^{++}$ ,  $Na^+$ ,  $K^+$ ,  $Cl^-$ , and  $SO_4^{--}$  (I=1,6) (in order) in initial solution.

### Optional Input

Optional input cards can be used to (1) input the total concentrations of species not included on cards 6 and 7 ("CONC" card (s)); (2) change  $\Delta H_r^0$  ("DELH" card (s)); (3) change log K at 25°C ("TABL" card (s)); or (4) input a value of log K that overrides all previous values of log K and will not be corrected for temperature ("LOGK" card (s)). n option cards fit in the data stream between card 7 and the blank card 8+n. There is no limit to the number of option cards used. However, the order in which option cards appear must be that as described above (1-4), that is, 1., "CONC", 2., "DELH", 3., "TABL", 4., "LOGK". It is possible to use none, 1, 2, 3, or all 4 types of option cards in a single data set provided the sequencing is that shown above. Information coded on option cards must follow a fixed format:

| <u>Variables</u>                | <u>Format</u>         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| WORD, (INT(I), VAL(I), I = 1,5) | (A4, 1X, 5(I3,E12.5)) |

Where WORD is either "CONC", "DELH", "TABL", or "LOGK". INT (I) is the subscripting number in the program and VAL(I) is the appropriate new value. As many as 5 values may be input on each option card. Subscript numbers for reactions in the aqueous model are given in Table 1, and subscript numbers for ions appear in Table 2. If IOPT4 is not equal to 2 and thermodynamic data are overridden with optional input for solution 1, similar appropriate input should follow with solution 2.

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TABLE 1 Thermochemical Data<sup>1</sup>

| Reaction  | $\Delta H_r^\circ$ <sup>2</sup>   | $\text{LogK}$ (25) <sup>3</sup> |
|---|---|---------------------------------|
| (6) $\text{CaOH}^+$ = $\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{OH}^-$                    | -1.19   | -1.40                           |
| (9) $\text{CaSO}_4^\circ$ = $\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{SO}_4^{--}$         | -1.50   | -2.309                          |
| (2) $\text{MgOH}^+$ = $\text{Mg}^{++} + \text{OH}^-$                    | -2.14   | -2.60                           |
| (5) $\text{MgSO}_4^\circ$ = $\text{Mg}^{++} + \text{SO}_4^{--}$         | -1.27   | -2.238                          |
| (12) $\text{NaSO}_4^-$ = $\text{Na}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{--}$               | -2.229  | -0.226                          |
| (16) $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4^\circ$ = $2\text{Na}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{--}$ | 3.657   | -1.512                          |
| (11) $\text{NaHCO}_3^\circ$ = $\text{Na}^+ + \text{HCO}_3^-$            | ----- <sup>4</sup>  | 0.250                           |
| (10) $\text{NaCO}_3^-$ = $\text{Na}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{--}$               | -8.911  | -1.268                          |
| (14) $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3^\circ$ = $2\text{Na}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{--}$ | ----- <sup>4</sup>  | -0.672                          |
| (20) $\text{NaCl}^\circ$ = $\text{Na}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$                  | ----- <sup>4</sup>  | 1.602                           |
| (21) $\text{KCl}^\circ$ = $\text{K}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$                    | ----- <sup>4</sup>  | 1.585                           |
| (19) $\text{HCl}^\circ$ = $\text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$                    | -18.630   | +6.10                           |
| (17) $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ = $\text{H}^+ + \text{OH}^-$                  | -13.345   | -13.998                         |
| (22) $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4^\circ$ = $2\text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{--}$   | ----- <sup>4</sup>  | 1.00                            |
| (26) $\text{CaMg}(\text{CO}_3)_2$ (dolomite)                            |   |                                 |
| = $\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{Mg}^{++} + 2\text{CO}_3^{--}$                 | -8.29   | -17.00                          |
| (24) $\text{CaCO}_3$ (aragonite) = $\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{CO}_3^{--}$  | -2.959  | -8.215                          |
| (25) $\text{MgCO}_3$ (magnesite) = $\text{Mg}^{++} + \text{CO}_3^{--}$  | -6.169  | -8.24                           |
| (27) $\text{CaSO}_4$ (anhydrite) = $\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{SO}_4^{--}$  | -3.769  | -4.548                          |
|   | Analytical Expression   |                                 |
| (7) $\text{CaHCO}_3^+$ = $\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{HCO}_3^-$              | $\text{LogK(T)}^5 = 2.95 - .0133\text{T}$   |                                 |
| (8) $\text{CaCO}_3^\circ$ = $\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{CO}_3^{--}$         | $\text{LogK(T)}^6 = 27.393 - 4114/\text{T} - .05617\text{T}$  |                                 |
| (4) $\text{MgHCO}_3^+$ = $\text{Mg}^{++} + \text{HCO}_3^-$              | $\text{LogK(T)}^7 = -2.319 + 1.1056 \times 10^{-2}\text{T} + 2.29812 \times 10^{-5}\text{T}^2$                          |                                 |
| (3) $\text{MgCO}_3^\circ$ = $\text{Mg}^{++} + \text{CO}_3^{--}$         | $\text{LogK(T)}^8 = -.991 - .00667\text{T}$   |                                 |
| (18) $\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3^\circ$ = $\text{H}^+ + \text{HCO}_3^-$      | $\text{LogK(T)}^9 = 14.8435 - 0.032786\text{T} - 3404.71/\text{T}$  |                                 |
| (1) $\text{HCO}_3^-$ = $\text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{--}$                  | $\text{LogK(T)}^{10} = 6.498 - 0.02379\text{T} - 2902.39/\text{T}$  |                                 |
| (13) $\text{KSO}_4^-$ = $\text{K}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{--}$                 | $\text{LogK(T)} = -3.106 + 673.6/\text{T}$  |                                 |
| (15) $\text{HSO}_4^-$ = $\text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{--}$                 | $\text{LogK(T)} = 5.3505 - 0.0183412\text{T} - 557.2461/\text{T}$   |                                 |
| $\text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3^\circ$        | $\text{Log}^9, 11 \text{ } a_{\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3} = P_{\text{CO}_2} - 14.0184 + 0.015264\text{T} + 2385.73/\text{T}$ |                                 |
| (23) $\text{CaCO}_3$ (calcite)  |   |                                 |
| = $\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{CO}_3^{--}$                                   | $\text{LogK(T)}^5 = 13.870 - 0.04035\text{T} - 3059/\text{T}$   |                                 |
| (28) $\text{CaSO}_4$ (gypsum)   |   |                                 |
| = $\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{SO}_4^{--}$                                   | $\text{LogK(T)}^{12} = -4.6535 + 4.545 \times 10^{-3}\text{T} - 1.01 \times 10^{-4}\text{T}^2$                          |                                 |

(footnotes, see next page)

Footnotes to Table 1

- 1/ Thermochemical data used in the aqueous model, except where noted have been taken from the recent compilation of Truesdell and Jones (1974). Numbers in parentheses indicate appropriate reaction numbers required for optional input of thermochemical data.
- 2/ Standard enthalpy of reaction (Kcal/mole).
- 3/ Log of equilibrium constant, K, for the reaction at 25°C.
- 4/ No value of  $\Delta H_r^\circ$  is available. The temperature dependence of log K has been ignored.
- 5/ Jacobson and Langmuir (1974).
- 6/ Reardon and Langmuir (1974).
- 7/ Least squares fit to the data of Siebert (1974).
- 8/ Siebert (1974).
- 9/ Harned and Davis (1943).
- 10/ Harned and Scholes (1941).
- 11/ Based on the assumption that  $\gamma_{H_2CO_3}$  is unity in CO<sub>2</sub> saturated aqueous solutions. The temperature and ionic strength dependence of  $\gamma_{H_2CO_3}$  in the presence of dissolved solids has been estimated from the solubility of CO<sub>2</sub> in NaCl solutions (Harned and Davis, 1943), and is  $\log \gamma_{H_2CO_3} = \frac{I}{T} (a - bI)$  where I is ionic strength, T is temperature in °K,  $a = 33.5 - 0.109\theta + 0.0014\theta^2$ , and  $b = 1.5 + 0.015\theta - 0.004\theta^2$  where  $\theta$  is temperature in °C.
- 12/ Wigley (1973).

Table 2--parameters of the Debye-Hückel equation<sup>1</sup>

| Major ions <sup>2</sup>  | a   | b     |
|--|-----|-------|
| Ca <sup>++</sup> (1)   | 5.0 | 0.165 |
| Mg <sup>++</sup> (1)   | 5.5 | .20   |
| Na <sup>+</sup> (3)  | 4.0 | .075  |
| K <sup>+</sup> (4)   | 3.5 | .015  |
| Cl <sup>-</sup> (5)  | 3.5 | .015  |
| SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>--</sup> (6)  | 5.0 | -.04  |
| HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> (7)  | 5.4 | 0.0   |
| CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>--</sup> (8)  | 5.4 | 0.0   |
| Minor ions <sup>3</sup>  | a   |       |
| OH <sup>-</sup> (24)   | 3.5 |       |
| MgHCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>+</sup> (11)   | 4.0 |       |
| HSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup> (22)   | 4.5 |       |
| NaCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> (17), NaSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup> (19), KSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup> (20) | 5.4 |       |
| CaOH <sup>+</sup> (13), CaHCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>+</sup> (14)   | 6.0 |       |
| MgOH <sup>+</sup> (9)  | 6.5 |       |
| H <sup>+</sup> (23)  |     |       |

1/ Numbers in parentheses are the subscript numbers for the ions in MIX2. Subscription for the neutral species is as follows: MgCO<sub>3</sub><sup>0</sup> (10), MgSO<sub>4</sub><sup>0</sup> (12), CaCO<sub>3</sub><sup>0</sup> (15), CaSO<sub>4</sub><sup>0</sup> (16), NaHCO<sub>3</sub><sup>0</sup> (18), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub><sup>0</sup> (21), Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub><sup>0</sup> (25), H<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub><sup>0</sup> (26), HCl<sup>0</sup> (27), NaCl<sup>0</sup> (28), KCl<sup>0</sup> (29), H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub><sup>0</sup> (30).

2/ a and b values calculated from experimental mean salt single - ion activity coefficients by Truesdell and Jones (1974).

3/ a values from Kielland (1937); b values set to zero.

TABLE 3

Two test cases are presented below that serve as examples of input data sets for MIX2, and provide output from MIX2 suitable for comparison.

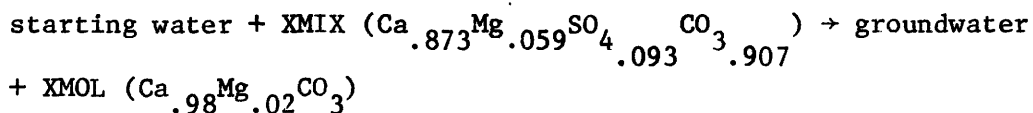
Example 1

The first case is that of mixing sea water with a solution saturated with calcite at a  $P_{CO_2}$  of  $10^{-2}$  atmospheres and  $10^{\circ}C$ .

After each mixture is solved, the solubility of calcite in the solution is computed. The  $CaHCO_3^+$  ion pair is ignored via the optional "LOGK" card. The input data set provides for 3 mixtures to be computed (10%, 30% and 50% sea water).

Example 2

The second case simulates a proposed closed system reaction path in the Floridian aquifer (based upon the field data of Back and Hanshaw, 1970). It is assumed that the chemical path of the ground water results from the net stoichiometric reaction



where "starting water" is the Polk City analysis of Back and Hanshaw (1970), and XMIX is the moles of the net stoichiometric reaction dissolved. A 2 mole percent magnesian calcite is precipitated at approximately 2-fold saturation ( $pK=8.2$ ) where XMOL is the number of moles of calcite precipitated along the path. Two points along the proposed reaction path ( $\text{XMIX} = 10^{-3}$  and  $10^{-2}$  moles) are presented.

List of data cards for example 1

EPP/8
JUMIX
  
 1 3 1.000D-03 1.000D-08 5.000D-01 1.000D 00-8.359D 00
   
 1.000D 00
   
 1.000D 01 3.000D 01 5.000D 01
   
 SOLUTION NUMBER 1
   
 1.000D 01 7.335D 00 1.000D 00 400 4.86028D-03
   
 2.16600D-03
   
 LOGK 7-3.00000D 01
   
 SEA WATER SOLUTION NUMBER 2 DRYSEN AND WEDBORG (1974) 35 PPT. CL=14.374PPT
   
 1.000D 01 8.150D 00 1.000D 00 400 2.36820D-03
   
 1.06600D-02 5.50800D-02 4.84630D-01 1.05800D-02 5.65720D-01 2.92600D-02
   
 LOGK 7-3.00000D 01

List of data cards for example 2

000200110 2 1.000D-03 1.000D-08 5.000D-01
   
 0.273D 00 0.059D 00 0.093D 00 0.907D 00
   
 0.580D 00 0.020D 00 1.000D 00-8.200D 00
   
 1.000D-03 1.000D-02
   
 SIMULATION OF CENTRAL FLORIDA GROUND WATER CHEMISTRY, START = 1N.
   
 2.500D 01 8.000D 00 1.000D 00 400 1.27000D-04
   
 8.40000D-04 2.30000D-04 1.39000D-04 1.30000D-04 2.50000D-04 2.10000D-03

OUTPUT FROM EXAMPLE 1

```

----
DATA
----

```

| I  | NREACT    | DM       | LOGKTO   | LOGKT     | I  | NSPEC   | Z   | DHA | GFW      |
|----|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----|---------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1  | KHCO3     | 3.5500   | -10.3296 | -10.4884  | 1  | CA++    | 2.  | 5.0 | 40.0800  |
| 2  | KPGCH     | 2.1400   | 2.6000   | 2.5169    | 2  | MG++    | 2.  | 5.5 | 24.3120  |
| 3  | KMGCO3    | 0.0580   | 3.3980   | 2.8797    | 3  | NA+     | 1.  | 4.0 | 22.9898  |
| 4  | KMG+CCO3  | 10.3700  | 0.9280   | 1.0310    | 4  | K+      | 1.  | 3.5 | 39.1020  |
| 5  | KMGSO4    | 1.2700   | 2.2380   | 2.1887    | 5  | CL-     | -1. | 3.5 | 35.4530  |
| 6  | KCACM     | 1.1900   | 1.4000   | 1.3538    | 6  | SO4--   | -2. | 5.0 | 96.0616  |
| 7  | KCAHCO3   | 6.3310   | 1.2600   | -30.0000* | 7  | HCO3-   | -1. | 5.4 | 61.0173  |
| 8  | KCACO3    | 3.1300   | 3.2000   | 3.0410    | 8  | CO3--   | -2. | 5.4 | 60.0094  |
| 9  | KCASO4    | 1.5000   | 2.3090   | 2.2508    | 9  | MGOH+   | 1.  | 6.5 | 41.3194  |
| 10 | KNACCO3   | 8.9110   | 1.2680   | 0.9220    | 10 | MGO3    | 0.  | 0.0 | 84.3214  |
| 11 | KNACCO3   | 0.0      | -0.2500  | -0.2500   | 11 | MGHCO3+ | 1.  | 4.0 | 85.3293  |
| 12 | KNASO4    | 2.2290   | 0.2260   | 0.1395    | 12 | MSO4    | 0.  | 0.0 | 120.3736 |
| 13 | KKSC4     | 3.8820   | 0.8470   | 0.7271    | 13 | CAOH+   | 1.  | 6.0 | 57.0874  |
| 14 | KNAZCO3   | 0.0      | 0.6720   | 0.6720    | 14 | CAHCO3+ | 1.  | 6.0 | 101.0973 |
| 15 | KHSC4     | 4.9100   | 1.9870   | 1.6109    | 15 | CACO3   | 0.  | 0.0 | 100.0890 |
| 16 | KNASO4    | -3.6570  | 1.5120   | 1.6540    | 16 | CASO4   | 0.  | 0.0 | 136.1416 |
| 17 | KW        | 13.3450  | -13.9980 | -14.5162  | 17 | NACCO3- | -1. | 5.4 | 82.9992  |
| 18 | KZCO3     | 1.8760   | -6.3510  | -6.4642   | 18 | NACCO3  | 0.  | 0.0 | 83.9909  |
| 19 | KHCL      | 18.8300  | -6.1000  | -6.8234   | 19 | NASO4-  | -1. | 5.4 | 119.0514 |
| 20 | KNACL     | 0.0      | -1.6020  | -1.6020   | 20 | KSO4-   | -1. | 5.4 | 135.1636 |
| 21 | KKCL      | 0.0      | -1.5850  | -1.5850   | 21 | NAZCO3  | 0.  | 0.0 | 105.9890 |
| 22 | KM2SO4    | 0.0      | -1.0000  | -1.0000   | 22 | MSO4-   | -1. | 4.5 | 97.0696  |
| 23 | CALCITE   | -3.1900  | -8.4100  | -8.3586   | 23 | M+      | 1.  | 9.0 | 1.0080   |
| 24 | ARAGONIT  | -2.9590  | -8.2150  | -8.1001   | 24 | OH-     | -1. | 3.5 | 17.0074  |
| 25 | MAGNESIT  | -6.1690  | -8.2400  | -8.0005   | 25 | NAZSO4  | 0.  | 0.0 | 142.0412 |
| 26 | DOLCMITTE | -8.2900  | -17.0000 | -16.66781 | 26 | MZCO3   | 0.  | 0.0 | 62.0253  |
| 27 | ANHYDRIT  | -3.7690  | -4.5480  | -4.4017   | 27 | MCL     | 0.  | 0.0 | 36.4610  |
| 28 | GYPSUM    | 0.2610   | -4.7590  | -4.7691   | 28 | NACL    | 0.  | 0.0 | 58.4428  |
| 29 | BRUCITE   | 0.8500   | -11.4100 | -11.4430  | 29 | KCL     | 0.  | 0.0 | 74.5550  |
| 30 | MUNTITE   | -25.7600 | -30.5100 | -29.5098  | 30 | MZSO4   | 0.  | 0.0 | 98.0775  |

\* DENOTES VALUES CHANGED IN INPUT



SOLUTION NUMBER 1

\*\*\*\*\* SOLUTION NUMBER 1 \*\*\*\*\*

TEMPERATURE = 10.00 DEGREES C PH = 7.335 ANALYTICAL EPMCAT = 4.3 ANALYTICAL EPMAH = 4.9

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL POLARITY | LOG TOTAL POLARITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT   | 2.0            | -2.6643            | 0.868133D-01        |
| MGTOT   | 0.0            | 0.0                | 0.0                 |
| NATOT   | 0.0            | 0.0                | 0.0                 |
| KTOT    | 1.0            | 0.0                | 0.0                 |
| CLTOT   | -1.0           | 0.0                | 0.0                 |
| SOATOT  | -2.0           | 0.0                | 0.0                 |
| CO2TOT  | -1.0           | -2.3133            | 0.296561D 00        |

--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---

| ITERATION | S1-CO2TOT     | S2-SO4TOT | S3-CLTOT | ELECTRICAL BALANCE      | N MODEL |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|---------|
| 1         | -0.405058D-15 | 0.0       | 0.0      | -0.1902923017002310D-05 | 6       |
| 2         | -0.405058D-15 | 0.0       | 0.0      | -0.2534392682736184D-08 | 6       |
| 3         | -0.405058D-15 | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.1897854459901889D-05  | 6       |
| 4         | -0.405058D-15 | 0.0       | 0.0      | -0.152101190177524D-15  | 6       |

---DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION ---

| ANALYTICAL     | COMPUTED     | PH                           |
|----------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| EPHMCAT        | 4.33         | 7.335                        |
| EPMAH          | 4.86         |                              |
| IONIC STRENGTH | 0.648944D-02 | TEMPERATURE                  |
| DENSITY        | 1.0000       | 10.00 DEG C                  |
| CLTOT          | 0.0          |                              |
| KTOT           | 0.190546D-05 |                              |
|                |              | ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9999        |
|                |              | PCO2 = 0.100004D-01          |
|                |              | LOG PCO2 = -2.0000           |
|                |              | UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.485549D-02 |
|                |              | CO2TOT = 0.486028D-02        |
|                |              | ELECT = -0.152101D-15        |
|                |              | ALKALINITY = 4.334 MEQ/LITRE |

-----  
 DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES  
 -----

| I  | SPECIES | PPM | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL  | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT  | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|----|---------|-----|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1  | CA++    | 2.  | 0.216120-02 | -2.6653  | 0.156210-02 | -2.8063  | 0.72279D 00 | -0.1410   |
| 4  | K+      | 1.  | 0.190550-05 | -5.7200  | 0.175110-05 | -5.7567  | 0.91897D 00 | -0.0367   |
| 7  | PCO3-   | 1.  | 0.431660-02 | -2.3649  | 0.398060-02 | -2.4000  | 0.92217D 00 | -0.0352   |
| 8  | CO3--   | -2. | 0.386660-05 | -5.4127  | 0.279620-05 | -5.5534  | 0.72318D 00 | -0.1408   |
| 13 | CAOH+   | 1.  | 0.251760-08 | -8.5990  | 0.232420-08 | -8.6337  | 0.92319D 00 | -0.0347   |
| 14 | CAMCO3+ | 1.  | 0.680670-30 | -35.1716 | 0.621810-35 | -35.2063 | 0.92319D 00 | -0.0347   |
| 15 | CAC03   | 0.  | 0.479310-05 | -5.3194  | 0.460030-05 | -5.3187  | 0.10015D 01 | 0.0006    |
| 23 | H+      | 1.  | 0.498300-07 | -7.3025  | 0.462360-07 | -7.3350  | 0.92791D 00 | -0.0325   |
| 24 | CH-     | 1.  | 0.717090-07 | -7.1444  | 0.658840-07 | -7.1812  | 0.91876D 00 | -0.0368   |
| 26 | PCO3    | 0.  | 0.535060-03 | -3.2716  | 0.535980-03 | -3.2709  | 0.10017D 01 | 0.0007    |

| PHASE | IAP      | KT         | LOG IAP   | LOG KT   | IAP/KT     | LOG IAP/KT |
|-------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 23    | CALCITE  | 0.43680-08 | -8.3597   | -8.3586  | 0.9974D 00 | -0.00113   |
| 24    | ARAGONIT | 0.43680-08 | -8.3597   | -8.1001  | 0.5500D 00 | -0.25961   |
| 25    | MAGNESIT | 0.0        | -100.0000 | -8.0005  | 0.1000D-49 | -100.00000 |
| 26    | POLOMITF | 0.0        | -100.0000 | -16.6781 | 0.1000D-49 | -100.00000 |
| 28    | GYPSUM   | 0.0        | -100.0000 | -4.7691  | 0.1000D-49 | -100.00000 |

SEA WATER SOLUTION NUMBER 2 DRYSEN AND WEDORRG(1974) 35 PPT. CL=19.374PPT

\*\*\*\*\* SOLUTION NUMBER 2 \*\*\*\*\*

TEMPERATURE = 10.00 DEGREES C PH = 8.150 ANALYTICAL EPMCAT = 626.7 ANALYTICAL EPMAN = 626.6

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES    | TOTAL MOLALITY | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT 2.   | 0.106600D-01   | -1.9722            | 0.427253D 00        |
| MGTOT 2.   | 0.550800D-01   | -1.2590            | 0.133910D 01        |
| NATOT 1.   | 0.484630D 00   | -0.3146            | 0.111415D 02        |
| KTOT 1.    | 0.105800D-01   | -1.9755            | 0.413690D 00        |
| CLTOT -1.  | 0.565720D 00   | -0.2474            | 0.200565D 02        |
| SO4TOT -2. | 0.292600D-01   | -1.5337            | 0.281076D 01        |
| CO2TOT -1. | 0.236820D-02   | -2.6256            | 0.144501D 00        |

--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---

| ITERATION | S1-CO2TOT     | S2-SO4TOT    | S3-CLTOT      | ELECTRICAL BALANCE      | N MODEL |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------|
| 1         | 0.182009D-13  | 0.110955D-12 | 0.133782D-12  | -0.1655824012448943D-04 | 12      |
| 2         | 0.339897D-16  | 0.303577D-16 | -0.693889D-16 | -0.8171918479546145D-11 | 15      |
| 3         | 0.180886D-13  | 0.111621D-12 | 0.126843D-12  | 0.1655822701839336D-04  | 12      |
| 4         | 0.3395561D-16 | 0.277556D-16 | -0.138778D-16 | 0.2732693723964883D-16  | 15      |

---DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION ---

| ANALYTICAL                    | COMPUTED | PH          | ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9808        |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|------------------------------|
| EPMCAT 626.69                 | 591.38   | 8.150       | PCO2 = 0.457076D-03          |
| EPMAN 626.61                  | 591.38   |             | LOG PCO2 = -3.3400           |
| IONIC STRENGTH = 0.663643D 00 |          | TEMPERATURE | LNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.179090D-02 |
| DENSITY = 1.0000              |          | 10.00 DEG C | CO2TOT = 0.236820D-02        |
| CLTOT = 0.565720D 00          |          |             | ELECT = 0.273269D-16         |
| KTOT = 0.105966D-01           |          |             | ALKALINITY = 2.464 MEQ/LITRE |

-----  
 DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES  
 -----

| I SPECIES  | PPM | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL  | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT  | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|------------|-----|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 CA++     | 2.  | 0.975010-02 | -2.0110  | 0.251580-02 | -2.5993  | 0.258020 00 | -0.5883   |
| 2 MG++     | 2.  | 0.501270-01 | -1.2999  | 0.148810-01 | -1.8274  | 0.298870 00 | -0.5274   |
| 3 NA+      | 1.  | 0.460900 00 | -0.3364  | 0.328430 00 | -0.4836  | 0.712580 00 | -0.1472   |
| 4 K+       | 1.  | 0.392810 03 | -1.9819  | 0.652920-02 | -2.1825  | 0.630170 00 | -0.2005   |
| 5 CL-      | -1. | 0.192410 05 | -0.2494  | 0.354890 00 | -0.4499  | 0.630170 00 | -0.2005   |
| 6 SO4--    | -2. | 0.114430 04 | -1.9079  | 0.233180-02 | -2.6323  | 0.188630 00 | -0.7244   |
| 7 HCO3-    | -1. | 0.123620-01 | -2.7582  | 0.118830-02 | -2.9251  | 0.681010 00 | -0.1668   |
| 8 CO3--    | -2. | 0.174490-02 | -4.5961  | 0.543190-05 | -5.2635  | 0.215090 00 | -0.6674   |
| 9 MGOH+    | 1.  | 0.253470-04 | -4.5361  | 0.208510-05 | -5.6850  | 0.709650 00 | -0.1490   |
| 10 HCO3    | 0.  | 0.291010-05 | -4.2111  | 0.149010-04 | -4.2111  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 11 H2CO3*  | 0.  | 0.428900 01 | -4.2775  | 0.614970-03 | -3.7214  | 0.635420 00 | -0.1969   |
| 12 H2SO4   | 0.  | 0.245600 02 | -3.5245  | 0.189010-03 | -2.2710  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 13 H2SO4*  | 0.  | 0.533460 03 | -2.3374  | 0.538910-02 | -2.2710  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 14 CAOH+   | 1.  | 0.189210-02 | -7.4635  | 0.239820-07 | -7.6201  | 0.697290 00 | -0.1566   |
| 15 CAHCO3* | 1.  | 0.428730-35 | -35.3678 | 0.229894-35 | -35.5244 | 0.697290 00 | -0.1566   |
| 16 CASO4   | 0.  | 0.129370-04 | -4.8882  | 0.150730-04 | -4.8218  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 17 NAC03-  | -1. | 0.896920-03 | -3.0472  | 0.104500-02 | -2.9809  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 18 NAHCO3  | 0.  | 0.219700-04 | -4.6582  | 0.149420-04 | -4.8250  | 0.681010 00 | -0.1668   |
| 19 NA2SO4  | 0.  | 0.188360-03 | -3.7250  | 0.219460-03 | -3.8586  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 20 K2SO4   | -1. | 0.155030-02 | -2.8096  | 0.105580-02 | -2.9764  | 0.681010 00 | -0.1668   |
| 21 NA2CO3  | 0.  | 0.120000-03 | -3.9208  | 0.817220-04 | -4.0877  | 0.681010 00 | -0.1668   |
| 22 H2SO4-- | -1. | 0.237170-05 | -5.6249  | 0.278330-05 | -5.8586  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 23 H+      | 1.  | 0.163550-08 | -8.7863  | 0.106620-08 | -8.9714  | 0.653100 00 | -0.1850   |
| 24 OH-     | -1. | 0.906080-05 | -8.0302  | 0.707950-08 | -8.1500  | 0.758970 00 | -0.1198   |
| 25 NA2SO4  | 0.  | 0.685350-06 | -6.1641  | 0.422100-06 | -6.3746  | 0.615890 00 | -0.2105   |
| 26 H2CO3   | 0.  | 0.973210-02 | -2.0118  | 0.113900-01 | -1.9454  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 27 HCL     | 0.  | 0.206680-04 | -4.6847  | 0.244970-04 | -4.6109  | 0.116530 01 | 0.0738    |
| 28 NA2CL   | 0.  | 0.323850-15 | -15.4897 | 0.377320-15 | -15.4235 | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 29 KCL     | 0.  | 0.250130-02 | -2.6018  | 0.291430-02 | -2.5355  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
| 30 H2SO4   | 0.  | 0.520290-04 | -4.2838  | 0.606190-04 | -4.2174  | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |
|            |     | 0.100310-19 | -19.9987 | 0.116670-19 | -19.9323 | 0.116510 01 | 0.0664    |

| PHASE       | IAP        | KT         | LOG IAP  | LOG KT   | IAP/KT     | LOG IAP/KT |
|-------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 23 CALCITE  | 0.13720-07 | 0.43790-08 | -7.8628  | -8.3586  | 0.31320 01 | 0.49580    |
| 24 ARAGONIT | 0.13720-07 | 0.79410-08 | -7.8628  | -8.1001  | 0.17270 01 | 0.23732    |
| 25 MAGNESIT | 0.61130-07 | 0.99890-08 | -7.0908  | -8.0005  | 0.81220 01 | 0.90964    |
| 26 DOLOMIT  | 0.11130-14 | 0.20980-16 | -14.9536 | -16.6781 | 0.53030 02 | 1.72450    |
| 28 GYPSUM   | 0.58660-05 | 0.17020-04 | -5.2316  | -4.7691  | 0.34470 00 | -0.46250   |

\*\*\*\*\* MIXTURE NUMBER 1 CONTAINING 90.00 PERCENT OF SOLUTION 1 AND 10.00 PERCENT OF SOLUTION 2 \*\*\*\*\*

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| -----   | -----          | -----              | -----               |
| -----   | -----          | -----              | -----               |
| -----   | -----          | -----              | -----               |
| -----   | -----          | -----              | -----               |

