Final Report to the U.S. DOE Research Grant DE-FG03-93-ER 14326

Howard C. Bryant
Department of Physics and Astronomy
The University of New Mexico
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1156

Covering period from June 1977 to March 1999

Abstract

This document presents an overview of the results of the DOE's support of experimental research into the structure and interactions of the negative ion of hydrogen conducted by the Department of Physics and Astronomy of the University of New Mexico at the Los Alamos National Laboratory. The work involves many collaborations with scientists from both institutions, as well as others. Although official DOE support for this work began in 1977, the experiment that led to it was done in 1971, near the time the 800 MeV linear accelerator at Los Alamos (LAMPF) first came on line. Until the mid nineties, the work was performed using the relativistic beam at LAMPF. The most recent results were obtained using the 35 keV injector beam for the Ground Test Accelerator at Los Alamos. A list of all published results from this work is presented.

DISCLAIMER

This report was prepared as an account of work sponsored by an agency of the United States Government. Neither the United States Government nor any agency thereof, nor any of their employees, make any warranty, express or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed, or represents that its use would not infringe privately owned rights. Reference herein to any specific commercial product, process, or service by trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise does not necessarily constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States Government or any agency thereof. The views and opinions of authors expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the United States Government or any agency thereof.

DISCLAIMER

Portions of this document may be illegible in electronic image products. Images are produced from the best available original document.

Experimental Studies of the Negative Ion of Hydrogen

"Understanding this elementary three-body Coulomb problem, for which the electron-electron interaction is as strong as the electron-proton interaction, is a critical first step toward the elucidation of the more complex atomic structures."

D. C. Rislove et al, Phys Rev A **58**,1889 (1998).

In what follows I present a brief summary of 21 years of work supported by the DOE on a very simple system in the physical world and yet a very difficult problem in the intellectual world. I summarize the experiences that led to this work as well. In discussing our research, I hope to convey why I found this problem so fascinating

Our problem is a special version of the three-body problem¹ in which two mutually repulsive electrons are bound to a much more massive particle, the proton. The force between all three particles is essentially the Coulomb force, which like the gravitational force, falls off like the reciprocal of the square of the distance between the force centers. Topologically, our case is like that of a solar system with two equal mass planets, except that the planets repel each other, and, moreover, the force between them is as strong, for the same distance of separation, as the force exerted on them by the sun.

There are other differences, as well, that lie at the heart of modern physics, and that can be understood only by means of quantum mechanics. We must think in terms of probability amplitudes that yield some quantities, such as energy, in discrete values, yet render other observables such as position, as essentially unpredictable, except in the average.

The two electrons are identical. This quality must be stressed. Identical particles cannot be distinguished in any way. They are the same particle, yet there are, in this case, two of them. When we try to make an intellectual model of a system of two electrons, we cannot think of electron one being *here*, for example, and electron two, *there*, but rather, each of the two must be both *here* and *there*. Since this sort of thinking is utterly alien to the macroscopic world for which our intuition and thought processes were developed, we must deal with this situation using mathematical notations that specify locations, *here* and *there*, without making a commitment as to which particle is which. That is not the end of it either; the electrons behave as if they had intrinsic angular momentum, spin, whose orientations are discrete. Quantum mechanics, which our way of modeling the behavior of the very small, tells us that the two electrons together must form either a singlet or a triplet spin state. In the former case, the total spin of the two adds to zero, and in the latter case, the total spin adds to one unit of the unit of angular momentum. Just as in the case of describing where the electrons are, we must use a mathematical notation that is

¹ A beautiful discussion of "Moon, earth and sun: the oldest three-body problem" has been given recently by Martin C. Gutzwiller, Rev Mod Phys 70, 589-639 (1998).

noncommittal as to which electron is which. Nowadays, it is fashionable to refer to such a description as a case of "entangled states".

The above discussion of the quantum mechanics of two electrons falls under the rubric of the Pauli exclusion principle. Early in my career I had dreams of testing this principle for small violations, and had looked briefly into the spectrum of He for possibilities that the ground state of He could ever be in a triplet state. Triplet states are strictly forbidden by the Pauli principle when the two electrons are in the same spatial state. Although this idea was abandoned, and I published nothing on it, I was primed to jump into a study of the other fundamental two-electron system, the negative ion of hydrogen, when the opportunity arose.

The opportunity began to arise in 1970 when the linear accelerator at Los Alamos, LAMPF, Los Alamos Meson Physics Facility, came on line. This accelerator produced beams, on alternate halves of its rf cycle, of protons and H^- ions at kinetic energies up to 800 MeV. At the time I was working with a group² interested in producing pulsed neutron beams at up to 800 MeV to do time-of flight studies of n on p production of pions. The energy of the neutron was measured by its time of flight, using scintillators viewed with photomultipliers. The best time resolution one could get was about a nanosecond, with such a system, and, for this reason it was necessary to know the "birth-time" of the neutron that well. Neutrons produced in short (nanosecond) bursts separated by hundreds of nanoseconds were therefore required, and we were faced with the problem of how this could best be done.

It occurred to me that with a pulsed laser fired into the H^- beam, which consisted of 1/4 nanosecond pulses separated by 5 nanosecond intervals, we ought to be able photodetach all the ions in a single micropulse. The resulting isolated H^0 pulse could be directed onto a neutron-producing target, e.g. a liquid deuterium target, giving us our desired isolated burst of neutrons with a very narrow pulse duration.

Since I knew very little about atomic physics, I asked my colleague, Charles Beckel, what he thought the cross section for photodetachment from H^- was. He thought 10^{-17} cm² would be about right. After a brief back of the envelope calculation, I concluded that with a pulsed Nd:glass laser we could do the trick, and we submitted a proposal to the LAMPF Program Advisory Committee to make such a beam.³ We were thinking in terms of what we called a "photon target", in which we filled the region between two parallel mirrors with a photon pulse by multiple reflections, and directed an H^- beam through it.

² Under the sponsorship of the predecessor of the DOE, ERDA, H. C. Bryant, B. D. Dieterle, C. P. Leavitt, and D. Wolfe, E (29-2)-3347, 7/73-9/76.

³ Our research proposal, "Solitary Micropulses by Photodetachment of the H^- Beam" (LAMPF proposal 52) by H. C. Bryant, spokesman, C. P. Leavitt, B. D. Dieterle, John Doe (we were planning to hire another UNM faculty member who turned out to be David Wolfe), Alan Paxton, and Paul Lovoi, was acknowledged received by Louis Rosen, Director of LAMPF, April 1, 1971, approved for accelerator development on July 28, 1971, and approved as a LAMPF experiment on May 9, 1973.

The Program Advisory Committee, evidently a conservative group, was not convinced from the calculations in our proposal that it would work, and instead of giving us valuable beam time at LAMPF to try it, recommended that we do a proof of principle at the vertical Van de Graaff at Los Alamos, which produced a DC 4 MeV H⁻ beam of 4 microamps. With student, Paul Lovoi, and colleague Gerald Ohlsen, we set up a demonstration experiment which bore out our predictions very well.

Unfortunately, by the time we had proven our method would work, another way of producing solitary pulses, although not as cleanly, was invented using a pulsed electrostatic deflector. Our method was never used for its intended purpose, although it did give us our first paper on the subject⁴. Furthermore, I began to think about the possible atomic physics that might be done with this method.

It was not widely understood that the negative hydrogen ion had any structure in its photodetachment continuum, although theoretical evidence of the doubly-excited shape resonance associated with the first excited state of hydrogen had already been advanced.⁵ So in 1972 when we turned in a proposal to LAMPF for beam time to study H⁻, resonances were not mentioned. Our principal goal was to make a precision measurement of the H⁻ binding energy some ten times better than existing measurements.⁶ A research proposal to the NSF to fund this effort, was, like the one for beam time, declined.⁷ It is interesting to note that unlike our first proposal to make a pulsed neutron beam, the referees felt the experiment would work; they just did not think it was worth the effort.⁸ Calculations of ground state energies of two-electron systems were universally thought to be more precise and reliable than any feasible measurement. With the wind thus taken out of our sails we turned to other things.

In the Spring of 1974, spurred by the remarkable dips demonstrated in the photodetachment from negative alkali ions by Lineberger et al⁹, we realized that we had a unique technique that would allow us to look for resonances in the vacuum ultraviolet photodetachment continuum of the H⁻ ion.¹⁰

⁴ H. C. Bryant, P. A. Lovoi and G. G. Ohlsen, *Phys Rev Letters* **27**, 1628 (1971)

⁵ H. S. Taylor and P. G. Burke, *Proc Phys Soc, London*, **92**, 336 (1967) and J. Macek, *op cit*, page 365.

⁶ "A Measurement of the Electron Affinity of H⁰", LAMPF Proposal 128, H. C. Bryant, spokesman, B. D. Dieterle, C. P. Leavitt, D. M. Wolfe, P. A. Lovoi, G. G. Ohlsen, P. A. M. Gram, August 22, 1972. The PAC declined this proposal on February 5, 1973. "I am sorry to inform you that the PAC does not feel the physics motivation for this experiment warrants the beam time requested. "I do feel that the technique suggested is novel and should be explored..."", Louis Rosen, Director of LAMPF.

⁷ "Studies of the Laser-Photodetachment of Electrons from a Relativistic H⁻ Beam", Submitted to the Nuclear Physics Program of NSF on December 19, 1972. Proposed starting date June 1, 1973, \$107,892 for 24 months. NSF declined this proposal on June 5, 1973.

⁸ "This proposal is an example of an individual who realizes that an amusing experiment is possible but fails to ask the question, 'Will we learn anything?'," Anonymous referee for NSF.

⁹ Reported in *Physics Today*, March 1974 pages 18, 19. See also T. A. Peterson et al, *Phys Rev Letters* **32**, 189 (1974) and D. W. Norcross, *Phys Rev Letters* **32**, 192 (1974).

¹⁰ Discussions with D. Norcross, C. Lineberger, J. Slater and J. Cooper at JILA were most helpful and encouraging at this point.

We then submitted yet another proposal to LAMPF for beam time, "A Study of the Photodetachment Spectrum of H⁻ in the Vicinity of 11 eV"¹¹. This was accepted. After a long delay, due mostly to a sabbatical leave to Queen Mary College, University of London, for the 75-76 academic year, the experiment was finally done in LAMPF cycle 10 in early November 1976.

The experiment was notably successful. We saw the shape resonance loud and clear at a center of mass photon energy of 10.98 eV, under experimental conditions, which at that time were unique, and much to our surprise, we observed the lowest of the dipole-allowed Feshbach resonances as well. This observation was due to our photon-energy resolution being 10 meV rather than the 55 meV we had expected, based on estimates of the velocity spread of the 800 MeV H⁻ beam. We were very excited to see these structures in the photodetachment spectrum for the first time. The first draft of a letter to the Physical Review Letters was written in a car in the parking lot by the beam station where we were taking data.¹²

The technique we used was an example of applied special relativity. Because the velocity of an 800 MeV hydrogen beam is about 84.2% the speed of light, the energy it finds for a photon fired at it from the lab depends very strongly on the angle. For a head-on collision with a photon, as predicted from special relativity, the energy of the photon is Doppler shifted by a factor of 3.4 over what it has in the lab. A collision from the rear, on the other hand, downshifts the energy to only 0.29 of what it had in the lab. For other angles the energy moves smoothly between these limits. Although it is not always appreciated, the relative motion also affects the intensity of the photon beam. In fact, the enhancement factor is the Doppler shift squared. So the hydrogen ions directed into laser beam find it is 11.6 time more intense than it is in the lab.

Because this experiment brought so many fundamental aspects of physics together to produce new results, we were extremely pleased and excited. Our observation of the shape and Feshbach resonance in November of 1976 was the first of what was going to be a long string of experimental investigations extending to the present time. At the time, finding the shape resonance, although it answered one question, brought up another. Why was not the structure seen laboratory hydrogen plasmas¹³, and why had it not been observed in the stars?¹⁴ An interesting explanation was advanced by those reporting on the former negative result, Dr. Ott et al, was that the resonance may be quenched by estimated average electric fields in the hydrogen arc of about 1.4 mV/Angstrom, or 140 kV/cm. This suggestion immediately led to a new experiment, to see what exactly does happen to the shape resonance in an electric field. A proposal for beam time was

¹¹ R. Bentley, H. C. Bryant, J. Donahue, B. Dieterle, P. A. M. Gram, T. Hayward, G. Lawrence, C. P. Leavitt, P. Lovoi, G. G. Ohlsen, H. Sharifian, H. Tootoonchi, D. Wolfe, LAMPF Proposal 200, Oct 9, 1974. Approved by the Program Advisory Committee, Nov 18, 1974.

