RF Cavities and Amplifiers

(Mini-Workshop on RHIC RF Systems)

*July 11-15, 1988
Collider Center*

J. G. Cottingham
BNL

RHIC ACCELERATING SYSTEMS

Frequency	26.74	160.4 MHz
Harmonic No.	342	2052
Accelerator Voltage/Ring	0.3-0.4	11.0 MV
Frequency Change	-1%	-0.12%
Number of Cavities/ring	2	11
Voltage/cavity	0.15-0.2	1.0 MV
Cavity Power	20-25	75-90 KW
Amplifier Power Rating	45	100 KW
"ON" time	C.W.	C.W.
Sin ϕ_s	.04	0
No. of Bunches	57	57

E. C. K. K. K. K. K.

RHIC ACCELERATING SYSTEM (continued)

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>26.74</u>	<u>160.4 MHz</u>
Shunt Z/cavity, Tuned	800×10^3	6.7×10^6
Shunt Z, Total Tuned	1.6×10^6	73.3×10^6
Shunt Z/cavity Detuned	$-j 8.9 \times 10^3$	$-j 47 \times 10^3$ ohms
Shunt Z, Total Detuned	$-j 17.8 \times 10^3$	$-j 520 \times 10^3$ ohm
Cavity Q, Unloaded	9000	45000
Cavity Q, Loaded	4500	22500

OPERATING TUNER
(STEPPER DRIVE)

EIMAC TRIODE
(3CW 30000)

Cross-section of a 100 MHz cavity (SPS)

0 100 200 mm

Design study of a 100 MHz single-cell cavity
for application in the SPS p/pbar collider

G. Rogner

Assumes $\cos^2$ distribution

Induced V on 160 MHz System

$I_{\text{beam Average}} = 70 \times 10^{-3}$ amps

11 Cavities

$$N = \frac{\Delta f}{f(\text{rev})} \quad f_{\text{rev}} = 78.19 \text{ KHz}$$

Normalized Induced Voltage

$\Delta f / f_0 - \%$

Induced Voltage vs. Δf

(Δf measured in units of
 the Revolution freq., 78.19 KHz)

1.1 Cavities - 1.1 Megavolts

Choose (.122%)

Δf (Harmonic of f_{rev})