CATOT 2. 0.301540D-02 -2.5207 0.120857D 00  
 METOT 2. 0.550800D-02 -2.2590 0.133910D 00  
 NATOT 1. 0.484630D-01 -1.3146 0.111415D 01  
 KTOT 1. 0.106137D-02 -2.9741 0.415017D-01  
 CLTOT -1. 0.585720D-01 -1.2474 0.200565D 01  
 SO4TOT -2. 0.292600D-02 -2.5337 0.281076D 00  
 CO2TOT -1. 0.461107D-02 -2.3913 0.247814D 00

--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---  
 NSTEP IPH PH ELECTRICAL BALANCE S1-CO2TOT S2-SO4TOT S3-CLTOT N MODEL  
 1 1 7.335000 -0.498345D-04 -0.326128D-14 -0.742212D-13 0.632879D-13 8  
 1 1 7.135000 0.171219D-03 0.410653D-12 -0.954410D-13 0.509913D-13 8  
 1 1 7.289912 -0.629836D-05 -0.642241D-14 -0.830304D-14 0.509705D-13 9  
 1 1 7.283620 0.486138D-07 -0.967108D-15 -0.565411D-16 -0.170870D-15 10

---DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION ---  
 ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 EPMCAT 66.57 65.11 7.284  
 EPMAN 67.04 65.11  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.752782D-01 TEMPERATURE  
 DENSITY = 1.0000 10.00 DEG C  
 CLTOT = 0.565720D-01  
 KTOT = 0.106137D-02  
 ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9979  
 PCO2 = 0.904967D-02  
 LOG PCO2 = -2.0434  
 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.443784D-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.461107D-02  
 ELECT = 0.486138D-07  
 ALKALINITY = 4.147 MEQ/LITRE

| I  | SPECIES | PPM         | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL  | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT  | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|----|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1  | Ca++    | 0.10863D 03 | 0.28125D-02 | -2.5509  | 0.12116D-02 | -2.9166  | 0.43080D 00 | -0.3657   |
| 2  | Mg++    | 0.11908D 03 | 0.50825D-02 | -2.2939  | 0.22611D-02 | -2.6457  | 0.44489D 00 | -0.3517   |
| 3  | Na+     | 0.10670D 04 | 0.48164D-01 | -1.3173  | 0.3669D-01  | -1.4124  | 0.80330D 00 | -0.0951   |
| 4  | K+      | 0.39763D 02 | 0.10552D-02 | -2.9767  | 0.8329D-03  | -3.0797  | 0.78872D 00 | -0.1031   |
| 5  | Cl-     | 0.19313D 04 | 0.58529D-01 | -1.2477  | 0.44586D-01 | -1.3508  | 0.78872D 00 | -0.1031   |
| 6  | SO4--   | 0.21027D 03 | 0.22715D-02 | -2.6437  | 0.94439D-03 | -3.0248  | 0.41576D 00 | -0.3812   |
| 7  | HCO3-   | 0.23271D 03 | 0.39577D-02 | -2.4026  | 0.32003D-02 | -2.4948  | 0.80862D 00 | -0.0923   |
| 8  | CO3--   | 0.27014D 00 | 0.46714D-05 | -5.3305  | 0.19972D-05 | -5.6996  | 0.42754D 00 | -0.3690   |
| 9  | H4CO4   | 0.21050D-02 | 0.53003D-07 | -7.2757  | 0.43430D-07 | -7.3622  | 0.81939D 00 | -0.0865   |
| 10 | H6CO3   | 0.27338D 00 | 0.33644D-05 | -5.4731  | 0.34232D-05 | -5.4656  | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075    |
| 11 | H6+CO3+ | 0.80596D 01 | 0.98014D-04 | -4.0087  | 0.77718D-04 | -4.1095  | 0.79292D 00 | -0.1008   |
| 12 | H6SO4   | 0.37592D 02 | 0.32407D-03 | -3.4894  | 0.32974D-03 | -3.4818  | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075    |
| 13 | CaOH+   | 0.10795D-03 | 0.19622D-08 | -8.7073  | 0.15985D-08 | -8.7963  | 0.81465D 00 | -0.0890   |
| 14 | CaMCO3+ | 0.46371D-30 | 0.47597D-35 | -35.3224 | 0.38774D-35 | -35.4115 | 0.81465D 00 | -0.0890   |
| 15 | CaCO3   | 0.25209D 00 | 0.26137D-05 | -5.5828  | 0.26583D-05 | -5.5752  | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075    |
| 16 | CaSO4   | 0.25282D 02 | 0.20033D-05 | -3.6985  | 0.20383D-03 | -3.6907  | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075    |
| 17 | NaCO3-  | 0.63867D-01 | 0.79851D-06 | -6.0977  | 0.64549D-06 | -6.1900  | 0.80862D 00 | -0.0923   |

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 DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES  
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| ITER | MOLES  | SI  | PH | KT          | LOG IAP     | LOG KT   | IAP/KT      | LOG IAP/KT | S2-SO4TOT   | S3-CLTOT    | N       | MODEL |
|------|--------|-----|----|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|
| 18   | NAHCO3 | 0.  |    | 0.55388D 01 | 0.68432D-04 | -4.1647  | 0.69428D-04 | -4.1572    | 0.10175D 01 | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075  |       |
| 19   | NA2SO4 | -1. |    | 0.71468D 01 | 0.62295D-04 | -4.2055  | 0.50373D-04 | -4.2576    | 0.8062D 00  | 0.8062D 00  | -0.0923 |       |
| 20   | K2O    | -1. |    | 0.61546D 00 | 0.51858D-05 | -5.2852  | 0.41933D-05 | -5.3174    | 0.80862D 00 | 0.80862D 00 | -0.0923 |       |
| 21   | NA2CO3 | 0.  |    | 0.11020D-02 | 0.13807D-07 | -7.8599  | 0.14048D-07 | -7.8524    | 0.10175D 01 | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075  |       |
| 22   | H2O    | -1. |    | 0.37243D-03 | 0.39814D-08 | -8.4000  | 0.31804D-08 | -8.4975    | 0.79861D 00 | 0.79861D 00 | -0.0758 |       |
| 23   | H+     | 1.  |    | 0.60194D-04 | 0.61968D-07 | -7.1292  | 0.52045D-07 | -7.2836    | 0.83987D 00 | 0.83987D 00 | -0.1042 |       |
| 24   | OH-    | -1. |    | 0.12171D-02 | 0.74260D-07 | -4.2032  | 0.58190D-07 | -4.1957    | 0.78668D 00 | 0.78668D 00 | -0.0758 |       |
| 25   | NA2SO4 | 0.  |    | 0.85734D 01 | 0.62635D-04 | -4.2032  | 0.63730D-04 | -3.3142    | 0.10175D 01 | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075  |       |
| 26   | H2CO3  | 0.  |    | 0.28420D 02 | 0.47547D-03 | -3.5229  | 0.48503D-03 | -3.5142    | 0.10291D 01 | 0.10291D 01 | 0.0088  |       |
| 27   | HCL    | 0.  |    | 0.12034D-10 | 0.34250D-15 | -15.4653 | 0.34849D-15 | -15.4578   | 0.10175D 01 | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075  |       |
| 28   | NAACL  | 0.  |    | 0.23874D 01 | 0.42390D-04 | -4.3727  | 0.43131D-04 | -4.3652    | 0.10175D 01 | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075  |       |
| 29   | KCL    | 0.  |    | 0.68131D-01 | 0.94829D-06 | -6.0231  | 0.96487D-06 | -6.0155    | 0.10175D 01 | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075  |       |
| 30   | H2SO4  | 0.  |    | 0.23762D-13 | 0.25141D-18 | -18.5996 | 0.25581D-18 | -18.5921   | 0.10175D 01 | 0.10175D 01 | 0.0075  |       |

| PHASE       | IAP        | KT         | LOG IAP  | LOG KT   | IAP/KT     | LOG IAP/KT |
|-------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 23 CALCITE  | 0.2420D-08 | 0.4379D-08 | -8.6162  | -8.3586  | 0.4526D 00 | -0.25762   |
| 24 ARAGONIT | 0.2420D-08 | 0.7941D-08 | -8.6162  | -8.1001  | 0.3047D 00 | -0.51610   |
| 25 MAGNESIT | 0.4516D-08 | 0.9989D-08 | -8.3452  | -8.0005  | 0.4521D 00 | -0.34478   |
| 26 DOLOMITE | 0.1093D-16 | 0.2098D-16 | -16.9615 | -16.6781 | 0.5208D 00 | -0.25334   |
| 28 GYPSUM   | 0.1144D-05 | 0.1702D-04 | -5.9415  | -4.7691  | 0.4724D-01 | -1.17236   |

---CONVERGENCE ON PHASE BOUNDARY---  
ITER 1 0.151D-02 -0.257D 00 0.728D 01

| ITER | MOLES     | SI         | PH        | IPM | PH    | ELECT      | SI-CO2TOT  | S2-SO4TOT  | S3-CLTOT   | N  | MODEL |
|------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|-------|
| 2    | 0.187D-03 | 0.181D 01  | 0.912D 01 | 1   | 7.284 | 0.166D-02  | 0.989D-12  | 0.611D-11  | 0.139D-10  | 7  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 2   | 8.284 | 0.930D-03  | 0.262D-11  | 0.842D-11  | 0.424D-11  | 7  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 3   | 9.284 | -0.357D-03 | 0.780D-13  | 0.284D-13  | -0.175D-11 | 9  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 4   | 9.006 | 0.213D-03  | 0.956D-12  | 0.101D-11  | 0.502D-12  | 8  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 5   | 9.141 | -0.363D-04 | -0.365D-13 | -0.493D-13 | 0.271D-13  | 9  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 6   | 9.125 | -0.436D-05 | -0.303D-14 | -0.130D-13 | 0.238D-13  | 11 |       |
|      |           |            |           | 7   | 9.122 | 0.841D-08  | -0.379D-15 | -0.296D-15 | -0.222D-15 | 11 |       |
| 3    | 0.161D-03 | 0.413D-01  | 0.752D 01 | 1   | 9.122 | -0.104D-02 | 0.284D-12  | 0.883D-11  | 0.206D-11  | 8  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 2   | 8.122 | -0.290D-03 | 0.901D-12  | 0.115D-12  | 0.270D-11  | 8  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 3   | 7.122 | 0.401D-03  | 0.463D-12  | 0.356D-11  | 0.258D-11  | 7  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 4   | 7.703 | -0.110D-03 | 0.604D-12  | -0.107D-12 | 0.569D-13  | 8  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 5   | 7.501 | 0.147D-04  | -0.717D-14 | -0.102D-12 | 0.556D-13  | 8  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 6   | 7.522 | -0.810D-06 | -0.512D-16 | -0.218D-15 | -0.326D-14 | 10 |       |
|      |           |            |           | 7   | 7.521 | 0.237D-08  | -0.243D-16 | -0.752D-16 | -0.185D-15 | 10 |       |
| 4    | 0.164D-03 | -0.575D-02 | 0.748D 01 | 1   | 7.521 | -0.280D-04 | -0.712D-14 | -0.100D-12 | 0.552D-13  | 8  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 2   | 7.321 | 0.138D-03  | 0.489D-12  | -0.104D-12 | 0.544D-13  | 8  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 3   | 7.488 | -0.385D-05 | -0.812D-14 | -0.925D-14 | -0.321D-14 | 9  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 4   | 7.488 | 0.213D-07  | -0.226D-16 | -0.733D-16 | -0.189D-15 | 10 |       |
|      |           |            |           | 1   | 7.482 | 0.350D-05  | -0.810D-14 | -0.926D-14 | -0.322D-14 | 9  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 2   | 7.682 | -0.123D-03 | 0.588D-12  | -0.106D-12 | 0.563D-13  | 8  |       |
|      |           |            |           | 3   | 7.488 | -0.593D-06 | -0.121D-14 | -0.636D-16 | -0.322D-14 | 10 |       |
|      |           |            |           | 4   | 7.487 | 0.468D-09  | -0.243D-16 | -0.738D-16 | -0.181D-15 | 10 |       |

THE PHASE BOUNDARY HAS BEEN FOUND  
 0.16411D-03 MOLES OF CA(1.000)MG(0.0 )NA(0.0 )K(0.0 )CL(0.0 )SO4(0.0 )CO3(1.000) HAVE BEEN ADDED TO SOLUTION NO. 1

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT   | 2.             | 0.317951D-02       | -2.5280             |
| MGTOT   | 2.             | 0.550800D-02       | -2.2945             |
| NATOT   | 1.             | 0.484630D-01       | -1.3173             |
| KTOT    | 1.             | 0.106137D-02       | -2.9766             |
| CLTOT   | -1.            | 0.565720D-01       | -1.2477             |
| SO4TOT  | -2.            | 0.292600D-02       | -2.6449             |
| CO2TOT  | -1.            | 0.477518D-02       | -2.3709             |

-----DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION -----

ANALYTICAL COMPUTED  
 EPMCAT 66.57 65.40 PH 7.487  
 EPMAN 67.04 65.40  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.757137D-01  
 DENSITY = 1.0800 TEMPERATURE 10.00 DEG C  
 CLTOT = 0.565720D-01  
 KTOT = 0.106137D-02  
 ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9979  
 PCO2 = 0.608901D-02  
 LOG PCO2 = -2.2155  
 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.45664D-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.477518D-02  
 ELECT = 0.468061D-09  
 ALKALINITY = 4.475 MEQ/LITRE

-----DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES -----

| I SPECIES  | PPM | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL  | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT  | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|------------|-----|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 Ca++     | 2.  | 0.11452D 03 | -2.5280  | 0.12753D-02 | -2.8944  | 0.43012D 00 | -0.3664   |
| 2 Mg++     | 2.  | 0.11891D 03 | -2.5280  | 0.22547D-02 | -2.6469  | 0.4425D 00  | -0.3524   |
| 3 Na+      | 1.  | 0.10669D 04 | -1.3173  | 0.38670D-01 | -1.4126  | 0.80296D 00 | -0.0953   |
| 4 K+       | 1.  | 0.39764D 02 | -2.9766  | 0.83188D-03 | -3.0799  | 0.78832D 00 | -0.1033   |
| 5 Cl-      | -1. | 0.19313D 04 | -1.2477  | 0.44563D-01 | -1.3510  | 0.78832D 00 | -0.1033   |
| 6 SO4--    | -2. | 0.20968D 03 | -2.6449  | 0.94005D-03 | -3.0269  | 0.41502D 00 | -0.3819   |
| 7 HCO3-    | -1. | 0.25030D 03 | -2.3709  | 0.34406D-02 | -2.4634  | 0.80829D 00 | -0.0924   |
| 8 CO3--    | -2. | 0.46484D 00 | -5.0948  | 0.34310D-05 | -5.4646  | 0.42684D 00 | -0.3697   |
| 9 MgOH+    | 1.  | 0.33639D-02 | -7.0732  | 0.69198D-07 | -7.1599  | 0.81909D 00 | -0.0867   |
| 10 MgCO3   | 0.  | 0.46827D 00 | -5.2394  | 0.58641D-05 | -5.2318  | 0.10176D 01 | 0.0076    |
| 11 MgHCO3+ | 1.  | 0.88447D 01 | -3.9783  | 0.83319D-04 | -4.0793  | 0.79253D 00 | -0.1010   |
| 12 H6SO4   | 0.  | 0.37310D 02 | -3.4926  | 0.32729D-03 | -3.4851  | 0.10176D 01 | 0.0076    |
| 13 CaOH+   | 1.  | 0.18162D-03 | -8.4813  | 0.26840D-08 | -8.5705  | 0.81433D 00 | -0.0892   |
| 14 CaHCO3+ | 1.  | 0.52494D-30 | -35.2686 | 0.43878D-35 | -35.3578 | 0.81433D 00 | -0.0892   |
| 15 CaCO3   | 0.  | 0.45578D 00 | -5.3256  | 0.48085D-05 | -5.3180  | 0.10176D 01 | 0.0076    |
| 16 CaSO4   | 0.  | 0.27533D 02 | -3.6781  | 0.21355D-03 | -3.6705  | 0.10176D 01 | 0.0076    |
| 17 NaCO3-  | -1. | 0.10971D 00 | -5.8628  | 0.11086D-05 | -5.9552  | 0.60829D 00 | -0.0924   |
| 18 NaHCO3  | 0.  | 0.59512D 01 | -4.1336  | 0.74819D-04 | -4.1260  | 0.10176D 01 | 0.0076    |

|    |        |     |          |     |          |     |          |          |     |          |          |    |         |
|----|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----|---------|
| 19 | NA504- | -1. | 0.711330 | 01  | 0.620020 | -04 | -4.2076  | 0.501160 | -04 | -4.3000  | 0.808290 | 00 | -0.0924 |
| 20 | KS04-  | -1. | 0.672300 | 00  | 0.516150 | -05 | -5.2872  | 0.417200 | -05 | -5.3797  | 0.808290 | 00 | -0.0924 |
| 21 | NA2C03 | 0.  | 0.241990 | -02 | 0.236920 | -07 | -7.6254  | 0.241090 | -07 | -7.6178  | 0.101760 | 01 | 0.0076  |
| 22 | P-S04- | -1. | 0.232110 | -03 | 0.248140 | -08 | -8.6053  | 0.198120 | -08 | -8.7031  | 0.798450 | 00 | -0.0978 |
| 23 | P+     | 1.  | 0.376820 | -04 | 0.387930 | -07 | -7.4113  | 0.325270 | -07 | -7.4872  | 0.839640 | 00 | -0.0759 |
| 24 | CH-    | -1. | 0.194580 | -02 | 0.118720 | -06 | -6.9255  | 0.933450 | -07 | -7.0299  | 0.786260 | 00 | -0.1044 |
| 25 | NA2S04 | 0.  | 0.852440 | 01  | 0.622760 | -04 | -4.2057  | 0.633710 | -04 | -4.1981  | 0.101760 | 01 | 0.0076  |
| 26 | P2C03  | 0.  | 0.191200 | 02  | 0.319880 | -03 | -3.4950  | 0.326350 | -03 | -3.4863  | 0.102020 | 01 | 0.0087  |
| 27 | P-CL   | 0.  | 0.752680 | -11 | 0.214220 | -15 | -15.6691 | 0.217990 | -15 | -15.6616 | 0.101760 | 01 | 0.0076  |
| 28 | NACL   | 0.  | 0.238470 | 01  | 0.423420 | -04 | -4.3732  | 0.430870 | -04 | -4.3657  | 0.101760 | 01 | 0.0076  |
| 29 | KCL    | 0.  | 0.680560 | -01 | 0.947250 | -06 | -6.0235  | 0.943910 | -04 | -6.0160  | 0.101760 | 01 | 0.0076  |
| 30 | P2S04  | 0.  | 0.926300 | -14 | 0.980070 | -19 | -19.0087 | 0.997310 | -14 | -19.0012 | 0.101760 | 01 | 0.0076  |

| PHASE | IAP      | KT      | LOG IAP | LOG KT   | IAP/KT   | LOG IAP/KT |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|------------|
| 23    | CALCITE  | 0.43750 | -08     | -8.3590  | -8.3586  | 0.9910     |
| 24    | ARAGONIT | 0.43750 | -08     | -8.3590  | -8.1001  | 0.5510     |
| 25    | MAGNESIT | 0.77360 | -08     | -8.1115  | -8.0005  | 0.7744     |
| 26    | DOLOMITE | 0.33850 | -16     | -16.4705 | -16.6781 | 0.1613     |
| 28    | GYPSSUM  | 0.11990 | -05     | -5.9212  | -4.7691  | 0.7045     |

\*\*\*\*\* MIXTURE NUMBER 2 CONTAINING 70.00 PERCENT OF SOLUTION 1 AND 30.00 PERCENT OF SOLUTION 2 \*\*\*\*\*

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT   | 2.             | 0.471420           | 0.188945            |
| MGTDOT  | 2.             | 0.165240           | 0.401731            |
| NATOT   | 1.             | 0.145380           | 0.334246            |
| KTOT    | 1.             | 0.318030           | 0.124356            |
| CLTOT   | -1.            | 0.169716           | 0.601694            |
| SO4TOT  | -2.            | 0.877800           | 0.843229            |
| CO3TOT  | -1.            | 0.411266           | 0.228995            |

--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---

| NSTEP | IPH | PH       | ELECTRICAL BALANCE | S1-CO2TOT  | S2-SO4TOT  | S3-CLTOT   | N MODEL |
|-------|-----|----------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|
| 2     | 1   | 7.487161 | -0.1296690         | -0.7829410 | -0.8937990 | -0.3851090 | 9       |
| 2     | 2   | 7.287161 | 0.6363170          | -0.2810250 | -0.1153240 | -0.3688720 | 11      |
| 2     | 3   | 7.296516 | -0.1065520         | -0.1700900 | -0.1009870 | -0.1526560 | 10      |
| 2     | 4   | 7.295163 | 0.1570040          | 0.1110220  | 0.1543900  | -0.1387780 | 12      |



-----DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION -----

ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 EPMCAT 191.05 184.88 7.295  
 EPMA 191.38 184.88  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.2100370 00 TEMPERATURE  
 DENSITY = 1.0000 10.00 DEG C  
 CLTOT = 0.1697160 00  
 KTOT = 0.3180300-02

ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9941  
 PCO2 = 0.6995950-02  
 LOG PCO2 = -2.1552  
 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.3759550-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.4112660-02  
 ELECT = 0.1570040-08  
 ALKALINITY = 3.774 MEQ/LITRE

-----  
 DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES  
 -----

| I  | SPECIES | PPM         | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL  | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT  | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|----|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1  | CA++    | 0.166240 03 | 0.430400-02 | -2.3661  | 0.139740-02 | -2.8547  | 0.324690 00 | -0.4885   |
| 2  | MG++    | 0.351510 03 | 0.150030-01 | -1.8238  | 0.520560-02 | -2.2235  | 0.346960 00 | -0.4597   |
| 3  | NA+     | 0.316630 04 | 0.142920 00 | -0.8449  | 0.106610 00 | 0.09722  | 0.745960 00 | -0.1273   |
| 4  | K+      | 0.118550 03 | 0.314610-02 | -2.5022  | 0.224320-02 | -2.6491  | 0.713010 00 | -0.1469   |
| 5  | CL-     | 0.578760 04 | 0.169400 00 | -0.7711  | 0.120780 00 | 0.09180  | 0.713010 00 | -0.1469   |
| 6  | SO4--   | 0.541360 03 | 0.584800-02 | -2.2330  | 0.171960-02 | -2.7646  | 0.294040 00 | -0.5316   |
| 7  | HCO3-   | 0.199890 03 | 0.339950-02 | -2.4686  | 0.254060-02 | -2.5951  | 0.747360 00 | -0.1265   |
| 8  | CO3--   | 0.301820 00 | 0.521920-05 | -5.2824  | 0.162830-05 | -5.7883  | 0.311980 00 | -0.5059   |
| 9  | MG0H+   | 0.531450-02 | 0.133570-06 | -6.8743  | 0.102280-06 | -6.9902  | 0.765740 00 | -0.1159   |
| 10 | MGCO3   | 0.497440 00 | 0.612180-05 | -5.2131  | 0.642510-05 | -5.1921  | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 11 | MGCO3*  | 0.162360 02 | 0.197450-03 | -3.7045  | 0.142040-03 | -3.8476  | 0.719390 00 | -0.1430   |
| 12 | MGSO4   | 0.152770 03 | 0.131700-02 | -2.8604  | 0.136220-02 | -2.8594  | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 13 | CA0H+   | 0.136930-03 | 0.248900-08 | -8.6040  | 0.188600-08 | -8.7245  | 0.757730 00 | -0.1205   |
| 14 | CAHCO3+ | 0.456490-30 | 0.468560-35 | -35.3292 | 0.355040-35 | -35.4497 | 0.757730 00 | -0.1205   |
| 15 | CAC03   | 0.229810 00 | 0.238260-05 | -5.6230  | 0.250060-05 | -5.6019  | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 16 | CASO4   | 0.535080 02 | 0.407850-03 | -3.3895  | 0.428060-03 | -3.3685  | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 17 | NAC03-  | 0.155240 00 | 0.194090-05 | -5.7120  | 0.145050-05 | -5.8385  | 0.747360 00 | -0.1265   |
| 18 | NAC03   | 0.117460 02 | 0.145130-03 | -3.8383  | 0.152320-03 | -3.8173  | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 19 | NASO4-  | 0.387970 02 | 0.338170-03 | -3.4709  | 0.252740-03 | -3.5973  | 0.747360 00 | -0.1265   |
| 20 | KSO4-   | 0.358640 01 | 0.275340-04 | -4.5601  | 0.205780-04 | -4.5666  | 0.747360 00 | -0.1265   |
| 21 | NA2CO3  | 0.846290-02 | 0.828580-07 | -7.0817  | 0.869630-07 | -7.0670  | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 22 | HSO4-   | 0.725300-03 | 0.772400-08 | -8.1122  | 0.563900-08 | -8.2488  | 0.730060 00 | -0.1366   |
| 23 | H+      | 0.616120-04 | 0.634280-07 | -7.1977  | 0.506800-07 | -7.2952  | 0.799020 00 | -0.0974   |
| 24 | OH-     | 0.138370-02 | 0.844250-07 | -7.0735  | 0.597410-07 | -7.2236  | 0.707850 00 | -0.1901   |
| 25 | NA2SO4  | 0.114910 03 | 0.839490-03 | -3.0760  | 0.891080-03 | -3.0550  | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 26 | H2CO3   | 0.212100 02 | 0.354850-03 | -3.4500  | 0.374950-03 | -3.4260  | 0.105660 01 | 0.0239    |
| 27 | HCL     | 0.307760-10 | 0.875920-15 | -15.0575 | 0.919320-15 | -15.0365 | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 28 | NACL    | 0.172770 02 | 0.306770-03 | -3.5132  | 0.321970-03 | -3.4922  | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 29 | KCL     | 0.482250 00 | 0.671220-05 | -5.1731  | 0.704480-05 | -5.1521  | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |
| 30 | H2SO4   | 0.397720-13 | 0.420810-18 | -18.3759 | 0.441660-18 | -18.3549 | 0.104960 01 | 0.0210    |

| PHASE | IAP      | KT         | LOG IAP    | LOG KT   | IAP/KT     | LOG IAP/KT |
|-------|----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|
| 23    | CALCITE  | 0.22750-08 | 0.43790-08 | -8.6429  | 0.51960 00 | -0.28435   |
| 24    | ARAGONIT | 0.22750-08 | 0.79410-08 | -8.6429  | 0.28650 00 | -0.54283   |
| 25    | MAGNESIT | 0.84760-08 | 0.99890-08 | -8.0005  | 0.44850 00 | -0.07133   |
| 26    | DOLOMIT  | 0.19290-16 | 0.20980-16 | -16.7147 | 0.91910 00 | -0.03662   |
| 28    | GYPSSUM  | 0.24030-05 | 0.17020-04 | -5.6192  | 0.14120 00 | -0.85012   |

| ---CONVERGENCE ON PHASE BOUNDARY--- |           |            |            | ---CONVERGENCE ON MASS AND PH--- |            |           |          |   |       |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|----------|---|-------|
| ITER                                | MOLES     | SI         | PH         | PH                               | SI         | S2-SO4TOT | S3-CLTOT | N | MODEL |
| 1                                   | 0.2060-02 | -0.2840    | 00         | 0.7300                           | 01         |           |          |   |       |
| 2                                   | 0.2710-03 | 0.1870     | 01         | 0.9240                           | 01         |           |          |   |       |
| 3                                   | 0.1080-03 | 0.2930     | 00         | 0.7800                           | 01         |           |          |   |       |
| 4                                   | 0.1510-03 | -0.8730    | -01        | 0.7460                           | 01         |           |          |   |       |
| 5                                   | 0.1500-03 | 0.1470     | -02        | 0.7540                           | 01         |           |          |   |       |
| 1                                   | 7.295     | 0.2220-02  | 0.2100-10  | -0.9160-11                       | 0.7080-11  | 8         |          |   |       |
| 2                                   | 8.295     | 0.1510-02  | -0.2760-12 | -0.8630-11                       | 0.8060-11  | 8         |          |   |       |
| 3                                   | 9.295     | -0.1750-03 | -0.1440-11 | -0.1710-12                       | -0.3560-12 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 4                                   | 9.191     | 0.1240-03  | -0.1160-11 | -0.8260-13                       | -0.4550-12 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 5                                   | 9.238     | -0.7310-05 | 0.2220-14  | 0.8960-14                        | -0.5220-14 | 11        |          |   |       |
| 6                                   | 9.236     | -0.3260-06 | 0.2840-14  | 0.1510-14                        | 0.5690-15  | 12        |          |   |       |
| 1                                   | 9.236     | -0.1250-02 | 0.6590-12  | -0.3160-11                       | -0.3480-12 | 8         |          |   |       |
| 2                                   | 8.236     | -0.1780-03 | -0.2290-12 | -0.1010-11                       | -0.4080-12 | 9         |          |   |       |
| 3                                   | 7.236     | 0.3460-03  | -0.6560-13 | -0.9370-12                       | -0.3970-12 | 9         |          |   |       |
| 4                                   | 7.896     | -0.3930-04 | -0.1360-12 | -0.1310-13                       | -0.2640-15 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 5                                   | 7.809     | -0.4440-05 | -0.2240-14 | -0.1160-13                       | -0.3940-13 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 6                                   | 7.798     | 0.1440-06  | 0.1590-15  | 0.1730-15                        | -0.6940-16 | 12        |          |   |       |
| 7                                   | 7.799     | -0.4980-09 | 0.1580-15  | 0.1730-15                        | -0.5550-16 | 12        |          |   |       |
| 1                                   | 7.799     | -0.1660-03 | -0.1100-12 | -0.9260-12                       | -0.3900-12 | 9         |          |   |       |
| 2                                   | 7.599     | -0.7690-04 | -0.8790-13 | -0.1030-13                       | -0.3880-12 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 3                                   | 7.399     | 0.3970-04  | -0.7250-13 | -0.1000-13                       | -0.3880-12 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 4                                   | 7.467     | -0.4170-05 | -0.2250-14 | -0.1430-13                       | -0.3780-13 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 5                                   | 7.460     | 0.2280-07  | 0.1230-15  | 0.1600-15                        | -0.1390-16 | 12        |          |   |       |
| 1                                   | 7.460     | 0.4510-04  | -0.7780-13 | -0.1020-13                       | -0.3900-12 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 2                                   | 7.660     | -0.6240-04 | -0.9540-13 | -0.1060-13                       | -0.3910-12 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 3                                   | 7.544     | -0.3850-05 | -0.2340-14 | -0.1470-13                       | -0.3810-13 | 10        |          |   |       |
| 4                                   | 7.537     | 0.1570-07  | 0.1300-15  | 0.1640-15                        | -0.2780-16 | 12        |          |   |       |
| 1                                   | 7.537     | -0.7060-06 | -0.1820-14 | 0.3140-14                        | -0.1390-16 | 11        |          |   |       |
| 2                                   | 7.337     | 0.1290-03  | -0.6820-13 | -0.9170-12                       | -0.3900-12 | 9         |          |   |       |
| 3                                   | 7.536     | -0.1060-06 | 0.1300-15  | 0.1620-15                        | -0.1390-16 | 12        |          |   |       |