¹² H. C. Bryant, et al, Phys Rev Letters **38**, 228 (1977).

¹³ W. R. Ott, J. Slater, J. Cooper, G. Gieres, Phys Rev A **12**, 2009 (1975)

¹⁴ T. P. Snow, Jr., Astrophysical Journal **198**, 361 (1975)

submitted to the LAMPF PAC¹⁵ and a proposal for funding was submitted to ERDA.¹⁶ Our experimental run in March 1977 revealed much richer structure than had been anticipated, and so on June 3, 1977, we submitted a proposal for beam time to increase the energy range of our measurements.¹⁷ In October 1978, we submitted a proposal to look above the two-electron threshold¹⁸. Over the years the list of proposals and the subsequent experiments continued to grow.¹⁹, as we expanded the scope of our research using the relativistic beam. There seemed to be no end of new ideas for experiments.²⁰

¹⁵ "Stark Effect Quenching of Resonances in the Photodisintegration of the H- Ion", LAMPF Proposal 323. Submitted November 29, 1976, H. C. Bryant and P. A. M. Gram, Spokesmen, J. Donahue, C. P. Leavitt, H. Sharifian, H. Tootoonchi, D. M. Wolfe, M. A. Yates-Williams. Approved by PAC Jan 22, 1977

¹⁶ "The Photodetachment Spectrum of H-", Submitted to the U. S. Energy Research and Development Administration, January 28, 1977. Requested starting date: June 1, 1977. Amount requested \$82,727. The proposal was awarded \$60,000 for the first year May 18, 1977.

¹⁷ "Survey of Photodetachment Cross Section of H- from Threshold to 15 eV and Its Dependence upon Electric Field." LAMPF Proposal 337, June 3, 1977, H. C. Bryant and P. A. M. Gram, Spokesmen. Donahue, J. C. Pratt, H. Sharifian, H. Tootoonchi, M. A. Yates-Williams. PAC recommended 336 hours of beam time with 168 hours of tune up, on August 11, 1977.

¹⁸ "Survey of the Single and Double Photodetachment Cross Section of the H- Ion from 14 to 21.8 eV", LAMPF Proposal 449, October 2, 1978, H. C. Bryant and J. B. Donahue, Spokesmen, D. Clark, C. Frost, P. A. M. Gram, J. C. Pratt, W. Smith, M. A. Yates-Williams, Approved January 1979.

¹⁹ "A Study of the Effects of Very Strong Electric Fields on the Structure of the H- Ion", LAMPF Proposal 586, June 20, 1980, H. C. Bryant and P. A. M. Gram, Spokesmen, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, C. A. Frost, J. B. Donahue, M. E. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, W. W. Smith.

"Fundamental Experiments with Relativistic Hydrogen Atoms: Exploratory Work", LAMPF Proposal 587, June 20, 1980. W. W. Smith and J. B. Donahue, Spokesmen, H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, C. A. Frost, P. A. M. Gram, D. Hamilton, M. A. Hamm, R. W. Hamm.

"A Search for Long-Lived States of the H- Ion", LAMPF Proposal 588, June 20, 1980, D. A. Clark and H. C. Bryant, Spokesmen, K. B. Butterfield, J. B. Donahue, C. A. Frost, P. A. M. Gram, M. E. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, W. W. Smith.

"High Velocity Search for Small Deviations from Special Relativity", LAMPF Proposal 1074, June, 1987, D. W. MacArthur and J. B. Donahue, Spokesmen, H. C. Bryant, Stanley Cohen, J. L. Hall, P. G. Harris, J. N. Knudson, W. H. McCulla, A. H. Mohagheghi, T. D. Nichols, C. R. Quick, Jr, R. A. Reeder, R. K. Sander, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, C. Y. Tang, V. Yuan.

"Photodetachment of H- near Threshold in an Electric Field, "An Atomic Interferometer", LAMPF Proposal 1075, June, 1987, H. C. Bryant, R. A. Reeder, Spokesmen, D. A. Clark, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, P. G. Harris, J. N. Knudson, D. W. MacArthur, W. H. McCulla, A. H. Mohagheghi, T. D. Nichols, C. R. Quick, Jr, R. K. Sander, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, C. Y. Tang, V. Yuan. On September 14, 1987 this experiment was awarded 250 hours of beam time.

"Interaction of Relativistic H- Ions with Matter", LAMPF Proposal 1076, June, 1987, Randy Reeder, Amir Mohagheghi, C. R. Quick, Jr, Spokesman, H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, P. G. Harris, J. N. Knudson, D. W. MacArthur, W. H. McCulla, T. D. Nichols, R. K. Sander, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, C. Y. Tang, V. Yuan.

"A Search for Spontaneous Electric Fields in Near-Luminal Frames", LAMPF Proposal 1077, June, 1987, H. C. Bryant and D. W. MacArthur, Spokesmen, D. A. Clark, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, P. G. Harris, J. N. Knudson, W. H. McCulla, A. H. Mohagheghi, T. D. Nichols, C. R. Quick, Jr, R. A. Reeder, R. K. Sander, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, C. Y. Tang, V. Yuan. The PAC declined this proposal on Sept 14, 1987.

²⁰ "High Excitations and Double Escape in the Negative Hydrogen Ion", LAMPF Proposal 1121, July 8, 1988, Joey B. Donahue and Philip G. Harris, Spokesmen, H. C. Bryant, Stanley Cohen, D. A. Clark, J. N. Knudson, Duncan MacArthur, A. H. Mohagheghi, C. R. Quick, Jr, R. A. Reeder, R. K. Sander, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, C. Y. Tang, V. Yuan

"Multiphoton Detachment of Electrons from the H- Ion", LAMPF Proposal 1127, July 8, 1988, C. R. Quick and H. C. Bryant, Spokesmen, D. A. Clark, Stanley Cohen, Joey B. Donahue, Philip G. Harris, J. N.

The experiments proposed for laser interactions with relativistic beams of negative hydrogen were for the most part carried out successfully in the years up to 1991.²¹ In these years we were able to observe a large number of resonances in the singlet photodetachment spectrum of the negative hydrogen ion. Moreover, we were able to observe many interesting effects of very strong electric fields on this spectrum, using the relativistic ion velocity that produced very significant electric fields in the ion's frame from modest laboratory magnetic fields. Also, we began some nonresonant multiphoton studies of H⁻ using a powerful CO₂ pulsed laser beam, where by we could photodetach electrons from the ion using two and three photons.

Perhaps the phenomenon that gave us the most joy was the discovery that the H⁻ ion could be induced to behave as a dual beam electron interferometer. That is, when electrons are photodetached near threshold in the presence of an electric field aligned with the polarization direction of the laser, interference ripples can be observed in the cross section plotted as a function of the laser photon energy. This effect arises from an interference between the electron amplitude for going against the electric field with that for going in the direction of the electric field. This effect has spawned many theoretical papers and led to many experiments in other systems.

Because of unrelenting safety concerns relating to the possibility that very high currents might inadvertently appear in our lightly shielded experimental area, the HIRAB (High Resolution Relativistic Atomic Beam) Facility, MPF10, in the early nineties we were forced to cease experiments using our special techniques and apparatus that had been developed over many years. Analysis and publication of results continued, and in the nineties we carried on a series of measurements in collaboration with LANL colleagues on the production of excited states of hydrogen in the passage of H⁻ through thin foils of carbon and aluminum oxide. At the same time we began a series of studies using a low energy H⁻ beam (35 keV), a legacy from the Strategic Defense Initiative, to make multiphoton studies of H⁻ that complemented our earlier relativistic work.

In the most recent multiphoton experiments we were unable to use Doppler tuning to study the dependence of cross section on photon energy, because of the low beam velocity. We had to resort to the sum-frequency mixing in a nonlinear crystal of the third

Knudson, G. A. Kyrala, A. H. Mohagheghi, C. R. Quick, Jr, R. A. Reeder, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, C. Y. Tang, V. Yuan

See also Research Proposal Update, Experiment 1127, November 1990, H. C. Bryant and C. R. Quick, Spokesmen, W. Becker, Monica Halka, E. P. MacKerrow, William Miller, R. A. Reeder, C. Y. Tang, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, Albert Hsu, R. K. Sander, Joe Tiee, Amir Mohagheghi, Karoly Rozsa, W. W. Smith.

"Branching Ratios and High Resolution Spectroscopy of the Doubly-Excited Hydrogen Atom", LAMPF Research Proposal 1218, November 1990, H. C. Bryant and J. B. Donahue, Spokesmen, Monica Halka, E. P. MacKerrow, William Miller, R. A. Reeder, C. Y. Tang, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, Albert Hsu, R. K. Sander, Joe Tiee, Amir Mohagheghi, Karoly Rozsa, W. W. Smith.

"Precision Measurement of the Threshold Behavior of Double Photodetachment of the Negative Hydrogen Ion", July 1991, Michael S. Lubell, Spokesperson, Kurt H. Becker, Jonathan R. Friedman, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, Joe Tiee, H. C. Bryant, Monica Halka, E. P. MacKerrow.

²¹ A succinct review of much of this work can be found in A. R. P. Rau, "The Negative Ion of Hydrogen", *J. Astrophys. Astr.* (1996) 17, 113-145.

YAG harmonic with a tunable dye beam. We also did fixed frequency multiphoton measurements.

Our most striking results in these low energy beam measurements were the observations of the singlet D resonance in both negative hydrogen and negative deuterium. We were able to observe an isotope shift whose magnitude we could attribute directly to electron momentum correlation. Our result is 2.1 standard deviations from what is expected from theory. The ball is now in the theorists' court²², although the laws of statistics do not signal an irreconcilable discrepancy. As far as we know, this is the first measurement of electron correlation, explicitly. This work also demonstrated that with the use of multiphoton techniques, essentially all of the singlet resonances are experimentally assessable.

Finally, most recently we have returned to an earlier mystery, which, in part, has motivated our work. Why is not the shape resonance seen in stellar spectra? With my colleague and former student, Stanley Cohen, we have been searching through astrophysical archives, available on the internet, with spectra in the appropriate vacuum ultraviolet wavelength region. A report of our search so far was given at the APS Centennial Meeting in Atlanta and is cited among the list of publications.²³

We tried to publish all of our results over the years. These publications are attached, and we urge the reader to consult them for the details. Of course, not all significant work was published, sometimes because of some fatal flaw that made it scientifically unreliable, and sometimes because it got left behind in our zeal to uncover new results. My students, collaborators and I still carry much in their heads from this experience, and hopefully more will be written in the future.

The dissertations written by the students supported by these grants, a list of which also attached, give perhaps the best perspective, as well as the "nitty gritty", on this work for they speak with many voices, and often give a very clear idea of the human as well as scientific aspects of this endeavor. I dedicate this report to my students with the sincerest of thanks for coming along with me with courage, energy and enthusiasm on our various adventures into the unknown. My other coworkers are legion; to these capable colleagues, whose names I leave to be discerned as authors on the list of publications appended, I offer heartfelt thanks. Finally I thank the Division of Chemical Sciences, Office of Basic Energy Sciences, Office of Energy Research of the U. S. Department of Energy²⁴ for their support, and **especially** I wish to thank **Dr. J. V. Martinez**, Fundamental Interactions Branch, who with his wise counsel and even-handed encouragement, has been along for the entire journey. *Mil gracias, Joe!*

²² In a recent (June 17, 1999) email Prof. Shi-I Chu at the University of Kansas writes "Dr. K.T. Chung and I have performed some precision two-electron calculations for the case of two-photon detachment of H⁺ through the singlet D state etc. It appears that the results are in excellent agreement with your experimental data published in PRL 75, 2924 (1995)". We have just sent him our isotopic shift data from PRA 58,1889 (1998) with erratum PRA 59, 906 (1999), and it remains to be seen if he will confirm the discrepancy.

