Petroleum Marketing Monthly

March 1999

With Data for December 1998

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Preface

The *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* (PMM) provides information and statistical data on a variety of crude oils and refined petroleum products. The publication presents statistics on crude oil costs and refined petroleum products sales for use by industry, government, private sector analysts, educational institutions, and consumers. Data on crude oil include the domestic first purchase price, the f.o.b. and landed cost of imported crude oil, and the refiners' acquisition cost of crude oil. Refined petroleum product sales data include motor gasoline, distillates, residuals, aviation fuels, kerosene, and propane. The Petroleum Marketing Division, Office of Oil and Gas, Energy Information Administration ensures the accuracy, quality, and confidentiality of the published data in the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*.

Scope of Data

The data within the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* are compiled from six Energy Information Administration (EIA) survey forms. The crude oil statistics are calculated from data collected on the following three survey forms: Form EIA-182, "Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Report"; Form EIA-856, "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Acquisition Report"; and Form EIA-14, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Report."

The statistics on petroleum product sales prices and volumes are derived from Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report" and Form EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

The data presented in Tables 48 to 50 are derived from aggregations of data from Form EIA-782C, "Monthly Report of Prime Supplier Sales of Petroleum Products Sold for Local Consumption."

Sections

Monthly statistics on purchases of crude oil and sales of petroleum products are presented in the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* in five sections:

- Summary Statistics
- Crude Oil Prices
- Prices of Petroleum Products
- Volumes of Petroleum Products
- Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Petroleum Products for Local Consumption.

The publication highlights salient statistics for the United States in the Summary Statistics section. More detailed geographic coverage occurs in the other four sections. Geographic coverage for crude oil includes country of origin for foreign crude and Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) Districts and individual States for domestic crude oil. Geographic coverage of the petroleum products includes PAD Districts and individual States.

Detailed statistics for crude oil, including the price of imported crude oil by country of origin, by gravity, and by crude stream, can be found in the Crude Oil Prices section.

PAD District and/or State-level statistics for petroleum products are presented in the Prices, Volumes, and Prime Supplier Sales of Petroleum Products sections. To aid the reader in determining the market changes, the majority of the tables show data for the report month and previous month for the current year, and the report month for the previous year.

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Notes on the Tables

- For the crude oil statistics referencing Form EIA-182, United States includes the 50 States, the outer continental shelf, and the District of Columbia. For crude oil statistics referencing either Form EIA-14 or Form EIA-856, United States includes the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and all American territories and possessions. For the petroleum products data, United States includes the 50 States and the District of Columbia.
- Prices exclude taxes. Refer to the Explanatory Notes for a tax table on motor fuels.
- Some of the tables use State abbreviations. Refer to the Explanatory Notes for a table of U.S. Postal State abbreviations.
- Sales of leaded gasoline are reported in the Conventional gasoline category by appropriate grade in the Prime Supplier Sales Volumes section, but are excluded from gasoline sales prices and volumes in all other sections of the publication.

Leaded gasoline is a component of averages and totals prior to October 1993.

- References to "Refiners" include gas plant operators (see the Glossary for definition of "Gas Plant Operators"). All tables whose titles do not specifically reference "Refiners" contain data from all sellers. "All Sellers" includes refiners, gas plant operators, resellers, and retailers.
- "Prime Supplier" refers to a firm that produces, imports, or transports any of the selected petroleum products across State boundaries and local marketing areas and sells the product to local distributors, local retailers, or end users.
- The category "Retail Outlet" refers to any company-operated outlet selling gasoline, on-highway low-sulfur diesel fuel, or propane for on-highway vehicle use (see Glossary).
- No. 2 distillate volumes and prices are classified in accordance with what the product was sold as, regardless of the actual specifications of that product (see definitions of No. 2 distillate in the Glossary).

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Highlights

After November's considerable declines, world crude oil prices remained at low levels during most of December. Despite the abiding influence of brimming crude oil and finished products stockpiles throughout international markets, political events affected prices at mid-month. On December 16, the United States initiated a 4-day air strike against targets in Iraq, based on reports citing Iraqi government-led efforts to hamper weapons inspections. The repercussion from the conflict on crude oil prices was relatively brief as it became evident that Iraq's oil exports were unaffected by the air raids. By the end of the campaign, market prices had already returned to their previous low levels. In other political news, another round of meetings on December 17 in Madrid, Spain, between Saudi Arabia, Venezuela, and Mexico, to discuss production rates failed to generate any new agreements. The lack of any substantive movement on this issue continues to hinder a sustained price recovery since the imbalance between crude oil supply and demand continued to be the underlying cause behind enervated prices. More specifically, while forecasts for world oil demand in 1998 indicated growth in line with the 2.4 percent rise seen in 1997, actual data indicate demand during the first 3 quarters of 1998 to be well below initial projections. As a result, product stocks have surged. The major factors contributing to the ongoing discrepancy between supply and demand for crude oil include continued economic turmoil in Asia, increased production quotas for members of Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), unusually warm weather during the 1997/98 winter season in the Northern Hemisphere, and robust stockpiles of finished products throughout world markets. Outside of OPEC's temporary production

cuts, relief from these conditions in the near future appears to be unlikely.

Similar conditions continued to affect crude oil and finished product prices in the United States during the final month of 1998. While month- and year-end technical factors along with tensions stemming from military actions in Iraq helped to lift prices at the end of December, major products stocks remained ample and dampened the upturn in prices. Although crude oil registered a slight month-to-month decrease (1.3 percent), a comparison to year-ago data show the December 1998 rate to be roughly 3 percent higher. Further, December 1997 crude oil stocks were notably above the prior year's level. The difference between 1997 and 1998 December monthly average spot market prices for West Texas Intermediate crude oil at Cushing, Oklahoma illustrates the impact the glut of crude oil

Figure HL1. Crude Oil and Petroleum Product Wholesale

Sources: Energy Information Administration. Crude oil refiner acquisition cost: Form EIA-14, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Report"; petroleum product prices: Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table HL1. U.S. Refiner Prices and Volumes of Petroleum Products

(Prices: Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes, Volumes: Million Gallons per Day)

Products	Sales to End Users						Sales for Resale					
	December 1998		November 1998		December 1997		December 1998		November 1998		December 1997	
	Price	Volume	Price	Volume	Price	Volume	Price	Volume	Price	Volume	Price	Volume
Motor Gasoline	60.0	65.4	64.0	63.7	77.8	66.0	42.6	304.4	47.7	291.1	61.7	298.4
Conventional	56.0	39.6	61.0	38.9	72.9	37.7	37.9	200.9	43.6	190.7	57.1	196.8
Regular	51.4	26.9	56.7	26.7	68.9	26.4	35.6	150.5	41.3	143.4	55.1	150.7
Midgrade	61.8	6.4	66.6	6.3	78.5	6.0	42.3	15.6	47.9	15.3	61.3	16.1
Premium	69.4	6.3	74.3	5.9	86.4	5.3	45.7	34.7	51.6	31.9	65.3	30.0
Oxygenated	63.5	3.1	66.5	3.0	87.3	4.6	50.2	11.9	55.0	11.2	70.8	11.2
Regular	59.9	2.3	62.8	2.2	83.4	3.4	47.8	8.5	52.6	8.0	68.8	8.6
Midgrade	69.1	0.5	72.5	0.4	94.7	0.7	50.8	1.4	55.8	1.4	74.0	1.3
Premium	79.6	0.4	82.5	0.3	104.1	0.5	60.1	1.9	65.1	1.8	80.5	1.3
Reformulated	66.5	22.7	68.8	21.9	83.6	23.7	51.9	91.6	55.7	89.1	70.6	90.4
Regular	61.4	14.8	63.7	14.2	79.1	15.9	47.8	60.6	51.9	58.5	67.0	60.3
Midgrade	72.3	3.9	74.4	3.8	89.1	4.0	57.8	10.5	60.7	10.3	75.5	10.9
Premium	80.0	4.0	82.2	3.9	96.6	3.8	61.1	20.6	64.2	20.4	79.0	19.2
Aviation Gasoline	88.5	0.1	93.2	0.1	107.7	0.1	74.2	0.6	77.5	0.6	99.1	0.5
Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel	37.5	47.7	44.0	45.6	56.3	49.7	36.7	13.2	43.1	15.1	55.6	14.2
Propane (Consumer Grade)	36.2	4.4	42.3	2.7	51.8	4.4	25.8	42.6	27.7	34.2	37.5	42.5
Kerosene	42.4	0.7	44.6	0.7	75.1	0.3	38.8	3.3	44.4	2.5	57.8	4.9
No. 1 Distillate	50.2	0.6	56.2	0.5	63.8	0.6	43.4	3.8	49.4	2.6	64.1	3.2
No. 2 Distillate	42.1	24.0	47.1	23.5	60.1	24.4	35.4	124.8	40.9	118.1	54.6	125.7
No. 2 Fuel Oil	43.4	3.4	46.7	3.3	59.7	3.5	34.6	31.6	38.9	24.6	53.4	35.5
No. 2 Diesel Fuel	41.9	20.6	47.2	20.2	60.1	20.9	35.6	93.3	41.4	93.6	55.0	90.2
Low Sulfur	43.2	13.8	48.8	13.8	61.8	13.4	35.9	78.4	41.8	79.4	55.3	75.3
High Sulfur	39.2	6.8	43.8	6.4	57.1	7.5	34.3	14.9	39.3	14.1	53.6	15.0
No. 4 Fuel ^a	39.4	0.4	43.3	0.3	56.1	0.4	30.2	0.2	36.8	0.2	49.0	0.3
Residual Fuel Oil	25.4	18.1	29.3	14.2	40.2	17.5	23.2	15.0	25.8	14.1	35.6	12.9
Sulfur Content not > 1 %	31.9	4.4	33.6	4.1	48.5	3.9	24.0	4.9	27.3	5.0	38.7	6.0
Sulfur Content > 1 %	23.3	13.7	27.6	10.1	37.8	13.6	22.7	10.1	25.0	9.2	32.8	6.8

^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

has had on prices. In December 1997, the price was \$18.33 per barrel, while the price in December 1998 averaged \$11.35 per barrel. Combined with low prices for finished product prices, December refining margins remained thin. In spite of these economic factors, refinery utilization continued at a substantial pace with inputs remaining on par with November's rate, contributing to further growth in gasoline and distillate stocks (up 2.7 percent and 1.1 percent, respectively). Additionally, while demand for these products increased, prices continued at long-term low levels. The December average price for conventional unleaded regular gasoline was 30.7 cents per gallon, while the average No. 2 heating oil price was 31.3 cents per gallon. These trends were reflected at the retail level where the national average outlet price for conventional regular gasoline was 51.3 cents per gallon and the average end-user price for No. 2 distillate was 57.4 cents per gallon. Last year at this

time, the same products prices averaged 70.2 cents per gallon and 73.8 cents per gallon, respectively.

More December market and sales activity for crude oil and the principal petroleum products are summarized in the following sections.

Crude Oil

The December daily spot price for West Texas Intermediate (WTI) crude oil at Cushing, Oklahoma followed a varied path over the course of the month. After opening at \$11.37 per barrel, the price showed little vitality during the next week and a half, dropping to a new 12-year low of \$10.82 per barrel on December 10. The price rose sharply after that and reached its high of

\$12.55 per barrel on December 16 as tensions between the U.S. and Iraq increased. After a sharp decline, the price began a more gradual ascent before closing December at \$12.14 per barrel, 77 cents higher than where it began the month.

- Once again, monthly average crude oil prices show substantial decreases from the previous month's rates. The December average domestic crude oil first purchase price declined \$1.51 (15.6 percent), to \$8.14 per barrel.
- The average free-on-board (f.o.b.) cost of imported crude oil fell \$1.37 (14.6 percent), to \$7.99 per barrel. The average landed cost of foreign crude oil dropped \$1.35 (12.9 percent), to \$9.15 per barrel.
- The monthly average refiner acquisition costs for domestic crude oil declined \$1.97 (15.8 percent), to \$10.52 per barrel. The average cost of imported crude oil to U.S. refiners fell \$1.60 (14.6 percent), to \$9.39 per barrel. The composite refiner acquisition cost of crude oil dropped \$1.75 (15.1 percent), to \$9.84 per barrel.

Petroleum Products

Motor Gasoline

Following an unsettled course through December, the daily spot price for unleaded regular gasoline at New York Harbor reacted to both political and fundamental market issues. Opening at 30.3 cents per gallon, the price wavered during the initial days of the month, reaching the low of 29.1 cents per gallon on December 4 before turning sharply upward during the following week in reaction to tensions in the Middle East. The high for the month, 34.5 cents per gallon, was struck on December 16. Forming a volatile pattern during the ensuing weeks, the price closed December at 33.2 cents per gallon, 2.9 cents higher than where it began the month.

- December monthly average gasoline prices show considerable declines from November rates. The average price for retail sales of motor gasoline by refiners dropped 4.0 cents to 60.0 cents per gallon, while the average wholesale price slipped 5.1 cents to 42.6 cents per gallon. Including data reported by a sample of motor gasoline marketers, the national average retail price at company-operated retail outlets

declined 4.4 cents to 58.2 cents per gallon. The average wholesale price fell 4.9 cents to 42.9 cents per gallon. The average dealer tank wagon (DTW) price dropped 3.7 cents to 53.0 cents per gallon while the average rack price tumbled 5.6 cents to 38.6 cents per gallon. The average bulk sales price dropped 5.5 cents to 34.5 cents per gallon. The difference between reformulated and conventional gasoline prices widened to 8.9 cents at retail and 11.6 cents at wholesale. The margin between conventional and oxygenated gasoline prices increased to 7.7 cents at retail and 10.7 cents at wholesale.

- Unlike November's trend, sales of finished motor gasoline by refiners rose firmly in December. Total sales increased 15.0 million gallons per day (4.2 percent), to an average of 369.8 million gallons per day. Retail sales climbed 1.7 million gallons per day (2.7 percent), while wholesales rose 13.3 million gallons per day (4.6 percent). Rack sales made up 63.3 percent of total wholesales, while DTW and bulk sales accounted for 24.0 percent and 12.7 percent, respectively. Reformulated gasoline (RFG) comprised 30.9 percent of total motor gasoline sales, while oxygenated gasoline defined 4.1 percent of sales.

No. 2 Distillate

At New York Harbor, the December daily spot price for No. 2 heating oil traced a very similar route through the month as other products. Opening at 32.3 cents per gallon, the price vacillated, finally dropping to the month's low of 29.9 cents per gallon on December 10. Shortly thereafter, on December 16, it reached its high of 34.4 cents per gallon. Closing at 32.5 cents per gallon, the price was only marginally higher than where it began December.

- Like gasoline, most December No. 2 distillate prices show substantial decreases. The national average residential price shows the least change, falling only 0.9 cent to 79.0 cents per gallon. The average wholesale price declined 5.0 cents to 36.8 cents per gallon. The average price for No. 2 diesel fuel at company-operated retail outlets dropped 4.2 cents, while the average wholesale price decreased 5.5 cents. The margins between low- and high-sulfur diesel fuel prices were 1.6 cents at retail and 1.3 cents at wholesale.
- Overall, Refiner sales of No. 2 distillate rose during December. Total sales increased 7.2 million gallons per day (5.1 percent), to 148.9 million gallons per day. Increased sales of No. 2 fuel oil accounted for

most of the change, rising 7.1 million gallons per day (25.4 percent), while sales of No. 2 diesel fuel rose 100,000 gallons per day (0.1 percent). Low-sulfur diesel fuel sales explained 80.9 percent of all refiner diesel fuel sales, and 61.9 percent of all refiner No. 2 distillate sales.

Residual Fuel Oil

- Average residual fuel oil prices fell in all categories of sales during December. Refiner prices for low-sulfur residual fuel decreased 1.7 cents to 31.9 cents per gallon at retail, and 3.3 cents to 24.0 cents per gallon at wholesale. High-sulfur residual fuel prices fell 4.3 cents to 23.3 per gallon at retail, and 2.3 cents to 22.7 cents per gallon at wholesale. Including data reported by the sample of residual fuel oil marketers, the average low-sulfur price dropped 2.3 cents to 31.9 cents per gallon at retail, and 2.7 cents to 25.6 cents per gallon at wholesale. The average price for high-sulfur residual fuel oil fell 4.1 cents to 24.0 cents per gallon at retail, and 2.7 cents to 22.4 cents per gallon at wholesale.
- Residual fuel oil sales by refiners rose in December. Total sales increased 4.8 million gallons per day (17.0

percent), to 33.1 million gallons per day. Low-sulfur residual fuel sales rose 200,000 gallons per day (2.2 percent), while high-sulfur residual fuel sales jumped 4.5 million gallons per day (23.3 percent).

Other Products

- The general price trend was downward for products included in this section. Refiner propane prices decreased 6.1 cents per gallon at retail, and 1.9 cents at wholesale. Including data from the sample of propane marketers, the average residential propane price scarcely changed, rising 0.2 cent per gallon. The average retail price for propane declined 0.5 cent, while the average wholesale price dropped 1.8 cents per gallon. Prices for kerosene-type jet fuel, aviation gasoline, kerosene, No. 4 distillate, and No. 1 distillate decreased at both levels.
- December sales of products under this heading were mixed. Refiner sales of propane, No. 1 and No. 4 distillates rose at both levels, while aviation gasoline fell at each level. Kerosene-type jet fuel sales increased at retail but fell at wholesale, while sales of kerosene fell at retail and rose at wholesale.

Initial Estimates

EIA Responds to Customer Requests for More Timely Data

The Energy Information Administration (EIA) is publishing initial estimates for selected petroleum product prices within 3 weeks after the close of the reference month. Historically, estimates for petroleum product prices are published in the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* approximately two to three months after the close of the reference period. In an effort to respond to customer needs, initial estimates for selected products are being published earlier. These initial estimates are replaced with the preliminary and final prices according to the current schedule.

The initial estimates are forecasted using autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) transfer function models. Transfer function models are ARIMA models which use input data series as predictors. The initial estimates are calculated based on their own past values and present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree-days. At least 5 years of data are used to obtain the forecasts.

**Table IE1. Initial Estimates for Selected Crude Oil and Petroleum Products
by Sales Type and PAD District**
(Crude Oil in Dollars per Barrel, Products in Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Products Sales Type Geographic area	1998											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Crude Oil												
Refiner Acquisition Cost												
Domestic	15.87	14.77	13.52	13.47	13.52	12.43	12.39	12.45	13.40	13.42	12.49	10.52
Imported	14.55	13.41	12.36	12.85	12.66	11.67	11.56	11.34	12.78	12.12	10.99	9.39
Composite	15.14	14.03	12.87	13.10	13.01	11.98	11.92	11.79	13.04	12.64	11.59	9.84
Motor Gasoline												
Sales to End Users Through Retail Outlets												
Regular												
U.S.	68.6	64.8	62.0	63.4	66.4	65.7	64.0	61.3	60.0	61.1	58.4	53.8
PADD 1	67.1	62.9	59.7	60.6	62.1	62.0	60.1	57.8	56.4	58.6	57.0	52.6
PADD 2	64.5	63.5	62.7	64.7	68.0	66.8	65.6	61.6	60.3	61.0	56.6	50.6
PADD 3	67.0	63.6	60.7	60.6	61.7	61.1	59.6	57.1	55.7	57.5	54.9	50.7
PADD 5	80.9	71.5	65.0	68.3	75.2	73.5	70.7	69.9	68.7	68.7	67.7	66.6
Sales for Resale												
Regular												
U.S.	55.3	53.2	50.5	53.1	55.8	53.4	51.9	48.2	48.6	49.8	45.0	39.9
PADD 1	55.9	53.1	50.4	52.6	54.1	51.8	49.9	46.7	47.4	49.3	44.4	39.2
PADD 2	51.9	52.5	50.8	53.8	56.9	54.7	53.1	47.8	48.3	48.9	42.7	37.3
PADD 3	51.7	49.7	47.5	48.9	50.6	48.3	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.5	39.8	34.6
PADD 5	66.0	59.2	54.2	59.1	64.4	60.8	58.8	57.7	57.1	56.7	56.1	53.3
No. 2 Distillate Fuel Oil												
Sales to End Users, Residential												
U.S.	92.5	91.5	89.6	87.6	84.8	81.1	77.6	75.5	77.0	78.6	79.9	79.0
PADD 1	93.6	92.7	90.8	88.5	85.8	82.1	78.3	76.1	77.6	79.1	80.5	79.7
PADD 2	82.5	80.6	79.4	79.0	76.3	74.2	72.7	70.8	72.5	73.8	73.1	71.3
PADD 3	66.2	64.7	62.3	63.0	61.2	W	W	55.1	59.8	57.9	55.6	51.9
PADD 5	98.9	95.0	92.8	92.7	90.9	86.3	82.7	84.1	86.5	88.7	89.2	88.3
Sales to End Users Through Retail Outlets^b												
U.S.	66.3	63.5	61.6	61.6	61.9	59.1	57.9	56.2	58.1	58.8	56.6	52.4
PADD 1	67.5	64.8	62.7	62.3	62.0	60.0	57.6	55.8	57.4	58.4	56.5	53.0
PADD 2	64.5	62.4	61.1	60.8	60.5	57.7	56.9	54.8	57.5	58.1	55.9	50.9
PADD 3	62.5	60.3	57.8	57.7	58.5	55.7	54.6	52.5	53.9	54.6	52.2	49.2
PADD 5	76.4	70.8	66.4	69.0	70.3	66.5	66.8	67.4	68.4	67.7	66.7	63.2
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	51.0	49.6	47.1	48.5	47.3	44.1	42.7	41.3	45.5	45.2	41.8	36.8
PADD 1	51.8	49.9	47.3	47.4	45.8	42.6	41.1	39.2	43.9	43.7	40.6	36.9
PADD 2	48.7	49.3	47.3	49.1	47.9	44.4	43.5	41.9	46.6	46.1	42.3	36.1
PADD 3	49.6	47.7	45.2	45.8	44.5	42.6	40.1	37.8	42.1	42.6	38.7	33.9
PADD 5	54.5	50.9	47.6	53.0	52.1	47.3	47.6	48.9	50.3	49.5	48.9	42.6
Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel												
Sales to End Users												
U.S.	52.3	49.9	45.3	46.6	46.7	42.8	43.4	43.6	44.9	46.9	44.0	37.5
PADD 1	51.4	49.9	45.6	46.1	45.9	43.1	43.6	41.6	43.9	46.4	43.7	36.1
PADD 2	52.5	51.3	46.2	47.5	47.3	44.3	44.5	42.5	44.9	47.4	44.4	37.1
PADD 3	49.2	48.1	43.3	44.2	44.1	41.2	41.7	40.1	42.3	44.4	40.8	33.9
PADD 5	54.3	49.5	45.0	47.7	48.3	42.1	43.3	47.5	46.5	48.2	45.4	40.4
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	53.4	50.2	45.7	46.6	46.9	43.5	43.8	42.9	44.6	45.8	43.1	36.7
PADD 1	52.8	51.1	46.9	47.4	47.2	44.5	44.8	43.2	44.8	46.8	44.9	36.4
PADD 2	53.1	51.6	47.5	48.7	48.6	46.7	46.1	43.4	46.5	48.4	45.2	37.5
PADD 3	49.9	48.2	43.5	43.6	43.9	41.2	41.1	39.1	41.5	43.2	40.6	34.0
PADD 5	56.8	50.7	46.8	48.5	48.6	43.8	45.9	48.1	47.4	49.1	47.7	42.4
Residual Fuel Oil												
Sales to End Users												
U.S.	36.4	33.7	29.8	32.5	32.5	31.7	31.5	29.1	27.7	30.1	30.0	26.4
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	32.5	29.5	27.2	30.6	29.6	28.1	29.7	27.0	27.9	28.5	26.3	23.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table IE1. Initial Estimates for Selected Crude Oil and Petroleum Products
by Sales Type and PAD District**

(Crude Oil in Dollars per Barrel, Products in Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Products Sales Type Geographic area	1999											
	Jan ^a	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Crude Oil												
Refiner Acquisition Cost												
Domestic	11.03											
Imported	10.28											
Composite	10.65											
Motor Gasoline												
Sales to End Users Through Retail Outlets												
Regular												
U.S.	52.9											
PADD 1	50.4											
PADD 2	52.0											
PADD 3	49.2											
PADD 5	65.3											
Sales for Resale												
Regular												
U.S.	41.6											
PADD 1	41.0											
PADD 2	40.3											
PADD 3	36.4											
PADD 5	52.4											
No. 2 Distillate Fuel Oil												
Sales to End Users, Residential												
U.S.	84.1											
PADD 1	85.0											
PADD 2	72.3											
PADD 3	NA											
PADD 5	85.8											
Sales to End Users Through Retail Outlets^b												
U.S.	52.3											
PADD 1	52.6											
PADD 2	51.3											
PADD 3	47.8											
PADD 5	62.0											
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	NA											
PADD 1	37.5											
PADD 2	NA											
PADD 3	35.1											
PADD 5	41.2											
Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel												
Sales to End Users												
U.S.	38.2											
PADD 1	37.4											
PADD 2	38.0											
PADD 3	34.6											
PADD 5	40.7											
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	37.7											
PADD 1	37.0											
PADD 2	38.1											
PADD 3	34.9											
PADD 5	42.9											
Residual Fuel Oil												
Sales to End Users												
U.S.	26.6											
Sales for Resale												
U.S.	25.7											

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

^b Includes on-highway diesel fuel only.

Notes: Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-14, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Report," EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Summary Statistics

Table 1. Crude Oil Prices
(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Month	Domestic First Purchase Prices	Average F.O.B. ^a Cost of Crude Oil Imports ^b	Average Landed Cost of Crude Oil Imports ^b	Refiner Acquisition Cost of Crude Oil		
				Domestic	Imported	Composite
1978	9.00	13.29	14.35	10.61	14.57	12.46
1979	12.64	20.07	21.45	14.27	21.67	17.72
1980	21.59	32.37	33.67	24.23	33.89	28.07
1981	31.77	35.15	36.47	34.33	37.05	35.24
1982	28.52	32.02	33.18	31.22	33.55	31.87
1983	26.19	27.81	28.93	28.87	29.30	28.99
1984	25.88	27.60	28.54	28.53	28.88	28.63
1985	24.09	25.84	26.67	26.66	26.99	26.75
1986	12.51	12.52	13.49	14.82	14.00	14.55
1987	15.40	16.69	17.65	17.76	18.13	17.90
1988	12.58	13.25	14.08	14.74	14.56	14.67
1989	15.86	16.89	17.68	17.87	18.08	17.97
1990	20.03	20.37	21.13	22.59	21.76	22.22
1991	16.54	16.89	18.02	19.33	18.70	19.06
1992	15.99	16.77	17.75	18.63	18.20	18.43
1993	14.25	14.71	15.72	16.67	16.14	16.41
1994	13.19	14.18	15.18	15.67	15.51	15.59
1995	14.62	15.69	16.78	17.33	17.14	17.23
1996						
January	15.43	16.17	17.31	17.98	17.48	17.74
February	15.54	16.86	17.81	18.10	17.77	17.95
March	17.63	18.77	19.61	19.63	19.90	19.76
April	19.58	19.56	20.73	21.88	21.33	21.63
May	17.94	18.34	19.61	21.15	20.12	20.61
June	16.94	17.61	18.83	19.30	19.32	19.31
July	17.63	18.21	19.35	19.91	19.60	19.76
August	18.29	19.27	20.30	20.55	20.53	20.54
September	19.93	21.03	21.95	21.87	22.04	21.96
October	21.09	22.23	23.05	22.93	23.22	23.08
November	20.20	21.31	22.24	23.08	22.66	22.87
December	21.34	21.56	22.48	23.38	23.22	23.30
1996	18.46	19.32	20.31	20.77	20.64	20.71
1997						
January	21.76	21.19	22.21	24.25	23.02	23.59
February	19.38	18.99	19.98	22.49	20.88	21.64
March	17.83	17.11	18.45	20.57	19.16	19.82
April	16.63	16.20	17.52	19.02	17.83	18.35
May	17.23	16.81	17.87	19.08	18.55	18.79
June	15.88	15.99	17.12	18.31	17.35	17.80
July	15.89	16.37	17.27	18.25	17.49	17.84
August	16.19	16.68	17.78	18.47	17.96	18.19
September	16.41	16.76	17.85	18.48	17.85	18.14
October	17.66	17.26	18.51	19.68	18.73	19.17
November	16.83	16.12	17.35	19.23	17.88	18.52
December	15.04	14.21	15.70	17.92	15.95	16.91
1997	17.23	16.94	18.11	19.61	18.53	19.04
1998						
January	13.48	12.76	14.12	15.87	14.55	15.14
February	12.16	11.72	13.11	14.77	13.41	14.03
March	11.53	11.08	12.39	13.52	12.36	12.87
April	11.64	11.18	12.34	13.47	12.85	13.10
May	11.49	11.28	12.24	13.52	12.66	13.01
June	10.00	10.17	11.27	12.43	11.67	11.98
July	10.46	10.37	11.41	12.39	11.56	11.92
August	10.18	10.20	11.29	12.45	11.34	11.79
September	11.28	11.75	12.47	13.40	12.78	13.04
October	11.32	11.00	11.97	13.42	12.12	12.64
November	9.65	9.36	10.50	12.49	10.99	11.59
December	8.14	7.99	9.15	10.52	9.39	9.84
1998	10.88	10.79	11.88	13.21	12.10	12.57
1999						
January ^c	NA	NA	NA	E11.03	E10.28	E10.65

E = Estimated data.

^a Free on Board. See Glossary.

^b Values through 1980 reflect the month of reporting; values since then reflect the month of acquisition, which can be the month of loading, the month of landing, or sometime between those events. Prices for crude oil can be determined at a time other than the acquisition date. See the Explanatory Notes section for additional detail.

NA = Not available.

^c Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

Notes: Values for Domestic First Purchase and Refiner Acquisition for the current 2 months, and for Average F.O.B. and Average Landed for current 3 months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Domestic first purchase prices -- See "Sources" from Table 21. Crude oil imports costs -- See "Sources" from Table 24. Refiner acquisition costs -- Energy Information Administration, Form FEA-P110-M-1, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Allocation Report," January 1978 through June 1978; Form ERA-49, "Domestic Crude Oil Entitlements Program Refiners' Monthly Report," July 1978 through December 1980; Form EIA-14, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Report," January 1981 to present.

Figure 1. Crude Oil Prices

Sources: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-182, "Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Report"; Form EIA-856, "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Acquisition Report"; and Form EIA-14, "Refiners' Monthly Cost Report."

Table 2. U.S. Refiner Prices of Petroleum Products to End Users
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Motor Gasoline	Aviation Gasoline	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate			No. 4 Fuel ^a	Residual Fuel Oil
							No. 2 Diesel Fuel	No. 2 Fuel Oil	Average		
1978	48.4	51.6	38.7	33.5	42.1	41.0	37.7	40.0	39.6	31.1	29.8
1979	71.3	68.9	54.7	35.7	58.5	57.2	58.5	51.6	55.1	47.9	43.6
1980	103.5	108.4	86.8	48.2	90.2	83.4	81.8	78.8	80.4	68.2	60.7
1981	114.7	130.3	102.4	56.5	112.3	103.9	99.5	91.4	95.8	79.7	75.6
1982	106.0	131.2	96.3	59.2	108.9	102.3	94.2	90.5	92.5	75.0	67.6
1983	95.4	125.5	87.8	70.9	96.1	96.2	82.6	91.6	83.9	76.6	65.1
1984	90.7	123.4	84.2	73.7	103.6	92.7	82.3	91.6	83.7	79.6	68.7
1985	91.2	120.1	79.6	71.7	103.0	88.0	78.9	84.9	79.9	77.3	61.0
1986	62.4	101.1	52.9	74.5	79.0	62.0	47.8	56.0	49.1	48.9	34.3
1987	66.9	90.7	54.3	70.1	77.0	60.4	55.1	58.1	55.6	51.3	42.3
1988	67.3	89.1	51.3	71.4	73.8	56.4	50.0	54.4	50.7	46.1	33.4
1989	75.6	99.5	59.2	61.5	70.9	66.1	58.5	58.7	58.5	51.2	38.5
1990	88.3	112.0	76.6	74.5	92.3	81.9	72.5	73.4	72.6	62.2	44.4
1991	79.7	104.7	65.2	73.0	83.8	74.0	64.8	66.5	65.0	58.0	34.0
1992	78.7	102.7	61.0	64.3	78.8	66.6	61.9	62.7	62.0	52.6	33.6
1993	75.9	99.0	58.0	67.3	75.4	66.6	60.2	60.2	60.2	50.1	33.7
1994	73.8	95.7	53.4	53.0	66.0	64.0	55.4	57.2	55.6	50.1	35.2
1995	76.5	100.5	54.0	49.2	58.9	62.0	56.0	56.2	56.0	50.5	39.2
1996											
January	74.8	101.2	61.3	63.7	71.8	65.1	59.0	63.5	59.8	60.4	47.9
February	74.9	100.6	56.9	64.2	73.4	66.6	60.0	64.1	60.8	58.5	44.9
March	79.8	105.0	59.0	63.0	69.0	71.0	64.4	66.8	64.7	61.8	44.7
April	88.1	111.4	66.0	57.0	80.5	75.9	71.9	69.9	71.6	65.1	45.1
May	92.7	114.4	63.3	49.5	68.4	73.7	69.8	64.9	69.3	63.2	43.3
June	90.3	113.5	57.7	48.5	58.5	64.4	62.2	57.5	61.7	53.8	40.8
July	87.5	113.7	60.3	50.8	64.6	65.1	62.3	59.4	62.0	50.8	41.0
August	84.9	114.4	65.1	48.6	69.5	71.0	66.4	66.1	66.4	52.5	42.0
September	84.4	114.3	71.8	51.4	76.4	77.5	72.9	72.1	72.8	58.5	44.9
October	84.4	115.0	73.6	57.7	87.1	82.3	76.9	75.1	76.7	62.1	48.5
November	86.8	115.1	71.7	71.1	88.7	79.2	75.7	75.0	75.6	63.7	49.7
December	86.0	115.3	74.0	87.5	90.7	77.7	74.4	75.1	74.5	65.9	49.9
1996	84.7	111.6	65.1	60.5	74.0	72.6	68.1	67.3	68.0	60.3	45.5
1997											
January	86.6	113.7	74.4	86.1	88.7	77.3	73.0	75.1	73.3	65.8	49.5
February	85.9	114.9	71.7	66.8	84.8	76.0	71.1	72.5	71.3	59.6	45.2
March	84.0	113.8	61.9	57.3	NA	68.8	65.8	66.4	65.8	54.6	40.3
April	83.9	114.7	60.2	49.7	69.8	66.3	64.8	63.8	64.7	55.9	39.7
May	84.5	115.7	58.9	46.5	68.5	64.2	63.8	62.9	63.7	53.4	40.3
June	83.3	114.6	57.6	46.1	64.5	62.8	60.8	59.2	60.6	52.8	40.1
July	81.5	NA	56.7	47.5	63.1	58.6	59.4	57.3	59.1	50.3	39.6
August	86.8	114.6	59.1	50.5	64.9	61.8	61.8	59.0	61.5	51.6	40.7
September	87.2	115.6	58.2	48.4	63.4	61.1	60.7	58.4	60.4	51.1	41.3
October	84.3	113.9	61.5	52.3	72.9	66.8	64.5	63.2	64.3	55.5	43.9
November	81.6	113.0	61.2	52.2	77.9	70.1	65.2	64.2	65.0	58.2	45.7
December	77.8	107.7	56.3	51.8	75.1	63.8	60.1	59.7	60.1	56.1	40.2
1997	83.9	112.8	61.3	55.2	74.5	68.9	64.2	63.6	64.2	56.5	42.3
1998											
January	73.3	104.3	52.3	48.4	72.3	58.5	54.9	54.1	54.8	50.9	35.3
February	69.0	101.1	49.9	44.7	68.2	57.7	53.3	53.8	53.3	48.7	32.7
March	65.6	98.2	45.3	43.8	65.3	56.0	50.8	53.9	51.1	46.0	28.6
April	67.4	98.6	46.6	41.5	56.7	56.3	52.2	53.0	52.3	43.8	31.7
May	71.0	99.9	46.7	36.2	56.0	53.0	51.9	48.5	51.4	43.6	31.8
June	70.4	99.0	42.8	34.1	46.1	NA	48.7	45.8	48.3	40.8	31.3
July	69.4	98.4	43.4	35.8	47.4	NA	47.6	44.8	47.3	38.4	31.4
August	66.7	95.9	43.6	33.5	41.5	NA	46.3	43.1	45.8	36.2	28.7
September	65.4	94.1	44.9	37.4	46.2	NA	49.5	47.2	49.2	39.9	27.6
October	66.4	95.1	46.9	40.7	50.6	57.9	50.0	47.8	49.7	43.1	29.7
November	64.0	93.2	44.0	42.3	44.6	56.2	47.2	46.7	47.1	43.3	29.3
December	60.0	88.5	37.5	36.2	42.4	50.2	41.9	43.4	42.1	39.4	25.4
1998	67.4	97.2	45.3	40.5	50.2	55.2	49.5	48.1	49.3	42.8	30.2

NA = Not available.

^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," January 1983 forward; Form EIA-460, "Petroleum Industry Monthly Report for Product Prices," source for backcast estimates prior to January 1983.

Figure 2. U.S. Refiner Retail Petroleum Product Prices

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 3. U.S. Refiner Volumes of Petroleum Products to End Users
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Motor Gasoline	Aviation Gasoline	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate			No. 4 Fuel ^a	Residual Fuel Oil
							No. 2 Diesel Fuel	No. 2 Fuel Oil	Total		
1983	51.1	0.4	30.8	3.1	0.2	0.5	23.3	3.7	27.0	0.7	28.3
1984	57.6	0.3	32.9	3.3	0.3	0.5	26.3	4.9	31.2	0.7	32.9
1985	57.5	0.3	34.6	3.7	0.3	0.5	25.0	5.0	29.9	0.5	25.2
1986	61.2	0.3	35.1	3.4	0.3	0.4	24.4	4.4	28.8	0.7	31.6
1987	61.0	0.2	36.8	3.8	0.3	0.4	24.1	4.5	28.5	0.8	29.0
1988	61.0	0.2	38.2	4.3	0.3	0.4	24.5	4.6	29.1	1.1	30.2
1989	61.2	0.2	40.1	2.8	0.3	0.5	24.3	4.5	28.8	0.9	30.4
1990	60.3	0.2	39.9	2.7	0.2	0.5	22.2	3.6	25.9	0.8	25.9
1991	61.2	0.2	38.5	3.1	0.2	0.5	21.1	3.2	24.4	0.7	24.0
1992	59.0	0.2	39.8	3.8	0.2	0.5	21.5	3.1	24.6	0.6	22.4
1993	57.2	0.2	41.7	3.5	0.2	0.4	20.8	2.9	23.8	0.6	17.2
1994	55.0	0.2	45.2	2.2	0.4	0.4	21.3	3.4	24.6	0.8	13.5
1995	55.9	0.2	45.7	3.2	0.6	0.3	21.6	3.3	24.9	0.5	11.6
1996											
January	53.0	0.1	46.5	3.3	0.8	0.6	20.2	4.4	24.5	0.9	14.4
February	54.6	0.2	46.8	4.0	0.7	0.6	21.8	4.7	26.5	0.9	15.0
March	56.4	0.2	47.8	2.9	0.7	0.3	21.2	3.3	24.6	0.5	12.7
April	57.2	0.2	48.1	2.7	0.3	0.2	22.6	3.1	25.7	0.4	11.8
May	57.8	0.2	49.0	2.6	0.3	0.1	22.9	2.8	25.7	0.3	10.7
June	59.2	0.2	50.1	2.2	0.4	0.2	22.0	2.7	24.7	0.3	11.3
July	58.9	0.2	50.3	2.1	0.2	0.1	21.7	2.4	24.1	0.3	11.7
August	59.7	0.2	50.3	2.3	0.2	0.2	22.1	2.6	24.7	0.2	12.3
September	57.8	0.2	50.6	4.1	0.3	0.2	21.4	2.6	24.0	0.2	10.9
October	58.5	0.2	48.0	3.9	0.3	0.3	23.1	2.7	25.8	0.3	13.5
November	58.1	0.1	48.1	3.3	0.3	0.5	22.8	3.1	25.9	0.4	14.3
December	59.2	0.1	49.3	3.4	0.3	0.8	21.2	3.0	24.2	0.5	15.7
1996	57.5	0.2	48.7	3.1	0.4	0.3	21.9	3.1	25.0	0.4	12.9
1997											
January	54.4	0.1	46.0	3.2	0.5	0.8	22.0	3.8	25.9	0.6	13.8
February	57.3	0.1	47.8	3.7	0.4	0.6	22.3	2.8	25.1	0.4	14.1
March	58.4	0.2	48.2	3.3	NA	0.3	22.2	2.6	24.8	0.3	13.6
April	58.9	0.2	49.1	3.4	0.3	0.2	23.6	2.9	26.5	0.2	11.5
May	57.8	0.2	49.8	2.9	0.2	0.2	22.6	2.7	25.2	0.2	10.7
June	59.8	0.2	52.0	2.3	0.2	0.2	21.6	2.5	24.1	0.2	12.3
July	65.3	NA	51.7	2.1	0.1	0.2	21.6	3.0	24.6	0.3	13.5
August	64.8	0.2	52.0	2.3	0.2	0.2	20.9	3.0	23.9	0.2	12.1
September	63.7	0.2	51.3	3.1	0.3	0.2	23.1	2.9	26.0	0.2	12.6
October	64.4	0.2	49.8	3.5	0.2	0.3	23.1	3.1	26.2	0.3	15.1
November	62.3	0.1	48.9	3.8	0.3	0.4	20.5	3.1	23.7	0.4	14.4
December	66.0	0.1	49.7	4.4	0.3	0.6	20.9	3.5	24.4	0.4	17.5
1997	61.1	0.2	49.7	3.2	0.3	0.4	22.0	3.0	25.0	0.3	13.4
1998											
January	59.9	0.1	47.2	4.6	0.3	0.7	20.4	3.4	23.8	0.4	15.5
February	62.3	0.1	47.9	4.9	0.3	0.6	21.1	3.0	24.1	0.4	13.5
March	64.3	0.1	47.6	4.1	0.3	0.4	22.3	2.6	24.9	0.4	15.5
April	64.7	0.2	48.6	3.0	0.2	0.3	21.3	2.4	23.6	0.3	14.4
May	65.6	0.2	49.4	2.3	0.1	0.3	20.5	3.2	23.7	0.3	13.2
June	66.8	0.2	51.3	2.2	0.3	NA	22.6	3.8	26.5	0.3	13.8
July	67.3	0.2	51.7	1.9	0.3	NA	22.8	3.1	25.9	0.4	16.0
August	66.9	0.2	51.5	2.4	0.6	NA	21.2	3.7	25.0	0.4	17.8
September	65.2	0.2	48.0	2.3	0.4	NA	22.4	3.3	25.7	0.3	13.0
October	65.1	0.2	50.6	2.7	0.3	0.4	22.0	3.4	25.4	0.2	14.0
November	63.7	0.1	45.6	2.7	0.7	0.5	20.2	3.3	23.5	0.3	14.2
December	65.4	0.1	47.7	4.4	0.7	0.6	20.6	3.4	24.0	0.4	18.1
1998	64.8	0.2	48.9	3.1	0.4	0.4	21.4	3.2	24.7	0.3	15.0

NA = Not available.

^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Figure 3. U.S. Refiner Retail Petroleum Product Volumes

Percentages of Refiner Retail Volumes

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners' / Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 4. U.S. Refiner Prices of Petroleum Products for Resale
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Motor Gasoline	Aviation Gasoline	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate			No. 4 Fuel ^a	Residual Fuel Oil
							No. 2 Diesel Fuel	No. 2 Fuel Oil	Average		
1978	43.4	53.7	38.6	23.7	40.4	40.6	36.5	36.9	36.7	30.5	26.3
1979	63.7	72.1	66.0	29.1	62.4	58.3	57.4	56.9	57.1	47.0	39.9
1980	94.1	112.8	86.8	41.5	86.4	88.0	80.1	80.3	80.2	67.0	52.8
1981	106.4	125.0	101.2	46.6	106.6	107.1	97.2	97.6	97.4	78.3	66.3
1982	97.3	122.8	95.3	42.7	101.8	103.8	91.4	91.4	91.4	73.7	61.2
1983	88.2	117.8	85.4	48.4	89.2	89.6	80.8	81.5	81.2	72.6	60.9
1984	83.2	116.5	83.0	45.0	91.6	89.2	80.3	82.1	81.3	70.7	65.4
1985	83.5	113.0	79.4	39.8	87.4	86.3	77.2	77.6	77.4	67.2	57.7
1986	53.1	91.2	49.5	29.0	60.6	57.9	45.2	48.6	47.0	40.9	30.5
1987	58.9	85.9	53.8	25.2	59.2	59.9	53.4	52.7	53.1	46.2	38.5
1988	57.7	85.0	49.5	24.0	54.9	54.9	47.3	47.3	47.3	42.5	30.0
1989	65.4	95.0	58.3	24.7	66.9	66.8	56.7	56.5	56.6	48.0	36.0
1990	78.6	106.3	77.3	38.6	83.9	83.8	69.4	69.7	69.5	59.0	41.3
1991	69.9	100.1	65.0	34.9	72.3	73.0	61.5	62.2	61.8	55.6	31.4
1992	67.7	99.1	60.5	32.8	63.2	65.2	59.1	57.9	58.5	49.5	30.8
1993	62.6	96.5	57.7	35.1	60.4	64.6	57.0	54.4	55.9	48.8	29.3
1994	59.9	93.3	53.4	32.4	61.8	61.5	52.9	50.6	52.2	46.2	31.7
1995	62.6	97.5	53.9	34.4	58.0	62.5	53.8	51.1	53.0	46.3	36.3
1996											
January	61.0	94.7	60.3	41.6	65.8	65.0	56.2	56.8	56.4	60.3	45.2
February	61.6	96.5	57.3	44.2	65.7	66.6	57.9	58.9	58.2	58.2	40.1
March	67.9	100.6	59.6	41.1	68.0	70.5	61.9	62.8	62.2	59.1	42.0
April	76.1	107.5	65.3	37.8	75.1	78.2	70.1	67.5	69.4	61.6	43.7
May	78.0	110.0	62.2	36.2	66.1	79.2	66.8	61.1	65.5	57.8	41.0
June	73.0	107.0	57.5	36.2	59.8	69.3	59.1	53.7	57.8	54.3	37.4
July	72.3	105.3	59.6	36.9	61.7	69.8	60.0	57.1	59.4	51.8	38.9
August	71.1	107.1	64.5	38.9	66.6	76.7	64.9	62.1	64.3	54.7	39.0
September	71.6	106.8	71.6	45.2	75.6	83.3	71.7	68.7	71.0	57.2	41.2
October	72.8	107.1	73.6	51.1	80.7	85.7	75.4	72.7	74.7	63.9	45.0
November	74.5	108.4	72.2	57.9	79.7	84.0	73.3	71.4	72.7	65.7	46.3
December	73.1	107.1	73.0	67.7	79.0	80.0	71.0	71.2	71.1	65.7	46.0
1996	71.3	105.5	64.6	46.1	71.4	75.1	65.9	63.9	65.3	60.3	42.0
1997											
January	75.0	109.0	73.8	60.2	77.7	78.9	69.8	69.8	69.8	63.7	42.9
February	73.0	108.7	71.5	44.7	73.9	77.2	67.8	64.5	66.6	58.8	39.3
March	71.4	107.9	61.8	41.3	63.5	73.1	62.4	57.7	61.0	53.7	35.8
April	70.4	108.5	60.6	37.7	62.1	70.6	61.7	58.6	61.0	49.7	36.1
May	71.3	108.2	59.4	36.9	60.4	69.8	60.7	58.8	60.2	52.9	35.8
June	68.4	105.9	58.1	36.4	57.4	66.7	56.6	54.5	56.1	47.0	36.7
July	67.5	104.7	56.9	35.9	56.8	63.8	55.8	53.8	55.4	46.0	36.5
August	75.0	109.0	59.1	37.5	60.6	67.6	58.9	55.3	58.1	52.6	38.3
September	72.3	109.0	58.9	39.5	60.2	67.4	57.8	54.3	57.0	54.1	38.7
October	68.5	104.7	61.1	41.1	63.8	72.1	61.7	59.0	61.2	56.8	42.0
November	65.9	102.0	61.3	39.6	62.6	71.0	61.5	58.4	60.7	57.3	43.5
December	61.7	99.1	55.6	37.5	57.8	64.1	55.0	53.4	54.6	49.0	35.6
1997	70.0	106.5	61.3	41.6	65.3	72.3	60.6	59.0	60.2	55.1	38.7
1998											
January	57.6	96.2	53.4	35.4	52.8	57.1	49.6	48.9	49.4	45.9	31.1
February	55.1	92.0	50.2	33.1	51.6	56.4	48.3	47.7	48.1	43.6	28.2
March	52.3	90.4	45.7	31.2	47.6	54.3	45.8	44.9	45.6	37.5	26.4
April	54.9	90.9	46.6	30.3	46.3	57.6	48.2	44.9	47.4	41.7	30.3
May	57.9	94.0	46.9	29.3	45.8	56.4	47.0	43.4	46.1	40.3	29.4
June	55.6	93.7	43.5	26.6	42.9	52.0	43.6	39.9	42.9	36.5	27.9
July	54.3	93.6	43.8	25.7	41.7	50.2	42.6	38.8	41.9	37.5	29.6
August	50.6	91.7	42.9	25.7	40.7	51.3	41.4	36.9	40.5	36.0	26.5
September	50.9	89.8	44.6	26.3	45.9	53.3	45.6	41.8	44.9	36.1	27.9
October	52.4	90.7	45.8	27.6	46.2	53.7	45.5	41.2	44.6	35.3	28.3
November	47.7	77.5	43.1	27.7	44.4	49.4	41.4	38.9	40.9	36.8	25.8
December	42.6	74.2	36.7	25.8	38.8	43.4	35.6	34.6	35.4	30.2	23.2
1998	52.7	89.7	45.1	28.9	46.5	51.4	44.4	42.2	43.9	37.9	27.9

^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," January 1983 forward; Form EIA-460, "Petroleum Industry Monthly Report for Product Prices," source for backcast estimates prior to January 1983.

