RHIC-AP-37

Tolerances on Systematic Magnet Errors

H. Hahn

BNL

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Tolerances on Systematic Magnet Errors

$$\Delta v_n = b_n \beta \sum_i C_{2i+1}^n C_{i+1}^{2i+2} 4^{i-1} A_\beta^{2i} (\eta \delta)^{n-2i-1}$$

with $C_j^i \equiv i! / j! (i-j)!$ $i = 0 \div (n-1)$

n	Multipole	Δv
1	Quadrupole	$\beta b_1 / 2$
2	Sextupole	$\beta b_2 \eta \delta$
3	Octupole	$3\beta b_3 (\eta^2 \delta^2 / 2 + A_\beta^2 / 8)$
4	Decapole	$\beta b_4 (2\eta^2 \delta^2 + 3A_\beta^2 / 2) \eta \delta$
5	12th pole	$5\beta b_5 (\eta^4 \delta^4 / 2 + 3A_\beta^2 \eta^2 \delta^2 / 4 + A_\beta^4 / 16)$
6	14th pole	$3\beta b_6 (\eta^4 \delta^4 + 5A_\beta^2 \eta^2 \delta^2 / 2 + 5A_\beta^4 / 8) \eta \delta$

β, η average for cell
For quadrupoles

$$(\Delta v)_{quad} \approx (\Delta v)_{Bip} \cdot \frac{L_Q}{L_D}$$

Suggested Criterion in RHIC

$$\Delta\nu \lesssim 3 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{10} \text{ resonance free gap}$$

Saturation effects at high energy

$$h = \text{odd} \quad A_{\beta} = 12.5 \text{ mm} \quad \delta_E = 0$$

$$= \text{stability limit}$$

$$h = \text{odd} \quad \delta_E = 3.67 \times 10^{-3} \quad A_{\beta} = 0$$

$$h = \text{even} \quad = \Delta_{\text{Bucket}} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{"ultimate"} \\ A_h \text{ with } 5.5 \times 10^9 / \text{bunch} \\ V = 2.4 \text{ MV} \end{array} \right)$$

$$h = \text{even} \quad \delta_E = 1.43 \times 10^{-3} \quad A_{\beta} = 12.5 \text{ mm}$$

Average orbit functions in RHIC

$$\langle \beta \rangle \approx 30 \text{ m}$$

$$\langle \eta \rangle \approx 1 \text{ m}$$

$$L_D = 9.7 \text{ m}$$

$$L_Q = 1.2 \text{ m}$$

Decapole in D

$$b_4 = 10 \times 10^{-4} \frac{1}{2,5^4 \text{ cm}^4}$$
$$= 2,5 \times 10^3 \text{ m}^{-4}$$

$$\Delta v_4 = 2 \beta b_3 (\eta \delta)^3$$
$$= 7,4 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$= \beta b_4 \left(2 [\eta \delta]^2 + \frac{3}{2} A_B^2 \right) [\eta \delta]$$
$$= 25,6 \times 10^{-3}$$

Conclusion:

systematic b_4 required

Dodecapole in Q

$$b_5 = 6 \times 10^{-4} \frac{1}{2.5^5 \text{ cm}^5}$$
$$= 6.1 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^{-5}$$

$$\Delta_{r5} = \frac{5}{16} \beta b_5 A_{\beta}^4 \cdot \frac{l_0}{l_D}$$
$$= 1.7 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\Delta_{r5} = \frac{5}{2} \beta b_5 [\eta \delta]^4 \frac{l_0}{l_D}$$
$$= 8 \times 10^{-4}$$

Conclusion: Borderline
need results from tracking