²³ "A Search for Doubly Excited States of Extraterrestrial H⁺", Stanley Cohen and H. C. Bryant, Bull Amer Phys Soc 44, 1122 (1999), Centennial Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 20-26, 1999.

²⁴ Georgia McClelland, Oakland Operations, thank you for your help and patience.

Publications Resulting from this Work

Publications in Refereed Journals

"Production of Pulsed Particle Beams by Photodetachment of H^- ," Phys. Rev. Letters **27**, 1628 (1971). H.C. Bryant, P. A. Lovoi and G. G. Ohlsen.

"Observation of Resonances Near 11 eV in the Photodetachment Cross Section of the H^- Ion," Phys. Rev. Letters **38**, 228 (1977). H. C. Bryant, B. D. Dieterle, J. Donahue, H. Sharifian, H. Tootoonchi, D. M. Wolfe, P. A. M. Gram, M. A. Yates-Williams.

"Effect of an Electric Field upon Resonances in the H^- Ion," Phys. Rev. Lett. **40**, 107 (1978). P. A. M. Gram, J. C. Pratt, M. A. Yates-Williams, H. C. Bryant, J. Donahue, H. Sharifian, H. Tootoonchi.

"Observation of Narrow Resonance in the H^- Photodetachment Cross Section near the $n=3$ Threshold," Phys. Rev. Letters **43**, 1715 (1979). M. E. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, J. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, J. C. Pratt, M. A. Yates, R. D. Bolton, D. A. Clark, H. C. Bryant, C. A. Frost, W. W. Smith.

"Observations of Two-Electron Photoionization of the H^- Ion Near Threshold," Physical Review Letters **48**, 1538 (1982) also **52**, E164 (1984). J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, M. V. Hynes, R. W. Hamm, C. A. Frost, H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, W. W. Smith.

"Effects of strong electric fields on resonant structures in H^- photodetachment," Physical Review A **27**, 2889-2912 (1983). H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, K. B. Butterfield, C. A. Frost, H. Sharifian, H. Tootoonchi, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, M. E. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, J. C. Pratt, M. A. Yates, W. W. Smith.

"Shape Resonances in the Hydrogen Stark Effect in Fields up to 3 MV/cm," T. Bergeman, C. Harvey, K. B. Butterfield, H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, P. A. M. Gram, D. MacArthur, M. Davis, J. B. Donahue, J. Dayton and W. W. Smith, Physical Review Letters, **53**, 775 (1984).

"The Transverse Diffusion of Ar^+ and Ar^{2+} in Ar," Physical Review A, **29**, 3379-3387 (1984). G. Sejkora, P. Girstmair, H. C. Bryant and T. D. Mark.

"Energy measurement of the lowest 1P Feshbach resonance in H^- ," D. W. MacArthur, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, H. C. Bryant, C. J. Harvey, W. W. Smith. G. Comtet. Physical Review A. **32**, 1921 (1985).

"Test of the special relativistic Doppler formula for $\beta = 0.84$," D. W. MacArthur, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, H. C. Bryant, C. J. Harvey, W. W. Smith, G. Comtet. Physical Review Letters **56**, 282 (1986).

"Stability of the $1p$ Shape resonance in H^- in moderate electric fields," G. Comtet, C. J. Harvey, J. E. Stewart, H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P.A.M. Gram, D. W. MacArthur, V. Yuan, W. W. Smith, Stanley Cohen, Phys. Rev. A, **35**, 1547 (1987).

"Observation of Motional-Field-Induced Ripples in the Photodetachment Cross Section of H^- ," H. C. Bryant, A. Mohagheghi, J. E. Stewart, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, V. Yuan, C. R. Hummer, W. P. Reinhardt, L. Overman, Phys. Rev. Letters, **58**, 2412 (1987).

"Response of the $1p^0$ resonance near $n=3$ in the H^- Continuum to External Electric Fields," Stanley Cohen, H. C. Bryant, C. J. Harvey, J. E. Stewart, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, D. W. MacArthur, G. Comtet, W. W. Smith, Phys. Rev. A **36**, 4728-4736 (1987).

"Effects of Electric Fields on the Photodetachment Cross Section of the H^- Ion Near Threshold," J. E. Stewart, H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, V. Yuan, C. R. Hummer, W. W. Smith, S. Cohen, Phys. Rev. A **38**, 5628 (1988).

"Observation of Multiphoton Detachment of the H^- Ion," C. Y. Tang, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, H. C. Bryant, C. R. Quick, J. B. Donahue, R. A. Reeder, Stanley Cohen, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, Phys. Rev. A. **39**, 6068 - 6071, (1989), (Rapid Communications.)

"Further Studies of H^- Photodetachment in Electric Fields," P. G. Harris, H. C. Bryant, A. H. Mohagheghi, C. Y. Tang, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, S. Cohen, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, C. Johnstone, Phys. Rev. A. **41**, 5968-5973 (1990). See also LANL Report LA-UR-89-322 (1989) for tabulated data.

"Measurement and Reduction of Momentum Spread in the LAMPF LINAC Beam," P. G. Harris, H. C. Bryant, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, C. Y. Tang, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, D. C. Rislove, H. Sharifian, H. Tootoonchi, T. C. Altman. Nuclear Instruments and Methods A **292**, 254-258 (1990).

"Excitations of atoms passing through a TEM_{00} Gaussian laser beam at relativistic velocities," C. R. Quick and H. C. Bryant, Journal of the Optical Society of America B, **7**, 708-714 (1990).

"Observation of High-Lying Resonances in the H^- Ion," P. G. Harris, H. C. Bryant, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, C. Y. Tang, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, D. C. Rislove, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart. Phys. Rev. Letters **65**, 309-312 (1990).

"Observation of doubly excited resonances in the H^- ion," P. G. Harris, H. C. Bryant, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, C. Y. Tang, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick. Physics Review A, **42**, 6443-6465 (1990).

"Spectra from multiphoton electron detachment of H^- ," W. W. Smith, C. Y. Tang, C. R. Quick, H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, J. B. Donahue, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, J. E. Stewart, H. Tootoonchi, S. Cohen, T. C. Altman, D. C. Rislove, J. Opt. Soc. Am. B **8**, 17-21

(1991).

"Interaction of relativistic H^- ions with thin foils," A. H. Mohagheghi, H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, C. Y. Tang, H. Tootoonchi, C. R. Quick, S. Cohen, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, *Physical Review A* **43**, 1345-1365 (1991).

"Threshold Structures in the Multiphoton Detachment Yield from the H^- Ion," C. Y. Tang, H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, H. Toutounchi, C. R. Quick, J. B. Donahue, Stanley Cohen, W.W. Smith, *Phys. Rev. Letters* **66**, 3124-3127 (1991).

"Observation of the partial decay into $H^0(n=2)$ by excited H^- near the $n=3$ and 4 thresholds," M. Halka, H. C. Bryant, E. P. MacKerrow, W. Miller, A. H. Mohagheghi, C. Y. Tang, S. Cohen, J. B. Donahue, A. Hsu, C. R. Quick, J. Tiee, K. Rozsa, *Phys. Rev. A* **44**, pp. 6127-6129 (1991).

"Branching ratio of the $H^-(n=2)$ shape resonance," M. Halka, H. C. Bryant, Carol Johnstone, B. Marchini, W. Miller, A. H. Mohagheghi, C. Y. Tang, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, S. Cohen, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, R. W. Hamm, A. Hsu, D. W. MacArthur, E. P. MacKerrow, C. R. Quick, J. Tiee, K. Rózsa, *Phys. Rev. A* **46**, 6942-6948 (1992).

"Electric Field Effects on H^- Photodetachment Partial Cross Sections above 13.4 eV," M. Halka, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, C. Y. Tang, H. C. Bryant, J. B. Donahue and C. R. Quick, *Phys. Rev. A* **48**, 419-426 (1993).

"Resonant Two-Photon Detachment through the Lowest Singlet D State in H^- ," A. Stintz, Xin Miao Zhao, Charlie E. M. Strauss, W. B. Ingalls, G. A. Kyrala, Davis J. Funk, and H. C. Bryant, *Phys. Rev. Letters* **75**, 2924-2927 (1995).

"Electric-field-induced electron detachment of 800-MeV H^- ions," P. B. Keating, M. S. Gulley, H. C. Bryant, E. P. MacKerrow, W. A. Miller, D. C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, D. H. Fitzgerald, David J. Funk, S. C. Frankle, R. L. Hutson, R. J. Macek, M. A. Plum, N. G. Stanciu, O. B. van Dyck, C. A. Wilkinson, *Phys. Rev. A* **52**, 4547-4555 (1995).

"Measurement of H^- , H^0 , and H^+ cross sections produced by foil-stripping of 800 MeV H^- ions", M. S. Gulley, P. B. Keating, H. C. Bryant, E. P. MacKerrow, W. A. Miller, D. C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, D. H. Fitzgerald, S. C. Frankle, David J. Funk, R. L. Hutson, R. J. Macek, M. A. Plum, N. G. Stanciu, O. B. van Dyck, C. A. Wilkinson, C. W. Planner, *Phys. Rev. A* **53**, 3201-3210 (1996).

"Non-Resonant Excess Photon Detachment of Negative Hydrogen Ions", Xin Miao Zhao, M. S. Gulley, H. C. Bryant, Charlie E. M. Strauss, David J. Funk, A. Stintz, D. C. Rislove, G. A. Kyrala, W. B. Ingalls, and W. A. Miller, *Phys. Rev. Letters* **78**, 1656 (1997).

"Characterization of the ^{10}Be Autoionizing Resonance in H^- and D^- ", D. C. Rislove, Charlie E. M. Strauss, H. C. Bryant, M. S. Gulley, David J. Funk, Xin Miao Zhao, W. A. Miller, *Phys. Rev. A* **58**, 1889-1897 (1998). Erratum: *Phys. Rev. A* **59**, 906 (1999).

" $H^0(n=3,4)$ Stark states produced in the interaction of 800-MeV H^- ions with thin foils", P. B. Keating, M. S. Gulley, H. C. Bryant, E. P. MacKerrow, W. A. Miller, D. C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, D. H. Fitzgerald, David J. Funk, S. C. Frankle, R. L. Hutson, R. J. Macek, M. A. Plum, N. G. Stanciu, O. B. van Dyck, C. A. Wilkinson, Phys. Rev. A **58**, 4526-4538 (1998).

"Studies of Non-Resonant Excess Photon Detachment of Negative Hydrogen Ions", M. S. Gulley, Xin Miao Zhao, H. C. Bryant, Charlie E. M. Strauss, David J. Funk, A. Stintz, D. C. Rislove, G. A. Kyrala, W. B. Ingalls, and W. A. Miller, submitted Spring 1999 to Phys Rev A.

Comments

"Report on the Physics of the Negative Hydrogen Atom," H. C. Bryant, W. W. Smith, Comments on Atomic and Molecular Physics **26**, pp. 233-245 (1991).

Invited Papers

"Photodetachment Studies on a Relativistic H^- Beam, Invited talk at Atomic Physics Gordon Conference, July 4-8, 1977, Wolfeboro, New Hampshire. Not published.

"Photodetachment Studies on a Relativistic H^- Beam," Invited paper (30 minutes), 9th Annual Meeting of the Division of Electron and Atomic Physics, Knoxville, Tennessee, 5-7 December 1977, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. **22**, 1 Dec. 1977, p. 1319. H. C. Bryant.

"Time-resolved Beam Energy Measurements at LAMPF," IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science, Vol NS-26, No. 3, June 1979, pp. 3291-3293. Also paper presented at 1979 Particle Accelerator Conference, Accelerator Engineering and Technology, San Francisco, California, March 12-14, 1979, by D. W. Hudgings. H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, C. A. Frost, J. Donahue, D. W. Hudgings, M. McNaughton and M. A. Yates-Williams.

"Studies of H^- Resonances in an Electric Field," Invited Review Talk 3A2, XI International Conference on the Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collisions, 29 Aug.-4 Sept. 1979, Kyoto International Conference Hall, Kyoto, Japan. Published in book, **Electronic and Atomic Collisions**, N. Oda and K. Takayangi, eds., North Holland, 1980. H. C. Bryant.