Figure 4. U.S. Refiner Wholesale Petroleum Product Prices

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners' / Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 5. U.S. Refiner Volumes of Petroleum Products for Resale
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Motor Gasoline	Aviation Gasoline	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate			No. 4 Fuel ^a	Residual Fuel Oil
							No. 2 Diesel Fuel	No. 2 Fuel Oil	Total		
1983	242.5	0.7	5.4	26.0	2.5	2.4	38.1	47.3	85.5	0.9	20.2
1984	246.3	0.8	6.6	26.7	2.2	2.6	42.8	51.4	94.2	1.7	21.3
1985	256.9	0.7	7.6	29.2	2.4	2.7	43.3	53.9	97.3	1.2	19.9
1986	257.2	0.7	9.2	26.3	2.4	2.5	46.4	53.8	100.3	1.2	18.6
1987	257.2	0.8	10.1	27.0	2.3	2.0	44.3	49.3	93.6	1.5	16.9
1988	263.7	0.7	10.0	27.7	2.7	2.6	47.8	50.1	97.9	1.2	18.9
1989	260.7	0.7	8.6	25.9	2.7	2.7	50.7	46.7	97.5	1.2	21.0
1990	264.8	0.7	8.8	25.5	2.2	2.4	51.9	45.9	97.8	0.8	17.9
1991	261.3	0.7	8.7	25.4	2.1	2.4	51.5	46.9	98.3	0.4	17.8
1992	265.4	0.7	8.0	26.7	2.2	2.3	50.8	48.9	99.7	0.4	15.2
1993	266.9	0.6	8.3	27.9	2.3	2.3	58.0	43.6	101.7	0.4	12.6
1994	276.7	0.7	9.1	28.4	2.5	1.9	72.4	32.9	105.3	0.4	12.8
1995	288.8	0.6	9.9	30.6	2.4	1.7	75.9	31.0	106.9	0.3	13.6
1996											
January	264.5	0.4	12.7	44.2	6.2	4.3	72.7	46.4	119.1	0.5	16.7
February	283.4	0.5	13.2	40.8	5.9	3.5	78.3	45.4	123.7	0.5	15.0
March	280.3	0.5	11.8	32.1	3.1	1.3	82.4	37.0	119.4	0.5	16.7
April	299.7	0.6	12.4	27.3	1.4	0.4	89.1	31.2	120.3	0.3	13.5
May	301.4	0.7	11.2	22.2	0.9	0.2	85.6	24.9	110.5	0.2	12.7
June	306.8	0.7	10.0	23.1	0.6	0.3	83.8	25.9	109.6	0.1	14.1
July	310.4	0.8	11.1	25.0	0.7	0.3	86.6	22.8	109.4	0.2	14.1
August	306.9	0.9	11.7	30.2	1.1	0.4	87.4	23.9	111.3	0.1	15.6
September	286.4	0.7	10.0	30.4	2.0	0.9	85.2	26.8	112.0	0.2	11.8
October	293.7	0.6	11.2	35.3	2.9	1.9	92.2	33.1	125.2	0.2	11.2
November	292.6	0.5	10.3	41.0	3.4	3.6	80.7	38.3	119.1	0.3	11.3
December	297.0	0.4	12.8	43.2	4.1	4.1	79.8	42.3	122.1	0.5	12.3
1996	293.6	0.6	11.5	32.9	2.7	1.8	83.7	33.1	116.8	0.3	13.8
1997											
January	272.8	0.4	11.1	44.9	5.4	4.7	80.8	47.7	128.5	0.5	14.1
February	285.4	0.5	10.3	38.4	3.6	2.7	78.7	42.3	121.1	0.4	13.9
March	287.1	0.5	10.3	28.1	2.1	1.1	84.4	35.7	120.1	0.3	9.4
April	293.0	0.6	9.5	25.8	1.3	0.4	91.1	29.9	121.0	0.3	10.5
May	293.3	0.7	9.9	24.8	1.0	0.3	88.6	25.7	114.3	0.1	8.2
June	293.5	0.8	10.8	24.3	0.8	0.4	91.2	27.4	118.6	0.2	10.4
July	307.9	0.9	10.8	26.6	1.3	0.4	92.1	25.3	117.3	0.1	10.9
August	304.0	0.8	12.6	28.7	1.2	0.5	87.0	25.0	112.0	0.2	12.1
September	290.4	0.7	10.4	32.4	1.9	0.9	94.0	27.0	121.0	0.1	11.6
October	299.6	0.6	11.7	34.7	2.7	1.6	100.0	26.1	126.0	0.1	12.4
November	286.4	0.5	13.9	35.8	4.0	3.1	85.9	27.7	113.6	0.1	11.8
December	298.4	0.5	14.2	42.5	4.9	3.2	90.2	35.5	125.7	0.3	12.9
1997	292.7	0.6	11.3	32.2	2.5	1.6	88.7	31.2	119.9	0.2	11.5
1998											
January	279.7	0.4	11.4	38.8	4.4	3.1	84.6	34.3	119.0	0.2	14.0
February	285.9	0.5	11.4	38.9	3.9	1.7	84.2	35.3	119.4	0.2	10.2
March	291.1	0.6	12.6	33.9	2.9	1.1	88.5	32.0	120.5	0.3	12.7
April	310.5	0.7	12.7	29.1	1.7	0.3	89.6	27.3	116.9	0.1	17.4
May	311.1	0.7	11.0	25.0	1.1	0.2	87.2	28.6	115.8	0.1	14.5
June	323.9	0.8	13.2	28.8	1.3	0.3	101.8	23.5	125.3	0.1	18.2
July	321.9	0.9	11.6	26.8	1.1	0.3	100.9	22.0	122.8	0.0	19.4
August	308.4	0.7	12.4	27.7	0.9	0.4	94.8	20.9	115.8	0.0	16.5
September	299.2	0.7	10.8	31.8	1.4	0.9	96.6	21.0	117.5	0.1	17.4
October	298.7	0.7	13.3	37.7	2.0	1.4	97.2	25.8	123.0	0.1	17.2
November	291.1	0.6	15.1	34.2	2.5	2.6	93.6	24.6	118.1	0.2	14.1
December	304.4	0.6	13.2	42.6	3.3	3.8	93.3	31.6	124.8	0.2	15.0
1998	302.2	0.7	12.4	32.9	2.2	1.4	92.7	27.2	119.9	0.1	15.6

^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Figure 5. U.S. Refiner Wholesale Petroleum Product Volumes

Percentages of Refiner Wholesale Volumes

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 6. U.S. Refiner Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1983	98.0	97.0	-	-	-	89.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	92.2	91.4	-	-	-	84.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985	92.5	91.7	-	-	-	84.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1986	62.4	61.6	-	-	-	52.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1987	65.9	65.0	-	-	-	56.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	64.9	64.1	-	-	-	54.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989	72.0	71.4	-	-	-	61.8	79.6	79.3	-	-	-	68.6
1990	85.3	84.9	-	-	-	75.8	92.3	92.1	-	-	-	81.4
1991	76.4	76.1	-	-	-	67.2	84.7	84.3	-	-	-	73.3
1992	74.6	74.3	-	-	-	64.5	83.1	82.7	-	-	-	70.8
1993	71.6	71.2	-	-	-	59.3	81.0	80.5	-	-	-	66.0
1994	69.5	68.9	64.6	54.7	50.2	56.6	79.1	78.5	70.4	58.4	NA	63.8
1995	72.3	71.7	68.2	57.6	53.4	59.3	81.3	80.8	73.7	61.9	NA	67.0
1996												
January	70.5	69.9	66.3	55.9	52.2	57.7	79.6	79.1	71.7	60.3	-	65.4
February	70.5	70.0	66.4	57.0	53.0	58.4	79.8	79.3	72.2	61.1	-	66.1
March	75.8	75.3	70.9	64.0	59.3	64.9	84.7	84.3	77.0	67.9	W	72.0
April	84.5	83.9	81.0	72.4	66.6	73.2	93.7	93.2	87.0	76.9	-	81.3
May	89.3	88.8	88.0	72.7	68.0	75.2	99.1	98.6	93.7	77.0	-	84.2
June	86.9	86.3	85.2	67.4	61.6	70.0	96.5	95.9	91.0	70.6	-	79.4
July	83.9	83.4	81.9	67.3	62.0	69.4	93.4	93.0	87.6	71.2	-	78.1
August	81.2	80.7	78.0	66.7	61.5	68.3	90.6	90.2	83.7	70.5	NA	76.1
September	80.8	80.4	76.4	67.7	62.4	68.8	89.8	89.4	82.1	71.5	W	76.1
October	80.9	80.4	75.7	69.7	63.4	70.1	90.1	89.7	81.5	73.7	W	77.1
November	83.4	82.9	75.7	72.1	65.7	71.9	92.2	91.7	81.3	75.6	W	78.1
December	82.5	82.0	75.4	70.1	65.7	70.4	91.6	91.2	81.3	74.4	NA	77.4
1996	81.2	80.7	77.0	67.2	62.2	68.5	90.1	89.6	82.4	70.9	NA	75.9
1997												
January	83.0	82.5	77.2	71.9	67.8	72.4	92.4	92.0	82.9	76.1	W	79.1
February	82.4	81.9	77.3	69.3	65.8	70.4	91.9	91.5	82.8	73.2	W	77.5
March	80.4	79.9	76.6	66.9	64.9	68.7	90.1	89.7	82.3	71.0	74.8	76.0
April	80.3	79.7	77.7	65.5	62.4	67.7	89.9	89.6	82.9	69.6	W	75.4
May	81.0	80.5	76.5	67.6	62.3	68.6	90.2	89.9	82.3	70.8	W	75.7
June	79.7	79.2	74.9	63.9	58.9	65.6	89.1	88.7	80.8	67.2	W	73.0
July	77.9	77.4	72.4	63.9	57.9	64.8	87.3	86.9	78.4	67.5	W	71.9
August	83.2	82.8	79.2	71.4	66.1	72.2	92.7	92.3	85.4	75.3	W	79.5
September	83.6	83.1	81.2	67.1	63.4	69.5	93.2	92.9	87.4	71.0	W	77.9
October	80.8	80.3	78.2	63.2	59.6	65.7	90.5	90.1	84.1	67.2	W	74.2
November	78.1	77.6	75.1	60.6	56.0	63.1	87.7	87.4	80.9	64.6	W	71.5
December	74.1	73.5	70.7	56.3	53.3	58.9	83.9	83.6	76.7	60.7	W	67.4
1997	80.3	79.8	76.4	65.6	61.5	67.3	89.8	89.5	82.2	69.4	71.1	74.9
1998												
January	69.7	69.2	66.0	52.2	50.4	54.8	78.6	78.2	72.1	56.6	W	63.2
February	65.2	64.8	60.4	50.9	48.3	52.5	74.8	74.5	66.3	54.8	W	59.7
March	61.7	61.4	55.9	48.4	46.0	49.7	71.2	70.9	62.1	52.3	W	56.4
April	63.6	63.3	58.1	51.6	48.5	52.4	73.0	72.7	64.2	55.6	W	59.2
May	67.3	67.0	63.1	54.3	49.7	55.3	76.5	76.3	69.0	58.1	W	62.6
June	66.7	66.3	62.0	51.6	46.9	52.9	76.2	75.9	68.1	55.4	W	60.6
July	65.5	65.1	61.1	50.2	45.5	51.5	75.2	74.9	67.0	53.9	W	59.0
August	62.8	62.3	58.8	45.6	41.9	47.6	72.8	72.4	64.8	49.5	W	55.5
September	61.5	61.0	57.6	48.5	42.3	48.1	71.4	71.1	63.6	50.3	W	55.6
October	62.4	62.0	58.1	48.0	43.5	49.5	72.1	71.8	64.2	52.5	NA	57.2
November	59.8	59.3	56.9	42.0	39.5	44.7	70.0	69.7	63.1	46.4	W	53.1
December	55.7	55.2	54.0	36.3	33.9	39.4	66.2	65.9	60.4	40.8	W	48.6
1998	63.5	63.1	59.4	48.1	45.0	49.9	73.1	72.8	65.4	52.1	56.1	57.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. U.S. Refiner Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1983	108.0	105.7	—	—	—	96.4	96.4	95.4	—	—	—	88.2
1984	102.1	101.5	—	—	—	91.6	91.4	90.7	—	—	—	83.2
1985	103.0	102.3	—	—	—	92.2	92.1	91.2	—	—	—	83.5
1986	74.8	73.7	—	—	—	61.0	63.2	62.4	—	—	—	53.1
1987	79.0	78.4	—	—	—	67.1	67.8	66.9	—	—	—	58.9
1988	79.4	78.8	—	—	—	67.2	68.1	67.3	—	—	—	57.7
1989	87.4	86.8	—	—	—	74.9	76.3	75.6	—	—	—	65.4
1990	99.0	98.5	—	—	—	87.4	88.8	88.3	—	—	—	78.6
1991	91.2	90.7	—	—	—	79.2	80.0	79.7	—	—	—	69.9
1992	92.0	91.4	—	—	—	77.4	79.2	78.7	—	—	—	67.7
1993	89.6	88.9	—	—	—	72.2	76.5	75.9	—	—	—	62.6
1994	87.3	86.5	78.7	64.0	55.6	69.5	74.4	73.8	69.3	56.7	50.9	59.9
1995	89.7	89.0	82.2	67.3	58.3	72.2	77.1	76.5	72.9	59.8	54.0	62.6
1996												
January	88.3	87.5	79.5	65.7	57.2	70.1	75.4	74.8	70.8	58.1	52.9	61.0
February	88.4	87.7	80.0	66.6	57.2	70.6	75.5	74.9	71.0	59.1	53.6	61.6
March	93.3	92.6	84.6	73.3	63.9	76.9	80.4	79.8	75.4	66.0	59.8	67.9
April	102.1	101.3	93.8	81.9	74.9	85.8	88.8	88.1	85.0	74.3	67.3	76.1
May	106.6	105.7	100.3	82.1	74.0	87.9	93.3	92.7	91.5	74.5	68.5	78.0
June	103.9	103.0	97.7	76.1	66.9	83.0	91.0	90.3	88.9	69.0	62.1	73.0
July	101.1	100.3	94.5	76.7	68.0	82.1	88.0	87.5	85.6	69.2	62.5	72.3
August	98.3	97.6	90.9	75.9	65.2	80.3	85.4	84.9	81.8	68.5	61.8	71.1
September	98.0	97.3	89.4	77.0	68.1	80.9	84.9	84.4	80.3	69.5	63.1	71.6
October	98.2	97.5	89.4	79.2	68.7	82.0	85.0	84.4	79.8	71.5	64.1	72.8
November	100.4	99.7	89.7	81.7	71.1	83.9	87.3	86.8	79.8	73.9	66.1	74.5
December	100.2	99.5	89.5	80.1	70.8	82.4	86.5	86.0	79.5	72.0	66.3	73.1
1996	97.9	97.2	89.7	76.2	66.9	80.3	85.3	84.7	80.9	69.0	62.7	71.3
1997												
January	101.0	100.2	W	81.7	72.0	84.5	87.2	86.6	81.2	73.8	68.2	75.0
February	100.2	99.6	W	78.6	69.6	82.6	86.5	85.9	81.2	71.0	66.1	73.0
March	98.3	97.6	89.9	76.3	68.5	80.6	84.6	84.0	80.5	68.7	65.3	71.4
April	97.9	97.5	W	75.0	66.5	79.7	84.4	83.9	81.3	67.4	62.8	70.4
May	97.9	97.3	W	76.8	67.9	80.5	85.0	84.5	80.3	69.3	62.8	71.3
June	96.8	96.1	W	73.1	64.9	77.5	83.8	83.3	78.8	65.6	59.7	68.4
July	95.5	94.8	W	73.5	63.6	77.0	82.0	81.5	76.4	65.7	58.4	67.5
August	100.8	100.3	W	81.2	73.9	84.5	87.2	86.8	83.2	73.3	66.9	75.0
September	101.5	101.2	W	76.6	69.0	82.0	87.6	87.2	85.1	68.9	64.0	72.3
October	98.4	97.7	W	72.6	64.1	77.8	84.9	84.3	81.9	65.0	60.2	68.5
November	95.6	94.9	W	69.6	59.0	74.8	82.2	81.6	78.8	62.3	56.4	65.9
December	92.0	91.4	W	65.5	56.8	70.9	78.3	77.8	74.6	58.2	53.8	61.7
1997	97.9	97.3	89.5	74.9	65.8	79.2	84.4	83.9	80.3	67.4	62.0	70.0
1998												
January	87.1	86.5	79.2	61.5	54.5	67.2	73.9	73.3	69.9	54.1	50.8	57.6
February	83.0	82.4	73.7	60.0	51.0	64.4	69.4	69.0	64.4	52.7	48.5	55.1
March	79.4	78.9	69.5	57.6	48.8	61.1	66.0	65.6	60.0	50.3	46.3	52.3
April	81.2	80.6	W	60.9	53.1	63.8	67.8	67.4	62.1	53.5	48.9	54.9
May	84.4	84.0	W	63.7	55.1	66.8	71.4	71.0	66.8	56.1	50.3	57.9
June	84.1	83.6	W	61.1	52.4	64.9	70.8	70.4	65.9	53.5	47.4	55.6
July	83.4	82.9	W	59.6	51.2	63.7	69.9	69.4	65.0	52.1	46.0	54.3
August	80.7	80.0	W	55.3	48.4	60.1	67.2	66.7	62.9	47.5	42.6	50.6
September	79.4	78.7	W	55.9	47.3	59.9	66.0	65.4	61.7	48.4	42.9	50.9
October	80.4	79.9	71.4	57.9	48.8	61.6	66.8	66.4	62.3	50.1	44.2	52.4
November	78.2	77.6	W	51.5	43.9	56.8	64.4	64.0	61.1	44.0	40.1	47.7
December	74.4	73.7	W	45.6	36.7	51.7	60.5	60.0	58.3	38.3	34.2	42.6
1998	81.2	80.6	72.4	57.3	49.0	61.7	67.8	67.4	63.4	50.0	45.5	52.7

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: Data for the 4th quarter of 1993 were derived from two separate survey systems. The DTW, Rack, and Bulk components were derived from the revised EIA-782 survey system, while the End-Use and Average Resale categories were derived from the predecessor EIA-782 survey system. Therefore, the DTW, Rack, and Bulk components are not consistent with the Average Resale category. Beginning January 1994, all data are from the revised EIA-782 survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 7. U.S. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1983	20.0	23.5	-	-	-	98.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	24.3	27.8	-	-	-	106.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985	26.2	29.9	-	-	-	119.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1986	30.9	34.7	-	-	-	127.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
1987	32.7	36.1	-	-	-	141.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	34.2	37.3	-	-	-	153.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989	34.3	36.8	-	-	-	155.7	4.9	5.1	-	-	-	16.4
1990	36.7	38.8	-	-	-	174.5	7.4	7.6	-	-	-	23.1
1991	38.4	40.4	-	-	-	180.9	7.9	8.2	-	-	-	23.7
1992	36.5	38.4	-	-	-	182.2	8.9	9.2	-	-	-	27.5
1993	35.6	37.2	-	-	-	184.0	8.7	8.9	-	-	-	27.7
1994	34.3	35.9	47.7	120.3	24.3	192.3	8.5	8.7	12.8	15.7	0.2	28.7
1995	34.3	35.9	43.8	126.2	31.8	201.8	9.6	9.8	13.3	17.2	0.1	30.6
1996												
January	32.2	33.7	41.0	115.8	25.9	182.7	9.5	9.8	12.9	16.0	-	28.9
February	33.1	34.7	42.8	121.9	32.1	196.8	9.7	10.0	13.6	16.9	-	30.5
March	35.0	36.7	45.1	122.5	28.8	196.4	10.0	10.3	13.7	17.0	W	30.7
April	36.6	38.7	46.9	132.1	39.8	218.8	9.6	9.9	13.4	17.0	-	30.4
May	38.5	40.3	48.7	137.8	38.8	225.2	9.2	9.5	12.6	16.5	-	29.2
June	39.3	41.0	48.1	137.3	43.1	228.6	9.6	9.8	12.6	16.6	-	29.3
July	38.6	40.4	47.3	141.2	40.8	229.4	9.5	9.8	12.6	17.4	-	29.9
August	38.8	40.7	48.0	141.8	35.2	225.0	9.6	10.0	12.7	17.3	NA	30.1
September	37.9	39.6	46.6	131.4	31.5	209.5	9.4	9.6	12.4	15.9	W	28.4
October	38.3	40.2	48.0	134.8	32.0	214.8	9.4	9.7	12.7	16.4	W	29.1
November	38.3	40.2	48.2	133.6	33.9	215.7	9.4	9.7	12.8	16.3	W	29.2
December	39.1	41.1	47.1	132.0	40.2	219.4	9.6	9.8	12.6	16.0	NA	28.7
1996	37.2	38.9	46.5	131.9	35.2	213.6	9.5	9.8	12.9	16.6	NA	29.5
1997												
January	35.6	37.6	45.0	122.6	33.7	201.3	8.8	9.1	12.1	15.0	W	27.1
February	37.8	39.9	46.7	127.7	38.1	212.6	9.1	9.4	12.4	15.5	W	27.9
March	38.4	40.5	47.0	129.9	35.1	212.0	9.3	9.6	12.3	15.5	0.0	27.9
April	38.5	40.7	47.7	134.5	33.9	216.1	9.3	9.6	12.2	16.1	W	28.3
May	38.1	39.8	45.9	135.5	34.2	215.7	9.2	9.5	12.2	16.3	W	28.5
June	39.3	41.0	46.1	138.7	29.1	214.0	9.5	9.8	12.3	16.7	W	29.0
July	43.2	44.9	45.7	148.0	31.9	225.6	10.4	10.7	12.3	18.0	W	30.3
August	43.4	45.1	46.3	144.9	33.2	224.5	10.3	10.5	12.2	17.2	W	29.5
September	42.8	44.5	45.2	137.6	33.1	215.9	10.0	10.2	11.6	16.2	W	27.9
October	43.2	45.0	45.8	140.6	35.4	221.8	10.1	10.3	11.8	16.8	W	28.6
November	41.8	43.3	46.3	132.0	32.3	210.6	9.8	10.0	11.7	15.7	W	27.4
December	44.1	45.7	46.8	135.6	37.2	219.6	10.6	10.7	11.8	16.5	W	28.3
1997	40.5	42.4	46.2	135.7	33.9	215.8	9.7	10.0	12.1	16.3	0.0	28.4
1998												
January	39.4	40.8	44.2	124.9	38.5	207.5	9.9	10.1	W	14.8	W	25.8
February	41.6	43.0	45.9	129.3	37.1	212.2	9.7	9.9	W	15.2	W	26.4
March	42.8	44.3	47.1	132.1	34.6	213.8	9.9	10.1	W	15.8	W	27.1
April	43.2	44.7	47.9	138.1	45.0	231.0	10.0	10.2	W	16.0	W	27.3
May	43.8	45.3	48.7	139.2	42.7	230.6	10.3	10.5	W	16.0	W	27.6
June	44.6	46.0	49.4	147.1	43.8	240.2	10.5	10.7	W	17.1	W	28.8
July	44.7	46.1	45.5	150.6	41.3	237.4	10.7	10.8	W	17.7	W	29.0
August	44.1	45.6	44.7	144.3	35.9	225.0	10.6	10.7	W	16.9	W	28.1
September	42.8	44.3	43.8	140.6	32.9	217.4	10.4	10.6	W	16.4	W	27.3
October	42.6	44.2	44.7	141.2	30.7	216.6	10.6	10.8	11.2	16.7	NA	27.9
November	41.7	43.1	43.0	135.9	31.0	209.9	10.3	10.5	W	16.1	W	27.0
December	42.6	44.0	43.9	142.1	33.7	219.6	10.6	10.7	W	16.5	W	27.6
1998	42.8	44.3	45.7	138.8	37.2	221.8	10.3	10.5	11.2	16.3	0.0	27.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. U.S. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1983	5.0	6.2	-	-	-	28.7	42.3	51.1	-	-	-	242.5
1984	8.5	9.2	-	-	-	33.7	50.3	57.6	-	-	-	246.3
1985	9.2	10.0	-	-	-	38.0	50.5	57.5	-	-	-	256.9
1986	9.0	9.8	-	-	-	45.1	54.2	61.2	-	-	-	257.2
1987	11.2	11.6	-	-	-	53.0	55.7	61.0	-	-	-	257.2
1988	13.8	14.5	-	-	-	62.4	56.7	61.0	-	-	-	263.7
1989	13.5	14.2	-	-	-	60.8	57.5	61.2	-	-	-	260.7
1990	11.2	11.7	-	-	-	53.7	57.4	60.3	-	-	-	264.8
1991	10.5	10.9	-	-	-	48.3	58.4	61.2	-	-	-	261.3
1992	10.3	10.7	-	-	-	51.7	56.4	59.0	-	-	-	265.4
1993	10.3	10.6	-	-	-	52.8	54.9	57.2	-	-	-	266.9
1994	10.0	10.3	22.6	29.9	3.2	55.7	52.8	55.0	83.1	165.9	27.7	276.7
1995	9.8	10.2	20.8	31.5	4.2	56.4	53.7	55.9	77.9	174.8	36.0	288.8
1996												
January	9.2	9.5	19.4	29.3	4.2	52.9	50.9	53.0	73.3	161.0	30.1	264.5
February	9.5	9.8	20.4	30.6	5.1	56.1	52.3	54.6	76.8	169.4	37.2	283.4
March	9.1	9.4	19.9	29.6	3.6	53.2	54.1	56.4	78.7	169.1	32.5	280.3
April	8.3	8.6	18.5	28.4	3.6	50.5	54.5	57.2	78.7	177.5	43.4	299.7
May	7.6	8.0	16.6	26.6	3.7	47.0	55.4	57.8	77.9	181.0	42.5	301.4
June	8.1	8.4	17.3	27.6	4.1	49.0	56.9	59.2	78.1	181.5	47.2	306.8
July	8.3	8.7	17.4	29.9	3.8	51.1	56.4	58.9	77.4	188.4	44.6	310.4
August	8.6	9.0	18.0	30.0	3.8	51.8	57.1	59.7	78.8	189.0	39.1	306.9
September	8.2	8.6	17.6	27.1	3.7	48.5	55.5	57.8	76.6	174.5	35.3	286.4
October	8.2	8.5	17.8	27.7	4.2	49.8	55.9	58.5	78.5	178.9	36.2	293.7
November	7.9	8.2	17.7	26.6	3.3	47.6	55.6	58.1	78.8	176.5	37.2	292.6
December	8.0	8.3	17.2	26.2	5.5	48.9	56.7	59.2	76.9	174.2	45.8	297.0
1996	8.4	8.8	18.2	28.3	4.1	50.5	55.1	57.5	77.5	176.8	39.3	293.6
1997												
January	7.4	7.8	W	24.6	3.5	44.5	51.8	54.4	73.5	162.2	37.2	272.8
February	7.7	8.0	W	25.3	2.8	45.0	54.6	57.3	76.0	168.5	40.9	285.4
March	8.0	8.3	17.2	26.0	3.9	47.2	55.7	58.4	76.6	171.4	39.1	287.1
April	8.1	8.5	W	27.5	3.9	48.7	55.8	58.9	77.1	178.1	37.8	293.0
May	8.1	8.6	W	28.2	3.7	49.0	55.4	57.8	75.4	180.0	37.9	293.3
June	8.6	9.0	W	28.8	4.4	50.6	57.4	59.8	75.9	184.1	33.5	293.5
July	9.3	9.8	W	31.1	3.4	51.9	62.8	65.3	75.4	197.1	35.4	307.9
August	8.7	9.1	W	29.4	4.0	50.1	62.5	64.8	75.3	191.5	37.3	304.0
September	8.4	8.9	W	27.1	3.8	46.6	61.2	63.7	72.5	180.9	37.0	290.4
October	8.7	9.0	W	28.2	4.8	49.2	62.0	64.4	73.9	185.6	40.2	299.6
November	8.6	8.9	W	26.8	4.9	48.4	60.3	62.3	74.7	174.5	37.2	286.4
December	9.4	9.6	W	28.5	4.9	50.5	64.0	66.0	75.7	180.5	42.1	298.4
1997	8.4	8.8	16.9	27.6	4.0	48.5	58.7	61.1	75.1	179.6	38.0	292.7
1998												
January	8.8	9.0	W	26.5	W	46.3	58.1	59.9	71.4	166.2	42.0	279.7
February	9.2	9.4	W	27.2	W	47.2	60.5	62.3	74.3	171.7	39.9	285.9
March	9.7	9.9	W	28.6	W	50.2	62.4	64.3	76.2	176.5	38.4	291.1
April	9.5	9.8	W	29.5	W	52.2	62.8	64.7	76.9	183.6	50.1	310.5
May	9.6	9.9	W	30.2	W	53.0	63.8	65.6	77.9	185.4	47.8	311.1
June	9.8	10.1	W	31.8	W	54.9	64.9	66.8	79.4	195.9	48.6	323.9
July	10.1	10.4	W	33.9	W	55.5	65.5	67.3	74.6	202.2	45.1	321.9
August	10.2	10.5	W	33.0	W	55.3	64.8	66.9	73.8	194.2	40.4	308.4
September	10.0	10.3	W	32.1	W	54.5	63.2	65.2	72.3	189.2	37.8	299.2
October	10.0	10.2	17.9	31.8	4.5	54.1	63.2	65.1	73.8	189.7	35.2	298.7
November	9.9	10.2	W	31.5	W	54.2	61.9	63.7	71.4	183.5	36.1	291.1
December	10.4	10.7	W	34.1	W	57.2	63.6	65.4	73.0	192.7	38.7	304.4
1998	9.8	10.0	17.7	30.9	4.4	52.9	62.9	64.8	74.6	186.0	41.7	302.2

Dash (-) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: Data for the 4th quarter of 1993 were derived from two separate survey systems. The DTW, Rack, and Bulk components were derived from the revised EIA-782 survey system, while the End-Use and Average Resale categories were derived from the predecessor EIA-782 survey system. Therefore, the DTW, Rack, and Bulk components are not consistent with the Average Resale category. Beginning January 1994, all data are from the revised EIA-782 survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 8. U.S. Refiner Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	68.7	68.1	63.6	54.5	50.0	55.8	78.4	77.8	69.4	NA	NA	62.7
1995	71.0	70.4	65.1	57.0	52.5	57.3	80.0	79.4	71.1	61.0	NA	63.7
1996												
January	68.4	67.8	61.8	54.9	51.4	55.0	77.5	76.9	68.0	59.1	—	61.2
February	68.5	67.9	63.4	56.2	52.1	56.4	77.9	77.3	69.7	60.2	—	62.9
March	74.7	74.1	69.1	63.5	57.8	63.5	83.7	83.2	75.4	67.3	W	69.7
April	82.9	82.2	77.5	71.5	64.0	70.8	92.0	91.4	83.8	75.7	—	77.9
May	86.2	85.7	82.1	71.8	65.3	71.9	95.5	95.0	87.7	75.8	—	78.8
June	83.6	83.0	79.0	66.6	60.0	66.6	92.6	92.0	84.8	69.3	—	73.2
July	81.2	80.7	76.4	66.6	60.1	66.5	90.3	89.8	82.3	70.1	—	73.1
August	79.3	78.8	74.3	66.1	60.0	66.1	88.4	87.9	80.6	69.6	W	72.2
September	79.9	79.4	74.7	67.1	60.9	67.1	88.7	88.2	81.0	70.7	—	73.3
October	79.9	79.4	75.7	69.3	62.6	68.9	89.1	88.5	82.3	73.2	—	75.4
November	83.8	83.2	78.2	71.9	65.8	71.6	92.1	91.6	84.2	75.2	—	77.3
December	82.8	82.2	76.3	69.5	64.6	69.2	91.5	90.9	83.0	73.7	W	75.8
1996	79.7	79.1	74.3	66.5	60.7	66.4	88.4	87.8	80.1	70.0	NA	72.6
1997												
January	82.4	81.7	76.7	71.2	66.2	70.8	91.4	90.9	83.1	75.4	—	77.2
February	80.7	80.1	74.9	68.5	64.3	68.3	90.1	89.5	81.3	72.3	—	74.5
March	78.5	77.9	72.4	66.1	62.7	66.2	88.4	87.9	78.7	70.1	W	72.2
April	78.7	77.9	73.1	65.0	60.7	65.2	88.3	87.8	78.8	69.0	—	71.4
May	79.6	79.1	73.4	67.3	61.9	67.1	88.7	88.3	79.1	70.3	—	72.5
June	78.5	78.0	72.1	63.7	59.1	64.0	87.7	87.2	78.5	66.8	—	69.6
July	76.6	76.1	69.7	63.6	57.5	63.3	85.8	85.4	76.2	67.1	—	69.1
August	82.0	81.5	75.8	70.8	63.9	70.3	91.1	90.7	81.9	74.4	—	76.1
September	80.5	79.9	74.4	66.1	60.8	66.1	89.8	89.4	81.1	69.6	—	72.2
October	76.9	76.3	70.2	62.1	57.0	62.0	86.5	86.1	76.7	65.7	—	68.1
November	73.9	73.4	66.9	59.3	54.8	59.3	83.2	82.8	73.6	63.1	—	65.4
December	69.5	68.9	62.3	55.0	51.7	55.1	78.8	78.5	69.3	59.1	—	61.3
1997	78.1	77.5	71.9	64.9	60.0	64.8	87.4	86.9	78.3	68.5	W	70.8
1998												
January	65.9	65.3	58.0	50.9	49.1	51.2	74.3	73.8	65.4	55.2	—	57.5
February	63.1	62.7	55.6	49.9	47.2	49.9	72.2	71.7	62.1	53.7	—	55.6
March	60.8	60.4	52.9	47.7	45.1	47.8	69.9	69.5	59.7	51.5	—	53.3
April	62.4	62.1	55.0	50.9	47.0	50.5	71.7	71.3	61.4	54.7	—	56.2
May	65.3	64.9	58.3	53.5	48.6	53.0	74.3	74.0	64.3	57.1	—	58.8
June	64.8	64.4	57.3	51.0	46.2	50.7	74.1	73.8	63.7	54.5	W	56.6
July	63.7	63.2	57.1	49.7	44.8	49.4	73.0	72.7	63.2	53.0	—	55.1
August	60.3	59.8	54.7	44.9	40.7	45.0	70.0	69.6	60.8	48.4	—	51.0
September	59.0	58.5	53.3	45.7	40.8	45.6	68.6	68.2	59.5	49.3	—	51.4
October	60.4	60.0	54.4	47.3	42.4	47.2	69.8	69.4	60.6	51.7	—	53.6
November	57.2	56.7	51.8	40.8	37.7	41.3	67.0	66.6	58.4	45.1	—	47.9
December	51.9	51.4	46.6	35.0	32.6	35.6	62.2	61.8	53.6	39.4	—	42.3
1998	61.2	60.8	54.8	47.3	W	47.4	70.5	70.2	61.2	W	W	53.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. U.S. Refiner Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	86.3	85.5	77.8	63.8	55.5	68.2	73.6	72.9	68.3	56.5	50.7	58.9
1995	87.7	86.8	79.0	66.5	56.8	68.4	75.3	74.6	69.3	59.0	53.0	59.8
1996												
January	85.5	84.6	75.3	64.6	55.6	65.6	72.9	72.2	66.2	57.0	52.0	57.5
February	85.9	84.9	77.3	65.8	55.4	67.1	73.1	72.4	67.8	58.2	52.5	58.9
March	92.0	91.1	82.8	72.9	61.0	74.3	79.0	78.3	73.2	65.5	58.1	65.9
April	100.1	99.2	90.0	81.0	71.1	82.1	86.8	86.0	81.0	73.3	64.4	73.1
May	103.3	102.4	94.7	81.1	71.0	83.0	89.9	89.3	85.4	73.5	65.7	74.0
June	100.3	99.3	92.0	75.3	64.4	77.8	87.2	86.6	82.4	68.1	60.2	68.7
July	98.1	97.2	89.4	75.9	65.9	77.7	85.0	84.4	79.9	68.4	60.4	68.7
August	96.2	95.3	87.6	75.2	62.7	76.5	83.1	82.5	77.9	67.8	60.2	68.2
September	96.9	95.9	88.2	76.4	65.8	78.0	83.6	83.1	78.4	68.9	61.3	69.2
October	96.7	95.8	89.3	78.7	67.4	79.5	83.7	83.1	79.4	71.0	63.1	71.0
November	100.2	99.2	91.4	81.3	71.3	82.4	87.2	86.6	81.8	73.6	66.2	73.6
December	99.9	98.9	90.4	79.3	69.1	79.8	86.5	85.7	80.2	71.3	65.1	71.3
1996	96.0	95.1	86.9	75.5	64.5	76.7	83.4	82.7	77.8	68.2	61.0	68.5
1997												
January	99.8	98.6	90.7	81.0	70.1	81.7	86.1	85.4	80.6	73.0	66.5	72.9
February	98.3	97.4	88.7	78.0	67.8	79.2	84.5	83.8	78.7	70.3	64.5	70.3
March	96.3	95.5	86.3	W	66.6	76.8	82.5	81.8	76.1	67.9	63.0	68.2
April	96.4	95.5	86.4	74.5	64.9	75.8	82.6	81.8	76.6	66.8	61.0	67.3
May	96.6	95.6	86.4	76.4	66.3	77.5	83.4	82.8	76.9	69.0	62.2	69.1
June	95.4	94.6	85.5	72.8	64.9	74.4	82.3	81.7	75.8	65.4	59.7	66.1
July	93.9	93.1	83.5	73.1	63.0	74.3	80.5	79.9	73.5	65.4	57.9	65.5
August	99.2	98.3	89.3	80.4	71.4	81.1	85.7	85.1	79.3	72.5	64.6	72.4
September	98.2	97.5	88.4	75.5	66.0	76.8	84.3	83.7	78.1	67.8	61.2	68.1
October	94.5	93.6	84.0	71.5	61.6	72.6	80.8	80.2	73.9	63.8	57.4	64.1
November	91.2	90.4	81.0	68.4	56.3	69.3	77.8	77.2	70.8	61.0	55.0	61.3
December	87.2	86.4	76.6	64.3	54.7	65.3	73.5	72.9	66.3	56.8	52.0	57.1
1997	95.4	94.6	85.6	74.2	64.1	75.3	81.9	81.3	75.6	66.6	60.4	66.8
1998												
January	83.0	82.2	72.7	60.4	52.7	61.7	69.8	69.1	62.2	52.8	49.4	53.3
February	80.4	79.6	69.1	59.2	49.5	60.3	67.1	66.5	59.4	51.7	47.4	51.9
March	78.0	77.3	66.4	56.9	47.0	57.9	64.8	64.3	56.7	49.5	45.2	49.8
April	79.7	79.1	68.2	60.4	50.2	60.6	66.4	66.0	58.6	52.7	47.3	52.4
May	82.2	81.6	71.0	63.1	53.7	63.5	69.1	68.7	61.8	55.3	49.0	55.1
June	82.0	81.3	W	60.6	51.7	61.2	68.8	68.3	60.9	52.9	46.7	52.8
July	80.8	80.2	70.2	59.2	50.9	60.2	67.7	67.2	60.9	51.5	45.3	51.6
August	77.8	76.9	67.9	54.7	47.8	56.0	64.5	63.9	58.5	46.8	41.4	47.3
September	76.5	75.5	66.5	55.3	45.9	56.1	63.2	62.6	57.2	47.6	41.3	47.8
October	78.0	77.3	67.8	57.3	46.9	58.1	64.6	64.1	58.2	49.3	42.9	49.5
November	75.1	74.3	65.5	50.3	41.6	51.6	61.6	61.0	55.8	42.8	38.2	43.6
December	70.2	69.4	60.9	44.4	34.6	45.7	56.5	56.0	50.9	37.0	32.8	37.9
1998	78.5	77.7	68.1	56.6	47.5	57.6	65.3	64.8	58.6	49.1	44.3	49.4

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 9. U.S. Refiner Conventional Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	29.7	31.2	36.1	113.5	22.8	172.4	7.6	7.8	10.1	14.6	0.1	24.8
1995	24.0	25.3	19.4	105.1	26.0	150.5	6.0	6.3	5.1	13.6	0.1	18.7
1996												
January	19.2	20.3	13.1	92.5	21.3	126.9	5.1	5.2	3.7	12.0	—	15.7
February	21.2	22.5	18.3	100.4	26.2	144.9	5.7	5.9	5.3	13.3	—	18.5
March	24.5	25.9	21.5	103.3	23.2	148.1	6.4	6.6	5.8	13.8	W	19.6
April	25.7	27.3	20.4	110.7	31.9	163.0	6.2	6.4	5.1	13.5	—	18.6
May	26.3	27.6	19.0	114.2	27.7	160.8	5.8	6.0	4.3	12.9	—	17.2
June	26.5	27.7	18.7	112.9	34.2	165.9	6.0	6.2	4.3	12.9	—	17.2
July	26.1	27.4	18.8	117.7	31.7	168.1	6.0	6.2	4.4	13.6	—	17.9
August	26.4	27.7	18.9	117.5	25.1	161.4	6.1	6.3	4.4	13.4	W	17.9
September	25.2	26.5	17.7	108.3	22.9	148.9	5.8	6.0	4.2	12.4	—	16.6
October	23.8	25.1	16.4	110.4	25.0	151.9	5.5	5.7	3.9	12.7	—	16.6
November	22.2	23.5	16.0	107.6	25.5	149.1	5.1	5.3	3.9	12.5	—	16.4
December	22.1	23.4	15.2	105.5	30.6	151.3	5.0	5.2	3.7	12.1	W	15.9
1996	24.1	25.4	17.8	108.5	27.1	153.4	5.7	5.9	4.4	12.9	NA	17.3
1997												
January	20.6	22.0	14.8	98.3	26.4	139.6	4.7	4.9	3.7	11.5	—	15.1
February	22.1	23.7	15.4	102.9	31.2	149.5	5.0	5.2	3.8	11.9	—	15.7
March	24.0	25.5	16.8	106.4	27.7	150.9	5.5	5.7	4.0	12.2	W	16.2
April	25.1	26.9	18.2	111.8	26.9	156.9	5.8	5.9	4.2	12.9	—	17.0
May	24.7	26.0	17.7	112.7	26.3	156.7	5.7	5.8	4.2	13.0	—	17.1
June	25.6	26.9	17.7	115.4	22.1	155.2	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.3	—	17.4
July	27.8	29.1	17.2	123.4	25.2	165.8	6.4	6.6	4.1	14.4	—	18.5
August	27.3	28.7	17.3	119.9	24.7	161.9	6.2	6.4	4.0	13.5	—	17.6
September	26.4	27.8	16.2	113.1	25.8	155.1	6.0	6.2	3.7	12.7	—	16.5
October	26.1	27.5	15.8	113.9	26.7	156.4	6.0	6.1	3.7	13.0	—	16.7
November	24.3	25.5	14.7	104.9	25.4	145.1	5.5	5.7	3.5	11.9	—	15.4
December	25.1	26.4	14.8	107.4	28.4	150.7	5.8	6.0	3.5	12.6	—	16.1
1997	25.0	26.4	16.4	110.9	26.4	153.7	5.7	5.9	3.9	12.7	W	16.6
1998												
January	22.8	24.0	14.0	98.7	30.2	142.9	5.5	5.7	3.3	11.2	—	14.4
February	24.4	25.5	14.8	102.4	29.7	146.9	5.5	5.7	3.4	11.4	—	14.8
March	25.9	27.1	15.6	106.5	27.8	149.9	6.0	6.1	3.5	12.2	—	15.7
April	26.5	27.7	16.7	112.4	36.4	165.4	6.1	6.2	3.6	12.4	—	16.0
May	27.3	28.5	17.4	112.9	33.0	163.2	6.3	6.4	3.8	12.4	—	16.2
June	27.6	28.8	17.7	119.6	35.5	172.8	6.4	6.5	W	13.2	W	17.0
July	27.4	28.6	14.4	123.3	30.7	168.4	6.4	6.5	3.5	13.6	—	17.2
August	27.2	28.4	14.0	117.2	28.1	159.3	6.3	6.5	3.5	13.0	—	16.5
September	25.8	27.0	13.2	113.9	23.6	150.7	6.1	6.3	3.2	12.6	—	15.8
October	26.7	27.9	14.1	113.2	22.9	150.2	6.4	6.6	3.4	12.8	—	16.1
November	25.6	26.7	12.7	108.1	22.7	143.4	6.1	6.3	3.2	12.2	—	15.3
December	25.9	26.9	12.9	112.6	25.0	150.5	6.2	6.4	3.2	12.5	—	15.6
1998	26.1	27.3	14.8	W	W	155.3	6.1	6.3	3.4	W	W	15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. U.S. Refiner Conventional Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	8.5	8.9	16.5	28.0	2.8	47.2	45.8	47.9	62.7	156.0	25.8	244.5
1995	6.2	6.4	7.7	25.1	2.9	35.6	36.2	38.0	32.1	143.8	28.9	204.8
1996												
January	5.0	5.2	5.6	22.8	3.0	31.4	29.2	30.8	22.4	127.3	24.3	174.0
February	5.5	5.7	7.5	24.4	3.8	35.7	32.3	34.1	31.1	138.1	30.0	199.1
March	5.6	5.9	7.8	24.0	2.4	34.1	36.5	38.4	35.1	141.1	25.6	201.8
April	5.1	5.3	6.2	22.8	2.1	31.1	36.9	39.0	31.7	147.0	34.0	212.7
May	4.7	4.9	5.5	21.3	2.0	28.7	36.8	38.5	28.7	148.3	29.6	206.7
June	5.0	5.2	5.6	21.9	1.8	29.3	37.5	39.1	28.6	147.7	36.0	212.3
July	5.1	5.4	5.8	24.0	2.1	31.9	37.2	38.9	28.9	155.3	33.8	218.0
August	5.3	5.6	5.8	23.9	2.3	32.1	37.9	39.6	29.1	154.9	27.5	211.4
September	4.9	5.1	5.5	21.6	1.8	29.0	36.0	37.6	27.4	142.4	24.7	194.5
October	4.5	4.8	5.1	21.9	2.8	29.9	33.8	35.5	25.5	145.0	27.9	198.4
November	4.1	4.3	5.0	20.7	1.9	27.6	31.3	33.0	24.8	140.8	27.5	193.0
December	4.0	4.3	4.8	20.3	3.9	29.0	31.2	32.9	23.7	138.0	34.6	196.2
1996	4.9	5.1	5.8	22.5	2.5	30.8	34.7	36.5	28.1	143.8	29.6	201.5
1997												
January	3.9	4.1	4.7	19.2	2.4	26.3	29.2	31.1	23.2	129.0	28.8	181.0
February	4.1	4.3	4.9	19.8	2.0	26.7	31.3	33.2	24.1	134.7	33.2	191.9
March	4.6	4.8	5.2	W	2.4	28.4	34.1	36.0	26.0	139.3	30.2	195.5
April	4.8	5.0	5.5	22.1	2.5	30.1	35.7	37.9	27.9	146.7	29.4	204.0
May	4.8	5.0	5.6	22.6	2.1	30.3	35.2	36.9	27.4	148.3	28.4	204.1
June	5.1	5.3	5.6	23.0	2.8	31.4	36.5	38.2	27.4	151.7	24.8	204.0
July	5.4	5.7	5.5	25.0	1.9	32.4	39.7	41.3	26.8	162.8	27.0	216.6
August	5.0	5.2	5.2	23.5	2.6	31.3	38.5	40.2	26.5	156.9	27.3	210.7
September	4.8	5.0	4.8	21.7	2.5	29.0	37.3	39.0	24.7	147.5	28.4	200.6
October	4.9	5.2	4.9	22.3	2.8	29.9	37.0	38.9	24.4	149.2	29.5	203.0
November	4.7	5.0	4.7	20.9	2.7	28.3	34.6	36.1	22.9	137.7	28.2	188.7
December	5.1	5.3	4.8	22.2	3.0	30.0	36.0	37.7	23.1	142.2	31.4	196.8
1997	4.8	5.0	5.1	21.9	2.5	29.5	35.4	37.2	25.4	145.6	28.9	199.8
1998												
January	4.8	5.0	4.6	20.7	2.5	27.7	33.2	34.7	21.8	130.6	32.7	185.1
February	5.1	5.3	4.8	21.2	1.7	27.7	35.0	36.5	23.0	135.1	31.4	189.5
March	5.6	5.8	5.1	22.7	2.0	29.8	37.5	39.0	24.2	141.4	29.8	195.3
April	5.5	5.8	5.3	23.5	3.2	32.0	38.1	39.7	25.5	148.3	39.5	213.4
May	5.6	5.8	5.4	24.1	3.2	32.6	39.2	40.7	26.5	149.4	36.2	212.0
June	5.7	5.9	W	25.4	W	34.5	39.7	41.2	27.1	158.2	39.1	224.3
July	5.8	6.0	5.0	27.1	2.6	34.7	39.6	41.1	22.9	164.1	33.3	220.3
August	5.9	6.2	5.0	26.2	2.9	34.1	39.5	41.1	22.4	156.4	31.0	209.8
September	5.7	6.0	4.7	25.5	2.6	32.8	37.6	39.2	21.1	152.0	26.2	199.3
October	5.8	6.0	4.8	24.8	2.4	32.1	38.9	40.5	22.3	150.8	25.4	198.5
November	5.7	5.9	4.5	24.4	3.0	31.9	37.4	38.9	20.4	144.6	25.7	190.7
December	6.1	6.3	4.7	26.5	3.5	34.7	38.3	39.6	20.8	151.6	28.5	200.9
1998	5.6	5.8	4.9	24.4	2.8	32.1	37.8	39.4	23.2	148.6	31.6	203.3

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 10. U.S. Refiner Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	74.3	73.9	66.7	58.6	52.7	63.2	84.3	83.8	72.7	62.2	W	69.6
1995	76.7	76.5	70.9	63.0	59.2	66.5	83.4	83.3	75.0	65.9	—	71.3
1996												
January	76.3	76.0	70.4	61.4	W	65.6	84.0	83.8	76.0	64.8	—	72.0
February	77.6	77.4	72.3	64.4	—	68.2	85.7	85.7	78.4	67.4	—	74.2
March	84.7	84.4	79.5	72.2	W	75.8	90.8	90.8	85.3	74.5	—	81.4
April	94.0	93.6	87.2	76.1	—	80.0	101.6	101.6	93.6	77.3	—	86.2
May	99.1	98.6	94.3	76.1	—	82.3	108.1	107.9	99.8	77.3	—	88.1
June	97.9	97.5	NA	76.5	—	82.3	105.7	105.7	98.3	77.4	—	87.6
July	95.8	95.4	NA	75.0	—	80.6	103.7	103.6	96.5	76.0	—	85.9
August	97.2	96.8	NA	78.1	—	83.2	104.3	104.3	NA	79.8	—	87.9
September	97.8	97.3	88.4	79.7	—	83.2	104.5	104.4	94.1	82.5	—	88.4
October	93.4	93.1	85.4	78.4	—	82.0	102.0	101.9	90.9	82.3	—	87.8
November	91.7	91.5	80.8	78.0	—	79.3	102.1	102.0	86.3	81.3	—	84.0
December	88.1	87.9	77.0	75.3	—	76.1	99.2	99.2	82.6	78.6	—	80.8
1996	87.0	86.7	78.4	71.8	W	74.6	94.0	93.9	83.2	73.8	—	79.3
1997												
January	88.7	88.6	80.0	77.2	—	78.3	99.7	99.7	W	80.3	—	82.7
February	91.3	91.1	85.0	77.7	—	80.7	100.9	100.9	W	80.7	—	85.0
March	92.4	92.1	86.4	75.4	—	80.4	100.7	100.7	90.9	76.7	—	85.5
April	88.7	88.4	82.1	69.4	—	72.3	95.5	95.5	W	70.4	—	75.8
May	89.3	89.2	82.5	75.4	—	78.0	96.8	96.8	W	76.2	—	82.1
June	88.0	87.8	80.1	71.6	—	74.7	96.0	95.9	W	72.9	—	78.0
July	85.0	84.9	75.1	71.1	—	72.5	93.2	93.2	W	72.9	—	76.4
August	87.6	87.5	79.9	77.7	—	78.4	96.5	96.4	W	79.5	—	81.8
September	91.5	91.3	85.4	75.0	—	78.6	100.0	100.0	W	78.7	—	82.9
October	90.2	89.9	84.6	71.8	—	76.0	98.7	98.6	W	74.6	—	79.7
November	87.7	87.5	81.7	70.1	—	74.2	97.8	97.8	W	73.2	—	78.6
December	83.5	83.4	76.5	64.7	—	68.8	94.7	94.7	W	68.0	—	74.0
1997	88.6	88.4	81.6	72.5	—	75.8	98.0	98.0	86.6	75.0	—	80.1
1998												
January	78.4	78.3	71.3	59.2	—	63.4	89.1	89.1	76.9	61.0	—	66.9
February	70.8	70.7	64.1	57.7	—	60.0	81.0	81.0	70.4	59.7	—	63.6
March	65.7	65.6	56.3	55.8	—	56.0	75.8	75.8	63.1	57.1	—	59.6
April	66.6	66.6	58.8	57.2	—	57.8	76.0	76.0	W	58.2	—	60.3
May	71.7	71.6	64.4	60.4	—	61.8	80.2	80.2	W	61.3	—	64.4
June	73.6	73.5	64.7	59.2	—	60.9	82.3	82.3	W	60.3	—	63.4
July	72.3	72.2	63.9	58.5	—	60.3	81.2	81.2	W	59.5	—	62.7
August	68.4	68.3	61.4	53.6	W	56.4	77.1	77.1	W	W	—	58.9
September	67.5	67.4	61.0	53.8	—	56.6	76.5	76.5	W	55.2	—	59.3
October	69.6	69.4	60.2	54.0	—	56.1	78.4	78.4	66.9	55.9	—	59.7
November	63.0	62.8	58.4	49.5	—	52.6	72.5	72.5	W	50.8	—	55.8
December	60.0	59.9	55.3	43.6	—	47.8	69.1	69.1	W	44.8	—	50.8
1998	69.1	69.0	61.4	54.6	W	57.0	78.8	78.8	W	W	—	60.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. U.S. Refiner Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	92.9	92.4	79.9	67.5	56.7	76.5	79.3	78.8	71.5	60.7	53.5	67.5
1995	94.6	94.3	84.7	72.4	W	79.1	80.4	80.2	74.2	64.7	59.5	69.1
1996												
January	95.4	95.1	84.1	71.7	57.7	78.8	80.6	80.4	73.9	63.2	W	68.7
February	97.1	97.0	86.6	73.8	—	81.2	82.0	81.8	75.6	66.0	—	70.9
March	103.0	102.6	93.0	79.7	W	87.6	88.2	87.9	82.6	73.3	W	78.2
April	111.4	111.2	101.6	84.6	—	91.9	97.0	96.6	90.2	77.1	—	82.2
May	117.2	117.1	108.5	84.0	—	92.5	101.9	101.5	96.8	77.2	—	84.1
June	114.5	114.4	NA	83.1	—	91.6	100.3	100.0	NA	77.4	—	84.1
July	111.9	111.9	NA	81.7	—	89.4	98.3	97.9	NA	76.0	—	82.4
August	111.8	111.7	NA	84.1	—	91.3	99.5	99.2	NA	79.1	—	84.8
September	111.9	111.2	101.8	86.8	—	93.5	100.3	99.8	91.0	80.8	—	85.1
October	110.1	109.8	98.3	86.9	—	93.8	96.8	96.5	88.1	79.7	—	84.2
November	110.1	109.8	94.2	86.1	—	90.4	95.5	95.2	83.4	79.3	—	81.4
December	107.1	106.9	90.3	83.7	—	87.2	91.9	91.8	79.7	76.7	—	78.1
1996	103.7	103.5	90.7	80.0	58.3	85.5	90.2	90.0	81.1	73.1	W	76.8
1997												
January	108.5	108.3	93.2	W	—	89.1	92.8	92.6	82.5	78.5	—	80.2
February	110.9	110.6	98.1	W	—	91.9	94.9	94.7	87.4	79.0	—	82.6
March	111.0	110.6	100.2	82.6	—	92.5	95.5	95.2	89.1	76.3	—	82.5
April	104.2	104.2	94.7	W	—	79.9	91.1	90.9	84.0	70.1	—	73.5
May	105.5	105.5	98.4	W	—	86.6	91.7	91.6	84.7	76.0	—	79.3
June	104.7	104.7	93.2	W	—	82.2	90.4	90.3	81.9	72.3	—	75.8
July	101.8	101.8	88.5	W	—	79.6	87.6	87.5	77.0	71.9	—	73.7
August	105.1	104.9	92.6	W	—	85.7	90.3	90.1	81.6	78.4	—	79.5
September	108.5	108.1	97.7	W	—	87.4	94.0	93.7	87.2	76.2	—	80.1
October	107.7	107.2	97.5	W	—	87.0	92.9	92.6	86.7	73.0	—	77.6
November	107.3	107.0	95.0	W	—	85.7	91.4	91.1	84.0	71.5	—	76.0
December	104.1	104.1	90.3	W	—	80.5	87.5	87.3	79.0	66.0	—	70.8
1997	107.3	107.1	95.1	80.5	—	86.4	91.8	91.6	84.0	73.6	—	77.5
1998												
January	98.7	98.7	85.3	67.7	—	74.5	82.3	82.2	73.9	60.4	—	65.2
February	90.8	90.7	78.5	66.0	—	71.1	74.4	74.3	66.8	58.8	—	61.7
March	84.5	84.5	70.8	62.9	—	66.9	68.4	68.4	59.1	56.7	—	57.7
April	85.1	85.1	75.1	W	—	67.7	69.3	69.3	61.3	57.8	—	59.0
May	89.2	89.2	80.6	W	—	71.8	74.3	74.2	67.0	61.0	—	63.0
June	90.9	90.9	79.6	W	—	69.7	76.1	76.0	67.1	59.8	—	62.0
July	89.0	89.0	78.5	W	—	70.3	74.8	74.7	66.4	59.1	—	61.6
August	84.8	84.8	75.5	59.4	—	66.8	70.9	70.7	64.0	54.2	W	57.8
September	85.3	85.3	75.8	W	—	68.1	70.2	70.1	63.9	54.7	—	58.3
October	87.4	87.3	73.1	62.1	—	67.3	72.7	72.5	63.5	55.2	—	58.2
November	82.6	82.5	71.7	W	—	65.1	66.6	66.5	61.9	51.0	—	55.0
December	79.7	79.6	NA	W	—	60.1	63.7	63.5	58.7	45.1	—	50.2
1998	87.7	87.7	74.7	61.6	—	67.4	72.2	72.1	64.2	55.5	W	58.7

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 11. U.S. Refiner Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	4.0	4.1	9.4	5.2	0.9	15.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.8	W	2.9
1995	2.5	2.5	3.8	W	W	8.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	-	1.3
1996												
January	5.5	5.6	8.6	7.6	W	17.0	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.2	-	3.5
February	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	-	8.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	-	1.6
March	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	W	3.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	-	0.6
April	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.3	-	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.3
May	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	-	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.3
June	1.1	1.1	NA	1.5	-	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3
July	1.1	1.1	NA	1.5	-	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3
August	1.0	1.0	NA	1.6	-	2.4	0.2	0.2	NA	0.2	-	0.3
September	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.9	-	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.5
October	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.1	-	6.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	-	0.9
November	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	-	8.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	-	1.2
December	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.5	-	8.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	-	1.2
1996	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	W	5.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	0.9
1997												
January	3.7	3.7	2.9	4.5	-	7.4	0.8	0.8	W	0.5	-	1.1
February	3.6	3.7	2.9	4.2	-	7.1	0.7	0.7	W	0.5	-	1.0
March	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	-	4.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	-	0.6
April	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.6	-	2.1	0.2	0.2	W	0.2	-	0.3
May	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.7	-	2.7	0.2	0.2	W	0.2	-	0.3
June	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.8	-	2.8	0.3	0.3	W	0.2	-	0.4
July	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	-	2.8	0.2	0.2	W	0.2	-	0.4
August	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	-	2.8	0.2	0.2	W	0.2	-	0.4
September	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.4	-	3.7	0.2	0.2	W	0.4	-	0.6
October	2.1	2.2	2.0	4.2	-	6.3	0.4	0.4	W	0.7	-	1.1
November	3.1	3.2	2.9	5.3	-	8.2	0.7	0.7	W	0.8	-	1.3
December	3.4	3.4	3.0	5.6	-	8.6	0.7	0.7	W	0.8	-	1.3
1997	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.1	-	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.7
1998												
January	3.0	3.0	2.8	5.3	-	8.1	0.7	0.7	W	W	-	1.4
February	2.9	2.9	2.7	5.0	-	7.7	0.6	0.6	W	W	-	1.3
March	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.1	-	5.5	0.3	0.3	W	W	-	1.0
April	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.9	-	4.3	0.3	0.3	W	W	-	0.8
May	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.8	-	4.2	0.2	0.2	W	W	-	0.8
June	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.3	-	4.8	0.2	0.2	W	W	-	0.8
July	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.0	-	4.6	0.2	0.2	W	W	-	0.8
August	1.5	1.5	1.6	W	W	4.3	0.2	0.2	W	W	-	0.8
September	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.1	-	5.2	0.3	0.3	W	W	-	1.0
October	1.6	1.6	2.3	4.4	-	6.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	-	1.2
November	2.2	2.2	2.8	5.2	-	8.0	0.4	0.4	W	W	-	1.4
December	2.2	2.3	3.0	5.5	-	8.5	0.5	0.5	W	W	-	1.4
1998	2.0	2.0	2.1	W	W	6.0	0.4	0.4	W	W	-	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. U.S. Refiner Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	1.2	1.2	5.0	1.4	0.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	16.5	7.4	1.1	25.0
1995	0.5	0.5	1.1	W	W	1.9	3.5	3.6	5.7	5.1	0.6	11.3
1996												
January	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.2	4.2	8.3	8.5	13.5	10.2	W	24.7
February	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	—	1.8	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	—	12.1
March	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	W	0.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	W	5.0
April	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	—	2.7
May	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	—	2.8
June	0.1	0.1	NA	0.2	—	0.4	1.4	1.4	NA	1.9	—	2.9
July	0.1	0.1	NA	0.3	—	0.4	1.4	1.4	NA	2.0	—	3.0
August	0.1	0.1	NA	0.3	—	0.4	1.2	1.3	NA	2.1	—	3.2
September	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	—	4.1
October	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	—	1.2	3.3	3.3	4.6	3.9	—	8.5
November	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	—	1.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	—	11.1
December	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	—	1.6	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.7	—	11.3
1996	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	W	7.6
1997												
January	0.6	0.6	0.6	W	—	1.3	5.1	5.2	4.1	5.7	—	9.8
February	0.5	0.5	0.6	W	—	1.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	5.3	—	9.3
March	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	—	0.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	—	5.4
April	0.1	0.1	0.1	W	—	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.0	—	2.7
May	0.1	0.1	0.1	W	—	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	—	3.4
June	0.2	0.2	0.1	W	—	0.4	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	—	3.6
July	0.2	0.2	0.1	W	—	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.3	—	3.6
August	0.1	0.1	0.1	W	—	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.4	—	3.6
September	0.2	0.2	0.2	W	—	0.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	3.1	—	4.8
October	0.3	0.3	0.3	W	—	0.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	5.5	—	8.2
November	0.4	0.4	0.5	W	—	1.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	6.8	—	10.7
December	0.5	0.5	0.5	W	—	1.3	4.6	4.6	4.1	7.1	—	11.2
1997	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	—	0.7	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.9	—	6.3
1998												
January	0.4	0.4	W	W	—	1.3	4.1	4.2	3.8	6.9	—	10.7
February	0.4	0.4	W	W	—	1.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	6.5	—	10.2
March	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.1	—	7.4
April	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.8	—	5.6
May	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	3.7	—	5.5
June	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	4.3	—	6.2
July	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.9	—	5.9
August	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	—	0.5	1.9	1.9	W	3.6	W	5.6
September	0.2	0.2	W	W	—	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	4.2	—	6.9
October	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	—	1.3	2.1	2.1	3.3	5.9	—	9.3
November	0.3	0.3	W	W	—	1.8	2.9	3.0	4.2	7.1	—	11.2
December	0.4	0.4	W	W	—	1.9	3.1	3.1	4.4	7.5	—	11.9
1998	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	—	1.0	2.6	2.6	W	5.1	W	8.0