THE PHASE BOUNDARY HAS BEEN FOUND  
 0.14989D-03 MOLES OF CA(1.000)MG(0.0 )NA(0.0 )K(0.0 )CL(0.0 )SO4(0.0 )CO3(1.000) HAVE BEEN ADDED TO SOLUTION NO. 1

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY   | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT   | 2. 0.486409D-02  | -2.3526            | 0.177943D 00        |
| MGTOT   | 2. 0.165240D-01  | -1.8243            | 0.364386D 00        |
| NATOT   | 1. 0.145389D 00  | -0.8449            | 0.328546D 01        |
| KTOT    | 1. 0.318030D-02  | -2.5022            | 0.123019D 00        |
| CLTOT   | -1. 0.169716D 00 | -0.7711            | 0.600583D 01        |
| SO4TOT  | -2. 0.877800D-02 | -2.2334            | 0.561229D 00        |
| CO2TOT  | -1. 0.426255D-02 | -2.4381            | 0.222534D 00        |

---DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION ---

ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 EPMCAT 191.05 185.12 7.535  
 EPMAN 191.38 185.12  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.210403D 00 TEMPERATURE 10.00 DEG C  
 DENSITY = 1.0000  
 CLTOT = 0.169716D 00  
 KTOT = 0.318030D-02

ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9941  
 PCO2 = 0.431421D-02  
 LOG PCO2 = -2.3651  
 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.387561D-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.426255D-02  
 ELECT = -0.105624D-06  
 ALKALINITY = 4.073 MEQ/LITRE

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 DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES  
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| I  | SPECIES | PPM         | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL  | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT  | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A   | COF |
|----|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|-----|
| 1  | CA++    | 0.17148D 03 | 0.44397D-02 | -2.3526  | 0.1449D-02  | -2.8414  | 0.32454D 00 | -0.4887 |     |
| 2  | MG++    | 0.35115D 03 | 0.14988D-01 | -1.8243  | 0.51943D-02 | -2.2841  | 0.34683D 00 | -0.4599 |     |
| 3  | NA+     | 0.31661D 04 | 0.14291D 00 | -0.8449  | 0.10659D 00 | -0.9723  | 0.74587D 00 | -0.1273 |     |
| 4  | K+      | 0.11855D 03 | 0.31461D-02 | -2.5022  | 0.22428D-02 | -2.6492  | 0.71287D 00 | -0.1470 |     |
| 5  | CL-     | 0.57876D 04 | 0.16940D 00 | -0.7711  | 0.12076D 00 | -0.9191  | 0.71287D 00 | -0.1470 |     |
| 6  | SO4--   | 0.54044D 03 | 0.58424D-02 | -2.2334  | 0.17168D-02 | -2.7653  | 0.29386D 00 | -0.5319 |     |
| 7  | CO3--   | 0.21445D 03 | 0.36471D-02 | -2.4381  | 0.27253D-02 | -2.5646  | 0.4726D 00  | -0.1265 |     |
| 8  | CO3--   | 0.56348D 00 | 0.97439D-05 | -5.0113  | 0.30382D-05 | -5.5174  | 0.31180D 00 | -0.5061 |     |
| 9  | MGOH+   | 0.52394D-02 | 0.23204D-06 | -6.6344  | 0.17766D-06 | -6.7504  | 0.76565D 00 | -0.1160 |     |
| 10 | MGO3    | 0.92678D 00 | 0.11405D-04 | -4.9429  | 0.11972D-04 | -4.9218  | 0.10496D 01 | -0.0210 |     |
| 11 | MPCO3+  | 0.17395D 02 | 0.21154D-03 | -3.6746  | 0.15215D-03 | -3.8177  | 0.71926D 00 | -0.1431 |     |
| 12 | MGSO4   | 0.15230D 03 | 0.13129D-02 | -2.8818  | 0.13781D-02 | -2.8607  | 0.10496D 01 | -0.0210 |     |
| 13 | CACH+   | 0.24561D-03 | 0.44666D-08 | -8.3502  | 0.33895D-08 | -8.4708  | 0.75763D 00 | -0.1205 |     |
| 14 | CANCO3+ | 0.50494D-30 | 0.51829D-35 | -35.2854 | 0.39247D-35 | -35.4060 | 0.75763D 00 | -0.1205 |     |
| 15 | CAC03   | 0.44207D 00 | 0.45833D-05 | -5.3388  | 0.48108D-05 | -5.3318  | 0.10496D 01 | -0.0210 |     |
| 16 | CASO4   | 0.55078D 02 | 0.41962D-03 | -3.3769  | 0.44066D-03 | -3.3759  | 0.10496D 01 | -0.0210 |     |
| 17 | NACO3-  | 0.28965D 00 | 0.36213D-05 | -5.4411  | 0.27041D-05 | -5.5677  | 0.4726D 00  | -0.1265 |     |
| 18 | NAPCO3  | 0.12597D 02 | 0.15563D-03 | -3.8079  | 0.16336D-03 | -3.7869  | 0.10496D 01 | -0.0210 |     |

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19 NaSO4- -1. 0.387340 02 0.337620-03 -3.4716 0.252990-03 -3.5981 0.747260 00 -0.1265
20 KSO4- -1. 0.358060 01 0.274900-04 -4.5608 0.205420-04 -4.6874 0.747260 00 -0.1265
21 Na2CO3 0. 0.157840-01 0.154540-06 -6.8110 0.162210-06 -6.7899 0.104960 01 0.0210
22 NaSO4- -1. 0.414780-03 0.434100-07 -8.3532 0.323660-08 -8.4899 0.729940 00 -0.1367
23 Na+ 1. 0.354230-04 0.364670-07 -7.4381 0.291350-07 -7.5356 0.798950 00 -0.0975
24 Ca+ -1. 0.240730-02 0.146880-06 -6.8330 0.103950-06 -6.9832 0.707710 00 -0.1501
25 Na2SO4 0. 0.114680 03 0.637790-03 -3.0769 0.879380-03 -3.0588 0.104960 01 0.0210
26 Na2CO3 0. 0.130780 02 0.218810-03 -3.2360 0.231220-03 -3.6360 0.105670 01 0.0240
27 HCL 0. 0.176880-10 0.150340-15 -15.2981 0.528410-15 -15.2770 0.104960 01 0.0210
28 NaCl 0. 0.172690 02 0.306630-03 -3.5134 0.321450-03 -3.4923 0.104960 01 0.0210
29 KCl 0. 0.482040 00 0.670930-05 -5.1733 0.704240-05 -5.1523 0.104960 01 0.0210
30 Na2SO4 0. 0.131230-13 0.138840-18 -18.8575 0.145740-18 -18.8364 0.104960 01 0.0210

```

```

PHASE IAP KT LOG IAP LOG KT IAP/KT LOG IAP/KT TOTAL
23 CALCITE 0.43780-08 0.43790-08 -8.3586 -8.3586 0.99960 00 -0.0018
24 ARAGONIT 0.43780-08 0.79410-08 -8.3588 -8.1001 0.55120 00 -0.25866
25 MAGNESIT 0.15790-07 0.98990-08 -7.8015 -8.0005 0.15810 01 0.19894
26 DOLOMIT 0.69140-16 0.20980-16 -16.1603 -16.6781 0.32950 01 0.51782
28 GYPSUM 0.24740-05 0.17020-04 -5.6067 -4.7691 0.14540 00 -0.83752

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\*\*\*\*\* MIXTURE NUMBER 3 CONTAINING 50.00 PERCENT OF SOLUTION 1 AND 50.00 PERCENT OF SOLUTION 2 \*\*\*\*\*

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY    | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT   | 2. 0.64130000-02  | -2.1929            | 0.2570330 00        |
| MGTOT   | 2. 0.27540000-01  | -1.5600            | 0.6695520 00        |
| NATOT   | 1. 0.2423150 00   | -0.6156            | 0.5570770 01        |
| KTOT    | 1. 0.5299230-02   | -2.2758            | 0.2072110 00        |
| CLTOT   | -1. 0.2828600 00  | -0.5484            | 0.1002820 02        |
| SO4TOT  | -2. 0.14630000-01 | -1.8348            | 0.1405380 01        |
| CO2TOT  | -1. 0.3614240-02  | -2.4778            | 0.2030680 00        |

--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---

| NSTEP | IPH | PH       | ELECTRICAL BALANCE | S1-CO2TOT     | S2-SO4TOT     | S3-CLTOT      | N MODEL |
|-------|-----|----------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| 3     | 1   | 7.535387 | -0.8015860-04      | -0.1918130-12 | -0.1749380-13 | -0.5264120-12 | 10      |
| 3     | 2   | 7.335387 | 0.2266140-04       | -0.1093220-12 | -0.1965880-13 | -0.3191890-15 | 10      |
| 3     | 3   | 7.379467 | -0.2814000-05      | -0.1471780-13 | -0.2280120-13 | -0.3885780-15 | 10      |
| 3     | 4   | 7.374421 | 0.1144860-07       | 0.1734720-17  | -0.1526560-15 | 0.1387780-15  | 13      |

-----DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION -----

ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 EPMCAT 315.52 302.69 7.374  
 EPMAK 315.75 302.69  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.3\*19400 00  
 TEMPERATURE  
 CO2TOT = 1.0000 10.00 DEG C  
 CLTOT = 0.2828600 00  
 KDTOT = 0.5299230-02

ACTIVITY M20 = 0.9903  
 PCO2 = 0.4801130-02  
 LOG PCO2 = -2.3187  
 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.3154520-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.3614240-02  
 ELECT = 0.1144860-07  
 ALKALINITY = 3.400 MEG/LITRE

-----  
 DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES  
 -----

| I  | SPECIES | PPM         | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL  | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT  | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|----|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1  | CA++    | 0.22541E+03 | 0.58361E-02 | -2.2339  | 0.16806E-02 | -2.7745  | 0.28797E 00 | -0.5406   |
| 2  | MG++    | 0.58433E+03 | 0.24941E-01 | -1.6031  | 0.78710E-02 | -2.1040  | 0.31558E 00 | -0.5009   |
| 3  | NA+     | 0.52207E+04 | 0.23565E 00 | -0.6277  | 0.17040E 00 | -0.7675  | 0.72481E 00 | -0.1398   |
| 4  | K+      | 0.19702E+03 | 0.52285E-02 | -2.2816  | 0.35369E-02 | -2.4514  | 0.67647E 00 | -0.1698   |
| 5  | CL-     | 0.96376E+04 | 0.28209E 00 | -0.5496  | 0.19092E 00 | -0.7194  | 0.67647E 00 | -0.1698   |
| 6  | SO4--   | 0.74370E+03 | 0.84678E-02 | -2.0722  | 0.20750E-02 | -2.6830  | 0.24505E 00 | -0.6107   |
| 7  | HCO3-   | 0.17129E+03 | 0.29131E-02 | -2.5356  | 0.20927E-02 | -2.6793  | 0.71836E 00 | -0.1437   |
| 8  | CO3--   | 0.34955E+00 | 0.60446E-05 | -5.2186  | 0.16097E-05 | -5.7933  | 0.26630E 00 | -0.5746   |
| 9  | H2O*    | 0.99360E-02 | 0.24953E-06 | -6.6029  | 0.18490E-06 | -6.7331  | 0.74098E 00 | -0.1302   |
| 10 | HCO3 0  | 0.72131E 00 | 0.88768E-05 | -5.0517  | 0.96039E-05 | -5.0176  | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 11 | H2CO3*  | 0.21290E 02 | 0.25891E-03 | -3.5868  | 0.17690E-03 | -3.7523  | 0.68325E 00 | -0.1654   |
| 12 | H2SO4   | 0.27040E 03 | 0.23310E-02 | -2.6325  | 0.25200E-02 | -2.5983  | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 13 | CACM+   | 0.20404E-03 | 0.37090E-08 | -8.4307  | 0.27119E-08 | -8.5667  | 0.73116E 00 | -0.1360   |
| 14 | CAMCO3+ | 0.46862E-30 | 0.48101E-35 | -35.3178 | 0.35170E-35 | -35.4538 | 0.73116E 00 | -0.1360   |
| 15 | CAC03 0 | 0.26505E 00 | 0.27479E-05 | -5.5610  | 0.29730E-05 | -5.5268  | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 16 | CAS04 0 | 0.75332E 02 | 0.57419E-03 | -3.2409  | 0.62123E-03 | -3.2067  | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 17 | NAC03-  | 0.29579E 00 | 0.31980E-05 | -5.4951  | 0.22974E-05 | -5.6388  | 0.71836E 00 | -0.1437   |
| 18 | NAHCO3  | 0.15037E 02 | 0.18578E-03 | -3.7310  | 0.20100E-03 | -3.6968  | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 19 | NAS04-  | 0.78033E 02 | 0.68017E-03 | -3.1674  | 0.48841E-03 | -3.3110  | 0.71836E 00 | -0.1437   |
| 20 | KSO4-   | 0.70994E 01 | 0.54505E-04 | -4.2636  | 0.39154E-04 | -4.4072  | 0.71836E 00 | -0.1437   |
| 21 | NA2CO3  | 0.20831E-01 | 0.20395E-06 | -6.6995  | 0.22046E-06 | -6.6563  | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 22 | H2SO4-  | 0.76119E-03 | 0.81373E-08 | -8.0895  | 0.56896E-08 | -8.2464  | 0.69674E 00 | -0.1569   |
| 23 | H+      | 0.52518E-04 | 0.54065E-07 | -7.2671  | 0.42226E-07 | -7.3744  | 0.78102E 00 | -0.1073   |
| 24 | OH-     | 0.17517E-02 | 0.10688E-06 | -6.9711  | 0.71450E-07 | -7.1460  | 0.66852E 00 | -0.1749   |
| 25 | NA2SO4  | 0.34526E 03 | 0.25223E-02 | -2.5982  | 0.27290E-02 | -2.5640  | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 26 | H2CO3   | 0.14070E 02 | 0.23539E-03 | -3.6282  | 0.25732E-03 | -3.5895  | 0.10932E 01 | 0.0387    |
| 27 | HCL     | 0.39300E-10 | 0.11185E-14 | -14.9514 | 0.12101E-14 | -14.9172 | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 28 | NACL    | 0.42422E 02 | 0.75323E-03 | -3.1231  | 0.81493E-03 | -3.0889  | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 29 | KCL     | 0.11654E 01 | 0.16220E-04 | -4.7899  | 0.17549E-04 | -4.7557  | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |
| 30 | H2SO4 0 | 0.32321E-13 | 0.34197E-18 | -18.4660 | 0.36998E-18 | -18.4318 | 0.10819E 01 | 0.0342    |

| PHASE | IAP      | KT         | LOG IAP  | LOG KT   | IAP/KT     | LOG IAP/KT |
|-------|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 23    | CALCITE  | 0.2705D-08 | -8.5678  | -8.3586  | 0.6177D 00 | -0.20920   |
| 24    | ARAGONIT | 0.2705D-08 | -8.5678  | -8.1001  | 0.3407D 00 | -0.46768   |
| 25    | MAGNESIT | 0.1267D-07 | -7.8972  | -8.0005  | 0.1268D 01 | 0.10324    |
| 26    | DOLONITE | 0.3428D-16 | -16.4650 | -16.6781 | 0.1633D 01 | 0.21310    |
| 28    | GYPSSUM  | 0.3468D-05 | -5.4575  | -4.7691  | 0.2049D 00 | -0.68837   |

| ---CONVERGENCE ON PHASE BOUNDARY--- |           | ---CONVERGENCE ON MASS AND PH--- |            | S3-CLTOT   |            | N MODEL   |    |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----|
| ITP                                 | MDLES     | SI                               | PH         | ELECT      | SI-CO2TOT  | SE-SO4TOT | PH |
| 1                                   | 0.181D-02 | -0.209D 00                       | 0.737D 01  |            |            |           |    |
| 2                                   | 0.193D-03 | 0.175D 01                        | 0.918D 01  |            |            |           |    |
| 1                                   | 7.374     | 0.191D-02                        | -0.114D-12 | -0.110D-10 | -0.525D-11 | 9         |    |
| 2                                   | 8.374     | 0.130D-02                        | -0.201D-11 | -0.120D-10 | -0.538D-11 | 9         |    |
| 3                                   | 9.374     | -0.553D-03                       | -0.177D-11 | -0.759D-12 | -0.550D-11 | 10        |    |
| 4                                   | 9.075     | 0.259D-03                        | -0.137D-12 | -0.398D-12 | -0.934D-12 | 10        |    |
| 5                                   | 9.194     | -0.391D-04                       | -0.180D-12 | 0.168D-12  | -0.179D-13 | 11        |    |
| 6                                   | 9.181     | -0.338D-05                       | 0.171D-13  | 0.863D-14  | -0.167D-13 | 12        |    |
| 7                                   | 9.180     | 0.353D-08                        | 0.121D-16  | -0.193D-15 | 0.458D-15  | 13        |    |
| 1                                   | 9.180     | -0.113D-02                       | -0.548D-11 | -0.256D-12 | -0.530D-11 | 10        |    |
| 2                                   | 8.180     | -0.129D-03                       | -0.896D-12 | -0.382D-13 | -0.554D-12 | 10        |    |
| 3                                   | 7.180     | 0.340D-03                        | -0.753D-13 | -0.173D-13 | -0.533D-12 | 10        |    |
| 4                                   | 7.904     | -0.247D-04                       | -0.207D-13 | -0.689D-13 | -0.155D-14 | 10        |    |
| 5                                   | 7.843     | -0.307D-05                       | -0.185D-13 | 0.301C-14  | 0.196D-14  | 12        |    |
| 6                                   | 7.834     | 0.532D-07                        | 0.159D-15  | -0.186D-15 | 0.125D-15  | 13        |    |
| 1                                   | 7.835     | -0.138D-03                       | -0.383D-12 | -0.249D-13 | -0.534D-12 | 10        |    |
| 2                                   | 7.635     | -0.645D-04                       | -0.234D-12 | -0.214D-13 | -0.530D-12 | 10        |    |
| 3                                   | 7.435     | 0.260D-04                        | -0.141D-12 | -0.214D-13 | -0.361D-15 | 10        |    |
| 4                                   | 7.492     | -0.259D-05                       | -0.154D-13 | -0.248D-13 | -0.430D-15 | 10        |    |
| 5                                   | 7.487     | 0.620D-08                        | 0.134D-15  | -0.179D-15 | 0.153D-15  | 13        |    |
| 1                                   | 7.487     | 0.338D-04                        | -0.162D-12 | -0.223D-13 | -0.402D-15 | 10        |    |
| 2                                   | 7.687     | -0.516D-04                       | -0.248D-12 | -0.251D-13 | -0.583D-15 | 10        |    |
| 3                                   | 7.566     | -0.253D-05                       | -0.145D-13 | 0.256D-14  | 0.260D-14  | 12        |    |
| 4                                   | 7.560     | 0.177D-08                        | 0.139D-15  | -0.179D-15 | 0.125D-15  | 13        |    |
| 1                                   | 7.560     | -0.665D-06                       | 0.122D-14  | 0.257D-14  | 0.261D-14  | 12        |    |
| 2                                   | 7.360     | 0.101D-03                        | -0.117C-12 | -0.182D-13 | -0.529D-12 | 10        |    |
| 3                                   | 7.559     | -0.899D-07                       | 0.139D-15  | -0.181D-15 | 0.153D-15  | 13        |    |
| 4                                   | 7.559     | 0.768D-11                        | 0.139C-15  | -0.183D-15 | 0.971D-16  | 13        |    |
| 5                                   | 0.873D-04 | 0.169D-02                        | 0.756D 01  |            |            |           |    |
| 4                                   | 0.880D-04 | -0.805D-01                       | 0.749D 01  |            |            |           |    |
| 3                                   | 0.555D-04 | 0.300D 00                        | 0.783D 01  |            |            |           |    |

THE PHASE BOUNDARY HAS BEEN FOUND  
 0.8732PD-04 MOLES OF CA(1.000)MG(0.0 )NA(0.0 )K(0.0 )CL(0.0 )SO4(0.0 )CO3(1.000) HAVE BEEN ADDED TO SOLUTION NO. 1

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY   | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT   | 2. 0.6500330D-02 | -2.2281            | 0.237048D 00        |
| MGTOT   | 2. 0.275400D-01  | -1.6033            | 0.606025D 00        |
| NATOT   | 1. 0.242315D 00  | -0.6277            | 0.541734D 01        |
| KTOT    | 1. 0.529923D-02  | -2.2816            | 0.204446D 00        |
| CLTOT   | 1. 0.282860D 00  | -0.5496            | 0.100010D 02        |
| SO4TOT  | -2. 0.146300D-01 | -2.0724            | 0.813194D 00        |
| CO2TOT  | -1. 0.370157D-02 | -2.5167            | 0.185659D 00        |

-----DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION -----

ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 EPMCAT 315.52 302.82 7.559  
 EPMAN 315.73 302.82  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.342139D 00  
 TEMPERATURE  
 DENSITY = 1.0000 10.00 DEG C  
 CLTOT = 0.282860D 00  
 KTOT = 0.529923D-02  
 ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9903  
 PCO2 = 0.328141D-02  
 LOG PCO2 = -2.4839  
 LNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.321326D-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.370157D-02  
 ELECT = 0.767682D-11  
 ALKALINITY = 3.575 MEQ/LITRE

-----DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES -----

| I  | SPECIES | PPM | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL      | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT  | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|----|---------|-----|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1  | CA**    | 2.  | 0.22844D 03 | -2.2281      | 0.17030D-02 | -2.7688  | 0.28794D 00 | -0.5407   |
| 2  | MG**    | 2.  | 0.58401D 03 | -1.6033      | 0.78658D-01 | -2.1043  | 0.31556D 00 | -0.5009   |
| 3  | NA*     | 1.  | 0.52205D 04 | -0.6277      | 0.17079D 00 | -0.7675  | 0.72479D 00 | -0.1398   |
| 4  | K*      | 1.  | 0.19702D 03 | -2.2816      | 0.35347D-02 | -2.4514  | 0.67642D 00 | -0.1698   |
| 5  | CL-     | -1. | 0.96376D 04 | -0.5496      | 0.19081D 00 | -0.7194  | 0.67642D 00 | -0.1698   |
| 6  | SO4--   | -2. | 0.78365D 03 | -2.0724      | 0.20740D-02 | -2.6832  | 0.24500D 00 | -0.6108   |
| 7  | PCO3-   | -1. | 0.17891D 03 | -2.5167      | 0.21857D-02 | -2.6604  | 0.71833D 00 | -0.1437   |
| 8  | CO3--   | -2. | 0.55803D 00 | -5.0155      | 0.25692D-05 | -5.5902  | 0.26625D 00 | -0.5747   |
| 9  | MGOH+   | 1.  | 0.15175D-01 | -6.4190      | 0.28237D-06 | -6.5492  | 0.74095D 00 | -0.1302   |
| 10 | MGC03   | 0.  | 0.11505D 01 | -4.8490      | 0.15319D-04 | -4.8148  | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342    |
| 11 | MPC03*  | 1.  | 0.22223D 02 | -3.5682      | 0.18445D-03 | -3.7337  | 0.68321D 00 | -0.1654   |
| 12 | MGS04   | 0.  | 0.27007D 03 | -2.6330      | 0.25190D-02 | -2.5988  | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342    |
| 13 | CAOH+   | 1.  | 0.31597D-03 | -8.7408      | 0.41963D-04 | -8.3768  | 0.73113D 00 | -0.1360   |
| 14 | CAHCO3* | 1.  | 0.49598D-30 | -35.2932     | 0.37292D-35 | -35.4292 | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342    |
| 15 | CAC03   | 0.  | 0.42864D 00 | -5.3522      | 0.48044D-05 | -5.3180  | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342    |
| 16 | CAS04   | 0.  | 0.76290D 02 | -3.2354      | 0.62917D-03 | -3.2012  | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342    |
| 17 | NAC03-  | -1. | 0.40827D 00 | -0.51044D-05 | 0.36666D-05 | -5.4357  | 0.71833D 00 | -0.1437   |
| 18 | NA*PC03 | 0.  | 0.15704D 02 | -3.7122      | 0.20992D-03 | -3.6779  | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342    |

|           |     |             |             |          |             |          |             |         |
|-----------|-----|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| 19 NAS04- | -1. | 0.77993D 02 | 0.67982D-03 | -3.1676  | 0.48833D-03 | -3.3113  | 0.71833D 00 | -0.1437 |
| 20 KS04-  | -1. | 0.70957D 01 | 0.54477D-04 | -8.2638  | 0.39132D-04 | -4.4075  | 0.71833D 00 | -0.1437 |
| 21 A2C03  | 0.  | 0.33244D-01 | 0.32548D-06 | -6.4875  | 0.35215D-06 | -6.4533  | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342  |
| 22 P504-  | -1. | 0.49788D-03 | 0.53224D-08 | -8.2739  | 0.37082D-08 | -8.4308  | 0.69670D 00 | -0.1570 |
| 23 P+     | 1.  | 0.34367D-04 | 0.35380D-07 | -7.4512  | 0.27632D-07 | -7.5586  | 0.78100D 00 | -0.1074 |
| 24 CH-    | -1. | 0.26770D-02 | 0.16334D-06 | -6.7889  | 0.10919D-06 | -6.9618  | 0.66848D 00 | -0.1749 |
| 25 NA2504 | 0.  | 0.34503D 03 | 0.25207D-02 | -2.5985  | 0.27273D-02 | -2.5643  | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342  |
| 26 P2C03  | 0.  | 0.96156D 01 | 0.16087D-03 | -3.7935  | 0.17587D-03 | -3.7548  | 0.10932D 01 | 0.0387  |
| 27 PCL    | 0.  | 0.25714D-10 | 0.73164D-15 | -15.1356 | 0.79183D-15 | -15.1014 | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342  |
| 28 NACL   | 0.  | 0.42415D 02 | 0.75311D-03 | -3.1231  | 0.81484D-03 | -3.0889  | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342  |
| 29 KCL    | 0.  | 0.11652D 01 | 0.16218D-04 | -4.7500  | 0.17547D-04 | -4.7558  | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342  |
| 30 P2504  | 0.  | 0.13832D-13 | 0.14635D-18 | -18.8346 | 0.15835D-18 | -18.8094 | 0.10820D 01 | 0.0342  |

| PHASE       | IAP        | KT         | LOG IAP  | LOG KT   | IAP/KT     | LOG IAP/KT |
|-------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 23 CALCITE  | 0.4375D-08 | 0.4379D-08 | -8.3590  | -8.3586  | 0.9991D 00 | -0.0040    |
| 24 ARGONIT  | 0.4375D-08 | 0.7941D-08 | -8.3590  | -8.1001  | 0.5510D 00 | -0.25888   |
| 25 MAGNESIT | 0.2021D-07 | 0.9989D-08 | -7.6944  | -8.0005  | 0.2023D 01 | 0.30602    |
| 26 DOLOMIT  | 0.8842D-16 | 0.2098D-16 | -16.0534 | -16.6781 | 0.4214D 01 | 0.62467    |
| 28 GYPSUM   | 0.3532D-05 | 0.1702D-04 | -5.4520  | -4.7691  | 0.2076D 00 | -0.68286   |



OUTPUT FROM EXAMPLE 2

SIMULATION OF CENTRAL FLORIDA GROUND WATER CHEMISTRY. START = IN.