"Atomic Physics with Relativistic Beams," invited lecture presented by H. C. Bryant at the 7th International Conference on Atomic Physics, Aug 4-8, 1980, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Published in in book **Atomic Physics 7**, Kleppner and Pipkin, eds., North Holland. H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, C. A. Frost, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, M. E. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, W. W. Smith.

"Photodetachment of Relativistic Ions," IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science **28**, 1203 (1981) presented by J. B. Donahue at Conference on the Application of Accelerators in Research and Industry, Denton, Texas, Nov. 3-5, 1980. J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, M. E. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, C. A. Frost, W. W. Smith.

"Photodetachment Spectroscopy of the H^- ion," invited talk at US-Mexico Joint Seminar on the Atomic Physics of Negative Ions, presented by H. C. Bryant, April 1-4, 1981, La Mansion, Galindo, Mexico. H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, R. W. Hamm, W. W. Smith. Published in **Notas de fisica Vol. 5**, Instituto de fisica, UNAM, Mexico, pages 265-281, Ignacio Alvarez and Carmen Cisneros, editors.

"Atomic Physics with Relativistic Beams," Atomic Physics Program Contractors' Workshop, US DOE, Argonne, IL, April 1-2, 1981. Presented by D. A. Clark.

"Recent Progress on Two-Electron Photodetachment of H^- ," invited talk at "Electron Scattering from Atoms and Atomic Ions," (a Satellite Symposium of the 1981 ICPEAC), NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD 20771, July 23-24, 1981, presented by C. A. Frost. H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, R. W. Hamm, W. W. Smith.

"Transverse diffusion of mass-identified ions in their parent gases," Invited paper presented by H. C. Bryant, published in **Proceedings of the 3rd International Swarm Seminar**, Innsbruck, Aug. 5-6, 1983 (Editors: W. Lindinger, H. Villinger and W. Federer). H. C. Bryant, G. Sejkora, P. Girstmair, M. Hesche, N. Duric, T. D. Mark. See also dissertation by Martin Hesche, "Experimental Untersuchungen und Theoretische Analysen Diffusionskoeffizienten von Ionen in Gasen." 1985. I was one of his mentors at the University of Innsbruck, Austria. His advisor was Prof. Dr. T. Märk.

"Atomic Physics Near the Speed of Light," Invited Lecture (45 minutes) at **Symposium on Atomic and Surface Physics**, Maria Alm, Salzburg Jan. 29-Feb. 4, 1984 (not published). H. C. Bryant.

"Atomic Physics with Relativistic Beams," 25 minute lecture at U. S. DOE Atomic Physics Program Contractor's Meeting, April 26-27, 1984. National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, MD. Abstract in NBS "Program and Abstracts", Atomic Physics Program Contractor's Workshop. H. C. Bryant.

"Observations of the Response of Near-Luminal H^0 and H^- Atoms to Magnetic Fields," 20 minute invited talk at Workshop on Atomic Spectra and Collisions in External Fields, National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, Maryland, Oct. 22, 23, 1984. Published as a chapter in the book: **Atomic Excitation and Recombination in External Fields**, edited by M. H. Nayfeh and C. W. Clark. Gordon & Breach (1985), Chapter entitled "Simple Atomic Systems in Strong Electric Fields" by W. W. Smith, C. Harvey, J. E. Stewart, H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, D. MacArthur, G. Comtet and T. Bergeman.

"Laser Photodetachment Studies of the H^- Ion in Strong Electric Fields," 30 minute presentation at **Lasers '84** (The Seventh International Conference on Lasers and Applications), San Francisco, Nov. 26-30, 1984. H. C. Bryant.

"Laser Spectroscopy with Relativistic Beams," invited paper (30 min), **International Laser**

Science Conference, Dallas, Texas, Nov 18-22, 1985 (Session MJ). H. C. Bryant.

"Near Luminal H^- in Strong Fields," invited lecture, **International Symposium Atoms in Strong Fields**, Hotel Am Badersee, Grainau, FRG, Sept. 5-9, 1988. H. C. Bryant.

"The Spectroscopy of H^- ," 40 minute lecture at the **Workshop on Long Range Forces in Few Body Systems**, Vancouver, BC, Canada 28-30 June 1989. H. C. Bryant.

"Laser Spectroscopy of Relativistic Beams of H^- and H^0 : Observation of Electron Detachment from H^- by Multiphoton Absorption," **NICOLS '89** (New Hampshire, June 1989, presented by W. Smith). W. W. Smith, C. R. Quick, Jr., J. B. Donahue, S. Cohen, C. Y. Tang, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, H. C. Bryant, R. A. Reeder, H. Toutouchi, J. E. Stewart, H. Sharifian.

"Observation of Excited H^0 Atoms Produced by Relativistic H^- Ions in Carbon Foils," XVI ICPEAC "Hot Topic", July 31, 1989. NY (20 minutes), presented by H. C. Bryant, Published in book: **The Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collisions** (AIP Conference Proceedings 205). A. Dalgarno et al., eds. p. 487-491 (1990). A. H. Mohagheghi, P. G. Harris, C. Y. Tang, H. C. Bryant (presented paper), J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, H. Toutouchi, T. C. Altman, D. C. Rislove.

"Relativistic Hydrogen Systems," invited talk, Xth Atomic Physics Program Workshop, US DOE, Lawrence Berkeley Lab, Berkeley, CA, November 9, 1989, (9:45-10:10 am).

" H^- as Quantum Mechanical Interferometer," invited talk at the **Foundations of Quantum Mechanics Workshop**, Santa Fe, NM, May 29, 1990.

"Recent Results from HIRAB," invited talk at the 24th LAMPF Users Group Meeting, Los Alamos National Laboratory, August 14, 1990.

"Multiphoton Studies on a Relativistic Beam of H^- Ions," invited lecture, **International Conference on Multiphoton Processes (ICOMP V)**, Sept. 24-28, 1990. Paris, France. Published in book **Multiphoton Processes** edited by G. Mainfray and P. Agostini. Service de Physique des Atomes et des Surfaces, Centre d'Etudes de Saclay, 91191 Gif-sur-Yvette Cedex. 1990. pp. 69-78. C. Y. Tang, H. C. Bryant (presented paper), P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, H. Toutouchi, C. R. Quick, J. B. Donahue, Stanley Cohen, W. W. Smith.

"Relativistic Atomic Beam Spectroscopy," Invited lecture, XI DOE Atomic Physics Program Contractor's Workshop, November 15-16, 1990. (Sheraton Old Town) UNM and Sandia National Labs. (H. C. Bryant and Arlee Smith, organizers).

"Photodetachment of the H^- Ion," Invited paper at **11th International Conference on the Application of Accelerators in Research and Industry**. C. R. Quick, Jr. (presented paper), J. B. Donahue, Stanley Cohen, H. C. Bryant, C. Y. Tang, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, H. Toutouchi, W. W. Smith, 5-8 November, 1990. Published in book of

invited papers.

"High-Lying Resonances in H^- ," P.G. Harris (presented paper) H. C. Bryant, A. H. Mohagheghi, C. Y. Tang, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, H. Toutounchi, T. C. Altman, D. C. Rislove. H^- Workshop, UNM, January 1990.

"Multiphoton Detachment of Electrons from H^- ." C. Y. Tang (presented paper), C. R. Quick, H. C. Bryant, S. Cohen, J. B. Donahue, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, H. Toutounchi. Ibid.

"Interaction of Relativistic H^- Ions with Thin Foils," A. H. Mohagheghi (presented paper), H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, R. A. Reeder, H. Tootoonchi, C. Y. Tang, C. R. Quick, Stanley Cohen, H. Sharifian, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart. Ibid.

"Atomic Physics at the SSC," H. C. Bryant. Invited Lecture at the **Third U.S.-Mexico Atomic and Molecular Physics Symposium**, Hotel Hacienda Cocoyoc, Mexico. March 13-16, 1991. Published as chapter in book **Atomic and Molecular Physics**, C. Cisneros, T. J. Morgan and I. Alvarez, Eds. World Scientific, 1991 pp. 253-265.

"A Survey of Doubly-Excited Resonances in the H^- Photodetachment Continua," **1991 Atomic Physics Gordon Conference**, July 1-5, 1991, Brewster Academy, Wolfeboro, New Hampshire.

"Some simple aspects of H^- resonances in electric fields," **Workshop on Autoionizing Resonances in Electric Fields**, Boulder, Colorado (JILA). August 5-8, 1991. (40 minutes).

"Progress in H^- Spectroscopy," H. C. Bryant, (30 minutes) **44th Annual Gaseous Electronics Conference**, 22-25 October, 1991, Albuquerque, NM.

"Progress in the Study of H^- ," (40 minutes) **Workshop on New Developments and Challenges in Two-Electron Atoms and Ions**, JILA, Boulder, CO, July 22, 1992.

"Atomic Physics at Fermilab," H.C. Bryant, (40 minutes) Proceedings 400 MeV Beam International Conference, Fermilab, October 24-27, 1993, Carol Johnstone, Editor. FNAL, Batavia, IL

"Modeling Multiphoton Measurements on H^- ," H. C. Bryant, Invited Lecture at the **Fourth U.S.-Mexico Atomic and Molecular Physics Symposium**, Hotel Antigua Hacienda de Galindo, San Juan del Rio, Queretaro, Mexico. December 7-10, 1994,. Published with coauthor E. P. MacKerrow as chapter in book **Atomic and Molecular Physics**, I. Alvarez, C. Cisneros, and T. J. Morgan, Eds., 1995, World Scientific Publishing Company. ISBN: 981-02-2370-6

" H^- Spectroscopy", H. C. Bryant, (30 minutes), XVI Atomic Physics Program Contractors' Workshop of the Department of Energy, Office of Basic Energy Sciences, Division of Chemical Sciences, Nov 4, 1995, San Antonio, Texas. Published in Book of Abstracts, p53-56.

BOOK CHAPTERS

"Studies of H^- Resonances in an Electric Field," H. C. Bryant, Pages 145-160, in **Electronic and Atomic Collisions** (Kyoto XI ICEAC 1979), N. Oda and K. Takayangi, eds., North Holland, 1980, (ISBN 0-444-854-7)..

"Atomic Physics with Relativistic Beams," H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, C. A. Frost, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, M. E. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, W. W. Smith, Pages 29-63, in **Atomic Physics 7**, Kleppner and Pipkin, eds., Plenum Press, NY and London, 1981, (ISBN 0-306-40650-0)

"Spectroscopy of the H^- ion", H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, R. W. Hamm, W. W. Smith, in **Notas de fisica Vol. 5**, Instituto de fisica, UNAM, Mexico, pages 265-281, Ignacio Alvarez and Carmen Cisneros, editors., 1982

"Simple Atomic Systems in Strong Electric Fields" by W. W. Smith, C. Harvey, J. E. Stewart, H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, D. MacArthur, G. Comtet and T. Bergeman, in **Atomic Excitation and Recombination in External Fields**, edited by M. H. Nayfeh and C. W. Clark. Gordon & Breach, 1985

"An Atomic Interferometer," H. C. Bryant, in **Atomic Spectra and Collisions in External Fields**, K. T. Taylor, M. H. Nayfeh and C. W. Clark, eds, Plenum Press, New York and London, 1989. pp 177-185, (ISBN 0-306-43147-5)

"Observation of Excited H^0 Atoms Produced by Relativistic H^- Ions in Carbon Foils," A. H. Mohagheghi, P. G. Harris, C. Y. Tang, H. C. Bryant, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, H. Toutouchi, T. C. Altman, D. C. Rislove, in **The Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collisions** (AIP Conference Proceedings 205). A. Dalgarno et al., eds, p. 487-491, 1990. (ISBN 0-88318-390-0)

"Multiphoton Studies on a Relativistic Beam of H^- Ions, C. Y. Tang, H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, H. Sharifian, H. Toutouchi, C. R. Quick, J. B. Donahue, Stanley Cohen, W. W. Smith, in **Multiphoton Processes** edited by G. Mainfray and P. Agostini. Service de Physique des Atomes et des Surfaces, Centre d'Etudes de Saclay, 91191 Gif-sur-Yvette Cedex., 1990, pp. 69-78