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 12. U.S. Refiner Reformulated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	76.4	75.8	72.0	56.9	54.3	63.8	87.9	87.3	77.0	62.8	W	72.8
1995	74.9	74.4	70.7	60.5	57.3	65.0	83.6	83.3	75.3	65.1	-	72.3
1996												
January	71.4	71.0	67.6	59.2	56.0	63.1	80.9	80.6	72.3	63.8	-	69.9
February	72.2	71.7	67.8	59.8	56.8	63.2	81.3	81.0	73.1	64.2	-	70.5
March	76.7	76.3	72.0	65.8	65.5	68.8	86.0	85.7	77.9	70.0	-	75.6
April	87.7	87.3	83.5	77.0	77.3	80.2	96.5	96.2	88.8	81.4	-	86.7
May	95.7	95.3	91.7	77.0	74.8	83.4	105.1	104.7	96.8	81.4	-	92.2
June	93.5	92.9	89.1	70.5	68.0	78.9	103.0	102.4	94.0	75.1	-	88.3
July	88.8	88.4	85.3	70.7	68.7	77.3	98.6	98.3	90.3	75.2	-	85.6
August	84.3	84.0	79.9	68.9	65.2	73.4	94.0	93.7	85.1	73.4	W	81.5
September	81.4	81.1	76.8	69.5	66.5	72.6	91.0	90.8	82.3	73.8	W	79.8
October	80.2	79.9	74.7	70.4	66.5	72.1	90.2	89.9	80.5	74.8	W	78.8
November	80.0	79.7	73.5	71.6	65.2	71.6	89.7	89.4	79.6	75.9	W	78.5
December	80.0	79.7	74.7	71.8	69.4	72.8	89.8	89.5	80.5	76.3	W	79.2
1996	83.4	83.0	78.8	69.8	67.7	73.8	92.4	92.1	83.7	74.1	W	80.9
1997												
January	82.4	82.1	77.1	74.3	73.6	75.6	92.1	91.8	82.7	78.1	W	81.4
February	82.9	82.6	77.8	71.2	72.9	74.8	92.6	92.4	83.1	75.2	W	81.0
March	82.1	81.9	78.4	69.9	73.4	74.6	91.8	91.7	83.7	74.0	W	81.0
April	83.0	82.8	80.5	68.0	69.0	74.4	92.5	92.4	85.1	72.3	W	81.5
May	82.8	82.5	78.3	68.4	63.7	72.5	92.5	92.2	83.8	72.6	W	80.6
June	81.1	80.7	76.4	64.1	58.3	69.4	91.1	90.7	81.9	68.5	W	78.0
July	79.6	79.2	73.9	64.8	59.4	68.6	89.6	89.2	79.5	69.1	W	76.4
August	84.9	84.7	81.3	74.3	72.2	77.3	95.0	94.7	87.1	78.5	W	84.5
September	88.2	87.9	85.0	71.6	72.5	78.3	98.1	97.9	90.4	75.9	W	86.2
October	86.4	86.1	82.2	67.4	67.9	74.5	96.0	95.8	87.4	71.7	W	82.9
November	83.1	82.8	78.6	64.3	60.5	71.0	92.7	92.5	83.7	68.6	W	79.4
December	79.4	79.1	74.5	60.7	58.7	67.0	89.3	89.1	79.7	65.2	W	75.5
1997	83.0	82.8	78.7	68.2	66.8	73.1	92.8	92.5	84.0	72.5	W	80.7
1998												
January	74.3	74.1	69.5	56.6	55.4	62.7	83.1	82.9	74.8	60.8	W	70.8
February	67.6	67.4	62.6	53.8	52.4	57.9	77.8	77.7	68.0	57.9	W	65.1
March	62.7	62.5	57.5	50.9	49.9	54.1	72.9	72.7	63.1	55.0	W	60.8
April	65.3	65.1	59.9	54.6	54.5	57.2	75.0	74.9	65.5	58.8	W	63.6
May	70.6	70.4	65.7	57.2	53.5	60.7	80.0	79.9	71.2	61.6	W	68.4
June	69.3	69.1	64.7	53.5	49.7	58.4	79.2	79.0	70.3	58.2	W	66.6
July	68.0	67.8	62.8	51.8	47.8	56.2	78.3	78.2	68.7	56.4	W	64.9
August	66.5	66.2	60.7	47.9	W	53.8	76.9	76.7	66.4	W	W	62.1
September	65.0	64.7	59.4	49.0	46.0	53.4	75.4	75.2	65.2	53.3	W	61.6
October	65.2	64.9	59.8	50.4	46.7	54.4	75.5	75.3	65.7	54.9	NA	62.5
November	64.0	63.7	59.1	46.0	44.2	51.9	74.6	74.4	65.1	50.3	W	60.7
December	61.8	61.4	57.2	40.5	37.6	47.8	72.5	72.3	63.2	45.2	W	57.8
1998	66.7	66.4	61.6	50.9	48.6	55.7	76.8	76.6	W	55.3	W	63.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. U.S. Refiner Reformulated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
1994	96.6	95.8	86.1	67.7	55.8	77.7	83.1	82.4	77.1	59.9	54.7	68.7
1995	92.9	92.4	84.1	70.4	61.6	78.5	80.8	80.3	75.6	63.2	58.2	69.6
1996												
January	89.9	89.5	80.6	69.3	61.4	76.1	77.5	77.1	72.4	61.9	57.2	67.5
February	90.3	89.8	81.2	69.4	62.1	76.4	78.2	77.7	72.8	62.4	57.8	67.6
March	94.6	94.1	85.5	75.1	69.4	81.3	82.5	82.0	76.9	68.2	66.2	72.9
April	104.8	104.3	95.7	85.9	80.2	91.7	92.7	92.2	87.7	79.2	77.8	83.7
May	111.6	110.9	103.0	86.0	77.4	95.6	100.1	99.6	95.1	79.0	75.2	86.9
June	109.6	108.9	100.4	79.1	68.9	90.6	98.0	97.3	92.6	72.5	68.1	82.6
July	105.6	105.1	96.9	79.8	70.8	89.5	93.5	93.1	89.0	72.9	69.0	81.0
August	101.4	101.0	92.3	78.5	69.1	86.4	89.1	88.8	83.9	71.1	65.7	77.2
September	99.2	98.8	89.8	79.3	70.3	85.0	86.3	86.0	81.0	71.7	67.2	76.2
October	98.7	98.3	88.9	80.6	71.4	85.2	85.2	84.8	79.2	72.7	67.3	75.8
November	98.8	98.3	88.6	82.6	70.8	85.7	85.0	84.6	78.3	74.0	66.0	75.5
December	99.2	98.8	89.1	82.9	75.0	86.1	85.0	84.6	79.2	74.2	70.1	76.3
1996	100.2	99.8	91.0	79.1	70.9	85.9	88.2	87.8	82.8	72.0	68.2	77.4
1997												
January	101.1	100.7	91.3	W	76.5	88.4	87.3	87.0	81.5	76.4	74.0	79.0
February	101.0	100.7	91.1	W	74.2	87.3	87.6	87.3	81.9	73.2	73.1	78.1
March	100.0	99.6	91.1	W	71.7	86.1	86.8	86.6	82.4	71.8	73.1	77.8
April	100.0	100.1	91.9	W	69.5	86.0	87.5	87.5	84.0	70.1	69.1	77.8
May	99.5	99.3	90.3	W	70.1	85.1	87.4	87.2	82.2	70.6	64.7	76.3
June	98.6	97.9	88.9	W	64.9	82.6	86.0	85.6	80.5	66.4	59.5	73.4
July	97.6	96.9	86.8	W	64.3	81.5	84.4	84.1	78.1	67.1	60.3	72.4
August	103.0	102.8	94.3	W	78.1	90.1	89.6	89.5	85.4	76.6	73.1	80.9
September	105.9	106.0	97.1	W	75.2	90.7	92.7	92.6	88.7	73.7	73.0	81.8
October	103.2	102.9	93.7	W	67.6	85.8	90.7	90.4	85.8	69.4	67.8	77.9
November	100.1	99.8	90.3	W	62.4	82.3	87.5	87.2	82.3	66.2	61.0	74.5
December	96.8	96.6	86.5	W	60.3	79.0	83.9	83.6	78.2	62.6	59.0	70.6
1997	100.5	100.3	91.0	77.5	68.6	85.3	87.6	87.4	82.5	70.3	67.1	76.7
1998												
January	91.2	91.0	81.6	65.2	58.8	75.5	78.7	78.5	73.3	58.5	55.8	66.3
February	85.8	85.6	75.3	62.3	53.2	70.2	72.4	72.2	66.6	55.7	52.5	61.4
March	81.2	81.0	70.7	59.7	50.8	65.8	67.6	67.4	61.7	52.9	50.1	57.5
April	83.0	82.8	72.8	W	58.1	68.7	69.9	69.7	63.9	56.6	55.2	60.4
May	87.5	87.3	77.6	W	57.4	72.3	75.1	74.8	69.5	59.2	54.2	64.0
June	86.8	86.6	76.8	W	54.3	71.1	74.0	73.7	68.5	55.6	50.3	62.1
July	86.8	86.6	75.3	W	52.1	69.5	73.0	72.8	66.9	54.0	48.2	60.0
August	84.6	84.4	W	57.5	49.4	66.6	71.5	71.2	64.8	50.2	W	57.6
September	83.2	83.0	72.1	W	48.8	65.5	70.0	69.6	63.5	51.2	46.5	57.0
October	83.7	83.4	72.7	59.9	51.1	66.7	70.3	70.0	64.0	52.6	47.6	58.1
November	82.5	82.2	71.8	W	47.2	64.2	69.1	68.8	63.3	48.1	44.8	55.7
December	80.3	80.0	69.6	W	41.7	61.1	66.9	66.5	61.4	42.7	38.3	51.9
1998	84.7	84.4	74.1	59.8	51.6	68.0	71.5	71.2	65.6	53.0	W	59.3

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 13. U.S. Refiner Reformulated Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.6	0.6	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	W	1.0
1995	7.8	8.1	20.7	W	W	43.3	3.0	3.1	7.4	3.1	—	10.5
1996												
January	7.5	7.8	19.3	15.7	3.8	38.7	2.9	3.0	7.0	2.7	—	9.7
February	7.7	8.0	20.3	16.9	5.9	43.1	3.0	3.0	7.4	3.0	—	10.4
March	8.4	8.7	21.7	17.3	5.6	44.7	3.1	3.2	7.5	3.0	—	10.5
April	9.8	10.2	25.8	20.0	7.9	53.7	3.3	3.3	8.1	3.4	—	11.4
May	11.3	11.7	28.9	22.2	11.1	62.3	3.3	3.3	8.2	3.5	—	11.6
June	11.7	12.1	28.6	23.0	8.9	60.4	3.4	3.5	8.2	3.6	—	11.8
July	11.4	12.0	27.8	22.0	9.1	58.9	3.3	3.4	8.1	3.6	—	11.7
August	11.4	12.0	28.3	22.7	10.1	61.1	3.4	3.5	8.2	3.6	W	11.9
September	11.6	12.1	27.6	21.2	8.7	57.5	3.4	3.5	8.0	3.3	W	11.4
October	12.2	12.7	28.3	21.3	6.9	56.5	3.5	3.6	8.2	3.3	W	11.6
November	12.1	12.6	28.2	21.6	8.4	58.3	3.5	3.6	8.3	3.3	W	11.6
December	12.6	13.1	27.9	22.0	9.6	59.5	3.6	3.7	8.2	3.3	W	11.6
1996	10.7	11.1	26.1	20.5	8.0	54.6	3.3	3.4	7.9	3.3	W	11.3
1997												
January	11.3	11.8	27.2	19.8	7.3	54.3	3.2	3.3	7.9	3.0	W	10.8
February	12.1	12.6	28.3	20.7	6.9	55.9	3.3	3.4	8.1	3.0	W	11.1
March	12.4	12.9	28.4	21.2	7.4	57.0	3.4	3.5	8.0	3.1	W	11.1
April	12.4	12.8	29.0	21.1	7.0	57.1	3.4	3.5	7.9	3.0	W	11.0
May	12.0	12.4	27.3	21.1	7.9	56.3	3.3	3.4	7.9	3.1	W	11.1
June	12.2	12.6	27.4	21.5	7.0	56.0	3.4	3.5	7.9	3.2	W	11.1
July	14.0	14.4	27.5	22.7	6.8	57.0	3.8	3.9	8.0	3.4	W	11.5
August	14.8	15.1	28.1	23.2	8.5	59.8	3.9	4.0	8.0	3.4	W	11.5
September	14.7	15.1	27.7	22.0	7.3	57.0	3.7	3.8	7.7	3.1	W	10.8
October	14.9	15.3	28.0	22.4	8.7	59.1	3.7	3.8	7.7	3.1	W	10.9
November	14.3	14.6	28.7	21.8	6.9	57.4	3.6	3.7	7.7	3.0	W	10.7
December	15.6	15.9	29.0	22.6	8.8	60.3	4.0	4.0	7.7	3.1	W	10.9
1997	13.4	13.8	28.0	21.7	7.6	57.3	3.6	3.7	7.9	3.1	W	11.0
1998												
January	13.6	13.8	27.4	20.9	8.2	56.5	3.7	3.7	7.2	W	W	10.0
February	14.4	14.6	28.4	21.9	7.4	57.7	3.6	3.6	7.3	W	W	10.3
March	14.6	14.8	29.1	22.5	6.8	58.4	3.6	3.7	7.4	W	W	10.4
April	15.0	15.2	29.7	22.8	8.6	61.2	3.7	3.7	7.5	W	W	10.5
May	14.9	15.2	29.9	23.5	9.8	63.1	3.8	3.8	7.5	W	W	10.6
June	15.3	15.6	30.3	24.2	8.2	62.7	3.9	3.9	7.6	W	W	10.9
July	15.8	16.0	29.5	24.3	10.6	64.5	4.1	4.1	7.6	W	W	11.0
August	15.4	15.6	29.2	W	W	61.4	4.0	4.0	7.5	W	W	10.9
September	15.4	15.7	28.6	23.6	9.3	61.5	4.0	4.0	7.4	W	W	10.5
October	14.3	14.6	28.3	23.6	7.7	59.7	3.9	3.9	7.4	3.1	NA	10.5
November	13.9	14.2	27.4	22.7	8.4	58.5	3.8	3.8	7.2	W	W	10.3
December	14.5	14.8	27.9	24.0	8.7	60.6	3.9	3.9	7.3	W	W	10.5
1998	14.8	15.0	28.8	23.2	8.5	60.5	3.8	3.9	W	3.1	W	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. U.S. Refiner Reformulated Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade and Sales Type
(Million Gallons per Day) — Continued

Year Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
1994	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	4.0	2.4	0.8	7.2
1995	3.1	3.2	12.0	W	W	18.9	14.0	14.4	40.1	25.9	6.6	72.6
1996												
January	3.0	3.1	11.2	5.1	1.1	17.4	13.5	13.8	37.5	23.5	4.8	65.8
February	3.1	3.1	11.8	5.4	1.3	18.6	13.8	14.1	39.5	25.4	7.2	72.1
March	3.1	3.1	11.8	5.4	1.2	18.4	14.6	15.0	41.0	25.7	6.9	73.5
April	3.0	3.1	12.1	5.4	1.5	19.1	16.1	16.6	46.0	28.8	9.5	84.2
May	2.8	2.9	11.0	5.1	1.7	17.9	17.4	17.9	48.1	30.8	12.8	91.8
June	3.0	3.1	11.6	5.5	2.3	19.3	18.1	18.6	48.4	32.0	11.2	91.5
July	3.1	3.2	11.5	5.6	1.6	18.7	17.8	18.6	47.4	31.2	10.7	89.3
August	3.2	3.3	12.0	5.7	1.5	19.2	18.0	18.8	48.6	32.1	11.6	92.3
September	3.2	3.3	11.9	5.2	1.9	19.0	18.2	18.9	47.5	29.7	10.6	87.8
October	3.2	3.3	12.0	5.3	1.4	18.7	18.8	19.6	48.5	30.0	8.3	86.8
November	3.2	3.3	12.0	5.2	1.3	18.5	18.8	19.5	48.5	30.1	9.8	88.4
December	3.2	3.3	11.6	5.2	1.6	18.4	19.4	20.2	47.6	30.5	11.3	89.4
1996	3.1	3.2	11.7	5.3	1.5	18.6	17.0	17.6	45.7	29.2	9.6	84.5
1997												
January	2.9	3.0	11.1	W	1.0	16.9	17.5	18.2	46.2	27.5	8.3	82.0
February	3.0	3.1	11.5	W	0.8	17.1	18.4	19.1	47.9	28.5	7.8	84.2
March	3.1	3.2	11.6	W	1.5	18.2	18.9	19.7	48.0	29.3	8.9	86.2
April	3.2	3.4	11.7	W	1.4	18.2	19.0	19.8	48.6	29.3	8.4	86.3
May	3.2	3.4	11.5	W	1.5	18.4	18.5	19.2	46.7	29.6	9.5	85.8
June	3.4	3.6	11.8	W	1.6	18.8	18.9	19.6	47.1	30.1	8.7	86.0
July	3.7	4.0	11.8	W	1.5	19.2	21.5	22.2	47.4	32.0	8.3	87.7
August	3.6	3.8	11.4	W	1.5	18.5	22.3	22.9	47.5	32.2	10.0	89.7
September	3.4	3.7	10.7	W	1.2	17.1	21.9	22.6	46.1	30.2	8.6	84.9
October	3.5	3.6	11.1	W	2.0	18.4	22.2	22.7	46.8	30.9	10.7	88.4
November	3.5	3.5	11.6	W	2.2	18.9	21.4	21.8	47.9	30.0	9.1	87.0
December	3.8	3.8	11.8	W	1.9	19.2	23.4	23.7	48.5	31.2	10.7	90.4
1997	3.4	3.5	11.5	5.3	1.5	18.2	20.3	21.0	47.4	30.1	9.1	86.6
1998												
January	3.5	3.5	11.2	W	W	17.3	20.7	21.0	45.8	28.7	9.3	83.8
February	3.7	3.7	11.9	W	W	18.3	21.7	22.0	47.6	30.1	8.5	86.2
March	3.8	3.9	12.3	W	W	19.6	22.0	22.4	48.8	31.0	8.6	88.4
April	3.8	3.9	12.3	W	W	19.8	22.5	22.8	49.4	31.5	10.5	91.5
May	3.8	3.9	12.2	W	W	19.9	22.6	22.9	49.5	32.4	11.7	93.6
June	4.0	4.0	12.5	W	W	19.8	23.2	23.5	50.4	33.5	9.5	93.4
July	4.2	4.2	12.6	W	W	20.2	24.0	24.3	49.7	34.2	11.8	95.7
August	4.2	4.2	W	6.4	W	20.6	23.5	23.9	W	34.2	W	92.9
September	4.1	4.2	12.5	W	W	21.0	23.5	23.9	48.5	33.0	11.5	93.0
October	3.9	4.0	12.4	6.2	2.0	20.7	22.1	22.5	48.1	33.0	9.8	90.9
November	3.8	3.9	12.2	W	W	20.4	21.5	21.9	46.9	31.8	10.4	89.1
December	4.0	4.0	12.5	W	W	20.6	22.3	22.7	47.8	33.6	10.2	91.6
1998	3.9	3.9	12.3	6.0	1.6	19.9	22.5	22.8	W	32.3	W	90.9

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 14. U.S. Propane (Consumer Grade) Prices by Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Sales to End Users							Sales for Resale
	Residential Consumers	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets	Petro- Chemical	Other End Users	Average	
1994	87.2	76.5	65.2	73.6	31.1	63.4	77.6	33.6
1995	86.5	77.7	64.6	74.7	32.4	66.2	76.6	35.4
1996								
January	92.8	82.5	68.1	NA	34.5	71.8	86.3	42.3
February	96.1	84.9	70.3	81.9	38.3	75.2	88.5	45.1
March	96.3	86.1	70.1	68.7	36.5	75.5	87.7	42.3
April	96.0	84.3	68.3	67.1	36.2	75.5	84.8	38.9
May	95.0	83.3	66.8	65.5	35.7	76.8	79.9	37.5
June	94.5	82.8	67.9	65.7	35.3	76.3	78.6	37.3
July	89.3	82.9	66.2	65.5	35.4	71.1	76.6	38.0
August	86.5	80.6	66.1	66.0	36.9	67.5	75.6	39.6
September	90.7	85.0	71.4	69.7	43.8	69.5	78.4	45.8
October	97.4	91.0	75.6	78.3	46.1	70.0	84.0	51.5
November	105.7	96.6	81.8	83.7	54.2	82.5	95.9	58.3
December	121.3	110.0	92.3	95.0	58.4	97.3	112.5	68.4
1996	99.1	88.4	73.3	75.7	41.3	76.4	88.6	47.1
1997								
January	117.8	105.9	91.0	88.6	54.0	93.7	110.0	61.2
February	107.3	97.1	79.6	77.8	42.1	82.6	97.9	46.0
March	102.2	92.4	80.0	74.7	41.2	79.2	90.8	42.8
April	98.6	90.2	76.9	71.4	36.2	78.2	84.9	39.1
May	97.2	88.3	74.6	70.1	35.9	79.4	81.3	38.1
June	95.6	87.6	73.4	69.7	35.3	80.6	80.8	37.5
July	90.3	86.3	73.2	68.6	35.3	74.0	78.3	37.0
August	86.1	84.3	72.1	66.8	36.9	71.0	77.0	38.4
September	87.7	84.7	73.3	68.4	37.6	70.0	77.6	40.3
October	89.9	84.9	73.2	69.9	39.5	65.6	78.2	41.9
November	92.1	86.7	73.7	69.0	38.6	68.0	82.0	40.8
December	94.5	87.4	74.9	69.2	35.2	71.4	85.8	38.7
1997	99.6	90.5	77.8	72.6	38.4	74.3	87.8	42.6
1998								
January	94.7	86.5	80.9	67.2	32.2	70.6	85.5	36.5
February	96.3	87.7	77.4	66.6	30.9	70.4	84.9	34.1
March	93.5	85.5	75.4	64.5	28.7	70.0	82.6	32.3
April	94.4	84.3	78.3	64.5	28.9	72.8	80.6	31.1
May	94.9	84.9	76.5	74.4	28.1	76.3	78.2	30.0
June	90.4	84.0	69.6	63.0	25.2	71.8	75.4	27.4
July	86.1	82.4	68.0	60.1	24.9	68.2	73.9	26.6
August	82.2	80.5	67.1	59.3	24.3	64.4	70.8	26.5
September	81.8	79.1	65.7	58.0	24.3	59.7	71.6	26.9
October	82.6	76.6	66.0	58.0	25.9	56.0	71.2	28.5
November	84.4	75.4	67.8	77.6	26.0	60.0	74.9	28.4
December	84.6	74.8	67.3	77.3	21.5	61.2	74.4	26.6
1998	89.5	82.0	71.9	68.0	27.1	65.2	78.0	29.8

NA = Not available.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 15. U.S. No. 2 Distillate^a Prices by Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Sales to End Users						Sales for Resale
	Residential Consumers	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^b	Other End Users ^c	Average	
1983	107.8	86.3	88.3	94.3	89.7	93.3	81.8
1984	109.1	85.7	87.0	92.0	89.2	92.6	81.9
1985	105.3	82.1	83.4	88.6	85.3	89.0	78.1
1986	83.6	51.4	53.7	59.8	56.9	61.4	48.0
1987	80.3	56.6	59.7	64.4	63.1	64.3	53.5
1988	81.3	51.9	54.2	61.6	58.7	61.2	48.2
1989	90.0	60.8	63.8	68.5	66.7	69.5	57.2
1990	106.3	75.1	78.0	85.2	82.8	84.1	70.6
1991	101.9	67.5	69.7	74.5	73.8	76.0	62.7
1992	93.4	63.7	67.5	72.1	72.1	72.6	59.1
1993	91.1	62.0	66.7	71.1	70.5	71.0	56.6
1994	88.4	58.7	64.1	67.3	65.5	67.5	52.9
1995	86.7	59.3	64.4	67.0	67.3	67.3	53.6
1996							
January	94.6	63.7	67.5	69.9	69.6	75.2	57.3
February	95.9	65.0	68.8	70.7	70.6	75.6	59.1
March	99.1	68.4	73.1	75.1	74.7	78.1	63.2
April	101.5	75.2	80.1	82.6	82.8	82.5	69.9
May	97.8	72.7	79.0	81.2	80.4	79.0	66.1
June	91.0	65.2	72.4	74.5	74.5	71.5	58.6
July	87.9	65.5	72.1	73.2	74.4	71.1	60.1
August	88.1	69.5	75.8	75.8	77.7	74.4	64.9
September	94.5	75.9	82.3	81.7	83.9	81.1	71.3
October	102.6	79.5	85.4	86.4	87.9	86.0	75.0
November	105.4	78.6	84.1	86.7	86.7	87.1	73.2
December	107.5	77.7	82.9	85.5	84.8	87.9	71.8
1996	98.9	71.4	77.1	78.8	79.3	79.3	66.0
1997							
January	107.9	77.0	81.7	84.1	83.5	88.2	70.6
February	105.1	74.5	79.1	81.9	82.0	84.8	67.2
March	101.6	69.3	73.0	76.5	76.4	78.5	61.7
April	99.2	67.7	72.3	75.5	76.8	75.8	61.8
May	96.4	66.3	71.0	74.5	75.9	73.3	60.8
June	92.3	63.1	67.9	72.2	73.1	69.7	56.9
July	88.3	62.0	66.7	70.5	71.2	68.0	56.1
August	86.9	64.2	68.5	71.9	73.0	69.9	58.8
September	88.7	63.7	68.5	71.4	73.2	70.1	57.8
October	92.3	67.3	71.1	73.8	76.5	73.7	61.9
November	94.1	68.0	71.0	74.0	75.1	75.4	61.6
December	93.8	63.9	66.7	70.9	70.4	73.8	56.0
1997	98.4	67.4	71.2	74.5	75.3	75.3	61.1
1998							
January	92.5	59.4	61.8	66.3	65.6	69.8	51.0
February	91.5	57.5	60.1	63.5	63.4	67.6	49.6
March	89.6	54.9	57.5	61.6	62.0	64.5	47.1
April	87.6	55.7	58.6	61.6	63.6	62.5	48.5
May	84.8	54.3	57.4	61.9	63.0	60.3	47.3
June	81.1	50.9	54.7	59.1	59.8	56.8	44.1
July	77.6	49.9	54.0	57.9	57.4	55.4	42.7
August	75.5	48.7	52.4	56.2	56.9	54.1	41.3
September	77.0	51.6	55.3	58.1	59.8	56.9	45.5
October	78.6	51.7	55.3	58.8	60.5	58.0	45.2
November	79.9	49.6	53.0	56.6	57.2	57.4	41.8
December	79.0	45.6	48.6	52.4	52.5	55.1	36.8
1998	85.2	52.4	55.7	59.4	60.1	60.0	45.0
1999							
January ^d	E84.1	NA	NA	E52.3	NA	NA	NA

NA = Not available.

E = Estimated data.

^a Includes sales of No. 2 fuel oil and high- and low-sulfur diesel fuels.

^b Includes low-sulfur diesel fuel only.

^c All end-user sales not included in the other end-user categories shown, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

^d Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

Notes: Values shown for the current two months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 16. U.S. No. 2 Diesel Fuel Prices by Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Sales to End Users					Sales for Resale
	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^a	Other End Users ^b	Average	
1994	57.7	64.5	67.3	66.1	62.8	53.8
1995	58.8	64.9	67.0	67.7	63.6	54.6
1996						
January	61.7	67.5	69.9	69.4	66.3	57.0
February	63.1	68.9	70.7	70.5	67.4	58.8
March	67.2	73.2	75.1	74.6	71.7	63.0
April	74.9	80.6	82.6	82.9	79.5	70.7
May	72.9	79.7	81.2	81.0	77.6	67.5
June	65.4	73.1	74.5	75.1	70.9	59.9
July	65.7	72.7	73.2	74.9	70.5	60.8
August	69.6	76.2	75.8	78.0	73.8	65.6
September	76.1	82.8	81.7	84.1	80.0	72.3
October	79.4	85.8	86.4	88.2	84.0	75.9
November	78.3	84.5	86.7	87.2	83.1	74.1
December	76.7	83.1	85.5	84.9	81.6	71.8
1996	71.1	77.5	78.8	79.6	75.7	66.7
1997						
January	75.6	81.7	84.1	83.7	80.4	70.7
February	73.7	79.1	81.9	82.1	78.3	68.5
March	68.3	73.2	76.5	76.6	72.9	63.4
April	67.1	72.7	75.5	77.2	72.3	62.8
May	66.0	71.3	74.5	76.3	71.3	61.3
June	62.8	68.2	72.2	73.5	68.6	57.4
July	61.8	67.1	70.5	72.0	67.2	56.6
August	64.2	69.1	71.9	73.6	69.1	59.6
September	63.6	69.3	71.4	73.8	68.6	58.6
October	67.1	71.8	73.8	76.8	71.6	62.6
November	67.4	71.7	74.0	75.7	71.5	62.5
December	62.3	67.3	70.9	70.8	67.1	56.4
1997	66.6	71.5	74.5	75.7	71.4	61.6
1998						
January	57.1	62.2	66.3	65.8	62.3	51.0
February	55.5	60.3	63.5	63.4	60.1	49.5
March	53.1	57.8	61.6	62.0	58.0	47.2
April	54.9	59.1	61.6	63.8	59.3	49.3
May	54.0	58.1	61.9	63.9	59.0	48.2
June	50.8	55.3	59.1	60.5	55.8	44.8
July	49.7	54.7	57.9	58.0	54.6	43.4
August	48.6	53.2	56.2	57.7	53.4	42.2
September	51.4	55.9	58.1	60.3	55.7	46.2
October	51.4	55.9	58.8	60.9	56.1	46.2
November	48.6	53.6	56.6	57.5	53.4	42.4
December	44.1	49.1	52.4	52.8	48.9	36.9
1998	51.5	56.3	59.4	60.5	56.3	45.5
1999						
January ^c	NA	NA	E _{52.3}	NA	NA	NA

NA = Not available.

E = Estimated data.

^a Includes low-sulfur diesel fuel only.

^b All end-user sales not included in the other end-user categories shown, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

^c Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current two months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 17. U.S. No. 2 Diesel Fuel Prices by Sulfur Content and Sales Type
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Low-Sulfur Diesel Fuel						High-Sulfur Diesel Fuel				
	Sales to End Users					Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users				Sales for Resale
	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a	Average		Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Other End Users ^a	Average	
1994	59.1	66.0	67.3	67.4	64.2	54.2	55.3	62.9	64.6	59.8	51.9
1995	59.8	66.3	67.0	68.4	64.5	55.1	56.8	63.6	66.7	61.4	52.4
1996											
January	62.7	68.1	69.9	69.7	67.1	57.5	59.9	66.9	68.8	64.1	55.1
February	64.2	70.1	70.7	71.2	68.3	59.3	61.1	67.8	69.6	65.2	56.9
March	68.7	74.6	75.1	75.3	72.7	63.6	64.2	71.6	73.6	68.7	59.9
April	76.7	82.7	82.6	84.5	80.8	71.8	71.4	78.1	80.8	75.9	65.8
May	74.4	82.6	81.2	83.4	79.1	68.4	70.4	76.6	78.3	74.2	63.2
June	66.5	75.7	74.5	76.7	72.0	60.4	63.5	70.5	73.3	68.2	57.7
July	67.0	74.4	73.2	75.8	71.4	61.4	63.4	71.0	73.9	68.2	58.3
August	71.1	78.0	75.8	79.6	74.8	66.1	67.0	74.3	76.2	71.2	63.1
September	77.0	84.5	81.7	85.1	80.7	72.5	74.3	80.9	82.7	78.3	70.9
October	81.0	87.0	86.4	89.1	84.9	76.3	76.6	84.6	86.9	81.6	74.0
November	79.4	85.4	86.7	87.6	84.0	74.6	76.3	83.5	86.8	81.0	71.9
December	77.8	84.0	85.5	84.9	82.4	72.2	74.8	82.2	84.9	79.3	70.3
1996	72.3	79.1	78.8	80.6	76.7	67.3	68.7	75.9	78.4	73.2	63.9
1997											
January	76.6	82.7	84.1	83.7	81.2	71.0	73.8	80.7	83.7	78.2	69.4
February	74.9	81.6	81.9	82.5	79.3	68.8	71.5	76.8	81.7	75.4	66.5
March	69.0	74.8	76.5	76.7	73.7	64.0	67.0	71.7	76.6	70.6	60.9
April	67.7	74.4	75.5	77.0	72.8	63.2	65.8	71.0	77.4	70.6	60.6
May	66.4	72.0	74.5	76.3	71.8	61.8	65.1	70.5	76.3	69.9	59.1
June	62.9	68.7	72.2	73.9	69.1	57.7	62.6	67.6	73.0	66.9	56.1
July	61.7	67.7	70.5	72.5	67.7	56.9	61.9	66.5	71.4	65.9	55.1
August	64.4	69.8	71.9	74.2	69.6	59.9	63.9	68.4	72.7	67.5	58.0
September	63.5	70.3	71.4	74.2	68.9	58.7	63.7	68.1	73.2	67.5	57.9
October	67.2	72.3	73.8	77.2	71.9	62.9	66.8	71.1	76.3	70.8	61.0
November	67.5	72.0	74.0	76.3	71.9	63.0	67.1	71.2	74.9	70.2	59.9
December	62.9	66.9	70.9	71.4	67.8	56.7	61.1	67.7	70.0	64.9	54.9
1997	67.0	72.2	74.5	76.0	71.9	61.9	65.9	70.8	75.3	69.8	60.2
1998											
January	57.5	61.7	66.3	65.5	62.9	51.4	56.3	62.8	66.3	60.3	49.1
February	55.6	59.5	63.5	63.3	60.5	49.9	55.4	61.1	63.5	58.9	47.9
March	53.2	57.4	61.6	61.9	58.5	47.5	52.8	58.2	62.1	56.4	45.2
April	54.9	58.7	61.6	63.6	59.4	49.7	54.9	59.6	64.1	58.8	46.8
May	53.9	58.1	61.9	63.8	59.1	48.8	54.4	58.1	64.0	58.5	45.5
June	50.7	54.4	59.1	60.5	56.1	45.3	50.9	56.3	60.5	55.2	42.4
July	49.5	54.0	57.9	58.0	54.8	43.8	50.0	55.6	58.0	53.7	41.6
August	48.4	53.3	56.2	57.4	53.6	42.4	48.9	53.1	58.2	52.5	40.6
September	51.5	55.9	58.1	60.2	55.9	46.6	51.1	55.8	60.4	54.9	44.1
October	51.4	56.0	58.8	60.4	56.2	46.5	51.5	55.8	61.4	55.7	44.8
November	48.8	53.3	56.6	57.0	53.8	42.7	48.2	54.1	58.1	52.2	40.7
December	44.4	48.5	52.4	51.6	49.2	37.1	43.3	49.7	54.5	47.6	35.8
1998	51.5	55.9	59.4	60.2	56.6	45.8	51.4	56.7	60.9	55.4	43.7
1999											
January ^b	NA	NA	^E 52.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA = Not available.

^E = Estimated data. Includes on-highway diesel fuel only.

^a All end-user sales not included in the other end-user categories shown, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

^b Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

Notes: The 4th quarter of 1993 was a transitional period between the predecessor EIA-782 survey system and the revised EIA-782 survey system. The revised survey system contains additional product and sales categories, which may not be consistent with categories derived from the predecessor survey system. Beginning January 1994 all data are from the revised survey system and are consistent.

Notes: Values shown for the current two months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

**Table 18. Prices of No. 2 Distillate to Residences by PAD District
and Selected States**
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	U.S. Average	PAD District I								
		Average	CT	ME	MA	NH	RI	VT	DE	DC
1978	49.0	—	50.1	48.6	48.8	50.3	50.7	50.8	47.8	50.7
1979	70.4	—	72.0	68.8	70.9	72.5	72.8	72.5	68.2	74.2
1980	97.4	—	98.3	96.3	97.8	100.4	101.1	101.5	95.4	102.6
1981	119.4	—	121.7	120.4	121.3	123.7	123.8	125.4	117.3	127.4
1982	116.0	—	118.3	115.5	117.6	117.4	120.1	120.1	111.3	124.5
1983	107.8	109.0	109.1	102.8	109.1	104.1	110.5	112.9	106.0	117.0
1984	109.1	111.3	112.1	103.9	111.6	108.4	111.4	111.9	109.6	118.7
1985	105.3	106.8	108.0	99.7	107.0	102.4	106.7	107.7	104.6	114.3
1986	83.6	86.2	89.0	74.4	82.1	75.9	82.8	86.6	85.0	93.1
1987	80.3	81.4	83.4	74.7	80.6	76.5	82.5	81.1	79.3	91.8
1988	81.3	82.7	85.3	77.7	82.1	78.2	83.6	82.6	80.1	91.6
1989	90.0	91.7	92.9	89.4	92.6	89.3	93.9	90.5	88.2	98.6
1990	106.3	108.1	109.8	98.9	108.4	102.8	108.6	107.0	105.8	107.8
1991	101.9	104.1	106.2	96.0	103.0	91.6	99.9	101.9	99.7	112.2
1992	93.4	94.9	94.7	87.1	92.5	85.6	91.2	92.1	92.3	105.7
1993	91.1	92.1	91.9	82.6	89.7	82.8	89.3	90.4	89.9	104.5
1994	88.4	89.4	89.0	81.8	87.0	79.2	88.5	87.6	89.4	100.0
1995	86.7	87.5	86.4	78.7	84.4	77.9	87.4	85.3	87.0	101.0
1996										
January	94.6	96.1	94.5	93.0	92.0	89.1	94.9	92.6	94.7	111.7
February	95.9	97.5	96.2	93.2	93.8	90.8	95.6	93.7	94.4	112.9
March	99.1	100.6	99.6	96.7	99.3	93.8	99.7	97.3	96.1	117.7
April	101.5	102.7	102.1	98.7	101.5	96.5	98.8	100.3	100.7	115.9
May	97.8	98.1	96.8	95.4	95.9	93.6	94.9	98.8	98.0	109.7
June	91.0	91.3	88.8	90.1	87.9	87.2	88.7	92.2	91.9	102.5
July	87.9	88.0	84.9	87.5	87.5	83.6	87.7	88.5	91.0	97.3
August	88.1	88.2	84.0	89.5	89.0	85.1	88.3	89.0	91.0	99.2
September	94.5	94.4	92.5	96.4	93.1	91.9	96.6	94.4	95.3	106.2
October	102.6	103.5	103.0	101.1	103.0	99.1	104.0	100.7	103.1	120.9
November	105.4	106.1	105.0	103.4	103.7	99.7	104.5	101.9	105.9	125.7
December	107.5	108.5	108.1	105.1	105.9	101.6	106.4	103.6	106.7	129.2
1996	98.9	100.0	98.6	97.2	97.6	94.0	98.6	96.9	98.4	117.8
1997										
January	107.9	109.0	108.6	105.2	106.5	102.1	107.0	104.4	106.5	130.4
February	105.1	106.0	105.2	102.2	103.4	101.0	104.5	103.5	104.2	127.0
March	101.6	102.5	99.3	94.3	97.7	98.6	100.4	103.1	100.7	121.4
April	99.2	100.3	97.6	90.9	95.9	95.2	99.4	100.4	100.1	116.3
May	96.4	97.1	93.4	90.6	93.0	91.9	97.3	97.7	96.4	108.6
June	92.3	92.9	89.9	88.1	89.1	89.1	93.3	92.9	90.8	99.9
July	88.3	88.7	83.7	86.7	87.5	85.6	91.6	91.1	88.8	W
August	86.9	86.8	84.2	85.8	84.7	85.3	91.0	92.7	89.2	W
September	88.7	89.0	85.5	87.0	87.0	86.3	91.2	91.7	88.5	NA
October	92.3	92.8	88.9	90.0	89.5	88.2	94.6	93.1	88.0	106.7
November	94.1	94.6	91.3	92.0	90.7	88.6	95.4	94.7	92.0	W
December	93.8	94.6	91.9	90.9	89.9	88.5	94.6	94.0	94.2	111.8
1997	98.4	99.3	96.3	94.2	96.0	94.2	98.9	98.7	98.4	117.4
1998										
January	92.5	93.6	91.4	88.7	88.8	87.4	93.4	92.9	92.5	111.0
February	91.5	92.7	90.0	85.7	87.6	86.7	92.6	91.7	91.9	110.0
March	89.6	90.8	88.6	83.0	86.6	84.4	90.2	92.2	90.6	104.9
April	87.6	88.5	85.7	81.6	83.4	81.3	88.9	89.1	88.5	100.3
May	84.8	85.8	83.2	80.3	81.8	79.4	87.2	86.9	81.7	NA
June	81.1	82.1	78.1	78.6	78.4	75.6	84.4	84.3	79.9	89.8
July	77.6	78.3	74.2	76.0	76.1	70.5	83.3	81.5	74.1	84.0
August	75.5	76.1	71.4	74.3	74.0	68.5	78.8	80.9	74.5	85.6
September	77.0	77.6	72.4	74.4	74.2	70.8	78.8	80.5	73.0	84.6
October	78.6	79.1	75.5	74.1	75.3	71.1	81.6	82.4	76.4	W
November	79.9	80.5	77.0	73.3	74.7	72.3	80.4	82.0	82.4	W
December	79.0	79.7	76.9	71.0	74.3	71.4	79.9	81.5	80.9	W
1998	85.2	86.3	83.4	79.2	81.8	78.9	86.8	87.2	85.8	102.2
1999										
January ^a	E84.1	E85.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Prices of No. 2 Distillate to Residences by PAD District and Selected States
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	PAD District I (Continued)						PAD District II			
	MD	NJ	NY	PA	VA	WV	Average	IL	IN	MI
1978	49.2	49.6	50.1	48.8	49.1	46.2	—	46.5	48.5	47.9
1979	70.1	71.0	71.2	69.8	70.4	65.1	—	68.8	72.7	70.9
1980	97.9	97.9	98.2	96.4	98.5	92.2	—	95.8	99.6	97.8
1981	121.4	121.5	123.2	118.1	120.5	115.0	—	114.9	118.5	118.3
1982	117.1	117.4	120.5	113.7	117.7	109.3	—	110.9	114.3	113.9
1983	110.3	107.9	112.1	105.8	108.7	101.0	102.0	100.4	100.7	106.4
1984	113.5	111.0	115.1	107.9	110.5	102.1	101.7	100.1	103.1	105.0
1985	108.8	105.9	111.3	102.3	106.3	98.0	99.4	97.5	99.1	102.1
1986	91.4	90.2	91.1	81.4	86.6	74.6	72.7	NA	74.8	81.0
1987	86.6	84.3	85.2	76.9	79.5	76.4	74.8	79.8	75.4	77.5
1988	87.0	84.8	86.3	77.8	80.5	74.2	74.3	77.6	75.4	77.5
1989	93.8	91.8	95.8	85.1	87.0	83.0	81.9	80.9	83.2	85.3
1990	111.9	108.8	112.5	102.6	110.6	99.1	97.8	96.1	99.3	100.9
1991	108.4	104.0	111.3	99.7	101.1	93.4	90.8	92.7	91.8	94.2
1992	100.0	93.9	102.8	89.0	92.8	86.4	82.9	87.7	81.2	87.2
1993	98.1	92.4	100.1	86.3	89.3	85.6	83.3	84.4	81.0	87.2
1994	95.0	89.5	96.6	85.7	85.3	80.9	80.8	78.4	81.2	86.3
1995	93.6	88.8	95.5	82.6	84.4	81.5	80.9	78.5	81.6	86.0
1996										
January	103.9	97.8	102.9	92.3	91.3	90.7	84.4	84.4	85.6	89.6
February	104.1	100.5	104.1	93.1	92.8	93.8	85.7	85.8	86.4	91.2
March	106.4	103.5	106.6	95.9	93.6	95.8	89.4	88.7	90.7	97.0
April	105.8	105.4	109.0	97.1	95.4	97.0	93.4	90.4	93.5	101.0
May	104.4	98.2	105.2	92.9	91.7	91.4	92.6	89.9	93.0	99.6
June	97.3	91.8	101.4	83.9	88.2	89.9	86.3	80.6	86.2	94.6
July	93.7	89.7	97.2	79.4	88.5	88.6	85.9	78.9	85.6	92.2
August	93.7	90.6	93.4	82.0	89.1	88.9	86.0	83.0	87.4	92.5
September	99.3	97.3	99.1	88.9	92.6	94.9	92.2	87.1	92.8	98.6
October	108.1	105.7	107.9	99.4	98.6	101.1	96.8	92.4	96.6	102.6
November	111.8	108.8	111.6	102.2	102.2	104.6	100.7	96.8	102.4	106.4
December	114.9	111.1	114.4	104.0	104.3	104.3	100.5	98.1	100.8	106.4
1996	106.3	102.4	106.3	95.3	95.2	96.0	91.3	89.3	91.2	97.7
1997										
January	117.1	111.6	114.3	104.2	105.5	103.8	99.7	99.2	100.9	105.6
February	115.0	108.7	111.6	102.1	102.7	101.2	97.7	93.2	97.0	104.4
March	108.1	104.9	111.2	97.7	100.4	98.1	93.2	90.2	94.7	NA
April	105.6	102.8	109.4	94.8	96.7	95.7	90.7	85.5	NA	91.7
May	101.9	100.1	107.7	92.4	89.9	92.9	90.4	81.9	88.7	90.7
June	98.0	97.2	103.6	87.6	87.8	90.6	87.0	81.4	84.2	88.2
July	96.1	90.3	99.4	82.0	85.9	87.4	83.3	79.9	79.9	84.9
August	93.8	90.1	92.9	80.7	85.3	85.0	84.2	81.3	83.2	87.4
September	94.7	91.2	94.5	82.8	88.9	87.6	84.4	77.4	80.4	88.3
October	97.8	95.4	100.6	87.2	90.2	88.1	87.1	82.6	84.5	88.9
November	100.3	97.8	101.7	89.5	91.8	92.2	88.3	81.5	85.0	93.6
December	100.9	98.2	101.8	89.9	92.5	93.6	85.8	82.1	81.8	88.9
1997	105.7	103.3	106.5	95.0	94.8	96.2	91.0	87.0	86.5	94.2
1998										
January	100.4	96.2	101.4	89.2	92.1	91.0	82.5	80.3	79.7	85.9
February	98.7	95.4	100.8	88.5	91.4	88.9	80.6	79.1	78.8	85.0
March	96.8	92.6	98.3	86.3	89.6	88.6	79.4	76.9	77.9	83.3
April	93.1	91.3	97.1	84.0	88.4	86.8	79.0	73.6	77.0	81.8
May	89.0	89.2	95.0	82.1	83.8	82.1	76.3	69.4	73.2	79.9
June	85.8	83.6	92.1	75.7	82.4	79.9	74.2	66.4	72.1	79.3
July	81.2	78.7	89.0	70.1	81.2	73.5	72.7	70.5	69.7	76.5
August	79.4	76.8	83.8	69.9	79.8	72.7	70.8	NA	70.6	74.5
September	81.7	80.0	85.2	71.7	81.5	72.6	72.5	66.3	72.5	75.9
October	80.3	82.0	88.0	74.1	80.5	76.9	73.8	69.8	73.0	77.3
November	82.1	83.1	89.3	76.6	81.6	76.8	73.1	70.9	71.8	77.9
December	80.5	81.7	89.3	75.9	79.9	73.8	71.3	66.6	69.3	77.9
1998	90.3	88.8	94.9	81.4	86.3	81.8	76.5	73.6	74.8	80.3
1999										
January ^a	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	E72.3	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Prices of No. 2 Distillate to Residences by PAD District and Selected States

(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Year Month	PAD District II (Continued)			PAD District III Average	PAD District IV		PAD District V			
	MN	OH	WI		Average	ID	Average	AK	OR	WA
1978	47.8	47.4	44.7	—	—	43.6	—	53.2	45.8	48.6
1979	72.4	68.6	67.3	—	—	62.1	—	68.2	68.0	69.7
1980	99.9	91.9	91.5	—	—	91.6	—	97.8	97.3	100.8
1981	118.4	113.2	109.1	—	—	110.4	—	118.0	111.4	116.5
1982	115.1	110.2	107.8	—	—	110.4	—	117.4	111.6	117.6
1983	103.1	101.3	101.2	87.4	94.2	101.8	106.4	108.8	103.6	109.0
1984	104.1	102.1	101.0	97.9	96.8	98.5	101.5	106.9	99.3	102.6
1985	101.9	99.7	98.3	92.5	96.1	97.2	100.9	108.3	97.1	101.1
1986	79.2	77.7	75.6	67.4	70.6	73.8	78.1	94.9	70.4	77.5
1987	74.6	74.7	75.1	63.7	69.6	68.8	77.8	86.5	72.5	79.5
1988	73.5	74.7	73.9	62.8	69.1	68.8	76.9	86.9	70.9	78.5
1989	82.4	81.6	81.1	70.7	78.6	77.8	86.6	96.4	80.2	87.4
1990	101.4	98.1	94.2	85.5	97.0	97.4	102.6	110.1	97.0	102.9
1991	91.1	91.0	89.5	78.7	92.4	95.1	99.8	105.0	93.3	101.6
1992	82.6	83.6	81.6	71.3	84.8	85.7	92.1	94.1	87.6	94.0
1993	83.2	84.0	82.3	75.4	86.0	86.2	96.8	96.1	91.8	99.9
1994	80.6	81.2	81.1	71.4	78.6	78.9	90.9	86.5	88.7	95.0
1995	80.1	80.8	81.2	69.0	84.4	83.9	90.6	83.4	89.4	96.2
1996										
January	82.7	85.5	83.3	70.9	88.0	87.2	92.5	84.0	90.1	99.7
February	83.7	87.7	83.9	72.4	88.0	86.8	92.5	83.3	90.9	99.6
March	86.7	91.6	87.1	75.5	87.8	86.6	93.1	84.5	90.0	101.1
April	91.4	95.3	91.5	82.2	96.4	95.7	101.3	90.0	101.0	109.7
May	92.0	91.3	92.2	76.5	99.7	97.1	107.9	97.9	108.6	116.7
June	85.5	86.8	88.4	70.3	86.9	91.0	103.4	96.2	NA	112.8
July	84.3	86.5	88.6	68.2	86.9	92.3	96.2	92.7	96.4	103.8
August	86.2	82.2	87.8	75.7	88.8	98.4	94.3	92.3	94.3	99.8
September	91.8	92.8	91.1	84.0	98.8	101.3	105.5	95.7	109.1	115.8
October	97.8	98.2	95.6	87.1	97.9	97.8	106.8	96.7	108.6	116.4
November	102.4	100.8	98.7	NA	102.4	98.1	107.4	96.9	107.5	115.3
December	100.4	101.5	98.9	87.4	98.3	95.4	106.7	96.4	105.1	114.9
1996	90.9	92.1	89.9	77.5	94.2	93.3	99.9	90.9	98.9	108.0
1997										
January	99.4	100.7	98.3	85.5	96.8	94.9	108.5	97.2	105.7	117.6
February	97.0	98.4	96.8	79.7	97.3	94.5	109.1	97.7	106.7	118.8
March	91.4	92.3	96.8	75.1	97.5	100.6	109.3	98.9	107.5	116.6
April	89.4	92.3	92.9	74.7	95.9	98.3	107.7	97.6	106.0	114.9
May	89.0	90.4	93.4	70.9	94.5	98.4	103.9	96.5	104.6	109.1
June	87.2	86.8	90.8	70.3	NA	93.4	102.5	96.1	100.2	112.2
July	84.7	83.2	86.9	70.4	89.9	89.9	103.3	97.6	96.8	NA
August	84.7	81.7	86.5	72.3	88.6	91.2	101.6	96.5	99.2	108.8
September	83.6	84.2	88.0	72.1	91.1	92.5	103.6	96.8	101.2	110.9
October	86.2	88.2	89.5	73.9	91.8	93.0	104.3	97.8	101.6	111.6
November	86.4	89.2	89.8	72.9	93.7	94.4	105.7	98.2	102.3	112.8
December	84.4	85.8	88.6	68.5	92.4	93.4	102.4	96.4	98.4	109.0
1997	89.9	91.3	93.3	73.8	93.7	95.3	106.0	97.3	103.1	113.9
1998										
January	81.5	81.9	85.4	66.2	83.3	85.0	98.9	NA	93.6	105.7
February	78.1	80.6	83.7	64.7	79.4	80.8	95.0	87.1	89.3	102.4
March	77.2	79.3	82.5	62.3	77.0	78.6	92.8	86.2	85.8	99.6
April	77.8	79.2	81.5	63.0	78.0	78.3	92.7	86.6	86.2	99.9
May	73.1	77.8	80.5	61.2	74.3	74.4	90.9	86.1	85.2	98.9
June	69.3	74.4	78.8	W	72.1	69.6	86.3	85.8	81.8	91.5
July	69.3	72.6	77.8	W	77.8	77.9	82.7	81.8	80.6	87.0
August	68.2	70.1	75.5	55.1	77.9	79.7	84.1	82.5	82.4	88.5
September	70.5	72.2	74.9	59.8	78.3	78.4	86.5	83.4	83.7	91.2
October	70.7	74.4	76.9	57.9	78.6	78.8	88.7	84.3	83.9	94.2
November	70.3	73.4	76.5	55.6	77.0	76.5	89.2	82.7	82.4	97.2
December	67.7	71.7	74.6	51.9	71.7	71.9	88.3	83.0	81.9	95.0
1998	73.8	76.6	80.1	65.6	77.6	78.3	91.4	85.1	85.9	98.6
1999										
January ^a	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	E85.8	NA	NA	NA

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

E = Estimated data.

^a Data are initial estimates calculated using prior history of the series as well as present and past values of other related time series, such as spot prices and heating degree days. For an explanation of estimation methodology, see the Explanatory Notes.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," January 1983 forward; Form EIA-9A, "No. 2 Distillate Price Monitoring Report," source for backcast estimates prior to January 1983.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the Petroleum Marketing Annual.