\*\*\*\*\* SOLUTION NUMBER 1 \*\*\*\*\*

TEMPERATURE = 25.00 DEGREES C PH = 8.000 ANALYTICAL EPICAT = 2.4 ANALYTICAL EPMAN = 2.7

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT   | 2.0            | -3.0757            | 0.3366720-01        |
| MGTOT   | 2.0            | -3.6383            | 0.5591760-02        |
| NAOT    | 1.0            | -3.8570            | 0.3195580-02        |
| KTOT    | 1.0            | -3.8881            | 0.3083260-02        |
| CLTOT   | -1.0           | -3.8962            | 0.4502530-02        |
| SU4TOT  | -2.0           | -3.6021            | 0.2401540-01        |
| CU2TOT  | -1.0           | -2.6778            | 0.1281360 00        |

--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---

| ITERATION | S1-CU2TOT     | S2-SU4TOT     | S3-CLTOT      | ELECTRICAL BALANCE      | N MODEL |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------|
| 1         | -0.1726660-11 | -0.1921980-11 | 0.2062120-11  | -0.29739005083052490-03 | 5       |
| 2         | -0.4521120-16 | -0.7947200-16 | -0.8053590-17 | -0.40370341849186470-07 | 8       |
| 3         | -0.1597010-11 | -0.1777640-11 | -0.742770-13  | 0.2730988363656740-03   | 5       |
| 4         | -0.4526540-16 | -0.7952620-16 | -0.8145070-17 | -0.38374987764583100-13 | 8       |
| 5         | -0.4515700-16 | -0.7950040-16 | -0.8087470-17 | -0.35236570605778890-18 | 8       |

---DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION ---

ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 EPICAT 2.41 2.62  
 EPMAN 2.73 2.62  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.1870210-02 TEMPERATURE 25.00 DEG C  
 DENSITY = 1.0000  
 CLTOT = 0.1270000-03  
 KTOT = 0.4274300-03  
 ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9999  
 PCO2 = 0.1240460-02  
 LOG PCO2 = -2.9064  
 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.2073910-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.2100000-02  
 ELECT = -0.3523660-18  
 ALKALINITY = 2.079 MEG/LITRE

-----  
 DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES  
 -----

| I  | SPECIES | PPM | MULALITY    | LOG MOL  | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT  | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|----|---------|-----|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1  | CA++    | 2.  | 0.798120-03 | -3.0979  | 0.612890-03 | -3.2126  | 0.767910 00 | -0.1147   |
| 2  | MG++    | 2.  | 0.219530-03 | -3.6585  | 0.169040-03 | -3.7720  | 0.770020 00 | -0.1135   |
| 3  | NA+     | 1.  | 0.138600-03 | -3.8576  | 0.129810-03 | -3.8867  | 0.935220 00 | -0.0291   |
| 4  | K+      | 1.  | 0.269200-03 | -3.3697  | 0.398790-03 | -3.3993  | 0.934120 00 | -0.0296   |
| 5  | CL-     | -1. | 0.450160-03 | -3.4962  | 0.118630-03 | -3.9258  | 0.934120 00 | -0.0296   |
| 6  | SO4--   | -2. | 0.223120-03 | -3.6515  | 0.171020-03 | -3.7669  | 0.766510 00 | -0.1155   |
| 7  | PCO3-   | -1. | 0.202000-02 | -2.2697  | 0.189120-02 | -2.7233  | 0.936220 00 | -0.0286   |
| 8  | CO3--   | -2. | 0.115250-04 | -4.9384  | 0.676020-05 | -5.0228  | 0.768280 00 | -0.1145   |
| 9  | PO4--   | 1.  | 0.721130-07 | -7.1420  | 0.676020-05 | -7.1700  | 0.937450 00 | -0.0281   |
| 10 | MgCO3   | 0.  | 0.142720-05 | -5.8455  | 0.128500-05 | -5.8451  | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 11 | H2CO3*  | 1.  | 0.397790-05 | -5.4003  | 0.371770-05 | -5.4297  | 0.934590 00 | -0.0294   |
| 12 | FeSO4   | 0.  | 0.499640-05 | -5.3013  | 0.500000-05 | -5.3010  | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 13 | CaOH+   | 1.  | 0.165070-07 | -7.7823  | 0.156500-07 | -7.8107  | 0.936900 00 | -0.0283   |
| 14 | CaHCO3* | 1.  | 0.128220-04 | -4.8421  | 0.120130-04 | -4.9204  | 0.936900 00 | -0.0283   |
| 15 | CaCO3   | 0.  | 0.770490-05 | -5.1132  | 0.771170-05 | -5.1128  | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 16 | CaSO4   | 0.  | 0.213330-04 | -4.6710  | 0.213520-04 | -4.6706  | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 17 | NaCO3-  | -1. | 0.227550-07 | -7.6429  | 0.213040-07 | -7.6715  | 0.936220 00 | -0.0286   |
| 18 | NaHCO3  | 0.  | 0.137920-06 | -6.8604  | 0.138050-06 | -6.8600  | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 19 | NaSO4-  | -1. | 0.399000-07 | -7.3990  | 0.373550-07 | -7.4276  | 0.936220 00 | -0.0286   |
| 20 | KSO4-   | -1. | 0.511950-06 | -6.2908  | 0.479300-06 | -6.3194  | 0.936220 00 | -0.0286   |
| 21 | Na2CO3  | 0.  | 0.700450-12 | -12.1546 | 0.701070-12 | -12.1542 | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 22 | FeSO4-  | -1. | 0.177510-09 | -9.7508  | 0.166000-09 | -9.7799  | 0.935190 00 | -0.0291   |
| 23 | H+      | 1.  | 0.106380-07 | -7.9732  | 0.100000-07 | -8.0000  | 0.940070 00 | -0.0268   |
| 24 | OH-     | -1. | 0.107550-05 | -5.9684  | 0.100450-05 | -5.9980  | 0.933990 00 | -0.0297   |
| 25 | Na2SO4  | 0.  | 0.335970-10 | -10.0287 | 0.393680-10 | -10.0284 | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 26 | FeCO3   | 0.  | 0.424030-04 | -4.3726  | 0.424430-04 | -4.3722  | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 27 | HCL     | 0.  | 0.341480-18 | -18.0262 | 0.342320-18 | -18.0258 | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 28 | NaCL    | 0.  | 0.384690-09 | -9.4149  | 0.385030-09 | -9.4145  | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 29 | KCL     | 0.  | 0.122900-08 | -8.9104  | 0.123010-08 | -8.9101  | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |
| 30 | FeSO4   | 0.  | 0.170870-20 | -20.7673 | 0.171020-20 | -20.7669 | 0.100090 01 | 0.0004    |

| PHASE | IAP      | KT         | LOG IAP  | LOG KT   | IAP/KT     | LOG IAP/KT |
|-------|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 23    | CALCITE  | 0.37990-08 | -8.2655  | -8.4203  | 0.14290 01 | 0.15489    |
| 44    | ARAGONIT | 0.59950-08 | -8.2655  | -8.2150  | 0.89030 00 | -0.05046   |
| 55    | MAGNESIT | 0.57540-08 | -8.8248  | -8.2400  | 0.26010 00 | -0.58485   |
| 26    | DOLUMIT  | 0.68120-17 | -17.0903 | -17.0000 | 0.86120 00 | -0.09030   |
| 28    | GYPSUM   | 0.10490-06 | -6.9796  | -4.7590  | 0.60180-02 | -2.22057   |

0.100000-02 MOLES OF Ca(0.873)Mg(0.059)Na(0.0 )K(0.0 )Cl(0.0 )SO4(0.043)CO3(0.907) HAVE BEEN ADDED TO SOLUTION NO. 1

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES    | TOTAL MOLALITY | LOW TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT 2.   | 0.1713000-02   | -2.76e2            | 0.6865700-01        |
| MGTOT 2.   | 0.2890000-03   | -3.5391            | 0.7026170-02        |
| NATOT 1.   | 0.1390000-03   | -3.8570            | 0.3195580-02        |
| KTOT 1.    | 0.4274300-03   | -3.3691            | 0.1671340-01        |
| CLTOT -1.  | 0.1270000-03   | -3.89e2            | 0.4502530-02        |
| SO4TOT -2. | 0.3430000-03   | -3.46e7            | 0.3294910-01        |
| CO2TOT -1. | 0.3007000-02   | -2.5335            | 0.1786340 00        |

--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---

| NSTEP | IPH | PH       | ELECTRICAL BALANCE | S1-CO2TOT     | S2-SO4TOT     | S3-CLTOT      | N MODEL |
|-------|-----|----------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| 1     | 1   | 8.00000  | 0.7685590-03       | 0.1960510-11  | 0.2711120-11  | 0.7418500-11  | 6       |
| 1     | 2   | 8.20000  | 0.7228990-03       | 0.2715970-11  | 0.3011520-11  | -0.5292590-13 | 6       |
| 1     | 3   | 9.20000  | 0.2289420-03       | 0.1004830-12  | 0.1729860-11  | 0.1208990-11  | 9       |
| 1     | 4   | 10.20000 | -0.1317420-02      | 0.4761690-11  | -0.1175510-11 | 0.1254150-11  | 10      |
| 1     | 5   | 9.34802  | 0.7162010-04       | -0.2077530-12 | 0.1223350-12  | -0.1352850-12 | 10      |
| 1     | 6   | 9.41197  | -0.5478770-05      | -0.4326240-13 | -0.3555290-13 | -0.2828700-13 | 11      |
| 1     | 7   | 9.407499 | 0.1025170-06       | -0.7268490-15 | -0.6943740-16 | -0.5508800-15 | 12      |

---DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION ---

EPMCAT ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 4.57 3.69 9.408  
 EPMAN 3.82 3.69  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.5870250-02  
 TEMPERATURE  
 DENSITY = 1.0000 25.00 DEG C  
 CLTOT = 0.1270000-UJ  
 KTOT = 0.4274300-UJ  
 ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9999  
 PCO2 = 0.5349810-04  
 LOG PCO2 = -4.2717  
 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.2600900-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.3007000-02  
 ELECT = 0.1025170-06  
 ALKALINITY = 3.757 MEQ/LITRE

-----  
DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES  
-----

| I SPECIES | PPM         | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 Ca++    | 0.525320 0? | 0.131090-02 | -2.8824 | 0.953900-03 | -3.0205 | 0.727640 00 | -0.1381   |
| 2 Mg++    | 0.572080 01 | 0.235360-03 | -3.6283 | 0.171940-03 | -3.7666 | 0.730570 00 | -0.1363   |
| 3 Na+     | 0.317570 01 | 0.138160-03 | -3.8596 | 0.127430-03 | -3.8947 | 0.922320 00 | -0.0351   |
| 4 K+      | 0.166850 02 | 0.426790-03 | -3.3698 | 0.342950-03 | -3.4057 | 0.920700 00 | -0.0359   |
| 5 Cl-     | 0.450160 01 | 0.127000-03 | -3.8962 | 0.116930-03 | -3.9321 | 0.920700 00 | -0.0359   |

| ITEM | PHASE  | IAP | KI           | LOG IAP      | LOG KT   | IAP/KI      | LOG IAP/KT | S3-CLTOT | N  | MODEL   |
|------|--------|-----|--------------|--------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|----|---------|
| 6    | S04--  | -2. | 0.62840-02   | 0.62840-03   | -3.5309  | 0.213700-03 | -3.6702    | 0.725630 | 00 | -0.1393 |
| 7    | HC03-- | -1. | 0.137640-03  | 0.222650-02  | -2.6466  | 0.208440-02 | -2.6810    | 0.923730 | 00 | -0.0345 |
| 8    | CO3--  | -2. | 0.625530-02  | 0.34653      | -3.4653  | 0.249410-03 | -3.6031    | 0.728090 | 00 | -0.1378 |
| 9    | MGMH+  | 1.  | 0.784110-01  | 0.189880-05  | -5.7215  | 0.175730-05 | -5.7552    | 0.925480 | 00 | -0.0336 |
| 10   | MGC03  | 0.  | 0.344580-01  | 0.409290-04  | -4.3886  | 0.409290-04 | -4.3880    | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 11   | MHC03+ | 1.  | 0.385920-00  | 0.4452360-05 | -5.3445  | 0.416800-05 | -5.3801    | 0.921390 | 00 | -0.0356 |
| 12   | M0S04  | 0.  | 0.763900-00  | 0.638740-05  | -5.1974  | 0.635600-05 | -5.1968    | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 13   | CA0H+  | 1.  | 0.379680-01  | 0.665220-06  | -6.1770  | 0.615120-06 | -6.2110    | 0.924690 | 00 | -0.0340 |
| 14   | CAH03+ | 1.  | 0.222850-04  | 0.222850-04  | -6.6520  | 0.206070-04 | -6.6860    | 0.924690 | 00 | -0.0340 |
| 15   | CAC03  | 0.  | 0.337860-02  | 0.337860-03  | -3.4716  | 0.338090-03 | -3.4710    | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 16   | CA504  | 0.  | 0.564440-01  | 0.444680-04  | -4.3823  | 0.415240-04 | -4.3817    | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 17   | NAC03- | -1. | 0.529210-01  | 0.537740-06  | -6.1954  | 0.559100-06 | -6.2298    | 0.923730 | 00 | -0.0345 |
| 18   | NAC03  | 0.  | 0.125200-01  | 0.149170-06  | -6.8263  | 0.149370-06 | -6.8257    | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 19   | NA504- | -1. | 0.590430-02  | 0.496050-07  | -7.3045  | 0.458210-07 | -7.3389    | 0.923730 | 00 | -0.0345 |
| 20   | K504-  | -1. | 0.863300-01  | 0.638840-06  | -6.1946  | 0.590120-06 | -6.2291    | 0.923730 | 00 | -0.0345 |
| 21   | NA2C03 | 0.  | 0.6201400-05 | 0.190050-10  | -10.7211 | 0.190310-10 | -10.7205   | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 22   | H504-  | -1. | 0.854100-06  | 0.880060-11  | -11.0555 | 0.811630-11 | -11.0906   | 0.922240 | 00 | -0.0319 |
| 23   | H+     | 1.  | 0.854100-06  | 0.421120-09  | -9.3756  | 0.391290-09 | -9.4075    | 0.929160 | 00 | -0.0319 |
| 24   | OH-    | -1. | 0.474200-00  | 0.278890-04  | -4.5586  | 0.256720-04 | -4.5905    | 0.920510 | 00 | -0.0360 |
| 25   | NA2S04 | 0.  | 0.159990-04  | 0.112660-09  | -9.9482  | 0.112810-09 | -9.9477    | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 26   | H2C03  | 0.  | 0.113350-00  | 0.182780-05  | -5.7381  | 0.183050-05 | -5.7374    | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 27   | FCL    | 0.  | 0.132300-14  | 0.462940-19  | -19.4402 | 0.303430-19 | -19.4396   | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 28   | NACL   | 0.  | 0.217390-04  | 0.372050-09  | -9.4294  | 0.372560-09 | -9.4288    | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 29   | KCL    | 0.  | 0.889310-08  | 0.119310-08  | -8.9233  | 0.119470-08 | -8.9227    | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |
| 30   | H2S04  | 0.  | 0.326750-23  | 0.326750-23  | -23.4856 | 0.327190-23 | -23.4852   | 0.100140 | 01 | 0.0006  |

23 CALCITE  
24 ARAGONIT  
25 MAGNESIT  
26 DOLUMITE  
28 GYPSUM

| ITEM | PHASE      | IAP        | KI        | LOG IAP | LOG KT | IAP/KI     | LOG IAP/KT | S1-CO2TOT                  | S2-SO4TOT  | S3-CLTOT   | N | MODEL |
|------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|--------|------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|---|-------|
| 1    | -0.8740-03 | 0.1360-01  | 0.9410-01 | IPH     | PH     | ELECT      | ---        | CONVERGENCE ON MASS AND PH | ---        |            |   |       |
| 2    | -0.6380-03 | -0.5780-00 | 0.7500-01 | 1       | 9.408  | -0.5730-03 | 0.1720-11  | 0.1570-11                  | 0.6600-12  | 0.8350-12  | 8 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 2       | 8.408  | -0.1640-03 | 0.2880-12  | 0.4080-12                  | 0.4080-12  | 0.4630-13  | 6 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 3       | 7.408  | 0.3090-04  | 0.7500-13  | 0.2730-12                  | 0.2730-12  | -0.1490-12 | 6 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 4       | 7.566  | -0.1820-04 | 0.9010-13  | 0.3920-14                  | 0.3920-14  | -0.1390-12 | 7 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 5       | 7.500  | 0.6020-06  | 0.1600-14  | 0.4430-14                  | -0.5120-14 | -0.5120-14 | 7 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 6       | 7.502  | 0.1040-07  | -0.2840-16 | -0.1140-15                 | 0.1800-16  | 0.1800-16  | 8 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 1       | 7.502  | 0.2480-03  | -0.1300-11 | -0.6060-12                 | -0.6060-12 | -0.1840-12 | 5 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 2       | 8.502  | 0.4300-04  | 0.2670-13  | 0.1360-12                  | 0.1120-12  | 0.1120-12  | 8 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 3       | 9.502  | -0.5070-03 | 0.3820-12  | 0.2930-11                  | 0.1030-11  | 0.1030-11  | 9 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 4       | 8.580  | 0.2460-04  | -0.1090-12 | 0.2160-12                  | 0.1740-12  | 0.1740-12  | 6 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 5       | 8.680  | -0.2370-05 | 0.1600-13  | 0.8840-14                  | 0.8840-14  | -0.1560-13 | 8 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 6       | 8.672  | 0.1150-06  | -0.8550-15 | -0.5640-15                 | -0.5640-15 | -0.9930-15 | 9 |       |
|      |            |            |           | 7       | 8.672  | -0.6470-10 | -0.8580-15 | -0.5650-15                 | 0.1750-16  | 0.1750-16  | 9 |       |

\*\*\*\* THE PRESENT VALUE OF STPSIZ ( 0.50) IS TOO LARGE. A VALUE OF 0.17 IS NOW BEING USED. \*\*\*\*

|   |            |           |           |   |       |            |            |            |           |   |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|---|-------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|---|
| 3 | -0.4410-03 | 0.7170-00 | 0.8670-01 | 1 | 8.672 | -0.2790-03 | -0.5000-12 | -0.2110-12 | 0.1800-12 | 6 |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|---|-------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|---|

|   |            |             |           |       |            |            |            |            |   |
|---|------------|-------------|-----------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 4 | -0.8410-03 | -0.8390 00  | 0.7300 01 | 7.301 | 0.1080-03  | -0.6370-12 | -0.3570-12 | -0.1600-12 | 5 |
| 1 |            |             |           | 7.301 | 0.1150-03  | 0.3190-12  | 0.4800-12  | -0.1360-14 | 6 |
| 2 |            |             |           | 7.786 | -0.3400-04 | 0.1390-12  | 0.5720-14  | -0.1220-12 | 7 |
| 3 |            |             |           | 7.621 | 0.1800-05  | 0.2220-14  | 0.5430-14  | -0.5480-14 | 7 |
| 4 |            |             |           | 7.629 | -0.8540-08 | -0.4130-16 | -0.1470-15 | 0.1700-16  | 8 |
| 5 |            |             |           | 7.629 | -0.8540-08 | -0.4130-16 | -0.1470-15 | 0.1700-16  | 8 |
| 5 | -0.7770-03 | -0.44250 00 | 0.7630 01 | 7.629 | 0.6670-04  | 0.1390-12  | 0.4060-12  | -0.1500-12 | 6 |
| 1 |            |             |           | 7.829 | 0.2340-04  | 0.1900-12  | 0.7590-14  | -0.1250-12 | 7 |
| 2 |            |             |           | 8.029 | -0.1030-04 | 0.8740-14  | 0.1460-13  | -0.8680-13 | 7 |
| 3 |            |             |           | 7.968 | -0.6140-06 | -0.1120-15 | -0.2740-15 | -0.8990-17 | 8 |
| 4 |            |             |           | 7.964 | -0.2250-08 | -0.1100-15 | -0.2740-15 | -0.8290-17 | 8 |
| 6 | -0.7720-03 | -0.44600-01 | 0.7960 01 | 7.964 | 0.5200-05  | 0.7050-14  | 0.1250-13  | -0.6740-14 | 7 |
| 1 |            |             |           | 8.164 | -0.2590-04 | 0.1570-13  | 0.2250-13  | -0.5040-13 | 7 |
| 2 |            |             |           | 7.997 | -0.1920-06 | -0.1210-15 | -0.2880-15 | -0.1460-16 | 8 |
| 3 |            |             |           | 7.996 | -0.7070-09 | -0.1210-15 | -0.2880-15 | -0.1420-16 | 8 |
| 7 | -0.7700-03 | -0.49180-02 | 0.8000 01 | 7.996 | 0.1280-05  | 0.7790-14  | -0.3380-15 | -0.6860-14 | 8 |
| 1 |            |             |           | 8.196 | -0.2950-04 | 0.1830-13  | 0.2530-13  | -0.4000-13 | 7 |
| 2 |            |             |           | 8.004 | -0.4060-07 | -0.1230-15 | -0.2910-15 | -0.1610-16 | 8 |
| 3 |            |             |           | 8.004 | -0.4530-10 | -0.1230-15 | -0.2910-15 | -0.1590-16 | 8 |
| 4 |            |             |           |       |            |            |            |            |   |

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CAT01   | 2.             | -3.0448            | 0.4615440-01        |
| MGT01   | 2.             | -3.5866            | 0.8298120-02        |
| NAT01   | 1.             | -3.8577            | 0.3190440-02        |
| KT01    | 1.             | -3.3698            | 0.1668660-01        |
| CLT01   | -1.            | -3.8902            | 0.4502470-02        |
| S04T01  | -2.            | -3.5189            | 0.2908510-01        |
| CO2T01  | -1.            | -2.6679            | 0.1310970 00        |

-----DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION -----

ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 EPMCAF 4.57 2.91 8.004  
 EPMAN 3.92 2.91  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.4304360-02  
 TEMPERATURE 25.00 DEG C  
 DENSITY = 1.0000  
 CLT01 = 0.1270000-03  
 KT01 = 0.4274300-03

ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9999  
 PCO2 = 0.1301820-02  
 LOG PCO2 = -2.8854  
 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.2205530-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.2236750-02  
 ELECT = -0.4533520-10  
 ALKALINITY = 2.217 MEQ/LITRE

-----DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES-----

| I SPECIES  | PPM | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|------------|-----|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 CA++     | 2.  | 0.902060-03 | -3.0448 | 0.642240-03 | -3.1661 | 0.756310 00 | -0.1213   |
| 2 MG++     | 2.  | 0.459050-03 | -3.5866 | 0.196530-03 | -3.7066 | 0.756650 00 | -0.1200   |
| 3 NA+      | 1.  | 0.138780-03 | -3.8577 | 0.142280-03 | -3.8885 | 0.931560 00 | -0.0308   |
| 4 K+       | 1.  | 0.426750-03 | -3.3698 | 0.397010-03 | -3.4012 | 0.930330 00 | -0.0314   |
| 5 CL-      | -1. | 0.127000-03 | -3.8962 | 0.118150-03 | -3.9276 | 0.930330 00 | -0.0314   |
| 6 SO4--    | -2. | 0.302780-03 | -3.5189 | 0.228520-03 | -3.6411 | 0.754750 00 | -0.1222   |
| 7 HCO3-    | -1. | 0.214850-02 | -2.6679 | 0.200390-02 | -2.6981 | 0.932680 00 | -0.0303   |
| 8 CO3--    | -2. | 0.125190-04 | -4.9024 | 0.947280-05 | -5.0235 | 0.756710 00 | -0.1211   |
| 9 MgOH+    | 1.  | 0.849580-07 | -7.0708 | 0.793540-07 | -7.1004 | 0.934040 00 | -0.0296   |
| 10 MgCO3   | 1.  | 0.177500-05 | -5.7508 | 0.177680-05 | -5.7504 | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004    |
| 11 MgHCO3+ | 1.  | 0.492010-05 | -5.3080 | 0.457990-05 | -5.3391 | 0.930960 00 | -0.0311   |
| 12 MgSO4   | 0.  | 0.776090-05 | -5.1101 | 0.776880-05 | -5.1096 | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004    |
| 13 CADRH   | 0.  | 0.166210-07 | -7.7500 | 0.173810-07 | -7.7599 | 0.933430 00 | -0.0299   |
| 14 CAHCO3+ | 1.  | 0.151790-04 | -4.8187 | 0.141690-04 | -4.8487 | 0.933430 00 | -0.0299   |
| 15 CACO3   | 0.  | 0.917450-05 | -5.0374 | 0.918380-05 | -5.0370 | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004    |
| 16 CASO4   | 0.  | 0.431840 01 | -4.4946 | 0.317580-04 | -4.4981 | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004    |
| 17 NACU3-  | -1. | 0.443380-07 | -7.6137 | 0.226990-07 | -7.6440 | 0.932680 00 | -0.0303   |
| 18 NAHCO3  | 0.  | 0.145530-06 | -6.8370 | 0.145680-06 | -6.8366 | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004    |

|           |     |             |             |          |             |          |             |         |
|-----------|-----|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| 19 MAS04- | -1. | 0.034400-02 | 0.532900-07 | -7.2733  | 0.497110-07 | -7.3035  | 0.932680 00 | -0.0303 |
| 20 KS04-  | -1. | 0.923800-01 | 0.683600-06 | -6.1652  | 0.637580-06 | -6.1955  | 0.932680 00 | -0.0303 |
| 21 MAZC03 | 0.  | 0.787300-07 | 0.743180-12 | -12.1289 | 0.743940-12 | -12.1285 | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004  |
| 22 MS04-  | -1. | 0.228800-04 | 0.235840-09 | -9.6274  | 0.219690-09 | -9.6582  | 0.931520 00 | -0.0308 |
| 23 H+     | 1.  | 0.106500-04 | 0.105710-07 | -7.9759  | 0.990440-08 | -8.0042  | 0.936950 00 | -0.0283 |
| 24 OH-    | -1. | 0.165400-01 | 0.109040-05 | -5.9624  | 0.101420-05 | -5.9939  | 0.930180 00 | -0.0314 |
| 25 MAZ504 | 0.  | 0.170140-04 | 0.124030-09 | -9.9065  | 0.124160-09 | -9.9060  | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004  |
| 26 F2C03  | 0.  | 0.275900 01 | 0.444950-04 | -4.3517  | 0.445430-04 | -4.3512  | 0.100100 01 | 0.0005  |
| 27 FCL    | 0.  | 0.330500-13 | 0.928580-18 | -18.0322 | 0.929520-18 | -18.0317 | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004  |
| 28 NAOL   | 0.  | 0.222900-04 | 0.981520-09 | -9.4185  | 0.981910-09 | -9.4180  | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004  |
| 29 KCL    | 0.  | 0.908210-04 | 0.121840-08 | -8.9142  | 0.121970-08 | -8.9138  | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004  |
| 30 F2S04  | 0.  | 0.212500-14 | 0.223940-20 | -20.6499 | 0.224170-20 | -20.6494 | 0.100100 01 | 0.0004  |

| PHASE        | [AP        | KT          | LOG IAP  | LOG KT   | IAP/KT     | LOG IAP/KT |
|--------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 23 CALCITE   | 0.04030-08 | 0.37990-08  | -8.1896  | -8.4203  | 0.17010 01 | 0.23076    |
| 24 ARAGONITE | 0.04030-08 | 0.60930-08  | -8.1896  | -8.2150  | 0.10600 01 | 0.02541    |
| 25 MAGNESITE | 0.12030-08 | 0.57540-08  | -8.7301  | -8.2400  | 0.23230 00 | -0.49009   |
| 26 DOLomite  | 0.12030-16 | 0.10000-16  | -16.9197 | -17.0000 | 0.12030 01 | 0.08033    |
| 28 GYPSUM    | 0.15590-04 | 0.117420-04 | -6.8071  | -4.7590  | 0.49510-02 | -2.04814   |

0.100000-01 MOLES OF CA(0.673)MG(0.039)NA(0.0 )K(0.0 )CL(0.0 )SO4(0.093)CO3(0.907) HAVE BEEN ADDED TO SOLUTION NO. 1

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GHAMS/KGM H2O | N MODEL |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|
| CATOT   | 0.9570000-02   | -2.0191            | 0.9835660 00        | 8       |
| MGTOT   | 0.8200000-03   | -3.0862            | 0.1993580-01        | 8       |
| NATOT   | 0.1390000-03   | -3.8570            | 0.3195580-02        | 12      |
| KTOT    | 0.4274300-03   | -3.3691            | 0.1671340-01        | 15      |
| CLTOT   | 0.1270000-03   | -3.8962            | 0.4502530-02        | 17      |
| SO4TOT  | 0.1180000-02   | -2.9281            | 0.1133530 00        | 20      |
| CO2TOT  | 0.1117000-01   | -1.9635            | 0.6636740 00        | 22      |

--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---

| ITER | IPM | PH        | ELECTRICAL BALANCE | S1-CO2TOT     | S2-SO4TOT     | S3-CLTOT      | N MODEL |
|------|-----|-----------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| 1    | 1   | 4.004173  | 0.7517950-02       | 0.7460220-11  | 0.1845220-11  | 0.2503580-10  | 8       |
| 2    | 2   | 4.204173  | 0.7245370-02       | 0.3896880-10  | 0.1807250-10  | 0.2907430-10  | 8       |
| 3    | 3   | 4.204173  | 0.4160830-02       | -0.4042460-10 | -0.2194470-10 | 0.6129340-11  | 12      |
| 4    | 4   | 10.204173 | -0.1100010-02      | 0.4621830-12  | -0.4575900-11 | -0.8708350-12 | 15      |
| 5    | 5   | 4.995314  | -0.9762300-04      | -0.4838010-12 | 0.1485720-12  | -0.6874300-12 | 17      |
| 6    | 6   | 4.975443  | 0.3595090-05       | -0.2382120-13 | -0.3460500-13 | -0.1344120-13 | 20      |
| 7    | 7   | 4.970147  | -0.1112060-07      | 0.7303190-15  | -0.8158620-16 | 0.6884510-15  | 22      |

---DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION ---

ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 EPMAI 21.35 10.05 4.974  
 EPMAH 13.66 10.05  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.1789550-01  
 DENSITY = 1.0000 TEMPERATURE 25.00 DEG C  
 CLTOT = 0.1270000-03  
 NATOT = 0.4274300-03  
 ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9997  
 PCO2 = 0.2137380-04  
 LOG PCO2 = -4.6701  
 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.5776740-02  
 CO2TOT = 0.1117000-01  
 ELECT = -0.1112060-07  
 ALKALINITY = 16.859 MEQ/LITRE

---DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES ---

| I SPECIES | PPM | MOLALITY     | LOG MUL | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|-----------|-----|--------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 CA++    | 2.  | 0.4274300-03 | -6.3713 | 0.255610-02 | -2.5924 | 0.600990 00 | -0.2211   |
| 2 Mg++    | 2.  | 0.1390000-03 | -4.3634 | 0.282420-03 | -3.5803 | 0.607380 00 | -0.2165   |
| 3 NA+     | 1.  | 0.3195580-03 | -3.8668 | 0.118680-03 | -3.9256 | 0.877460 00 | -0.0566   |
| 4 K+      | 1.  | 0.1671340-03 | -3.3707 | 0.371810-03 | -3.4297 | 0.873060 00 | -0.0590   |
| 5 CL-     | -1. | 0.1270000-03 | -3.8962 | 0.110880-03 | -3.9552 | 0.873060 00 | -0.0590   |



|    |         |     |             |             |          |             |          |             |         |
|----|---------|-----|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| 6  | SU4--   | -2. | 0.847070-03 | 0.881980-03 | -3.0545  | 0.525600-03 | -3.2793  | 0.595930 00 | -0.2248 |
| 7  | PC03--  | -1. | 0.213640 03 | 0.550270-02 | -2.4356  | 0.308440-02 | -2.5108  | 0.880590 00 | -0.0552 |
| 8  | C03--   | -2. | 0.130390 03 | 0.227330-02 | -2.6433  | 0.136700-02 | -2.8642  | 0.601310 00 | -0.2209 |
| 9  | PG0H+   | 1.  | 0.484390 00 | 0.112410-04 | -4.9492  | 0.974660-05 | -5.0023  | 0.884810 00 | -0.0531 |
| 10 | MG0J    | 0.  | 0.287870 02 | 0.341470-03 | -3.4666  | 0.342880-03 | -3.4649  | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 11 | MGHC03+ | 1.  | 0.919420 00 | 0.107770-04 | -4.9875  | 0.927400-05 | -5.0256  | 0.874750 00 | -0.0581 |
| 12 | PS04    | 0.  | 0.280390 01 | 0.237970-04 | -4.6235  | 0.238950-04 | -4.6217  | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 13 | CA0H+   | 1.  | 0.394560 00 | 0.691300-05 | -5.1603  | 0.610370-05 | -5.2144  | 0.882930 00 | -0.0541 |
| 14 | CAHC03+ | 1.  | 0.953340 01 | 0.925450-04 | -4.0336  | 0.817110-04 | -4.0877  | 0.882930 00 | -0.0541 |
| 15 | CAC03   | 0.  | 0.494420 03 | 0.494480-02 | -2.3054  | 0.496530-02 | -2.3041  | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 16 | CAS04   | 0.  | 0.370970 02 | 0.272550-03 | -3.5646  | 0.273670-03 | -3.5628  | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 17 | NAC03-- | -1. | 0.283340 00 | 0.341490-05 | -5.4666  | 0.300710-05 | -5.5218  | 0.880590 00 | -0.0552 |
| 18 | NACHC03 | 0.  | 0.172160-01 | 0.205010-06 | -6.6442  | 0.205860-06 | -6.6464  | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 19 | NAS04-- | -1. | 0.141440-01 | 0.119200-06 | -6.9237  | 0.149470-06 | -6.9190  | 0.880590 00 | -0.0552 |
| 20 | KS04--  | -1. | 0.210760 00 | 0.155960-05 | -5.8070  | 0.137340-05 | -5.8622  | 0.880590 00 | -0.0552 |
| 21 | NA2C0J  | 0.  | 0.495460-05 | 0.901070-10 | -10.0452 | 0.904790-10 | -10.0435 | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 22 | P504--  | -1. | 0.596500-06 | 0.614640-11 | -11.2114 | 0.548970-11 | -11.2684 | 0.876900 00 | -0.0571 |
| 23 | P+      | 1.  | 0.119140-06 | 0.114250-09 | -9.9272  | 0.105650-09 | -9.9761  | 0.893380 00 | -0.0490 |
| 24 | Ch+     | -1. | 0.185260 01 | 0.108950-03 | -3.9628  | 0.950640-04 | -4.0220  | 0.872520 00 | -0.0592 |
| 25 | NA2S04  | 0.  | 0.340340-04 | 0.239690-09 | -9.6203  | 0.240680-09 | -9.6186  | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 26 | P2C03   | 0.  | 0.445340-01 | 0.724140-06 | -6.1378  | 0.731320-06 | -6.1359  | 0.100440 01 | 0.0019  |
| 27 | HCL     | 0.  | 0.337790-14 | 0.926630-20 | -20.0331 | 0.940460-20 | -20.0313 | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 28 | NACL    | 0.  | 0.191470-04 | 0.327680-09 | -9.4446  | 0.324030-09 | -9.4424  | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 29 | KCL     | 0.  | 0.195730-04 | 0.106750-08 | -4.9714  | 0.107190-08 | -4.9698  | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |
| 30 | P2S04   | 0.  | 0.572660-19 | 0.584210-24 | -24.2334 | 0.586620-24 | -24.2316 | 0.100410 01 | 0.0018  |