"Atomic Physics at the SSC," H. C. Bryant, Chapter VI.4 in **Atomic and Molecular Physics**, C. Cisneros, T. J. Morgan and I. Alvarez, eds. World Scientific, 1991 pp. 253-265. (ISBN 981-02-0843-X)

"Modeling Multiphoton Measurements on H^- ", H. C. Bryant and E. P. MacKerrow in **Atomic and Molecular Physics**, I. Alvarez, C. Cisneros, and T. J. Morgan, eds., 1995, World Scientific Publishing Company, pp. 144-163. Drawing on page vii by HCB. (ISBN: 981-02-2370-6)

"H⁻ Spectroscopy", H. C. Bryant and M. Halka, Chapter 4, p.221-280, in **Coulomb Interactions in Nuclear and Atomic Few-Body Collisions**, Frank S. Levin and David A. Micha, eds., Plenum Press, NY and London, 1996, (ISBN 0-306-45149-2)

"Relativistic Neutral Hydrogen Beams", H. C. Bryant and Edward P. MacKerrow, Chapter 8, p. 181-212, in AIP Press Instrumentation Series: **Accelerator-Based Atomic Physics Techniques and Applications**, editors S.M.Shafroth and J.C. Austin (Univ of NC at Chapel Hill) 1997, (ISBN 1-56396-484-8)

ABSTRACTS OF CONTRIBUTED PAPERS

"Observation of Resonances in the Photodetachment Cross Section of the H⁻ Ion Near 11 eV," presented by H. Tootoonchi at the Southwest Regional Conference for Astronomy and Astrophysics, May 22-23, 1977, Austin, Texas. J. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, J. C. Pratt, M. A. Yates-Williams, H. Tootoonchi, H. Sharifian, H. C. Bryant. Published in proceedings.

"Preliminary Results of a Measurement of the H⁻ Photodetachment Cross Section in the Continuum Region," presented by H. Sharifian at the Southwest Regional Conference for Astronomy and Astrophysics, May 22-23, 1977, Austin, Texas. H. C. Bryant, J. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, J. C. Pratt, M. A. Yates-Williams, H. Tootoonchi and H. Sharifian. Published in proceedings.

"The Effect of Electric and Magnetic Fields Upon Resonances in the H⁻ Photodetachment Cross Section," presented by P. A. M. Gram at the International Conference on Multiphoton Processes, Rochester, June 6-9, 1977. H. C. Bryant, J. C. Pratt, M. A. Yates-Williams, J. Donahue, H. Sharifian, H. Tootoonchi.

"Determination of the M Values of the Stark-Split Feshbach Resonance near 10.93 eV in the Photodetachment Spectrum of H⁻," presented by J. Donahue, paper AF9, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 24, 561 (1979). J. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, J. C. Pratt, M. A. Yates-Williams, H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, C. A. Frost, W. W. Smith.

"Survey of Resonance Region in the H⁻ Photodetachment Cross Section," presented by M. E. Hamm, paper AF10, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 24, 561 (1979). M. E. Hamm, J. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, J. C. Pratt, M. A. Yates-Williams, H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, C. A. Frost, H. Sharifian, H. Tootoonchi, W. W. Smith.

"Energy Measurements of the H⁻ Beam at LAMPF," presented by D. A. Clark, paper HM11, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 24, 670 (1979). D. A. Clark, H. C. Bryant, C. A. Frost, J. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, M. E. Hamm, D. W. Hudgings, M. McNaughton, J. C. Pratt, M. A. Yates-Williams, W. W. Smith.

"Stepwise Laser Photodetachment of H(1s) via the Lyman Series using the Relativistic Doppler Shift," presented by W. W. Smith, paper BB3, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 24, 1174 (1979). D. A. Clark, W. W. Smith, J. B. Donahue, H. C. Bryant, C. A. Frost, P. A. M. Gram, M. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, J. C. Pratt.

"Two-Electron Photodetachment for the H^- Ion," presented by C. A. Frost, paper GJ9, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 25, 565 (1980). C. A. Frost, D. A. Clark, H. C. Bryant, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, M. E. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, W. W. Smith.

"Observation of Structure in the H^- Photodetachment Cross Section Below $n=6$," presented by D. A. Clark, paper H7, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 25, 1137 (1980). H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, K. B. Butterfield, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, M. E. Hamm, R. W. Hamm, W. W. Smith.

"Absolute Energy Measurements of Resonances in the Photodetachment Spectrum of H^- ," D. A. Clark, H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, C. A. Frost, R. Marchini, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, W. W. Smith, Bulletin of American Physical Soc. 26, 1196 (1981), AE17 (paper presented by D. A. Clark).

"Some production and destruction reactions of protonated formic acid, $HC(OH_2)_2^+$," p. 656. Abstracts of contributed papers "**Electronic and Atomic Collisions**," XIII ICPEAC, Berlin 1983. Editors: J. Eichler, et.al., H. Villinger, A. Saxer, E. Ferguson, R. Richter, W. Lindinger and H. C. Bryant.

"Post deadline paper: Listed under "Post-post deadline papers," "Transverse diffusion of the $HC(OH_2)_2^+$ cluster ion," p. 11. Abstracts of contributed papers "**Electronic and Atomic Collisions**," XIII ICPEAC, Berlin 1983. Editors: J. Eichler, et.al., H. C. Bryant, P. Girstmair, G. Sejkora, T. D. Mark.

"On the Role of $HC(OH_2)_2^+$ in Interstellar Molecular Synthesis." H. Villinger, A. Saxer, E. E. Ferguson, W. Lindinger, H. C. Bryant, **3rd International Swarm Seminar Proceedings**, pp. 127-131. Eds. W. Lindinger, H. Villinger, W. Federer, Innsbruck, Austria, Aug. 3-5, 1983.

"Production and Loss of H^- in a Hollow Cathode Discharge." Co-authors: M. Grindhammer, I. Kuen, F. Howorka, H. C. Bryant, **3rd International Swarm Seminar Proceedings**, pp. 136-143. Eds. W. Lindinger, H. Villinger, W. Federer, Innsbruck, Austria, Aug. 3-5, 1983.

"Transverse Ion Diffusion Studied with Radial Ion Distribution Method," paper presented at Symposium on Atomic and Surface Physics, Maria Alm, Salzburg, Jan. 29-Feb. 4, 1984. H. C. Bryant, T. D. Mark, G. Sejkora, P. Girstmair, M. Hesche, E. Mark, M. T. Elford. Abstract published in **SASP '84 Contributions** p. 144-154.

"Ternary association reaction of CH_3^+ and $HC(OH_2)_2^+$ with H_2O in He Buffer," XVI ICPIG (International Conference on Phenomena in Ionized gases) Dusseldorf, Aug. 29-Sept. 2, 1983, H. Villinger, A. Saxer, H. Bryant and W. Lindinger.

"A Mystery Revisited: The H^- shape resonance in strong electric fields," paper presented at Symposium on Atomic and Surface Physics, Maria Alm, Salzburg, Jan. 29-Feb. 4, 1984. H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, C. J. Harvey, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, D.

MacArthur, W. W. Smith. Abstract published in **SASP '84 Contributions** p. 50-55.

"Test of Special Relativistic Time Dilation at $\beta = 0.84$," presented by G. Comtet, paper GI2, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 29, 720 (1984). D. W. MacArthur, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, H. C. Bryant, C. Harvey, and W. W. Smith.

"Observation of the Stark Effect in $n=4$ Levels of Hydrogen in Fields up to 3 MV/cm," presented by T. Bergeman, paper GI5, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 29, 721 (1984). T. Bergeman, C. Harvey, K. B. Butterfield, G. Comtet, H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, P. A. M. Gram, D. MacArthur, M. Davis, J. B. Donahue, J. Dayton, and W. W. Smith.

"Observation of the Stark Effect in $n=4$ Levels of Hydrogen in Fields up to 3 MV/cm," presented by C. Harvey, paper CB10, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 29, 786 (1984). C. Harvey, K. B. Butterfield, G. Comtet, H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, P. A. M. Gram, D. MacArthur, M. Davis, J. B. Donahue, T. Bergeman, J. Dayton, and W. W. Smith.

"Observation of Decay of H^- ($n=2$) Resonances to H ($n=2$) + e Using Stepwise Laser Excitation," presented by D. Clark, paper D77, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 29, 800 (1984). David A. Clark, K. B. Butterfield, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, D. W. MacArthur, H. C. Bryant, C. J. Harvey, and W. W. Smith.

"Precision Measurement of the H^- $n=2$ Feshbach Resonance Energy," presented by C. Harvey, paper FB7, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 29, 823 (1984). D. W. MacArthur, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, H. C. Bryant, C. Harvey and W. W. Smith.

"Stark Broadening of H^- Resonances in Large Electric Fields," presented by K. B. Butterfield, paper FB8, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 29, 823 (1984). K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, D. W. MacArthur, H. C. Bryant, C. Harvey, and W. W. Smith.

"Observation of the Stark Effect in Hydrogen ($n=4$) up to 3 MV/cm by Relativistic Beam Techniques," Ninth International Conference on Atomic Physics, Seattle, Washington, July 23-27, 1984, paper B27. T. Bergeman, C. Harvey, K. B. Butterfield, G. Comtet, H. C. Bryant, D. A. Clark, P. A. M. Gram, D. MacArthur, M. Davis, J. B. Donahue, and W. W. Smith. Published in proceedings.

"The $H^{-1}P$ Shape Resonance in up to 2.5 MV/cm Electric Fields," Ninth International Conference on Atomic Physics, Seattle, Washington, July 23-27, 1984, paper B28. K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, D. MacArthur, H. C. Bryant, G. Comtet, C. J. Harvey, and W. W. Smith. Published in proceedings.

"The Response of the $1P$ Dip in the H^- continuum near $n=3$ to Large Electric Fields," 14th International Conference on Electronic and Atomic Collisions, Stanford, CA, July 24-30, 1986. Stanley Cohen, G. Comtet, C. J. Harvey, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, D. W. MacArthur, J. E. Stewart, H. C. Bryant. Published in proceedings.

"Electron Correlation and Stark Quenching in the H^- Ion," H. C. Bryant, C. J. Harvey, J. E. Stewart, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P. A. M. Gram, D. W. MacArthur, V. Yuan, G. Comtet, W. W. Smith. Contributed paper SASP'86. Bundessportschule Obertraun, Austria, 9-15 Feb. 1986. Published in **SASP '86** (Symposium on Atomic and Surface Physics) F. Howorka, W. Lindinger and T. D. Märk, Eds.) page 86.

"Stability of the $1P$ shape resonance in H^- in moderate electric fields," Tenth International Conference on Atomic Physics, Tokyo, Japan, Aug. 25-29, 1986, Paper 152, G. Comtet, C. J. Harvey, J. E. Stewart, H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P.A.M. Gram, D. W. MacArthur, V. Yuan, W. W. Smith, Stanley Cohen. Published in proceedings.

"Observations of the response to external electric fields of the $1P$ resonance near $n=3$ in the continuum," Tenth International Conference on Atomic Physics, Tokyo, Japan, Aug. 25-29, 1986. Stanley Cohen, G. Comtet, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P.A.M. Gram, D. W. MacArthur, J. E. Stewart, H. C. Bryant, C. J. Harvey, W. W. Smith. Published in proceedings.

"Field Induced Oscillations in the H minus Photodetachment Cross-section," J. E. Stewart, H. C. Bryant, A. Mohagheghi, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, V. Yuan, C. R. Hummer, W. W. Smith, S. Cohen. Post deadline paper for annual DEAP meeting, Boston 18-20 May 1987.

"Stability of the $1P$ shape resonance in H^- in moderate electric fields," G. Comtet, C. J. Harvey, J. E. Stewart, H. C. Bryant, K. B. Butterfield, D. A. Clark, J. B. Donahue, P.A.M. Gram, D. W. MacArthur, V. Yuan, W. W. Smith, S. Cohen. Interfering resonances and stabilized states in the continuum, Gif sur Yvette, 6-8 April 1987.