Figure 6. U.S. No. 2 Distillate Prices to Residences by PAD District

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners' /Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report" and Form EIA-782B, "Resellers' /Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 19. U.S. Refiner Residual Fuel Oil Prices
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Year Month	Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent		Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent		Average	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
1978	31.4	29.3	27.5	24.5	29.8	26.3
1979	46.8	45.0	38.9	36.6	43.6	39.9
1980	67.5	60.8	52.3	47.9	60.7	52.8
1981	82.9	74.8	67.3	62.2	75.6	66.3
1982	74.7	69.5	61.1	57.2	67.6	61.2
1983	69.5	64.3	61.1	59.1	65.1	60.9
1984	72.0	68.5	65.9	63.9	68.7	65.4
1985	64.4	61.0	58.2	56.0	61.0	57.7
1986	37.2	32.8	31.7	28.9	34.3	30.5
1987	44.7	41.2	39.6	36.2	42.3	38.5
1988	37.2	33.3	30.0	27.1	33.4	30.0
1989	43.6	40.7	34.4	33.1	38.5	36.0
1990	50.5	47.2	40.0	37.2	44.4	41.3
1991	40.2	36.4	30.6	29.2	34.0	31.4
1992	38.9	35.1	31.2	28.6	33.6	30.8
1993	39.7	33.7	30.3	25.6	33.7	29.3
1994	40.1	34.5	33.0	28.7	35.2	31.7
1995	43.6	38.3	37.7	33.8	39.2	36.3
1996						
January	54.8	49.9	44.7	38.0	47.9	45.2
February	53.2	42.6	41.7	36.8	44.9	40.1
March	51.9	47.1	42.1	36.0	44.7	42.0
April	51.1	48.3	43.0	39.9	45.1	43.7
May	51.1	45.0	41.4	36.9	43.3	41.0
June	47.3	40.4	38.4	35.0	40.8	37.4
July	48.6	41.4	38.7	37.3	41.0	38.9
August	49.8	41.9	39.5	37.2	42.0	39.0
September	51.2	42.6	43.2	40.3	44.9	41.2
October	54.7	47.8	47.1	43.1	48.5	45.0
November	57.0	49.2	48.0	44.5	49.7	46.3
December	58.6	51.4	47.5	43.0	49.9	46.0
1996	52.6	45.6	43.3	38.9	45.5	42.0
1997						
January	58.7	46.2	46.3	39.3	49.5	42.9
February	54.6	43.7	41.8	35.4	45.2	39.3
March	49.3	39.8	37.6	33.9	40.3	35.8
April	46.4	37.6	37.5	35.2	39.7	36.1
May	45.2	36.7	38.6	35.4	40.3	35.8
June	44.4	39.5	38.7	34.7	40.1	36.7
July	44.2	38.5	38.2	35.3	39.6	36.5
August	44.6	39.4	39.5	37.5	40.7	38.3
September	46.4	40.1	40.1	37.5	41.3	38.7
October	48.2	44.6	42.9	39.7	43.9	42.0
November	51.2	46.5	43.8	41.6	45.7	43.5
December	48.5	38.7	37.8	32.8	40.2	35.6
1997	48.8	41.5	40.3	36.6	42.3	38.7
1998						
January	44.7	35.2	32.5	28.9	35.3	31.1
February	39.6	30.7	30.6	26.6	32.7	28.2
March	35.6	29.4	26.0	24.0	28.6	26.4
April	35.9	32.9	30.4	28.8	31.7	30.3
May	37.6	31.9	30.1	28.2	31.8	29.4
June	36.1	29.3	29.6	27.0	31.3	27.9
July	35.0	30.7	30.0	28.8	31.4	29.6
August	32.3	26.9	27.4	26.1	28.7	26.5
September	32.4	29.9	26.0	27.0	27.6	27.9
October	33.6	31.0	28.1	27.0	29.7	28.3
November	33.6	27.3	27.6	25.0	29.3	25.8
December	31.9	24.0	23.3	22.7	25.4	23.2
1998	35.4	29.9	28.4	26.8	30.2	27.9

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," January 1983 forward; Form EIA-460, "Petroleum Industry Monthly Report for Product Prices," source for backcast estimates prior to January 1983.

Figure 7. U.S. Refiner Residual Fuel Oil Prices and Volumes

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782A, "Refiners' / Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 20. U.S. Refiner Residual Fuel Oil Volumes
(Million Gallons per Day)

Year Month	Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent		Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent		Total	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
1983	13.4	7.2	14.9	12.9	28.3	20.2
1984	15.1	6.7	17.8	14.6	32.9	21.3
1985	11.4	7.0	13.8	12.9	25.2	19.9
1986	15.2	7.9	16.4	10.7	31.6	18.6
1987	15.1	7.8	13.9	9.1	29.0	16.9
1988	14.2	8.7	15.9	10.3	30.2	18.9
1989	13.4	7.9	17.0	13.1	30.4	21.0
1990	11.1	7.4	14.9	10.5	25.9	17.9
1991	8.6	5.6	15.5	12.2	24.0	17.8
1992	7.1	5.2	15.3	10.0	22.4	15.2
1993	6.2	5.7	11.1	6.9	17.2	12.6
1994	4.2	6.6	9.3	6.2	13.5	12.8
1995	2.9	7.7	8.7	5.9	11.6	13.6
1996						
January	4.6	10.0	9.8	6.7	14.4	16.7
February	4.2	8.6	10.9	6.4	15.0	15.0
March	3.3	9.0	9.4	7.7	12.7	16.7
April	3.0	6.1	8.8	7.4	11.8	13.5
May	2.0	6.5	8.7	6.2	10.7	12.7
June	3.0	6.4	8.3	7.8	11.3	14.1
July	2.7	5.5	9.0	8.6	11.7	14.1
August	3.0	6.1	9.3	9.5	12.3	15.6
September	2.3	4.3	8.7	7.5	10.9	11.8
October	2.4	4.5	11.1	6.6	13.5	11.2
November	2.8	4.3	11.6	7.0	14.3	11.3
December	3.5	4.4	12.2	8.0	15.7	12.3
1996	3.1	6.3	9.8	7.4	12.9	13.8
1997						
January	3.6	7.3	10.2	6.8	13.8	14.1
February	3.8	6.5	10.4	7.3	14.1	13.9
March	3.2	3.0	10.4	6.4	13.6	9.4
April	2.8	3.7	8.7	6.8	11.5	10.5
May	2.7	2.7	8.0	5.5	10.7	8.2
June	3.0	4.3	9.3	6.0	12.3	10.4
July	3.2	4.1	10.2	6.8	13.5	10.9
August	2.9	5.1	9.2	7.0	12.1	12.1
September	2.6	5.0	10.1	6.6	12.6	11.6
October	2.9	5.7	12.2	6.7	15.1	12.4
November	3.6	4.6	10.8	7.2	14.4	11.8
December	3.9	6.0	13.6	6.8	17.5	12.9
1997	3.2	4.8	10.3	6.7	13.4	11.5
1998						
January	3.6	4.8	11.9	9.2	15.5	14.0
February	3.1	4.1	10.4	6.2	13.5	10.2
March	4.2	5.5	11.3	7.2	15.5	12.7
April	3.5	6.5	11.0	10.9	14.4	17.4
May	3.0	4.7	10.2	9.8	13.2	14.5
June	3.7	6.8	10.2	11.3	13.8	18.2
July	4.5	8.6	11.6	10.8	16.0	19.4
August	4.8	7.2	13.0	9.2	17.8	16.5
September	3.2	5.3	9.8	12.2	13.0	17.4
October	4.0	5.4	10.0	11.8	14.0	17.2
November	4.1	5.0	10.1	9.2	14.2	14.1
December	4.4	4.9	13.7	10.1	18.1	15.0
1998	3.9	5.7	11.1	9.8	15.0	15.6

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Crude Oil Prices

Table 21. Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Prices
(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Month	U.S. Average		PAD District I				PAD District II						
	U.S. Average	Less AK North Slope	Average	NY	PA	WV	Average	IL	IN	KS	KY	MI	NE
1978	9.00	9.56	12.25	W	14.72	14.48	11.91	13.81	13.70	13.20	13.73	11.86	11.40
1979	12.64	13.01	14.30	W	24.13	23.35	18.33	23.49	23.28	21.57	22.55	14.47	18.13
1980	21.59	22.65	22.66	W	37.46	36.92	30.12	35.78	35.91	34.20	34.98	23.54	30.60
1981	31.77	33.71	35.22	W	36.03	35.63	35.63	36.03	36.07	35.80	35.90	35.74	35.32
1982	28.52	30.43	31.77	30.91	30.77	29.98	31.65	31.69	31.66	30.79	31.19	31.80	30.98
1983	26.19	28.00	28.32	28.19	28.28	27.27	29.17	29.12	29.06	28.45	28.60	28.93	28.58
1984	25.88	27.59	27.76	27.70	27.71	26.90	28.62	28.76	28.72	27.99	28.24	28.54	27.83
1985	24.09	25.74	25.88	25.19	25.05	24.35	25.94	26.90	26.82	25.33	26.20	26.16	25.42
1986	12.51	14.13	14.76	16.03	15.77	14.68	14.30	14.70	14.55	14.02	14.20	14.61	13.70
1987	15.40	16.83	16.52	17.40	17.43	16.56	17.42	17.53	17.49	17.37	17.19	17.63	17.08
1988	12.58	13.97	14.21	W	15.26	14.35	14.65	14.79	14.78	14.55	14.58	14.92	14.08
1989	15.86	17.13	17.16	W	18.15	17.18	18.04	18.36	18.37	18.18	18.36	18.06	17.36
1990	20.03	21.57	22.06	23.32	23.00	22.16	22.88	23.36	23.46	23.21	23.20	22.92	21.94
1991	16.54	18.16	19.01	19.67	19.48	W	19.58	20.19	20.20	19.84	19.84	19.88	18.78
1992	15.99	17.38	18.52	19.05	19.01	18.09	18.63	19.26	19.27	18.50	18.75	18.99	17.51
1993	14.25	15.31	17.28	17.20	17.53	16.76	16.27	16.97	16.97	15.95	16.51	16.79	14.90
1994	13.19	14.30	16.23	15.94	16.13	15.68	15.05	15.76	15.66	14.71	15.33	15.43	13.60
1995	14.62	15.72	17.18	16.74	16.93	16.53	16.39	16.95	16.88	16.19	16.43	16.63	15.18
1996	18.46	19.41	20.82	20.95	20.99	19.59	20.33	20.86	20.67	20.47	20.24	20.32	19.57
1996													
January	15.43	16.44	17.83	17.72	17.63	17.02	17.05	17.49	17.26	17.03	16.78	17.19	15.91
February	15.54	16.43	17.70	17.73	17.91	16.91	17.04	17.64	17.38	17.01	17.06	17.04	15.79
March	17.63	18.68	19.77	19.39	19.86	18.23	19.41	19.99	19.74	19.48	19.34	19.56	18.04
April	19.58	20.62	21.80	21.57	21.73	20.38	21.51	21.98	21.78	21.64	21.39	21.63	20.25
May	17.94	18.56	20.17	20.24	20.44	19.52	19.46	19.92	19.70	19.52	19.25	19.44	18.94
June	16.94	17.77	19.50	19.58	19.83	18.85	18.70	19.27	19.00	18.90	18.65	18.86	18.27
July	17.63	18.50	19.97	19.81	20.05	18.69	19.55	19.98	19.76	19.77	19.43	19.62	19.06
August	18.29	19.17	20.44	20.49	20.57	18.99	20.32	20.71	20.47	20.42	20.12	20.39	19.72

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Prices

(Dollars per Barrel) — Continued

Year Month	PAD District II (Continued)				PAD District III							Federal Offshore Gulf
	ND	OH	OK	SD	Average	AL	AR	LA	MS	NM	TX	
1978	9.75	13.80	11.30	12.16	9.37	10.52	10.63	9.03	7.91	10.17	9.29	9.86
1979	13.64	22.79	17.53	15.35	12.33	11.97	14.72	11.42	10.74	14.33	12.65	11.23
1980	26.42	36.64	29.25	28.81	21.24	20.57	24.17	19.87	20.85	24.06	21.84	18.87
1981	35.63	36.11	35.43	35.55	35.00	35.80	33.69	35.45	30.47	35.04	35.06	35.07
1982	31.89	30.90	32.04	31.63	31.92	32.32	30.12	32.44	29.04	31.82	31.77	32.61
1983	29.27	28.14	29.67	29.10	29.45	30.07	28.28	30.02	26.76	29.26	29.35	29.77
1984	28.39	27.71	29.11	28.36	29.03	29.39	28.15	29.67	27.26	28.69	28.87	29.36
1985	25.32	25.11	26.28	25.79	26.91	25.77	25.79	27.22	25.51	26.84	26.80	27.33
1986	13.54	15.51	14.47	13.81	14.89	13.91	14.54	15.32	13.63	14.93	14.73	15.27
1987	16.76	17.42	17.62	16.96	17.57	16.80	17.23	17.97	16.78	17.57	17.55	17.54
1988	13.85	15.19	14.86	14.04	14.75	13.86	14.41	15.22	13.98	14.78	14.71	14.71
1989	17.12	18.06	18.23	17.33	17.86	17.27	17.34	18.39	17.00	17.86	17.81	17.83
1990	21.94	23.09	22.95	22.32	22.42	22.09	21.56	23.04	21.06	22.44	22.37	22.40
1991	18.80	19.59	19.59	19.21	19.23	19.05	18.06	20.14	17.65	19.35	19.04	19.41
1992	18.02	18.96	18.74	18.19	18.37	18.22	17.33	19.00	16.70	18.55	18.32	18.35
1993	15.42	17.44	16.47	15.39	16.23	16.21	15.03	16.90	14.59	16.44	16.19	16.15
1994	14.08	15.98	15.33	14.24	14.97	15.00	13.74	15.60	13.45	15.32	14.98	14.75
1995	15.58	16.67	16.68	15.53	16.38	16.35	14.84	17.06	14.76	16.74	16.38	16.17
1996												
January	16.23	17.30	17.32	16.48	17.20	17.34	15.50	18.09	15.65	17.38	17.07	17.22
February	16.13	17.30	17.34	16.33	17.07	17.18	15.49	17.95	15.74	17.30	16.98	16.98
March	18.50	18.60	19.74	18.68	19.34	18.79	17.82	19.97	17.94	19.78	19.38	19.08
April	20.46	20.76	21.90	20.92	21.32	20.78	19.89	21.65	20.13	21.94	21.51	20.78
May	18.50	19.87	19.74	18.76	19.35	19.81	18.01	19.57	17.94	20.16	19.43	18.98
June	17.82	19.11	18.84	18.06	18.58	18.71	17.13	18.98	17.11	19.29	18.73	18.07
July	18.68	18.77	19.82	18.93	19.39	19.51	17.93	19.88	18.12	20.15	19.55	18.82
August	19.37	19.34	20.73	19.57	20.18	20.42	18.73	20.81	18.91	20.76	20.26	19.74
September	21.28	21.52	22.54	21.44	22.10	22.13	20.87	22.66	20.86	22.62	22.22	21.64
October	22.38	22.60	23.46	22.56	23.33	23.49	21.98	23.94	21.92	23.82	23.31	23.11
November	20.99	21.33	22.16	21.17	22.14	22.30	20.67	22.81	20.65	22.53	21.97	22.24
December	22.32	22.35	23.68	22.61	23.41	22.96	21.93	24.09	21.98	23.74	23.32	23.38
1996	19.46	19.96	20.60	19.56	20.29	20.24	18.67	20.88	18.95	20.79	20.31	20.03
1997												
January	22.29	22.59	23.82	22.78	23.58	23.05	22.36	24.30	22.03	23.96	23.48	23.56
February	19.49	19.92	20.94	19.72	20.71	20.70	19.36	21.40	19.15	21.02	20.49	20.90
March	18.15	18.64	19.43	18.31	19.01	18.83	18.02	19.52	17.51	19.45	18.95	18.96
April	17.18	17.51	18.37	17.30	17.83	17.53	17.04	18.40	16.43	18.40	17.88	17.52
May	18.13	18.18	19.35	18.17	18.85	18.76	17.93	19.35	17.37	19.26	18.97	18.45
June	16.30	16.49	17.59	16.48	17.24	17.19	16.19	17.66	15.53	17.60	17.24	17.14
July	16.60	16.61	18.03	16.65	17.56	17.31	16.52	17.98	15.88	17.89	17.58	17.44
August	16.79	16.71	18.23	W	17.85	17.56	16.70	18.27	16.05	18.13	17.86	17.76
September	16.71	16.33	18.06	W	17.78	17.63	16.62	18.27	15.92	18.01	17.74	17.77
October	18.30	17.81	19.68	W	19.25	19.05	18.11	19.88	17.51	19.51	19.25	19.09
November	17.16	16.89	18.53	W	18.28	18.17	17.05	18.75	16.32	18.51	18.19	18.40
December	15.34	15.36	16.78	15.87	16.43	16.42	15.24	17.00	14.64	16.57	16.32	16.56
1997	17.63	17.77	19.05	17.80	18.69	18.58	17.58	19.22	16.94	19.02	18.66	18.63
1998												
January	13.69	14.28	15.16	W	14.70	14.73	13.57	15.23	13.14	14.90	14.70	14.59
February	13.05	13.35	14.48	13.03	13.85	13.84	12.91	14.33	12.24	14.16	13.95	13.60
March	11.92	12.58	13.41	W	12.68	12.54	11.83	13.03	10.92	13.08	12.80	12.44
April	12.32	13.12	13.72	W	12.72	12.60	12.12	12.99	11.04	13.33	13.04	12.19
May	11.68	12.63	13.13	W	12.61	12.41	11.50	13.04	10.50	12.76	12.62	12.57
June	10.29	11.60	11.72	W	11.27	11.15	10.16	11.58	8.93	11.26	11.24	11.37
July	10.91	11.70	12.06	12.69	11.61	11.40	10.48	11.97	9.29	11.66	11.74	11.45
August	10.37	11.20	11.69	W	11.19	11.10	9.90	11.60	8.89	11.28	11.34	11.00
September	11.87	12.41	13.30	W	12.59	12.43	11.36	13.15	10.45	12.77	12.74	12.28
October	11.47	12.06	12.66	W	12.36	12.02	10.90	12.60	9.94	12.40	12.46	12.29
November	10.18	11.07	11.25	12.77	10.87	10.65	9.48	11.04	8.91	10.89	10.90	10.90
December	8.61	9.22	9.62	W	9.47	9.10	7.82	9.79	7.71	9.08	9.22	9.94
1998	11.39	12.20	12.74	12.29	12.20	12.09	11.10	12.59	10.33	12.36	12.31	12.01

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Prices

(Dollars per Barrel) — Continued

Year Month	PAD District IV					PAD District V				
	Average	CO	MT	UT	WY	Average	AK North Slope	AK Other	CA	Federal Offshore California
1978	9.50	10.84	9.04	9.98	9.16	6.60	5.21	5.45	8.58	6.10
1979	11.98	13.28	12.03	11.41	11.73	11.17	10.57	6.22	12.78	8.06
1980	21.29	22.91	20.53	19.79	21.34	19.09	16.87	10.25	23.87	16.28
1981	33.38	35.69	34.69	34.14	32.30	24.79	23.23	30.15	26.80	24.56
1982	30.14	31.56	31.25	30.50	29.37	21.84	19.92	27.74	24.58	23.37
1983	27.81	28.92	28.80	28.12	27.19	19.66	17.69	23.59	22.61	20.54
1984	27.18	28.09	28.07	27.21	26.73	19.52	17.91	24.37	22.09	20.41
1985	24.78	25.64	25.29	23.98	24.67	19.11	16.98	22.46	22.14	20.08
1986	13.24	13.98	13.58	13.33	12.94	8.53	6.45	13.13	11.90	9.48
1987	16.77	17.71	16.57	17.22	16.45	11.89	10.83	15.48	13.92	11.82
1988	13.85	14.83	13.84	14.24	13.47	9.28	8.43	12.92	10.97	9.41
1989	17.37	18.86	17.03	18.63	16.73	12.71	12.00	16.17	14.06	12.64
1990	21.68	23.16	21.61	22.61	21.04	16.15	15.23	21.16	17.81	16.21
1991	18.21	19.95	18.17	19.99	17.33	12.30	11.57	15.36	13.72	11.33
1992	17.27	19.04	17.08	19.39	16.38	12.32	11.73	15.56	13.55	10.78
1993	15.30	16.59	14.70	17.48	14.59	11.23	10.84	14.11	12.11	9.20
1994	14.27	15.44	13.43	16.38	13.67	10.53	9.77	13.87	12.12	9.32
1995	15.90	16.67	14.93	17.71	15.50	12.08	11.12	15.28	14.00	10.81
1996										
January	16.73	17.26	15.73	18.37	16.38	12.93	12.13	15.67	14.55	11.23
February	16.66	17.28	15.68	18.29	16.28	13.40	12.76	15.43	14.87	11.63
March	19.01	19.58	18.03	20.65	18.62	15.18	14.23	17.40	17.11	13.58
April	20.86	21.72	20.13	22.79	20.29	16.93	16.08	19.69	18.71	15.13
May	19.12	19.60	17.92	20.69	18.85	15.73	15.82	17.58	15.96	13.17
June	18.38	18.84	17.20	19.81	18.15	14.49	14.24	17.19	15.23	12.40
July	19.23	19.87	18.15	20.49	18.98	14.85	14.62	17.96	15.53	12.67
August	19.82	20.49	18.77	20.99	19.59	15.34	15.29	18.20	15.71	13.06
September	21.69	22.35	20.63	22.70	21.48	16.59	16.30	20.07	17.31	14.58
October	22.82	23.40	21.87	23.74	22.63	17.79	17.45	21.19	18.50	16.25
November	21.39	22.28	20.51	21.94	21.19	17.42	17.27	19.99	17.93	15.47
December	22.66	23.70	21.88	23.06	22.42	18.33	17.82	21.67	19.36	17.09
1996	19.85	20.47	18.89	21.10	19.56	15.73	15.32	18.43	16.72	13.82
1997										
January	22.79	23.72	21.85	23.49	22.55	19.19	18.84	22.76	20.04	17.40
February	19.73	20.80	18.59	20.50	19.45	17.50	17.72	19.83	17.52	14.71
March	18.32	19.55	17.51	18.84	17.99	16.04	16.09	18.49	16.39	13.47
April	17.16	18.39	16.39	17.76	16.81	14.80	14.70	16.48	15.47	12.30
May	18.11	19.42	17.22	18.72	17.74	14.73	14.45	16.98	15.61	12.45
June	16.35	17.64	15.61	17.24	15.90	13.84	13.70	15.12	14.54	11.38
July	16.69	18.01	15.92	17.46	16.29	13.29	12.97	15.19	14.17	11.20
August	16.99	18.15	16.18	17.83	16.61	13.64	12.94	15.65	14.92	12.30
September	16.81	18.09	15.99	17.58	16.42	14.44	14.11	15.74	15.28	12.57
October	18.34	19.74	17.64	19.22	17.89	15.24	14.52	17.20	16.59	14.19
November	17.05	18.38	16.39	18.26	16.51	14.71	14.54	16.62	15.30	12.70
December	15.42	16.72	15.37	16.44	14.71	13.02	12.81	W	13.66	11.19
1997	17.80	19.03	17.00	18.57	17.41	15.06	14.84	17.43	15.78	12.97
1998										
January	13.60	15.10	13.72	14.84	12.79	11.54	11.82	W	11.53	9.11
February	12.96	14.35	13.10	14.17	12.16	9.46	9.15	W	10.27	7.53
March	11.84	13.35	12.08	12.93	10.97	9.67	10.29	W	9.25	6.52
April	12.31	13.52	12.40	13.47	11.54	9.72	10.08	W	9.57	6.85
May	11.93	12.99	11.82	13.08	11.19	9.66	10.17	11.27	9.39	6.53
June	10.36	11.59	10.40	11.49	9.63	8.01	7.74	10.87	8.64	6.03
July	10.92	12.05	11.01	12.05	10.20	8.63	8.25	11.83	9.42	6.75
August	10.25	11.20	10.20	11.60	9.58	8.70	8.39	11.51	9.39	6.74
September	11.82	12.91	11.74	12.96	11.19	9.36	8.69	12.90	10.41	7.84
October	11.55	12.41	11.35	12.73	11.04	9.92	9.89	W	10.31	7.99
November	10.07	10.74	9.99	11.04	9.64	7.88	7.16	10.48	9.11	6.68
December	8.56	9.45	8.94	9.26	8.09	6.35	5.46	9.43	7.93	5.12
1998	11.40	12.59	11.33	12.54	10.72	8.84	8.49	11.47	9.61	6.98

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: The actual domestic average price represents the average price at the lease (or wellhead) at which domestic crude oil is purchased.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration, Form ERA-182, "Domestic Crude Oil First Purchaser's Report," January 1978 through December 1982; Form EIA-182, "Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Report," January 1983 to present.

Table 22. Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Prices for Selected Crude Streams
(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Month	Alaska North Slope	California Midway- Sunset	California Kern River	California Wilmington	Louisiana South Mix	North Dakota Sweet	West Texas Intermediate	West Texas Sour	Wyoming Sour
1994	9.77	11.79	11.65	12.47	15.71	14.54	15.65	14.16	11.87
1995	11.12	13.37	13.59	14.70	17.14	16.02	17.03	15.52	14.06
1996									
January	12.13	13.92	14.11	14.90	18.26	16.67	17.68	16.15	15.13
February	12.76	14.33	14.48	15.05	18.06	16.60	17.62	16.09	14.94
March	14.23	16.57	16.75	17.27	20.05	18.95	19.99	18.57	17.30
April	16.08	17.97	18.12	18.80	21.69	20.85	22.21	20.63	19.05
May	15.82	14.88	15.19	15.83	19.58	18.95	20.18	18.61	17.43
June	14.24	14.11	14.41	15.18	18.92	18.27	19.41	17.90	16.74
July	14.62	14.34	14.69	15.70	19.80	19.11	20.23	18.72	17.49
August	15.29	14.38	14.73	16.85	20.76	19.78	20.94	19.44	18.20
September	16.30	15.85	16.23	17.22	22.66	21.67	22.85	21.46	20.08
October	17.45	17.15	17.50	19.19	23.85	22.81	23.97	22.48	21.19
November	17.27	16.72	17.03	17.95	22.83	21.36	22.65	21.19	19.63
December	17.82	18.19	18.49	19.41	24.11	22.71	24.07	22.35	20.83
1996	15.32	15.70	15.97	17.13	20.89	19.82	20.96	19.49	18.16
1997									
January	18.84	18.86	19.05	20.06	24.17	22.90	24.09	22.62	20.87
February	17.72	15.98	16.29	17.30	21.31	19.92	21.15	19.54	17.52
March	16.09	15.25	15.40	16.39	19.56	18.59	19.72	17.67	15.92
April	14.70	14.25	14.61	15.61	18.31	17.56	18.66	16.74	14.84
May	14.45	14.86	14.99	16.23	19.39	18.44	19.70	17.99	15.58
June	13.70	13.64	13.72	14.94	17.60	16.55	17.84	16.30	13.83
July	12.97	13.36	13.56	13.94	17.96	16.87	18.19	16.72	14.34
August	12.94	14.20	14.59	W	18.23	17.08	18.42	17.03	14.61
September	14.11	14.58	14.71	W	18.26	16.94	18.30	16.89	14.43
October	14.52	15.96	16.09	W	19.88	18.55	19.82	18.50	15.78
November	14.54	14.50	14.36	W	18.78	17.38	18.78	17.25	14.14
December	12.81	12.81	12.96	W	17.03	15.55	16.79	15.46	12.13
1997	14.84	14.88	15.02	16.44	19.22	17.96	19.27	17.77	15.39
1998									
January	11.82	10.52	10.64	W	15.24	13.88	15.35	13.69	10.37
February	9.15	8.97	9.11	W	14.36	13.22	14.68	12.93	9.53
March	10.29	7.79	8.06	W	12.99	12.11	13.52	11.67	8.47
April	10.08	8.14	8.40	W	12.87	12.52	13.74	11.99	8.89
May	10.17	8.16	8.37	W	12.97	11.88	13.31	11.76	8.45
June	7.74	7.50	7.62	W	11.56	10.49	11.92	10.45	7.07
July	8.25	8.23	8.51	W	11.93	11.12	12.30	11.06	7.73
August	8.39	8.23	8.46	W	11.53	10.70	11.81	10.73	7.23
September	8.69	9.19	9.41	W	13.00	12.18	13.25	12.02	8.99
October	9.89	9.44	9.71	W	12.85	11.56	12.96	11.91	9.02
November	7.16	7.98	8.14	W	11.00	10.54	11.39	10.27	7.79
December	5.46	7.59	6.83	W	9.91	9.02	9.71	8.70	6.30
1998	8.49	8.48	8.59	9.11	12.55	11.62	12.90	11.51	8.33

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-182, "Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Report."

Table 23. Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Prices by API Gravity

(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Month	20.0 or Less	20.1 to 25.0	25.1 to 30.0	30.1 to 35.0	35.1 to 40.0	40.1 or Greater
1994	11.83	12.83	9.79	14.72	14.79	15.62
1995	13.26	14.64	11.14	16.15	16.24	16.98
1996						
January	13.80	15.60	12.16	17.04	16.97	17.65
February	14.16	15.49	12.78	16.84	16.94	17.60
March	16.32	17.85	14.25	19.10	19.24	19.92
April	17.84	19.70	16.11	20.89	21.23	22.08
May	15.22	17.88	15.84	18.93	19.47	20.16
June	14.46	17.22	14.26	18.16	18.72	19.37
July	14.77	17.92	14.65	18.97	19.54	20.20
August	14.97	18.54	15.32	19.82	20.12	20.92
September	16.62	20.40	16.34	21.77	22.04	22.81
October	17.90	21.45	17.50	22.96	23.11	23.96
November	17.21	20.14	17.29	21.91	21.86	22.64
December	18.66	21.36	17.86	23.08	23.13	23.99
1996	16.01	18.61	15.35	19.97	20.23	20.91
1997						
January	19.26	21.50	18.87	23.25	23.40	24.07
February	16.63	18.34	17.74	20.36	20.62	21.19
March	15.75	16.90	16.11	18.64	19.23	19.65
April	14.50	15.70	14.72	17.42	18.10	18.62
May	15.41	16.33	14.48	18.35	18.81	19.64
June	14.16	14.71	13.74	16.87	17.13	17.81
July	13.85	15.15	13.00	17.23	17.39	18.14
August	14.86	15.50	12.97	17.54	17.68	18.36
September	15.07	15.36	14.14	17.50	17.58	18.22
October	16.47	16.79	14.56	18.97	19.11	19.73
November	15.08	15.21	14.57	18.02	17.98	18.71
December	13.50	13.60	12.84	16.17	16.29	16.80
1997	15.44	16.27	14.87	18.38	18.62	19.26
1998						
January	11.26	11.65	11.84	14.46	14.64	15.28
February	9.75	10.69	9.19	13.61	13.91	14.58
March	8.78	9.71	10.31	12.41	12.72	13.44
April	9.09	10.11	10.10	12.45	13.06	13.62
May	9.00	9.86	10.18	12.49	12.53	13.20
June	8.30	8.40	7.77	11.13	11.09	11.82
July	9.09	9.23	8.28	11.54	11.61	12.21
August	9.04	8.72	8.41	11.15	11.19	11.72
September	10.06	10.35	8.72	12.50	12.59	13.19
October	9.86	9.91	9.90	12.22	12.25	12.76
November	8.70	8.86	7.18	10.65	10.95	11.27
December	7.98	7.70	5.48	9.40	9.13	9.61
1998	9.26	9.67	8.51	12.01	12.21	12.80

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-182, "Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Report."

Table 24. F.O.B.^a Costs of Imported Crude Oil by Selected Country
(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Month	Selected Countries							Persian Gulf ^b	Total OPEC ^c	Non OPEC
	Angola	Colombia	Mexico	Nigeria	Saudi Arabia	United Kingdom	Venezuela			
1978	13.32	—	13.24	14.05	12.70	13.82	12.38	12.77	13.31	13.23
1979	19.85	—	20.27	21.69	17.28	21.70	16.90	18.77	19.88	20.92
1980	33.45	W	31.06	35.93	28.17	34.36	24.81	28.92	32.21	32.85
1981	35.55	—	33.01	38.31	32.60	36.06	28.95	33.00	35.17	35.12
1982	31.86	—	28.08	35.13	33.73	33.42	23.74	33.55	33.48	30.58
1983	28.14	—	25.20	29.81	27.53	29.91	21.48	27.70	28.46	27.20
1984	27.46	—	26.39	29.51	27.67	28.87	24.23	27.48	27.79	27.45
1985	26.30	—	25.33	28.04	22.04	27.64	23.64	23.31	25.67	25.96
1986	13.30	12.34	11.84	14.35	11.36	13.84	10.92	11.35	12.21	12.87
1987	17.27	17.84	16.36	18.47	15.12	18.28	15.08	15.97	16.43	16.99
1988	13.70	13.61	12.18	15.16	12.16	14.80	12.96	12.38	13.43	13.05
1989	17.66	17.89	15.96	18.31	16.29	17.89	16.09	16.61	17.06	16.72
1990	20.23	20.75	19.26	22.46	20.36	23.43	19.55	18.54	20.40	20.32
1991	18.47	18.49	15.37	20.29	14.62	20.81	14.91	15.22	16.99	16.77
1992	18.41	18.02	15.26	19.98	15.85	19.61	14.39	16.35	16.87	16.66
1993	16.23	15.87	13.74	17.79	13.77	16.64	12.46	14.21	14.78	14.65
1994	15.40	14.99	13.68	16.32	14.12	15.66	12.21	13.97	14.00	14.34
1995	16.58	16.73	15.64	17.40	W	16.94	13.86	W	15.36	16.02
1996										
January	16.95	17.73	16.52	18.63	W	W	14.12	W	15.86	16.42
February	17.91	18.09	16.59	18.53	W	W	15.22	W	16.89	16.83
March	19.78	20.02	18.39	20.44	18.29	19.42	17.78	18.62	18.77	18.77
April	20.96	22.65	19.63	21.49	W	W	17.99	W	18.75	20.20
May	19.72	20.09	17.93	20.13	W	19.02	16.35	W	17.72	18.83
June	18.60	19.49	17.05	19.25	17.96	W	16.08	17.70	17.21	17.94
July	19.72	19.72	17.85	19.90	18.48	W	16.72	18.31	17.78	18.62
August	20.33	20.79	18.89	21.13	20.16	18.82	17.35	19.98	18.99	19.55
September	22.26	22.79	20.96	22.80	20.60	W	19.66	20.72	20.57	21.44
October	23.05	23.57	22.40	24.71	W	W	20.29	W	21.85	22.59
November	22.38	23.25	20.96	24.43	21.90	22.35	19.62	22.11	21.04	21.48
December	23.22	24.56	21.83	24.39	19.24	W	20.41	19.35	21.01	22.04
1996	20.71	21.33	19.14	21.27	19.28	19.43	17.73	19.22	18.94	19.65
1997										
January	23.20	24.14	20.98	23.45	17.37	W	19.29	17.37	20.20	21.88
February	21.35	21.12	18.57	21.53	W	W	16.68	W	17.94	19.71
March	18.66	19.41	17.00	19.02	W	—	15.50	W	16.49	17.68
April	17.05	17.87	15.94	17.97	15.82	W	14.81	15.95	15.92	16.44
May	18.25	17.95	16.84	18.99	15.64	19.03	15.30	15.70	16.28	17.33
June	17.84	16.87	15.70	18.22	15.26	18.09	14.66	15.11	15.61	16.36
July	17.72	17.73	15.99	19.12	15.14	17.40	15.02	15.19	16.02	16.65
August	17.96	18.42	16.29	18.98	16.89	18.17	15.33	16.47	16.37	16.96
September	18.15	18.52	16.02	19.35	15.33	18.44	15.25	16.15	16.51	16.99
October	19.33	19.52	17.51	20.03	W	W	15.81	W	16.32	18.15
November	18.54	18.24	16.04	19.11	W	W	14.39	W	14.99	17.02
December	16.58	17.18	13.79	17.39	W	W	12.51	W	13.31	14.97
1997	18.81	18.85	16.72	19.43	15.16	18.59	15.33	15.24	16.26	17.51
1998										
January	14.47	15.36	12.11	15.21	W	W	11.29	W	12.24	13.12
February	13.12	14.27	11.48	13.78	W	W	10.34	W	11.42	12.10
March	12.53	13.10	9.77	13.56	W	W	9.70	W	10.92	11.22
April	12.93	13.48	11.01	13.86	W	W	10.32	7.92	10.60	11.63
May	13.79	13.08	11.25	14.13	7.63	W	9.78	7.90	10.53	11.94
June	11.79	11.85	10.04	11.57	8.56	W	9.16	8.71	9.76	10.51
July	11.14	12.24	10.44	11.77	9.06	W	8.99	8.95	9.76	10.83
August	11.37	12.12	9.85	12.23	9.77	11.13	8.54	9.68	9.69	10.60
September	12.59	13.20	11.13	13.92	W	W	10.52	W	11.45	11.96
October	11.67	13.37	11.05	12.58	10.19	W	9.43	10.19	10.22	11.67
November	10.82	11.29	9.71	10.64	8.90	10.85	6.62	8.67	8.04	10.32
December	9.46	9.53	7.87	W	7.88	W	6.49	7.77	7.26	8.55
1998	12.18	12.60	10.50	13.09	8.92	12.62	9.36	9.13	10.23	11.23

Dash (—) = No data reported.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Free on Board. See Glossary.

^b Includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Neutral Zone, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and United Arab Emirates.

^c Includes Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela. In addition, it included Ecuador in 1978 through 1992 and Gabon in 1978 through 1995.

Notes: Values through 1980 reflect the month of reporting; values since then reflect the month of acquisition, which can be the month of loading, the month of landing, or sometime between those events. Prices for crude oil can be determined at a time other than the acquisition date. See the Explanatory Notes section for additional detail.

Notes: Values for the current 2 months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration, Form FEA-F701-M-0, "Transfer Pricing Report," January 1978 through December 1978; Form ERA-51, "Transfer Pricing Report," January 1979 through September 1982; Form EP-51, "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Transaction Report," October 1982 through June 1984; Form EIA-856, "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Acquisition Report," July 1984 to present.

Table 25. Landed Costs of Imported Crude Oil by Selected Country
(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Month	Selected Countries								Persian Gulf ^a	Total OPEC ^b	Non OPEC
	Angola	Canada	Colombia	Mexico	Nigeria	Saudi Arabia	United Kingdom	Venezuela			
1978	14.07	14.41	—	13.56	14.88	13.94	14.53	12.84	14.01	14.34	14.38
1979	21.06	20.22	—	20.77	22.97	18.95	22.97	17.65	20.42	21.29	22.10
1980	34.76	30.11	W	31.77	37.15	29.80	35.68	25.92	30.59	33.56	33.99
1981	36.84	32.32	—	33.70	39.66	34.20	37.29	29.91	34.61	36.60	36.14
1982	33.08	27.15	—	28.63	36.16	34.99	34.25	24.93	34.94	34.81	31.47
1983	29.31	25.63	—	25.78	30.85	29.27	30.87	22.94	29.37	29.84	28.08
1984	28.49	26.56	—	26.85	30.36	29.20	29.45	25.19	29.07	29.06	28.14
1985	27.39	25.71	—	25.63	28.96	24.72	28.36	24.43	25.50	26.86	26.53
1986	14.09	13.43	12.85	12.17	15.29	12.84	14.63	11.52	12.92	13.46	13.52
1987	18.20	17.04	18.43	16.69	19.32	16.81	18.78	15.76	17.47	17.64	17.66
1988	14.48	13.50	14.47	12.58	15.88	13.37	15.82	13.66	13.51	14.18	13.96
1989	18.36	16.81	18.10	16.35	19.19	17.34	18.74	16.78	17.37	17.78	17.54
1990	21.51	20.48	22.34	19.64	23.33	21.82	22.65	20.31	20.55	21.23	20.98
1991	19.90	17.16	19.55	15.89	21.39	17.22	21.37	15.92	17.34	18.08	17.93
1992	19.36	17.04	18.46	15.60	20.78	17.48	20.63	15.13	17.58	17.81	17.67
1993	17.40	15.27	16.54	14.11	18.73	15.40	17.92	13.39	15.26	15.68	15.78
1994	16.36	14.83	15.80	14.09	17.21	15.11	16.64	13.12	15.00	15.08	15.29
1995	17.66	16.65	17.45	16.19	18.25	16.84	17.91	14.81	16.78	16.61	16.95
1996											
January	18.16	16.07	18.55	16.95	19.65	17.98	18.49	15.12	17.86	17.41	17.23
February	18.82	16.33	18.82	17.07	19.47	18.76	19.39	16.02	18.81	18.06	17.58
March	20.85	18.55	20.57	18.95	21.25	19.59	19.25	18.63	19.87	19.81	19.42
April	21.41	21.10	23.37	20.23	22.32	20.55	20.76	19.14	20.48	20.26	21.11
May	20.88	20.16	21.04	18.67	21.17	19.55	21.22	17.42	19.44	19.17	19.97
June	19.62	19.20	20.08	17.75	20.11	18.92	20.40	17.14	18.79	18.64	19.00
July	20.70	19.72	20.62	18.55	20.85	19.77	19.79	17.55	19.58	19.15	19.54
August	21.58	20.44	21.47	19.51	21.95	20.70	20.56	18.22	20.52	20.16	20.44
September	23.40	21.85	23.47	21.59	23.40	21.81	21.69	20.37	21.80	21.66	22.23
October	23.94	22.53	24.42	22.84	25.57	22.91	23.12	20.89	22.77	22.78	23.30
November	23.47	21.33	23.81	21.22	25.19	22.66	24.10	20.40	22.64	22.15	22.31
December	24.48	21.32	25.20	22.06	25.42	21.93	24.23	21.23	22.04	22.22	22.73
1996	21.86	19.94	22.02	19.64	21.95	20.49	20.88	18.59	20.45	20.14	20.47
1997											
January	24.45	21.79	24.98	21.52	24.67	20.90	24.18	20.42	20.88	21.49	22.87
February	22.54	19.75	21.72	19.11	23.26	18.33	24.33	17.58	18.34	19.19	20.59
March	20.32	18.44	20.39	17.43	20.58	18.04	23.59	16.57	18.13	18.05	18.83
April	18.66	17.25	18.76	16.60	19.27	17.56	18.80	16.05	17.39	17.46	17.57
May	19.58	17.47	18.76	17.59	19.87	17.10	20.04	16.42	17.08	17.58	18.15
June	19.33	16.31	17.74	16.24	19.57	16.93	19.54	15.70	16.85	17.01	17.24
July	18.59	16.61	18.57	16.50	20.02	17.02	18.59	15.99	16.82	17.12	17.40
August	19.14	17.16	18.98	16.84	20.01	18.33	19.33	16.23	18.05	17.80	17.76
September	19.50	16.97	19.36	16.69	20.35	18.02	19.56	16.14	17.86	17.86	17.84
October	20.83	18.33	20.45	18.11	21.14	17.10	18.85	16.76	17.35	17.79	19.19
November	19.64	16.78	19.28	16.84	20.55	15.43	19.93	15.41	15.75	16.63	17.99
December	18.24	15.13	18.12	14.45	19.03	14.79	18.61	13.42	15.06	15.01	16.30
1997	20.24	17.63	19.71	17.30	20.64	17.52	20.64	16.35	17.44	17.73	18.45
1998											
January	16.14	13.25	16.39	12.69	17.00	13.43	W	12.30	13.49	13.89	14.29
February	14.52	12.18	15.37	12.12	15.32	13.05	15.63	11.28	13.01	12.98	13.24
March	14.06	11.57	13.84	10.37	14.71	12.28	14.82	10.66	12.38	12.44	12.35
April	14.25	11.42	14.17	11.65	14.67	11.31	15.19	11.16	11.53	11.98	12.67
May	14.92	11.28	13.75	11.76	14.91	10.69	14.52	10.49	10.75	11.68	12.81
June	12.98	10.87	12.45	10.59	13.31	10.69	12.58	9.92	10.64	11.07	11.47
July	12.44	11.28	12.73	10.95	12.88	11.02	W	9.78	10.94	11.06	11.74
August	12.65	11.17	12.84	10.33	13.20	11.12	12.89	9.33	11.12	10.99	11.60
September	13.59	12.76	13.79	11.60	14.60	11.79	13.43	11.12	11.85	12.12	12.83
October	12.87	12.55	13.81	11.58	13.97	10.67	13.14	10.32	11.22	11.36	12.63
November	11.88	10.98	11.81	10.22	12.03	9.96	12.96	7.83	10.14	9.76	11.20
December	10.50	9.87	9.98	8.34	11.31	8.79	11.03	7.60	8.89	8.64	9.64
1998	13.41	11.61	13.32	11.08	14.23	11.23	13.59	10.18	11.23	11.51	12.24

Dash (—) = No data reported.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Neutral Zone, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and United Arab Emirates.

^b Includes Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela. In addition, it included Ecuador in 1978 through 1992 and Gabon in 1978 through 1995.

Notes: Values through 1980 reflect the month of reporting; values since then reflect the month of acquisition, which can be the month of loading, the month of landing, or sometime between those events. Prices for crude oil can be determined at a time other than the acquisition date. See the Explanatory Notes section for additional detail.

Notes: Values for the current 2 months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration, Form FEA-F701-M-0, "Transfer Pricing Report," January 1978 through December 1978; Form ERA-51, "Transfer Pricing Report," January 1979 through September 1982; Form EP-51, "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Transaction Report," October 1982 through June 1984; Form EIA-856, "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Acquisition Report," July 1984 to present.

Table 26. F.O.B.^a Costs of Imported Crude Oil by API Gravity
(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Month	20.0 or Less	20.1 to 25.0	25.1 to 30.0	30.1 to 35.0	35.1 to 40.0	40.1 to 45.0	45.1 or Greater
1978	11.98	11.74	12.51	13.06	13.62	14.00	14.01
1979	14.43	18.54	19.91	19.54	21.24	21.65	19.77
1980	23.09	28.76	30.72	30.31	34.33	35.39	36.13
1981	26.70	31.20	33.61	34.38	36.85	38.42	38.59
1982	23.08	25.82	31.48	33.56	34.29	34.82	34.48
1983	21.77	24.27	27.38	29.04	29.74	30.10	30.12
1984	24.10	25.31	27.22	28.55	29.18	29.40	28.02
1985	23.45	24.27	24.86	26.46	27.43	27.79	26.90
1986	10.51	10.96	12.25	12.83	13.83	14.19	13.76
1987	15.21	15.37	15.76	17.24	17.99	18.03	17.37
1988	11.92	11.65	12.48	13.82	14.38	14.89	15.25
1989	14.00	14.89	16.95	17.50	18.09	18.23	18.05
1990	15.98	18.00	20.54	20.77	22.19	22.78	22.28
1991	11.91	13.72	16.33	17.67	20.15	19.69	20.85
1992	11.83	13.96	16.74	18.02	19.50	19.58	20.05
1993	11.33	12.22	15.14	15.44	17.04	17.53	17.61
1994	11.43	12.19	14.45	14.93	15.91	15.70	16.11
1995	13.35	13.93	16.14	16.19	17.25	17.30	17.32
1996							
January	13.37	13.78	16.32	17.32	18.36	18.65	W
February	14.23	14.73	17.14	18.38	18.10	19.58	W
March	15.41	16.74	19.23	19.51	20.27	W	21.05
April	15.57	17.62	20.70	19.82	21.59	W	W
May	14.81	16.32	19.02	18.88	19.91	20.09	20.04
June	14.93	15.97	18.12	18.22	19.21	18.91	W
July	15.44	16.41	18.79	18.86	20.09	20.29	W
August	16.18	17.08	19.81	20.11	21.08	20.29	20.89
September	17.99	19.26	21.64	21.73	22.94	W	21.56
October	18.18	20.18	22.92	22.52	24.46	W	23.70
November	17.80	18.94	21.76	22.02	23.59	23.07	W
December	18.07	19.22	22.19	21.93	24.41	24.38	24.99
1996	16.01	17.26	19.90	20.04	21.20	21.00	21.59
1997							
January	16.99	18.37	22.62	21.89	24.21	22.07	22.08
February	13.75	16.25	20.15	19.27	21.61	21.61	W
March	13.39	14.96	17.91	17.53	19.58	21.01	19.69
April	13.11	14.50	16.31	16.90	18.08	W	20.51
May	13.17	15.29	17.01	17.33	19.10	18.71	W
June	13.10	14.24	15.91	16.44	18.03	18.86	18.12
July	13.50	14.77	16.82	17.06	18.45	-	18.71
August	13.26	15.04	16.77	17.55	18.82	19.00	18.93
September	13.39	14.84	17.31	17.68	18.79	19.09	19.07
October	13.13	15.52	17.28	18.14	19.94	20.67	W
November	11.72	14.16	16.45	17.01	19.05	18.14	W
December	9.63	11.99	15.18	15.29	17.14	17.17	W
1997	13.12	14.94	17.49	17.61	19.37	19.88	19.77
1998							
January	8.32	10.13	13.32	14.31	15.38	15.45	-
February	7.60	9.41	11.83	12.97	14.15	14.82	W
March	7.50	8.68	11.82	12.30	13.44	14.02	W
April	8.08	9.42	10.77	12.57	13.58	14.19	-
May	7.37	9.29	10.06	12.58	13.69	14.29	13.72
June	7.19	8.76	10.28	10.74	12.06	12.72	11.86
July	6.99	8.90	10.07	11.28	12.36	12.71	12.89
August	6.12	8.65	9.68	11.37	12.03	12.54	12.22
September	8.12	9.91	11.98	13.04	13.38	14.20	W
October	7.66	9.54	10.87	11.78	12.94	12.35	13.55
November	4.60	7.99	9.57	10.08	11.51	11.23	11.79
December	4.40	6.71	7.87	8.89	9.95	9.68	W
1998	7.04	8.99	10.77	11.79	12.97	13.31	12.92

Dash (-) = No data reported.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Free on Board. See Glossary.

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Table 27. Landed Costs of Imported Crude Oil by API Gravity
(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Month	20.0 or Less	20.1 to 25.0	25.1 to 30.0	30.1 to 35.0	35.1 to 40.0	40.1 to 45.0	45.1 or Greater
1978	12.75	13.11	13.76	14.10	14.69	14.87	15.16
1979	15.57	20.05	20.88	21.01	22.61	23.06	21.23
1980	24.54	29.65	31.83	31.73	35.81	36.85	37.57
1981	27.94	32.00	34.86	35.71	38.36	39.78	39.97
1982	24.17	26.46	32.62	34.76	35.43	35.78	35.81
1983	23.17	24.95	28.62	30.25	30.96	31.28	31.27
1984	25.08	25.97	28.38	29.58	30.16	30.16	29.05
1985	24.33	24.65	26.17	27.10	28.29	28.39	27.73
1986	11.30	11.49	13.28	13.59	14.99	14.80	15.37
1987	16.14	15.87	17.21	18.16	18.72	18.89	18.57
1988	12.75	12.11	13.54	14.35	15.21	15.74	16.24
1989	14.90	15.42	17.59	17.87	18.74	19.05	19.13
1990	16.82	18.54	21.59	21.18	22.47	23.47	23.41
1991	13.06	14.41	17.17	18.65	20.86	20.88	22.15
1992	12.89	14.58	17.39	18.50	20.11	20.55	20.95
1993	12.44	12.96	15.72	16.06	17.88	18.38	18.22
1994	12.42	12.93	15.10	15.61	16.65	16.64	16.91
1995	14.43	14.81	16.84	17.13	17.96	18.17	17.90
1996							
January	14.41	14.81	17.62	18.12	18.80	19.22	18.47
February	15.29	15.52	17.66	18.86	18.80	20.03	19.74
March	16.57	17.52	19.84	20.30	20.54	21.63	21.48
April	17.04	18.65	21.71	20.94	22.12	21.86	22.15
May	15.97	17.39	19.92	19.90	21.01	21.48	21.57
June	16.10	16.90	19.17	19.20	20.09	20.30	20.63
July	16.63	17.28	19.70	19.75	20.66	21.02	20.96
August	17.33	18.00	20.52	20.86	21.72	21.54	21.81
September	19.12	19.91	22.55	22.38	23.33	22.93	22.54
October	19.23	20.97	23.32	23.34	24.80	24.73	24.87
November	18.99	19.57	22.43	22.95	24.10	24.61	24.37
December	19.17	19.92	22.96	22.71	24.77	25.19	25.53
1996	17.18	18.11	20.53	20.87	21.74	21.71	22.28
1997							
January	18.57	19.34	23.73	22.13	24.80	23.89	23.89
February	14.79	17.00	21.18	19.69	22.81	22.74	24.44
March	14.56	16.06	18.91	18.55	20.83	22.05	21.22
April	14.58	15.28	17.72	17.89	19.25	21.09	21.01
May	14.64	16.08	17.91	18.07	19.96	20.17	20.63
June	14.37	15.00	17.20	17.32	19.16	20.27	19.03
July	14.65	15.42	17.64	17.60	19.05	19.96	19.40
August	14.49	15.72	17.81	18.50	19.58	20.23	20.13
September	14.64	15.55	18.10	18.56	19.80	20.01	20.09
October	14.35	16.51	18.64	18.89	20.67	21.59	21.42
November	13.32	14.96	17.93	17.62	19.89	20.11	21.34
December	10.74	13.03	16.48	16.32	18.28	18.42	19.17
1997	14.42	15.79	18.57	18.42	20.34	21.09	20.85
1998							
January	9.78	11.04	14.87	14.99	16.37	17.28	17.27
February	8.86	10.02	13.58	13.89	15.15	16.01	16.39
March	8.63	9.37	13.03	13.35	14.33	15.09	14.68
April	9.22	10.05	12.17	13.05	14.51	15.28	14.88
May	8.39	9.82	11.62	12.71	14.40	14.91	14.66
June	8.20	9.43	11.40	11.65	13.06	13.42	13.06
July	8.12	9.64	11.12	11.82	13.12	13.58	14.02
August	7.21	9.48	10.98	11.90	12.80	13.50	13.51
September	9.41	10.85	12.21	12.89	13.95	15.36	14.80
October	8.95	10.61	11.98	12.16	13.56	13.21	14.66
November	5.71	8.79	10.47	10.90	12.37	12.64	12.67
December	5.55	7.73	8.93	9.80	10.56	11.18	12.07
1998	8.22	9.77	11.84	12.38	13.78	14.53	14.41

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Table 28. Percentages of Total Imported Crude Oil by API Gravity
(Percent by Interval)

Year Month	20.0 or Less	20.1 to 25.0	25.1 to 30.0	30.1 to 35.0	35.1 to 40.0	40.1 to 45.0	45.1 or Greater
1978	1.26	3.57	7.93	38.79	31.66	13.48	3.31
1979	1.65	3.96	8.45	38.98	30.64	13.36	2.96
1980	1.70	6.18	9.25	38.43	27.02	13.56	3.85
1981	2.19	8.88	9.46	37.37	26.60	12.53	2.98
1982	3.39	14.90	11.72	35.58	23.76	8.44	2.20
1983	3.91	20.40	15.14	24.95	23.63	7.74	4.23
1984	6.48	20.52	11.59	21.05	25.75	8.12	6.48
1985	7.62	20.46	11.19	27.14	24.93	4.02	4.65
1986	5.54	19.36	14.12	27.49	25.74	3.65	4.11
1987	4.04	19.68	16.88	26.91	24.79	3.87	3.85
1988	3.52	18.27	15.99	30.72	24.45	4.04	3.02
1989	2.55	14.39	16.80	36.27	23.79	3.55	2.64
1990	3.64	14.96	18.13	34.44	23.21	2.94	2.67
1991	3.76	16.02	20.79	34.84	20.94	2.11	1.55
1992	4.05	17.64	22.41	31.38	20.49	3.00	1.04
1993	4.52	18.79	19.24	32.49	20.99	2.59	1.39
1994	3.80	18.98	18.46	30.77	23.37	2.75	1.87
1995	4.52	18.38	17.04	31.51	23.81	2.98	1.76
1996							
January	4.15	22.60	17.85	28.54	23.19	2.19	1.48
February	4.52	22.26	14.69	28.79	24.96	3.51	1.27
March	3.79	19.54	19.77	31.45	22.75	1.17	1.54
April	4.56	20.86	13.84	31.67	26.91	0.96	1.20
May	4.51	18.61	15.86	32.04	24.32	3.00	1.66
June	4.29	20.45	15.33	34.01	22.65	2.29	0.98
July	6.17	18.84	13.25	33.93	24.75	2.16	0.90
August	5.23	19.66	12.44	35.69	22.73	2.57	1.69
September	3.99	21.90	13.26	36.65	21.75	0.65	1.80
October	3.92	22.24	15.65	30.63	23.84	1.09	2.62
November	5.03	22.49	13.65	31.88	23.91	2.24	0.80
December	4.63	21.77	11.45	38.24	20.65	1.68	1.59
1996	4.58	20.88	14.69	32.92	23.51	1.95	1.47
1997							
January	4.81	21.56	12.96	34.96	21.61	2.76	1.34
February	4.66	22.18	15.45	29.96	24.56	2.33	0.86
March	5.24	21.60	12.11	36.02	21.09	2.14	1.80
April	6.80	20.41	14.34	32.48	22.99	1.79	1.20
May	6.62	21.61	13.24	33.72	21.18	2.58	1.05
June	5.61	21.19	14.03	34.45	21.17	2.02	1.54
July	7.08	22.27	14.68	32.31	21.71	0.86	1.09
August	6.24	23.33	11.33	36.18	20.93	0.81	1.19
September	6.20	23.75	11.30	35.13	20.15	1.58	1.89
October	6.93	19.41	14.15	36.46	20.45	1.20	1.40
November	6.35	21.54	13.00	36.42	20.16	1.69	0.85
December	5.69	23.46	14.04	34.22	20.02	1.64	0.92
1997	6.05	21.88	13.33	34.43	21.28	1.77	1.27
1998							
January	5.07	24.79	13.48	30.95	22.09	2.69	0.93
February	5.51	22.43	14.12	29.09	24.45	2.08	2.32
March	6.88	21.13	14.05	34.05	20.90	2.11	0.89
April	7.12	20.59	18.40	31.75	19.50	1.38	1.27
May	5.15	19.20	14.74	33.94	23.10	1.80	2.06
June	5.55	20.94	14.70	36.66	19.98	0.97	1.21
July	5.91	18.04	14.65	39.69	17.80	2.19	1.70
August	5.14	19.69	13.73	38.31	19.15	1.62	2.36
September	5.93	20.69	11.59	38.37	19.95	1.56	1.91
October	6.99	18.31	11.97	39.08	20.73	1.28	1.64
November	5.81	19.67	16.19	32.41	23.33	0.65	1.94
December	6.04	21.50	14.97	36.55	17.95	2.21	0.78
1998	5.92	20.51	14.37	35.16	20.74	1.71	1.59

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Table 29. F.O.B.^a Costs of Imported Crude Oil for Selected Crude Streams

(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Quarter Month	Angolan Cabinda	Canadian Bow River	Canadian Lloydminster	Ecuadorian Oriente	Gabon Rabi-Kouanga
1978 Average	13.32	—	—	12.87	—
1979 Average	20.35	—	—	27.59	—
1980 Average	33.24	—	W	34.51	—
1981 Average	35.55	W	W	32.66	—
1982 Average	31.86	W	W	32.36	—
1983 Average	28.14	W	24.54	28.22	—
1984 Average	27.58	W	24.70	28.16	—
1985 Average	26.30	24.55	23.79	26.12	—
1986 Average	13.39	11.47	12.77	13.32	—
1987 Average	17.31	15.63	15.12	16.53	—
1988 Average	14.52	11.82	11.28	12.96	—
1989 Average	17.15	14.94	W	16.26	—
1990 Average	W	18.57	18.50	W	—
1991 Average	W	13.44	13.51	16.04	18.21
1992 Average	18.46	14.04	W	17.60	19.01
1993 Average	15.65	12.76	W	14.57	16.56
1994 Average	15.15	12.86	W	13.70	15.67
1995 Average	16.37	14.70	14.44	16.29	17.08
1996 Average	20.44	18.19	17.14	18.84	20.97
1997					
January	W	W	18.06	W	23.45
February	W	16.71	16.01	W	19.86
March	17.71	W	14.69	W	W
1st Quarter Average	19.51	17.27	16.39	W	21.59
April	W	15.29	14.14	W	17.19
May	17.79	15.20	14.51	W	W
June	W	14.42	13.41	W	W
2nd Quarter Average	17.10	14.96	14.06	W	17.57
July	17.35	14.37	13.79	W	18.06
August	17.54	14.97	14.47	W	W
September	17.65	14.70	14.21	—	W
3rd Quarter Average	17.51	14.71	14.17	W	18.09
October	18.90	15.68	15.17	W	W
November	18.08	W	13.51	W	19.06
December	16.24	W	11.31	—	16.33
4th Quarter Average	17.89	14.73	13.03	W	18.07
1997 Average	17.93	15.37	14.29	17.95	18.75
1998					
January	13.79	W	10.13	W	14.84
February	12.98	W	9.19	W	13.38
March	12.04	W	9.02	W	12.90
1st Quarter Average	12.76	W	9.49	W	13.63
April	12.56	W	8.67	W	12.85
May	13.33	W	8.33	W	13.89
June	11.11	W	7.80	W	10.85
2nd Quarter Average	12.26	W	8.31	W	12.71
July	10.91	W	9.21	W	11.63
August	10.87	W	8.85	W	11.56
September	W	W	10.65	—	13.51
3rd Quarter Average	11.29	W	9.57	W	12.28
October	11.35	W	10.70	W	11.74
November	10.13	W	9.31	—	10.26
December	9.15	W	7.62	—	9.79
4th Quarter Average	10.44	W	9.32	W	10.82
1998 Average	11.79	W	9.18	11.56	12.58

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. F.O.B.^a Costs of Imported Crude Oil for Selected Crude Streams
(Dollars per Barrel) — Continued

Year Quarter Month	Mexican Mayan	Mexican Olmeca	Nigerian Forcados Blend	Venezuelan Furrial	Venezuelan Leona
1978 Average	—	—	—	—	—
1979 Average	21.50	—	—	—	—
1980 Average	28.73	—	—	—	—
1981 Average	30.82	—	38.19	—	32.94
1982 Average	25.29	—	34.78	—	W
1983 Average	23.99	—	29.55	—	W
1984 Average	25.35	—	29.04	—	—
1985 Average	24.23	—	27.78	—	W
1986 Average	10.93	—	14.32	—	11.14
1987 Average	15.72	—	18.97	—	16.27
1988 Average	11.26	13.63	14.63	—	13.95
1989 Average	14.71	18.69	17.87	W	16.01
1990 Average	17.29	23.64	21.47	22.48	20.44
1991 Average	13.02	20.08	20.09	16.84	15.80
1992 Average	13.42	19.55	19.90	16.09	15.65
1993 Average	12.03	16.98	17.81	13.78	12.97
1994 Average	12.39	16.03	16.52	14.08	12.00
1995 Average	14.37	17.32	17.43	15.98	13.58
1996 Average	17.43	21.56	21.45	20.42	17.13
1997					
January	18.47	24.61	24.58	22.97	W
February	15.97	22.26	22.74	19.29	15.89
March	14.89	19.87	W	17.31	W
1st Quarter Average	16.51	22.34	22.66	19.81	W
April	14.49	18.40	W	16.73	W
May	15.34	19.40	19.06	16.98	W
June	14.12	17.76	W	16.08	W
2nd Quarter Average	14.65	18.50	18.27	16.60	W
July	14.43	18.36	19.28	16.53	W
August	14.97	18.74	W	16.86	15.27
September	14.87	18.58	W	W	W
3rd Quarter Average	14.77	18.55	19.32	17.05	15.51
October	15.93	20.06	W	18.44	W
November	14.42	19.00	W	W	W
December	11.49	17.26	W	W	12.20
4th Quarter Average	14.02	18.80	18.67	17.07	13.01
1997 Average	14.97	19.67	19.68	17.73	14.76
1998					
January	9.69	15.51	W	W	10.90
February	9.06	14.65	W	W	9.69
March	7.79	13.41	W	W	9.83
1st Quarter Average	8.81	14.59	W	W	10.23
April	9.29	13.78	13.62	12.01	10.27
May	9.31	14.12	14.22	11.36	W
June	8.66	12.36	11.41	10.67	W
2nd Quarter Average	9.08	13.46	13.11	11.35	10.02
July	9.16	12.70	W	10.80	8.51
August	8.46	12.24	W	W	8.40
September	9.57	13.82	W	W	W
3rd Quarter Average	9.07	12.93	W	11.05	9.02
October	9.60	13.11	W	W	W
November	8.21	11.66	W	W	W
December	6.32	10.14	—	W	W
4th Quarter Average	7.93	11.59	W	W	W
1998 Average	8.77	13.14	13.39	11.60	9.02

Dash (—) = No data reported.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Free on Board. See Glossary.