PHASE IAP KI LOG IAP LOG KT IAP/KT LOG IAP/KT S2-S04TOT S3-CLTOT N MODEL

---CONVERGENCE ON PHASE BOUNDARY---  
ITEM MULTS SI PM

|   |            |            |           |   |   |       |            |            |            |            |    |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|---|---|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|
| 1 | -0.4840-02 | 0.2720 01  | 0.9480 01 | 1PH PH ELECT S1-CD2TOT S2-S04TOT S3-CLTOT N MODEL | 1 | 9.976 | -0.1160-02 | 0.5930-11  | 0.4680-11  | 0.4040-11  | 13 |
|   |            |            |           |   | 2 | 8.976 | 0.1750-02  | -0.3660-11 | 0.6070-11  | 0.2230-11  | 10 |
|   |            |            |           |   | 3 | 9.577 | 0.1610-03  | -0.1260-11 | 0.2020-12  | -0.1040-11 | 13 |
|   |            |            |           |   | 4 | 9.631 | -0.1190-04 | 0.1220-13  | -0.2930-13 | -0.4420-13 | 15 |
|   |            |            |           |   | 5 | 9.627 | -0.1530-06 | 0.1820-16  | 0.1520-14  | 0.3410-15  | 18 |
| 2 | -0.7320-02 | 0.2240 01  | 0.9630 01 |   | 1 | 9.627 | -0.1110-02 | 0.5210-11  | 0.1150-11  | 0.2220-11  | 10 |
|   |            |            |           |   | 2 | 8.627 | 0.1350-03  | -0.3140-13 | 0.5990-13  | 0.2230-12  | 9  |
|   |            |            |           |   | 3 | 8.736 | 0.6800-04  | -0.1390-13 | -0.3540-13 | 0.4500-12  | 9  |
|   |            |            |           |   | 4 | 8.440 | -0.8130-05 | 0.8180-13  | 0.2250-13  | -0.1320-13 | 9  |
|   |            |            |           |   | 5 | 8.829 | 0.3840-06  | -0.2900-14 | -0.2350-14 | 0.6520-16  | 11 |
|   |            |            |           |   | 6 | 8.829 | -0.3560-09 | 0.1110-15  | 0.1120-15  | 0.8460-16  | 12 |
| 3 | -0.8540-02 | 0.1310 01  | 0.8830 01 |   | 1 | 8.829 | -0.1050-02 | 0.3090-11  | 0.4610-11  | 0.3460-12  | 7  |
|   |            |            |           |   | 2 | 7.829 | -0.8010-03 | 0.8150-12  | 0.1360-12  | -0.3160-12 | 7  |
|   |            |            |           |   | 3 | 8.829 | -0.2490-03 | 0.2860-12  | 0.1360-11  | -0.4070-12 | 7  |
|   |            |            |           |   | 4 | 8.829 | 0.1120-02  | 0.1260-12  | 0.2040-11  | -0.4840-12 | 7  |
|   |            |            |           |   | 5 | 6.647 | -0.3090-04 | 0.2670-12  | 0.3460-13  | -0.4350-13 | 8  |
|   |            |            |           |   | 6 | 6.622 | 0.2270-05  | 0.3840-14  | -0.1520-14 | -0.9200-15 | 9  |
|   |            |            |           |   | 7 | 8.624 | -0.1790-07 | -0.6050-16 | -0.1320-15 | -0.9190-15 | 10 |
| 4 | -0.7910-02 | -0.1420 01 | 0.8620 01 |   |   |       |            |            |            |            |    |

|   |            |            |           |       |            |            |            |            |            |    |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|
| 5 | -0.7800-u2 | -u.2300 u0 | 0.7420 01 | 6.624 | 0.8350-03  | 0.2360-11  | 0.4990-11  | 0.8030-13  | -0.6780-12 | 7  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.624 | -0.9080-04 | 0.8310-12  | 0.8030-13  | 0.8030-13  | -0.5610-12 | 8  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.526 | -0.5120-04 | 0.2300-13  | 0.9110-13  | 0.9110-13  | -0.6660-13 | 8  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.406 | 0.6740-05  | 0.2030-13  | -0.7920-14 | -0.7920-14 | -0.6680-13 | 9  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.420 | -0.4020-06 | -0.9850-15 | -0.5520-15 | -0.5520-15 | -0.1300-14 | 10 |
|   |            |            |           | 7.419 | 0.5280-09  | -0.9850-15 | -0.5520-15 | -0.5520-15 | 0.1220-15  | 10 |
|   |            |            |           | 7.419 | 0.1140-03  | 0.8570-12  | 0.8890-13  | 0.8890-13  | -0.6320-12 | 8  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.619 | 0.2160-04  | 0.3020-13  | 0.1070-12  | 0.1070-12  | -0.7100-13 | 8  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.819 | -0.4610-04 | 0.3890-13  | 0.1230-12  | 0.1230-12  | -0.7130-13 | 8  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.683 | -0.2040-05 | -0.1630-14 | -0.1070-13 | -0.1070-13 | -0.1460-14 | 9  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.677 | 0.4350-08  | -0.1620-15 | -0.7850-15 | -0.7850-15 | 0.1410-15  | 10 |
|   |            |            |           | 7.677 | -0.2520-04 | 0.3080-13  | 0.1070-12  | 0.1070-12  | -0.7000-13 | 8  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.477 | 0.5780-04  | 0.2560-13  | 0.9920-13  | 0.9920-13  | -0.1360-14 | 8  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.616 | -0.2740-05 | -0.1400-14 | -0.9830-14 | -0.9830-14 | -0.1400-14 | 9  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.609 | 0.1430-07  | -0.1400-15 | -0.7200-15 | -0.7200-15 | 0.1360-15  | 10 |
|   |            |            |           | 7.609 | 0.3030-05  | 0.2740-13  | -0.1010-13 | -0.1010-13 | -0.1400-14 | 9  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.809 | -0.4510-04 | 0.3690-13  | 0.1180-12  | 0.1180-12  | -0.5330-12 | 8  |
|   |            |            |           | 7.618 | -0.4340-06 | -0.1540-14 | -0.6940-15 | -0.6940-15 | -0.1410-14 | 10 |
|   |            |            |           | 7.617 | 0.2630-09  | -0.1420-15 | -0.7280-15 | -0.7280-15 | 0.1370-15  | 10 |
| 5 | -0.7800-u2 | -u.2300 u0 | 0.7420 01 |       |            |            |            |            |            |    |
| 6 | -0.7830-u2 | v.6890-u1  | 0.7680 01 |       |            |            |            |            |            |    |
| 7 | -0.7820-u2 | -u.8970-u2 | 0.7610 01 |       |            |            |            |            |            |    |

THE PHASE BOUNDARY HAS BEEN FOUND  
 -0.782340-02 MOLES OF CA(0.000)MG(0.000)NA(0.0)K(0.0)CL(0.0)SO4(0.0)CO3(1.000) HAVE BEEN ADDED TO SOLUTION NO. 1

--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---

| SPECIES | TOTAL MOLALITY | LOG TOTAL MOLALITY | TOTAL GRAMS/KGM H2O |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| CATOT   | 2.             | -2.7701            | 0.680440-01         |
| MGTOJ   | 2.             | -3.2229            | 0.145511D-01        |
| NATOT   | 1.             | -3.8581            | 0.318704D-02        |
| KTOT    | 1.             | -3.3712            | 0.166358D-01        |
| CLTOT   | -1.            | -3.8962            | 0.450248D-02        |
| SO4TOT  | -2.            | -3.0124            | 0.933525D-01        |
| CO2TOT  | -1.            | -2.5058            | 0.190403D 00        |

-----DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION -----

ANALYTICAL COMPUTED PH  
 EPMCAT 21.35 5.21 ACTIVITY H2O = 0.9999  
 EPHAN 13.66 5.21 PCO2 = 0.450380D-02  
 IONIC STRENGTH = 0.48881D-02 LOG PLO2 = -2.3464  
 DENSITY = 1.0000 UNCOMPLEX CO2 = 0.324226D-02  
 CLTOT = 0.127000D-03 TEMPERATURE 25.00 DEG C CO2TOT = 0.334663D-02  
 KTOT = 0.427430D-03 ELECT = 0.262815D-09  
 ALKALINITY = 3.213 MEQ/LITRE

-----DISTRIBUTION OF SPECIES -----

| I  | SPECIES | PPM | MOLALITY    | LOG MOL | ACTIVITY    | LOG ACT | ACT. COEFF. | LOG A COF |
|----|---------|-----|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1  | CA++    | 2.  | 0.16978D-02 | -2.7701 | 0.11690D-02 | -2.9322 | 0.68852D 00 | -0.1621   |
| 2  | MG++    | 2.  | 0.59851D-03 | -3.2229 | 0.41439D-03 | -3.3826 | 0.69236D 00 | -0.1597   |
| 3  | NA+     | 1.  | 0.13863D-03 | -3.8581 | 0.12604D-03 | -3.8995 | 0.90920D 00 | -0.0413   |
| 4  | K+      | 1.  | 0.42545D-03 | -3.3712 | 0.38595D-03 | -3.6136 | 0.90694D 00 | -0.0424   |
| 5  | CL-     | -1. | 0.12700D-03 | -3.8962 | 0.11518D-03 | -3.9386 | 0.90694D 00 | -0.0424   |
| 6  | SO4--   | -2. | 0.97180D-03 | -3.0124 | 0.66643D-03 | -3.1762 | 0.68577D 00 | -0.1638   |
| 7  | HCO3-   | -1. | 0.31205D-02 | -2.5058 | 0.28430D-02 | -2.5462 | 0.91108D 00 | -0.0404   |
| 8  | CO3--   | -2. | 0.79992D-05 | -5.0970 | 0.55114D-05 | -5.2587 | 0.68900D 00 | -0.1618   |
| 9  | MGOH+   | 1.  | 0.75115D-07 | -7.1243 | 0.68613D-07 | -7.1636 | 0.91344D 00 | -0.0393   |
| 10 | MGCO3   | 0.  | 0.21755D-05 | -5.6624 | 0.21797D-05 | -5.6616 | 0.10020D 01 | 0.0008    |
| 11 | MGCO3+  | 1.  | 0.15091D-04 | -4.8213 | 0.13701D-04 | -4.8633 | 0.90787D 00 | -0.0420   |
| 12 | MGSO4   | 0.  | 0.47677D-04 | -4.3217 | 0.47771D-04 | -4.3208 | 0.10020D 01 | 0.0008    |
| 13 | CAOH+   | 1.  | 0.13385D-07 | -7.8734 | 0.12212D-07 | -7.9132 | 0.91238D 00 | -0.0398   |
| 14 | CAHCO3+ | 1.  | 0.37752D-04 | -4.4231 | 0.34444D-04 | -4.4629 | 0.91238D 00 | -0.0398   |
| 15 | CAC03   | 0.  | 0.91375D-05 | -5.0392 | 0.91554D-05 | -5.0383 | 0.10020D 01 | 0.0008    |
| 16 | CASO4   | 0.  | 0.15838D-03 | -3.8003 | 0.15869D-03 | -3.7994 | 0.10020D 01 | 0.0008    |
| 17 | NAHCO3- | -1. | 0.14133D-07 | -7.8498 | 0.12876D-07 | -7.8902 | 0.91108D 00 | -0.0404   |
| 18 | NAHCO3  | 0.  | 0.20111D-06 | -6.6966 | 0.20151D-06 | -6.6957 | 0.10020D 01 | 0.0008    |

|    |        |     |             |             |          |             |          |             |         |
|----|--------|-----|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| 19 | NAS04- | -1* | 0.15*670-01 | 0.155140-06 | -6.8093  | 0.141360-06 | -6.8497  | 0.911080 00 | -0.0404 |
| 20 | KS04-  | -1* | 0.468040-00 | 0.198350-05 | -5.7026  | 0.140710-05 | -5.7430  | 0.911080 00 | -0.0404 |
| 21 | NA2C03 | 0*  | 0.435130-07 | 0.410620-12 | -12.3866 | 0.411430-12 | -12.3857 | 0.100200 01 | 0.0008  |
| 22 | HS04-  | -1* | 0.166790-03 | 0.171860-08 | -8.7648  | 0.156230-08 | -8.8062  | 0.909040 00 | -0.0414 |
| 23 | H+     | 1*  | 0.650030-04 | 0.262980-07 | -7.5801  | 0.241520-07 | -7.6171  | 0.918370 00 | -0.0370 |
| 24 | GH-    | -1* | 0.780000-02 | 0.458720-06 | -6.3385  | 0.415910-06 | -6.3810  | 0.906670 00 | -0.0425 |
| 25 | NA2S04 | 0*  | 0.487820-04 | 0.443510-09 | -9.4641  | 0.344180-09 | -9.4632  | 0.100200 01 | 0.0008  |
| 26 | P2C03  | 0*  | 0.953640 01 | 0.153780-03 | -3.8131  | 0.154100-03 | -3.8122  | 0.100210 01 | 0.0009  |
| 27 | PCL    | 0*  | 0.603930-13 | 0.220530-17 | -17.6565 | 0.220970-17 | -17.6557 | 0.100200 01 | 0.0008  |
| 28 | NACL   | 0*  | 0.411040-04 | 0.362280-09 | -9.4410  | 0.362490-09 | -9.4401  | 0.100200 01 | 0.0008  |
| 29 | KCL    | 0*  | 0.253040-04 | 0.115330-08 | -8.9380  | 0.115560-08 | -8.9372  | 0.100200 01 | 0.0008  |
| 30 | P2S04  | 0*  | 0.350440-14 | 0.367970-19 | -19.4112 | 0.368730-19 | -19.4103 | 0.100200 01 | 0.0008  |

| PHASE | IAP       | KT         | LUG IAP  | LUG KT   | IAP/KT     | LOS IAP/KT |
|-------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 24    | CALCITE   | 0.64430-08 | -8.1909  | -8.4203  | 0.16960 01 | 0.22942    |
| 24    | AMAGUNITE | 0.64430-08 | -8.1909  | -8.2150  | 0.10570 01 | 0.02407    |
| 25    | MAGNESITE | 0.22040-08 | -8.6413  | -8.2400  | 0.39690 00 | -0.40133   |
| 26    | SOLIMITE  | 0.14710-16 | -16.8323 | -17.0000 | 0.14710 01 | 0.16774    |
| 28    | GYPSUM    | 0.77900-06 | -6.1094  | -4.7590  | 0.44730-01 | -1.34944   |

TABLE 4 PROGRAM LISTING

|   |   |    |     |
|---|---|----|-----|
| C | PROGRAM MIX2  | AA | 10  |
| C | WRITTEN BY L.N. PLUMMER, D. PARKHURST, AND D.R. KOSIUR.         | AA | 20  |
| C | COMPLETED SEPTEMBER 1975.                                       | AA | 30  |
| C |   | AA | 40  |
| C | *** DESCRIPTION OF INPUT ***                                    | AA | 50  |
| C |   | AA | 60  |
| C | CARD 1 IOPT1,IOPT2,IOPT3,IOPT4,IOPT5,IOPT6,IOPT8,IOPT9,IOPT10,  | AA | 70  |
| C | NMIX,V0,CLOSE,HCLOSE,STPSIZ (9I1,15,4U10.3)                     | AA | 80  |
| C | IOPT1 = 0 PRINTS THERMOCHEMICAL DATA, = 1 OMTS PRINT OF         | AA | 90  |
| C | OF THERMOCHEMICAL DATA.   | AA | 100 |
| C | IOPT2 = 0 PRINTS CONVERGENENCE ITERATIONS ON CHLORIDE, = 1 TO   | AA | 110 |
| C | OMIT PRINT.   | AA | 120 |
| C | IOPT3 = 0 PRINTS CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ON PH, = 1 TO OMIT PHT. | AA | 130 |
| C | IOPT4 = 0 IF SOLUTION 1 IS TO BE MIXED WITH SOLUTION 2 IN A     | AA | 140 |
| C | FIXED VOLUME SYSTEM. = 1 IF SOLUTION 2 IS TO BE                 | AA | 150 |
| C | TITRATED INTO SOLUTION 1, V0 MUST BE SPECIFIED, =2 IF           | AA | 160 |
| C | ANY NET STOICHIOMETRIC REACTION IS TO BE ADDED TO OR            | AA | 170 |
| C | REMOVED FROM SOLUTION.  | AA | 180 |
| C | IOPT5 = 0 PRINTS SUMMARY OF TITRATION PH CURVE (IF IOPT4=1).    | AA | 190 |
| C | = 1 OMTS SUMMARY OF PH TITRATION CURVE.                         | AA | 200 |
| C | IOPT6 = 0 ROOTS ARE FOUND BY SCANNING,LINEAR, AND PARABOLIC     | AA | 210 |
| C | APPROXIMATION.  | AA | 220 |
| C | = 1 ROOTS ARE FOUND BY SCANNING AND INTERVAL HALVING.           | AA | 230 |
| C | NOTE THAT IOPT6=0 IS SIGNIFICANTLY FASTER THAN IOPT6=1.         | AA | 240 |
| C | IOPT8 = 0 IF NO PHASE BOUNDARY IS TO BE FOLLOWED. = 1 IF ONE    | AA | 250 |
| C | PHASE BOUNDARY IS TO BE FOLLOWED.                               | AA | 260 |
| C | IOPT9 = 0, PHASE BOUNDARY WILL BE FOLLOWED AT ALL TIMES (OPEN   | AA | 270 |
| C | SYSTEM OF HCH), PROVIDED IOPT8=1. =1, PHASE BOUNDARY            | AA | 280 |
| C | WILL BE FOLLOWED IF SOLUTION SUPERSATURATES WITH                | AA | 290 |
| C | SPECIFIED PHASE (PHAS(1),KPHAS), PROVIDED IOPT8=1.              | AA | 300 |
| C | THUS, IF IOPT9=0, THE SPECIFIED MINERAL WILL EITHER             | AA | 310 |
| C | DISSOLVE OR PRECIPITATE IN MAINTAINING EQUILIBRIUM. IFAA        | AA | 320 |
| C | EQUAL TO 1, THE MINERAL WILL PRECIPITATE ONLY IN                | AA | 330 |
| C | MAINTAINING SI=KPHAS.   | AA | 340 |
| C | IOPT10 = 0 PRINTS CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ON PHASE BOUNDARY      | AA | 350 |
| C | SEARCH (IF IOPT8=1). =1 OMTS PRINT.                             | AA | 360 |
| C | NMIX = TOTAL NUMBER OF MIXTURES TO BE MADE OR TOTAL NUMBER OF   | AA | 370 |
| C | TITRATION ADDITIONS (OF DEFINED SOLN. 1 AND SOLN. 2),           | AA | 380 |
| C | OR TOTAL NUMBER OF ADDITIONS OR REMOVALS OF A NET               | AA | 390 |
| C | STOICHIOMETRIC REACTION IF IOPT4=2.                             | AA | 400 |
| C | V0 = INITIAL VOLUME OF SYSTEM IF IOPT4 = 1, OTHERWISE LEAVE     | AA | 410 |
| C | V0 BLANK. IF IOPT4=1, V0 MUST BE GREATER THAN ZERO AND          | AA | 420 |
| C | HAVE THE SAME UNITS AS XMIX(I).                                 | AA | 430 |
| C | CLOSE = ABSOLUTE VALUE OF SI DESIRED IN FOLLOWING PHASE         | AA | 440 |
| C | BOUNDARY. REASONABLE VALUE IS 0.001. LEAVE BLANK IF             | AA | 450 |
| C | IOPT8 NE. 1.  | AA | 460 |
| C | HCLOSE = FACTOR THAT IS MULTIPLIED TIMES THE ELECTRICAL BALANCE | AA | 470 |
| C | TO DETERMINE THE CLOSURE ON MASS BALANCE. 1.0D-08 IS            | AA | 480 |
| C | REASONABLE. IF THE ELECTRICAL BALANCE IS 1.0D-04,               | AA | 490 |
| C | CONVERGENCE ON MASS BALANCE WOULD BE TO 1.0D-12 FOR             | AA | 500 |
| C | HCLOSE OF 1.0D-08. ALL INITIAL SOLUTIONS CONVERGE TO            | AA | 510 |
| C | 1.0D-15 REGARDLESS OF THE VALUE OF HCLOSE. LARGER               | AA | 520 |
| C | VALUES OF HCLOSE DECREASE THE TIME FOR CONVERGENCE ON           | AA | 530 |
| C | MASS BALANCE, AND INCREASE THE ERROR ON SPECIATION.             | AA | 540 |
| C | STPSIZ = FACTOR THAT IS MULTIPLIED TIMES THE TOTAL LIMITING     | AA | 550 |
| C | CONCENTRATION OF SPECIES IN THE PHASE-BOUNDARY MINERAL          | AA | 560 |
| C | IN ORDER TO DETERMINE THE STEP SIZE IN SEARCHING FOR THE        | AA | 570 |
| C | PHASE BOUNDARY. STPSIZ MUST BE GREATER THAN 0.0 AND             | AA | 580 |
| C | LESS THAN 1.0. VALUES OF 0.5 TO 0.9 ARE REASONABLE.             | AA | 590 |
| C | LARGER VALUES OF STPSIZ USUALLY INCREASE THE SPEED OF           | AA | 600 |
| C | CONVERGENCE ON SATURATION.                                      | AA | 610 |

C CARD 2 COEF(I),I=1,7 (8D10.3) AA 620  
C COEF(I)= STOICHIOMETRIC COEFFICIENTS OF THE NET REACTION AA 630  
C BEING ADDED TO OR REMOVED FROM SOLUTION. OMIT CARD 2 AA 640  
C IF IOPT4 NE. 2. ORDER IS CA,MG,NA,K,CL,S04,C03. AA 650  
C CARD 3 (PHAS(I),I=1,7),KPHAS (8D10.3) AA 660  
C PHAS(I)= STOICHIOMETRIC COEFFICIENTS OF THE MINERAL FOR AA 670  
C WHICH THE PHASE BOUNDARY IS TO BE FOLLOWED. ORDER IS AA 680  
C CA,MG,NA,K,CL,S04,C03. OMIT CARD 3 IF IOPT8 NE.1 AA 690  
C KPHAS = THE LOG OF THE EQUILIBRIUM CONSTANT FOR THE MINERAL AA 700  
C PHAS(I), WRITTEN IN TERMS OF MINERAL = IONS, WHERE AA 710  
C IONS ARE CA++,MG++,NA+,K+,CL-,S04--, AND C03--. AA 720  
C CARD 4 XMIX(I) I=1,NMIX (8D10.3) AA 730  
C XMIX(I)= PERCENT OF SOLUTION 2 TO BE MIXED WITH SOLUTION 1, IF AA 740  
C IOPT4=0. IF IOPT4=1, XMIX IS THE VOLUME OF SOLUTION 2 AA 750  
C (SAME UNITS AS V0) TO BE ADDED TO SOLUTION 1. IF IOPT4 AA 760  
C =2, XMIX IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MOLES OF THE NET AA 770  
C REACTION (COEF(I)) TO BE ADDED TO THE SOLUTION, FOR AA 780  
C EACH DESIRED POINT ALONG THE PROPOSED REACTION PATH. AA 790  
C XMIX(I) IS NEGATIVE IF THE REACTION IS TO BE REMOVED. AA 800  
C NMIX VALUES OF XMIX(I) ARE READ. IF NMIX IS ZERO, OMIT AA 810  
C CARD 4. AA 820  
C CARD 5 TITLE (20A4) AA 830  
C CARD 6 TEMP,PH,DENS,FLAG,IHOLD,IOPT7,CUNITS(5). AA 840  
C (3D10.3,1X,311,1X,D12.5) AA 850  
C TEMP = TEMPERATURE IN DEGREES C. THE TEMPERATURE OF MIXTURES AA 860  
C IS ESTIMATED LINEARLY FROM THE END MEMBER TEMPERATURES AA 870  
C AND ALL CONSTANTS AND THERMODYNAMIC DATA ARE RECOMPUTED AA 880  
C IF TEMP OF SOLN 1,NE,TEMP OF SOLN 2. AA 890  
C PH = NEGATIVE LOG ACTIVITY H+. AA 900  
C DENS = DENSITY OF SOLUTION (G/CC) AA 910  
C FLAG = SIGNAL FOR UNITS OF INPUT CONCENTRATION. 1=MEQ/L, AA 920  
C 2=MG/L, 3=PPM, 4=MOLALITY. AA 930  
C IHOLD = SIGNAL USED TO HOLD A PREVIOUS ENDMEMBER SOLUTION AA 940  
C CONSTANT ON SUCCESSIVE MIXING OR TITRATING CASES. AA 950  
C IHOLD MUST BE ZERO FOR THE FIRST 2 ENDMEMBER SOLUTIONS AA 960  
C INPUT. ON ADDITIONAL MIXING CASES, IHOLD MAY BE 0,1,OR AA 970  
C 2. IF IHOLD=0, 2 NEW ENDMEMBER SOLUTIONS ARE READ IN. AA 980  
C IF IHOLD=1, THE PREVIOUS DEFINED SOLUTION 1 IS SAVED AA 990  
C AND SOLUTION 2 IS REDEFINED BY INPUT. THE OPPOSITE IS AA 1000  
C TRUE IF IHOLD=2. AA 1010  
C IOPT7 = 0 IF CHLORIDE OR POTASSIUM ARE TO BE ADDED TO THE AA 1020  
C INITIAL SOLUTION FOR CHARGE BALANCE. = 1 IF THE PH AA 1030  
C OF THE INITIAL SOLUTION IS TO BE ADJUSTED FOR CHARGE AA 1040  
C BALANCE. AA 1050  
C CUNITS(5) = TOTAL CONCENTRATION OF CHLORIDE IN SOLUTION. AA 1060  
C CARD 7 CUNITS(1), CUNITS(2), CUNITS(3), CUNITS(4), CUNITS(6), AA 1070  
C CUNITS(7) (6D12.5) TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF CA,MG,NA, AA 1080  
C K,S04,AND C02 (IN ORDER) IN INITIAL SOLUTION. AA 1090  
C CARD 8 BLANK CARD AA 1100  
C CARD 9 - 12 REPEAT CARDS 5 - 8 FOR SOLUTION 2,IF IOPT4=0 OR 1. AA 1110  
C AA 1120  
C FOR ADDITIONAL CASES, REPEAT CARDS 1-12 IF IHOLD=0, OR 1-8 IF AA 1130  
C IHOLD = 1 OR 2. AA 1140  
C ... OPTIONAL INPUT ... (A4,1X,5(I3,D12.5)) AA 1150  
C ADDITIONAL INPUT IS OPTIONAL AND APPEARS BETWEEN CARDS 7 AND 8 AND AA 1160  
C (IF IHOLD=0) CARDS 11 AND 12. AA 1170  
C THE CONCENTRATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL IONS AND ION PAIRS CAN BE INPUT AA 1180  
C ON OPTIONAL CONC CARDS. THESE VALUES ARE SUMMED WITH THE PREVIOUS AA 1190  
C READ CUNITS(1)-CUNITS(7) VALUES. THIS PRECEDURE IS USEFUL AA 1200  
C PARTICULARLY FOR THE CARBONATE SPECIES. AA 1210  
C THERMODYNAMIC DATA IN THE PROGRAM MAY BE CHANGED ON APPROPRIATE AA 1220

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C      OPTION CARDS. DELM CARDS ARE USED TO CHANGE DELTA H OF REACTION. AA 1230
C      TABL CARDS CAN CHANGE LOG K OF REACTION AT 25 DEGREES C, AND LOGK AA 1240
C      CARDS CAN CHANGE TEMPERATURE CORRECTED LOG K VALUES. SEE THE AA 1250
C      WHITEUP FOR INFORMATION ON OPTIONAL INPUT. AA 1260
C      IF OPTIONAL THERMODYNAMIC DATA ARE INPUT FOR SOLUTION 1, THE SAME AA 1270
C      OPTIONAL DATA MUST BE READ FOR SOLUTION 2. AA 1280
C      THE LAST CARD IN THE DATA STREAM FOR EACH SOLUTION DEFINED MUST AA 1290
C      BE BLANK, WHETHER OPTION CARDS ARE USED OR NOT. AA 1300
C AA 1310
      IMPLICIT REAL*8(A-H,O-Z) AA 1320
      INTEGER D,E,DU,LIST1(6),LCHEK(40),FLAG,SIG1,SIG2,LIST2(10),SIG3,SIAA 1330
104,SIG5,SIG6,HBIT AA 1340
      DOUBLE PRECISION KI(30),LOGKT(30),LOGKTO(30),LH20,MUHALF,MU,KW,KPHAA 1350
1AS,M1(30),MGTOT,KTOT,NATOT,NSPEC(30),NREACT(30),NTOT(7) AA 1360
      DIMENSION COEF(7), PHAS(7), VALU(7), XNT(7), AP(30), DUM1(100), X4AA 1370
1(8) AA 1380
      COMMON /A/ GRAMS(30),CUNITS(30),DH(30),DHA(30),GFW(30),XLMI(30),XLAA 1390
1ALFA(30),XLGAM(30),Z(30),KT,LOGKT,LH20,MU,MUHALF,KW,CLTOT,PH,ELECTAA 1400
2,M1,GAMMA(30),X1(8),X2(8),CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,XMIX(100),CO2TOT,AA 1410
3S04TOT,S1,S2,S3,TEST1,TEST2,TEST3,LOGKTO,TEMP,UENS,A,B,TENPH,AH2O,AA 1420
4C1,CISAVE,EPMAN,EPMLAF,CEPMAN,CEPMCT,T,T1,T2,ALFA(30),NSPEC,HCLOSEAA 1430
5,NTOT,X3(8),NREACT,TITL(20),D,E,DU,LIST1,LCHEK,LIST2,1HOLD,IOPT1,IAA 1440
6UPT2,IOPT3,NSTEP,IMIX,HBIT,N1,ICHECK,IDAT,IOPT7,1TEMP,ISIG(9),ITERAA 1450
IDAT=0 AA 1460
      U=30 AA 1470
      E=30 AA 1480
      UC=U+1 AA 1490
10 CONTINUE AA 1500
      READ (5,660,END=600) IOPT1,IOPT2,IOPT3,IOPT4,IOPT5,IOPT6,IOPT8,IOPTAA 1510
179,IOPT10,NMIX,VU,CLOSE,HCLOSE,S1PSIZ AA 1520
      STPSAV=STPSIZ AA 1530
      ITEMP=0 AA 1540
      NSTEP=0 AA 1550
      IPH=0 AA 1560
      IMIX=0 AA 1570
      NMIX=NMIX AA 1580
      IF (IOPT4.EQ.2) GO TO 20 AA 1590
      GO TO 30 AA 1600
20 CONTINUE AA 1610
      READ 670, (COEF(I),I=1,7) AA 1620
30 CONTINUE AA 1630
      IF (IOPT8.EQ.1) GO TO 40 AA 1640
      GO TO 50 AA 1650
40 CONTINUE AA 1660
      READ 670, (PHAS(I),I=1,7),KPHAS AA 1670
50 CONTINUE AA 1680
      IF (NMIX.EQ.0) GO TO 60 AA 1690
      READ 670, (XMIX(I),I=1,NMIX) AA 1700
60 CONTINUE AA 1710
      CALL PREP AA 1720
      CALL SET AA 1730
      CALL SET1(SIG1,SIG2,SIG3) AA 1740
      CALL SET1(SIG4,SIG5,SIG6) AA 1750
      XMOL=0DU AA 1760
      ILOOK=0 AA 1770
      IPASS=0 AA 1780
      IPHAS=0 AA 1790
      DO 70 I=1,9 AA 1800
      ISIG(I)=0 AA 1810
70 CONTINUE AA 1820
80 CONTINUE AA 1830