"An Atomic Interferometer," H. C. Bryant. Contributed paper to Atomic Spectra and Collisions in External Fields II, Royal Holloway and Bedford New College, Egham Hill, Egham, Surrey, TW200EX, UK, 30-32 July 1987. Published as a chapter in book, **Atomic Spectra and Collisions in External Fields**, K. T. Taylor, M. H. Nayfeh and C. W. Clark, eds, Plenum Press, New York and London, 1989. pp 177-185

"Laser Spectroscopy of Relativistic Beams of H^- and H : Observation of e-Detachment from H^- by Multiphoton Absorption," NICOLS '89 (New Hampshire, June 1989, presented by W. Smith). W. W. Smith, C. R. Quick, Jr., J. B. Donahue, S. Cohen, C. Y. Tang, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, H. C. Bryant, R. A. Reeder, H. Toutouchi, J. E. Stewart, H. Sharifian.

"Relativistic Atomic Beam Spectroscopy," IXth Atomic Physics Program Workshop, U.S. DOE, B.E.S., Division of Chemical Sciences, Bethesda, MD, Aug. 31-Sept. 1, 1988. H. C. Bryant.

"Double Photodetachment and High-Lying Resonances in the H^- Ion," P. G. Harris, J. B. Donahue, H. C. Bryant, S. Cohen, A. H. Mohagheghi, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart, and C. Y. Tang. XVI International Conference on the Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collision. 26 July - 1 August, 1989, NY, NY. Published in **Abstracts of Contributed Papers XVI ICPEAC**, A. Dalgarno, R. S. Freund, M. S. Lubell, T. B. Lucatorto, 1989, p. 78.

"Observation of Excited H^0 Atoms Produced by Relativistic H^- Ions in Carbon and Formvar Foils," A. H. Mohagheghi, H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, C. Y. Tang, C. R. Quick, S. Cohen, R. A. Reeder, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart. XVI International Conference on the Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collisions 26 July - 1 Aug, 1989, NY, NY. Published in **Abstracts of Contributed Papers XVI ICPEAC**, A. Dalgarno, R. S. Freund, M. S. Lubell, T. B. Lucatorto, 1989, p. 787.

"A Test of the Lorentz Transformation for Near Luminal Velocity Using an Atomic Interferometer," János Bergou and Howard Bryant. Contributed paper SASP 1990 Obertraun Austria March 18-24, 1990. Published in **SASP '90** (Symposium on Atomic and Surface Physics) T. D. Märk and F. Howorka, Eds. pp. 93-97 (see also page 256).

"Interaction of Relativistic H^- Ions with Thin Foils," A. H. Mohagheghi, H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, C. Y. Tang, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, W. W. Smith, and J. E. Stewart, APS Spring Meeting in Washington, DC (1990), Post deadline paper.

"Multiphoton Detachment of Electrons from H^- ," C. Y. Tang, H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, H. Tootoonchi, C. R. Quick, S. Cohen, J. B. Donahue, H. Sharifian, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart. Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc., **35**, 1150 (1990) BX35.

"Observation of High-Lying Resonances in the H^- Ion," P. G. Harris, H. C. Bryant, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, H. Tootoonchi, C. Y. Tang, C. R. Quick, Stanley Cohen, H. Sharifian, W. W. Smith. Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. **35**, 1163 (1990) DX12.

"Is There an Anomalous Ponderomotive Threshold Shift in Fast-Beam H^- Multiphoton Detachment?" W. W. Smith, H. C. Bryant, C. Y. Tang, P. G. Harris, A. J. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, C. R. Quick, J. B. Donahue, and S. Cohen. Post deadline paper, 15th International Conference on Multiphoton Processes (ICOMPV) Cité Internationale Universitaire, Paris, France 24 - 28 September (1990).

"Polarization and Intensity Effects on Multiphoton Detachment of H^- " E. P. MacKerrow, H. C. Bryant, M. Halka, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. Pastel, C. Y. Tang, C. R. Quick, J. B. Donahue, A. Hsu, J. Tiee, K. Rozsa. Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. **36**, No. 4, 1249 (1991), B15 7. Presented by E. P. MacKerrow.

"Photoproduction of Doubly Excited Resonant States in the H^- Ion," M. Halka, H. C. Bryant, E. P. MacKerrow, W. Miller, A. H. Mohagheghi, C. Y. Tang, S. Cohen, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, J. Tiee, K. Rozsa, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. **36**, No. 4, 1375 (1991), K15 35. Presented by M. Halka.

"Multiquanta Photodetachment from the H^- Ion," C. Y. Tang, H. C. Bryant, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, H. Tootoonchi, C. R. Quick, J. B. Donahue, H. Sharifian, W. W. Smith. Poster for Big Sky Workshop on Super-Intense Laser-Atom Physics, June 2-25, 1991, Big Sky Lodge, Big Sky, MT. Presented by C. Y. Tang.

"Polarization and Intensity Effects on Multiphoton Detachment of H^- and H^0 ," E. P. MacKerrow,

H. C. Bryant, M. Halka, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. Pastel, C. Y. Tang, C. R. Quick, J. B. Donahue, A. Hsu, J. Tiee, K. Rozsa. Poster for Big Sky Workshop on Super-Intense Laser-Atom Physics, June 22-25, 1991, Big Sky Lodge, Big Sky, MT. Presented by E. P. MacKerrow.

"Observation of Field-Induced Structure and Threshold Shifts in the H- Photodetachment Spectrum," M. Halka, P. G. Harris, A. H. Mohagheghi, R. A. Reeder, C. Y. Tang, H. C. Bryant, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick. Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. **37**, No. 3, 1142 (1992) J1 61. Presented by M. Halka.

"Multiphoton Spectroscopy of Relativistic H⁻ and H⁰ Atoms," E. P. MacKerrow, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, J. J. Tiee, H. C. Bryant, M. Halka, A. H. Mohagheghi, C. Y. Tang. Sixth International Symposium on Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy and its Applications, May 24-29, 1992. Poster presentation by E. P. MacKerrow.

"Measurement of H⁰ Excited States Produced by Foil Stripping of 800-MeV H- Ions," J. Donahue, D. Clark, S. Cohen, D. Fitzgerald, S. Frankle, R. Hutson, R. Macek, E. MacKerrow, O. van Dyke, C. Wilkinson, H. Bryant, M. Gulley, M. Halka, P. Keating and W. Miller, Contributed paper presented by J. Donahue at 1993 Particle Accelerator Conference, Washington DC, 17-20 May, 1993. LA-UR-92-4234.

"Measurement of H⁰ Excited States Produced by Foil Stripping of 800-MeV H- Ions," E. P. MacKerrow, P. Keating, M. Gulley, M. Halka, W. Miller, H. C. Bryant, J. Donahue, D. Clark, S. Cohen, D. Fitzgerald, S. Frankle, R. Hutson, R. Macek, O. Van Dyke and C. Wilkinson, Post deadline poster for 1993 annual meeting of DAMOP, May 16-19, 1993, Reno, NV (WE 115, 19 May, 1993). LA-UR-93-2038.

"Excess-Photon Ionization of Atoms at 1064 nm," T. David Nichols and H. C. Bryant, Post deadline talk at 1993 annual meeting of DAMOP, May 16-19, 1993, Reno, NV (Wc 5, 19 May, 1993).

"H⁻ Spectroscopy," H. C. Bryant, Abstract for Book of Program and Abstracts, XIV DOE Atomic Physics Program Workshop, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, October 15, 16, 1993.

"Laser Diagnostics for H⁻ Beam Momentum and Momentum Spread," E. P. MacKerrow, S. Cohen, J. B. Donahue, D. R. Swenson, H. C. Bryant. Beam Instrumentation Workshop, Oct. 20-23 1993, Picacho Plaza Hotel, Santa Fe, NM. Also see Book of Abstracts, LANL report LA-UR-93-3600. Full paper published in AIP Conference Proceedings 319, **Beam Instrumentation Workshop**, Santa Fe, NM, October 1993, Robert E. Shafer, Editor (AIP, New York, 1994) 226-235.

"Non-invasive Diagnostics for H⁻ Ion Beams Using Photodetachment by a Focused Laser Beam," D. R. Swenson, E. P. MacKerrow, H. C. Bryant. Beam Instrumentation Workshop, Oct. 20-23 1993. Picacho Plaza Hotel, Santa Fe, NM. Also see Book of Abstracts, LANL report LA-UR-93-3600. (Full paper published in AIP Conference Proceedings, 319, Op. Cit. pp. 343-352.)

"Measurement of H^0 Excited States Produced by Foil Stripping of 800-MeV H-Ions," M. S. Gulley, H. C. Bryant, P. B. Keating, E. P. MacKerrow, W. A. Miller, D. C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, D. H. Fitzgerald, S. C. Frankle, David J. Funk, R. L. Hutson, R. J. Macek, M. A. Plum, N. G. Stanciu, O. B. van Dyck, C. A. Wilkinson, C. W. Planner, presented at the 1994 Meeting of the American Physical Society, Crystal City, VA, April 18-22, 1994. Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. **39**, 1124 (1994) paper G 10 5. LANL report LA-UR-94-193.

"Interaction of 800 MeV H Ions with Carbon and Aluminum Oxide Foils," P. B. Keating, H. C. Bryant, M. S. Gulley, E. P. MacKerrow, W. A. Miller, D. C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, D. H. Fitzgerald, David J. Funk, S. C. Frankle, R. L. Hutson, R. J. Macek, M. A. Plum, N. G. Stanciu, O. B. van Dyck, C. A. Wilkinson, C. W. Planner, presented at the 1994 Meeting of the American Physical Society, Crystal City, VA, April 18-22, 1994. Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. **39**, 1063 (1994) paper D 12 17. LANL report LA-UR-94-194.

"Measurement of the 2-photon and 3-photon detachment cross sections for H^- ," E. P. MacKerrow, H. C. Bryant, R. A. Giannelli, M. S. Gulley, M. Halka, P. B. Keating, R. Pastel, A. H. Mohagheghi, W. A. Miller, C. Y. Tang, S. Cohen, J. B. Donahue, A. H. Hsu, C. R. Quick, J. J. Tieé, K. Rózsa, presented at the 1994 Meeting of the American Physical Society, Crystal City, VA, April 18-22, 1994. Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. **39**, 1078 (1994) paper D 12 109.

"Magnetic-field-assisted Stripping of 800 MeV H^- Ions Passing through Thin Foils," H.C. Bryant, M.S. Gulley, P.B. Keating, E.P. MacKerrow, W.A. Miller, D.C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J.B. Donahue, D.H. Fitzgerald, S.C. Frankle, David J. Funk, R.L. Hutson, R.J. Macek, M.A. Plum, N.G. Stanciu, O.B. van Dyck, C.A. Wilkinson, C.W. Planner, **SAScP '94 Contributions** (Symposium on Atomic, Cluster and Surface Physics) Hintermoos/Maria Alm, Austria, March 20-26, 1994, pp. 124-126. Editors: T.D. Märk, R. Schrittwieser, D. Smith.

"Stripping Yields and Production of Stark States Through Interaction of 800 MeV H^- Ions with Carbon and Aluminum Oxide Foils", P.B. Keating, M.S. Gulley, H.C. Bryant, E.P. MacKerrow, W.A. Miller, D.C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J.B. Donahue, D.H. Fitzgerald, S.C. Frankle, David J. Funk, R.L. Hutson, R.J. Macek, M.A. Plum, N.G. Stanciu, O.B. van Dyck, C.A. Wilkinson and C.W. Planner, presented at the Fourteenth International Conference on Atomic Physics, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, CO, July 31-August 5, 1994.

"Absolute Cross Sections for Production of H^0 Excited States by 800 MeV H-Ions Interacting with Carbon and Aluminum Oxide Foils", M.S. Gulley, P.B. Keating, H.C. Bryant, E.P. MacKerrow, W.A. Miller, D.C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J.B. Donahue, D.H. Fitzgerald, S.C. Frankle, David J. Funk, R.L. Hutson, R.J. Macek, M.A. Plum, N.G. Stanciu, O.B. van Dyck, C.A. Wilkinson and C.W. Planner, presented at the 1995 Meeting of the Division of Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics of the American Physical Society, Toronto, Canada, May 16-19, 1995.