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Table 30. Landed Costs of Imported Crude Oil for Selected Crude Streams
(Dollars per Barrel)

Year Quarter Month	Angolan Cabinda	Canadian Bow River Heavy	Canadian Lloydminster	Ecuadorian Oriente	Gabon Rabi-Kouanga	Mexican Mayan	Mexican Olmeca
1978 Average	14.07	-	-	13.85	-	-	-
1979 Average	21.51	-	-	29.17	-	22.23	-
1980 Average	34.68	-	W	34.61	-	29.49	-
1981 Average	36.84	W	W	33.56	-	31.52	-
1982 Average	33.08	28.94	W	32.97	-	25.86	-
1983 Average	29.31	25.62	25.27	28.90	-	24.56	-
1984 Average	28.63	25.46	25.35	28.79	-	25.84	-
1985 Average	27.48	25.42	24.38	26.97	-	24.57	-
1986 Average	14.27	12.71	13.52	14.39	-	11.24	-
1987 Average	18.43	16.49	15.98	17.60	-	16.03	-
1988 Average	14.96	12.68	12.21	13.77	-	11.65	14.07
1989 Average	18.15	15.99	15.36	17.69	-	15.14	19.09
1990 Average	20.01	19.32	19.55	21.63	-	17.75	23.78
1991 Average	18.31	14.31	14.63	17.52	19.51	13.62	20.45
1992 Average	19.59	15.01	W	18.52	19.70	13.80	19.91
1993 Average	16.95	13.56	13.65	15.79	17.51	12.45	17.43
1994 Average	16.07	13.90	13.58	15.24	16.73	12.79	16.54
1995 Average	17.31	15.77	15.56	16.84	18.15	14.88	17.80
1996 Average	21.56	19.18	18.50	19.91	21.79	17.95	21.89
1997							
January	23.98	20.83	19.55	24.63	24.60	19.10	25.13
February	21.33	18.73	17.84	20.28	20.97	16.56	22.63
March	19.46	17.33	16.23	18.31	W	15.49	20.20
1st Quarter							
Average	21.80	18.80	17.96	20.67	22.45	17.04	22.65
April	17.72	16.04	15.43	17.71	18.41	15.14	18.98
May	19.00	16.21	15.66	17.41	W	15.97	19.88
June	W	15.45	14.78	17.30	W	14.78	18.29
2nd Quarter							
Average	18.35	15.93	15.31	17.45	18.85	15.30	19.06
July	18.26	15.50	15.14	15.97	19.49	15.00	18.83
August	18.65	16.05	15.61	16.75	W	15.53	19.18
September	18.96	16.01	15.39	16.05	W	15.36	19.05
3rd Quarter							
Average	18.61	15.87	15.38	16.28	19.42	15.31	19.02
October	20.20	16.66	16.26	18.52	20.48	16.56	20.50
November	19.30	15.48	15.06	18.25	20.59	15.18	19.42
December	17.90	13.77	12.72	15.77	17.83	12.17	17.71
4th Quarter							
Average	19.18	15.18	14.41	17.88	19.59	14.76	19.26
1997 Average	19.47	16.46	15.72	18.06	20.07	15.57	20.05
1998							
January	15.18	11.86	11.36	14.31	16.34	10.37	16.01
February	14.25	10.79	10.17	13.97	14.77	9.66	14.99
March	13.29	10.51	10.15	11.94	14.44	8.21	13.77
1st Quarter							
Average	14.04	11.14	10.59	13.35	15.12	9.39	14.98
April	13.81	10.25	9.65	12.14	14.28	9.74	14.21
May	14.17	10.34	9.40	10.54	15.11	9.66	14.40
June	12.46	9.54	9.02	10.74	12.27	9.00	12.79
2nd Quarter							
Average	13.39	9.98	9.39	11.03	13.99	9.45	13.80
July	12.18	10.00	10.00	10.63	12.67	9.53	13.03
August	12.09	10.39	9.74	10.93	12.70	8.89	12.61
September	12.77	11.11	11.29	11.71	14.43	9.93	14.01
3rd Quarter							
Average	12.36	10.49	10.33	10.99	13.24	9.47	13.25
October	12.78	11.15	11.57	12.99	12.75	10.02	13.58
November	11.54	10.36	10.24	10.38	11.31	8.53	12.18
December	10.00	9.01	8.55	W	10.50	6.69	10.44
4th Quarter							
Average	11.79	10.05	10.23	11.51	11.69	8.32	12.00
1998 Average	12.84	10.41	10.15	11.55	13.77	9.22	13.58

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Landed Costs of Imported Crude Oil for Selected Crude Streams

(Dollars per Barrel) — Continued

Year Quarter Month	Nigerian Bonny Light	Nigerian Forcados Blend	Saudi Arabian Light	Saudi Arabian Medium	United Kingdom Brent	Venezuelan Furrial	Venezuelan Leona
1978 Average	15.04	—	14.04	—	—	—	—
1979 Average	27.11	—	19.18	—	23.26	—	—
1980 Average	38.58	—	29.57	—	34.57	—	—
1981 Average	39.25	40.15	34.32	32.74	37.58	—	33.60
1982 Average	36.45	35.57	35.65	32.56	34.53	—	W
1983 Average	31.06	30.46	30.95	29.16	31.26	—	W
1984 Average	30.46	30.11	30.61	29.09	29.89	—	—
1985 Average	28.98	28.65	25.35	W	28.49	—	W
1986 Average	15.00	14.52	13.06	W	14.64	—	11.80
1987 Average	19.26	19.65	17.88	W	18.71	—	16.81
1988 Average	16.02	15.41	14.04	13.05	15.84	—	14.50
1989 Average	19.38	18.86	17.96	16.83	18.83	16.78	16.68
1990 Average	23.21	22.71	22.49	20.98	24.40	23.26	21.28
1991 Average	21.57	21.13	18.49	17.04	21.65	17.69	16.40
1992 Average	20.85	20.67	18.54	17.14	20.68	16.80	16.21
1993 Average	18.75	18.65	16.62	14.86	18.02	14.71	13.76
1994 Average	17.23	17.32	15.83	14.81	16.65	14.95	12.81
1995 Average	18.35	18.19	17.17	16.54	17.96	16.78	14.40
1996 Average	21.69	21.89	20.86	20.12	20.94	21.18	17.99
1997							
January	W	25.76	21.87	20.05	24.80	23.89	W
February	W	23.96	18.89	17.81	24.33	20.11	16.70
March	W	20.12	18.64	17.39	23.59	18.18	W
1st Quarter							
Average	W	23.79	19.84	18.65	24.39	20.72	W
April	W	19.10	17.82	17.10	19.40	17.59	W
May	19.74	19.98	17.69	16.57	20.01	17.98	W
June	W	19.14	17.42	16.64	19.63	17.15	W
2nd Quarter							
Average	19.79	19.40	17.66	16.76	19.67	17.58	W
July	—	19.95	17.27	16.67	18.73	17.26	W
August	W	20.06	18.70	18.09	19.44	17.56	16.12
September	21.06	20.30	18.30	17.80	19.40	18.36	W
3rd Quarter							
Average	20.88	20.13	18.05	17.54	19.18	17.70	16.38
October	W	20.67	18.13	16.84	W	19.21	W
November	W	20.37	16.68	14.90	W	17.95	W
December	—	19.14	15.73	14.18	W	W	13.18
4th Quarter							
Average	20.61	19.98	16.63	15.38	19.50	17.86	14.02
1997 Average	21.21	20.67	18.11	17.10	20.85	18.59	15.83
1998							
January	W	16.76	14.64	12.69	W	14.62	11.82
February	16.84	15.35	14.04	12.56	W	W	10.53
March	14.37	14.82	12.84	12.02	15.27	W	10.81
1st Quarter							
Average	15.62	15.53	13.77	12.43	15.71	13.83	11.15
April	15.13	14.55	13.33	11.05	15.20	12.80	11.16
May	15.07	15.18	12.58	10.57	14.18	11.97	W
June	13.42	13.16	11.33	10.68	W	11.29	W
2nd Quarter							
Average	14.77	14.31	12.47	10.74	14.37	12.02	10.80
July	W	12.49	12.09	10.85	W	11.54	9.29
August	13.47	12.95	11.46	11.15	13.17	W	9.16
September	14.57	14.48	12.84	11.32	13.52	W	W
3rd Quarter							
Average	13.75	13.13	12.15	11.10	13.33	11.75	9.80
October	W	14.20	12.63	9.72	13.42	W	W
November	11.90	11.68	11.59	9.49	13.37	W	W
December	11.00	W	9.70	8.63	W	W	W
4th Quarter							
Average	11.84	12.98	11.19	9.39	13.13	W	W
1998 Average	13.66	14.35	12.46	10.97	13.94	12.30	9.85

Dash (—) = No data reported.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: Values through 1980 reflect the month of reporting; values since then reflect the month of acquisition, which can be the month of loading, the month of landing, or sometime between those events. Prices for crude oil can be determined at a time other than the acquisition date. See the Explanatory Notes section for additional detail.

Notes: Values for the current 2 months are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration, Form FEA-F701-M-0, "Transfer Pricing Report," January 1978 through December 1978; Form ERA-51, "Transfer Pricing Report," January 1979 through September 1982; Form EP-51, "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Transaction Report," October 1982 through June 1984; Form EIA-856, "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Acquisition Report," July 1984 to present.

Prices of Petroleum Products

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
December 1998	53.8	53.5	49.1	36.6	34.1	39.9	63.8	63.3	56.6	41.1	W	48.6
November 1998	58.4	58.1	52.9	42.2	39.5	45.0	68.2	67.7	60.0	46.6	W	53.1
December 1997	72.8	72.5	67.1	56.8	53.4	59.3	81.8	81.4	73.6	61.1	W	67.3
PAD District I												
December 1998	52.6	52.1	46.7	35.7	33.0	39.2	62.5	61.9	54.3	39.9	-	46.9
November 1998	57.0	56.6	50.8	41.5	39.7	44.4	66.7	66.1	58.3	45.6	-	51.9
December 1997	71.1	70.7	65.6	56.5	54.6	59.5	80.4	79.8	71.9	60.3	-	66.0
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	59.1	58.3	50.0	39.2	NA	43.6	69.5	68.6	58.8	42.9	-	52.1
November 1998	61.7	61.1	54.7	45.9	42.6	49.0	71.8	71.1	62.6	49.3	-	57.1
December 1997	78.6	77.9	70.3	61.3	55.3	63.6	88.3	87.2	78.2	65.1	-	72.5
Connecticut												
December 1998	58.8	58.3	50.9	39.3	35.5	44.6	69.9	67.5	58.1	44.4	-	52.5
November 1998	61.4	61.1	54.6	45.6	W	49.9	71.5	69.6	61.4	50.1	-	57.1
December 1997	76.6	76.2	68.8	62.1	54.8	62.3	86.7	84.4	77.0	66.0	-	72.5
Maine												
December 1998	61.6	61.3	48.3	39.6	-	42.0	72.2	71.5	56.0	42.5	-	47.3
November 1998	65.1	64.8	55.0	46.1	W	47.3	76.1	75.5	62.2	49.4	-	54.4
December 1997	80.9	80.6	67.9	60.5	W	62.2	90.7	90.1	74.4	63.7	-	67.0
Massachusetts												
December 1998	58.5	56.9	49.5	39.3	NA	43.3	68.8	68.5	60.1	42.6	-	53.4
November 1998	60.6	59.4	54.3	45.6	43.5	48.6	70.8	70.7	63.6	49.0	-	58.0
December 1997	79.7	78.2	71.3	61.6	W	65.5	89.3	88.5	79.7	65.6	-	74.1
New Hampshire												
December 1998	60.1	59.9	51.0	38.7	-	45.8	70.1	69.9	58.0	40.9	-	53.2
November 1998	62.7	62.6	56.2	45.4	-	51.6	73.1	72.7	62.6	48.3	-	58.4
December 1997	77.9	77.7	71.4	63.0	W	65.7	87.6	87.3	78.1	66.1	-	75.1
Rhode Island												
December 1998	53.9	53.7	50.3	38.6	NA	42.0	64.3	63.9	56.9	40.8	-	48.9
November 1998	56.7	56.6	54.5	47.0	W	48.6	66.3	66.0	61.3	48.2	-	54.5
December 1997	73.5	73.3	71.4	60.3	W	60.2	83.1	82.9	77.9	63.8	-	70.1
Vermont												
December 1998	59.0	59.0	50.5	38.5	-	46.8	67.8	67.0	60.5	42.5	-	55.5
November 1998	62.7	62.7	56.6	45.2	-	52.9	71.6	71.3	65.1	50.1	-	60.9
December 1997	77.7	77.8	71.4	59.3	-	67.5	87.0	86.2	79.0	63.4	-	74.5
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	53.0	52.7	49.2	37.0	32.6	40.6	62.1	61.5	56.4	42.2	-	51.1
November 1998	57.9	57.7	53.4	43.7	39.1	45.8	66.5	66.1	60.0	48.5	-	55.7
December 1997	72.9	72.6	67.7	58.5	54.5	61.3	81.3	80.8	74.0	63.0	-	69.9
Delaware												
December 1998	53.6	52.9	49.3	38.5	-	43.4	64.5	63.5	56.5	42.1	-	49.5
November 1998	58.0	57.5	53.4	44.9	-	48.8	69.1	68.3	60.4	48.4	-	54.7
December 1997	73.9	73.4	66.0	59.3	-	61.9	84.4	83.5	72.2	62.9	-	67.9
District of Columbia												
December 1998	W	49.4	55.5	-	-	55.5	W	59.9	NA	-	-	NA
November 1998	W	53.6	58.3	-	-	58.3	W	64.7	NA	-	-	NA
December 1997	W	69.0	72.3	-	-	72.3	W	78.0	77.1	-	-	77.1
Maryland												
December 1998	52.2	51.1	50.8	37.6	34.1	45.4	62.5	60.9	57.4	42.4	-	53.2
November 1998	57.4	56.5	54.3	43.0	W	49.5	67.4	66.0	60.6	47.7	-	56.9
December 1997	74.8	73.3	68.4	57.7	W	64.1	82.4	80.4	74.0	61.3	-	70.4
New Jersey												
December 1998	59.8	59.3	53.9	39.3	32.7	40.3	71.0	70.3	60.2	44.3	-	54.4
November 1998	62.1	62.1	56.8	45.3	39.2	44.3	72.8	72.6	62.7	50.0	-	58.0
December 1997	76.3	76.4	71.2	61.7	54.6	61.5	86.8	86.5	77.2	67.4	-	73.8
New York												
December 1998	56.8	56.0	50.0	37.5	NA	42.6	66.8	64.7	59.5	43.6	-	54.8
November 1998	60.4	59.7	54.5	44.4	39.6	48.0	69.8	67.9	62.7	49.6	-	58.8
December 1997	75.7	75.0	70.7	59.3	57.5	63.6	85.5	83.7	78.7	63.9	-	74.1
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	48.7	48.8	43.0	35.4	31.0	37.4	58.0	58.0	49.0	40.6	-	44.9
November 1998	55.0	55.1	48.5	42.6	37.8	44.1	63.5	63.5	54.2	47.4	-	50.9
December 1997	69.8	69.7	61.9	56.6	52.7	58.2	78.1	78.1	67.1	61.3	-	64.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
December 1998	71.5	70.6	62.7	45.6	37.0	51.6	58.2	57.7	53.0	38.6	34.5	42.9
November 1998	76.0	75.2	66.2	51.3	43.5	56.5	62.6	62.2	56.7	44.2	40.0	47.8
December 1997	89.8	88.9	80.3	65.8	57.0	71.0	76.6	76.1	70.6	58.6	53.7	62.0
PAD District I												
December 1998	70.7	69.5	60.5	44.6	35.4	51.3	57.8	57.2	51.3	38.0	33.3	42.7
November 1998	75.1	74.1	64.2	50.5	43.4	56.2	62.1	61.6	55.3	43.7	40.2	47.7
December 1997	89.0	87.9	79.2	65.6	57.9	71.3	75.8	75.3	69.8	58.6	55.2	62.7
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	77.7	75.8	62.7	47.1	36.3	53.8	63.4	62.5	53.4	41.0	34.8	46.3
November 1998	80.5	78.7	67.1	54.2	W	60.1	66.0	65.3	58.0	47.7	42.9	51.6
December 1997	96.5	94.3	82.7	69.5	W	74.7	82.4	81.5	73.5	62.9	55.6	66.1
Connecticut												
December 1998	79.2	78.1	65.0	48.6	W	53.7	64.0	63.2	54.3	41.5	34.9	47.2
November 1998	81.4	80.2	68.2	55.2	—	61.9	66.3	65.8	57.9	47.9	W	52.8
December 1997	96.6	95.1	83.2	71.5	W	72.8	81.2	80.5	72.4	64.1	55.5	64.9
Maine												
December 1998	81.3	80.6	59.9	46.7	—	50.4	65.3	64.9	50.6	40.7	—	43.5
November 1998	85.1	84.3	67.2	53.9	—	57.8	68.8	68.5	57.5	47.4	W	49.0
December 1997	99.6	98.8	79.6	68.7	—	71.7	84.1	83.8	70.0	61.8	W	63.7
Massachusetts												
December 1998	76.6	73.3	61.8	46.7	W	54.1	62.9	61.4	53.2	41.1	NA	46.3
November 1998	78.8	75.9	66.1	53.8	W	59.3	65.0	63.7	57.8	47.7	43.8	51.4
December 1997	96.3	92.5	82.6	68.8	—	76.5	83.6	81.9	74.6	63.1	W	68.2
New Hampshire												
December 1998	78.3	78.2	63.0	44.9	—	56.1	63.8	63.6	53.7	39.8	—	48.1
November 1998	81.9	81.8	68.3	52.7	—	62.4	66.6	66.5	58.9	46.7	—	54.0
December 1997	97.0	96.9	84.0	69.9	—	79.3	81.4	81.2	74.2	64.2	W	68.3
Rhode Island												
December 1998	72.1	71.6	63.4	46.3	—	52.5	58.1	57.9	53.9	40.2	NA	44.7
November 1998	74.8	74.5	67.7	53.9	—	58.6	60.8	60.6	58.2	48.5	W	51.1
December 1997	91.0	90.5	84.2	68.0	—	73.3	77.3	77.1	74.9	61.9	W	62.6
Vermont												
December 1998	74.1	74.0	62.2	47.1	—	58.7	62.5	62.2	53.7	40.1	—	49.8
November 1998	79.6	79.4	68.1	53.7	—	64.8	66.1	65.9	59.6	46.8	—	55.7
December 1997	93.8	93.2	82.7	68.7	—	78.6	81.2	81.0	73.8	61.0	—	69.8
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	71.2	70.3	64.0	45.6	35.5	54.8	57.8	57.4	54.4	39.1	33.0	44.7
November 1998	75.5	74.6	67.5	52.4	42.9	59.2	62.5	62.2	58.3	45.8	39.6	49.5
December 1997	90.4	89.5	82.2	67.5	58.3	74.3	77.2	76.8	72.5	60.5	55.2	65.0
Delaware												
December 1998	73.6	72.3	63.5	46.7	—	54.3	58.5	57.7	52.9	40.4	—	46.2
November 1998	77.6	76.4	67.7	53.6	—	60.1	62.9	62.2	57.0	46.9	—	51.6
December 1997	92.9	91.9	79.6	68.3	—	73.2	78.3	77.6	69.5	61.1	—	64.6
District of Columbia												
December 1998	W	64.5	NA	—	—	NA	W	55.3	60.9	—	—	60.9
November 1998	W	68.2	NA	—	—	NA	W	59.6	NA	—	—	NA
December 1997	W	83.0	81.7	—	—	81.7	W	74.1	77.5	—	—	77.5
Maryland												
December 1998	68.3	66.6	61.7	47.2	W	56.8	57.1	55.8	54.8	40.2	34.9	49.3
November 1998	73.4	71.8	64.9	52.6	—	61.1	62.2	61.0	58.1	45.5	W	53.4
December 1997	88.9	87.1	78.2	66.2	—	74.7	78.6	77.1	71.8	59.8	W	67.5
New Jersey												
December 1998	78.9	78.3	67.8	45.7	36.3	56.0	66.2	65.6	59.0	41.3	33.0	44.5
November 1998	80.9	80.7	70.4	52.2	41.9	58.6	68.4	68.2	61.8	47.5	39.5	47.9
December 1997	95.2	94.8	85.0	69.8	57.8	75.9	82.1	82.0	76.1	64.2	54.9	65.5
New York												
December 1998	73.7	72.1	66.4	47.3	39.1	58.8	61.3	60.2	56.6	39.7	36.3	47.8
November 1998	76.6	75.3	69.9	53.1	47.1	62.9	64.7	63.7	60.6	46.3	41.5	52.7
December 1997	91.9	90.5	86.2	68.3	59.7	76.7	79.9	78.9	76.8	61.1	58.7	68.0
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	66.0	65.7	55.2	43.6	32.3	47.0	53.2	53.2	46.4	37.2	31.3	39.9
November 1998	72.1	71.6	60.4	51.6	42.6	53.6	59.3	59.3	51.7	44.5	39.3	46.6
December 1997	86.8	86.4	74.1	65.3	55.0	68.3	73.7	73.6	64.9	58.5	53.1	60.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State

(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	51.0	50.4	42.7	34.2	NA	36.8	61.6	61.1	51.0	38.7	—	43.6
November 1998	55.4	55.0	46.6	39.3	40.1	41.5	65.9	65.4	55.4	44.1	—	48.6
December 1997	68.6	68.2	61.3	54.1	51.4	56.3	78.7	78.2	68.0	58.5	—	62.3
Florida												
December 1998	53.2	52.4	45.9	34.1	NA	37.3	65.1	64.2	54.2	38.5	—	44.9
November 1998	57.3	56.7	49.6	39.6	41.0	42.4	68.9	67.8	57.6	43.9	—	49.7
December 1997	70.3	69.5	62.5	53.6	—	56.2	81.2	80.4	70.4	57.7	—	63.0
Georgia												
December 1998	49.2	48.9	40.4	33.6	34.0	35.7	59.8	59.1	46.3	38.5	—	41.9
November 1998	53.5	53.4	NA	38.7	W	41.0	63.7	63.5	NA	43.8	—	47.3
December 1997	64.6	64.7	57.7	53.8	W	54.9	73.9	74.1	62.3	58.8	—	60.3
North Carolina												
December 1998	48.7	47.9	39.6	33.9	33.3	35.9	58.9	58.6	49.6	38.4	—	41.8
November 1998	53.9	53.1	41.7	39.3	W	40.1	64.3	64.0	54.7	44.0	—	47.1
December 1997	68.4	67.9	61.1	54.1	W	55.9	79.0	78.2	68.6	58.6	—	61.7
South Carolina												
December 1998	47.7	47.4	37.8	33.9	W	34.9	58.1	57.8	43.5	38.6	—	40.2
November 1998	52.3	52.2	41.7	39.0	—	39.7	62.3	62.0	47.7	44.0	—	45.2
December 1997	64.8	64.8	57.6	54.1	—	54.9	74.8	74.7	62.9	58.9	—	60.2
Virginia												
December 1998	52.9	52.7	47.9	35.1	NA	38.5	63.0	62.7	55.6	39.6	—	46.6
November 1998	57.4	57.2	52.3	39.3	NA	42.9	67.2	66.7	59.6	44.3	—	51.0
December 1997	72.1	71.7	64.2	55.2	51.9	58.8	81.4	80.6	71.1	59.0	—	64.8
West Virginia												
December 1998	52.2	52.0	46.2	37.7	—	43.0	61.1	60.8	50.9	43.1	—	48.1
November 1998	56.9	56.8	51.8	43.6	—	48.6	65.9	65.7	56.2	49.2	—	53.7
December 1997	71.2	70.9	62.5	56.0	—	60.0	80.2	79.9	69.4	60.2	—	65.8
PAD District II												
December 1998	50.6	50.6	43.4	35.6	34.4	37.3	59.2	59.0	51.1	40.4	—	44.8
November 1998	56.6	56.5	48.8	41.0	37.8	42.7	64.9	64.7	56.1	45.7	—	49.9
December 1997	68.8	68.9	60.5	54.9	51.8	56.1	76.6	76.5	67.0	60.0	—	63.1
Illinois												
December 1998	54.6	54.6	49.8	36.2	34.6	39.4	62.5	62.2	55.8	40.5	—	50.1
November 1998	60.8	60.7	54.3	41.9	39.8	44.5	68.1	67.9	60.5	46.2	—	54.3
December 1997	72.1	72.0	65.7	55.1	52.9	58.2	79.0	78.8	71.6	59.4	—	67.4
Indiana												
December 1998	51.8	51.9	43.8	35.5	33.8	37.3	60.5	60.4	49.5	39.8	—	43.7
November 1998	56.6	56.5	49.2	40.4	NA	42.6	65.0	64.7	54.8	44.3	—	48.5
December 1997	68.1	67.9	60.2	54.2	53.6	56.5	75.9	75.5	66.2	58.1	—	61.9
Iowa												
December 1998	49.5	49.8	41.4	36.1	—	36.6	55.4	55.7	45.5	NA	—	44.1
November 1998	54.3	54.8	46.8	41.0	—	41.5	61.1	61.3	51.4	47.7	—	48.6
December 1997	71.1	71.4	61.0	56.1	—	56.7	77.1	77.5	65.3	63.1	—	63.7
Kansas												
December 1998	48.4	48.2	44.0	34.5	W	35.8	53.9	53.8	NA	39.9	—	41.5
November 1998	54.7	54.3	46.3	39.6	W	39.9	60.6	60.5	NA	43.9	—	46.6
December 1997	67.6	67.4	59.0	54.0	50.4	54.1	73.3	73.2	61.8	58.5	—	60.1
Kentucky												
December 1998	50.9	50.4	42.5	35.8	—	37.8	60.9	60.4	48.2	39.7	—	42.7
November 1998	56.9	56.3	46.8	41.8	—	43.3	67.3	66.7	52.7	45.9	—	48.2
December 1997	70.6	70.1	63.0	54.8	—	57.5	80.1	79.5	70.2	59.6	—	64.2
Michigan												
December 1998	48.5	48.4	39.6	34.7	—	36.6	59.1	59.2	48.8	38.0	—	45.5
November 1998	55.0	54.8	45.9	41.1	—	43.0	65.3	65.0	53.1	44.2	—	50.4
December 1997	63.6	63.7	55.7	53.9	W	54.6	72.0	72.0	60.1	56.6	—	59.2
Minnesota												
December 1998	58.8	59.0	NA	39.5	W	40.9	62.5	62.3	NA	42.1	—	44.3
November 1998	63.1	63.0	52.7	44.8	37.7	46.4	67.1	66.9	NA	47.4	—	49.5
December 1997	80.5	80.3	67.7	60.1	52.4	61.2	85.8	85.5	70.2	62.6	—	64.8
Missouri												
December 1998	45.1	45.3	43.6	34.5	—	36.7	53.5	53.2	NA	38.9	—	43.4
November 1998	52.6	52.8	48.4	39.7	—	42.4	60.6	60.5	53.6	45.0	—	49.8
December 1997	65.5	66.1	61.0	54.1	W	56.4	73.9	74.4	66.4	59.7	—	64.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	69.5	68.3	55.8	43.6	33.8	48.0	56.8	56.2	47.2	36.8	NA	40.1
November 1998	74.2	73.2	59.5	49.0	W	52.9	61.1	60.6	51.1	41.9	40.6	44.9
December 1997	87.3	86.2	74.3	63.9	53.8	67.7	73.8	73.3	65.5	56.6	52.0	59.5
Florida												
December 1998	71.6	70.2	60.3	44.0	NA	50.8	59.1	58.4	52.0	36.8	NA	41.7
November 1998	75.6	74.5	63.7	49.4	W	55.6	63.2	62.5	55.5	42.3	41.3	46.7
December 1997	88.6	87.1	77.1	63.5	W	69.2	75.7	74.9	68.4	56.2	W	60.4
Georgia												
December 1998	68.0	66.4	52.8	43.0	—	46.6	54.8	54.5	44.3	36.1	34.0	38.8
November 1998	72.3	71.9	NA	48.4	—	51.8	58.9	59.0	NA	41.3	W	44.1
December 1997	83.0	82.0	69.4	63.3	—	65.4	69.3	69.5	60.9	56.2	W	57.6
North Carolina												
December 1998	68.3	67.0	49.9	43.7	W	45.7	55.4	54.5	42.9	36.7	33.4	38.8
November 1998	73.7	72.1	51.7	49.4	W	50.2	60.1	59.1	45.2	42.1	W	43.1
December 1997	88.2	87.3	73.7	63.9	W	66.5	74.2	73.5	64.9	56.6	W	58.8
South Carolina												
December 1998	66.8	65.9	47.9	43.6	W	44.2	53.2	52.8	40.6	36.5	W	37.5
November 1998	71.1	70.4	52.4	49.1	W	49.9	57.6	57.3	44.6	41.6	W	42.5
December 1997	84.2	83.8	69.0	64.2	—	65.3	69.8	69.7	60.5	56.6	—	57.5
Virginia												
December 1998	70.3	69.8	60.3	43.5	W	49.4	58.3	58.1	52.5	37.4	NA	41.9
November 1998	75.3	74.7	64.4	48.2	NA	54.2	62.7	62.4	56.7	41.7	NA	46.4
December 1997	89.9	88.8	75.2	64.7	W	69.6	77.0	76.6	67.9	57.6	52.5	61.9
West Virginia												
December 1998	68.9	68.4	58.1	48.0	—	54.3	56.1	55.9	48.9	40.1	—	45.5
November 1998	74.5	74.1	63.7	54.1	—	60.1	60.9	60.8	54.4	45.9	—	51.2
December 1997	88.4	87.7	75.6	65.4	—	71.3	75.0	74.6	65.4	58.1	—	62.5
PAD District II												
December 1998	66.6	66.1	55.9	44.4	35.6	47.8	53.8	53.7	46.5	37.2	34.4	39.5
November 1998	72.4	71.8	61.5	50.1	39.8	53.4	59.6	59.4	51.8	42.7	37.9	44.8
December 1997	83.4	82.9	72.2	63.4	54.3	66.1	71.6	71.5	63.1	56.4	51.9	58.0
Illinois												
December 1998	73.2	72.5	63.5	46.4	W	54.5	58.3	58.2	54.0	38.0	34.6	42.8
November 1998	78.4	77.8	68.4	52.2	W	59.6	64.3	64.1	58.5	43.7	39.9	47.7
December 1997	87.6	87.1	76.9	65.1	52.9	70.3	75.3	75.1	69.0	56.7	52.9	61.0
Indiana												
December 1998	68.5	68.2	56.2	45.1	35.0	47.7	55.7	55.7	46.8	37.4	33.9	39.6
November 1998	72.8	72.4	61.4	50.2	—	53.9	60.3	60.2	52.1	42.2	NA	45.0
December 1997	81.7	81.2	71.8	63.4	W	66.6	71.3	71.1	62.8	56.0	54.0	58.6
Iowa												
December 1998	58.7	58.8	49.1	44.7	—	45.4	50.7	51.1	43.2	37.7	—	38.3
November 1998	64.0	64.1	53.7	49.7	—	50.4	55.7	56.2	48.7	42.4	—	43.2
December 1997	81.7	81.7	68.0	63.5	—	64.3	72.4	72.7	62.9	57.6	—	58.3
Kansas												
December 1998	60.3	60.1	47.7	42.0	W	42.6	50.0	49.6	44.4	35.4	W	36.6
November 1998	67.1	66.8	55.1	46.7	W	47.3	56.2	55.8	47.7	40.4	W	40.8
December 1997	80.9	80.5	67.5	61.2	W	60.9	69.1	68.8	60.1	54.8	50.6	54.9
Kentucky												
December 1998	69.8	68.8	53.9	45.8	—	48.3	55.8	55.1	45.5	38.2	—	40.4
November 1998	76.3	75.1	58.4	51.6	—	53.8	61.7	60.9	49.8	44.0	—	45.8
December 1997	88.0	86.8	75.1	64.2	—	67.9	74.7	74.1	66.1	56.9	—	60.1
Michigan												
December 1998	63.3	62.6	52.2	44.7	—	47.8	51.3	51.1	42.6	36.3	—	38.9
November 1998	70.3	69.3	58.6	51.2	—	54.3	57.6	57.3	48.6	42.7	—	45.1
December 1997	78.1	77.8	67.0	63.0	—	64.7	66.0	66.0	57.7	55.3	W	56.3
Minnesota												
December 1998	70.3	70.2	NA	45.8	W	49.0	60.4	60.4	NA	40.5	W	42.3
November 1998	74.1	73.9	NA	51.2	W	54.4	64.6	64.4	54.3	45.8	38.5	47.6
December 1997	92.6	92.2	74.6	66.0	W	67.7	82.0	81.7	68.6	60.9	52.9	62.2
Missouri												
December 1998	63.1	63.0	53.1	42.6	—	45.7	48.0	48.0	45.5	35.7	—	38.3
November 1998	69.4	69.3	60.1	47.9	—	52.2	55.3	55.3	50.5	41.0	—	44.1
December 1997	82.1	82.1	71.8	62.0	W	65.7	67.9	68.3	63.0	55.2	W	57.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Nebraska												
December 1998	51.0	51.6	44.2	35.6	—	36.8	57.0	55.7	56.4	NA	—	NA
November 1998	56.4	56.9	47.1	40.8	—	41.7	61.5	60.6	58.5	47.5	—	50.4
December 1997	69.8	70.3	59.6	55.5	—	56.1	74.6	74.3	64.5	63.0	—	63.4
North Dakota												
December 1998	59.5	59.3	43.2	37.1	—	38.1	66.8	66.5	NA	44.7	—	45.9
November 1998	66.3	65.9	48.9	42.8	—	43.8	74.7	74.5	NA	50.1	—	51.5
December 1997	81.3	81.1	62.8	56.5	—	57.7	90.2	89.8	67.8	63.9	—	65.1
Ohio												
December 1998	51.2	50.9	44.0	35.6	W	38.9	60.6	60.3	51.4	38.8	—	45.2
November 1998	57.2	56.9	50.5	41.9	W	45.1	66.4	66.0	58.0	45.0	—	51.9
December 1997	67.0	66.8	59.1	53.8	W	56.0	75.0	74.8	65.8	56.8	—	62.1
Oklahoma												
December 1998	45.7	45.7	36.9	33.8	34.5	34.6	51.6	51.7	43.9	35.8	—	39.8
November 1998	52.9	52.8	42.2	39.0	36.8	38.5	59.1	59.1	49.5	40.5	—	45.8
December 1997	63.8	63.9	55.4	53.4	51.6	52.6	69.4	69.4	60.0	54.7	—	58.3
South Dakota												
December 1998	60.0	60.4	42.5	36.9	—	38.2	62.2	62.7	51.8	NA	—	44.9
November 1998	65.0	65.2	51.0	42.5	—	44.7	65.1	65.6	55.9	NA	—	NA
December 1997	78.2	78.1	64.6	57.8	—	59.5	79.7	79.9	68.2	NA	—	63.6
Tennessee												
December 1998	46.9	46.6	42.8	34.0	—	35.2	57.2	57.1	53.8	38.6	—	42.4
November 1998	51.9	51.7	47.2	39.1	—	40.3	61.8	61.7	57.3	43.8	—	46.5
December 1997	67.2	66.9	63.5	54.0	—	55.5	77.3	77.3	71.4	58.9	—	61.8
Wisconsin												
December 1998	51.2	51.1	43.6	36.2	—	37.4	59.1	59.0	NA	41.8	—	44.6
November 1998	57.1	57.0	49.1	41.4	—	42.7	64.9	65.0	56.4	47.0	—	50.1
December 1997	71.1	70.9	61.2	54.7	W	55.8	79.1	79.1	69.3	59.9	—	62.8
PAD District III												
December 1998	50.7	50.5	43.5	34.1	31.6	34.6	62.2	61.7	50.3	38.5	—	41.9
November 1998	54.9	54.5	48.2	39.4	36.6	39.8	66.2	65.6	54.2	43.6	—	46.8
December 1997	69.9	69.4	62.4	55.1	51.4	54.6	79.8	79.2	68.6	58.9	—	61.7
Alabama												
December 1998	53.8	53.3	43.7	33.8	W	37.0	62.4	61.6	48.4	38.5	—	42.5
November 1998	57.2	56.7	48.0	39.2	W	41.9	66.0	65.2	53.3	43.8	—	47.7
December 1997	73.5	73.1	61.4	53.7	—	55.8	82.4	81.4	67.6	58.3	—	61.6
Arkansas												
December 1998	47.3	46.9	42.9	34.3	W	35.4	58.0	56.8	45.8	38.2	—	40.0
November 1998	52.5	52.2	46.6	39.5	W	40.3	62.8	61.6	49.0	43.4	—	44.7
December 1997	68.4	67.1	58.2	54.0	W	54.3	78.3	76.9	61.2	58.1	—	58.9
Louisiana												
December 1998	51.0	50.1	46.0	33.1	31.8	34.2	61.9	61.0	52.8	37.7	—	42.8
November 1998	55.5	54.6	51.3	38.2	36.7	39.6	66.7	65.7	57.2	42.7	—	48.0
December 1997	71.4	70.7	66.9	52.5	53.0	54.9	81.4	80.7	72.8	56.9	—	62.3
Mississippi												
December 1998	54.5	54.1	45.7	33.2	31.6	36.0	64.2	63.7	56.0	37.7	—	43.8
November 1998	58.3	58.0	49.6	38.3	34.8	40.8	68.2	67.9	58.5	42.6	—	48.3
December 1997	72.3	71.1	63.9	53.4	50.3	55.3	81.3	80.9	69.8	57.8	—	61.8
New Mexico												
December 1998	59.5	58.9	46.2	40.6	—	41.5	68.4	67.8	50.9	44.7	—	45.9
November 1998	61.7	61.2	52.6	46.8	—	47.8	70.6	70.1	56.7	51.0	—	52.1
December 1997	82.8	82.4	68.9	64.7	—	65.5	90.7	90.2	74.8	69.8	—	70.6
Texas												
December 1998	49.2	49.3	42.3	33.9	31.6	33.8	61.7	61.3	49.7	38.5	—	41.2
November 1998	53.7	53.4	47.2	39.2	36.7	39.0	65.7	65.3	53.2	43.6	—	46.0
December 1997	67.8	67.6	61.8	55.6	51.4	54.0	77.9	77.5	68.2	59.2	—	61.5
PAD District IV												
December 1998	57.6	57.1	47.1	40.3	W	41.9	67.4	67.0	52.4	45.1	—	48.1
November 1998	65.7	65.3	55.9	50.6	W	51.9	76.5	76.0	61.6	55.9	—	58.2
December 1997	85.3	84.4	71.5	64.6	W	66.2	95.4	94.4	77.1	69.3	—	72.3
Colorado												
December 1998	56.9	56.3	NA	37.0	W	39.1	69.2	68.6	NA	41.5	—	45.3
November 1998	64.5	63.7	53.0	45.0	W	46.5	78.3	77.6	58.8	49.6	—	52.9
December 1997	85.4	84.5	71.1	61.5	W	63.2	98.1	97.1	77.5	65.2	—	69.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Nebraska												
December 1998	63.2	63.0	NA	43.6	—	45.3	52.9	53.0	47.1	36.9	—	38.4
November 1998	68.3	68.1	NA	48.9	—	50.4	58.0	58.1	49.9	42.0	—	43.2
December 1997	83.6	83.3	69.9	63.8	—	64.9	71.3	71.5	61.6	56.9	—	57.6
North Dakota												
December 1998	66.3	65.3	53.0	45.8	—	47.5	60.7	60.5	44.6	38.0	—	39.2
November 1998	72.9	72.2	58.1	51.2	—	52.9	67.6	67.2	50.3	43.7	—	44.8
December 1997	90.3	89.5	72.5	65.2	—	67.4	82.8	82.5	64.1	57.3	—	58.7
Ohio												
December 1998	68.6	67.9	57.6	45.2	—	50.9	55.1	54.7	47.3	37.3	W	41.4
November 1998	74.5	73.7	63.8	51.8	—	57.3	60.9	60.5	53.7	43.5	W	47.6
December 1997	82.7	82.2	71.6	62.9	W	67.0	70.3	70.1	62.0	55.3	W	58.2
Oklahoma												
December 1998	58.3	58.0	44.5	40.8	35.4	40.3	48.4	48.3	38.1	35.1	34.6	35.2
November 1998	65.2	64.8	50.0	46.3	NA	45.1	55.5	55.3	43.6	40.2	37.0	39.3
December 1997	76.0	75.5	62.6	60.2	54.7	59.5	66.2	66.1	56.4	54.4	51.7	53.3
South Dakota												
December 1998	75.0	75.0	50.8	45.9	—	47.2	61.2	61.5	44.0	38.0	—	39.5
November 1998	80.5	80.3	57.0	51.4	—	52.9	65.7	66.0	51.8	43.6	—	45.7
December 1997	89.0	89.0	71.2	66.7	—	67.9	78.9	78.8	65.2	58.7	—	60.3
Tennessee												
December 1998	65.6	65.2	55.2	43.6	—	45.2	52.6	52.3	47.7	36.8	—	38.5
November 1998	70.7	70.2	60.2	48.9	—	50.5	57.5	57.2	51.6	41.9	—	43.4
December 1997	85.5	85.0	77.2	63.7	—	65.7	72.5	72.2	67.6	56.6	—	58.4
Wisconsin												
December 1998	64.5	64.0	54.7	45.9	—	47.7	53.4	53.1	45.8	37.5	—	39.0
November 1998	70.1	69.6	59.7	51.1	—	52.9	59.1	59.0	51.1	42.7	—	44.2
December 1997	82.3	82.0	71.3	63.4	—	65.1	72.9	72.7	63.2	55.8	W	57.2
PAD District III												
December 1998	68.9	68.3	56.0	43.8	33.4	43.9	55.6	55.1	46.9	36.3	31.8	36.7
November 1998	73.0	72.4	60.6	48.9	41.0	49.2	59.6	59.1	51.4	41.5	37.2	41.9
December 1997	87.1	86.4	74.1	64.3	53.4	64.1	74.1	73.4	65.5	57.0	51.6	56.5
Alabama												
December 1998	71.1	70.4	55.8	43.9	—	47.6	58.7	58.1	46.9	36.7	W	40.0
November 1998	74.5	73.7	60.7	49.2	—	52.7	61.9	61.5	51.4	41.9	W	45.0
December 1997	90.9	89.8	74.2	63.8	—	66.7	78.1	77.5	64.9	56.3	—	58.8
Arkansas												
December 1998	65.2	63.6	52.9	43.4	NA	45.3	51.2	50.3	45.1	36.2	W	37.4
November 1998	70.4	68.9	56.7	48.9	—	50.5	56.3	55.5	48.7	41.5	W	42.4
December 1997	85.2	83.1	68.5	63.3	W	64.1	71.8	70.2	60.4	55.8	W	56.3
Louisiana												
December 1998	69.9	67.9	59.9	42.7	32.5	40.1	56.7	55.6	50.2	35.7	32.0	36.4
November 1998	74.7	72.5	64.6	48.0	40.0	47.0	61.2	60.0	55.2	40.8	37.7	42.1
December 1997	89.3	87.9	79.0	62.1	53.0	60.6	76.4	75.6	70.6	55.0	53.0	57.0
Mississippi												
December 1998	73.3	72.0	58.2	42.9	31.8	44.2	59.5	59.1	49.3	35.7	31.7	38.5
November 1998	77.3	76.3	62.8	48.0	W	51.1	63.2	63.0	53.1	40.7	35.6	43.5
December 1997	90.5	88.3	75.7	63.1	W	65.5	76.7	75.5	66.6	55.7	50.4	57.7
New Mexico												
December 1998	75.8	74.8	54.5	50.0	—	50.5	62.5	61.9	47.5	42.4	—	43.1
November 1998	78.2	76.7	63.1	56.4	—	57.5	64.6	64.0	54.4	48.5	—	49.5
December 1997	97.4	96.5	77.6	74.3	—	74.9	85.3	84.9	70.3	66.4	—	67.1
Texas												
December 1998	67.6	67.5	55.2	43.9	34.3	43.6	54.1	54.0	45.6	36.0	31.8	35.6
November 1998	71.7	71.5	59.4	48.6	41.4	48.2	58.3	57.9	50.1	41.2	37.2	40.7
December 1997	85.0	84.8	73.1	64.8	53.6	63.9	71.9	71.5	64.7	57.3	51.5	55.5
PAD District IV												
December 1998	76.7	74.6	57.3	50.2	W	52.2	62.3	61.6	50.1	42.6	W	44.5
November 1998	85.3	83.1	65.7	60.7	W	62.0	70.5	69.7	58.6	52.9	W	54.4
December 1997	101.7	100.4	81.1	74.4	W	76.2	89.2	88.1	74.2	66.5	W	68.5
Colorado												
December 1998	78.9	76.7	NA	46.0	W	48.6	62.7	61.9	NA	39.1	W	41.7
November 1998	87.7	85.3	61.9	54.1	W	56.0	70.5	69.5	55.9	47.0	W	48.9
December 1997	103.7	102.7	82.0	70.2	W	72.7	89.9	88.9	74.2	63.2	W	65.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Idaho												
December 1998	61.7	61.7	49.6	42.2	W	44.0	71.1	70.5	53.1	47.5	—	48.9
November 1998	70.3	70.0	60.4	56.0	—	57.3	78.0	77.5	64.8	60.7	—	61.9
December 1997	86.7	85.3	74.5	67.6	—	70.1	93.7	92.4	80.0	72.1	—	75.4
Montana												
December 1998	58.7	59.1	50.9	45.3	—	46.0	63.2	64.3	53.1	51.2	—	51.4
November 1998	66.9	67.5	56.4	53.2	—	53.6	72.1	72.6	60.8	58.0	—	58.1
December 1997	85.6	85.4	69.9	65.9	—	66.5	91.4	91.8	75.0	72.4	—	72.6
Utah												
December 1998	55.4	54.4	45.3	40.4	—	42.1	63.2	62.6	53.3	46.0	—	49.8
November 1998	65.0	64.3	55.7	55.1	—	55.3	73.4	72.9	62.7	60.4	—	61.6
December 1997	84.2	83.3	70.5	68.0	—	68.9	92.0	90.9	76.2	72.6	—	74.4
Wyoming												
December 1998	63.5	61.5	48.5	39.0	—	40.3	70.3	69.3	50.3	48.1	—	48.9
November 1998	70.4	69.9	NA	49.2	—	49.9	77.3	76.6	NA	57.3	—	59.2
December 1997	85.2	83.3	69.8	62.6	—	63.7	92.7	90.8	73.9	70.8	—	72.1
PAD District V												
December 1998	66.6	65.3	59.6	48.0	42.6	53.3	76.6	76.1	66.7	53.7	W	63.5
November 1998	67.7	66.8	61.0	52.6	47.5	56.1	77.7	77.3	67.6	57.8	W	65.1
December 1997	85.8	84.6	77.0	65.5	61.0	71.0	94.9	94.1	83.4	71.4	W	80.4
Alaska												
December 1998	NA	NA	74.3	63.4	W	67.1	NA	NA	80.2	76.3	—	79.4
November 1998	92.6	93.2	82.3	69.0	—	74.7	104.3	103.1	85.9	76.3	—	82.5
December 1997	114.1	114.3	93.9	81.8	W	86.6	119.1	117.9	104.4	85.1	—	99.5
Arizona												
December 1998	61.8	60.7	53.8	44.8	37.3	49.7	72.1	71.8	60.4	51.5	—	58.1
November 1998	63.6	62.7	56.8	49.2	44.0	53.2	74.1	74.0	63.5	55.9	—	61.5
December 1997	89.4	88.4	78.2	66.0	59.6	72.9	99.1	98.9	84.9	71.6	—	82.0
California												
December 1998	67.0	65.8	61.0	48.3	43.0	54.2	76.5	76.1	67.3	54.1	W	64.7
November 1998	67.3	66.4	61.5	52.3	47.9	56.3	77.3	76.9	67.7	57.4	W	65.6
December 1997	84.0	82.6	77.9	67.2	61.9	72.1	93.5	92.5	83.4	72.7	W	81.1
Hawaii												
December 1998	101.6	87.6	90.2	76.2	NA	NA	108.2	99.3	96.3	83.2	—	95.9
November 1998	102.9	89.3	92.6	81.2	—	90.9	109.1	99.8	97.5	86.8	—	97.2
December 1997	111.9	101.6	103.3	90.6	—	101.4	117.0	110.4	108.0	W	—	107.7
Nevada												
December 1998	70.4	NA	55.5	NA	42.3	NA	81.7	77.6	63.1	51.9	—	60.4
November 1998	71.3	65.2	58.4	52.8	47.0	54.5	82.6	79.1	65.5	57.6	—	63.5
December 1997	83.7	83.1	74.9	68.6	60.7	70.6	98.0	97.9	80.6	75.5	—	79.3
Oregon												
December 1998	66.6	65.9	57.5	46.7	NA	50.2	77.4	76.8	63.9	NA	—	56.9
November 1998	69.2	69.0	61.1	51.4	45.5	54.0	79.9	79.7	67.4	57.4	—	61.3
December 1997	86.4	84.9	73.1	61.2	52.6	64.9	96.5	95.9	80.5	68.7	—	75.0
Washington												
December 1998	62.9	62.7	54.6	47.3	NA	50.9	74.9	74.6	61.7	54.1	—	58.9
November 1998	64.5	64.6	57.5	53.0	46.4	54.9	76.9	76.9	64.2	59.0	—	62.3
December 1997	83.7	83.2	71.6	61.0	52.1	66.7	93.6	93.4	79.7	68.1	—	75.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Idaho												
December 1998	80.1	78.5	61.1	52.3	—	54.5	64.9	64.5	51.6	44.2	W	46.0
November 1998	86.4	84.7	72.0	66.0	—	67.6	72.9	72.4	62.1	57.8	—	59.1
December 1997	100.8	98.9	85.3	77.3	—	80.5	88.9	87.4	76.5	69.1	—	71.9
Montana												
December 1998	71.9	72.1	62.1	57.3	—	57.9	61.4	61.7	53.2	48.0	—	48.6
November 1998	79.9	79.7	68.4	65.2	—	65.6	69.4	69.7	58.6	55.6	—	56.0
December 1997	95.9	95.7	81.0	77.7	—	78.1	87.6	87.4	71.8	68.2	—	68.7
Utah												
December 1998	72.0	69.7	57.0	49.9	—	52.9	59.8	58.7	49.7	43.1	—	45.7
November 1998	81.7	79.4	66.4	64.5	—	65.3	69.3	68.3	59.3	57.7	—	58.4
December 1997	100.6	99.2	79.1	77.1	—	78.0	88.5	87.4	73.6	70.3	—	71.6
Wyoming												
December 1998	76.7	74.6	NA	49.2	—	51.0	66.8	64.7	51.2	41.2	—	42.7
November 1998	83.2	81.3	NA	59.6	—	60.6	73.5	72.6	NA	51.2	—	52.1
December 1997	97.2	95.1	81.7	72.7	—	74.2	87.9	85.8	72.3	64.5	—	65.7
PAD District V												
December 1998	86.3	84.9	74.8	59.7	NA	67.4	71.1	69.8	63.5	50.1	43.1	56.8
November 1998	87.1	86.0	76.0	64.5	50.2	70.0	72.2	71.2	64.9	54.7	47.9	59.4
December 1997	105.4	103.8	91.9	77.4	65.7	85.9	89.7	88.4	80.5	67.5	61.6	74.3
Alaska												
December 1998	NA	NA	84.5	70.5	W	NA	NA	NA	75.8	64.4	W	68.4
November 1998	109.9	109.8	92.0	77.4	—	84.0	95.5	95.8	83.7	70.1	—	76.0
December 1997	124.0	123.9	107.3	93.8	—	100.7	115.9	116.0	95.7	83.1	W	88.3
Arizona												
December 1998	82.3	82.1	67.5	56.4	W	63.8	66.0	64.9	56.7	46.8	37.9	52.6
November 1998	84.5	84.4	70.7	61.4	W	67.7	67.9	67.0	59.7	51.2	44.2	55.9
December 1997	109.8	109.5	92.2	75.0	—	86.1	93.1	92.2	81.0	67.7	59.6	75.6
California												
December 1998	85.5	84.0	75.9	59.1	NA	68.8	71.6	70.4	65.1	50.3	43.5	58.1
November 1998	85.6	84.7	76.3	63.0	51.8	70.5	72.1	71.2	65.6	54.3	48.5	59.9
December 1997	103.3	101.7	91.9	78.6	67.2	86.8	88.3	86.9	81.4	69.2	62.5	75.6
Hawaii												
December 1998	117.7	104.1	102.8	88.4	NA	NA	106.3	92.7	94.6	79.4	NA	NA
November 1998	118.3	105.7	104.5	93.7	—	103.4	107.3	94.1	96.5	84.4	—	95.0
December 1997	127.5	116.2	115.1	102.4	—	113.7	116.1	105.9	107.2	93.5	—	105.6
Nevada												
December 1998	90.1	86.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	75.1	NA	59.1	NA	43.1	NA
November 1998	90.8	86.8	71.7	63.2	54.4	66.9	76.1	69.9	61.9	54.5	47.9	57.2
December 1997	103.0	102.5	89.5	78.2	W	82.9	87.6	86.9	78.1	70.1	61.6	73.0
Oregon												
December 1998	86.6	85.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	69.7	68.9	60.3	49.3	NA	52.6
November 1998	88.8	87.9	73.3	66.0	W	65.6	72.2	71.8	63.7	54.1	45.4	56.5
December 1997	106.0	103.6	88.1	75.7	56.9	76.7	89.0	87.4	75.2	63.0	53.4	66.8
Washington												
December 1998	85.5	84.6	69.0	60.7	NA	62.0	67.4	67.0	57.7	49.7	NA	53.5
November 1998	86.9	86.3	71.9	67.2	W	66.9	69.0	68.8	60.5	55.3	NA	57.4
December 1997	103.9	103.1	86.6	74.1	W	80.7	87.4	86.9	74.5	63.2	53.7	69.4