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|     |  |         |
|-----|--|---------|
| C   | BEGIN MASS BALANCE LOOP  | AA 1840 |
|     | CALL MODEL   | AA 1850 |
|     | IF (N1.LE.4) ICHECK=1  | AA 1860 |
|     | IF (N1.GT.80) GO TO 90   | AA 1870 |
|     | IF (ITER.EQ.50) GO TO 110  | AA 1880 |
|     | IF (ICHECK.EQ.1) GO TO 80  | AA 1890 |
| 90  | ITER=ITER+1  | AA 1900 |
|     | DO 100 I=1,9   | AA 1910 |
|     | ISIG(I)=0  | AA 1920 |
| 100 | CONTINUE   | AA 1930 |
|     | IF (NSTEP.NE.0) GO TO 220  | AA 1940 |
|     | IF (NSTEP.EQ.0.AND.IPASS.EQ.1) GO TO 220                           | AA 1950 |
| C   | BEGIN CHARGE BALANCE LOOP ON INITIAL SOLUTION.                     | AA 1960 |
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.000.AND.ITER.EQ.1) IBALNC=0                         | AA 1970 |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.000.AND.ITER.EQ.1) IBALNC=1                         | AA 1980 |
|     | IF (IOPT2.EQ.1) GO TO 120  | AA 1990 |
| 110 | PRINT 690, ITER,TEST1,TEST2,TEST3,ELECT,N1                         | AA 2000 |
|     | IF (ITER.GE.50) GO TO 590  | AA 2010 |
| 120 | CONTINUE   | AA 2020 |
|     | IF (DABS(ELECT).LT.1.D-15) GO TO 290                               | AA 2030 |
|     | IF (IOPT7.EQ.1) GO TO 150  | AA 2040 |
|     | IF (SIG1.EQ.0.AND.SIG2.EQ.0) XINT=DABS(ELECT)                      | AA 2050 |
|     | IF (IBALNC.EQ.1) GO TO 180   | AA 2060 |
|     | IF (IOPT6.EQ.1) GO TO 130  | AA 2070 |
|     | IF (SIG3.GE.1) GO TO 140   | AA 2080 |
| 130 | CONTINUE   | AA 2090 |
|     | CALL ZERO(CLTOT,ELECT,XINT,SIG1,SIG2,SIG3,IOPT6,0,P1,P2,SAVP,E1,E2 | AA 2100 |
|     | 1)   | AA 2110 |
|     | GO TO 210  | AA 2120 |
| 140 | CALL PARBOL(SIG3,P1,E1,P2,E2,PMID,EMID,CLTOT,ELECT)                | AA 2130 |
|     | GO TO 210  | AA 2140 |
| 150 | CONTINUE   | AA 2150 |
|     | IF (SIG1.EQ.0.AND.SIG2.EQ.0) XINT=0.500                            | AA 2160 |
|     | IF (IOPT6.EQ.1) GO TO 160  | AA 2170 |
|     | IF (SIG3.GE.1) GO TO 170   | AA 2180 |
| 160 | CONTINUE   | AA 2190 |
|     | CALL ZERO(PH,ELECT,XINT,SIG1,SIG2,SIG3,IOPT6,0,P1,P2,SAVP,E1,E2)   | AA 2200 |
|     | GO TO 210  | AA 2210 |
| 170 | CALL PARBOL(SIG3,P1,E1,P2,E2,PMID,EMID,PH,ELECT)                   | AA 2220 |
|     | GO TO 210  | AA 2230 |
| 180 | CONTINUE   | AA 2240 |
|     | IF (IOPT6.EQ.1) GO TO 190  | AA 2250 |
|     | IF (SIG3.GE.1) GO TO 200   | AA 2260 |
| 190 | CONTINUE   | AA 2270 |
|     | CALL ZERO(KTOT,ELECT,XINT,SIG1,SIG2,SIG3,IOPT6,1,P1,P2,SAVP,E1,E2) | AA 2280 |
|     | GO TO 210  | AA 2290 |
| 200 | CALL PARBOL(SIG3,P1,E1,P2,E2,PMID,EMID,KTOT,ELECT)                 | AA 2300 |
| 210 | CONTINUE   | AA 2310 |
|     | ISAV=ITER  | AA 2320 |
|     | CALL SET   | AA 2330 |
|     | ITER=ISAV  | AA 2340 |
|     | GO TO 80   | AA 2350 |
| 220 | CONTINUE   | AA 2360 |
| C   | FIND PH FOLLOWING REACTION PROGRESS.                               | AA 2370 |
|     | ELECT=0.00   | AA 2380 |
|     | DO 230 I=1,D   | AA 2390 |
|     | ELECT=ELECT+Z(I)*MI(I)   | AA 2400 |
| 230 | CONTINUE   | AA 2410 |
|     | IPH=IPH+1  | AA 2420 |
|     | IF (IPH.GE.50) GO TO 600   | AA 2430 |
|     | IF (ILOOK.EQ.1.OR.IPASS.EQ.1) GO TO 240                            | AA 2440 |



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IF (IOPT3.EQ.0) PRINT 700, NSTEP,IPH,PH,ELECT,TEST1,TEST2,TEST3,N1AA 2450
GO TO 250 AA 2460
240 IF (IOPT10.EQ.0) PRINT 620, IPH,PH,ELECT,TEST1,TEST2,TEST3,N1 AA 2470
250 CONTINUE AA 2480
IF (DABS(ELECT).LT.1.0-15) GO TO 290 AA 2490
XINT=0.200 AA 2500
IF (IPH.GE.2.AND.SIG3.EQ.0) XINT=1.00 AA 2510
IF (IPASS.EQ.1) XINT=1.00 AA 2520
IF (IPASS.EQ.1.AND.SIG6.GE.2) XINT=0.200 AA 2530
SAVPH=PH AA 2540
IF (IOPT6.EQ.1) GO TO 260 AA 2550
IF (SIG3.GE.1) GO TO 270 AA 2560
260 CONTINUE AA 2570
CALL ZERO(PH,ELECT,XINT,SIG1,SIG2,SIG3,IOPT6,0,P1,P2,SAVP,E1,E2) AA 2580
GO TO 280 AA 2590
270 CALL PARBUL(SIG3,P1,E1,P2,E2,PMID,EMID,PH,ELECT) AA 2600
280 CONTINUE AA 2610
IF (DABS(SAVPH-PH).LE.2.00-04) GO TO 290 AA 2620
CALL SET AA 2630
GO TO 80 AA 2640
290 CCNTINUE AA 2650
ITER=0 AA 2660
IPH=0 AA 2670
C END OF MASS AND CHARGE BALANCE LOOPS. AA 2680
IF (IPASS.EQ.1.OR.ILOOK.EQ.1) GO TO 320 AA 2690
IF (NSTEP.NE.0) DUM1(NSTEP)=PH AA 2700
CALL PRINT AA 2710
IF (IHOLD.EQ.2.OR.IMIX.EQ.1) GO TO 300 AA 2720
IF (IHOLD.EQ.1.OR.IMIX.EQ.2) GO TO 310 AA 2730
GO TO 320 AA 2740
300 CALL SAVE(X1,CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,CLTOT,SU4TOT,CO2TOT) AA 2750
PHSAVE=PH AA 2760
GO TO 320 AA 2770
310 CALL SAVE(X2,CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,CLTOT,SU4TOT,CO2TOT) AA 2780
IF (DABS(T1-T2).GT.0.00100) ITEMP=1 AA 2790
320 CONTINUE AA 2800
IF (IOPT8.EQ.1) GO TO 330 AA 2810
GO TO 500 AA 2820
330 CONTINUE AA 2830
IF (NSTEP.EQ.0.AND.NMIX.NE.0) GO TO 500 AA 2840
C BEGIN PHASE BOUNDARY SEARCH. AA 2850
IF (IPHAS.EQ.0) GO TO 340 AA 2860
GO TO 350 AA 2870
340 CONTINUE AA 2880
IF (IOPT10.EQ.0) PRINT 630 AA 2890
CALL SET1(SIG4,SIG5,SIG6) AA 2900
CALL SAVE(X3,CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,CLTOT,SU4TOT,CO2TOT) AA 2910
350 CCNTINUE AA 2920
ITER=0 AA 2930
N1=0 AA 2940
SUM=0.00 AA 2950
ILOOK=0 AA 2960
DO 360 I=1,6 AA 2970
VALU(I)=0.00 AA 2980
IF (ALFA(I).GT.0.00) VALU(I)=PHAS(I)*DLOG10(ALFA(I)) AA 2990
IF (PHAS(I).NE.0.000.AND.ALFA(I).LE.0.000) ILOOK=1 AA 3000
SUM=SUM+VALU(I) AA 3010
360 CONTINUE AA 3020
VALU(7)=0.00 AA 3030
IF (ALFA(8).GT.0.00) VALU(7)=PHAS(7)*DLOG10(ALFA(8)) AA 3040
IF (PHAS(7).NE.0.000.AND.ALFA(7).LE.0.000) ILOOK=1 AA 3050

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|  |         |
|--|---------|
| SUM=SUM+VALU(7)  | AA 3060 |
| IF (SUM.EQ.0.000.OR.ILOOK.EQ.1) SUM=-1.001+KPHAS                     | AA 3070 |
| SI=SUM-KPHAS   | AA 3080 |
| CALL SAVE(X4,CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,CLTOT,SU4TOT,CO2TOT)             | AA 3090 |
| IF (DABS(SI).LT.CLOSE) GO TO 460                                     | AA 3100 |
| IF (IPHAS.GT.0) GO TO 370  | AA 3110 |
| IF (SI.LT.0.000.AND.IOPT9.EQ.1) GO TO 500                            | AA 3120 |
| 370 CONTINUE   | AA 3130 |
| IF (ILOOK.EQ.1) GO TO 430  | AA 3140 |
| IF (SIG6.EQ.5) GO TO 380   | AA 3150 |
| GO TO 390  | AA 3160 |
| 380 CONTINUE   | AA 3170 |
| IF (SI1*SIMID.LT.0.000) XMOL=(XMOL1+XMID)/2.000                      | AA 3180 |
| IF (SI2*SIMID.LT.0.000) XMOL=(XMOL2+XMID)/2.000                      | AA 3190 |
| PRESTP=STPSIZ  | AA 3200 |
| STPSIZ=STPSIZ/3.000  | AA 3210 |
| PRINT 610, PRESTP,STPSIZ   | AA 3220 |
| CALL SET1(SIG4,SIG5,SIG6)  | AA 3230 |
| 390 CONTINUE   | AA 3240 |
| IF (SIG6.GT.0) GO TO 410   | AA 3250 |
| DO 400 I=1,7   | AA 3260 |
| XNT(I)=100.00  | AA 3270 |
| IF (PHAS(I).GT.0.00) XNT(I)=X4(I)/PHAS(I)                            | AA 3280 |
| 400 CONTINUE   | AA 3290 |
| SIZE=DMIN1(XNT(1),XNT(2),XNT(3),XNT(4),XNT(5),XNT(6),XNT(7))         | AA 3300 |
| SIZE=SIZE*STPSIZ   | AA 3310 |
| 410 CONTINUE   | AA 3320 |
| IF (IOPT6.EQ.1) GO TO 420  | AA 3330 |
| IF (SIG6.GE.1) GO TO 440   | AA 3340 |
| 420 CONTINUE   | AA 3350 |
| CALL ZERO(XMOL,SI,SIZE,SIG4,SIG5,SIG6,IOPT6,1,XMOL1,XMOL2,SAVML,SIAA | AA 3360 |
| 11,SI2)  | AA 3370 |
| IPASS=1  | AA 3380 |
| CALL STEP(CATOT,MGTOT,CO2TOT,SU4TOT,CLTOT,NATOT,KTOT,X3,X2,XMIX,NSAA | AA 3390 |
| 1TEP,2,V0,T1,T2,TEMP,PHAS,XMOL,IOPT8,IPASS)                          | AA 3400 |
| GO TO 450  | AA 3410 |
| 430 CONTINUE   | AA 3420 |
| XMOL=1.00-03   | AA 3430 |
| IPASS=1  | AA 3440 |
| CALL STEP(CATOT,MGTOT,CO2TOT,SU4TOT,CLTOT,NATOT,KTOT,X3,X2,XMIX,NSAA | AA 3450 |
| 1TEP,2,V0,T1,T2,TEMP,PHAS,XMOL,IOPT8,IPASS)                          | AA 3460 |
| IPASS=0  | AA 3470 |
| GO TO 450  | AA 3480 |
| 440 CONTINUE   | AA 3490 |
| CALL PARBUL(SIG6,XMOL1,SI1,XMOL2,SI2,XMID,SIMID,XMOL,SI)             | AA 3500 |
| IF (XMOL.LT.XMOL1.OR.XMOL.GT.XMOL2) GO TO 380                        | AA 3510 |
| CALL STEP(CATOT,MGTOT,CO2TOT,SU4TOT,CLTOT,NATOT,KTOT,X3,X2,XMIX,NSAA | AA 3520 |
| 1TEP,2,V0,T1,T2,TEMP,PHAS,XMOL,IOPT8,IPASS)                          | AA 3530 |
| 450 CONTINUE   | AA 3540 |
| NSTEP=NSTEP-1  | AA 3550 |
| IPHAS=IPHAS+1  | AA 3560 |
| IF (IOPT10.EQ.0) PRINT 640, IPHAS,XMOL,SI,PH                         | AA 3570 |
| IF (IPHAS.GT.30) PRINT 810   | AA 3580 |
| IF (IPHAS.GT.30) GO TO 470   | AA 3590 |
| IPH=0  | AA 3600 |
| CALL SET   | AA 3610 |
| CALL SET1(SIG1,SIG2,SIG3)  | AA 3620 |
| GO TO 80   | AA 3630 |
| 460 PRINT 650  | AA 3640 |
| 470 PRINT 800, XMOL,(PHAS(I),I=1,7)                                  | AA 3650 |
| CALL SET1(SIG1,SIG2,SIG3)  | AA 3660 |

|     |  |         |
|-----|--|---------|
|     | ITER=0   | AA 3670 |
|     | N1=0   | AA 3680 |
|     | IPASS=0  | AA 3690 |
| C   | END OF PHASE BOUNDARY LOOP.  | AA 3700 |
|     | DO 480 I=1,7   | AA 3710 |
|     | GRAMS(I)=MI(I)*GFW(I)  | AA 3720 |
|     | XLMI(I)=0.00   | AA 3730 |
|     | IF (MI(I).GT.0.00) XLMI(I)=DLOG10(MI(I))                             | AA 3740 |
| 480 | CONTINUE   | AA 3750 |
|     | PRINT 770  | AA 3760 |
|     | CALL SAVE(X3,CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,CLTOT,S04TOT,C02TOT)             | AA 3770 |
|     | DO 490 I=1,7   | AA 3780 |
|     | PRINT 780, NTOT(I),Z(I),X3(I),XLMI(I),GRAMS(I)                       | AA 3790 |
| 490 | CONTINUE   | AA 3800 |
|     | CALL PRINT   | AA 3810 |
| 500 | CONTINUE   | AA 3820 |
|     | STPSIZ=STPSAV  | AA 3830 |
|     | IPHAS=0  | AA 3840 |
|     | IMOLD=0  | AA 3850 |
|     | IF (IOPT4.EQ.2.AND.IMIX.EQ.1) IMIX=0                                 | AA 3860 |
|     | IF (IOPT4.EQ.2) GO TO 530  | AA 3870 |
|     | IF (IMIX.EQ.1.AND.NMIX.GT.0) GO TO 60                                | AA 3880 |
|     | IF (IMIX.EQ.2) IMIX=0  | AA 3890 |
|     | IF (NSTEP.EQ.NMIX.AND.IOPT4.EQ.1) GO TO 510                          | AA 3900 |
|     | GO TO 530  | AA 3910 |
| 510 | CONTINUE   | AA 3920 |
|     | IF (IOPT4.EQ.0.OR.IOPT5.EQ.1) GO TO 10                               | AA 3930 |
|     | PRINT 710, V0  | AA 3940 |
|     | VDUM=0.000   | AA 3950 |
|     | PRINT 720, VDUM,PHSAVE   | AA 3960 |
|     | DO 520 I=1,NMIX  | AA 3970 |
|     | PRINT 720, AMIX(I),DUM1(I)   | AA 3980 |
| 520 | CONTINUE   | AA 3990 |
|     | GO TO 10   | AA 4000 |
| 530 | CONTINUE   | AA 4010 |
|     | IF (NSTEP.EQ.NMIX) GO TO 10  | AA 4020 |
| C   | COMPUTE MASS COMPOSITION FOR DESIRED REACTION PROGRESS.              | AA 4030 |
|     | CALL STEP(CATOT,MGTOT,C02TOT,S04TOT,CLTOT,NATOT,KTOT,X1,X2,XMIX,NSAA | AA 4040 |
|     | I1EP,IOPT4,V0,T1,T2,TEMP,COEF,XMOL,IOPT8,0)                          | AA 4050 |
|     | XMOL=0.000   | AA 4060 |
|     | IF (ITEMP.EQ.1.AND.IOPT4.NE.2) GO TO 540                             | AA 4070 |
|     | GO TO 550  | AA 4080 |
| 540 | CALL PREP  | AA 4090 |
| 550 | CONTINUE   | AA 4100 |
|     | AMIX=1.02-XMIX(NSTEP)  | AA 4110 |
|     | PRINT 680  | AA 4120 |
|     | IF (IOPT4.EQ.0) PRINT 740, NSTEP,AMIX,XMIX(NSTEP)                    | AA 4130 |
|     | IF (IOPT4.EQ.1) PRINT 750, NSTEP,V0,XMIX(NSTEP)                      | AA 4140 |
|     | IF (IOPT4.EQ.2) PRINT 790  | AA 4150 |
|     | IF (IOPT4.EQ.2) PRINT 800, XMIX(NSTEP), (COEF(I),I=1,7)              | AA 4160 |
|     | IF (NSTEP.EQ.1) PH=PHSAVE  | AA 4170 |
|     | CALL SET1(SIG1,SIG2,SIG3)  | AA 4180 |
|     | CALL SET   | AA 4190 |
|     | EPMCAT=(NATOT+KTOT+2.00*(CATOT+MGTOT))*1D3                           | AA 4200 |
|     | EPMAN=(CLTOT+C02TOT+2.00*S04TOT)*1D3                                 | AA 4210 |
|     | DO 560 I=1,7   | AA 4220 |
|     | GRAMS(I)=MI(I)*GFW(I)  | AA 4230 |
|     | XLMI(I)=0.00   | AA 4240 |
|     | IF (MI(I).GT.0.00) XLMI(I)=DLOG10(MI(I))                             | AA 4250 |
| 560 | CONTINUE   | AA 4260 |
|     | CALL SAVE(X3,CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,CLTOT,S04TOT,C02TOT)             | AA 4270 |

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PRINT 770
DO 570 I=1,7
PRINT 780, NTUT(I),Z(I),X3(I),XLMI(I),GRAMS(I)
570 CONTINUE
IF (IOPT3.EQ.1) GO TO 580
PRINT 730
580 CONTINUE
IF (IOPT3.EQ.1) PRINT 680
IPASS=0
C RETURN TO MASS AND CHARGE BALANCE LOOPS
GO TO 80
590 PRINT 760, N1,ITER
600 CONTINUE
C END OF PROGRAM
STOP
C
C
610 FORMAT (//,10X,***** THE PRESENT VALUE OF STPSIZ (,F5.2,) IS TOOA
10 LARGE. A VALUE OF ,F5.2, IS NOW BEING USED. *****,//)
620 FORMAT (48X,I2,2X,F6.3,4(2X,D10.3),3X,I3)
630 FORMAT (///,7X,---CONVERGENCE ON PHASE BOUNDARY---,23X,---CONVEAA
IRGENCE ON MASS AND PH---,/,5X,ITER,4X,MOLES,9X,SI,10X,PH,AA
27X,IPH,3X,PH,7X,ELECT,5X,S1-CO2TOT,3X,S2-SO4TOT,3X,S3-CAA
3LTOT,2X,N MODEL)
640 FORMAT (5X,I3,3(2X,D10.3))
650 FORMAT (/,1M1,10X,THE PHASE BOUNDARY HAS BEEN FOUND)
660 FORMAT (911,I5,4D10.3)
670 FORMAT (8D10.3)
680 FORMAT (//)
690 FORMAT (1H ,23X,I3,5X,3(E13.6,3X),3X,E23.16,1X,I4)
700 FORMAT (20X,I4,2X,I4,2X,F10.6,2X,E13.6,3X,3(E13.6,2X),1X,I4)
710 FORMAT ('1//10X,TITRATION OF SOLUTION 1 BY SOLUTION 2//10X,INIAA
1TIAL VOLUME = ,F7.3, ML//15X,V(ML) PH//)
720 FORMAT (15X,F7.3,4X,F7.3)
730 FORMAT (//,45X,--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---,//,21X,NSTEP,2X,AA
1IPH,5X,PH,4X,ELECTRICAL BALANCE S1-CO2TOT,5X,S2-SO4TOT,7X,AA
2,S3-CLTOT,5X,N MODEL,/)
740 FORMAT (///,5X,***** MIXTURE NUMBER ,I3, CONTAINING ,F5.2AA
1, PERCENT OF SOLUTION 1 AND ,F5.2, PERCENT OF SOLUTION 2 *****AA
2****,///)
750 FORMAT (//10X,***** MIXTURE NUMBER ,I3, CONTAINING ,F7.3,AA
1 ML OF SOLN 1 AND ,F7.3, ML OF SOLN 2 *****//)
760 FORMAT (10X,N1 = ,I4,5X,ITER = ,I4, CALCULATION TERMINATED',/AA
1)
770 FORMAT (40X,--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---,//,50XAA
1,TOTAL,13X,LOG TOTAL,12X,TOTAL,/,33X,SPECIES,8X,MOLALITY,AA
2,12X,MOLALITY,9X,GRAMS/KGM H2O,/,33X,-----,8X,-----,1AA
32X,-----,9X,-----,/)
780 FORMAT (1H ,32X,A8,F3.0,3X,E13.6,4X,F9.4,8X,E13.6)
790 FORMAT (1H1)
800 FORMAT (2X,D12.5, MOLES OF CA(,F5.3,)MG(,F5.3,)NA(,F5.3,)K(AA
1,F5.3,)CL(,F5.3,)SU4(,F5.3,)CO3(,F5.3,) HAVE BEEN ADDED TOAA
2 SOLUTION NO. 1,/)
810 FORMAT (//,10X,UNABLE TO FIND THE PHASE BOUNDARY IN 30 ITERATIONSAA
1, CALCULATION TERMINATED,/)
END
SUBROUTINE PREP
IMPLICIT REAL*8(A-H,O-Z)
INTEGER SIGN(2),IDH(30),IKTO(30),IKT(30),RBIT
INTEGER D,E,DD,LIST1(6),LCHEK(40),FLAG,SIG1,SIG2,LIST2(10),WORD,CABB
1RD(5),INT(5)
AA 4280
AA 4290
AA 4300
AA 4310
AA 4320
AA 4330
AA 4340
AA 4350
AA 4360
AA 4370
AA 4380
AA 4390
AA 4400
AA 4410
AA 4420
AA 4430
AA 4440
AA 4450
AA 4460
AA 4470
AA 4480
AA 4490
AA 4500
AA 4510
AA 4520
AA 4530
AA 4540
AA 4550
AA 4560
AA 4570
AA 4580
AA 4590
AA 4600
AA 4610
AA 4620
AA 4630
AA 4640
AA 4650
AA 4660
AA 4670
AA 4680
AA 4690
AA 4700
AA 4710
AA 4720
AA 4730
AA 4740
AA 4750
AA 4760
AA 4770
AA 4780
AA 4790
AA 4800
AA 4810
AA 4820
AA 4830-
BB 10
BB 20
BB 30
BB 40
BB 50

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|----|---|---|--------|
|    | DOUBLE PRECISION  | KT(30),LOGKT(30),LOGKTO(30),LH20,MUHALF,MU,KW,KPHBB | 60     |
|    | 1AS,MI(30),MGTOT,KTOT,NATOT,NSPEC(30),NREACT(30),NTOT(7)              |   | BB 70  |
|    | DIMENSION COEF(7), PHAS(7), VALU(7), XNT(7), AP(30), DUM1(100), VABB  |   | 80     |
|    | 1L(5)   |   | BB 90  |
|    | COMMON /A/ GRAMS(30),CUNITS(30),UM(30),DHA(30),GFW(30),XLMI(30),XLBB  |   | 100    |
|    | 1ALFA(30),XLGAM(30),Z(30),KT,LOGKT,LH20,MU,MUHALF,KW,CLTOT,PH,ELECTBB |   | 110    |
|    | 2,MI,GAMMA(30),X1(8),X2(8),CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,XMIX(100),CO2TOT,BB |   | 120    |
|    | 3S04TOT,S1,S2,S3,TEST1,TEST2,TEST3,LOGKTU,TEMP,DENS,A,B,TENPH,AH20,BB |   | 130    |
|    | 4C1,CISAVE,EPMAN,EPMCAT,CEPMAN,CEPMCT,T,T1,T2,ALFA(30),NSPEC,HCLUSEBB |   | 140    |
|    | 5,NTOT,X3(8),NREACT,TITL(20),D,E,DD,LIST1,LCHEK,LIST2,IHOLD,IOPT1,IBB |   | 150    |
|    | 6OPT2,IOPT3,NSTEP,IMIX,KBIT,N1,ICHECK,IDAT,IOPT7,ITEMP,ISIG(9),ITERBB |   | 160    |
|    | DATA CARD/'CONC','DELH','TABL','LOGK','                               |   | BB 170 |
|    | DATA SIGN/' ','*'/  |   | BB 180 |
|    | IF (NSTEP.NE.0) GO TO 170   |   | BB 190 |
|    | C=2.30258509200   |   | BB 200 |
|    | M=1.98719D-03   |   | BB 210 |
|    | ISTAR=0   |   | BB 220 |
|    | IPRT=0  |   | BB 230 |
|    | DO 10 I=1,E   |   | BB 240 |
|    | IDH(I)=SIGN(1)  |   | BB 250 |
|    | IKTO(I)=SIGN(1)   |   | BB 260 |
|    | IKT(I)=SIGN(1)  |   | BB 270 |
| 10 | CONTINUE  |   | BB 280 |
| C  | HEAD SOLUTION DATA  |   | BB 290 |
|    | HEAD 360, TITL  |   | BB 300 |
|    | IMIX=IMIX+1   |   | BB 310 |
|    | DO 20 I=1,D   |   | BB 320 |
|    | CUNITS(I)=000   |   | BB 330 |
|    | ALFA(I)=000   |   | BB 340 |
|    | MI(I)=000   |   | BB 350 |
|    | XLMI(I)=000   |   | BB 360 |
| 20 | CONTINUE  |   | BB 370 |
|    | HEAD 370, TEMP,PH,DENS,FLAG,IHOLD,IOPT7,CUNITS(7)                     |   | BB 380 |
|    | HEAD 380, CUNITS(1),CUNITS(2),CUNITS(3),CUNITS(4),CUNITS(5),CUNITS(6) |   | BB 390 |
|    | 1(6)  |   | BB 400 |
| C  | HEAD OPTIONAL CONCENTRATION INPUT                                     |   | BB 410 |
| 30 | HEAD 390, WORD,(INT(I),VAL(I),I=1,5)                                  |   | BB 420 |
|    | IF (WORD.EQ.CARD(5).OR.WORD.NE.CARD(1)) GO TO 50                      |   | BB 430 |
|    | DO 40 I=1,5   |   | BB 440 |
|    | IF (INT(I).EQ.0) GO TO 40   |   | BB 450 |
|    | CUNITS(INT(I))=VAL(I)   |   | BB 460 |
| 40 | CONTINUE  |   | BB 470 |
|    | GO TO 30  |   | BB 480 |
| 50 | CONTINUE  |   | BB 490 |
|    | IF (IHOLD.EQ.1) IHOLD=2   |   | BB 500 |
|    | IF (IHOLD.EQ.2) IHOLD=1   |   | BB 510 |
|    | IF (IHOLD.NE.0) IPRT=1  |   | BB 520 |
|    | IF (IHOLD.NE.0) IMIX=2  |   | BB 530 |
| C  | CONVERT CONCENTRATION UNITS TO MOLALITY                               |   | BB 540 |
|    | IF (FLAG.NE.1) GO TO 70   |   | BB 550 |
|    | DO 60 I=1,D   |   | BB 560 |
|    | IF (Z(I).LT.000) Z1=-1.D0*Z(I)  |   | BB 570 |
|    | IF (Z(I).EQ.000) Z1=1.D0  |   | BB 580 |
|    | IF (Z(I).GT.000) Z1=Z(I)  |   | BB 590 |
|    | CUNITS(I)=CUNITS(I)*GFW(I)/Z1   |   | BB 600 |
| 60 | CONTINUE  |   | BB 610 |
|    | FLAG=2  |   | BB 620 |
| 70 | CONTINUE  |   | BB 630 |
|    | IF (FLAG.NE.2) GO TO 90   |   | BB 640 |
|    | DO 80 I=1,D   |   | BB 650 |
|    | CUNITS(I)=CUNITS(I)/DENS  |   | BB 660 |