"Multiphoton Electron Detachment from H^- ," A. Stintz, H. C. Bryant, D. C. Rislove, W. A. Miller, C. E. M. Strauss, D. Funk, W. Ingalls, X. Zhao, G. Kyrala, The XIX International Conference on the Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collisions (XIX ICPEAC) July 26- Aug 1, 1995. Whistler, B. C., Canada. Published in **Scientific Program and Abstracts of Contributed**

Papers, XIX ICPEAC, J. B. A. Mitchell, J. W. McConkey, C. E. Brion, page 642, 1995.

"Field Ionization of 800 MeV H^- Ions," P. B. Keating, M. S. Gulley, H. C. Bryant, E. P. MacKerrow, W. A. Miller, D. C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, D. H. Fitzgerald, David J. Funk, S. C. Frankle, R. L. Hutson, R. J. Macek, M. A. Plum, N. G. Stanciu, O. B. van Dyck, C. A. Wilkinson, XIX ICPEAC, July 26- Aug 1, 1995. Whistler, B. C., Canada, LA-UR-95-2498. Published in **Scientific Program and Abstracts of Contributed Papers, XIX ICPEAC, J. B. A. Mitchell, J. W. McConkey, C. E. Brion, page 674, 1995.**

"Field-Assisted Stark State H^0 Production by 800 MeV H^- Ions Passing through an Al_2O_3 Foil," P. B. Keating, M. S. Gulley, H. C. Bryant, E. P. MacKerrow, W. A. Miller, D. C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, D. H. Fitzgerald, David J. Funk, S. C. Frankle, R. L. Hutson, R. J. Macek, M. A. Plum, N. G. Stanciu, O. B. van Dyck, C. A. Wilkinson, C. W. Planner, XIX ICPEAC, July 26- Aug 1, 1995. Whistler, B. C., Canada, LA-UR-95-2499. Published in **Scientific Program and Abstracts of Contributed Papers, XIX ICPEAC, J. B. A. Mitchell, J. W. McConkey, C. E. Brion, page 675, 1995.**

"Non-Resonant Excess Photon Detachment of H^- Ions," M. S. Gulley, Xin Miao Zhao, H. C. Bryant, Charlie E. M. Strauss, David J. Funk, A. Stintz, D. C. Rislove, G. A. Kyrala, W. B. Ingalls, W. A. Miller, and S. Billign, 1996 Joint Spring Meeting of the Texas Section of the APS, AAPT and Zone 13 of the SPS, March 15-16, 1996. Presented by Mark Gulley.

"Magnetic-field enhancement of $m=0$ states of H^0 produced in the interaction of 800-MeV H^- ions with an Al_2O_3 foil", P. B. Keating, H. C. Bryant, M. S. Gulley, E. P. MacKerrow, W. A. Miller, D. C. Rislove, Stanley Cohen, J. B. Donahue, D. H. Fitzgerald, David J. Funk, S. C. Frankle, R. L. Hutson, R. J. Macek, M. A. Plum, N. G. Stanciu, O. B. van Dyck, C. A. Wilkinson, Bull Amer Phys Soc **44**, 1144 (1996). Program of the 1996 Division of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics Annual Meeting, 15-18 May, 1996, Ann Arbor, MI. Poster SP 53.

"Excess Photon Detachment of H^- Ions with 1.17 eV Photons," M. S. Gulley, Xin Miao Zhao, H. C. Bryant, Charlie E. M. Strauss, David J. Funk, A. Stintz, D. C. Rislove, G. A. Kyrala, W. B. Ingalls, W. A. Miller, and S. Billign, Bull Amer Phys Soc **44**, 1086 (1996). Program of the 1996 Division of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics Annual Meeting, 15-18 May, 1996, Ann Arbor, MI. Talk TG 3, given by Mark Gulley.

"Detachment of H^- Using a Broadly-tunable VUV Source," D. C. Rislove, Charlie E. M. Strauss, David J. Funk, M. S. Gulley, Xin Miao Zhao, H. C. Bryant, A. Stintz, G. A. Kyrala, W. B. Ingalls, W. A. Miller, Bull Amer Phys Soc **44**, 1095 (1996). Program of the 1996 Division of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics Annual Meeting, 15-18 May, 1996, Ann Arbor, MI. Poster TP 14, presented by Dan Rislove..

"Non-Resonant Excess Photon Detachment of H^- Ions," Xin Miao Zhao, M. S. Gulley, H. C. Bryant, Charlie E. M. Strauss, David J. Funk, A. Stintz, D. C. Rislove, G. A. Kyrala, W. B. Ingalls, and S. Billign, 1996 Quantum Electronics and Laser Science Conference (QELS '96), June 2-7, 1996, Anaheim, CA. Xin Miao Zhao presented paper. 500 word summary is published.

"H- Spectroscopy", H. C. Bryant, XVII Workshop of the Atomic Physics Program, Office of Energy Research, Office of Basic Energy Sciences, Division of Chemical Sciences, Cal State Fullerton, 18-19 Oct 96, Book of Abstracts.

"Non-Resonant Two-Photon Detachment of H⁻ Ions with 1.17 eV Photons", M. S. Gulley, Xin Miao Zhao, Charlie E. M. Strauss, David J. Funk, G. A. Kyrala, W. B. Ingalls, H. C. Bryant, D. C. Rislove, W. A. Miller, A. Stintz. Bull Amer Phys Soc **42**, 985 (1997). Washington Meeting, 18-21 April, 1997.

"Resonant Two-photon Detachment in Negative Hydrogen Atoms", D. C. Rislove, H. C. Bryant, W. A. Miller, A. Stintz, M. S. Gulley, Xin Miao Zhao, Charlie E. M. Strauss, David J. Funk, G. A. Kyrala, W. B. Ingalls. Bull Amer Phys Soc **42**, 1136 (1997). Washington Meeting, 18-21 April, 1997.

"Isotope-dependent Effects in an Autodetaching Resonance in Hydrogen Minus", D. C. Rislove, H. C. Bryant, M. S. Gulley, Charlie E. M. Strauss, David J. Funk, W. A. Miller, Xin Miao Zhao, A. Stintz, G. A. Kyrala, W. B. Ingalls. XX. ICPEAC, Twentieth International Conference on the Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collisions, Abstracts of Contributed Papers, Volume II, 23-29, July 1997, Edited by F. Aumayr, G. Betz and HP. Winter, Page TU 018.

"A Search for Doubly Excited States of Extraterrestrial H⁻", Stanley Cohen and Howard Bryant, Bull Amer Phys Soc **44**, 1122 (1999), Centennial Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 20-26, 1999.

TECHNICAL REPORTS

"Atomic Physics with Relativistic Beams 1984," C. J. Harvey and H. C. Bryant, Abstract for Atomic Physics Program Contractor's Workshop, U. S. DOE May 13-14, 1985 (page 68), University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

"Further Studies of H⁻ Photodetachment in Electric Fields," **Los Alamos National Lab Report** LA-UR-89-322 (1989). P. G. Harris, H. C. Bryant, A. Mohagheghi, C. Tang, J. B. Donahue, C. R. Quick, R. A. Reeder, S. Cohen, W. W. Smith, J. E. Stewart.

Report of Committee on Relativistic Atomic Collisions, U.S. Department of Energy **Workshop on Future Opportunities in Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics**, Berkeley, November 7, 1989. Panel Members: Prof. Walter Meyerhof (Chair), Dr. Chris Bottcher, Prof. Howard Bryant, Dr. Harvey Gould, Dr. Peter Mohr, Prof. Winthrop Smith.

"Interaction of Relativistic H⁻ ions with Matter," in **Progress at LAMPF**, Jan.-Dec. 1989. LA-11970-PR p. 37-40.

"High Excitations and Double Escape in the Negative Hydrogen Atom," op cit p. 41-45, P. G. Harris, H. C. Bryant et al.

"Laser Spectroscopy of H⁻," in **Progress at LAMPF**, January-December 1990. LA-12256-PR,

UC-410 issued May 1992, pages 106-113. H. C. Bryant et al.

"Relativistic H⁻ Spectroscopy," in **Progress at LAMPF**, January-December 1991, LA-12437-PR UC-410 and 910 issued November 1992, Karen Poelakker, editor, pages 79-83, H. C. Bryant et al.

"Measurements of H⁰ Excited States Produced by Foil Stripping of 800 MeV H⁻ Ions," H. C. Bryant, J. B. Donahue, D. H. Fitzgerald, S. C. Frankle, D. J. Funk, M. S. Gulley, R. L. Hutson, P. B. Keating, R. J. Macek, E. P. Mackerrow, W. A. Miller, C. W. Planner, M. A. Plum, D. C. Rislove, N. G. Stanciu, O. B. van Dyck, and C. A. Wilkinson, **Progress at LAMPF**, 1992-1993, LA-UR-94-2614.

POPULAR ARTICLES

"Atomic Physics with Relativistic Beams," in **Physics News in 1978** published by the American Institute of Physics, New York, 1978 (distributed by Public Relations Division, A.I.P.).

"A Brief Report on the 'Physics of the H⁻ Ion' Workshop," Honglie Fang and H. C. Bryant, submitted to **Acta Optica Sinica**. (Do not have reference)

"New Light on a Dark Ion," H. C. Bryant and C. H. Greene, p. 15-16, **Physics News in 1991**, American Institute of Physics, New York, 1991, Phillip F. Schewe, Ed.

"Egy Cowboykalapos Amerikai Akitudja, Ki Volt Selényi Pál," Beszélgetés Howard C. Bryant, Fizikussal. Interview in Hungarian Magazine, **Természet Világa**, August, 1993.

"Hooked on Resonances," by Sherry Robinson (Profile interview, with drawings by HCB), **Quantum** 13, 1, Spring 1996, Research and Scholarship at the University of New Mexico, UNM, Albuquerque, NM 87131-0011, Cover and pages 11-13.

TALKS AND COLLOQUIA SINCE 1980

"Relativistic Beams," joint Department of Physics-JILA colloquium, U. of Colorado, Boulder, CO, Fall 1980.

"Atomic Physics with Relativistic Beams," and "Why the Sea is Boiling Hot: Salt Gradient Solar Ponds," two colloquia presented at the Department of Physics and College of Engineering, The University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY, Feb. 10, 1981.

"H⁻ in Strong Electric Fields: Experimental Results," one hour lecture at workshop "The Physics of the H⁻ Ion", Los Alamos, NM, Nov. 12-13, 1981.

Colloquium: Institut für Atomphysik, U. Innsbruck "Atomic Physics Near the Speed of Light," Oct. 7, 1982.

Lecture Series U. Innsbruck: 7 lectures "Photoelectric Processes in Simple Atoms," Fall 1982.

Lecture Series U. Innsbruck: 5 lectures "The Vector Potential and the Origin of Forces," Fall 1982.

Colloquium: Max-Planck-Institut für Quanten Optik, Garching, West Germany, Dec. 8, 1982.
"Experimental Spectroscopic Studies of the H^- Ion at Relativistic Velocities."

Colloquium for the Institut für Experimental Physik, Canisianum, U. of Innsbruck, Innsbruck, Austria, March 10, 1983, "Outdoor drift tube: the physics of the salt-gradient solar pond."

Colloquium for the Physics Department, University of Kragujevac, Kragujevac, Yugoslavia, March 31, 1983, "The origin of the electromagnetic force."

Colloquium for the Physics Department, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Yugoslavia, April 1, 1983, "Atomic Physics near the speed of light."

Colloquium for the Institut für Experimental Physik, University of Freiburg, Germany, April 23, 1983, "Atomic Physics near the speed of light."

Seminar for the Physics Department at the Universite Degli Studi, Povo, Trient, Italy, May 7, 1983, "Atomic Physics near the speed of light."

Colloquium for UNM Physics and Astronomy Department, March 2, 1984, "Atomic Spectroscopy Near the Speed of Light."

"Atomic Physics with Relativistic Beams," talk to Physics Division (1 hour), Los Alamos National Lab, MP 215, Nov. 8, 1984.

Colloquium for UNM Physics and Astronomy Department, January 25, 1985 "Progress in Understanding Simple Atoms."