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B,

"Resellers/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Table 32. Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
December 1998	51.3	51.1	44.1	35.2	32.9	36.9	61.0	60.7	51.2	39.7	-	44.1
November 1998	56.8	56.5	49.0	40.9	37.6	42.3	66.1	65.7	55.9	45.3	-	49.4
December 1997	70.2	70.0	62.1	55.2	51.8	56.2	78.9	78.5	68.1	59.5	-	62.8
PAD District I												
December 1998	51.1	50.7	42.5	34.5	32.4	36.6	61.0	60.6	50.2	38.8	-	43.3
November 1998	56.0	55.6	47.0	40.2	38.3	41.9	65.7	65.2	54.8	44.4	-	48.6
December 1997	69.5	69.2	61.6	54.7	52.9	56.6	78.9	78.4	67.4	58.7	-	62.2
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	61.6	61.3	49.7	38.8	W	43.2	71.5	70.6	58.6	42.8	-	51.0
November 1998	64.9	64.7	56.1	45.4	41.1	48.0	75.2	74.6	64.2	49.7	-	57.4
December 1997	80.7	80.4	70.0	59.3	W	62.6	90.3	89.5	77.1	63.2	-	69.9
Connecticut												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	W	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine												
December 1998	63.8	63.5	49.4	39.1	-	42.0	73.9	72.8	58.0	43.1	-	48.8
November 1998	67.2	66.9	55.8	45.6	W	46.9	77.9	76.9	64.2	49.7	-	55.8
December 1997	83.5	83.2	68.7	59.3	W	61.4	92.5	91.6	75.9	63.0	-	67.3
Massachusetts												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	W	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	W	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	W	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire												
December 1998	59.7	59.6	47.9	36.5	-	42.8	69.4	69.0	53.3	41.6	-	48.7
November 1998	62.4	62.3	54.9	44.1	-	50.2	72.8	72.5	59.7	49.1	-	54.9
December 1997	77.4	77.1	68.3	59.0	-	65.0	87.6	87.0	73.0	66.5	-	71.0
Rhode Island												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont												
December 1998	59.0	59.0	50.5	38.5	-	46.8	67.8	67.0	60.5	42.5	-	55.5
November 1998	62.7	62.7	56.6	45.2	-	52.9	71.6	71.3	65.1	50.1	-	60.9
December 1997	77.7	77.8	71.4	59.3	-	67.5	87.0	86.2	79.0	63.4	-	74.5
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	50.8	50.7	42.6	35.5	31.9	36.4	58.7	58.4	48.8	40.0	-	44.2
November 1998	56.7	56.6	48.6	42.8	37.7	42.9	64.2	63.8	53.8	47.1	-	50.3
December 1997	71.5	71.3	62.6	56.8	52.6	57.7	79.1	78.8	67.0	60.7	-	63.5
Delaware												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland												
December 1998	51.1	50.9	44.6	35.3	-	37.5	60.9	60.6	55.1	39.4	-	43.2
November 1998	57.3	57.1	48.3	41.1	-	42.6	66.1	65.8	57.7	45.3	-	47.8
December 1997	73.2	72.7	61.3	55.8	-	57.2	81.5	81.2	68.9	60.2	-	61.8
New Jersey												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	31.8	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	37.5	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	52.4	52.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York												
December 1998	55.4	54.6	44.6	36.4	NA	39.1	64.6	62.3	52.0	40.7	-	46.7
November 1998	59.5	58.7	50.1	43.6	W	45.3	68.2	65.9	55.1	48.2	-	51.9
December 1997	74.9	74.2	66.0	58.1	W	60.5	84.3	82.0	71.0	62.4	-	66.6
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	48.0	48.1	40.9	35.0	31.0	36.0	56.7	56.9	47.5	39.9	-	43.4
November 1998	54.9	55.1	47.4	42.3	37.8	43.2	62.7	62.9	53.2	47.0	-	49.9
December 1997	69.5	69.5	60.6	56.0	52.6	57.1	77.6	77.6	65.8	60.3	-	62.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
December 1998	68.8	68.0	56.3	44.3	35.1	46.9	55.5	55.2	47.3	37.1	33.1	39.2
November 1998	74.0	73.2	60.9	50.1	41.4	52.5	60.7	60.4	52.1	42.8	38.0	44.6
December 1997	86.9	86.1	74.3	64.3	54.7	66.6	73.8	73.5	65.0	57.0	52.0	58.3
PAD District I												
December 1998	69.2	68.0	55.0	43.5	32.9	47.1	56.3	55.8	46.4	36.7	32.4	39.4
November 1998	74.0	73.1	59.1	49.3	41.6	52.4	61.0	60.6	50.7	42.4	38.7	44.7
December 1997	87.5	86.4	73.9	64.0	54.2	67.2	74.1	73.7	65.0	56.9	53.1	59.2
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	79.2	78.9	62.0	47.2	—	55.3	65.1	64.8	52.7	40.1	W	45.5
November 1998	83.9	83.5	68.4	54.2	—	61.9	68.6	68.3	59.0	46.8	41.1	50.2
December 1997	98.9	98.3	82.1	67.8	—	74.9	84.1	83.8	72.4	60.7	W	64.5
Connecticut												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	W	W
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maine												
December 1998	83.6	83.0	62.5	47.2	—	52.0	67.5	67.0	52.0	40.3	—	43.8
November 1998	87.4	86.8	69.7	54.4	—	59.5	71.0	70.7	58.7	46.9	W	48.6
December 1997	102.5	101.7	81.8	67.5	—	71.8	86.8	86.4	71.0	60.6	W	63.0
Massachusetts												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	W	W
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	W	W
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	W	W
New Hampshire												
December 1998	79.0	79.0	60.2	46.6	—	55.7	63.3	63.1	50.4	38.0	—	45.1
November 1998	82.4	82.4	66.7	54.3	—	62.1	66.2	66.1	57.1	45.8	—	52.3
December 1997	99.3	99.3	80.6	69.0	—	77.7	81.1	80.8	70.6	60.6	—	67.1
Rhode Island												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont												
December 1998	74.1	74.0	62.2	47.1	—	58.7	62.5	62.2	53.7	40.1	—	49.8
November 1998	79.6	79.4	68.1	53.7	—	64.8	66.1	65.9	59.6	46.8	—	55.7
December 1997	93.8	93.2	82.7	68.7	—	78.6	81.2	81.0	73.8	61.0	—	69.8
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	66.6	66.1	54.2	43.8	32.5	45.5	54.3	54.1	45.3	37.1	31.9	38.3
November 1998	72.6	71.8	59.6	51.6	41.0	52.1	60.1	59.8	51.0	44.4	38.1	44.7
December 1997	88.0	87.2	73.8	65.4	54.5	67.0	74.8	74.5	64.9	58.3	52.8	59.4
Delaware												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland												
December 1998	67.8	67.0	55.4	45.2	—	47.4	56.1	55.8	47.6	37.5	—	39.9
November 1998	73.5	72.8	58.5	51.0	—	52.5	61.9	61.6	51.0	43.3	—	44.9
December 1997	89.0	88.0	69.6	65.6	—	66.6	77.3	76.8	63.4	57.9	—	59.3
New Jersey												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	32.8	32.8	—	—	—	—	31.8	31.8
November 1998	—	—	—	—	NA	NA	—	—	—	—	37.5	37.5
December 1997	—	—	—	—	54.1	54.1	—	—	—	—	52.5	52.5
New York												
December 1998	71.3	69.6	57.2	45.4	W	49.4	58.3	57.3	47.0	37.8	NA	40.9
November 1998	75.0	73.3	61.0	52.6	W	55.3	62.3	61.3	52.2	45.1	W	47.0
December 1997	91.7	89.4	77.3	67.3	—	71.0	77.8	76.8	68.0	59.4	W	62.2
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	64.5	64.4	52.4	42.9	32.2	44.3	52.0	52.2	44.0	36.6	31.3	38.1
November 1998	71.4	71.1	58.7	51.1	42.4	51.6	58.8	58.9	50.2	44.1	39.1	45.3
December 1997	86.4	86.1	72.2	64.5	54.7	66.1	73.2	73.2	63.2	57.7	53.0	59.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	50.7	50.2	41.9	34.0	NA	36.3	61.4	61.0	50.3	38.5	—	42.9
November 1998	55.3	54.9	45.8	39.1	40.1	41.1	65.8	65.4	54.8	43.8	—	48.0
December 1997	68.3	67.9	60.6	53.8	51.3	55.8	78.4	77.9	67.1	58.2	—	61.7
Florida												
December 1998	53.2	52.4	45.9	34.1	NA	37.3	65.1	64.2	54.2	38.5	—	44.9
November 1998	57.3	56.7	49.6	39.6	41.0	42.4	68.9	67.8	57.6	43.9	—	49.7
December 1997	70.3	69.5	62.5	53.6	—	56.2	81.2	80.4	70.4	57.7	—	63.0
Georgia												
December 1998	49.2	48.9	40.4	33.6	34.0	35.7	59.8	59.1	46.3	38.5	—	41.9
November 1998	53.5	53.4	NA	38.7	W	41.0	63.7	63.5	NA	43.8	—	47.3
December 1997	64.6	64.7	57.7	53.8	W	54.9	73.9	74.1	62.3	58.8	—	60.3
North Carolina												
December 1998	48.7	47.9	39.6	33.9	33.3	35.9	58.9	58.6	49.6	38.4	—	41.8
November 1998	53.9	53.1	41.7	39.3	W	40.1	64.3	64.0	54.7	44.0	—	47.1
December 1997	68.4	67.9	61.1	54.1	W	55.9	79.0	78.2	68.6	58.6	—	61.7
South Carolina												
December 1998	47.7	47.4	37.8	33.9	W	34.9	58.1	57.8	43.5	38.6	—	40.2
November 1998	52.3	52.2	41.7	39.0	—	39.7	62.3	62.0	47.7	44.0	—	45.2
December 1997	64.8	64.8	57.6	54.1	—	54.9	74.8	74.7	62.9	58.9	—	60.2
Virginia												
December 1998	51.9	51.9	45.7	34.1	NA	36.3	61.8	61.7	55.1	37.9	—	43.6
November 1998	57.5	57.6	50.4	38.0	NA	40.5	67.0	66.8	59.4	42.8	—	48.3
December 1997	71.0	70.8	61.7	53.0	W	56.4	80.0	79.5	67.6	56.3	—	60.8
West Virginia												
December 1998	52.2	52.0	46.2	37.7	—	43.0	61.1	60.8	50.9	43.1	—	48.1
November 1998	56.9	56.8	51.8	43.6	—	48.6	65.9	65.7	56.2	49.2	—	53.7
December 1997	71.2	70.9	62.5	56.0	—	60.0	80.2	79.9	69.4	60.2	—	65.8
PAD District II												
December 1998	49.2	49.2	41.8	34.8	34.4	36.2	58.0	57.8	49.5	39.7	—	43.5
November 1998	55.5	55.4	47.4	40.3	37.8	41.7	63.7	63.5	54.4	45.0	—	48.5
December 1997	67.4	67.4	59.0	54.2	51.8	55.1	75.1	75.0	64.9	59.4	—	61.6
Illinois												
December 1998	49.6	49.8	42.0	34.3	34.6	34.9	54.9	55.1	45.5	38.4	—	40.4
November 1998	57.3	57.4	48.1	40.0	39.8	40.5	60.3	60.7	50.9	44.6	—	46.0
December 1997	71.0	71.1	65.7	53.7	52.9	54.8	74.3	74.6	66.8	57.9	—	60.2
Indiana												
December 1998	51.7	51.8	42.7	34.5	33.8	36.3	60.4	60.3	48.8	38.6	—	42.8
November 1998	56.5	56.4	48.1	39.3	NA	41.4	64.7	64.5	54.1	42.9	—	47.6
December 1997	67.9	67.8	59.5	53.4	53.6	55.7	75.6	75.2	65.7	57.1	—	61.2
Iowa												
December 1998	49.5	49.8	41.4	36.1	—	36.6	55.4	55.7	45.5	NA	—	44.1
November 1998	54.3	54.8	46.8	41.0	—	41.5	61.1	61.3	51.4	47.7	—	48.6
December 1997	71.1	71.4	61.0	56.1	—	56.7	77.1	77.5	65.3	63.1	—	63.7
Kansas												
December 1998	48.4	48.2	44.0	34.5	W	35.8	53.9	53.8	NA	39.9	—	41.5
November 1998	54.7	54.3	46.3	39.6	W	39.9	60.6	60.5	NA	43.9	—	46.6
December 1997	67.6	67.4	59.0	54.0	50.4	54.1	73.3	73.2	61.8	58.5	—	60.1
Kentucky												
December 1998	50.8	50.1	40.5	35.1	—	36.4	60.5	59.8	46.6	38.9	—	41.3
November 1998	56.4	55.5	44.8	41.0	—	41.9	66.6	65.8	50.5	45.2	—	46.8
December 1997	69.7	69.1	60.2	54.0	—	55.7	78.8	78.2	67.1	58.4	—	61.6
Michigan												
December 1998	48.5	48.4	39.6	34.7	—	36.6	59.1	59.2	48.8	38.0	—	45.5
November 1998	55.0	54.8	45.9	41.1	—	43.0	65.3	65.0	53.1	44.2	—	50.4
December 1997	63.6	63.7	55.7	53.9	W	54.6	72.0	72.0	60.1	56.6	—	59.2
Minnesota												
December 1998	—	—	—	35.7	W	35.2	—	—	—	42.1	—	42.1
November 1998	—	—	—	41.1	37.7	40.5	—	—	—	48.1	—	48.1
December 1997	—	—	—	56.7	52.4	55.5	—	—	—	62.1	—	62.1
Missouri												
December 1998	45.1	45.3	43.6	34.5	—	36.7	53.5	53.2	NA	38.9	—	43.4
November 1998	52.6	52.8	48.4	39.7	—	42.4	60.6	60.5	53.6	45.0	—	49.8
December 1997	65.5	66.1	61.0	54.1	W	56.4	73.9	74.4	66.4	59.7	—	64.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	69.5	68.2	55.0	43.4	33.8	47.3	56.6	56.0	46.4	36.5	NA	39.6
November 1998	74.1	73.1	58.6	48.7	W	52.2	61.0	60.5	50.2	41.7	40.6	44.4
December 1997	87.1	86.0	73.6	63.5	53.8	67.0	73.5	73.1	64.6	56.3	52.0	58.9
Florida												
December 1998	71.6	70.2	60.3	44.0	NA	50.8	59.1	58.4	52.0	36.8	NA	41.7
November 1998	75.6	74.5	63.7	49.4	W	55.6	63.2	62.5	55.5	42.3	41.3	46.7
December 1997	88.6	87.1	77.1	63.5	W	69.2	75.7	74.9	68.4	56.2	W	60.4
Georgia												
December 1998	68.0	66.4	52.8	43.0	—	46.6	54.8	54.5	44.3	36.1	34.0	38.8
November 1998	72.3	71.9	NA	48.4	—	51.8	58.9	59.0	NA	41.3	W	44.1
December 1997	83.0	82.0	69.4	63.3	—	65.4	69.3	69.5	60.9	56.2	W	57.6
North Carolina												
December 1998	68.3	67.0	49.9	43.7	W	45.7	55.4	54.5	42.9	36.7	33.4	38.8
November 1998	73.7	72.1	51.7	49.4	W	50.2	60.1	59.1	45.2	42.1	W	43.1
December 1997	88.2	87.3	73.7	63.9	W	66.5	74.2	73.5	64.9	56.6	W	58.8
South Carolina												
December 1998	66.8	65.9	47.9	43.6	W	44.2	53.2	52.8	40.6	36.5	W	37.5
November 1998	71.1	70.4	52.4	49.1	W	49.9	57.6	57.3	44.6	41.6	W	42.5
December 1997	84.2	83.8	69.0	64.2	—	65.3	69.8	69.7	60.5	56.6	—	57.5
Virginia												
December 1998	70.3	70.0	57.8	41.8	W	45.0	57.4	57.4	49.8	36.1	NA	38.9
November 1998	75.6	75.1	62.4	46.3	NA	49.9	62.8	62.7	54.4	40.2	NA	43.2
December 1997	89.3	88.4	NA	62.1	W	66.0	75.8	75.8	64.5	55.2	52.4	58.8
West Virginia												
December 1998	68.9	68.4	58.1	48.0	—	54.3	56.1	55.9	48.9	40.1	—	45.5
November 1998	74.5	74.1	63.7	54.1	—	60.1	60.9	60.8	54.4	45.9	—	51.2
December 1997	88.4	87.7	75.6	65.4	—	71.3	75.0	74.6	65.4	58.1	—	62.5
PAD District II												
December 1998	65.1	64.7	53.6	43.9	35.3	46.2	52.4	52.3	44.6	36.5	34.4	38.2
November 1998	71.0	70.5	59.4	49.5	39.8	51.8	58.4	58.2	50.1	41.9	37.9	43.6
December 1997	82.0	81.6	70.6	62.9	54.3	64.8	70.1	70.1	61.4	55.7	51.9	56.9
Illinois												
December 1998	65.0	65.0	NA	44.0	W	44.8	51.9	52.1	44.0	35.7	34.6	36.2
November 1998	70.5	70.4	58.9	49.9	W	50.3	59.0	59.1	49.9	41.6	39.9	41.8
December 1997	83.5	83.4	73.4	63.3	52.9	63.1	72.7	72.8	66.7	55.1	52.9	56.1
Indiana												
December 1998	68.3	68.1	54.5	44.0	W	46.4	55.6	55.6	45.6	36.3	33.7	38.4
November 1998	72.4	72.1	59.7	49.0	—	52.2	60.2	60.0	50.9	41.1	NA	43.6
December 1997	81.3	80.8	71.0	62.3	W	65.6	71.1	70.9	62.1	55.1	54.0	57.8
Iowa												
December 1998	58.7	58.8	49.1	44.7	—	45.4	50.7	51.1	43.2	37.7	—	38.3
November 1998	64.0	64.1	53.7	49.7	—	50.4	55.7	56.2	48.7	42.4	—	43.2
December 1997	81.7	81.7	68.0	63.5	—	64.3	72.4	72.7	62.9	57.6	—	58.3
Kansas												
December 1998	60.3	60.1	47.7	42.0	W	42.6	50.0	49.6	44.4	35.4	W	36.6
November 1998	67.1	66.8	55.1	46.7	W	47.3	56.2	55.8	47.7	40.4	W	40.8
December 1997	80.9	80.5	67.5	61.2	W	60.9	69.1	68.8	60.1	54.8	50.6	54.9
Kentucky												
December 1998	69.5	68.2	51.2	45.1	—	46.6	55.6	54.8	43.4	37.5	—	38.9
November 1998	75.6	74.2	56.0	50.9	—	52.4	61.2	60.3	47.8	43.2	—	44.4
December 1997	86.9	85.4	72.0	63.4	—	65.8	73.7	73.0	63.1	56.0	—	58.1
Michigan												
December 1998	63.3	62.6	52.2	44.7	—	47.8	51.3	51.1	42.6	36.3	—	38.9
November 1998	70.3	69.3	58.6	51.2	—	54.3	57.6	57.3	48.6	42.7	—	45.1
December 1997	78.1	77.8	67.0	63.0	—	64.7	66.0	66.0	57.7	55.3	W	56.3
Minnesota												
December 1998	68.1	68.1	W	44.9	W	44.8	68.1	68.1	W	37.1	W	36.5
November 1998	71.1	71.1	55.0	50.2	W	49.4	71.1	71.1	55.0	42.4	38.5	41.7
December 1997	83.7	83.7	W	64.7	W	64.3	83.7	83.7	W	58.2	52.9	57.0
Missouri												
December 1998	63.1	63.0	53.1	42.6	—	45.7	48.0	48.0	45.5	35.7	—	38.3
November 1998	69.4	69.3	60.1	47.9	—	52.2	55.3	55.3	50.5	41.0	—	44.1
December 1997	82.1	82.1	71.8	62.0	W	65.7	67.9	68.3	63.0	55.2	W	57.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Nebraska												
December 1998	51.0	51.6	44.2	35.6	—	36.8	57.0	55.7	56.4	NA	—	NA
November 1998	56.4	56.9	47.1	40.8	—	41.7	61.5	60.6	58.5	47.5	—	50.4
December 1997	69.8	70.3	59.6	55.5	—	56.1	74.6	74.3	64.5	63.0	—	63.4
North Dakota												
December 1998	59.5	59.3	43.2	37.1	—	38.1	66.8	66.5	NA	44.7	—	45.9
November 1998	66.3	65.9	48.9	42.8	—	43.8	74.7	74.5	NA	50.1	—	51.5
December 1997	81.3	81.1	62.8	56.5	—	57.7	90.2	89.8	67.8	63.9	—	65.1
Ohio												
December 1998	51.2	50.9	44.0	35.6	W	38.9	60.6	60.3	51.4	38.8	—	45.2
November 1998	57.2	56.9	50.5	41.9	W	45.1	66.4	66.0	58.0	45.0	—	51.9
December 1997	67.0	66.8	59.1	53.8	W	56.0	75.0	74.8	65.8	56.8	—	62.1
Oklahoma												
December 1998	45.7	45.7	36.9	33.8	34.5	34.6	51.6	51.7	43.9	35.8	—	39.8
November 1998	52.9	52.8	42.2	39.0	36.8	38.5	59.1	59.1	49.5	40.5	—	45.8
December 1997	63.8	63.9	55.4	53.4	51.6	52.6	69.4	69.4	60.0	54.7	—	58.3
South Dakota												
December 1998	60.0	60.4	42.5	36.9	—	38.2	62.2	62.7	51.8	NA	—	44.9
November 1998	65.0	65.2	51.0	42.5	—	44.7	65.1	65.6	55.9	NA	—	NA
December 1997	78.2	78.1	64.6	57.8	—	59.5	79.7	79.9	68.2	NA	—	63.6
Tennessee												
December 1998	46.9	46.6	42.8	34.0	—	35.2	57.2	57.1	53.8	38.6	—	42.4
November 1998	51.9	51.7	47.2	39.1	—	40.3	61.8	61.7	57.3	43.8	—	46.5
December 1997	67.2	66.9	63.5	54.0	—	55.5	77.3	77.3	71.4	58.9	—	61.8
Wisconsin												
December 1998	50.7	50.4	42.4	34.5	—	35.3	58.1	58.0	NA	40.1	—	41.2
November 1998	56.5	56.4	48.0	39.7	—	40.6	63.8	64.0	NA	45.1	—	46.4
December 1997	70.6	70.4	58.8	53.3	W	53.8	78.3	78.3	67.8	58.7	—	60.4
PAD District III												
December 1998	50.3	50.0	42.5	33.4	31.4	34.0	61.4	60.7	48.8	37.8	—	41.0
November 1998	54.7	54.3	47.2	38.8	36.4	39.2	65.7	65.0	53.0	43.0	—	46.1
December 1997	69.9	69.3	62.0	54.6	51.3	54.1	79.3	78.7	68.2	58.2	—	61.0
Alabama												
December 1998	53.8	53.3	43.7	33.8	W	37.0	62.4	61.6	48.4	38.5	—	42.5
November 1998	57.2	56.7	48.0	39.2	W	41.9	66.0	65.2	53.3	43.8	—	47.7
December 1997	73.5	73.1	61.4	53.7	—	55.8	82.4	81.4	67.6	58.3	—	61.6
Arkansas												
December 1998	47.3	46.9	42.9	34.3	W	35.4	58.0	56.8	45.8	38.2	—	40.0
November 1998	52.5	52.2	46.6	39.5	W	40.3	62.8	61.6	49.0	43.4	—	44.7
December 1997	68.4	67.1	58.2	54.0	W	54.3	78.3	76.9	61.2	58.1	—	58.9
Louisiana												
December 1998	51.0	50.1	46.0	33.1	29.8	34.0	61.9	61.0	52.8	37.7	—	42.8
November 1998	55.5	54.6	51.3	38.2	36.3	39.6	66.7	65.7	57.2	42.7	—	48.0
December 1997	71.4	70.7	66.9	52.5	53.0	55.0	81.4	80.7	72.8	56.9	—	62.3
Mississippi												
December 1998	54.5	54.1	45.7	33.2	31.6	36.0	64.2	63.7	56.0	37.7	—	43.8
November 1998	58.3	58.0	49.6	38.3	34.8	40.8	68.2	67.9	58.5	42.6	—	48.3
December 1997	72.3	71.1	63.9	53.4	50.3	55.3	81.3	80.9	69.8	57.8	—	61.8
New Mexico												
December 1998	59.7	59.1	46.7	39.2	—	40.3	68.4	67.7	NA	43.8	—	45.2
November 1998	61.8	61.4	53.0	45.5	—	46.7	70.9	70.2	NA	50.2	—	51.3
December 1997	82.4	82.0	68.8	63.8	—	64.6	89.3	88.9	74.2	68.0	—	68.9
Texas												
December 1998	47.7	48.0	38.4	32.6	31.6	32.6	59.3	58.8	42.3	36.9	—	38.0
November 1998	52.7	52.5	43.7	38.1	36.5	37.8	64.0	63.4	47.2	42.2	—	43.2
December 1997	67.1	66.9	60.5	55.0	51.3	53.1	75.8	75.4	65.8	58.0	—	59.5
PAD District IV												
December 1998	57.8	57.4	46.7	40.4	W	41.8	67.4	67.0	NA	45.6	—	48.7
November 1998	66.6	66.2	56.2	51.3	W	52.5	77.0	76.5	62.2	57.5	—	59.6
December 1997	85.1	84.1	71.3	64.6	W	66.2	94.0	92.7	76.6	69.9	—	72.6
Colorado												
December 1998	57.4	56.9	NA	36.1	W	37.2	69.6	69.1	NA	40.4	—	NA
November 1998	65.9	65.2	NA	44.4	W	45.1	79.1	78.6	NA	49.5	—	NA
December 1997	85.3	84.3	67.7	60.2	W	60.9	97.3	95.7	71.8	64.1	—	65.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Nebraska												
December 1998	63.2	63.0	NA	43.6	—	45.3	52.9	53.0	47.1	36.9	—	38.4
November 1998	68.3	68.1	NA	48.9	—	50.4	58.0	58.1	49.9	42.0	—	43.2
December 1997	83.6	83.3	69.9	63.8	—	64.9	71.3	71.5	61.6	56.9	—	57.6
North Dakota												
December 1998	66.3	65.3	53.0	45.8	—	47.5	60.7	60.5	44.6	38.0	—	39.2
November 1998	72.9	72.2	58.1	51.2	—	52.9	67.6	67.2	50.3	43.7	—	44.8
December 1997	90.3	89.5	72.5	65.2	—	67.4	82.8	82.5	64.1	57.3	—	58.7
Ohio												
December 1998	68.6	67.9	57.6	45.2	—	50.9	55.1	54.7	47.3	37.3	W	41.4
November 1998	74.5	73.7	63.8	51.8	—	57.3	60.9	60.5	53.7	43.5	W	47.6
December 1997	82.7	82.2	71.6	62.9	W	67.0	70.3	70.1	62.0	55.3	W	58.2
Oklahoma												
December 1998	58.3	58.0	44.5	40.8	35.4	40.3	48.4	48.3	38.1	35.1	34.6	35.2
November 1998	65.2	64.8	50.0	46.3	NA	45.1	55.5	55.3	43.6	40.2	37.0	39.3
December 1997	76.0	75.5	62.6	60.2	54.7	59.5	66.2	66.1	56.4	54.4	51.7	53.3
South Dakota												
December 1998	75.0	75.0	50.8	45.9	—	47.2	61.2	61.5	44.0	38.0	—	39.5
November 1998	80.5	80.3	57.0	51.4	—	52.9	65.7	66.0	51.8	43.6	—	45.7
December 1997	89.0	89.0	71.2	66.7	—	67.9	78.9	78.8	65.2	58.7	—	60.3
Tennessee												
December 1998	65.6	65.2	55.2	43.6	—	45.2	52.6	52.3	47.7	36.8	—	38.5
November 1998	70.7	70.2	60.2	48.9	—	50.5	57.5	57.2	51.6	41.9	—	43.4
December 1997	85.5	85.0	77.2	63.7	—	65.7	72.5	72.2	67.6	56.6	—	58.4
Wisconsin												
December 1998	63.4	62.7	52.9	44.2	—	45.1	52.7	52.4	44.0	35.9	—	36.7
November 1998	69.0	68.4	58.4	49.4	—	50.2	58.4	58.3	49.3	41.0	—	41.8
December 1997	81.5	81.2	69.3	62.0	—	62.8	72.3	72.1	60.8	54.4	W	55.1
PAD District III												
December 1998	67.8	67.1	54.3	43.1	32.9	42.7	54.8	54.4	45.5	35.6	31.6	35.9
November 1998	72.4	71.6	59.3	48.3	40.3	48.6	59.2	58.5	50.2	40.9	36.9	41.2
December 1997	86.8	85.9	73.4	63.7	52.7	63.2	73.8	73.0	64.9	56.4	51.4	55.7
Alabama												
December 1998	71.1	70.4	55.8	43.9	—	47.6	58.7	58.1	46.9	36.7	W	40.0
November 1998	74.5	73.7	60.7	49.2	—	52.7	61.9	61.5	51.4	41.9	W	45.0
December 1997	90.9	89.8	74.2	63.8	—	66.7	78.1	77.5	64.9	56.3	—	58.8
Arkansas												
December 1998	65.2	63.6	52.9	43.4	NA	45.3	51.2	50.3	45.1	36.2	W	37.4
November 1998	70.4	68.9	56.7	48.9	—	50.5	56.3	55.5	48.7	41.5	W	42.4
December 1997	85.2	83.1	68.5	63.3	W	64.1	71.8	70.2	60.4	55.8	W	56.3
Louisiana												
December 1998	69.9	67.9	59.9	42.7	32.5	40.1	56.7	55.6	50.2	35.7	30.8	36.4
November 1998	74.7	72.5	64.6	48.0	40.0	47.2	61.2	60.0	55.2	40.8	37.6	42.3
December 1997	89.3	87.9	79.0	62.1	52.2	61.2	76.4	75.6	70.6	55.0	52.7	57.2
Mississippi												
December 1998	73.3	72.0	58.2	42.9	31.8	44.2	59.5	59.1	49.3	35.7	31.7	38.5
November 1998	77.3	76.3	62.8	48.0	W	51.1	63.2	63.0	53.1	40.7	35.6	43.5
December 1997	90.5	88.3	75.7	63.1	W	65.5	76.7	75.5	66.6	55.7	50.4	57.7
New Mexico												
December 1998	75.3	74.2	NA	48.2	—	49.0	62.7	62.0	48.0	40.9	—	41.9
November 1998	78.0	76.9	64.1	54.7	—	56.3	64.8	64.3	54.9	47.1	—	48.4
December 1997	94.7	93.7	78.1	73.3	—	74.1	84.5	84.1	70.3	65.3	—	66.1
Texas												
December 1998	64.5	64.5	48.3	42.3	33.4	40.5	51.9	51.8	40.4	34.4	31.7	33.8
November 1998	69.5	69.3	53.5	47.3	40.5	45.9	56.7	56.2	45.6	39.8	36.8	39.0
December 1997	83.2	83.0	69.8	64.0	53.0	61.3	70.5	70.1	62.5	56.4	51.3	54.0
PAD District IV												
December 1998	76.7	74.8	57.0	50.4	W	52.2	62.6	61.8	49.8	42.7	W	44.6
November 1998	85.8	83.6	66.3	61.5	W	62.7	71.4	70.6	59.0	53.6	W	55.0
December 1997	100.2	98.6	80.4	74.7	W	76.2	88.6	87.3	73.7	66.7	W	68.5
Colorado												
December 1998	79.4	77.6	NA	45.1	W	46.4	63.4	62.7	NA	38.1	W	39.7
November 1998	89.0	86.8	NA	53.6	W	54.7	72.1	71.2	NA	46.4	W	47.6
December 1997	101.4	99.7	75.3	69.4	W	69.4	89.1	88.0	69.4	61.9	W	62.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Idaho												
December 1998	61.7	61.7	49.6	42.2	W	44.0	71.1	70.5	53.1	47.5	—	48.9
November 1998	70.3	70.0	60.4	56.0	—	57.3	78.0	77.5	64.8	60.7	—	61.9
December 1997	86.7	85.3	74.5	67.6	—	70.1	93.7	92.4	80.0	72.1	—	75.4
Montana												
December 1998	58.4	58.8	50.9	44.7	—	45.5	62.9	64.0	52.4	50.8	—	50.9
November 1998	66.7	67.4	56.4	52.7	—	53.2	71.8	72.4	60.7	57.6	—	57.8
December 1997	85.3	85.2	69.9	65.4	—	66.0	91.1	91.4	75.0	71.9	—	72.2
Utah												
December 1998	54.6	53.6	45.4	40.0	—	42.1	62.8	62.2	53.3	45.7	—	49.9
November 1998	65.0	64.1	55.7	54.6	—	55.1	73.6	73.0	62.7	59.9	—	61.5
December 1997	83.7	82.7	70.4	67.1	—	68.4	92.0	90.7	76.2	71.6	—	74.1
Wyoming												
December 1998	63.5	61.5	48.5	39.0	—	40.3	70.3	69.3	50.3	48.1	—	48.9
November 1998	70.4	69.9	NA	49.2	—	49.9	77.3	76.6	NA	57.3	—	59.2
December 1997	85.2	83.3	69.8	62.6	—	63.7	92.7	90.8	73.9	70.8	—	72.1
PAD District V												
December 1998	67.4	65.8	57.4	46.5	NA	50.4	77.5	76.8	65.5	52.6	—	60.0
November 1998	70.1	68.7	60.8	51.8	46.1	54.8	79.7	79.2	68.0	57.1	—	63.2
December 1997	88.5	87.1	73.0	62.5	56.2	66.1	97.4	96.8	81.6	68.0	—	76.1
Alaska												
December 1998	NA	NA	73.5	61.3	W	65.7	NA	NA	75.2	76.3	—	75.5
November 1998	92.1	92.5	81.8	66.9	—	73.7	103.6	102.2	80.6	76.3	—	78.5
December 1997	114.1	114.3	91.7	NA	W	83.8	118.3	117.0	W	85.1	—	87.3
Arizona												
December 1998	62.1	61.1	50.7	43.1	37.3	45.5	71.4	71.3	58.6	48.8	—	54.3
November 1998	63.9	63.1	53.9	47.8	44.0	49.3	73.2	73.0	61.4	53.4	—	57.9
December 1997	90.5	89.5	69.9	64.4	59.6	65.6	99.6	99.5	75.3	69.8	—	72.8
California												
December 1998	—	—	—	46.6	NA	NA	—	—	—	51.9	—	51.9
November 1998	—	—	—	50.4	48.1	48.6	—	—	—	55.1	—	55.1
December 1997	—	—	—	66.8	57.9	59.6	—	—	—	71.3	—	71.3
Hawaii												
December 1998	101.6	87.6	90.2	76.2	NA	NA	108.2	99.3	96.3	83.2	—	95.9
November 1998	102.9	89.3	92.6	81.2	—	90.9	109.1	99.8	97.5	86.8	—	97.2
December 1997	111.9	101.6	103.3	90.6	—	101.4	117.0	110.4	108.0	W	—	107.7
Nevada												
December 1998	68.6	NA	NA	NA	42.3	NA	78.2	75.6	NA	50.9	—	NA
November 1998	69.1	60.1	57.3	51.6	47.0	52.1	78.6	76.5	65.4	55.4	—	61.6
December 1997	81.0	80.8	71.2	68.2	60.7	68.2	98.0	98.0	72.8	73.1	—	73.0
Oregon												
December 1998	66.9	66.0	57.8	45.7	NA	48.4	77.5	76.8	NA	NA	—	NA
November 1998	70.3	69.9	62.9	50.5	45.5	52.8	80.6	80.1	68.1	56.7	—	59.9
December 1997	85.2	83.5	68.5	59.3	52.6	61.0	95.1	94.4	75.0	67.0	—	70.4
Washington												
December 1998	62.8	62.6	53.9	46.0	NA	49.9	74.7	74.4	60.7	53.1	—	57.9
November 1998	64.4	64.4	56.9	51.7	46.4	54.1	76.7	76.7	63.3	57.8	—	61.3
December 1997	84.5	83.6	69.7	59.5	52.1	64.7	93.9	93.6	78.1	66.5	—	73.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Conventional Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Idaho												
December 1998	80.1	78.5	61.1	52.3	—	54.5	64.9	64.5	51.6	44.2	W	46.0
November 1998	86.4	84.7	72.0	66.0	—	67.6	72.9	72.4	62.1	57.8	—	59.1
December 1997	100.8	98.9	85.3	77.3	—	80.5	88.9	87.4	76.5	69.1	—	71.9
Montana												
December 1998	71.7	71.9	62.1	56.7	—	57.5	61.1	61.5	53.2	47.4	—	48.1
November 1998	79.7	79.5	68.4	64.6	—	65.1	69.2	69.5	58.6	55.1	—	55.6
December 1997	95.6	95.5	80.9	77.2	—	77.8	87.3	87.1	71.8	67.7	—	68.3
Utah												
December 1998	71.9	69.3	57.1	49.5	—	52.9	59.3	58.0	49.8	42.7	—	45.7
November 1998	82.1	79.5	66.4	64.0	—	65.1	69.5	68.4	59.3	57.2	—	58.1
December 1997	101.0	99.4	79.1	76.3	—	77.6	88.4	87.2	73.5	69.5	—	71.2
Wyoming												
December 1998	76.7	74.6	NA	49.2	—	51.0	66.8	64.7	51.2	41.2	—	42.7
November 1998	83.2	81.3	NA	59.6	—	60.6	73.5	72.6	NA	51.2	—	52.1
December 1997	97.2	95.1	81.7	72.7	—	74.2	87.9	85.8	72.3	64.5	—	65.7
PAD District V												
December 1998	89.4	87.1	74.0	59.5	NA	61.8	71.4	69.6	60.8	48.6	NA	53.0
November 1998	91.4	89.3	77.1	65.4	NA	66.9	73.9	72.4	64.1	53.9	46.4	57.3
December 1997	109.1	107.0	91.0	75.1	64.7	79.8	92.0	90.6	76.5	64.5	58.2	68.8
Alaska												
December 1998	NA	NA	82.7	67.4	W	NA	NA	NA	74.6	62.3	W	66.7
November 1998	109.0	108.9	90.1	74.1	—	81.4	94.8	95.1	82.8	67.9	—	74.7
December 1997	123.4	123.2	104.1	91.5	—	NA	115.8	115.8	92.8	80.8	W	85.0
Arizona												
December 1998	81.6	81.2	63.4	54.6	W	58.6	65.5	64.5	53.4	44.9	37.9	47.8
November 1998	83.7	83.5	66.5	59.7	W	62.8	67.4	66.6	56.2	49.5	44.2	51.3
December 1997	110.6	110.0	81.7	73.3	—	76.1	93.7	92.7	71.9	66.3	59.6	67.5
California												
December 1998	—	—	—	59.2	NA	W	—	—	—	48.9	NA	NA
November 1998	—	—	—	62.6	50.7	51.5	—	—	—	52.4	49.1	49.7
December 1997	—	—	—	78.0	68.4	NA	—	—	—	68.7	61.6	62.8
Hawaii												
December 1998	117.7	104.1	102.8	88.4	NA	NA	106.3	92.7	94.6	79.4	NA	NA
November 1998	118.3	105.7	104.5	93.7	—	103.4	107.3	94.1	96.5	84.4	—	95.0
December 1997	127.5	116.2	115.1	102.4	—	113.7	116.1	105.9	107.2	93.5	—	105.6
Nevada												
December 1998	86.2	79.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	72.5	NA	NA	NA	43.1	NA
November 1998	85.4	79.0	71.4	61.3	54.4	63.1	73.0	63.8	60.8	52.9	47.9	54.1
December 1997	101.9	101.9	84.1	76.9	W	77.2	85.3	85.0	72.6	69.6	61.6	69.6
Oregon												
December 1998	86.1	84.8	73.0	60.7	NA	NA	70.0	69.0	59.9	48.0	NA	50.2
November 1998	89.0	87.8	75.8	65.6	W	61.7	73.3	72.7	64.7	52.8	45.4	54.5
December 1997	104.1	101.4	82.4	73.9	56.9	71.3	87.6	85.9	70.3	61.1	53.4	62.7
Washington												
December 1998	85.3	84.5	68.2	59.8	NA	60.7	67.3	67.0	56.8	48.5	NA	52.4
November 1998	86.8	86.2	71.4	66.3	W	65.8	69.0	68.8	59.7	54.1	NA	56.5
December 1997	104.3	103.3	85.2	72.9	W	79.2	88.6	87.8	72.8	61.7	53.7	67.5

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Table 33. Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, and PAD District
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
December 1998	60.5	60.0	53.4	43.9	—	47.9	68.1	67.6	57.1	44.4	—	49.9
November 1998	63.7	63.1	56.9	49.5	—	52.6	71.8	71.3	62.0	50.5	—	55.3
December 1997	83.5	83.0	74.2	64.7	—	68.5	92.6	92.3	78.9	67.3	—	72.8
PAD District I												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PAD District II												
December 1998	58.8	59.0	NA	40.9	—	42.9	62.5	62.3	NA	42.1	—	44.3
November 1998	63.1	63.0	52.7	46.4	—	48.4	67.1	66.9	NA	47.4	—	49.5
December 1997	80.5	80.3	67.7	61.4	—	63.3	85.8	85.5	70.2	62.9	—	65.5
PAD District III												
December 1998	59.4	59.2	44.0	44.1	—	44.1	69.2	69.1	W	49.1	—	49.0
November 1998	61.8	60.0	49.7	49.4	—	49.4	70.9	70.8	W	54.5	—	54.6
December 1997	84.2	84.0	71.7	70.1	—	70.4	93.7	93.5	76.1	76.6	—	76.5
PAD District IV												
December 1998	56.6	55.9	NA	39.6	—	42.1	67.2	66.8	52.1	43.7	—	46.4
November 1998	61.8	61.1	54.3	48.1	—	49.5	74.2	73.2	59.0	52.3	—	54.3
December 1997	85.7	84.9	72.4	64.5	—	66.1	98.1	97.7	78.2	68.2	—	71.7
PAD District V												
December 1998	64.9	63.3	56.7	52.0	—	55.0	76.8	75.4	63.7	54.8	—	61.5
November 1998	65.7	64.6	59.5	56.4	—	58.4	78.4	77.3	66.2	62.4	—	65.3
December 1997	86.3	85.6	77.7	68.9	—	74.4	96.7	96.5	84.0	73.7	—	81.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33. Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, and PAD District
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
December 1998	78.4	77.4	NA	53.0	—	59.6	63.5	62.9	56.1	45.1	—	49.9
November 1998	81.9	80.8	69.9	59.2	—	64.7	66.7	66.0	59.8	50.9	—	54.8
December 1997	101.4	100.8	87.0	73.7	—	79.7	86.4	85.8	76.4	65.9	—	70.3
PAD District I												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PAD District II												
December 1998	70.4	70.4	NA	46.4	—	50.6	60.3	60.4	NA	41.6	—	44.0
November 1998	74.4	74.2	NA	51.8	—	56.3	64.5	64.3	54.3	47.0	—	49.4
December 1997	92.8	92.4	74.6	66.7	—	69.2	82.0	81.7	68.6	62.0	—	64.1
PAD District III												
December 1998	78.7	75.7	52.5	53.3	—	53.2	62.7	62.4	45.3	45.9	—	45.8
November 1998	80.1	75.6	58.1	58.9	—	58.8	65.0	63.2	51.3	51.1	—	51.2
December 1997	103.7	103.4	79.6	78.9	—	79.0	87.7	87.6	72.8	71.8	—	71.9
PAD District IV												
December 1998	NA	NA	58.4	49.2	—	52.0	61.1	60.4	NA	41.9	—	44.5
November 1998	82.9	80.4	63.1	57.7	—	59.1	66.5	65.6	56.8	50.3	—	51.9
December 1997	104.9	104.6	83.5	73.5	—	76.3	90.5	89.7	75.6	66.2	—	68.5
PAD District V												
December 1998	87.0	86.3	NA	62.3	—	67.9	69.4	67.7	60.1	53.9	—	58.0
November 1998	88.4	87.8	73.0	67.0	—	71.2	70.3	69.0	63.0	58.7	—	61.5
December 1997	106.3	105.6	91.9	81.3	—	88.5	89.2	88.6	80.2	70.6	—	76.8