|     |   |    |      |
|-----|---|----|------|
| 80  | CONTINUE  | 88 | 670  |
|     | FLAG=3  | 88 | 680  |
| 90  | CONTINUE  | 88 | 690  |
|     | IF (FLAG.NE.3) GO TO 120  | 88 | 700  |
|     | C1=000  | 88 | 710  |
|     | DO 100 I=1,0  | 88 | 720  |
|     | C1=C1+CUNITS(I)   | 88 | 730  |
| 100 | CONTINUE  | 88 | 740  |
|     | DO 110 I=1,0  | 88 | 750  |
|     | C1SAVE=C1   | 88 | 760  |
|     | MI(I)=(CUNITS(I)/(1.0D+03*GFW(I)))*(100/(100-1.0D-06*C1))           | 88 | 770  |
|     | IF (MI(I).GT.000) XLMI(I)=DLOG10(MI(I))                             | 88 | 780  |
|     | GRAMS(I)=MI(I)*GFW(I)   | 88 | 790  |
| 110 | CONTINUE  | 88 | 800  |
|     | GO TO 140   | 88 | 810  |
| 120 | CONTINUE  | 88 | 820  |
|     | C1=000  | 88 | 830  |
|     | IF (FLAG.NE.4) GO TO 280  | 88 | 840  |
|     | DO 130 I=1,0  | 88 | 850  |
|     | MI(I)=CUNITS(I)   | 88 | 860  |
|     | C1=C1+MI(I)*GFW(I)*103/DENS   | 88 | 870  |
|     | IF (MI(I).GT.000) XLMI(I)=DLOG10(MI(I))                             | 88 | 880  |
|     | GRAMS(I)=MI(I)*GFW(I)   | 88 | 890  |
| 130 | CONTINUE  | 88 | 900  |
|     | C1SAVE=C1   | 88 | 910  |
| 140 | CONTINUE  | 88 | 920  |
|     | EPMCAT=000  | 88 | 930  |
|     | EPMAN=000   | 88 | 940  |
|     | DO 160 I=1,0  | 88 | 950  |
|     | IF (Z(I).GT.000) GO TO 150  | 88 | 960  |
|     | EPMAN=EPMAN-Z(I)*MI(I)  | 88 | 970  |
|     | GO TO 160   | 88 | 980  |
| 150 | EPMCAT=EPMCAT+Z(I)*MI(I)  | 88 | 990  |
| 160 | CONTINUE  | 88 | 1000 |
|     | EPMAN=EPMAN*103   | 88 | 1010 |
|     | EPMCAT=EPMCAT*103   | 88 | 1020 |
| C   | COMPUTE TEMPERATURE DEPENDENCE OF DEBYE-HUCKEL CONSTANTS            | 88 | 1030 |
| 170 | T=TEMP+273.1600   | 88 | 1040 |
|     | IF (IMIX.EQ.1.AND.NSTEP.EQ.0) T1=TEMP                               | 88 | 1050 |
|     | IF (IMIX.EQ.2.AND.NSTEP.EQ.0) T2=TEMP                               | 88 | 1060 |
|     | S1=374.1100+TEMP  | 88 | 1070 |
|     | S2=S1**0.33333300   | 88 | 1080 |
|     | S3=DSQRT((100+0.134248900*S2-3.9*62630-03*S1)/(3.197500-.315154800  | 88 | 1090 |
|     | 1*S2-1.2033740-3*S1+7.489080-13*S1**400))                           | 88 | 1100 |
|     | IF (T.LT.373.1600) GO TO 180  | 88 | 1110 |
|     | C1=532100/T+233.7600-T*(T*(8.2920-7*T-1.4170-3)+.929700)            | 88 | 1120 |
|     | GO TO 190   | 88 | 1130 |
| 180 | C1=87.7400-TEMP*(TEMP*(1.410-6*TEMP-9.3980-4)+.400800)              | 88 | 1140 |
| 190 | CONTINUE  | 88 | 1150 |
|     | C1=DSQRT(C1*T)  | 88 | 1160 |
|     | A=18246.0002*S3/C1**300   | 88 | 1170 |
|     | B=50.2900*S3/C1   | 88 | 1180 |
|     | IF (NSTEP.NE.0) GO TO 240   | 88 | 1190 |
| C   | SET TOTAL MOLALITIES OF INPUT SPECIES                               | 88 | 1200 |
|     | C02TOT=MI(7)+MI(20)+MI(8)+MI(10)+MI(11)+MI(14)+MI(15)+MI(17)+MI(18) | 88 | 1210 |
|     | 1)+MI(21)   | 88 | 1220 |
|     | CATOT=MI(1)+MI(13)+MI(14)+MI(15)                                    | 88 | 1230 |
|     | MGTOT=MI(2)+MI(10)+MI(11)+MI(12)                                    | 88 | 1240 |
|     | NATOT=MI(3)+MI(17)+MI(18)+MI(19)+2.00*MI(21)+2.00*MI(25)+MI(28)     | 88 | 1250 |
|     | KTOT=MI(4)+MI(20)+MI(29)  | 88 | 1260 |
|     | CLTOT=MI(5)+MI(27)+MI(28)+MI(29)                                    | 88 | 1270 |

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S04TOT=MI(61)+MI(12)+MI(16)+MI(19)+MI(20)+MI(22)+MI(25)+MI(30)      BB 1280
CALL SAVE(X3,CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,CLTOT,S04TOT,CO2TOT)                BB 1290
SET OPTIONAL DELTA H OF REACTION DATA                                  BB 1300
C 200 IF (WORD.EQ.CARD(5)).OR.WORD.NE.CARD(2)) GO TO 220              BB 1310
    DO 210 I=1,5                                                       BB 1320
    IF (INT(I).EQ.0) GO TO 210                                         BB 1330
    DH(INT(I))=VAL(I)                                                  BB 1340
    IDH(INT(I))=SIGN(2)                                                BB 1350
    ISTAR=1                                                            BB 1360
210 CONTINUE                                                           BB 1370
    READ 390, WORD,(INT(I),VAL(I),I=1,5)                               BB 1380
    GO TO 200                                                           BB 1390
C 220 SET OPTIONAL LOG K (25 DEG) DATA                                BB 1400
    IF (WORD.EQ.CARD(5)).OR.WORD.NE.CARD(3)) GO TO 240              BB 1410
    DO 230 I=1,5                                                       BB 1420
    IF (INT(I).EQ.0) GO TO 230                                         BB 1430
    LOGKTO(INT(I))=VAL(I)                                              BB 1440
    IKTO(INT(I))=SIGN(2)                                              BB 1450
    ISTAR=1                                                            BB 1460
230 CONTINUE                                                           BB 1470
    READ 390, WORD,(INT(I),VAL(I),I=1,5)                               BB 1480
    GO TO 220                                                           BB 1490
C 240 CONTINUE                                                         BB 1500
    VANT HOFF EQUATION FOR EFFECT OF T ON K                            BB 1510
    C1=(298.16DU-T)/(298.16D0*T*C*R)                                   BB 1520
    DO 250 I=1,5                                                       BB 1530
    LOGKT(I)=LOGKTO(I)-DH(I)*C1                                       BB 1540
    LCHEK(I)=0                                                         BB 1550
    IF (LOGKT(I).LT.-200D0.OR.LOGKT(I).GT.200D0) LCHEK(I)=1         BB 1560
    IF (LCHEK(I).EQ.1) GO TO 250                                       BB 1570
    KT(I)=1D1**LOGKT(I)                                               BB 1580
250 CONTINUE                                                           BB 1590
C ANALYTICAL EXPRESSIONS FOR EFFECT OF T ON K                          BB 1600
    C1=DLOG10(T)                                                       BB 1610
    KT(1)=1D1**(6.498D0-0.02379D0*T-2902.39/T)                       BB 1620
    KT(3)=1D1**(0.991D0+0.00667D0*T)                                   BB 1630
    KT(4)=1D1**(2.319D0-1.1056D-02*T+2.29812D-05*T*T)              BB 1640
    KT(7)=1D1**(-2.95D0+0.0133D0*T)                                   BB 1650
    KT(8)=1D1**(-27.393D0+4114.00/T+.05617D0*T)                    BB 1660
    KT(13)=1D1**(3.106D0-673.6D0/T)                                   BB 1670
    KT(15)=1D1**(+557.2461D0/T-5.3505D0+0.0183412D0*T)            BB 1680
    KW=KT(17)                                                          BB 1690
    KT(18)=1D1**(14.8435D0-.032786D0*T-3404.72D0/T)                BB 1700
    KT(23)=1D1**(13.87D0-3059.0D0/T-0.04035D0*T)                    BB 1710
    LOGKT(1)=DLOG10(KT(1))                                             BB 1720
    LOGKT(3)=DLOG10(KT(3))                                             BB 1730
    LOGKT(4)=DLOG10(KT(4))                                             BB 1740
    LOGKT(7)=DLOG10(KT(7))                                             BB 1750
    LOGKT(8)=DLOG10(KT(8))                                             BB 1760
    LOGKT(13)=DLOG10(KT(13))                                           BB 1770
    LOGKT(15)=DLOG10(KT(15))                                           BB 1780
    LOGKT(18)=DLOG10(KT(18))                                           BB 1790
    LOGKT(23)=DLOG10(KT(23))                                           BB 1800
    IF (NSTEP.NE.0) GO TO 350                                          BB 1810
C INPUT OPTIONAL TEMPERATURE CORRECTED K DATA                        BB 1820
260 IF (WORD.EQ.CARD(5)) GO TO 300                                     BB 1830
    IF (WORD.NE.CARD(4)) GO TO 290                                     BB 1840
    DO 270 I=1,5                                                       BB 1850
    IF (INT(I).EQ.0) GO TO 270                                         BB 1860
    LOGKT(INT(I))=VAL(I)                                              BB 1870
    KT(INT(I))=1D1**LOGKT(INT(I))                                     BB 1880

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      IKT(INT(1))=SIGN(2)
      ISTAR=1
270  CONTINUE
      HEAD 390, WORD, (INT(I),VAL(I),I=1,5)
      GO TO 260
280  PRINT 450
290  PRINT 460, WORD
      HEAD 390, WORD, (INT(I),VAL(I),I=1,5)
      IF (WORD.EQ.CARD(5)) GO TO 300
      GO TO 290
300  CONTINUE
C    PRINT THEKINODYNAMIC DATA AND COMPOSITION OF INPUT SOLUTION
      IF (IDAT.EQ.1.OR.IOPT1.EQ.1) GO TO 330
      PRINT 470
      DO 310 I=1,D
      PRINT 480, I,NREACT(I),DH(I),IDH(I),LOGKTO(I),IKTO(I),LOGKT(I),IKT
1(I),I,NSPEC(I),Z(I),DHA(I),GF#(I)
310  CONTINUE
      IF (DD.GT.E) GO TO 330
      DO 320 I=DD,E
      PRINT 490, I,NREACT(I),DH(I),IDH(I),LOGKTO(I),IKTO(I),LOGKT(I),IKT
1(I)
320  CONTINUE
330  CONTINUE
      IF (ISTAR.EQ.1.AND.IOPT1.EQ.0.AND.IDAT.EQ.0) PRINT 500, SIGN(2)
      IDAT=1
      PRINT 510, TITL
      PRINT 530
      IF (IPRT.EQ.0) PRINT 400, IMIX
      IF (IPRT.EQ.1) PRINT 400, JHOLD
      IF (IPRT.EQ.1) PRINT 410, IHOLD,JHOLD
      PRINT 420, TEMP,PH,EPMCAT,EPMAN
      PRINT 430
      DO 340 K=1,7
      PRINT 520, NTOT(K),Z(K),X3(K),XLMI(K),GRAMS(K)
340  CONTINUE
      PRINT 530
      IF (IOPT2.EQ.1) GO TO 350
      PRINT 530
      PRINT 440
350  CONTINUE
      RETURN
C
C
C
360  FORMAT (20A4)
370  FORMAT (3D10.3,1X,3I1,1X,D12.5)
380  FORMAT (6D12.5)
390  FORMAT (A4,1X,5(I3,D12.5))
400  FORMAT (//5X,'***** SOLUTION NUMBER ',I1,' *****'//)
410  FORMAT (//5X,'SOLUTION NUMBER ',I2,' IS BEING HELD CONSTANT AND SOBB
1LUTION NUMBER ',I2,' IS BEING CHANGED',//)
420  FORMAT (15X,'TEMPERATURE = ',F6.2,' DEGREES C   PH = ',F6.3,'
1ANALYTICAL EPMCAT = ',F7.1,'   ANALYTICAL EPMAN = ',F7.1,//)
430  FORMAT (40X,'--- TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS OF INPUT SPECIES ---',//,50X
1,'TOTAL',13X,'LOG TOTAL',12X,'TOTAL',/,33X,'SPECIES',8X,'MOLALITY'
2,12X,'MOLALITY',9X,'GRAMS/KGM H2O',/,33X,'-----',8X,'-----',18
32X,'-----',9X,'-----',//)
440  FORMAT (45X,'--- CONVERGENCE ITERATIONS ---',//,20X,'ITERATION',5X
1,'S1-CO2TOT',6X,'S2-SO+TOT',8X,'S3-CLTOT',11X,'ELECTRICAL BALANCE'
2,4X,'N MODEL',//)

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BB 1890
BB 1900
BB 1910
BB 1920
BB 1930
BB 1940
BB 1950
BB 1960
BB 1970
BB 1980
BB 1990
BB 2000
BB 2010
BB 2020
BB 2030
BB 2040
BB 2050
BB 2060
BB 2070
BB 2080
BB 2090
BB 2100
BB 2110
BB 2120
BB 2130
BB 2140
BB 2150
BB 2160
BB 2170
BB 2180
BB 2190
BB 2200
BB 2210
BB 2220
BB 2230
BB 2240
BB 2250
BB 2260
BB 2270
BB 2280
BB 2290
BB 2300
BB 2310
BB 2320
BB 2330
BB 2340
BB 2350
BB 2360
BB 2370
BB 2380
BB 2390
BB 2400
BB 2410
BB 2420
BB 2430
BB 2440
BB 2450
BB 2460
BB 2470
BB 2480
BB 2490