The University of New Mexico 30th Annual Faculty Research Lecture

April 1, 1985, Physics Lecture Hall, The University of New Mexico, 8p.m.

"A Physicist's Journal: from the Glory to the Two-electron Ion."

"Physics with relativistic beams," talk to Amer. Phys. Soc. SDI Study Committee 11:30-12:00
May 24, 1985 at AT Div. Los Alamos National Lab, Los Alamos, NM, TA-53, MPF-6, Room 302.

Sandia Colloquium, Sandia National Laboratory, Albuquerque, N.M., 9-10 a.m. 13 Sept., 1985,
"Tweedle Dee and Tweedle Dum Near the Speed of Light," (on film, transcript also available).

Seminar: Los Alamos National Laboratory, Conference Room TA3, Bldg. 215, Rm 281, 1 pm,

July 16, 1986, "Photodetachment Study of H^- ions at Relativistic Velocities."

Colloquium: Dept. of Physics and Atmospheric Science, Drexel University, Philadelphia, 1 pm, May 4, 1987, Disque Hall, Room 12-919, "Experimental Verifications of Special Relativity."

Bag Lunch Seminar: MP Division Auditorium, 12 noon June 8, 1987, "A New Test of Special Relativity."

Seminar: "Relativity Tests at LAMPF," Rutherford Laboratory, Chilton, Didcot England 29 July 1987.

Talk: "Photon Interactions with H^- ," Los Alamos National Lab, TA 35-127, A101, 2:30 PM, Feb. 3, 1988.

Series of 5 Lectures given at The Los Alamos Summer School in Atomic Physics:

July 25-29, 1988: 10:30-12 UNM Campus, Los Alamos

1. What good is relativity?
2. The Structure of the H^- Ion.
3. Photodetachment of H^- .
4. Effects of Fields: The Tale of Two Resonances.
5. The Atomic Interferometer and Beam Me Up, Scotty!

Colloquium: Dept. of Physics and JILA, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, Oct 5, 1988, "Atomic Physics Near the Speed of Light."

Talk: " H^- Physics at HIRAB," to Neutral Particle Beam Sensing and Control Panel (SDI), J.A. Schafer and Associates, Albuquerque, NM, April 17, 1989.

Series of 3 Lectures given at the 1989 Los Alamos Theoretical Atomic Physics Summer School, July 18, 19, 20, 1989:

1. What good is relativity?
2. The Structure of the H^- Ion.
3. Effects of Fields.

Seminar: "Observations of atoms in strong fields," UNM, 20 September 1989.

Colloquium: Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest. October 25, 1989, 2 pm. "An Atomic Interferometer."

Colloquium: Institute of Nuclear Research "Atomki", Debrecen, Hungary, October 26, 2: pm "An Atomic Interferometer."

"Concluding Remarks," H^- Workshop, Albuquerque, NM, Jan 9, 10, 11, 1990. (Organizer) on January 11, 1990.

Colloquium: Department of Physics, University of Wyoming, Laramie "Recent advances in the Physics of the H^- Ion," February 27, 1990.

Lecture: Institut für Experimentalphysik, Technische Universität Graz, Petersgasse 16, "Experiments with 800 MeV H^- Ions," June 22, 1990, 3:30 pm.

Seminar: Tungstam Factory, Budapest, "Atomic Physics at the Linear Accelerator at Los Alamos," June 6, 1990, 10:00 am.

Colloquium: University of Szeged, Szeged, Hungary. "The Physics of the H^- Ion," June 7, 1990.

Radio Talk Show: Magyar Radio, Budapest, "Science in America," broadcast 6/17/90 and 6/19/90.

Journal Club: Discussion of D.J. Pegg, et al., "Partial cross sections for the photodetachment of metastable He," Phys. Rev. Letters 64, 278 (90), Feb. 20, 1990, 12:30.

Series of 3 lectures given at the 1990 Los Alamos Theoretical Atomic Physics Summer School, July 24, 26, 27, 1990. Essentially a repeat of those given in 1989.

Invited talk: Twenty-Fourth LAMPF Users Group Meeting, LAMPF Auditorium, Los Alamos, "Recent Results from HIRAB," 9:50-10:20 am, August 14, 1990.

Seminar: Cal Tech, Pasadena, CA. "Relativistic Atomic Physics," November 9, 1990.

Colloquium: University of Texas, Arlington, TX "Relativistic Atomic Physics," Nov. 28, 1990.

Colloquium: UNM, Department of Physics, "Relativistic Atomic Physics," December 7, 1990.

Colloquium: New Mexico State University, Department of Physics, "Relativistic Atomic Physics," January 31, 1991.

Colloquium: Rice University, Department of Physics, Houston; "Atomic Physics Near the Speed of Light," February 7, 1991.

Presentation of Expression of Interest, Super-Conducting Super Collider Laboratory, "Relativistic Atomic Physics at the SSC," EOI-17, June 14, 1991, Dallas, TX.

Talk: Society of Physics Students, UNM, Albuquerque, NM, "Tweedle Dee and Tweedle Dum near the speed of light," November 22, 1991, 2:30-3:30.

Colloquium: New York University, Department of Physics, New York; "Atomic Physics Near the Speed of Light," December 5, 1991.

Seminar: "Atomic Physics at the SSC," Los Alamos National Lab, Nuclear and Particle Physics (NP²), February 14, 1992. Otowi Building.

Seminar: The Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM), "H⁻Spectroscopy," March 18, 1992, Cuernavaca, Morelos, Mexico.

Guest Teacher: Science Summer School for Navajo Children, Ganado, AZ, "What is Light?" July 6, 1992.

Series of 4 Lectures given at the Los Alamos AMO Summer School, July 27-31, 1992

1. Relativistic Beams.
2. The H⁻ Ion.
3. The effects of electric fields.
4. Multiphoton spectroscopy.

Native American Science Teachers, August 10, 1992, Regener Hall, UNM, "Physics Demonstration Equipment."

LAMPF PAC (Program Advisory Committee), August 19, 1992, Los Alamos, NM, "The Future of Hirab (High Resolution Atomic Beam) Facility for Atomic Physics," 1 hour.

Tulane University Quantum Group and Physics Colloquium, November 16, 1992, New Orleans, LA, "Experiments with H⁻ at LAMPF and around the World".

General Seminar, Louisiana State University, November 17, 1992, Baton Rouge, LA, "The Photoabsorption Spectrum of H⁻."

Colloquium: Department of Physics, University of Nevada, Reno, "The Spectroscopy of H⁻", February 11, 1993

Colloquium: MP Division, LANL, Los Alamos 3:45 pm, March 10, 1993. "The Spectroscopy of H⁻: Tweedle Dum and Tweedle Dee near the Speed of Light."

Seminar: Eötvös Lorand University, H-1088 Budapest Puskin u. 5-7, March 18, 1993. "Atomic Physics Near the Speed of Light."

Colloquium: FERMILAB, Batavia, IL, April 21, 1993. "H⁻ Beams and Lasers: Atomic Physics Near the Speed of Light."

"Research on the Physics and Technology of Hydrogen Beams at Los Alamos," H.C. Bryant, Brief Topics session of IDEA DAY #1, LAMPF Auditorium, LANL 6/10/93.

Guest Lecturer: Science and Math Summer School for Navajo Children, Fort Defiance Middle School, Sohatso, AZ, July 17, 18 1993.

Lectures: "H⁻ Physics," Los Alamos AMO Summer School, July 23-25, 1993.

Presentation: "Plans for H⁻ Spectroscopy at Fermilab," 400 MeV Beam Workshop, Fermilab,

Batavia, IL 60510. October 24-27, 1993. (member of Organizing Committee for Workshop).

Seminar: Physik Department der Technischen Universität München, Theoretische Physik, March 18, 1994, "Atomic Physics Near the Speed of Light: The Spectroscopy of the H^- Ion."

Lectures: " H^- Physics," Los Alamos AMO Summer School, July 5-8, 1994.

Seminar : "Nu Seminar" Physics and Astronomy, UNM, " H^- Spectroscopy", 12-1 pm, Sept. 14, 1994.

Talk: Sertoma Club, Fiesta Restaurant, Montgomery and Carlisle, March 2, 1995 12-1 pm. "Tweedle Dee and Tweedle Dum at near the speed of light".

Guest Lecturer: Science and Math Summer School for Navajo Children, Fort Defiance Middle School, Sohatso, AZ, June 13, 1995.

Lectures: " H^- Physics," Los Alamos AMO Summer School, June 26-30, 1995.

Illustrated Talk, "A Bird's Eye View of Color", H. C. Bryant, to the Mesilla Valley Audubon Society, Las Cruces, NM, 7 pm, Dona Ana Community College, Feb. 21, 1996.

Lectures: "A Bird's Eye View of Color Vision" June 18 10:15- 11:15 am, and "Tweedle Dee and Tweedle Dum at near the Speed of Light", June 20 10:15- 11:15 am. H. C. Bryant, Los Alamos AMO Summer School, Los Alamos Branch Campus, 1996

Seminar: "The spectroscopy of the H^- ion", H. C. Bryant, Dec 10, 1996, 10 am, room 120, bldg 400, Phillips Lab, Albuquerque, NM

Colloquium: "Recent Advances in H^- Spectroscopy", July 15, 1997, Max Born Institute, Berlin, Germany.

Colloquium: "Recent Advances in H^- Spectroscopy", July 17, 1997, Technical University of Munich, Garching, Germany

Seminar: "Color Vision in Birds", November 4, 1997, Department of Physics, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah

Colloquium: "Recent Advances in H^- Spectroscopy", November 5, 1997, Department of Physics, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah

Colloquium: "Experimental Studies of a Quantum-Mechanical Three-Body Problem", August 28, 1998, Room 184, Physics and Astronomy Bldg., 4:00 pm, UNM

Ph.D. DISSERTATIONS Completed under the DOE auspices

Cholam-Hossein Tootoonchi Sarraf, 1977

"Study of resonances Near 11 eV in the Photodetachment Cross Section of H^- Ion."

Mohamad Hassan Sharifian-Attar, 1977

"Measurement of the H^- Photodetachment Cross Section in the Continuum Region from 1.5 to 10.5 eV."

Charles Alan Frost, 1981

"Measurements of Threshold Behavior for One- and Two-Electron Photodetachment from the H^- Ion."

LA-8976-T UC-34c. Sept. 1981

Kenneth B. Butterfield, 1984

"Stark Broadening of H^- Resonances in Large Electric Fields."

LA-10149-T UC-34, June 1984

Stanley Cohen, 1986

"The Response of the $1P^0$ Resonance Near $n = 3$ in the H^- Continuum to External Electric Fields."

LA-10726-T UC-34a. May 1986

James Edward Stewart, 1987

"Effects of Electric Fields on the Photodetachment Cross Section of the H^- Ion Near Threshold." LA-11152-T UC-34 Dec. 1987

Philip G. Harris, 1990

"Observations of High-Lying Resonances in the H^- Ion."

LA-11843-T UC-413 May 1990

Amir H. Mohagheghi, 1990

"Interaction of Relativistic H^- Ions with Thin Foils."

LA-11925-T UC-411 Sept. 1990

Thomas David Nichols, 1991

"Measurement of Intensity-Dependent Rates of Above-Threshold Ionization (ATI) of Atomic Hydrogen at 248 nm."

LA-12060-T UC-700, April, 1991 (Dr. George Kyrala was his Los Alamos advisor)

Chen Yau Tang, 1992

"Multiquanta Photodetachment from the H^- Ion."

LA-12254-T UC-414 March 1992

Monica Halka, 1993

"Partial Cross Sections in H^- Photodetachment."

LA-12533-T UC-410 April 1993

Edward P. MacKerrow, 1995

"Measurement of Two and Three Photon Absorption by the H^- Ion", May 1995

Philip Brian Keating, 1996

"Interactions of Relativistic H^- Ions with Matter and Fields", May 1996

Mark Shannon Gulley, 1997

"Non-resonant Two-photon Detachment of H^- Ions with 1.165 eV Photons", July, 1997

Daniel Rislove, 1997

"Characterization of the $1D^e$ Doubly-Excited Resonance in Negative Hydrogen and Negative Deuterium Ions", December 1997.