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Table 34. Reformulated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and Selected States
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
December 1998	59.9	59.2	55.1	41.0	37.6	47.0	70.4	69.9	62.1	45.4	W	56.8
November 1998	62.3	61.8	57.6	46.2	43.5	50.7	72.8	72.3	64.2	50.3	W	59.7
December 1997	78.0	77.4	72.8	61.4	58.3	66.3	87.6	86.9	78.8	65.7	W	74.7
PAD District I												
December 1998	57.1	56.3	51.4	39.0	33.8	44.1	67.2	66.3	58.5	43.4	-	53.3
November 1998	59.9	59.4	55.2	45.1	40.9	48.5	69.9	69.2	61.8	49.0	-	57.4
December 1997	76.0	75.4	70.1	60.9	55.7	64.1	85.3	84.3	76.4	64.9	-	72.5
Subdistrict 1A												
December 1998	58.5	57.6	50.0	39.3	NA	43.7	69.0	68.1	58.8	42.9	-	52.2
November 1998	60.9	60.2	54.5	45.9	43.1	49.2	71.1	70.4	62.4	49.3	-	57.1
December 1997	78.0	77.2	70.4	61.7	55.0	63.7	87.8	86.6	78.4	65.4	-	72.8
Connecticut												
December 1998	58.8	58.3	50.9	39.3	35.5	44.6	69.9	67.5	58.1	44.4	-	52.5
November 1998	61.4	61.1	54.6	45.6	NA	50.3	71.5	69.6	61.4	50.1	-	57.1
December 1997	76.6	76.2	68.8	62.1	54.8	62.3	86.7	84.4	77.0	66.0	-	72.5
Maine												
December 1998	58.8	58.5	47.2	40.0	-	41.9	69.6	69.4	53.4	41.9	-	45.6
November 1998	62.2	62.0	54.2	46.6	W	47.8	73.5	73.1	59.5	49.2	-	52.8
December 1997	76.9	76.7	67.0	61.7	-	63.0	86.7	86.5	72.4	64.4	-	66.7
Massachusetts												
December 1998	58.5	56.9	49.5	39.3	NA	43.4	68.8	68.5	60.1	42.6	-	53.4
November 1998	60.6	59.4	54.3	45.6	W	48.7	70.8	70.7	63.6	49.0	-	58.0
December 1997	79.7	78.2	71.3	61.6	NA	66.0	89.3	88.5	79.7	65.6	-	74.1
New Hampshire												
December 1998	60.3	60.0	52.1	39.6	-	46.8	70.5	70.3	59.3	40.6	-	54.7
November 1998	62.8	62.8	56.6	45.9	-	52.1	73.2	72.8	63.2	48.0	-	59.3
December 1997	78.1	78.0	72.3	64.1	W	65.9	87.5	87.5	79.2	65.9	-	76.0
Rhode Island												
December 1998	53.9	53.7	50.3	38.6	NA	42.0	64.3	63.9	56.9	40.8	-	48.9
November 1998	56.7	56.6	54.5	47.0	W	48.6	66.3	66.0	61.3	48.2	-	54.5
December 1997	73.5	73.3	71.4	60.3	W	60.2	83.1	82.9	77.9	63.8	-	70.1
Subdistrict 1B												
December 1998	56.8	56.0	52.5	39.2	33.6	44.5	67.0	66.0	58.9	44.1	-	54.5
November 1998	59.9	59.5	55.8	45.1	40.3	48.3	69.9	69.2	62.0	49.6	-	58.3
December 1997	75.2	74.7	70.3	61.0	56.2	64.6	84.4	83.6	76.2	65.2	-	73.0
Delaware												
December 1998	53.6	52.9	49.3	38.5	-	43.4	64.5	63.5	56.5	42.1	-	49.5
November 1998	58.0	57.5	53.4	44.9	-	48.8	69.1	68.3	60.4	48.4	-	54.7
December 1997	73.9	73.4	66.0	59.3	-	61.9	84.4	83.5	72.2	62.9	-	67.9
District of Columbia												
December 1998	W	49.4	55.5	-	-	55.5	W	59.9	NA	-	-	NA
November 1998	W	53.6	58.3	-	-	58.3	W	64.7	NA	-	-	NA
December 1997	W	69.0	72.3	-	-	72.3	W	78.0	77.1	-	-	77.1
Maryland												
December 1998	52.6	51.2	51.1	38.3	34.1	46.4	63.3	61.0	57.5	43.1	-	54.0
November 1998	57.4	56.2	54.6	43.6	W	50.6	68.2	66.1	60.6	48.4	-	57.7
December 1997	75.6	73.5	68.8	58.3	W	65.1	83.0	80.1	74.1	61.6	-	71.2
New Jersey												
December 1998	59.8	59.3	53.9	39.3	33.5	42.6	71.0	70.3	60.2	44.3	-	54.4
November 1998	62.1	62.1	56.8	45.3	40.2	46.1	72.8	72.6	62.7	50.0	-	58.0
December 1997	76.3	76.4	71.2	61.7	56.0	63.4	86.8	86.5	77.2	67.4	-	73.8
New York												
December 1998	60.6	59.8	55.7	40.2	35.0	48.3	70.2	68.7	62.2	47.2	-	59.2
November 1998	62.9	62.5	59.0	46.2	42.3	52.8	72.4	71.4	65.5	51.3	-	62.6
December 1997	77.5	76.8	74.9	62.0	57.9	67.9	87.0	86.2	81.1	65.7	-	77.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Reformulated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and Selected States
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
December 1998	77.8	76.7	68.3	49.2	41.3	59.8	64.8	64.1	59.4	43.0	38.1	50.8
November 1998	80.3	79.4	70.7	54.4	46.5	62.9	67.2	66.7	61.8	48.2	43.9	54.3
December 1997	95.3	94.2	85.3	69.8	60.5	78.2	82.4	81.6	76.6	63.3	58.7	69.7
PAD District I												
December 1998	74.8	73.4	64.9	47.1	37.5	57.1	62.4	61.5	56.3	41.2	34.3	48.3
November 1998	77.8	76.6	68.3	53.3	44.5	61.2	65.2	64.5	59.9	47.3	41.4	52.5
December 1997	92.9	91.6	83.1	69.2	59.2	76.1	80.8	79.9	74.6	63.0	56.4	67.8
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	77.4	75.2	62.8	47.1	36.3	53.6	63.0	62.0	53.5	41.1	NA	46.4
November 1998	79.8	77.9	66.9	54.2	W	59.9	65.3	64.5	57.9	47.8	43.4	51.9
December 1997	96.0	93.5	82.8	69.7	W	74.7	82.0	81.0	73.7	63.3	55.4	66.4
Connecticut												
December 1998	79.2	78.1	65.0	48.6	W	53.7	64.0	63.2	54.3	41.5	34.9	47.2
November 1998	81.4	80.2	68.2	55.2	—	61.9	66.3	65.8	57.9	47.9	NA	53.2
December 1997	96.6	95.1	83.2	71.5	W	72.8	81.2	80.5	72.4	64.1	55.5	64.9
Maine												
December 1998	78.3	77.5	57.4	46.3	—	49.1	62.4	62.0	49.2	41.1	—	43.3
November 1998	81.7	80.9	64.5	53.5	—	56.4	65.8	65.6	56.1	47.9	W	49.3
December 1997	95.0	94.2	77.2	69.7	—	71.5	79.9	79.7	68.8	62.9	—	64.4
Massachusetts												
December 1998	76.6	73.3	61.8	46.7	W	54.1	62.9	61.4	53.2	41.1	NA	46.4
November 1998	78.8	75.9	66.1	53.8	W	59.3	65.0	63.7	57.8	47.7	W	51.4
December 1997	96.3	92.5	82.6	68.8	—	76.5	83.6	81.9	74.6	63.1	NA	68.7
New Hampshire												
December 1998	78.0	77.9	63.8	44.5	—	56.2	64.0	63.8	54.9	40.5	—	49.1
November 1998	81.7	81.6	68.7	52.3	—	62.4	66.8	66.7	59.5	47.0	—	54.5
December 1997	95.9	95.8	84.8	70.1	—	79.7	81.5	81.4	75.2	65.1	W	68.5
Rhode Island												
December 1998	72.1	71.6	63.4	46.3	—	52.5	58.1	57.9	53.9	40.2	NA	44.7
November 1998	74.8	74.5	67.7	53.9	—	58.6	60.8	60.6	58.2	48.5	W	51.1
December 1997	91.0	90.5	84.2	68.0	—	73.3	77.3	77.1	74.9	61.9	W	62.6
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	74.9	73.6	65.9	47.1	37.9	58.6	62.9	61.9	57.8	41.6	34.2	49.5
November 1998	77.6	76.7	69.0	53.0	44.1	61.9	65.9	65.2	61.0	47.4	40.8	52.9
December 1997	92.2	91.3	83.7	69.1	59.4	76.9	80.6	79.8	75.4	63.2	57.0	68.9
Delaware												
December 1998	73.6	72.3	63.5	46.7	—	54.3	58.5	57.7	52.9	40.4	—	46.2
November 1998	77.6	76.4	67.7	53.6	—	60.1	62.9	62.2	57.0	46.9	—	51.6
December 1997	92.9	91.9	79.6	68.3	—	73.2	78.3	77.6	69.5	61.1	—	64.6
District of Columbia												
December 1998	W	64.5	NA	—	—	NA	W	55.3	60.9	—	—	60.9
November 1998	W	68.2	NA	—	—	NA	W	59.6	NA	—	—	NA
December 1997	W	83.0	81.7	—	—	81.7	W	74.1	77.5	—	—	77.5
Maryland												
December 1998	68.5	66.4	61.9	47.6	W	57.5	57.5	55.8	55.1	40.9	34.9	50.4
November 1998	73.3	71.4	65.0	53.0	—	61.9	62.3	60.8	58.4	46.2	W	54.5
December 1997	88.9	86.8	78.5	66.4	—	75.4	79.3	77.2	72.2	60.3	W	68.5
New Jersey												
December 1998	78.9	78.3	67.8	45.7	37.4	56.9	66.2	65.6	59.0	41.3	33.9	47.0
November 1998	80.9	80.7	70.4	52.2	42.9	59.5	68.4	68.2	61.8	47.5	40.5	49.9
December 1997	95.2	94.8	85.0	69.8	58.8	76.7	82.1	82.0	76.1	64.2	56.4	67.5
New York												
December 1998	75.2	73.7	68.3	49.0	40.7	62.3	66.8	65.7	62.1	43.2	37.6	54.9
November 1998	77.6	76.6	71.6	53.7	48.3	65.6	69.1	68.4	65.4	48.7	45.3	58.8
December 1997	92.0	91.1	87.8	69.1	59.7	78.2	83.3	82.4	81.2	64.1	59.0	73.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 34. Reformulated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type,
PAD District, and Selected States**
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	51.8	51.4	46.7	38.8	—	43.5	62.7	62.4	52.2	43.2	—	48.7
November 1998	55.6	55.3	50.7	44.5	—	48.3	66.1	65.8	56.1	48.9	—	53.4
December 1997	71.0	70.6	64.4	61.0	W	63.1	80.1	79.8	69.8	65.4	—	68.2
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	NA	NA	49.8	37.5	—	42.6	64.4	63.8	56.0	42.4	—	49.9
November 1998	57.2	56.7	53.9	42.6	—	47.4	67.5	66.6	59.7	46.9	—	54.2
December 1997	73.5	72.9	68.1	58.5	W	62.6	83.1	82.2	73.7	63.2	—	69.2
Virginia												
December 1998	NA	NA	49.8	37.5	—	42.6	64.4	63.8	56.0	42.4	—	49.9
November 1998	57.2	56.7	53.9	42.6	—	47.4	67.5	66.6	59.7	46.9	—	54.2
December 1997	73.5	72.9	68.1	58.5	W	62.6	83.1	82.2	73.7	63.2	—	69.2
PAD District II												
December 1998	56.6	56.5	49.1	41.3	—	45.1	66.4	66.0	56.3	44.3	—	52.5
November 1998	62.0	61.8	53.6	46.7	—	50.1	72.1	71.7	61.1	50.0	—	57.5
December 1997	72.8	72.6	65.5	59.6	—	62.8	82.4	82.0	72.3	63.4	—	70.0
Illinois												
December 1998	58.8	58.6	51.6	41.5	—	47.2	68.8	68.3	57.6	44.6	—	55.2
November 1998	63.9	63.7	55.6	46.8	—	51.9	73.9	73.3	62.2	50.2	—	59.8
December 1997	73.0	72.8	65.7	59.9	—	63.7	82.8	82.3	72.2	62.8	—	70.8
Indiana												
December 1998	52.9	52.9	47.9	41.6	—	44.0	61.3	61.0	53.6	45.1	—	48.2
November 1998	57.4	57.6	53.3	47.0	—	49.4	67.3	67.2	58.8	50.3	—	53.3
December 1997	69.1	69.4	65.9	60.8	—	62.6	79.1	78.7	70.8	64.7	—	67.2
Kentucky												
December 1998	51.4	51.4	45.6	39.0	—	42.1	61.9	62.0	50.9	42.2	—	46.1
November 1998	58.5	58.4	50.3	45.2	—	47.5	69.1	69.1	56.2	48.3	—	51.9
December 1997	73.4	73.1	67.5	58.6	—	63.0	83.2	83.1	74.9	63.8	—	70.2
Wisconsin												
December 1998	53.6	54.0	44.5	42.2	—	43.0	62.5	62.8	52.4	45.7	—	49.2
November 1998	59.7	59.8	49.9	47.3	—	48.3	68.7	68.9	58.1	51.0	—	54.6
December 1997	73.0	72.9	62.8	59.5	—	60.8	81.3	81.4	70.1	63.1	—	66.8
PAD District III												
December 1998	51.5	51.4	48.8	36.1	33.4	37.2	63.9	63.9	56.0	40.4	—	45.1
November 1998	55.1	55.0	53.0	40.9	38.8	42.5	67.2	67.2	58.9	45.2	—	49.4
December 1997	68.7	68.6	63.2	55.9	53.8	57.1	80.0	79.8	69.9	60.1	—	63.5
Texas												
December 1998	51.5	51.4	48.8	36.1	32.0	37.3	63.9	63.9	56.0	40.4	—	45.1
November 1998	55.1	55.0	53.0	40.9	38.7	42.6	67.2	67.2	58.9	45.2	—	49.4
December 1997	68.7	68.6	63.2	55.9	54.1	57.3	80.0	79.8	69.9	60.1	—	63.5
PAD District V												
December 1998	66.6	65.5	60.9	48.3	43.0	54.4	76.3	75.9	67.3	54.1	W	64.7
November 1998	67.1	66.3	61.4	52.4	47.9	56.3	77.2	76.8	67.6	57.5	W	65.6
December 1997	84.7	83.4	78.2	67.4	62.2	72.7	94.0	93.1	83.7	72.8	W	81.4
Arizona												
December 1998	62.6	62.1	NA	NA	—	NA	72.7	72.5	NA	NA	—	NA
November 1998	65.1	65.1	NA	NA	—	NA	75.2	75.2	NA	NA	—	NA
December 1997	90.1	89.1	83.6	69.6	—	80.2	99.8	99.6	90.4	76.4	—	88.7
California												
December 1998	67.0	65.8	61.0	48.3	43.0	54.3	76.5	76.1	67.3	54.1	W	64.7
November 1998	67.3	66.4	61.5	52.4	47.9	56.3	77.3	76.9	67.7	57.5	W	65.6
December 1997	84.0	82.6	77.9	67.2	62.2	72.4	93.5	92.5	83.4	72.7	W	81.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Reformulated Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and Selected States
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	70.5	69.4	58.7	47.0	W	54.7	57.8	57.2	50.5	41.0	W	46.8
November 1998	73.9	73.0	62.5	54.0	W	59.2	61.3	60.9	54.4	47.0	W	51.6
December 1997	88.0	87.1	76.3	69.9	W	74.2	75.9	75.3	68.0	63.2	W	66.3
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	70.3	69.6	61.5	47.3	—	55.1	NA	58.9	54.4	40.2	—	46.9
November 1998	75.0	74.2	65.4	52.3	—	59.7	62.7	62.1	58.4	45.2	—	51.6
December 1997	90.5	89.3	78.8	68.5	—	74.2	78.5	77.7	72.1	61.1	W	66.4
Virginia												
December 1998	70.3	69.6	61.5	47.3	—	55.1	NA	58.9	54.4	40.2	—	46.9
November 1998	75.0	74.2	65.4	52.3	—	59.7	62.7	62.1	58.4	45.2	—	51.6
December 1997	90.5	89.3	78.8	68.5	—	74.2	78.5	77.7	72.1	61.1	W	66.4
PAD District II												
December 1998	74.7	73.9	62.3	50.5	W	57.1	60.8	60.6	53.2	43.1	W	48.4
November 1998	80.4	79.6	67.4	56.0	—	62.8	66.4	66.1	57.8	48.5	—	53.4
December 1997	89.1	88.4	77.1	68.5	—	74.1	76.7	76.4	68.9	61.3	—	65.8
Illinois												
December 1998	76.7	75.6	64.3	50.4	—	60.1	63.2	62.9	55.8	43.3	—	51.2
November 1998	81.9	80.9	69.2	56.0	—	65.2	68.5	68.1	60.0	48.7	—	55.9
December 1997	89.4	88.6	77.3	68.5	—	75.1	77.2	76.9	69.5	61.6	—	67.2
Indiana												
December 1998	69.7	69.2	60.9	51.4	W	52.4	56.6	56.4	51.3	43.7	W	46.3
November 1998	75.6	74.7	66.1	56.8	—	61.0	61.6	61.5	56.6	49.0	—	51.9
December 1997	85.3	84.5	76.5	70.6	—	72.9	72.9	72.9	68.5	62.9	—	65.0
Kentucky												
December 1998	70.9	70.7	57.9	48.7	—	53.3	56.2	56.2	48.8	41.2	—	44.8
November 1998	78.7	78.6	63.6	54.7	—	58.8	63.2	63.0	53.4	47.2	—	50.0
December 1997	91.7	91.5	79.9	67.8	—	74.2	77.7	77.4	70.8	60.7	—	65.9
Wisconsin												
December 1998	69.2	69.3	55.6	51.6	—	53.3	56.2	56.5	47.0	43.6	—	44.9
November 1998	74.8	74.8	60.3	56.7	—	58.3	62.3	62.2	52.3	48.7	—	50.1
December 1997	85.1	85.0	72.3	67.8	—	69.8	75.1	75.0	64.7	60.6	—	62.3
PAD District III												
December 1998	72.0	71.9	63.0	45.8	NA	48.6	57.4	57.3	53.1	38.5	33.9	40.0
November 1998	74.8	74.7	65.6	50.1	43.0	51.0	60.7	60.6	56.7	43.2	40.2	45.1
December 1997	87.1	87.0	75.9	65.4	57.4	66.9	73.8	73.6	67.1	58.1	54.6	59.7
Texas												
December 1998	72.0	71.9	63.0	45.8	W	48.8	57.4	57.3	53.1	38.5	32.9	40.3
November 1998	74.8	74.7	65.6	50.1	43.2	51.1	60.7	60.6	56.7	43.2	40.4	45.2
December 1997	87.1	87.0	75.9	65.4	61.0	68.1	73.8	73.6	67.1	58.1	54.9	60.0
PAD District V												
December 1998	85.2	83.9	75.8	59.1	46.2	69.5	71.2	70.1	65.0	50.4	43.4	58.3
November 1998	85.6	84.7	76.2	63.1	52.1	71.0	71.9	71.1	65.4	54.4	48.4	60.0
December 1997	104.2	102.6	92.1	78.7	66.6	87.9	88.9	87.6	81.7	69.3	62.6	76.2
Arizona												
December 1998	82.4	82.4	NA	NA	—	NA	67.0	66.6	NA	NA	—	NA
November 1998	84.9	84.9	W	NA	—	W	69.5	69.5	NA	NA	—	NA
December 1997	110.4	110.1	96.9	81.2	—	94.5	94.2	93.3	86.7	71.3	—	83.3
California												
December 1998	85.5	84.0	75.9	59.1	46.2	69.5	71.6	70.4	65.0	50.4	43.4	58.3
November 1998	85.6	84.7	76.3	63.0	52.1	70.9	72.1	71.2	65.5	54.3	48.4	60.0
December 1997	103.3	101.7	91.9	78.6	66.6	87.6	88.3	86.9	81.4	69.2	62.6	75.9

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Table 35. Refiner Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Regular			Midgrade			Premium			All Grades		
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale
	Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a	
United States												
December 1998	55.7	40.2	39.4	66.2	42.1	48.6	74.4	46.8	51.7	60.5	41.3	42.6
November 1998	59.8	46.1	44.7	70.0	48.8	53.1	78.2	54.1	56.8	64.4	47.5	47.7
December 1997	74.1	58.6	58.9	83.9	63.0	67.4	92.0	67.8	70.9	78.3	60.1	61.7
PAD District I												
December 1998	52.5	35.7	38.8	63.6	38.2	46.6	71.8	42.5	51.8	58.6	37.1	42.6
November 1998	56.5	42.9	44.4	67.0	45.8	51.6	75.2	50.0	57.1	62.3	44.3	48.1
December 1997	70.0	56.7	58.8	80.2	59.6	65.6	89.1	63.8	71.2	75.4	58.0	62.3
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	62.0	W	43.5	73.8	W	52.8	82.4	W	54.6	68.4	41.8	46.6
November 1998	64.2	48.1	49.7	75.4	W	58.1	83.8	—	61.4	70.4	48.4	52.8
December 1997	81.4	W	63.8	92.5	W	72.7	100.8	W	74.7	87.0	W	66.7
Connecticut												
December 1998	W	W	43.7	W	W	53.3	W	W	53.0	W	W	46.8
November 1998	W	W	50.3	W	W	58.3	W	—	62.5	W	W	53.8
December 1997	W	W	62.9	W	W	72.5	W	W	71.5	W	W	65.5
Maine												
December 1998	—	—	38.6	—	—	43.1	—	—	47.8	—	—	40.2
November 1998	—	—	46.1	—	—	50.4	—	—	55.0	—	—	47.7
December 1997	—	—	58.6	—	—	62.7	—	—	67.5	—	—	60.1
Massachusetts												
December 1998	62.4	W	45.0	73.6	—	54.9	82.1	W	57.1	68.6	48.6	48.3
November 1998	65.0	49.0	50.4	75.7	W	59.8	84.1	—	61.8	70.9	49.5	53.5
December 1997	83.0	W	67.3	93.2	W	75.4	101.4	—	79.1	88.4	W	70.5
New Hampshire												
December 1998	62.0	—	47.8	73.9	—	55.2	81.7	—	60.3	67.6	—	50.6
November 1998	64.2	W	53.2	76.0	—	60.0	83.6	—	65.5	69.7	W	56.1
December 1997	79.3	W	71.3	90.4	—	78.0	97.4	—	84.0	84.2	W	74.2
Rhode Island												
December 1998	57.7	W	41.6	69.2	—	49.6	W	—	53.0	63.5	W	44.6
November 1998	60.7	W	48.1	70.0	—	56.0	W	—	59.9	66.1	W	51.0
December 1997	75.8	W	60.7	86.6	—	70.3	W	—	73.9	81.0	W	63.3
Vermont												
December 1998	—	—	42.3	—	—	49.1	—	—	53.2	—	—	44.7
November 1998	—	—	49.0	—	—	55.4	—	—	59.7	—	—	51.3
December 1997	—	—	62.5	—	—	68.3	—	—	73.5	—	—	64.9
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	54.0	38.5	40.7	64.6	41.2	51.6	74.8	45.8	55.7	60.1	39.7	45.3
November 1998	58.3	46.1	46.7	68.4	48.7	56.2	78.2	52.9	60.5	64.1	47.2	50.9
December 1997	73.2	60.3	61.1	82.7	63.8	70.1	93.0	67.7	74.9	78.6	61.4	65.3
Delaware												
December 1998	58.1	40.8	43.2	72.0	W	48.6	82.0	W	54.4	65.3	41.5	46.0
November 1998	61.7	48.7	48.7	75.4	W	54.1	84.7	W	60.4	68.8	49.4	51.5
December 1997	75.4	63.2	61.4	86.6	W	67.0	96.5	W	73.1	81.5	63.8	64.2
District of Columbia												
December 1998	—	W	55.6	—	W	NA	—	W	NA	—	38.1	60.9
November 1998	—	44.0	58.4	—	W	NA	—	W	NA	—	46.0	NA
December 1997	—	57.8	72.5	—	W	77.2	—	W	81.8	—	59.6	77.6
Maryland												
December 1998	—	36.6	45.4	—	W	53.3	—	43.8	56.9	—	38.1	49.5
November 1998	—	43.7	49.4	—	47.0	56.7	—	51.5	61.1	—	45.4	53.4
December 1997	—	58.0	64.2	—	W	70.4	—	W	74.9	—	59.4	67.7
New Jersey												
December 1998	60.6	W	41.0	72.7	W	54.6	81.2	W	56.8	68.0	W	45.6
November 1998	63.0	46.1	46.3	74.5	W	58.5	83.0	W	60.9	70.2	47.0	50.6
December 1997	77.0	60.4	61.1	87.8	W	73.7	96.9	NA	76.2	83.7	61.4	65.4
New York												
December 1998	53.7	W	43.0	65.4	W	55.6	74.6	52.3	59.9	59.5	W	48.8
November 1998	57.6	W	49.0	68.2	51.5	59.8	77.4	57.7	64.6	63.0	50.5	54.4
December 1997	73.6	W	63.8	85.0	W	74.6	93.5	70.3	77.4	78.9	64.6	68.7
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	50.3	36.1	36.3	60.0	W	43.5	69.0	46.0	46.9	55.6	37.2	39.0
November 1998	56.1	43.2	43.5	65.3	W	50.0	74.2	51.7	53.6	61.1	44.0	46.1
December 1997	70.6	58.2	57.2	78.6	68.8	62.7	88.3	69.6	67.9	75.0	59.5	59.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Refiner Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular			Midgrade			Premium			All Grades		
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale
	Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a	
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	51.0	34.6	35.8	62.4	37.5	42.5	69.5	41.8	47.8	57.1	36.2	39.5
November 1998	54.9	41.8	41.0	65.7	45.0	47.6	73.0	49.4	53.1	60.7	43.5	44.6
December 1997	67.3	55.2	55.3	78.1	58.6	61.3	86.1	63.0	67.0	72.8	56.9	58.6
Florida												
December 1998	52.0	34.8	37.2	64.6	37.6	45.0	70.6	41.5	51.1	58.8	36.0	41.8
November 1998	56.0	41.6	42.5	67.6	45.6	49.8	73.8	48.7	56.0	62.3	43.2	46.9
December 1997	68.0	54.6	56.1	79.7	58.2	62.9	86.9	62.4	69.4	74.2	56.2	60.4
Georgia												
December 1998	49.4	33.5	34.5	60.2	36.6	41.2	68.3	W	45.3	55.4	35.9	37.6
November 1998	53.2	40.7	39.6	63.4	43.8	46.3	72.0	W	50.5	59.0	43.0	42.7
December 1997	63.6	54.6	54.0	73.6	57.7	59.7	82.7	62.6	64.5	69.0	56.8	56.7
North Carolina												
December 1998	47.5	34.5	33.9	57.3	36.9	38.5	65.2	41.9	43.8	52.7	35.7	36.7
November 1998	52.9	41.8	39.3	63.3	43.6	44.0	70.9	49.1	49.5	58.2	42.9	42.1
December 1997	66.9	55.4	54.1	77.4	58.2	58.8	86.3	62.5	64.1	72.0	56.5	56.7
South Carolina												
December 1998	46.4	34.1	33.9	57.0	W	39.0	65.1	41.7	43.4	51.5	35.9	36.6
November 1998	51.2	41.7	39.1	61.2	W	44.4	69.8	W	49.5	56.1	43.5	41.9
December 1997	63.0	54.5	54.1	72.5	W	59.1	81.4	63.0	64.5	67.3	56.4	56.6
Virginia												
December 1998	54.3	36.0	38.2	65.1	W	45.4	70.5	W	50.7	59.9	38.0	42.1
November 1998	57.0	43.1	43.1	67.5	W	50.0	73.5	W	55.6	62.4	45.2	46.9
December 1997	72.8	57.6	57.6	84.0	W	63.9	89.6	64.5	69.1	78.1	59.2	61.0
West Virginia												
December 1998	53.8	39.1	37.3	63.2	W	44.2	72.0	W	48.6	57.6	40.4	40.2
November 1998	56.3	46.6	43.0	65.7	W	50.2	74.8	W	54.6	60.1	48.1	45.9
December 1997	71.7	58.4	55.0	81.3	W	61.3	90.5	68.2	65.7	75.4	60.7	57.4
PAD District II												
December 1998	51.8	41.9	36.4	61.5	44.9	43.6	69.1	48.2	47.0	55.6	42.9	38.5
November 1998	57.9	48.0	41.9	67.2	51.7	49.2	75.2	56.3	52.7	61.6	49.2	44.0
December 1997	68.2	60.9	55.1	77.3	64.3	62.1	84.5	68.3	65.2	71.6	61.9	57.0
Illinois												
December 1998	57.5	NA	39.2	66.9	NA	51.4	74.8	NA	55.0	61.8	NA	42.9
November 1998	62.9	NA	44.8	72.0	NA	55.8	80.4	NA	60.4	67.2	NA	48.4
December 1997	72.7	59.8	57.6	81.9	65.5	68.5	88.4	74.0	70.6	76.7	62.5	60.8
Indiana												
December 1998	53.0	39.0	36.5	62.1	—	42.4	69.2	W	46.8	56.7	39.2	38.7
November 1998	57.3	41.8	41.7	65.3	—	47.2	72.8	W	53.2	60.7	41.9	44.0
December 1997	68.6	60.2	55.4	76.2	W	60.8	81.2	W	65.7	71.6	60.2	57.6
Iowa												
December 1998	49.1	W	36.0	W	—	42.6	58.4	NA	45.0	50.3	W	37.3
November 1998	52.2	43.8	40.8	W	—	46.3	61.3	NA	50.0	53.5	44.4	42.0
December 1997	70.7	57.8	55.8	75.6	—	61.5	80.3	—	64.0	71.6	57.8	56.9
Kansas												
December 1998	46.0	41.9	34.1	54.6	W	41.8	62.0	W	42.0	48.6	41.5	35.0
November 1998	53.1	46.2	38.8	61.6	W	46.7	69.0	46.1	45.8	55.6	46.2	39.7
December 1997	65.4	61.1	53.3	73.6	—	60.1	81.4	W	59.8	67.7	61.0	54.1
Kentucky												
December 1998	54.8	43.3	36.2	65.5	W	40.6	74.6	43.7	46.4	59.4	43.3	38.7
November 1998	60.0	49.0	42.2	71.0	47.5	46.8	80.1	52.7	52.4	64.8	49.4	44.6
December 1997	73.3	58.4	55.2	82.5	W	60.7	90.8	63.6	65.0	77.2	59.1	57.5
Michigan												
December 1998	47.6	NA	36.1	56.4	W	42.9	63.7	W	47.6	50.4	NA	38.3
November 1998	55.1	NA	42.7	63.7	W	49.7	71.3	W	54.5	57.7	NA	44.9
December 1997	63.5	65.3	53.8	71.5	63.4	59.1	79.0	W	65.1	65.9	66.1	55.8
Minnesota												
December 1998	58.8	43.9	39.2	64.6	—	42.9	72.2	—	47.2	61.0	43.9	40.5
November 1998	64.5	49.2	44.7	69.6	—	48.4	76.9	—	52.7	66.4	49.2	46.0
December 1997	78.9	64.2	59.4	85.1	—	63.8	92.7	—	66.6	80.9	64.2	60.5
Missouri												
December 1998	45.3	NA	34.6	55.1	NA	41.5	65.4	NA	43.6	49.3	NA	36.2
November 1998	53.5	NA	40.0	62.8	W	48.1	73.1	W	49.2	57.3	NA	41.6
December 1997	65.4	63.4	54.4	75.3	W	62.4	85.1	70.6	63.2	68.9	63.6	55.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Refiner Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular			Midgrade			Premium			All Grades		
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale
	Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a	
Nebraska												
December 1998	47.7	W	35.5	W	—	42.7	W	—	43.9	49.2	W	36.5
November 1998	52.2	W	40.8	W	—	48.5	W	—	49.5	53.8	W	41.8
December 1997	66.6	W	55.7	74.2	—	61.3	W	—	64.3	67.7	W	56.6
North Dakota												
December 1998	W	W	37.2	W	—	NA	W	—	46.8	W	W	38.3
November 1998	W	W	42.9	W	—	NA	W	—	52.1	W	W	43.9
December 1997	W	59.8	57.0	—	—	W	W	—	66.3	W	59.8	58.0
Ohio												
December 1998	53.4	42.4	38.0	62.9	W	44.4	72.4	49.8	50.0	57.4	43.7	40.5
November 1998	59.5	W	44.3	69.2	W	51.2	78.8	57.0	56.7	63.4	W	46.8
December 1997	66.9	60.0	55.2	75.9	W	61.4	83.9	69.9	66.2	70.4	61.6	57.4
Oklahoma												
December 1998	43.6	37.4	33.9	51.4	W	36.4	59.1	40.5	39.6	47.0	37.9	34.6
November 1998	51.2	44.1	38.1	58.1	W	41.2	65.2	W	44.0	54.2	44.8	39.0
December 1997	60.4	58.4	52.2	66.9	W	55.0	73.2	62.0	58.9	63.0	58.9	52.8
South Dakota												
December 1998	54.8	36.6	36.9	W	—	44.1	68.9	—	46.3	57.9	36.6	38.0
November 1998	56.1	41.9	42.6	W	—	49.2	73.6	—	52.0	59.4	41.9	43.6
December 1997	81.3	W	57.9	W	—	W	88.9	—	W	81.7	W	58.8
Tennessee												
December 1998	47.5	35.3	33.9	58.0	W	39.0	65.5	41.3	43.8	53.4	36.1	36.8
November 1998	52.7	41.3	39.0	62.0	42.8	44.2	71.1	49.1	49.1	58.4	42.2	41.9
December 1997	68.5	56.1	53.9	79.3	W	59.2	87.1	60.2	64.0	74.3	56.9	56.7
Wisconsin												
December 1998	51.7	35.0	36.5	60.4	W	44.1	67.4	W	46.8	54.3	35.5	38.2
November 1998	58.1	41.4	41.9	66.7	W	49.6	73.3	W	52.2	60.6	42.1	43.5
December 1997	71.4	54.7	55.0	79.7	W	61.9	85.1	W	64.3	73.5	54.8	56.4
PAD District III												
December 1998	51.2	35.2	33.6	63.3	35.6	40.2	70.6	40.9	42.5	56.7	36.2	35.6
November 1998	55.6	NA	38.9	67.0	40.7	45.2	74.5	46.1	48.0	60.8	41.0	40.9
December 1997	70.1	52.2	53.9	80.9	57.0	60.3	88.3	63.0	62.8	74.8	53.1	55.6
Alabama												
December 1998	52.3	33.0	34.1	62.7	W	39.2	70.8	40.7	44.5	57.6	34.8	37.1
November 1998	56.8	40.5	39.4	66.9	W	44.5	75.2	49.6	49.8	62.0	42.7	42.4
December 1997	70.9	53.9	54.0	80.6	57.9	59.1	89.3	62.7	64.5	75.9	56.0	56.8
Arkansas												
December 1998	45.1	W	33.7	55.3	—	38.3	64.6	—	43.4	49.5	W	35.7
November 1998	51.9	W	38.9	61.7	W	43.5	70.9	W	49.0	56.1	W	40.9
December 1997	67.5	55.0	53.7	78.5	W	58.3	87.2	W	63.2	71.8	55.1	55.6
Louisiana												
December 1998	50.2	33.3	33.2	61.6	W	40.7	69.3	39.6	39.1	56.1	34.5	35.3
November 1998	54.4	40.5	38.4	66.5	W	45.7	74.5	W	46.1	60.5	41.8	40.9
December 1997	71.2	54.3	53.4	82.0	W	59.4	90.2	60.0	59.4	76.6	55.2	55.5
Mississippi												
December 1998	48.1	33.3	33.2	57.2	W	37.8	64.7	40.9	41.3	52.3	35.1	35.5
November 1998	52.4	41.3	38.1	62.7	43.2	42.9	69.5	49.4	48.1	56.7	42.9	40.6
December 1997	67.5	54.2	53.0	77.1	W	58.0	85.1	61.7	63.2	71.7	55.8	55.3
New Mexico												
December 1998	60.0	W	40.8	69.3	—	45.2	78.3	—	50.2	63.3	W	42.5
November 1998	60.5	W	47.0	70.1	—	51.5	79.2	—	56.6	63.8	W	48.7
December 1997	84.9	70.4	65.0	92.5	—	70.2	102.3	W	74.4	87.7	71.2	66.6
Texas												
December 1998	50.8	41.2	33.2	63.5	W	40.9	70.8	44.7	43.0	56.6	40.9	35.1
November 1998	55.4	NA	38.6	67.2	W	45.7	74.5	NA	47.8	60.8	NA	40.4
December 1997	68.6	W	53.6	80.1	56.5	60.9	87.3	63.7	63.1	73.6	W	55.1
PAD District IV												
December 1998	54.1	NA	39.9	65.7	NA	45.1	75.7	NA	49.9	60.0	NA	42.3
November 1998	62.7	NA	50.7	74.3	NA	56.3	84.7	NA	60.9	68.3	NA	53.0
December 1997	84.5	67.5	65.4	96.6	71.7	71.5	105.6	77.4	75.5	90.0	69.8	67.6
Colorado												
December 1998	53.8	41.4	36.9	66.4	W	43.0	77.0	W	46.1	60.4	41.7	39.3
November 1998	61.7	48.1	45.1	74.6	W	51.2	85.3	W	54.6	68.1	48.8	47.4
December 1997	85.1	65.7	62.5	98.5	—	68.3	107.4	W	71.9	90.9	65.9	64.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Refiner Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular			Midgrade			Premium			All Grades		
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale
	Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a		Through Retail Outlets	Other End Users ^a	
Idaho												
December 1998	57.8	W	42.0	69.2	NA	46.9	75.7	W	52.1	60.3	W	43.9
November 1998	68.3	W	55.9	76.9	NA	60.6	85.0	W	66.1	70.4	W	57.7
December 1997	86.1	W	68.4	94.0	W	74.6	101.9	W	79.0	88.1	W	70.3
Montana												
December 1998	W	W	45.2	W	—	51.1	W	W	57.2	W	W	47.9
November 1998	W	W	53.4	W	—	57.6	W	W	65.4	W	W	55.8
December 1997	W	W	65.8	W	—	72.5	W	W	77.6	W	W	68.1
Utah												
December 1998	53.7	NA	39.6	63.1	NA	45.6	71.8	W	49.8	58.4	NA	42.5
November 1998	63.8	NA	54.0	73.2	NA	60.1	82.7	NA	64.4	68.4	NA	56.8
December 1997	82.0	67.7	68.5	92.6	72.0	74.1	101.9	W	78.0	88.0	70.1	70.9
Wyoming												
December 1998	58.3	44.1	39.0	67.2	—	43.6	W	W	49.3	61.9	49.6	41.1
November 1998	66.5	W	49.5	74.9	—	56.6	W	W	60.0	69.6	W	51.5
December 1997	82.0	69.3	62.6	92.6	—	70.9	W	W	72.7	85.5	73.5	64.5
PAD District V												
December 1998	67.3	48.5	54.1	78.1	53.4	64.5	88.8	59.2	69.1	72.0	50.1	58.0
November 1998	68.2	52.9	56.6	79.2	58.1	65.7	89.6	63.9	71.2	73.0	54.6	60.2
December 1997	87.2	70.1	72.0	96.8	76.1	81.5	107.9	80.9	87.0	91.2	72.1	75.5
Alaska												
December 1998	87.6	NA	64.5	100.7	—	79.7	106.7	W	72.5	91.0	NA	66.0
November 1998	94.9	85.3	71.2	107.4	—	84.2	114.2	W	81.5	98.1	86.4	72.9
December 1997	116.9	W	83.6	W	—	W	123.9	—	98.9	118.4	W	85.8
Arizona												
December 1998	61.0	50.2	49.5	71.8	—	58.0	82.0	W	63.9	65.3	50.7	52.4
November 1998	62.7	54.2	53.1	73.9	—	61.5	84.0	W	67.9	67.2	55.2	55.9
December 1997	88.9	72.3	73.7	98.9	—	83.4	109.6	W	87.1	92.7	72.9	76.5
California												
December 1998	68.8	W	55.6	79.3	53.8	65.7	89.3	58.0	69.9	73.6	W	59.6
November 1998	69.2	W	57.4	80.1	W	66.4	89.7	W	71.2	74.1	W	61.2
December 1997	85.6	71.3	73.2	96.0	W	81.9	105.8	85.9	87.6	89.9	73.3	76.8
Hawaii												
December 1998	104.2	W	NA	109.5	W	95.9	118.7	W	NA	108.6	W	NA
November 1998	105.7	W	90.6	110.3	W	97.2	119.1	W	103.1	109.7	W	94.9
December 1997	116.2	W	100.9	119.4	W	107.6	W	W	W	119.9	W	105.3
Nevada												
December 1998	64.4	52.9	52.5	77.2	—	61.1	86.6	—	65.7	69.6	52.9	55.7
November 1998	64.5	57.4	55.8	76.8	—	63.4	86.8	—	68.3	69.8	57.4	58.8
December 1997	82.3	W	72.7	93.8	—	80.4	104.3	—	86.9	87.4	W	75.6
Oregon												
December 1998	69.1	53.3	48.8	81.4	—	NA	91.4	W	NA	73.0	54.7	51.8
November 1998	69.8	56.3	52.1	81.9	—	59.8	92.1	W	68.4	73.6	57.9	55.2
December 1997	89.4	W	64.7	100.7	—	75.8	111.2	W	77.1	92.8	W	66.8
Washington												
December 1998	61.8	W	49.6	73.6	—	59.2	85.0	—	64.5	66.4	W	52.8
November 1998	62.7	W	53.6	75.2	—	62.2	85.8	—	69.3	67.4	W	56.6
December 1997	84.0	W	66.5	94.6	W	76.4	106.0	—	81.0	87.9	59.3	69.5

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Sales to "other end users" are all end-user sales that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Table 36. Refiner Prices of Aviation Fuels and Kerosene by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline		Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel		Kerosene	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
United States						
December 1998	88.5	74.2	37.5	36.7	42.4	38.8
November 1998	93.2	77.5	44.0	43.1	44.6	44.4
December 1997	107.7	99.1	56.3	55.6	75.1	57.8
PAD District I						
December 1998	90.5	78.1	36.1	36.4	52.9	39.5
November 1998	95.6	83.9	43.7	44.9	59.3	45.5
December 1997	107.9	97.9	54.6	55.0	71.4	57.2
Subdistrict IA						
December 1998	W	W	38.8	40.4	W	40.7
November 1998	W	W	47.1	48.9	W	47.4
December 1997	W	W	57.5	59.5	63.8	NA
Connecticut						
December 1998	W	W	NA	NA	W	W
November 1998	W	W	NA	NA	W	W
December 1997	W	W	58.5	W	W	W
Maine						
December 1998	W	W	W	W	-	NA
November 1998	W	NA	W	W	-	47.5
December 1997	W	W	W	W	-	NA
Massachusetts						
December 1998	W	W	38.1	40.1	W	W
November 1998	W	W	46.4	48.7	W	W
December 1997	W	W	56.5	58.4	64.0	W
New Hampshire						
December 1998	W	W	38.7	W	W	W
November 1998	W	W	47.5	W	W	W
December 1997	W	W	60.2	66.5	W	W
Rhode Island						
December 1998	W	NA	W	W	W	W
November 1998	W	NA	W	W	-	W
December 1997	-	W	W	59.7	-	W
Vermont						
December 1998	-	W	W	W	-	-
November 1998	-	W	W	W	-	-
December 1997	W	W	W	66.0	-	W
Subdistrict IB						
December 1998	W	NA	36.3	35.7	49.8	38.8
November 1998	W	NA	43.7	45.0	57.2	45.5
December 1997	110.0	98.7	54.5	54.4	67.4	59.0
Delaware						
December 1998	W	NA	W	NA	W	W
November 1998	W	W	W	NA	W	W
December 1997	W	101.1	60.8	W	W	W
District of Columbia						
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	W	W	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	W	-	-
Maryland						
December 1998	W	W	35.2	34.3	W	39.9
November 1998	W	W	43.5	41.6	W	46.0
December 1997	W	W	55.2	55.3	W	58.7
New Jersey						
December 1998	W	NA	37.0	35.1	W	35.4
November 1998	W	W	43.5	43.7	W	44.0
December 1997	W	96.9	54.2	53.0	W	57.2
New York						
December 1998	W	W	NA	38.9	NA	44.5
November 1998	W	W	NA	49.2	56.7	49.0
December 1997	W	W	56.3	57.2	78.2	60.5
Pennsylvania						
December 1998	W	79.4	34.2	35.8	67.0	39.2
November 1998	W	84.9	42.9	45.0	71.9	46.1
December 1997	107.3	103.8	53.6	55.0	80.2	59.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36. Refiner Prices of Aviation Fuels and Kerosene by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline		Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel		Kerosene	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Subdistrict IC						
December 1998	88.1	78.1	35.4	37.5	NA	40.3
November 1998	92.8	84.0	43.0	44.3	79.5	45.1
December 1997	106.1	97.5	54.2	55.8	95.2	57.4
Florida						
December 1998	86.4	77.0	35.8	39.1	96.6	42.7
November 1998	91.0	83.4	43.6	47.2	W	47.5
December 1997	103.3	94.9	54.5	56.4	108.8	58.6
Georgia						
December 1998	W	79.0	34.2	36.4	99.9	39.5
November 1998	91.1	83.5	41.5	43.0	107.3	45.5
December 1997	104.6	98.5	52.5	54.4	108.0	56.5
North Carolina						
December 1998	W	78.4	35.1	36.7	55.9	40.2
November 1998	W	83.8	43.1	42.7	NA	44.8
December 1997	W	101.5	55.6	56.7	80.3	56.7
South Carolina						
December 1998	94.2	84.2	38.7	38.3	90.6	40.3
November 1998	98.7	90.3	47.7	48.4	92.4	45.2
December 1997	110.2	99.5	58.2	58.1	107.0	57.5
Virginia						
December 1998	W	80.9	35.3	37.0	47.0	40.0
November 1998	W	85.6	43.4	44.6	W	44.2
December 1997	W	W	54.0	55.7	62.5	57.9
West Virginia						
December 1998	W	NA	W	W	87.7	48.9
November 1998	W	NA	W	W	89.3	53.4
December 1997	W	W	W	60.0	81.7	63.3
PAD District II						
December 1998	81.9	70.6	37.1	37.5	52.4	41.1
November 1998	88.1	78.0	44.4	45.2	54.7	48.7
December 1997	99.2	92.2	55.6	56.8	NA	59.0
Illinois						
December 1998	W	W	35.0	38.8	W	37.2
November 1998	W	82.5	42.7	46.9	W	45.8
December 1997	W	W	53.2	57.6	W	54.5
Indiana						
December 1998	W	75.1	36.5	37.3	W	42.2
November 1998	W	82.4	44.0	NA	W	47.7
December 1997	W	93.5	55.0	56.7	W	59.2
Iowa						
December 1998	W	W	NA	42.2	—	W
November 1998	W	W	NA	49.3	—	54.2
December 1997	W	94.8	58.2	60.4	—	66.5
Kansas						
December 1998	W	69.1	42.1	42.9	—	48.7
November 1998	W	75.1	49.8	48.4	—	56.8
December 1997	W	W	W	60.2	—	67.6
Kentucky						
December 1998	W	W	35.1	37.4	W	W
November 1998	99.0	W	44.4	47.6	W	50.5
December 1997	109.8	W	55.1	56.1	93.4	61.8
Michigan						
December 1998	85.4	60.6	NA	38.0	W	42.9
November 1998	W	W	45.8	46.4	W	48.8
December 1997	W	81.6	56.9	56.6	118.5	59.0
Minnesota						
December 1998	W	W	40.8	39.1	W	W
November 1998	W	W	46.1	47.2	W	W
December 1997	W	W	58.7	NA	W	64.5
Missouri						
December 1998	W	71.5	38.7	41.8	W	43.3
November 1998	W	79.3	45.5	47.9	—	49.2
December 1997	W	W	57.7	59.5	—	62.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36. Refiner Prices of Aviation Fuels and Kerosene by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline		Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel		Kerosene	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Nebraska						
December 1998	W	W	39.4	45.3	—	47.5
November 1998	W	W	46.3	50.9	—	W
December 1997	W	W	57.0	60.8	—	66.0
North Dakota						
December 1998	W	W	NA	NA	—	W
November 1998	W	W	NA	NA	—	W
December 1997	W	W	61.8	68.7	—	W
Ohio						
December 1998	87.0	68.1	37.9	35.7	80.5	42.6
November 1998	91.4	74.4	45.5	43.8	85.5	51.6
December 1997	101.6	87.9	56.2	56.2	92.0	59.8
Oklahoma						
December 1998	75.9	75.7	39.1	34.1	—	40.5
November 1998	80.3	79.3	45.4	41.4	—	47.3
December 1997	94.4	W	55.3	54.3	W	63.2
South Dakota						
December 1998	W	77.2	45.2	47.7	—	W
November 1998	W	85.1	51.7	53.9	—	W
December 1997	W	96.6	60.1	64.3	—	W
Tennessee						
December 1998	W	78.7	34.3	39.7	78.3	38.5
November 1998	W	83.4	41.8	45.9	NA	46.2
December 1997	W	99.3	53.6	57.2	87.1	57.2
Wisconsin						
December 1998	—	W	37.4	39.1	W	43.2
November 1998	—	W	45.1	48.0	W	50.0
December 1997	W	W	55.6	56.4	W	60.6
PAD District III						
December 1998	82.7	66.5	33.9	34.0	33.2	33.9
November 1998	85.2	72.8	40.8	40.6	W	40.3
December 1997	99.7	88.6	51.9	51.4	79.7	53.2
Alabama						
December 1998	W	79.7	36.4	38.9	W	41.1
November 1998	W	85.5	44.4	47.3	W	48.7
December 1997	104.0	103.0	55.6	58.5	W	59.0
Arkansas						
December 1998	W	70.0	37.5	38.0	W	W
November 1998	W	75.3	46.3	48.8	—	49.8
December 1997	W	W	57.1	53.7	W	W
Louisiana						
December 1998	82.9	71.5	32.4	32.5	W	W
November 1998	W	78.1	40.9	41.0	W	39.2
December 1997	100.2	92.8	51.7	50.0	73.2	51.7
Mississippi						
December 1998	W	76.6	32.3	33.1	W	W
November 1998	W	W	40.0	39.5	W	W
December 1997	W	97.4	50.9	52.1	W	52.5
New Mexico						
December 1998	W	W	39.4	38.6	—	W
November 1998	W	W	46.7	47.6	—	W
December 1997	W	W	58.0	NA	W	W
Texas						
December 1998	NA	61.6	34.2	34.5	W	NA
November 1998	79.0	68.1	40.6	40.4	W	39.6
December 1997	99.1	85.5	51.9	51.5	61.8	52.4
PAD District IV						
December 1998	91.1	82.7	44.4	41.5	W	52.4
November 1998	96.1	90.0	52.0	49.9	W	62.3
December 1997	111.3	99.6	67.2	63.4	W	75.4
Colorado						
December 1998	W	W	38.6	38.7	—	W
November 1998	W	W	46.1	47.1	—	W
December 1997	W	W	57.7	NA	—	70.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36. Refiner Prices of Aviation Fuels and Kerosene by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline		Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel		Kerosene	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Idaho						
December 1998	W	W	48.6	52.6	—	W
November 1998	W	103.8	52.5	NA	—	—
December 1997	W	W	76.2	77.1	—	W
Montana						
December 1998	W	—	54.4	61.5	—	W
November 1998	W	—	61.2	67.4	—	—
December 1997	W	—	76.8	80.7	—	W
Utah						
December 1998	W	90.4	48.7	50.0	—	W
November 1998	W	92.5	55.6	56.6	—	W
December 1997	W	97.5	76.8	78.1	—	W
Wyoming						
December 1998	W	W	54.4	W	W	—
November 1998	W	W	W	W	W	W
December 1997	W	W	70.4	W	W	W
PAD District V						
December 1998	94.9	NA	40.4	42.4	W	NA
November 1998	97.8	75.2	45.4	47.7	W	NA
December 1997	119.0	115.8	61.0	61.7	W	71.1
Alaska						
December 1998	W	NA	42.9	48.0	W	—
November 1998	W	NA	47.7	51.5	W	—
December 1997	W	130.9	64.3	NA	—	—
Arizona						
December 1998	W	NA	40.7	42.5	W	W
November 1998	W	W	46.7	46.8	W	W
December 1997	W	106.7	61.1	64.3	W	W
California						
December 1998	102.1	91.5	39.7	40.2	—	45.2
November 1998	104.8	94.0	44.5	45.7	—	47.9
December 1997	120.3	112.0	60.3	59.4	W	63.9
Hawaii						
December 1998	—	W	43.9	W	—	—
November 1998	—	W	48.1	W	—	—
December 1997	—	W	63.5	W	—	—
Nevada						
December 1998	W	88.6	41.4	45.1	—	W
November 1998	W	95.3	46.9	51.4	—	W
December 1997	—	110.9	61.7	62.6	—	W
Oregon						
December 1998	W	NA	40.5	41.9	—	NA
November 1998	—	NA	45.4	47.6	—	W
December 1997	W	W	60.5	61.8	—	W
Washington						
December 1998	W	W	39.7	41.4	—	W
November 1998	W	W	44.9	46.6	—	W
December 1997	W	W	59.5	65.8	—	76.4

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: PAD District and U.S. averages represent data for all States. In certain PAD Districts, however, prices are not shown for every State.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 37. Refiner Prices of Distillate Fuels by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	No. 1 Distillate		No. 2 Distillate ^a		No. 4 Fuel ^b	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
United States						
December 1998	50.2	43.4	42.1	35.4	39.4	30.2
November 1998	56.2	49.4	47.1	40.9	43.3	36.8
December 1997	63.8	64.1	60.1	54.6	56.1	49.0
PAD District I						
December 1998	47.7	40.3	42.1	34.9	W	34.3
November 1998	52.3	45.5	46.0	39.3	W	37.3
December 1997	62.5	60.5	59.5	53.9	W	52.2
Subdistrict IA						
December 1998	NA	50.0	48.1	36.1	W	W
November 1998	52.3	NA	49.7	40.3	W	W
December 1997	63.7	63.0	60.1	54.8	W	W
Connecticut						
December 1998	W	W	40.2	35.6	W	W
November 1998	W	W	43.9	39.3	W	W
December 1997	W	61.5	58.9	55.4	W	W
Maine						
December 1998	-	W	38.7	36.3	-	-
November 1998	-	W	43.2	40.7	-	-
December 1997	-	W	W	55.0	-	-
Massachusetts						
December 1998	W	W	47.6	36.4	W	-
November 1998	W	W	48.7	41.1	W	-
December 1997	W	W	61.6	54.2	W	-
New Hampshire						
December 1998	W	W	63.5	35.7	W	-
November 1998	-	W	64.6	39.6	W	-
December 1997	W	W	61.8	56.3	W	-
Rhode Island						
December 1998	W	W	41.6	35.9	W	-
November 1998	W	W	45.9	40.3	W	-
December 1997	W	W	58.2	55.2	W	-
Vermont						
December 1998	-	W	NA	39.5	W	-
November 1998	W	W	NA	43.6	W	-
December 1997	W	W	W	57.7	W	-
Subdistrict IB						
December 1998	43.3	41.9	45.8	35.1	W	34.3
November 1998	50.2	46.6	48.1	39.1	W	37.3
December 1997	61.8	60.1	62.4	54.0	W	51.9
Delaware						
December 1998	-	-	39.3	W	W	-
November 1998	-	-	NA	W	W	-
December 1997	W	-	57.4	W	W	-
District of Columbia						
December 1998	-	-	39.6	W	W	-
November 1998	-	-	W	W	W	-
December 1997	-	-	55.0	W	-	-
Maryland						
December 1998	W	W	37.6	35.0	W	W
November 1998	W	W	42.1	39.6	W	W
December 1997	62.5	60.3	55.5	53.8	W	W
New Jersey						
December 1998	W	42.3	40.9	34.5	W	32.5
November 1998	NA	W	44.3	38.1	W	36.8
December 1997	W	60.1	58.6	53.4	W	50.5
New York						
December 1998	W	45.5	49.0	36.4	W	35.6
November 1998	W	48.2	49.9	40.5	W	W
December 1997	W	62.0	66.6	55.5	W	52.7
Pennsylvania						
December 1998	W	40.5	50.6	34.8	W	-
November 1998	W	46.3	52.0	39.4	W	-
December 1997	61.0	59.1	66.6	53.7	W	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. Refiner Prices of Distillate Fuels by PAD District and State

(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	No. 1 Distillate		No. 2 Distillate ^a		No. 4 Fuel ^b	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Subdistrict IC						
December 1998	43.0	38.9	39.6	34.3	W	W
November 1998	W	44.7	44.5	39.1	42.4	W
December 1997	61.9	61.5	57.5	53.2	57.3	W
Florida						
December 1998	—	W	40.6	34.4	W	—
November 1998	—	—	45.0	39.5	W	—
December 1997	—	—	58.7	53.8	W	—
Georgia						
December 1998	—	W	41.0	33.6	—	—
November 1998	—	W	47.1	38.6	—	—
December 1997	—	—	58.6	52.5	W	—
North Carolina						
December 1998	—	W	37.3	34.1	W	—
November 1998	—	W	41.7	39.1	W	—
December 1997	W	W	55.4	53.0	W	—
South Carolina						
December 1998	—	W	39.3	34.1	W	—
November 1998	—	W	44.9	38.8	W	—
December 1997	—	W	58.2	53.0	W	—
Virginia						
December 1998	42.2	39.4	37.5	34.7	W	W
November 1998	W	42.4	41.4	39.1	W	W
December 1997	W	60.6	54.7	53.1	W	W
West Virginia						
December 1998	W	W	39.2	35.4	—	—
November 1998	W	W	44.2	42.6	—	—
December 1997	W	62.7	58.2	54.0	—	—
PAD District II						
December 1998	NA	41.6	41.1	35.2	36.8	W
November 1998	NA	47.2	46.2	41.5	W	W
December 1997	60.6	60.0	57.3	53.7	51.7	W
Illinois						
December 1998	W	38.0	39.6	33.6	—	—
November 1998	W	45.1	45.7	39.6	—	—
December 1997	W	55.9	58.6	52.2	—	—
Indiana						
December 1998	NA	40.9	39.7	35.0	W	—
November 1998	W	45.6	45.5	41.0	W	—
December 1997	59.0	58.4	56.1	52.8	W	—
Iowa						
December 1998	W	42.6	NA	37.1	—	—
November 1998	NA	47.9	NA	43.1	—	—
December 1997	63.5	62.5	58.8	56.4	—	—
Kansas						
December 1998	43.8	41.4	38.1	35.1	—	—
November 1998	W	44.8	42.8	40.3	—	—
December 1997	61.5	58.8	60.8	52.9	—	—
Kentucky						
December 1998	W	W	40.0	35.4	W	—
November 1998	W	W	46.0	42.2	W	—
December 1997	57.1	60.4	56.3	53.2	W	—
Michigan						
December 1998	W	40.5	41.3	35.7	—	—
November 1998	W	46.3	45.6	42.2	—	—
December 1997	57.2	58.2	58.3	54.1	—	—
Minnesota						
December 1998	54.5	41.8	43.7	37.4	W	W
November 1998	59.8	47.3	49.0	43.3	W	W
December 1997	65.2	62.2	59.5	56.3	W	W
Missouri						
December 1998	W	42.6	41.4	34.9	—	—
November 1998	W	48.0	NA	40.8	—	—
December 1997	W	61.7	57.8	53.5	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. Refiner Prices of Distillate Fuels by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	No. 1 Distillate		No. 2 Distillate ^a		No. 4 Fuel ^b	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Nebraska						
December 1998	W	42.9	NA	36.4	-	-
November 1998	W	48.1	NA	42.0	-	-
December 1997	64.6	62.9	51.2	55.7	-	-
North Dakota						
December 1998	NA	44.7	W	39.4	-	-
November 1998	W	50.3	W	45.2	-	-
December 1997	63.0	64.0	W	57.8	-	-
Ohio						
December 1998	W	W	42.9	36.6	W	-
November 1998	W	49.0	48.7	44.2	W	-
December 1997	59.9	57.6	59.9	54.6	W	-
Oklahoma						
December 1998	W	38.7	42.4	33.1	-	-
November 1998	W	45.2	43.7	40.0	-	-
December 1997	W	55.5	54.1	52.4	-	-
South Dakota						
December 1998	W	44.1	39.2	37.8	-	-
November 1998	W	48.9	47.5	44.6	-	-
December 1997	67.9	65.6	60.0	58.6	-	-
Tennessee						
December 1998	W	W	40.7	34.0	W	-
November 1998	-	W	46.0	40.1	W	-
December 1997	-	W	56.3	52.9	W	-
Wisconsin						
December 1998	NA	40.7	39.3	35.1	-	-
November 1998	W	47.0	44.9	41.5	-	-
December 1997	62.9	59.3	57.6	53.8	-	-
PAD District III						
December 1998	W	49.7	38.8	32.6	W	W
November 1998	W	55.7	44.4	37.5	-	W
December 1997	-	NA	58.9	52.3	W	W
Alabama						
December 1998	-	W	37.1	33.2	-	-
November 1998	-	-	42.6	38.5	-	-
December 1997	-	W	55.6	52.1	-	-
Arkansas						
December 1998	-	-	42.0	33.7	-	-
November 1998	-	-	48.2	39.2	-	-
December 1997	-	-	60.9	52.5	-	-
Louisiana						
December 1998	-	-	38.7	32.2	-	-
November 1998	-	-	43.8	36.7	-	-
December 1997	-	-	57.7	51.2	-	-
Mississippi						
December 1998	-	-	34.6	33.1	W	W
November 1998	-	-	40.1	38.2	-	W
December 1997	-	-	54.9	54.2	W	W
New Mexico						
December 1998	-	55.8	61.6	38.9	-	-
November 1998	-	59.7	65.8	45.2	-	-
December 1997	-	76.0	77.8	62.6	-	-
Texas						
December 1998	W	41.9	38.0	32.3	-	W
November 1998	W	47.5	43.7	37.1	-	W
December 1997	-	W	58.4	52.0	-	-
PAD District IV						
December 1998	50.5	48.6	46.2	39.7	-	-
November 1998	60.1	57.5	54.0	48.3	-	-
December 1997	78.4	76.3	70.2	65.7	-	-
Colorado						
December 1998	53.6	44.0	51.4	36.2	-	-
November 1998	57.2	51.8	55.1	42.9	-	-
December 1997	66.5	68.7	68.2	60.5	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. Refiner Prices of Distillate Fuels by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	No. 1 Distillate		No. 2 Distillate ^a		No. 4 Fuel ^b	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Idaho						
December 1998	NA	48.4	43.0	43.0	—	—
November 1998	NA	60.4	53.5	53.8	—	—
December 1997	81.3	80.2	73.8	70.8	—	—
Montana						
December 1998	52.0	53.8	46.5	43.3	—	—
November 1998	61.6	60.6	54.2	49.9	—	—
December 1997	78.1	77.7	64.1	64.9	—	—
Utah						
December 1998	46.3	46.8	44.2	40.8	—	—
November 1998	59.5	60.3	52.6	52.6	—	—
December 1997	83.1	81.1	75.6	71.2	—	—
Wyoming						
December 1998	W	50.0	45.6	38.6	—	—
November 1998	W	59.0	54.6	46.6	—	—
December 1997	W	77.3	69.4	64.4	—	—
PAD District V						
December 1998	57.5	51.4	46.9	41.9	W	W
November 1998	60.6	57.9	52.7	48.6	W	W
December 1997	64.0	79.1	66.3	61.6	W	58.8
Alaska						
December 1998	57.7	52.2	NA	47.9	W	—
November 1998	60.9	58.2	73.8	50.1	W	W
December 1997	63.0	80.6	84.6	66.6	W	W
Arizona						
December 1998	W	50.5	50.0	41.2	—	—
November 1998	W	59.0	54.2	47.1	—	—
December 1997	W	W	70.2	63.4	—	—
California						
December 1998	—	NA	44.4	42.2	—	W
November 1998	—	W	50.9	49.5	—	W
December 1997	—	—	64.6	61.0	—	W
Hawaii						
December 1998	—	—	W	64.7	—	—
November 1998	—	—	W	69.0	—	—
December 1997	—	—	W	76.0	—	—
Nevada						
December 1998	—	44.1	W	41.6	—	—
November 1998	—	W	52.6	47.5	—	—
December 1997	—	W	W	63.7	—	—
Oregon						
December 1998	NA	51.0	39.3	40.2	—	—
November 1998	—	59.8	W	46.1	—	—
December 1997	W	77.7	59.8	60.5	—	—
Washington						
December 1998	W	51.1	42.3	40.0	—	W
November 1998	W	57.7	49.2	46.0	—	W
December 1997	78.0	76.4	59.8	61.8	—	W

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales of No. 2 fuel oil and high- and low-sulfur diesel fuels.

^b Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Notes: PAD District and U.S. averages represent data for all States. In certain PAD Districts, however, prices are not shown for every State.

