Reducing the RF Voltage Requirement
by
Blowing Up the Initial Emittance

G. Parzen

BNL

9/15/88

1.
Experience with protons showed that increasing the initial E_x from $E_x = 10$ to $E_x = 20$ reduced RF voltage required by about 60%.

H. Hahn suggestion to try increasing E_x for Au at $\delta = 100$ to reduce V_{RF} required.

Theoretical Basis — (Valid at high δ)

1) Phase space density indicates that σ_p growth rate, due to intrabeam scattering, decreases like $1/\sigma_x^4 \sim 1/E_x^2$

2) Partition ~~the~~ Rule, $\sigma_E \simeq \sqrt{2} \sigma_x$ indicates that σ_p growth rate increases like $(\sigma_x/\sigma_E)^2$

Phase space density factor should ~~dominate~~ dominate and σ_p growth should decrease when E_x is increased.

Dependence on Initial E_x ; V_{RF} , σ_x , L after 10 hours
 A_u , $\gamma = 100$, $A_0 = .3 \text{ ev} \cdot \text{mm}$, $h = 2052$, $\Delta_B = 2\sigma_p$

γ dependence of initial ϵ_x , σ_x , Lum.