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450 FORMAT (10X,'CONCENTRATION UNITS UNKNOWN, CHECK FLAG.')
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460 FORMAT (5X,/, '----WARNING---- INPUT ERROR -- OPTION WORD = ',A4,/)BB 2510
```

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470 FORMAT ('1',/,/,54X,'----',/,54X,'DATA',/,54X,'----',/,/,18X,'I',2X,BB 2520
1,NREAC',2X,'DH',8X,'LOGKTU',6X,'LOGKT',14X,'I',2X,'NSPEC',6X,'Z',BB 2530
23X,'DHA',6X,'GFW',/)
```

```

480 FORMAT (1M,15X,I3,2X,A8,3(1X,F10.4,A1),10X,I3,2X,A8,2X,F3.0,2X,F3BB 2550
1.1,2X,F10.4) BB 2560
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490 FORMAT (1M,15X,I3,2X,A8,3(1X,F10.4,A1)) BB 2570
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500 FORMAT (/,15X,A1,' DENOTES VALUES CHANGED IN INPUT',/)
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510 FORMAT (1H1,(5X,20A4)/) BB 2590
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520 FORMAT (1M,32X,A8,F3.0,3X,E13.6,6X,F9.4,8X,E13.6) BB 2600
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530 FORMAT (//) BB 2610
END BB 2620-
SUBROUTINE MODEL
CC 10
IMPLICIT REAL*8(A-H,U-Z) CC 20
INTEGER D,E,DU,LIST1(6),LCHEK(40),FLAG,SIG1,SIG2,LIST2(10),SIG3 CC 30
INTEGER RBIT,LCO2(9),LSO4(7) CC 40
DOUBLE PRECISION NT(30),LOGKT(30),LOGKTU(30),LM20,MUHALF,MU,KW,KPHCC 50
IAS,MI(30),MGTOT,KTU1,NATOT,NSPEC(30),NREACT(30),NTOT(7) CC 60
DIMENSION COEF(7),PHAS(7),VALU(7),XNT(7),AP(30),DUM1(100) CC 70
COMMON /A/ GRAMS(30),CUNITS(30),DH(30),DHA(30),GFW(30),XLM1(30),XLCC 80
1ALFA(30),XLGAM(30),Z(30),KT,LOGKT,LM20,MU,MUHALF,KW,CLTOT,PH,ELECTCC 90
2,MI,GAMMA(30),X1(8),X2(8),CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,XMIX(100),CO2TOT,CC 100
3S04TOT,S1,S2,S3,TEST1,TEST2,TEST3,LOGKTU,TEMP,DENS,A,B,TENPH,AM20,CC 110
4C1,C1SAVE,EPMAN,EPMCAT,CEPMAN,CEPMCT,T,T1,T2,ALFA(30),NSPEC,HCLUSECC 120
5,NTOT,XJ(8),NREACT,TITL(20),D,E,DU,LIST1,LCHEK,LIST2,IMOLD,IOPT1,ICC 130
6OPT2,IOPT3,NSPEC,IMIX,RBIT,N1,LCHEK,IDAT,IOPT7,ITEMP,ISIG(9),ITERCC 140
DATA LCO2/20,7,10,11,14,15,17,18,21/ CC 150
DATA LSO4/12,16,19,20,22,25,30/ CC 160
ACTIVITY OF WATER CC 170
C1=000 CC 180
DU 10 I=1,D CC 190
C1=C1+MI(I) CC 200
10 CONTINUE CC 210
AM20=100-1.70-2*C1 CC 220
LM20=DLOG10(AM20) CC 230
C COMPUTE IONIC STRENGTH CC 240
MU=000 CC 250
DU 20 I=1,D CC 260
MU=MU+0.500*MI(I)*Z(I)*Z(I) CC 270
20 CONTINUE CC 280
IF (MU.LT.0.000) MU=0.000 CC 290
MUHALF=DSQRT(MU) CC 300
C COMPUTE INDIVIDUAL ION ACTIVITY COEFFICIENTS CC 310
C1=-A*400*MUHALF CC 320
GAMMA(1)=101** (C1/(100+B*500*MUHALF)+0.16500*MU) CC 330
GAMMA(2)=101** (C1/(100+B*5.500*MUHALF)+0.200*MU) CC 340
GAMMA(3)=101** (-A*MUHALF/(100+B*400*MUHALF)+0.07500*MU) CC 350
GAMMA(4)=101** (-A*MUHALF/(100+B*3.500*MUHALF)+0.01500*MU) CC 360
GAMMA(5)=GAMMA(4) CC 370
GAMMA(6)=101** (C1/(100+B*500*MUHALF)-0.04000*MU) CC 380
DU 40 I=7,D CC 390
IF (Z(I).EQ.000) GO TO 30 CC 400
GAMMA(I)=101** (-A*MUHALF*Z(I)*Z(I)/(100+DHA(I)*B*MUHALF)) CC 410
GO TO 40 CC 420
30 GAMMA(I)=101** (0.100*MU) CC 430
40 CONTINUE CC 440
GAMMA(26)=101** (MU*(170.01/T-.8798+.0013935*T)+MU*MU*(28.81/T-.210CC 450
18+.0003641*T)) CC 460
C COMPUTE MOLALITIES AND ACTIVITIES OF IONS IN SOLUTION CC 470
DU 50 I=5,8 CC 480

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|    |  |         |
|----|--|---------|
|    | ALFA(I)=MI(3)*GAMMA(I)   | CC 490  |
| 50 | CONTINUE   | CC 500  |
|    | ALFA(24)=AH20*KW*TENPH   | CC 510  |
|    | MI(24)=ALFA(24)/GAMMA(24)  | CC 520  |
|    | MI(23)=1D0/(TENPH*GAMMA(23))   | CC 530  |
| C  | MAGNESIUM SPECIES  | CC 540  |
|    | MI(9)=ALFA(24)*KT(2)/GAMMA(9)  | CC 550  |
|    | MI(10)=ALFA(8)*KT(3)/GAMMA(10)   | CC 560  |
|    | MI(11)=ALFA(7)*KT(4)/GAMMA(11)   | CC 570  |
|    | MI(12)=ALFA(6)*KT(5)/GAMMA(12)   | CC 580  |
|    | MI(2)=MGTOT/(1D0+GAMMA(2)*(MI(9)+MI(10)+MI(11)+MI(12)))                              | CC 590  |
|    | ALFA(2)=MI(2)*GAMMA(2)   | CC 600  |
|    | C1=ALFA(2)   | CC 610  |
|    | DU 60 I=9,12   | CC 620  |
|    | MI(I)=C1*MI(I)   | CC 630  |
|    | ALFA(I)=MI(I)*GAMMA(I)   | CC 640  |
| 60 | CONTINUE   | CC 650  |
| C  | CALCIUM SPECIES  | CC 660  |
|    | MI(13)=ALFA(24)*KT(6)/GAMMA(13)  | CC 670  |
|    | MI(14)=ALFA(7)*KT(7)/GAMMA(14)   | CC 680  |
|    | MI(15)=ALFA(8)*KT(8)/GAMMA(15)   | CC 690  |
|    | MI(16)=ALFA(6)*KT(9)/GAMMA(16)   | CC 700  |
|    | MI(1)=CATOT/(1D0+GAMMA(1)*(MI(13)+MI(14)+MI(15)+MI(16)))                             | CC 710  |
|    | C1=MI(1)*GAMMA(1)  | CC 720  |
|    | ALFA(1)=C1   | CC 730  |
|    | DO 70 I=13,16  | CC 740  |
|    | MI(I)=C1*MI(I)   | CC 750  |
|    | ALFA(I)=MI(I)*GAMMA(I)   | CC 760  |
| 70 | CONTINUE   | CC 770  |
| C  | SODIUM SPECIES   | CC 780  |
|    | MI(17)=ALFA(8)*KT(10)/GAMMA(17)  | CC 790  |
|    | MI(18)=ALFA(7)*KT(11)/GAMMA(18)  | CC 800  |
|    | MI(19)=ALFA(6)*KT(12)/GAMMA(19)  | CC 810  |
|    | MI(21)=MI(3)*GAMMA(3)*ALFA(8)*KT(14)/GAMMA(21)                                       | CC 820  |
|    | MI(25)=MI(3)*GAMMA(3)*ALFA(6)*KT(16)/GAMMA(25)                                       | CC 830  |
|    | MI(28)=ALFA(5)*KT(20)/GAMMA(28)  | CC 840  |
|    | MI(3)=NATOT/(1D0+GAMMA(3)*(MI(17)+MI(18)+MI(19)+MI(28)+2D0*(MI(21)+MI(25))))         | CC 850  |
|    | ALFA(3)=MI(3)*GAMMA(3)   | CC 860  |
|    | C1=ALFA(3)   | CC 870  |
|    | DU 80 I=1,6  | CC 880  |
|    | K=LIST1(1)   | CC 890  |
|    | MI(K)=C1*MI(K)   | CC 900  |
|    | ALFA(K)=MI(K)*GAMMA(K)   | CC 910  |
| 80 | CONTINUE   | CC 920  |
| C  | POTASSIUM SPECIES  | CC 930  |
|    | MI(20)=ALFA(6)*KT(13)/GAMMA(20)  | CC 940  |
|    | MI(29)=ALFA(5)*KT(21)/GAMMA(29)  | CC 950  |
|    | MI(4)=KTOT/(1D0+GAMMA(4)*(MI(20)+MI(29)))  | CC 960  |
|    | ALFA(4)=MI(4)*GAMMA(4)   | CC 970  |
|    | C1=ALFA(4)   | CC 980  |
|    | MI(20)=C1*MI(20)   | CC 990  |
|    | ALFA(20)=MI(20)*GAMMA(20)  | CC 1000 |
|    | MI(29)=C1*MI(29)   | CC 1010 |
|    | ALFA(29)=MI(29)*GAMMA(29)  | CC 1020 |
| C  | COMPUTED MASS OF ANION SPECIES   | CC 1030 |
|    | S1=MI(7)+MI(8)+MI(10)+MI(11)+MI(14)+MI(15)+MI(17)+MI(18)+MI(21)+MI(22)+MI(25)+MI(30) | CC 1040 |
|    | S2=MI(6)+MI(12)+MI(16)+MI(19)+MI(20)+MI(22)+MI(25)+MI(30)                            | CC 1050 |
|    | S3=MI(5)+MI(27)+MI(28)+MI(29)  | CC 1060 |
|    | TEST1=S1-CO2TOT  | CC 1070 |
|    |  | CC 1080 |
|    |  | CC 1090 |

|     |   |         |
|-----|---|---------|
|     | TEST2=S2-SO4TOT   | CC 1100 |
|     | TEST3=S3-CLTOT  | CC 1110 |
|     | ELECT=000   | CC 1120 |
|     | DO 90 I=1,0   | CC 1130 |
|     | ELECT=ELECT+MI(I)*Z(I)  | CC 1140 |
| 90  | CONTINUE  | CC 1150 |
|     | XDUM=HCLOSE*DAHS(ELECT)   | CC 1160 |
|     | XDUM1=1.0-15  | CC 1170 |
|     | HCHK=UMAX1(XDUM,XDUM1)  | CC 1180 |
|     | ICHECK=0  | CC 1190 |
|     | RBIT=0  | CC 1200 |
| C   | CHECK MASS BALANCE UN CARRON.   | CC 1210 |
|     | IF (CO2TOT.LE.0.000) GO TO 110  | CC 1220 |
|     | IF (DAHS(TEST1).GT.HCHK) RBIT=1   | CC 1230 |
|     | IF (RBIT.EQ.0) GO TO 110  | CC 1240 |
|     | MI(26)=ALFA(23)*ALFA(23)/(GAMMA(26)*KT(18)*KT(1))   | CC 1250 |
|     | MI(7)=ALFA(23)/(GAMMA(7)*KT(1))   | CC 1260 |
|     | MI(10)=ALFA(2)*KT(3)/GAMMA(10)  | CC 1270 |
|     | MI(11)=ALFA(2)*ALFA(23)*KT(4)/(GAMMA(11)*KT(1))   | CC 1280 |
|     | MI(14)=ALFA(1)*ALFA(23)*KT(7)/(GAMMA(14)*KT(1))   | CC 1290 |
|     | MI(15)=ALFA(1)*KT(8)/GAMMA(15)  | CC 1300 |
|     | MI(17)=ALFA(3)*KT(10)/GAMMA(17)   | CC 1310 |
|     | MI(18)=ALFA(3)*ALFA(23)*KT(11)/(GAMMA(18)*KT(1))  | CC 1320 |
|     | MI(21)=ALFA(3)*ALFA(3)*KT(14)/GAMMA(21)   | CC 1330 |
|     | MI(8)=CO2TOT/(100*GAMMA(8)*(MI(26)+MI(7)+MI(10)+MI(11)+MI(14)+MI(15)+MI(17)+MI(18)+MI(21))) | CC 1340 |
|     | ALFA(8)=MI(8)*GAMMA(8)  | CC 1350 |
|     | DO 100 I=1,9  | CC 1370 |
|     | MI(LCO2(I))=MI(LCO2(I))*ALFA(8)   | CC 1380 |
|     | ALFA(LCO2(I))=MI(LCO2(I))*GAMMA(LCO2(I))  | CC 1390 |
| 100 | CONTINUE  | CC 1400 |
|     | ICHECK=1  | CC 1410 |
|     | RBIT=0  | CC 1420 |
| 110 | CONTINUE  | CC 1430 |
| C   | CHECK MASS BALANCE UN SULFATE.  | CC 1440 |
|     | IF (SO4TOT.LE.0.000) GO TO 130  | CC 1450 |
|     | IF (DAHS(TEST2).GT.HCHK) RBIT=1   | CC 1460 |
|     | IF (RBIT.EQ.0) GO TO 130  | CC 1470 |
|     | MI(12)=ALFA(2)*KT(5)/GAMMA(12)  | CC 1480 |
|     | MI(16)=ALFA(1)*KT(9)/GAMMA(16)  | CC 1490 |
|     | MI(19)=ALFA(3)*KT(12)/GAMMA(19)   | CC 1500 |
|     | MI(20)=ALFA(4)*KT(13)/GAMMA(20)   | CC 1510 |
|     | MI(22)=ALFA(23)*KT(15)/GAMMA(22)  | CC 1520 |
|     | MI(25)=ALFA(3)*ALFA(3)*KT(16)/GAMMA(25)   | CC 1530 |
|     | MI(30)=ALFA(23)*ALFA(23)*KT(22)/GAMMA(30)   | CC 1540 |
|     | MI(6)=SO4TOT/(100*GAMMA(6)*(MI(12)+MI(16)+MI(19)+MI(20)+MI(22)+MI(25)+MI(30)))              | CC 1550 |
|     | ALFA(6)=MI(6)*GAMMA(6)  | CC 1560 |
|     | DO 120 I=1,7  | CC 1580 |
|     | MI(LSU4(I))=MI(LSU4(I))*ALFA(6)   | CC 1590 |
|     | ALFA(LSU4(I))=MI(LSU4(I))*GAMMA(LSU4(I))  | CC 1600 |
| 120 | CONTINUE  | CC 1610 |
|     | ICHECK=1  | CC 1620 |
|     | RBIT=0  | CC 1630 |
| 130 | CONTINUE  | CC 1640 |
| C   | CHECK MASS BALANCE UN CHLORIDE.   | CC 1650 |
|     | IF (CLTOT.LE.0.000) GO TO 150   | CC 1660 |
|     | IF (DAHS(TEST3).GT.HCHK) RBIT=1   | CC 1670 |
|     | IF (RBIT.EQ.0) GO TO 150  | CC 1680 |
|     | MI(27)=ALFA(23)*KT(19)/GAMMA(27)  | CC 1690 |
|     | MI(28)=ALFA(3)*KT(20)/GAMMA(28)   | CC 1700 |

|     |  |          |
|-----|--|----------|
|     | MI(29)=ALFA(4)*KT(21)/GAMMA(29)                                      | CC 1710  |
|     | MI(5)=CLTOT/(1D0+GAMMA(5)*(MI(27)+MI(28)+MI(29)))                    | CC 1720  |
|     | ALFA(5)=MI(5)*GAMMA(5)   | CC 1730  |
|     | DO 140 I=27,29   | CC 1740  |
|     | MI(I)=MI(I)*ALFA(5)  | CC 1750  |
|     | ALFA(I)=MI(I)*GAMMA(I)   | CC 1760  |
| 140 | CONTINUE   | CC 1770  |
|     | ICHECK=1   | CC 1780  |
| 150 | CONTINUE   | CC 1790  |
|     | N1=N1+1  | CC 1800  |
|     | RETURN   | CC 1810  |
|     | END  | CC 1820- |
|     | SUBROUTINE ZERO(PH,ELECT,XINT,SIG1,SIG2,SIG3,IOPS,I,PH1,PH2,SAVPH,DD | DD 10    |
|     | 1ELECT1,ELECT2)  | DD 20    |
|     | DOUBLE PRECISION PH,PH1,PH2,SAVPH,ELECT,ELECT1,ELECT2,XINT           | DD 30    |
|     | INTEGER SIG1,SIG2,SIG3   | DD 40    |
|     | IF (SIG3.GT.0) GO TO 30  | DD 50    |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.000) SIG1=1   | DD 60    |
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.000) SIG2=1   | DD 70    |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.000.AND.I.FQ.0) ELECT2=ELECT                          | DD 80    |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.000.AND.I.FQ.1) ELECT1=ELECT                          | DD 90    |
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.000.AND.I.EQ.0) ELECT1=ELECT                          | DD 100   |
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.000.AND.I.FQ.1) ELECT2=ELECT                          | DD 110   |
|     | IF (SIG1.EQ.1.AND.SIG2.EQ.1) GO TO 30                                | DD 120   |
|     | SIG3=0   | DD 130   |
| C   | SCAN UNTIL ROOT IS CROSSED   | DD 140   |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.000.AND.I.FQ.0) GO TO 10                              | DD 150   |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.000.AND.I.FQ.1) GO TO 20                              | DD 160   |
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.000.AND.I.EQ.0) GO TO 20                              | DD 170   |
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.000.AND.I.FQ.1) GO TO 10                              | DD 180   |
| 10  | PH2=PH   | DD 190   |
|     | ELECT2=ELECT   | DD 200   |
|     | PH=PH2-XINT  | DD 210   |
|     | PH1=PH   | DD 220   |
|     | GO TO 100  | DD 230   |
| 20  | PH1=PH   | DD 240   |
|     | ELECT1=ELECT   | DD 250   |
|     | PH=PH1+XINT  | DD 260   |
|     | PH2=PH   | DD 270   |
|     | GO TO 100  | DD 280   |
| 30  | CONTINUE   | DD 290   |
| C   | LINEAR APPROXIMATION   | DD 300   |
|     | IF (IOPS.NE.0) GO TO 70  | DD 310   |
|     | SIG3=SIG3+1  | DD 320   |
|     | IF (SIG3.EQ.1) GO TO 60  | DD 330   |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.000.AND.I.FQ.0) GO TO 40                              | DD 340   |
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.000.AND.I.EQ.1) GO TO 40                              | DD 350   |
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.000.AND.I.EQ.0) GO TO 50                              | DD 360   |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.000.AND.I.FQ.1) GO TO 50                              | DD 370   |
|     | GO TO 100  | DD 380   |
| 40  | ELECT2=ELECT   | DD 390   |
|     | PH2=SAVPH  | DD 400   |
|     | GO TO 60   | DD 410   |
| 50  | ELECT1=ELECT   | DD 420   |
|     | PH1=SAVPH  | DD 430   |
| 60  | PH=PH1-ELECT1*(PH1-PH2)/(ELECT1-ELECT2)                              | DD 440   |
|     | SAVPH=PH   | DD 450   |
|     | GO TO 100  | DD 460   |
| 70  | CONTINUE   | DD 470   |
| C   | INTERVAL HALVE   | DD 480   |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.000.AND.I.EQ.0) GO TO 80                              | DD 490   |

|     |  |         |
|-----|--|---------|
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.0DU.AND.I.EQ.1) GO TO 80                              | DD 500  |
|     | IF (ELECT.GT.0.0DU.AND.I.EQ.0) GO TO 90                              | DD 510  |
|     | IF (ELECT.LT.0.0DU.AND.I.EQ.1) GO TO 90                              | DD 520  |
|     | GO TO 100  | DD 530  |
| 80  | CONTINUE   | DD 540  |
|     | PH2=PH   | DD 550  |
|     | XINT=(PH2-PH1)/2.0   | DD 560  |
|     | PH=PH2-XINT  | DD 570  |
|     | GO TO 100  | DD 580  |
| 90  | CONTINUE   | DD 590  |
|     | PH1=PH   | DD 600  |
|     | XINT=(PH2-PH1)/2.0   | DD 610  |
|     | PH=PH1+XINT  | DD 620  |
| 100 | CONTINUE   | DD 630  |
|     | RETURN   | DD 640  |
|     | END  | DD 650- |
|     | SUBROUTINE STEP(CATOT,MGTOT,CO2TOT,S04TOT,CLTOT,NATOT,KTOT,C1,C2,XEE | EE 10   |
|     | IMIX,NSTEP,IUPT4,V0,T1,T2,TEMP,COEF,XMOL,IUPT8,IPASS)                | EE 20   |
|     | DOUBLE PRECISION CATOT,MGTOT,CO2TOT,S04TOT,CLTOT,NATOT,KTOT,C1(8),EE | EE 30   |
|     | IC2(8),XMIX(100),XX,V0,T1,T2,TEMP,COEF(7),XMOL,VTOT                  | EE 40   |
|     | NSTEP=NSTEP+1  | EE 50   |
|     | IF (IUPT4.EQ.1) GO TO 10   | EE 60   |
|     | IF (IUPT4.EQ.2) GO TO 20   | EE 70   |
|     | IF (IUPT8.EQ.1.AND.IPASS.EQ.1) GO TO 30                              | EE 80   |
| C   | COMPUTE COMPOSITION OF MIXTURES                                      | EE 90   |
|     | XX=XMIX(NSTEP)/10000   | EE 100  |
|     | CATOT=(100-XX)*C1(1)+XX*C2(1)  | EE 110  |
|     | MGTOT=(100-XX)*C1(2)+XX*C2(2)  | EE 120  |
|     | NATOT=(100-XX)*C1(3)+XX*C2(3)  | EE 130  |
|     | KTOT=(100-XX)*C1(4)+XX*C2(4)   | EE 140  |
|     | CLTOT=(100-XX)*C1(5)+XX*C2(5)  | EE 150  |
|     | S04TOT=(100-XX)*C1(6)+XX*C2(6)                                       | EE 160  |
|     | CO2TOT=(100-XX)*C1(7)+XX*C2(7)                                       | EE 170  |
|     | TEMP=(100-XX)*T1+XX*T2   | EE 180  |
|     | GO TO 40   | EE 190  |
| 10  | XX=XMIX(NSTEP)   | EE 200  |
| C   | COMPUTE COMPOSITION OF TITRATED MIXTURES                             | EE 210  |
|     | VTOT=V0+XX   | EE 220  |
|     | CATOT=(C1(1)*V0+C2(1)*XX)/VTOT                                       | EE 230  |
|     | MGTOT=(C1(2)*V0+C2(2)*XX)/VTOT                                       | EE 240  |
|     | NATOT=(C1(3)*V0+C2(3)*XX)/VTOT                                       | EE 250  |
|     | KTOT=(C1(4)*V0+C2(4)*XX)/VTOT  | EE 260  |
|     | CLTOT=(C1(5)*V0+C2(5)*XX)/VTOT                                       | EE 270  |
|     | S04TOT=(C1(6)*V0+C2(6)*XX)/VTOT                                      | EE 280  |
|     | CO2TOT=(C1(7)*V0+C2(7)*XX)/VTOT                                      | EE 290  |
|     | TEMP=(V0*T1+XX*T2)/VTOT  | EE 300  |
|     | GO TO 40   | EE 310  |
| 20  | CONTINUE   | EE 320  |
|     | IF (IUPT8.EQ.1.AND.IPASS.EQ.1) GO TO 30                              | EE 330  |
|     | XMOL=XMIX(NSTEP)   | EE 340  |
| 30  | CONTINUE   | EE 350  |
|     | CATOT=C1(1)+XMOL*(COEF(1))   | EE 360  |
|     | MGTOT=C1(2)+XMOL*(COEF(2))   | EE 370  |
|     | NATOT=C1(3)+XMOL*(COEF(3))   | EE 380  |
|     | KTOT=C1(4)+XMOL*(COEF(4))  | EE 390  |
|     | CLTOT=C1(5)+XMOL*(COEF(5))   | EE 400  |
|     | S04TOT=C1(6)+XMOL*(COEF(6))  | EE 410  |
|     | CO2TOT=C1(7)+XMOL*(COEF(7))  | EE 420  |
| 40  | RETURN   | EE 430  |
|     | END  | EE 440- |
|     | SUBROUTINE PRINT   | FF 10   |

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IMPLICIT REAL*8(A-H,O-Z)                                FF 20
INTEGER O,E,OD,LIST1(6),LCHEK(40),FLAG,SIG1,SIG2,LIST2(10),SIG3,SIFF 30
IG4,SIG5,SIG6,RBIT                                       FF 40
DOUBLE PRECISION KT(30),LOGKT(30),LOGKTO(30),LH20,MUHALF,MU,KW,KPHFF 50
IAS,MI(30),MGTOT,KTOT,NATOT,NSPEC(30),NREACT(30),NTOT(7)  FF 60
DIMENSION COEF(7),PHAS(7),VALU(7),XNT(7),AP(30),DUM1(100)  FF 70
COMMON /A/ GRAMS(30),CUNITS(30),DH(30),DHA(30),GFW(30),XLMI(30),XLFF 80
1ALFA(30),XLGAM(30),Z(30),KT,LOGKT,LH20,MU,MUHALF,KW,CLTOT,PH,ELECTFF 90
2,MI,GAMMA(30),X1(8),X2(8),CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,XMIX(100),CO2TOT,FF 100
3SU4TOT,S1,S2,S3,TEST1,TEST2,TEST3,LOGKTO,TEMP,DENS,A,B,TENPH,AH20,FF 110
4CL,CISAVE,EPMAN,EPMCAT,CEPMAN,CEPMCT,T,T1,T2,ALFA(30),NSPEC,HCLOSEFF 120
5,NTOT,X3(8),NREACT,TITL(20),D,E,DD,LIST1,LCHEK,LIST2,IHOLD,IOPT1,IFF 130
6OPT2,IOPT3,NSTEP,IMIX,RBIT,N1,ICHECK,IDAT,IOPT7,ITEMP,ISIG(9),ITERFF 140
ALK=MI(7)+MI(9)+MI(11)+MI(13)+MI(14)+MI(18)+MI(21)+MI(24)+2.00*(MIFF 150
1(10)+MI(15)+MI(17)+MI(8))-MI(23)                        FF 160
ALK=ALK*1.03                                              FF 170
CARBON=MI(7)+MI(8)+MI(26)                                FF 180
CEPMAN=0.00                                               FF 190
CEPMCT=0.00                                               FF 200
DO 20 I=1,D                                               FF 210
IF (Z(I).GT.0.00) GO TO 10                                FF 220
CEPMAN=CEPMAN-Z(I)*MI(I)                                  FF 230
GO TO 20                                                  FF 240
10 CEPMCT=CEPMCT+Z(I)*MI(I)                               FF 250
20 CONTINUE                                               FF 260
PCO2=0.00                                                 FF 270
XLPCO2=-99.9                                              FF 280
IF (ALFA(26).GT.0.00) GO TO 30                            FF 290
GO TO 40                                                  FF 300
30 PCO2=101** (DLOG10(ALFA(26))-2385.7300/T-1.52640-2*T+14.018400)  FF 310
XLPCO2=DLOG10(PCO2)                                       FF 320
40 CONTINUE                                               FF 330
CEPMAN=CEPMAN*103                                        FF 340
CEPMCT=CEPMCT*103                                        FF 350
IF (NSTEP.NE.0) DENS=1.00                                 FF 360
PRINT 130                                                 FF 370
PRINT 130                                                 FF 380
PRINT 140, AH20,EPMCAT,CEPMCT,PH,PCO2,EPMAN,CEPMAN,XLPCO2,MU,CARBOFF 390
IN,DENS,TEMP,S1,CLTOT,ELECT,KTOT,ALK                     FF 400
PRINT 150                                                 FF 410
DUM=101**(-70.00)                                        FF 420
DO 60 I=1,D                                               FF 430
CUNITS(I)=0.00                                           FF 440
IF (MI(I).LT.DUM) GO TO 50                               FF 450
CUNITS(I)=MI(I)*103*GFW(I)*(100-1.00-06*CISAVE)         FF 460
XLMI(I)=DLOG10(MI(I))                                    FF 470
XLALFA(I)=DLOG10(ALFA(I))                                FF 480
XLGAM(I)=DLOG10(GAMMA(I))                                FF 490
GO TO 60                                                  FF 500
50 CUNITS(I)=0.00                                         FF 510
XLMI(I)=-200.00                                          FF 520
XLALFA(I)=-200.00                                        FF 530
XLGAM(I)=0.00                                            FF 540
60 CONTINUE                                               FF 550
DO 90 K=1,D                                               FF 560
IF (MI(K).LT.DUM) GO TO 70                               FF 570
PRINT 160, K,NSPEC(K),Z(K),CUNITS(K),MI(K),XLMI(K),ALFA(K),XLALFA(K),  FF 580
1K),GAMMA(K),XLGAM(K)                                    FF 590
70 CONTINUE                                               FF 600
IF (MI(K).LT.0.00) GO TO 80                              FF 610
GO TO 90                                                  FF 620

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80 PRINT 170, NSPEC(K),MI(K)          FF 630
90 CONTINUE                          FF 640
   AP(1)=ALFA(1)*ALFA(8)             FF 650
   AP(2)=AP(1)                        FF 660
   AP(3)=ALFA(2)*ALFA(8)             FF 670
   AP(4)=ALFA(1)*ALFA(2)*ALFA(8)*ALFA(8) FF 680
   AP(5)=ALFA(1)*ALFA(6)             FF 690
   PRINT 180                          FF 700
   JC 120 I=1,5                       FF 710
   K=LIST2(1)                         FF 720
   IF (AP(I).LT.1.D-50) GO TO 100     FF 730
   XLIAP=DLOG10(AP(I))                FF 740
   SII=AP(I)/KT(K)                   FF 750
   XLSI=DLOG10(SII)                  FF 760
   GO TO 110                          FF 770
100 CONTINUE                          FF 780
   XLIAP=-100.D0                     FF 790
   SII=1.0D-50                       FF 800
   XLSI=-100.D0                      FF 810
110 CONTINUE                          FF 820
   PRINT 190, LIST2(1),NREACT(K),AP(I),KT(K),XLIAP,LOGKT(K),SII,XLSI FF 830
120 CONTINUE                          FF 840
   RETURN                              FF 850
C                                     FF 860
C                                     FF 870
C                                     FF 880
130 FORMAT (//)                       FF 890
140 FORMAT (//,46X,'-----DESCRIPTION OF SOLUTION -----',//,27X,'ANALYTICFF 900
1AL COMPUTED',13X,'PH',16X,'ACTIVITY H2O = ',F7.4,/,20X,'EPMCAT 'FF 910
2,F7.2,4X,F7.2,12X,F6.3,14X,'PCO2 = ',E13.6,/,20X,'EPMAN ',F7.2,4FF 920
3A,F7.2,32X,'LOG PCO2 = ',F8.4,/,20X,'IONIC STRENGTH = ',E13.6,6X,'FF 930
4TEMPERATURE',11X,'UNCOMPLEX CO2 = ',E13.6,/,20X,'DENSITY = ',F8.4,FF 940
518X,F6.2,1X,'DEG C',10X,'CO2TOT = ',E13.6,/,20X,'CLTOT = ',E13.6,3FF 950
67X,'ELECT = ',E13.6,/,20X,'KTOT = ',E13.6,38X,'ALKALINITY = ',F10.6,FF 960
73,' MEQ/LITRE',//)                  FF 970
150 FORMAT (///,52X,'-----',//,52X,'DISTRIBUTION OF SFF 980
IPECIES',//,52X,'-----',//,5X,'I',2X,'SPECIES',10XFF 990
2,'PPM',11X,'MOLALITY',8X,'LOG MOL',6X,'ACTIVITY',8X,'LOG ACT',5X,'FF 1000
3ACT. COEFF.',5X,'LOG A COF',//)      FF 1010
160 FORMAT (1H ,3X,I3,1X,A8,F3.0,2X,E12.5,4X,E12.5,4X,F9.4,4X,E12.5,4XFF 1020
1,F9.4,4X,E12.5,4X,F9.4)             FF 1030
170 FORMAT (' ',10X,'----- WARNING ----- THE CALCULATED MOLALITY OF',FF 1040
11X,A8,' IS ',E12.5)                 FF 1050
180 FORMAT (//,11X,'PHASE',9X,'IAP',10X,'KT',8X,'LOG IAP',4X,'LOG KT',FF 1060
16X,'IAP/KT',4X,'LOG IAP/KT',//)     FF 1070
190 FORMAT (1H ,6X,I3,1X,A8,2(2X,E11.4),2(2X,F9.4),2X,E11.4,2X,F10.5) FF 1080
END                                    FF 1090
SUBROUTINE SET                        GG 10
IMPLICIT REAL*8(A-H,U-Z)             GG 20
INTEGER D,E,DU,LIST1(6),LCHEK(40),FLAG,SIG1,SIG2,LIST2(10),SIG3,SIG6 30
1G4,SIG5,SIG6,REBI                  GG 40
DOUBLE PRECISION KT(30),LOGKT(30),LOGKTO(30),LH20,MUHALF,MU,KW,KPHGG 50
IAS,MI(30),MGTOT,KTOT,NATOT,NSPEC(30),NREACT(30),NTOT(7) GG 60
DIMENSION COEF(7), PHAS(7), VALU(/), XNT(7), AP(30), DUM1(100) GG 70
COMMON /A/ GRAMS(30),CUNITS(30),DH(30),DHA(30),GFW(30),XLMI(30),XLGG 80
1ALFA(30),XLGAM(30),Z(30),KT,LOGKT,LH20,MU,MUHALF,KW,CLTOT,PH,ELECTGG 90
2,MI,GAMMA(30),X1(8),X2(8),CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,XMIX(100),CO2TOT,GG 100
3SG4TOT,S1,S2,S3,TEST1,TEST2,TEST3,LOGKTO,TEMP,DENS,A,B,TENPH,AH20,GG 110
4CL,CLSAVE,EPMAN,EPMCAT,CEPMAN,CEPMCT,T,T1,T2,ALFA(30),NSPEC,HCLUSEGG 120
5,NTOT,X3(8),NREACT,IITL(20),D,E,DU,LIST1,LCHEK,LIST2,IHOLD,IOPT1,IGG 130
6OPT2,IOPT3,NSTEP,IMIX,REBI,N1,ICHECK,IDAT,IOPT7,ITEMP,ISIG(9),ITERGG 140

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|    |  |    |      |
|----|--|----|------|
| C  | INITIALIZE VALUES FOR MASS BALANCE LOOP.                       | GG | 150  |
|    | ALFA(23)=1D1**(-PH)  | GG | 160  |
|    | MI(23)=ALFA(23)  | GG | 170  |
|    | TENPH=1D1**PH  | GG | 180  |
|    | MI(1)=CATOT  | GG | 190  |
|    | MI(2)=MGTOT  | GG | 200  |
|    | MI(3)=NATOT  | GG | 210  |
|    | MI(4)=KTOT   | GG | 220  |
|    | MI(5)=CLTOT  | GG | 230  |
|    | MI(6)=S04TOT   | GG | 240  |
|    | MI(26)=ALFA(23)*ALFA(23)/(KT(18)*KT(1))                        | GG | 250  |
|    | MI(7)=ALFA(23)/KT(1)   | GG | 260  |
|    | MI(8)=CO2TOT/(1.00*(MI(26)+MI(7)))                             | GG | 270  |
|    | MI(7)=MI(7)*MI(8)  | GG | 280  |
|    | MI(26)=MI(26)*MI(8)  | GG | 290  |
|    | ITER=0   | GG | 300  |
|    | RBIT=1   | GG | 310  |
|    | N1=0   | GG | 320  |
|    | RETURN   | GG | 330  |
|    | END  | GG | 340- |
|    | SUBROUTINE SAVE(X,C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7)                        | HH | 10   |
|    | DOUBLE PRECISION X(8),C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7                     | HH | 20   |
|    | SAVE TOTAL CONCENTRATIONS.                                     | HH | 30   |
| C  | X(1)=C1  | HH | 40   |
|    | X(2)=C2  | HH | 50   |
|    | X(3)=C3  | HH | 60   |
|    | X(4)=C4  | HH | 70   |
|    | X(5)=C5  | HH | 80   |
|    | X(6)=C6  | HH | 90   |
|    | X(7)=C7  | HH | 100  |
|    | RETURN   | HH | 110  |
|    | END  | HH | 120- |
|    | SUBROUTINE PARBOL(SIG6,XMOL1,S11,XMOL2,S12,XMID,SIMID,XMOL,SI) | II | 10   |
|    | IMPLICIT REAL*8(A-H,D-Z)                                       | II | 20   |
|    | INTEGER SIG6   | II | 30   |
|    | IF (SIG6.GT.1) GO TO 10  | II | 40   |
| C  | SIG6=1   | II | 50   |
|    | XMID=XMOL  | II | 60   |
|    | SIMID=SI   | II | 70   |
|    | GO TO 90   | II | 80   |
| 10 | CONTINUE   | II | 90   |
| C  | SIG6 > 1   | II | 100  |
|    | IF (S1.GE.0.000) GO TO 50                                      | II | 110  |
| C  | S1<0   | II | 120  |
|    | IF (SIMID.GE.0.000) GO TO 20                                   | II | 130  |
| C  | SIMID<0  | II | 140  |
|    | XMOL1=XMID   | II | 150  |
|    | XMID=XMOL  | II | 160  |
|    | S11=SIMID  | II | 170  |
|    | SIMID=SI   | II | 180  |
|    | GO TO 90   | II | 190  |
| 20 | CONTINUE   | II | 200  |
| C  | SIMID>0  | II | 210  |
|    | IF (S12+S11) 30,30,40  | II | 220  |
| 30 | S11=SI   | II | 230  |
|    | XMOL1=XMOL   | II | 240  |
|    | GO TO 90   | II | 250  |
| 40 | S12=SIMID  | II | 260  |
|    | XMOL2=XMID   | II | 270  |
|    | SIMID=SI   | II | 280  |
|    | XMID=XMOL  | II | 290  |



|    |   |    |      |
|----|---|----|------|
|    | GO TO 90  | II | 300  |
| 50 | CONTINUE  | II | 310  |
| C  | SI>0  | II | 320  |
|    | IF (SIMID.GE.0.0D0) GO TO 80  | II | 330  |
| C  | SIMID<0   | II | 340  |
|    | IF (SI2+SI1) 60,60,70   | II | 350  |
| 60 | SI1=SIMID   | II | 360  |
|    | XMOL1=XMID  | II | 370  |
|    | SIMID=SI  | II | 380  |
|    | XMID=XMOL   | II | 390  |
|    | GO TO 90  | II | 400  |
| 70 | SI2=SI  | II | 410  |
|    | XMOL2=XMOL  | II | 420  |
|    | GO TO 90  | II | 430  |
| 80 | CONTINUE  | II | 440  |
| C  | SIMID>0   | II | 450  |
|    | XMOL2=XMID  | II | 460  |
|    | XMID=XMOL   | II | 470  |
|    | SI2=SIMID   | II | 480  |
|    | SIMID=SI  | II | 490  |
| 90 | CONTINUE  | II | 500  |
| C  | MAKE XMOL A FUNCTION OF SI.   | II | 510  |
|    | X1=SI1  | II | 520  |
|    | X2=SI2  | II | 530  |
|    | X3=SIMID  | II | 540  |
|    | Y1=XMOL1  | II | 550  |
|    | Y2=XMOL2  | II | 560  |
|    | Y3=XMID   | II | 570  |
|    | XX1=X1*X1   | II | 580  |
|    | XX2=X2*X2   | II | 590  |
|    | XX3=X3*X3   | II | 600  |
|    | D1=(XX3*X2*Y1+XX1*X3*Y2+XX2*X1*Y3-XX2*X3*Y1-XX3*X1*Y2-XX1*X2*Y3)/     | II | 610  |
|    | 1*(X1-X2)*(X2-X3)*(X3-X1)   | II | 620  |
|    | XMOL=D1   | II | 630  |
|    | SIG6=SIG6+1   | II | 640  |
|    | RETURN  | II | 650  |
|    | END   | II | 660- |
|    | SUBROUTINE SET1(I,J,K)  | JJ | 10   |
| C  | RESET COUNTERS FOR ROOT FINDING PROCEDURES.                           | JJ | 20   |
|    | I=0   | JJ | 30   |
|    | J=0   | JJ | 40   |
|    | K=0   | JJ | 50   |
|    | RETURN  | JJ | 60   |
|    | END   | JJ | 70-  |
|    | BLOCK DATA  | KK | 10   |
| C  | DATA USED IN PROGRAM  | KK | 20   |
|    | IMPLICIT REAL*8(A-H,O-Z)  | KK | 30   |
|    | INTEGER D,E,DU,LIST1(6),LCHEK(40),FLAG,SIG1,SIG2,LIST2(10),SIG3,SIKK  | KK | 40   |
|    | 1G4,SIG5,SIG6,RBI   | KK | 50   |
|    | DOUBLE PRECISION KT(30),LOGKT(30),LOGKTO(30),LM20,MUHALF,MU,KW,KPHKK  | KK | 60   |
|    | IAS,MI(30),MGTOT,KTOT,NATOT,NSPEC(30),NREACT(30),NTOT(7)              | KK | 70   |
|    | DIMENSION CUEF(7),PHAS(7),VALU(7),XNT(7),AP(30),DUM1(100)             | KK | 80   |
|    | COMMON /A/ GRAMS(30),CUNITS(30),DH(30),DHA(30),GFW(30),XLMI(30),XLKK  | KK | 90   |
|    | 1ALFA(30),XLGAM(30),Z(30),KT,LOGKT,LM20,MU,MUHALF,KW,CLTOT,PH,ELECTKK | KK | 100  |
|    | 2,MI,GAMMA(30),X1(8),X2(8),CATOT,MGTOT,NATOT,KTOT,XMIX(100),CO2TOT,KK | KK | 110  |
|    | 3504TOT,S1,S2,S3,TEST1,TEST2,TEST3,LOGKTO,TEMP,DENS,A,B,TENPH,AH20,KK | KK | 120  |
|    | 4C1,C1SAVE,EPMAN,EPMCAT,CEPMAN,CEPMCT,T,T1,T2,ALFA(30),NSPEC,HCLOSEKK | KK | 130  |
|    | 5,NTOT,X3(8),NREACT,IITL(20),D,E,DU,LIST1,LCHEK,LIST2,IHOLD,IOPT1,IKK | KK | 140  |
|    | 6OPT2,IOPT3,NSTEP,IMIX,HBIT,N1,ICHECK,IDAT,IOPT7,ITEMP,ISIG(9),ITERKK | KK | 150  |
|    | UATA NSPEC/4HCA++,4HMG++,3HNA++,2HK+,3HCL-,5HS04--,5HHCO3-,5HC03--,KK | KK | 160  |
|    | 15HMG0H+,5HMGCO3,7HMGHCO3+,5HMG50+,5HCAOH+,7HCAHCO3+,5HCAC03,5HCASOKK | KK | 170  |

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 24,6HNA2CO3-,6HNAHCO3,6HNASO4-,5HKSU4-,6HNA2CO3,5HHSO4-,2HH+,3HOH-,6KK  | 180                 |
| 3HNA2SO4,5HH2CO3,3HCL,4HNA2CO3,5HKH2SO4/,NREACT/5HKHCO3,5HKMGOHKK       | 190                 |
| 4,6HKMGCO3,7HKMGHCU3,6HKMGSO4,5HKCAOH,7HKCAHCO3,6HKCACO3,6HKCASO4,6KK   | 200                 |
| 5HKNA2CO3,7HKNAHCO3,6HKNASO4,5HKKSU4,7HKNA2CO3,5HKHSO4,7HKNA2SO4,2HKKK  | 210                 |
| 6W,6HKH2CO3,4HKHCL,5HKHNA2CO3,4HKHCL,6HKH2SO4,7HCA2CO3,8HARAGONIT,8HMKK | 220                 |
| 7AGNESIT,8HDULUMITE,8HANHYDRIT,6HGYPSSUM,7HBRUCITE,7HMUNTITE/           | KK 230              |
| DATA Z/2.000,2.000,1.000,1.000,-1.000,-2.000,-1.000,-2.000,1.000,0KK    | 240                 |
| 1.000,1.000,0.000,1.000,1.000,0.000,0.000,-1.000,0.000,-1.000,-1.000    | 250                 |
| 20,0.000,-1.000,1.000,-1.000,0.000,0.000,0.000,0.000,0.000,0.000/       | DKK 260             |
| 3HA/5.000,5.500,4.000,3.500,3.500,5.000,5.400,5.400,6.500,0.000,4.0KK   | 270                 |
| 400,0.000,0.000,6.000,0.000,0.000,5.400,0.000,5.400,5.400,0.000,4.5KK   | 280                 |
| 500,9.000,3.500,0.000,0.000,0.000,0.000,0.000,0.000/                    | GFW/40.080,24KK 290 |
| 6.31200,22.989800,39.10200,35.45300,96.061600,61.017300,60.009400,4KK   | 300                 |
| 71.319400,84.321400,85.329300,120.373600,57.087400,101.097300,100.0KK   | 310                 |
| 889000,136.141600,82.999200,83.990900,119.051400,135.163600,105.989KK   | 320                 |
| 9000,97.069600,1.00800,17.007400,142.041200,62.025300,36.46100,58.4KK   | 330                 |
| \$42800,74.55500,98.017500/   | KK 340              |
| DATA DH/3.5500,2.1400,0.05800,10.3700,1.2700,1.1900,6.33100,3.1300KK    | 350                 |
| 1,1.5000,8.91100,0.000,2.22900,3.08200,0.0000,4.9100,-3.65700,13.34KK   | 360                 |
| 2500,1.97600,18.6300,0.000,0.000,0.000,-3.1900,-2.95900,-6.16900,-8KK   | 370                 |
| 3.2900,-3.76900,0.26100,0.8500,-25.7600/                                | KK 380              |
| DATA LOGKTU/-10.329000,2.6000,3.39800,0.92800,2.23800,1.4000,1.260KK    | 390                 |
| 100,3.2000,2.30900,1.26800,-0.25000,0.22600,0.84700,0.67200,1.98700KK   | 400                 |
| 2,1.51200,-13.99800,-6.35100,-6.1000,-1.60200,-1.58500,-1.0000,-8.4KK   | 410                 |
| 3100,-8.21500,-8.24000,-17.0000,-4.54800,-4.75900,-11.41000,-30.51KK    | 420                 |
| 4000/   | KK 430              |
| DATA LIST1/17,18,19,21,25,28/   | KK 440              |
| DATA LIST2/23,24,25,26,28/  | KK 450              |
| DATA NTUT/'CATOT','MGTUT','NATOT','KTOT','CLTOT','SO4TOT','CO2TOT'      | KK 460              |
| 1/  | KK 470              |
| END   | KK 480-             |