Table 38. Propane (Consumer Grade) Prices by Sales Type and PAD District
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Sales to End Users							Sales for Resale
	Residential Consumers	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets	Petro- Chemical	Other End Users	Average	
United States								
December 1998	84.6	74.8	67.3	77.3	21.5	61.2	74.4	26.6
November 1998	84.4	75.4	67.8	77.6	26.0	60.0	74.9	28.4
December 1997	94.5	87.4	74.9	69.2	35.2	71.4	85.8	38.7
PAD District I								
December 1998	105.2	77.1	68.3	74.1	—	68.1	92.3	31.6
November 1998	105.8	79.2	67.8	76.1	—	68.6	92.0	33.9
December 1997	112.6	91.7	75.8	65.0	W	81.1	102.4	44.1
Subdistrict IA								
December 1998	111.2	81.0	NA	63.4	—	75.5	93.7	36.7
November 1998	114.1	82.4	NA	69.1	—	81.1	95.0	38.6
December 1997	118.7	89.3	79.2	60.9	—	113.9	108.1	48.2
Subdistrict IB								
December 1998	108.1	75.6	78.6	73.5	—	73.4	96.6	31.1
November 1998	107.9	80.5	77.0	73.1	—	70.6	96.3	32.8
December 1997	116.9	NA	86.3	67.9	—	82.0	106.8	43.6
Subdistrict IC								
December 1998	101.2	76.4	65.3	W	—	65.6	89.3	30.9
November 1998	100.9	77.1	63.8	W	—	66.4	88.1	33.8
December 1997	109.3	92.0	72.3	W	W	74.7	99.3	43.4
PAD District II								
December 1998	70.3	68.9	68.8	80.3	W	56.4	68.5	25.2
November 1998	69.0	67.0	70.0	82.7	—	55.9	66.7	27.2
December 1997	81.1	80.1	77.3	65.9	46.3	65.9	78.7	38.1
PAD District III								
December 1998	88.2	70.5	59.9	74.8	21.5	64.2	56.2	24.6
November 1998	87.4	71.6	62.9	73.0	26.0	64.9	59.5	26.8
December 1997	95.8	79.7	69.6	84.0	34.7	70.8	69.8	36.0
PAD District IV								
December 1998	69.5	71.8	54.5	66.1	—	67.2	68.4	26.9
November 1998	68.3	71.8	53.3	67.9	—	67.6	67.5	27.3
December 1997	78.5	84.0	68.5	62.7	—	77.0	78.3	40.1
PAD District V								
December 1998	100.1	83.6	73.0	81.3	—	60.7	91.1	35.8
November 1998	97.2	82.9	72.1	76.3	—	59.5	88.0	34.3
December 1997	110.2	93.3	73.9	73.1	—	70.9	98.3	44.0

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 39. No. 2 Distillate^a Prices by Sales Type, PAD District, and Selected States^b
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Sales to End Users						Sales for Resale
	Residential Consumers	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^c	Other End Users ^d	Average	
United States							
December 1998	79.0	45.6	48.6	52.4	52.5	55.1	36.8
November 1998	79.9	49.6	53.0	56.6	57.2	57.4	41.8
December 1997	93.8	63.9	66.7	70.9	70.4	73.8	56.0
PAD District I							
December 1998	79.7	47.8	49.9	53.0	51.3	61.4	36.9
November 1998	80.5	50.8	53.4	56.5	54.1	61.8	40.6
December 1997	94.6	66.8	66.3	70.3	67.4	79.6	55.8
Subdistrict IA							
December 1998	74.9	53.8	59.6	64.5	41.2	68.8	38.3
November 1998	75.7	55.8	62.8	65.7	48.1	69.3	42.3
December 1997	91.1	71.4	75.6	80.8	63.0	85.3	58.5
Connecticut							
December 1998	76.9	53.5	56.0	NA	54.8	71.9	38.4
November 1998	77.0	55.3	57.8	64.4	56.6	71.7	41.5
December 1997	91.9	72.3	68.7	81.3	70.6	87.1	58.7
Maine							
December 1998	71.0	52.9	46.6	64.5	54.6	65.3	38.7
November 1998	73.3	56.0	50.1	65.2	59.7	66.8	43.1
December 1997	90.9	73.9	NA	81.3	NA	84.1	58.8
Massachusetts							
December 1998	74.3	52.4	NA	66.7	W	67.4	38.2
November 1998	74.7	53.6	69.4	68.7	W	68.2	42.5
December 1997	89.9	67.1	84.2	81.6	W	83.7	58.3
New Hampshire							
December 1998	71.4	54.1	59.7	65.4	50.0	66.0	38.5
November 1998	72.3	56.8	61.9	65.4	55.9	66.6	42.9
December 1997	88.5	74.2	75.1	79.1	NA	83.6	58.4
Rhode Island							
December 1998	79.9	59.2	53.6	64.3	NA	74.6	36.4
November 1998	80.4	60.4	53.0	66.2	NA	74.1	41.1
December 1997	94.6	74.9	73.1	78.1	68.1	89.0	57.8
Vermont							
December 1998	81.5	57.1	NA	65.7	59.6	72.2	44.8
November 1998	82.0	58.8	68.1	68.0	61.8	72.4	46.6
December 1997	94.0	71.2	79.5	79.2	87.1	86.0	59.0
Subdistrict IB							
December 1998	83.6	50.7	51.4	54.1	55.7	66.7	37.2
November 1998	84.4	53.0	54.5	57.2	56.9	66.3	40.2
December 1997	98.0	68.2	69.9	71.2	71.3	83.7	55.3
Delaware							
December 1998	80.9	47.4	57.3	54.8	45.2	64.5	37.9
November 1998	82.4	49.8	59.7	58.4	47.6	63.4	40.0
December 1997	94.2	65.8	71.0	73.2	64.0	81.7	55.5
District of Columbia							
December 1998	W	48.3	—	W	W	65.7	36.8
November 1998	W	49.6	—	W	W	67.1	40.9
December 1997	111.8	68.9	—	W	W	79.8	54.8
Maryland							
December 1998	80.5	49.9	53.4	54.7	47.3	64.7	37.9
November 1998	82.1	53.5	55.5	57.1	50.7	66.0	42.3
December 1997	100.9	65.3	68.8	71.4	66.8	82.6	55.7
New Jersey							
December 1998	81.7	46.7	NA	56.1	42.5	64.6	35.3
November 1998	83.1	49.1	NA	57.8	48.0	64.6	38.4
December 1997	98.2	64.7	74.7	70.8	61.2	81.4	54.3
New York							
December 1998	89.3	53.5	49.2	62.5	65.0	72.6	38.0
November 1998	89.3	55.6	52.5	62.7	64.7	71.8	41.6
December 1997	101.8	72.4	68.3	77.9	81.8	89.9	56.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. No. 2 Distillate^a Prices by Sales Type, PAD District, and Selected States^b
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Sales to End Users						Sales for Resale
	Residential Consumers	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^c	Other End Users ^d	Average	
Pennsylvania							
December 1998	75.9	47.8	47.5	51.6	54.1	60.2	38.4
November 1998	76.6	50.5	50.3	55.6	57.3	60.3	41.5
December 1997	89.9	64.8	66.9	69.7	73.1	76.9	55.6
Subdistrict IC							
December 1998	78.2	43.0	48.3	50.2	51.6	49.4	35.2
November 1998	79.1	47.2	52.0	54.4	54.0	52.8	40.1
December 1997	89.8	62.6	63.4	68.4	66.5	68.5	54.0
Virginia							
December 1998	79.9	40.5	43.9	49.0	56.4	50.2	35.2
November 1998	81.6	44.3	47.3	52.5	57.6	53.1	40.0
December 1997	92.5	63.5	59.5	67.4	73.6	73.2	54.1
West Virginia							
December 1998	73.8	40.6	47.0	64.9	NA	52.3	39.2
November 1998	76.8	46.0	52.3	64.7	50.6	55.1	46.7
December 1997	93.6	59.9	61.6	78.0	66.9	68.9	56.5
PAD District II							
December 1998	71.3	43.9	48.4	50.9	54.7	50.5	36.1
November 1998	73.1	48.4	53.7	55.9	60.6	54.8	42.3
December 1997	85.8	59.4	65.4	69.6	71.7	67.6	54.5
Illinois							
December 1998	66.6	43.1	45.0	58.7	58.3	50.2	34.5
November 1998	70.9	48.2	50.5	60.8	64.0	54.9	40.4
December 1997	82.1	60.8	62.9	75.2	75.5	68.9	52.9
Indiana							
December 1998	69.3	42.6	45.2	49.3	58.5	48.8	35.7
November 1998	71.8	47.4	50.2	55.2	63.0	53.7	41.6
December 1997	81.8	57.8	62.0	67.5	72.8	65.2	53.6
Michigan							
December 1998	77.9	47.2	49.6	57.4	52.7	55.7	36.9
November 1998	77.9	51.1	53.8	59.4	57.5	57.4	43.3
December 1997	88.9	63.7	66.5	71.4	68.6	71.2	55.2
Minnesota							
December 1998	67.7	NA	NA	57.7	54.6	56.5	38.4
November 1998	70.3	53.6	56.9	59.4	60.7	60.1	44.1
December 1997	84.4	63.1	66.5	77.3	74.6	74.3	58.3
Ohio							
December 1998	71.7	45.2	50.6	50.8	50.7	50.6	37.7
November 1998	73.4	49.8	56.0	57.2	60.6	55.6	45.0
December 1997	85.8	59.6	67.2	70.4	69.5	67.5	55.4
Wisconsin							
December 1998	74.6	46.0	54.7	55.0	62.7	57.5	36.3
November 1998	76.5	49.7	59.2	60.1	68.7	60.2	41.8
December 1997	88.6	62.3	67.5	72.5	74.3	73.9	54.4
PAD District III							
December 1998	51.9	39.9	43.5	49.2	47.1	44.7	33.9
November 1998	55.6	44.5	47.8	52.2	51.0	48.8	38.7
December 1997	68.5	58.5	62.9	66.4	65.9	63.1	53.9
PAD District IV							
December 1998	71.7	45.6	54.6	56.0	58.0	53.5	41.3
November 1998	77.0	53.8	60.5	62.7	63.3	60.0	49.1
December 1997	92.4	72.0	79.2	81.5	80.5	78.0	67.0
Idaho							
December 1998	71.9	49.8	60.9	59.8	63.7	60.3	45.0
November 1998	76.5	58.3	67.0	66.9	68.1	66.4	54.6
December 1997	93.4	78.1	83.7	85.0	85.4	84.3	72.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. No. 2 Distillate^a Prices by Sales Type, PAD District, and Selected States^b
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Sales to End Users						Sales for Resale
	Residential Consumers	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^C	Other End Users ^d	Average	
PAD District V							
December 1998	88.3	48.4	49.6	63.2	54.4	55.2	42.6
November 1998	89.2	53.0	55.3	66.7	58.1	58.9	48.9
December 1997	102.4	66.1	70.6	82.4	76.3	73.5	62.1
Alaska							
December 1998	83.0	68.0	46.0	86.8	59.4	NA	50.0
November 1998	82.7	71.7	NA	94.7	NA	74.4	52.1
December 1997	96.4	NA	NA	97.7	83.3	89.5	69.8
Oregon							
December 1998	81.9	49.5	50.0	67.2	61.2	57.4	40.9
November 1998	82.4	56.3	56.9	68.1	66.9	62.8	46.4
December 1997	98.4	67.2	70.3	82.1	77.6	73.8	60.9
Washington							
December 1998	95.0	51.1	53.1	64.1	61.4	61.2	41.0
November 1998	97.2	58.0	59.2	NA	63.9	64.8	46.9
December 1997	109.0	66.1	72.0	87.5	83.8	77.3	62.9

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales of No. 2 fuel oil and high- and low-sulfur diesel fuels.

^b Some State data are not sufficient for publication individually, but are used in calculating the PAD District average.

^c Includes low-sulfur diesel fuel only with the exception of Alaska, which currently is exempt from the Clean Air Act's diesel fuel sulfur content requirement.

^d All end-user sales not included in the other end-user categories shown, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Table 40. No. 2 Diesel Fuel Prices by Sales Type, PAD District, and Selected States
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Sales to End Users					Sales for Resale
	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^a	Other End Users ^b	Average	
United States						
December 1998	44.1	49.1	52.4	52.8	48.9	36.9
November 1998	48.6	53.6	56.6	57.5	53.4	42.4
December 1997	62.3	67.3	70.9	70.8	67.1	56.4
PAD District I						
December 1998	44.5	50.7	53.0	52.1	48.6	36.4
November 1998	48.5	54.3	56.5	55.0	52.4	40.6
December 1997	63.0	66.5	70.3	67.4	66.2	55.2
Subdistrict IA						
December 1998	49.1	64.5	64.5	NA	56.0	38.6
November 1998	52.2	68.6	65.7	56.8	58.8	43.0
December 1997	67.4	82.5	80.8	NA	72.0	56.4
Connecticut						
December 1998	44.5	48.7	NA	55.8	52.5	37.2
November 1998	48.8	53.6	64.4	59.4	56.0	41.1
December 1997	68.1	65.2	81.3	66.1	69.0	57.1
Maine						
December 1998	51.6	NA	64.5	55.6	59.4	41.5
November 1998	56.7	54.7	65.2	59.6	61.9	46.1
December 1997	73.5	74.9	81.3	NA	77.1	60.8
Massachusetts						
December 1998	49.9	NA	66.7	NA	55.6	38.1
November 1998	51.4	NA	68.7	49.7	58.6	43.0
December 1997	65.4	93.1	81.6	66.0	71.8	55.2
New Hampshire						
December 1998	48.3	61.1	65.4	49.8	57.4	40.8
November 1998	51.8	66.2	65.4	56.6	59.4	45.2
December 1997	66.1	80.7	79.1	NA	74.6	56.9
Rhode Island						
December 1998	48.3	NA	64.3	NA	50.3	38.1
November 1998	53.2	NA	66.2	NA	55.3	42.5
December 1997	67.3	61.4	78.1	67.6	67.6	56.9
Vermont						
December 1998	55.7	NA	65.7	56.7	58.9	45.4
November 1998	56.8	73.9	68.0	59.9	60.6	46.9
December 1997	68.1	80.3	79.2	80.1	72.2	62.6
Subdistrict IB						
December 1998	45.6	51.4	54.1	53.0	49.4	37.4
November 1998	49.6	55.4	57.2	56.2	53.0	40.3
December 1997	63.5	70.1	71.2	71.0	66.9	56.0
Delaware						
December 1998	46.6	56.1	54.8	48.4	49.9	36.2
November 1998	49.3	59.8	58.4	52.5	53.3	40.2
December 1997	65.6	72.6	73.2	68.7	68.5	54.9
District of Columbia						
December 1998	42.3	—	W	W	45.2	44.4
November 1998	45.6	—	W	W	48.4	48.4
December 1997	57.6	—	W	W	60.9	57.2
Maryland						
December 1998	46.4	49.0	54.7	48.6	48.7	37.2
November 1998	50.9	53.8	57.1	54.1	52.8	42.3
December 1997	61.5	64.5	71.4	68.7	64.0	56.4
New Jersey						
December 1998	41.9	NA	56.1	41.9	49.1	35.9
November 1998	45.7	NA	57.8	48.0	53.0	38.8
December 1997	61.8	83.3	70.8	61.5	66.4	56.0
New York						
December 1998	47.8	NA	62.5	61.9	51.1	38.7
November 1998	51.6	53.7	62.7	61.7	54.2	42.5
December 1997	67.2	69.7	77.9	79.4	70.1	58.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. No. 2 Diesel Fuel Prices by Sales Type, PAD District, and Selected States
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Sales to End Users					Sales for Resale
	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^a	Other End Users ^b	Average	
Pennsylvania						
December 1998	44.2	46.9	51.6	55.1	48.4	38.3
November 1998	48.5	49.9	55.6	58.1	52.2	40.9
December 1997	61.3	65.5	69.7	72.8	65.8	55.2
Subdistrict IC						
December 1998	42.9	49.5	50.2	51.8	47.2	35.3
November 1998	47.0	52.9	54.4	54.6	51.2	40.3
December 1997	61.7	64.2	68.4	66.2	64.8	54.2
Virginia						
December 1998	40.7	47.0	49.0	55.2	44.4	35.2
November 1998	44.3	49.7	52.5	59.3	48.4	40.4
December 1997	62.6	61.3	67.4	72.4	64.9	54.6
West Virginia						
December 1998	45.1	46.7	64.9	51.5	54.4	40.2
November 1998	52.5	52.5	64.7	54.6	57.9	47.9
December 1997	58.6	63.3	78.0	70.3	67.7	56.8
PAD District II						
December 1998	43.8	49.1	50.9	55.0	49.1	36.3
November 1998	48.4	54.6	55.9	60.8	54.2	42.5
December 1997	59.7	66.6	69.6	72.1	66.4	54.7
Illinois						
December 1998	43.0	50.6	58.7	59.0	50.9	35.3
November 1998	48.2	54.9	60.8	64.2	55.6	41.0
December 1997	60.7	68.0	75.2	76.4	69.1	53.6
Indiana						
December 1998	42.6	47.4	49.3	59.2	47.8	35.5
November 1998	47.9	52.7	55.2	64.2	53.5	41.7
December 1997	58.5	64.7	67.5	74.2	64.6	53.9
Michigan						
December 1998	46.8	48.8	57.4	53.9	51.1	36.8
November 1998	50.9	53.6	59.4	58.1	54.7	43.4
December 1997	63.1	66.6	71.4	70.0	66.9	55.6
Minnesota						
December 1998	48.7	NA	57.7	56.4	54.9	38.4
November 1998	54.5	59.6	59.4	61.8	59.4	44.4
December 1997	67.9	72.1	77.3	74.3	73.7	57.9
Ohio						
December 1998	45.6	50.3	50.8	53.0	48.8	38.3
November 1998	50.4	55.8	57.2	61.2	54.7	45.6
December 1997	59.5	67.2	70.4	69.8	65.2	56.0
Wisconsin						
December 1998	45.6	55.1	55.0	62.5	52.8	36.4
November 1998	49.7	60.0	60.1	68.8	57.8	41.9
December 1997	61.9	67.3	72.5	73.7	68.6	54.9
PAD District III						
December 1998	40.0	44.0	49.2	47.2	44.9	34.3
November 1998	44.5	48.4	52.2	51.0	48.9	39.3
December 1997	59.1	63.4	66.4	66.3	63.5	54.5
PAD District IV						
December 1998	45.6	55.1	56.0	58.0	53.6	41.3
November 1998	54.2	61.0	62.7	63.3	60.2	49.1
December 1997	71.6	79.6	81.5	80.5	77.9	67.0
Idaho						
December 1998	47.9	60.9	59.8	63.7	59.6	45.0
November 1998	57.2	67.0	66.9	68.1	66.0	54.6
December 1997	76.0	83.7	85.0	85.4	83.7	72.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. No. 2 Diesel Fuel Prices by Sales Type, PAD District, and Selected States
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Sales to End Users					Sales for Resale
	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^a	Other End Users ^b	Average	
PAD District V						
December 1998	48.1	49.5	63.2	54.3	53.0	42.5
November 1998	52.6	55.2	66.7	58.0	57.6	48.8
December 1997	66.0	70.6	82.4	75.7	71.7	62.1
Alaska						
December 1998	NA	45.8	86.8	62.5	NA	49.9
November 1998	75.3	NA	94.7	70.6	73.9	53.6
December 1997	92.2	NA	97.7	83.5	87.2	71.8
Oregon						
December 1998	49.4	50.0	67.2	61.2	54.5	40.9
November 1998	56.2	56.9	68.1	66.9	61.1	46.4
December 1997	67.1	70.3	82.1	77.6	72.1	60.9
Washington						
December 1998	50.4	53.0	64.1	60.8	56.4	41.0
November 1998	57.4	59.2	NA	63.9	62.1	46.9
December 1997	65.8	71.9	87.5	NA	73.2	62.9

Dash (-) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes low-sulfur diesel fuel only with the exception of Alaska, which currently is exempt from the Clean Air Act's diesel fuel sulfur content requirement.

^b All end-user sales not included in the other end-user categories shown, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Table 41. No. 2 Diesel Fuel Prices by Sulfur Content, Sales Type, and PAD District
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Low-Sulfur Diesel Fuel						High-Sulfur Diesel Fuel				
	Sales to End Users					Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users				Sales for Resale
	Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Through Retail Outlets ^a	Other End Users ^b	Average		Commercial/ Institutional Consumers	Industrial Consumers	Other End Users ^b	Average	
United States											
December 1998	44.4	48.5	52.4	51.6	49.2	37.1	43.3	49.7	54.5	47.6	35.8
November 1998	48.8	53.3	56.6	57.0	53.8	42.7	48.2	54.1	58.1	52.2	40.7
December 1997	62.9	66.9	70.9	71.4	67.8	56.7	61.1	67.7	70.0	64.9	54.9
PAD District I											
December 1998	43.9	48.9	53.0	46.3	48.1	36.6	46.2	52.4	57.1	50.3	35.3
November 1998	47.8	52.9	56.5	49.3	51.9	40.8	50.5	55.6	59.5	54.1	39.7
December 1997	62.7	65.9	70.3	64.4	66.2	55.5	63.9	67.1	70.5	66.1	53.9
Subdistrict IA											
December 1998	49.7	65.0	64.5	NA	56.8	39.0	NA	62.6	67.7	NA	NA
November 1998	53.1	70.1	65.7	55.4	59.9	43.8	48.7	63.0	69.4	51.6	40.3
December 1997	67.8	83.5	80.8	NA	72.6	58.4	65.1	79.6	81.4	68.3	53.3
Subdistrict IB											
December 1998	44.8	51.9	54.1	50.2	49.1	37.6	49.7	NA	58.2	51.0	35.0
November 1998	48.4	56.9	57.2	52.8	52.6	40.5	54.8	52.8	60.8	55.2	38.4
December 1997	63.2	70.9	71.2	68.6	67.1	56.2	64.4	68.2	75.3	66.4	54.3
Subdistrict IC											
December 1998	42.0	44.5	50.2	43.9	45.8	35.3	44.8	52.6	56.8	50.2	35.1
November 1998	46.2	48.3	54.4	47.2	50.0	40.3	48.7	56.1	59.2	54.0	40.2
December 1997	60.8	61.6	68.4	61.7	64.3	54.2	63.5	66.5	69.3	65.8	54.2
PAD District II											
December 1998	43.6	47.6	50.9	54.5	49.1	36.2	44.5	50.4	55.9	49.2	36.9
November 1998	48.7	53.3	55.9	60.9	54.4	42.5	47.9	55.7	60.7	53.4	42.6
December 1997	60.3	65.2	69.6	73.8	67.1	54.6	58.3	67.4	69.4	63.5	55.7
PAD District III											
December 1998	42.3	44.3	49.2	47.7	46.6	34.6	37.1	43.7	46.0	40.1	33.1
November 1998	45.3	49.0	52.2	51.5	50.2	39.8	43.8	47.5	50.1	45.8	37.6
December 1997	60.0	63.0	66.4	67.1	64.5	55.1	58.0	63.9	65.2	60.9	52.2
PAD District IV											
December 1998	47.9	55.1	56.0	57.2	54.8	41.3	43.5	NA	60.4	48.5	41.1
November 1998	56.1	60.9	62.7	62.6	61.3	49.2	52.1	61.8	66.4	55.3	NA
December 1997	73.7	77.7	81.5	82.2	79.2	66.9	68.7	82.8	NA	73.5	69.2
PAD District V											
December 1998	48.6	49.8	63.2	54.1	53.9	42.6	46.2	49.1	54.5	50.0	41.9
November 1998	52.5	55.4	66.7	59.7	58.1	49.0	53.0	54.9	56.7	55.4	47.7
December 1997	67.2	71.1	82.4	75.7	72.9	62.2	62.1	69.7	75.7	67.8	61.2

NA = Not available.

^a Includes low-sulfur diesel fuel only with the exception of Alaska, which currently is exempt from the Clean Air Act's diesel fuel sulfur content requirement.

^b All end-user sales not included in the other end-user categories shown, e.g., sales to agricultural customers or utilities.

Notes: Some State data are not sufficient for publication individually, but are used in calculating the PAD District average.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 42. Residual Fuel Oil Prices by PAD District and State

(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent		Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent		Average	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
United States						
December 1998	31.9	25.6	24.0	22.4	26.4	23.8
November 1998	34.2	28.3	28.1	25.1	30.0	26.3
December 1997	48.1	40.3	38.3	34.9	41.5	37.3
PAD District I						
December 1998	31.0	26.3	24.7	25.5	27.4	25.9
November 1998	33.2	29.3	28.8	27.8	30.7	28.8
December 1997	47.6	41.7	40.5	37.4	43.9	39.8
Subdistrict IA						
December 1998	28.1	24.4	24.6	23.9	26.4	24.2
November 1998	31.3	27.4	30.4	25.3	30.9	26.2
December 1997	45.1	44.6	43.7	37.7	44.7	40.3
Connecticut						
December 1998	38.0	W	—	—	38.0	W
November 1998	38.0	—	—	W	38.0	W
December 1997	43.6	48.0	W	—	44.4	48.0
Maine						
December 1998	W	W	28.7	W	28.5	W
November 1998	W	W	30.8	W	31.8	W
December 1997	NA	41.9	44.0	37.6	44.4	39.8
Massachusetts						
December 1998	26.0	24.4	22.6	24.8	24.2	24.5
November 1998	29.2	27.0	30.0	W	29.5	26.1
December 1997	45.1	NA	42.5	37.7	44.8	39.7
New Hampshire						
December 1998	W	W	NA	W	NA	W
November 1998	34.5	—	29.1	W	31.2	W
December 1997	47.1	—	42.1	—	43.8	—
Rhode Island						
December 1998	38.9	W	W	—	37.2	W
November 1998	38.7	W	W	W	37.4	W
December 1997	48.1	W	W	NA	48.2	W
Vermont						
December 1998	W	—	29.3	—	31.2	—
November 1998	W	—	W	—	33.8	—
December 1997	W	—	45.0	—	45.5	—
Subdistrict IB						
December 1998	32.8	27.0	23.5	24.6	28.1	26.3
November 1998	33.9	29.5	27.6	26.9	31.1	29.0
December 1997	50.5	42.2	38.0	38.1	44.3	40.6
Delaware						
December 1998	26.3	NA	23.0	NA	25.0	NA
November 1998	W	—	26.1	22.6	28.7	22.6
December 1997	43.1	W	37.9	29.6	40.0	29.8
District of Columbia						
December 1998	W	—	—	—	W	—
November 1998	W	—	—	—	W	—
December 1997	W	—	—	—	W	—
Maryland						
December 1998	32.1	W	25.3	26.0	28.0	26.0
November 1998	30.9	W	28.3	W	30.2	28.7
December 1997	41.6	W	42.2	W	41.9	37.6
New Jersey						
December 1998	28.9	26.2	22.6	21.0	25.3	24.7
November 1998	29.4	32.0	28.4	24.4	29.1	27.9
December 1997	46.4	41.7	36.5	35.7	41.1	39.9
New York						
December 1998	35.6	27.6	24.2	25.7	30.6	27.3
November 1998	37.5	30.2	27.9	25.6	32.9	30.0
December 1997	53.6	44.3	39.5	W	47.5	44.1
Pennsylvania						
December 1998	29.0	25.4	22.7	W	25.3	26.2
November 1998	W	28.0	26.7	26.7	28.3	27.7
December 1997	45.0	39.4	35.7	W	38.5	39.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Residual Fuel Oil Prices by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent		Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent		Average	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Subdistrict IC						
December 1998	38.9	W	26.5	27.5	26.9	27.2
November 1998	35.8	W	29.3	W	29.8	30.5
December 1997	44.8	38.6	41.5	35.4	42.1	37.2
Florida						
December 1998	W	W	25.3	26.3	25.5	26.1
November 1998	W	W	28.2	W	28.7	W
December 1997	W	W	40.3	39.8	41.2	W
Georgia						
December 1998	—	—	29.4	NA	29.4	NA
November 1998	—	—	33.0	W	33.0	W
December 1997	—	W	44.1	—	44.1	W
North Carolina						
December 1998	W	—	27.7	26.6	28.5	26.6
November 1998	W	—	30.4	28.8	31.0	28.8
December 1997	W	—	41.9	39.7	42.6	39.7
South Carolina						
December 1998	W	—	W	W	W	W
November 1998	W	—	W	W	W	W
December 1997	W	—	W	W	W	W
Virginia						
December 1998	39.0	W	26.4	W	27.9	W
November 1998	NA	W	30.0	W	31.1	W
December 1997	44.5	45.4	39.7	W	40.2	35.7
West Virginia						
December 1998	W	W	—	—	W	W
November 1998	W	W	—	—	W	W
December 1997	W	—	W	—	W	—
PAD District II						
December 1998	36.8	NA	33.3	24.5	35.1	26.4
November 1998	40.5	46.0	34.5	27.3	37.5	30.1
December 1997	48.7	37.9	39.7	35.2	43.7	35.5
Illinois						
December 1998	W	W	W	—	38.8	W
November 1998	W	W	W	NA	41.1	29.9
December 1997	W	W	NA	W	42.7	31.0
Indiana						
December 1998	W	W	34.9	W	35.0	W
November 1998	W	W	33.0	W	33.4	W
December 1997	W	W	49.1	W	49.2	W
Iowa						
December 1998	W	—	—	—	W	—
November 1998	W	—	—	—	W	—
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas						
December 1998	W	—	W	W	34.5	W
November 1998	—	—	38.6	W	38.6	W
December 1997	W	—	46.6	W	46.8	W
Kentucky						
December 1998	W	—	—	W	W	W
November 1998	W	—	—	W	W	W
December 1997	W	—	W	—	53.8	—
Michigan						
December 1998	40.5	W	39.1	W	40.2	NA
November 1998	42.3	W	41.2	W	42.2	32.6
December 1997	46.9	W	45.1	W	46.1	W
Minnesota						
December 1998	—	—	W	W	W	W
November 1998	—	—	W	W	W	W
December 1997	—	—	W	W	W	W
Missouri						
December 1998	W	—	—	—	W	—
November 1998	W	—	W	—	W	—
December 1997	W	35.4	W	—	40.4	35.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Residual Fuel Oil Prices by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent		Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent		Average	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Nebraska						
December 1998	W	—	—	—	W	—
November 1998	W	—	—	—	W	—
December 1997	W	—	—	—	W	—
North Dakota						
December 1998	—	—	W	—	W	—
November 1998	—	—	W	—	W	—
December 1997	—	—	W	—	W	—
Ohio						
December 1998	W	W	31.0	W	35.4	27.0
November 1998	W	—	W	W	35.1	W
December 1997	52.5	—	44.6	W	46.8	W
Oklahoma						
December 1998	—	—	W	W	W	W
November 1998	—	—	W	W	W	W
December 1997	—	—	W	W	W	W
South Dakota						
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee						
December 1998	W	W	W	—	W	W
November 1998	W	W	W	—	W	W
December 1997	W	—	W	W	W	W
Wisconsin						
December 1998	W	W	—	W	W	W
November 1998	W	W	NA	W	W	W
December 1997	W	W	W	W	W	W
PAD District III						
December 1998	W	NA	21.0	19.1	21.0	20.4
November 1998	W	22.6	25.5	23.0	25.5	23.0
December 1997	W	36.8	35.8	31.2	35.8	32.7
Alabama						
December 1998	W	W	NA	NA	NA	W
November 1998	W	W	NA	NA	NA	W
December 1997	W	W	NA	NA	NA	W
Arkansas						
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	—	—	W	—	W	—
Louisiana						
December 1998	—	29.6	NA	18.8	NA	21.1
November 1998	—	—	NA	22.0	NA	22.0
December 1997	W	41.4	34.9	32.1	34.9	33.0
Mississippi						
December 1998	—	W	NA	20.3	NA	20.7
November 1998	—	W	NA	W	NA	20.1
December 1997	—	W	W	W	W	W
New Mexico						
December 1998	—	NA	—	—	—	NA
November 1998	—	NA	—	—	—	NA
December 1997	—	W	—	—	—	W
Texas						
December 1998	—	20.3	20.2	18.4	20.2	19.0
November 1998	—	W	24.9	23.5	24.9	23.6
December 1997	W	NA	34.4	29.0	34.4	29.0
PAD District IV						
December 1998	NA	W	W	W	W	W
November 1998	W	W	W	W	NA	19.6
December 1997	—	26.3	W	W	W	23.6
Colorado						
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Residual Fuel Oil Prices by PAD District and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent		Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent		Average	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Idaho						
December 1998	-	W	-	-	-	W
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana						
December 1998	-	-	-	NA	-	NA
November 1998	-	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
December 1997	-	-	W	W	W	W
Utah						
December 1998	NA	W	-	-	NA	W
November 1998	W	-	-	W	W	W
December 1997	-	W	W	-	W	W
Wyoming						
December 1998	-	W	W	W	W	W
November 1998	-	W	W	W	W	W
December 1997	-	W	-	W	-	22.7
PAD District V						
December 1998	37.3	18.7	26.8	NA	29.1	NA
November 1998	W	28.6	31.2	NA	33.0	28.2
December 1997	52.1	35.3	37.1	38.3	39.6	37.2
Alaska						
December 1998	-	-	W	-	W	-
November 1998	-	-	W	-	W	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona						
December 1998	-	W	-	-	-	W
November 1998	-	W	-	-	-	W
December 1997	W	-	-	-	W	-
California						
December 1998	W	17.4	26.4	NA	26.4	24.1
November 1998	W	27.6	30.5	30.2	30.5	29.3
December 1997	W	34.6	36.2	39.2	36.2	37.1
Hawaii						
December 1998	W	-	36.2	W	37.0	W
November 1998	W	-	35.6	W	37.3	W
December 1997	W	-	49.3	W	51.4	W
Nevada						
December 1998	-	W	NA	-	NA	W
November 1998	-	W	-	-	-	W
December 1997	-	W	W	-	W	W
Oregon						
December 1998	NA	NA	27.7	W	28.2	NA
November 1998	-	W	W	W	W	W
December 1997	-	W	37.4	41.8	37.4	43.7
Washington						
December 1998	NA	NA	25.2	NA	25.2	NA
November 1998	-	W	30.8	NA	30.8	NA
December 1997	W	-	35.5	34.5	35.5	34.5

Dash (-) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: Some State data are not sufficient for publication individually, but are used in calculating the PAD District average.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Volumes of Petroleum Products

Table 43. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day)

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
United States												
December 1998	42,648.3	43,998.1	43,863.1	142,068.6	33,695.7	219,627.4	10,564.5	10,715.7	W	16,506.1	W	27,551.9
November 1998	41,688.9	43,096.1	42,964.5	135,927.3	31,010.2	209,902.0	10,312.1	10,472.7	W	16,126.8	W	26,983.3
December 1997	44,075.0	45,668.7	46,788.9	135,587.5	37,196.8	219,573.2	10,552.4	10,725.3	W	16,466.3	W	28,290.9
PAD District I												
December 1998	10,092.7	10,578.2	15,945.2	43,292.5	7,060.5	66,298.1	2,880.8	2,959.1	4,085.5	6,251.5	-	10,337.0
November 1998	10,009.9	10,492.6	15,906.5	41,420.3	6,861.9	64,188.7	2,850.2	2,928.8	4,132.5	6,034.8	-	10,167.2
December 1997	10,152.8	10,712.6	16,299.2	43,146.6	6,676.4	66,122.2	2,796.3	2,883.1	4,436.9	6,642.1	-	11,079.0
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	459.1	467.7	2,840.0	4,372.6	NA	7,887.1	133.0	133.5	606.9	446.2	-	1,053.1
November 1998	457.4	464.4	W	4,164.1	W	7,769.2	131.9	132.3	W	W	-	1,044.8
December 1997	448.7	456.3	W	4,677.2	W	8,688.2	129.3	129.8	657.5	525.4	-	1,182.9
Connecticut												
December 1998	W	W	W	1,218.2	W	2,234.9	W	W	185.8	133.7	-	319.6
November 1998	W	W	818.4	1,151.9	NA	1,984.2	W	W	189.5	127.0	-	316.5
December 1997	W	W	854.7	1,229.1	772.5	2,856.4	W	W	W	W	-	345.3
Maine												
December 1998	-	-	W	W	-	914.5	-	-	W	W	-	91.9
November 1998	-	-	W	W	-	892.8	-	-	W	W	-	91.8
December 1997	-	-	W	W	-	1,074.1	-	-	W	W	-	118.7
Massachusetts												
December 1998	257.9	260.8	1,495.3	W	W	3,424.7	79.1	79.1	312.8	153.1	-	465.9
November 1998	259.7	262.2	1,471.8	W	W	3,606.0	78.1	78.4	W	W	-	465.1
December 1997	252.0	254.2	1,492.6	1,609.2	-	3,101.7	78.1	78.4	337.8	187.3	-	525.1
New Hampshire												
December 1998	67.7	67.7	171.6	107.1	-	278.7	17.3	17.3	W	W	-	46.6
November 1998	65.2	65.3	172.4	99.9	-	272.3	16.9	16.9	W	W	-	48.1
December 1997	67.9	67.9	180.0	45.4	-	225.4	16.6	16.6	39.9	5.5	-	45.5
Rhode Island												
December 1998	W	W	275.5	538.0	NA	854.4	W	W	57.5	48.4	-	105.8
November 1998	W	W	266.6	W	W	852.7	W	W	W	W	-	102.2
December 1997	W	W	252.8	W	W	1,244.9	W	W	W	W	-	121.0
Vermont												
December 1998	-	-	W	W	-	179.9	-	-	W	W	-	23.4
November 1998	-	-	W	W	-	161.2	-	-	W	W	-	21.2
December 1997	-	-	W	W	-	185.7	-	-	W	W	-	27.3
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	3,471.6	3,584.9	9,163.1	13,302.3	5,289.3	27,754.7	900.5	916.4	2,082.3	1,397.4	-	3,479.6
November 1998	3,437.4	3,549.8	W	12,323.5	W	26,795.4	880.1	895.7	W	W	-	3,482.5
December 1997	3,485.6	3,632.5	W	12,625.8	W	27,025.0	877.5	893.9	2,298.9	1,531.0	-	3,829.9
Delaware												
December 1998	23.5	33.5	W	W	-	483.2	7.0	7.0	43.5	50.4	-	93.9
November 1998	22.7	33.3	W	W	-	505.3	7.0	7.1	W	W	-	95.2
December 1997	21.8	31.7	W	W	-	550.9	7.0	7.1	55.3	57.6	-	112.8
District of Columbia												
December 1998	-	W	109.8	-	-	109.8	-	W	NA	-	-	NA
November 1998	-	4.6	108.4	-	-	108.4	-	W	NA	-	-	NA
December 1997	-	6.2	120.4	-	-	120.4	-	W	76.8	-	-	76.8
Maryland												
December 1998	-	W	1,616.6	W	W	3,036.9	-	W	505.5	227.5	-	733.1
November 1998	-	27.2	1,638.6	W	W	3,112.6	-	W	W	W	-	769.7
December 1997	-	29.5	1,707.3	W	W	3,139.6	-	W	W	W	-	840.8
New Jersey												
December 1998	780.2	802.1	2,536.3	2,346.4	3,861.7	8,744.3	207.7	211.0	555.5	308.2	-	863.7
November 1998	774.2	793.6	2,539.1	2,137.9	3,940.8	8,617.8	204.2	207.1	552.7	292.2	-	844.8
December 1997	810.6	838.0	2,566.9	2,213.9	4,004.7	8,785.5	207.7	210.6	588.5	305.6	-	894.2
New York												
December 1998	1,335.0	1,367.6	2,737.0	W	W	7,105.3	262.5	267.1	579.8	221.5	-	801.3
November 1998	1,328.8	1,360.1	2,706.5	3,855.4	NA	6,869.1	261.3	266.3	590.2	224.0	-	814.2
December 1997	1,306.3	1,344.6	2,710.9	3,933.3	355.5	6,999.6	255.1	259.7	629.2	247.1	-	876.4
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	1,332.8	1,349.6	W	5,296.2	W	8,275.3	423.3	424.4	328.7	589.8	-	918.5
November 1998	1,311.6	1,331.0	W	4,597.1	W	7,582.2	407.6	408.4	330.5	560.0	-	890.5
December 1997	1,347.0	1,382.5	1,992.9	4,730.1	706.1	7,429.0	407.7	409.4	W	W	-	1,028.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
United States												
December 1998	10,435.6	10,695.1	W	34,130.4	W	57,224.4	63,648.4	65,408.8	72,982.1	192,705.1	38,716.5	304,403.7
November 1998	9,907.8	10,163.2	W	31,490.2	W	54,175.9	61,908.8	63,732.0	71,422.8	183,544.3	36,094.1	291,061.2
December 1997	9,382.6	9,623.0	W	28,480.0	W	50,491.1	64,010.0	66,017.1	75,719.6	180,533.8	42,101.7	298,355.2
PAD District I												
December 1998	3,561.5	3,667.5	9,106.7	13,283.1	1,141.7	23,531.5	16,535.0	17,204.8	29,137.4	62,827.0	8,202.2	100,166.6
November 1998	3,425.8	3,529.4	9,001.7	12,464.3	1,239.3	22,705.4	16,285.9	16,950.8	29,040.7	59,919.4	8,101.2	97,061.3
December 1997	3,066.4	3,178.8	8,655.6	11,696.7	1,585.9	21,938.3	16,015.5	16,774.5	29,391.7	61,485.4	8,262.3	99,139.4
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	157.8	158.0	979.3	1,074.9	197.0	2,251.1	749.9	759.2	4,426.2	5,893.7	NA	11,191.3
November 1998	158.7	158.7	W	W	W	2,117.0	748.0	755.4	W	5,629.6	W	10,931.0
December 1997	133.5	133.6	W	1,029.5	W	2,200.5	711.5	719.6	4,433.4	6,232.1	1,406.1	12,071.6
Connecticut												
December 1998	W	W	W	336.8	W	789.6	W	W	1,316.7	1,688.7	338.7	3,344.1
November 1998	W	W	313.4	321.8	—	635.2	W	W	1,321.3	1,600.7	NA	2,935.9
December 1997	W	W	295.8	W	W	847.6	W	W	W	1,660.6	W	4,049.4
Maine												
December 1998	—	—	W	W	—	164.0	—	—	W	W	—	1,170.4
November 1998	—	—	W	W	—	166.5	—	—	W	W	—	1,151.1
December 1997	—	—	W	W	—	186.4	—	—	W	W	—	1,379.2
Massachusetts												
December 1998	89.5	89.6	510.6	W	W	963.9	426.5	429.5	2,318.8	2,043.9	NA	4,854.5
November 1998	88.8	88.8	W	376.7	W	997.6	426.7	429.4	2,290.0	W	W	5,068.6
December 1997	75.9	75.9	474.0	379.6	—	853.6	406.0	408.5	2,304.4	2,176.1	—	4,480.5
New Hampshire												
December 1998	19.2	19.2	W	W	—	61.2	104.2	104.2	248.3	138.2	—	386.5
November 1998	18.5	18.5	W	W	—	63.7	100.6	100.7	253.5	130.6	—	384.1
December 1997	17.5	17.5	43.1	7.4	—	50.5	101.9	102.0	263.0	58.3	—	321.3
Rhode Island												
December 1998	W	W	90.8	141.8	—	232.6	W	W	423.7	728.2	NA	1,192.8
November 1998	W	W	88.1	132.2	—	220.3	W	W	W	659.3	W	1,175.1
December 1997	W	W	78.5	144.2	—	222.7	W	W	W	827.4	W	1,588.6
Vermont												
December 1998	—	—	W	W	—	39.7	—	—	W	W	—	243.0
November 1998	—	—	W	W	—	33.8	—	—	W	W	—	216.2
December 1997	—	—	W	W	—	39.6	—	—	W	W	—	252.6
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	1,177.7	1,195.9	5,531.1	3,663.4	794.4	9,988.9	5,549.8	5,697.2	16,776.5	18,363.0	6,083.7	41,223.2
November 1998	1,143.0	1,160.9	5,488.8	W	W	9,947.4	5,460.5	5,606.4	W	17,109.7	W	40,225.3
December 1997	1,053.9	1,074.1	W	3,207.3	W	9,658.4	5,417.0	5,600.4	16,900.1	17,364.1	6,249.2	40,513.4
Delaware												
December 1998	7.4	8.7	W	W	—	128.4	37.9	49.3	300.6	404.9	—	705.5
November 1998	7.3	8.7	58.8	71.7	—	130.5	37.0	49.0	W	W	—	731.0
December 1997	6.5	7.5	W	W	—	136.5	35.3	46.3	330.2	470.0	—	800.2
District of Columbia												
December 1998	—	W	NA	—	—	NA	—	8.3	334.3	—	—	334.3
November 1998	—	W	NA	—	—	NA	—	7.6	NA	—	—	NA
December 1997	—	W	155.8	—	—	155.8	—	10.1	353.0	—	—	353.0
Maryland												
December 1998	—	W	843.2	W	W	1,315.6	—	38.8	2,965.4	2,014.5	105.7	5,085.5
November 1998	—	W	W	W	—	1,295.4	—	38.8	3,014.3	W	W	5,177.7
December 1997	—	W	W	W	—	1,220.3	—	40.3	3,103.4	W	W	5,200.7
New Jersey												
December 1998	365.1	368.7	1,615.6	950.7	382.4	2,948.7	1,353.0	1,381.8	4,707.4	3,605.2	4,244.1	12,556.7
November 1998	364.0	367.6	1,603.7	869.1	483.1	2,955.9	1,342.3	1,368.4	4,695.4	3,299.2	4,423.9	12,418.5
December 1997	342.4	346.4	1,561.7	848.8	412.8	2,823.4	1,360.6	1,394.9	4,717.1	3,368.4	4,417.5	12,503.0
New York												
December 1998	413.5	417.5	2,119.7	W	W	3,221.2	2,011.1	2,052.1	5,436.6	5,253.0	NA	11,127.8
November 1998	403.0	406.7	2,095.7	942.4	149.1	3,187.2	1,993.2	2,033.1	5,392.4	5,021.8	456.4	10,870.6
December 1997	367.8	372.3	1,989.5	839.9	567.0	3,396.4	1,929.2	1,976.7	5,329.5	5,020.4	922.5	11,272.4
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	391.7	392.9	W	1,199.5	W	2,219.6	2,147.8	2,166.9	3,032.2	7,085.5	1,295.7	11,413.4
November 1998	368.7	370.2	W	1,088.5	W	2,224.2	2,088.0	2,109.6	3,020.3	6,245.6	1,431.0	10,696.9
December 1997	337.3	340.2	W	W	W	1,926.1	2,092.0	2,132.1	3,066.8	W	W	10,384.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	6,162.1	6,525.5	3,942.0	25,617.6	NA	30,656.4	1,847.2	1,909.2	1,396.4	4,407.9	—	5,804.2
November 1998	6,115.1	6,478.4	W	24,932.8	W	29,624.1	1,838.3	1,900.8	1,409.0	4,231.0	—	5,639.9
December 1997	6,218.5	6,623.9	4,120.9	25,843.7	444.4	30,409.0	1,789.4	1,859.5	1,480.5	4,585.6	—	6,066.2
Florida												
December 1998	2,844.6	2,978.4	2,224.8	6,390.1	NA	9,063.7	851.6	873.1	789.0	1,179.7	—	1,968.7
November 1998	2,799.7	2,921.7	2,204.1	W	W	8,710.4	841.1	862.8	794.5	1,118.6	—	1,913.1
December 1997	2,805.7	2,955.5	W	W	—	8,481.7	819.4	847.3	W	W	—	2,014.6
Georgia												
December 1998	1,194.2	1,254.5	W	5,508.0	W	6,158.4	390.9	409.5	W	W	—	982.5
November 1998	1,206.5	1,273.0	W	5,294.1	W	5,864.3	398.0	415.8	W	W	—	926.4
December 1997	1,224.3	1,295.8	W	5,613.6	W	6,236.1	379.1	398.5	W	W	—	1,011.9
North Carolina												
December 1998	510.4	598.6	W	6,358.9	W	6,433.9	157.7	161.3	W	W	—	1,228.3
November 1998	503.4	593.2	W	6,210.2	W	6,307.4	154.7	158.8	W	W	—	1,177.8
December 1997	530.0	622.1	65.4	6,385.5	—	6,450.9	154.9	157.9	24.8	1,293.4	—	1,318.2
South Carolina												
December 1998	557.3	595.4	W	3,026.8	W	3,184.7	153.1	160.4	W	W	—	506.1
November 1998	548.4	589.3	W	W	—	3,016.5	151.9	158.6	W	W	—	501.9
December 1997	599.6	634.7	W	W	—	3,094.6	149.4	154.0	W	W	—	517.2
Virginia												
December 1998	643.8	679.0	1,067.2	W	W	5,491.4	187.6	197.3	354.3	707.5	—	1,061.8
November 1998	650.0	684.7	1,079.9	4,063.3	NA	5,405.3	188.5	198.8	362.9	703.0	—	1,065.9
December 1997	640.3	685.1	1,162.5	W	W	5,662.0	178.8	191.4	390.0	738.8	—	1,128.8
West Virginia												
December 1998	411.8	419.6	W	W	—	324.2	106.3	107.6	W	W	—	56.8
November 1998	407.1	416.4	W	W	—	320.2	104.1	105.9	W	W	—	54.9
December 1997	418.5	430.6	129.3	354.4	—	483.7	107.8	110.5	W	W	—	75.5
PAD District II												
December 1998	14,210.8	14,662.3	6,991.1	53,323.2	6,560.7	66,875.0	3,035.8	3,063.2	1,907.8	4,607.1	—	6,514.9
November 1998	14,174.6	14,634.3	6,933.0	51,478.7	5,188.5	63,600.2	3,051.0	3,079.9	1,866.9	4,673.1	—	6,540.0
December 1997	15,201.6	15,640.8	9,530.7	49,467.2	7,191.1	66,189.0	3,213.0	3,243.9	2,237.6	4,133.3	—	6,370.9
Illinois												
December 1998	2,227.3	2,240.9	W	5,313.6	W	8,111.3	526.1	526.5	596.1	453.7	—	1,049.8
November 1998	2,174.1	2,183.0	W	4,998.7	W	7,900.1	561.5	562.0	576.4	593.4	—	1,169.8
December 1997	2,294.3	2,310.7	1,799.0	4,887.4	1,040.2	7,726.6	565.9	567.2	632.8	429.2	—	1,062.0
Indiana												
December 1998	1,140.4	1,163.7	587.3	4,183.1	712.4	5,482.8	262.6	262.6	151.5	484.3	—	635.9
November 1998	1,168.1	1,210.9	592.0	3,975.2	NA	4,797.5	281.6	281.6	151.0	460.3	—	611.3
December 1997	1,223.9	1,244.4	W	3,201.3	W	4,493.8	267.3	267.7	196.6	429.5	—	626.1
Iowa												
December 1998	W	W	NA	2,937.0	—	3,002.5	W	W	NA	360.3	—	381.9
November 1998	W	W	NA	2,892.3	—	2,957.4	W	W	NA	377.9	—	399.4
December 1997	184.3	187.9	W	W	—	2,870.2	6.6	6.6	W	W	—	275.4
Kansas												
December 1998	475.9	486.5	NA	W	W	3,358.4	54.8	55.7	W	W	—	81.9
November 1998	473.1	487.8	NA	W	W	3,177.4	54.6	55.4	W	W	—	74.9
December 1997	494.9	507.4	W	W	691.1	3,495.1	52.5	52.5	W	W	—	66.1
Kentucky												
December 1998	548.4	590.4	126.3	3,006.3	—	3,132.6	137.3	138.4	W	W	—	429.3
November 1998	508.9	556.1	127.6	2,849.8	—	2,977.3	131.4	133.1	W	W	—	436.8
December 1997	567.0	610.2	320.8	2,867.4	—	3,188.2	141.3	143.0	44.7	356.1	—	400.7
Michigan												
December 1998	2,391.2	2,490.6	1,645.6	6,107.0	—	7,752.6	395.0	396.6	386.4	285.6	—	672.0
November 1998	2,396.0	2,502.6	1,640.7	6,013.5	—	7,654.1	374.2	376.4	379.3	280.9	—	660.2
December 1997	2,441.1	2,538.1	2,448.4	W	W	7,699.4	371.6	373.9	W	W	—	708.0
Minnesota												
December 1998	848.8	864.1	W	3,429.7	W	4,277.5	168.9	168.9	W	W	—	624.2
November 1998	841.7	855.7	W	W	259.4	4,033.8	162.8	162.8	W	W	—	598.5
December 1997	920.4	936.4	W	3,458.0	W	4,181.3	168.4	168.4	W	W	—	546.0
Missouri												
December 1998	649.4	666.1	NA	4,220.5	—	4,528.1	131.3	131.7	NA	109.7	—	204.1
November 1998	632.7	649.9	NA	3,970.9	—	4,278.7	127.6	128.0	NA	110.9	—	205.1
December 1997	728.6	748.0	W	3,807.7	W	4,213.9	133.3	133.6	113.5	71.3	—	184.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	2,226.0	2,313.6	2,596.3	8,544.7	150.4	11,291.4	10,235.3	10,748.4	7,934.6	38,570.3	NA	47,752.0
November 1998	2,124.0	2,209.8	W	8,016.3	W	10,641.0	10,077.4	10,589.0	7,881.5	37,180.1	843.4	45,905.0
December 1997	1,879.0	1,971.1	2,456.8	7,459.8	162.6	10,079.3	9,886.9	10,454.5	8,058.2	37,889.2	607.0	46,554.4
Florida												
December 1998	1,194.2	1,218.4	1,589.1	2,163.1	NA	3,794.5	4,890.4	5,069.9	4,602.9	9,732.9	NA	14,826.9
November 1998	1,142.9	1,167.6	1,554.4	W	W	3,607.2	4,783.7	4,952.2	4,553.1	9,297.0	380.7	14,230.8
December 1997	1,009.3	1,037.8	W	1,882.0	W	3,465.0	4,634.4	4,840.6	W	9,392.9	W	13,961.3
Georgia												
December 1998	414.2	437.7	NA	1,777.7	—	2,060.5	1,999.3	2,101.7	989.7	W	W	9,201.4
November 1998	397.9	420.8	NA	1,646.0	—	1,918.1	2,002.5	2,109.6	969.1	W	W	8,708.7
December 1997	348.2	371.0	W	W	—	1,804.6	1,951.6	2,065.3	W	7,939.6	W	9,052.6
North Carolina												
December 1998	156.3	172.2	W	W	W	2,248.6	824.4	932.1	W	9,799.9	W	9,910.9
November 1998	147.3	162.7	W	W	W	2,104.4	805.3	914.7	W	9,463.8	W	9,589.5
December 1997	130.9	148.1	24.9	1,924.8	—	1,949.8	815.9	928.2	115.1	9,603.7	—	9,718.8
South Carolina												
December 1998	145.2	155.3	W	W	W	1,056.3	855.6	911.1	W	4,476.9	W	4,747.1
November 1998	138.1	147.7	W	899.4	W	937.4	838.4	895.6	W	4,292.9	W	4,455.8
December 1997	128.3	137.5	W	W	—	821.8	877.3	926.3	W	W	—	4,433.6
Virginia												
December 1998	248.3	260.8	673.2	W	W	2,047.2	1,079.7	1,137.1	2,094.7	6,082.5	NA	8,600.5
November 1998	232.5	244.1	666.1	1,295.4	NA	1,994.3	1,071.1	1,127.7	2,108.9	6,061.7	NA	8,465.5
December 1997	200.9	212.7	635.0	W	W	1,932.3	1,020.0	1,089.2	2,187.5	6,118.2	417.3	8,723.0
West Virginia												
December 1998	67.8	69.3	W	W	—	84.3	585.9	596.5	W	W	—	465.3
November 1998	65.3	66.9	W	W	—	79.6	576.5	589.3	W	W	—	454.6
December 1997	61.4	63.8	16.7	89.2	—	105.9	587.7	604.9	W	W	—	665.1
PAD District II												
December 1998	2,709.3	2,780.9	2,320.9	9,999.0	370.6	12,690.5	19,955.9	20,506.4	11,219.8	67,929.3	6,931.4	86,080.4
November 1998	2,584.7	2,654.5	2,189.7	9,153.2	420.1	11,763.0	19,810.3	20,368.7	10,989.5	65,305.1	5,608.6	81,903.2
December 1997	2,619.1	2,678.1	2,544.8	8,157.4	471.2	11,173.3	21,033.7	21,562.8	14,313.2	61,757.8	7,662.3	83,733.3
Illinois												
December 1998	517.3	522.5	W	965.6	W	1,740.2	3,270.6	3,289.9	2,834.4	6,732.8	1,334.1	10,901.3
November 1998	518.9	522.9	W	892.7	W	1,655.6	3,254.5	3,267.9	2,729.8	6,484.7	1,510.9	10,725.5
December 1997	533.7	537.2	752.5	798.1	109.2	1,659.8	3,393.9	3,415.1	3,184.4	6,114.6	1,149.5	10,448.4
Indiana												
December 1998	222.2	222.8	202.7	878.2	102.1	1,183.0	1,625.2	1,649.1	941.6	5,545.5	814.5	7,301.6
November 1998	225.9	226.0	195.3	803.5	—	998.8	1,675.6	1,718.4	938.3	5,239.0	NA	6,407.6
December 1997	242.9	243.0	W	646.8	W	941.0	1,734.1	1,755.2	1,498.6	4,277.5	284.7	6,060.9
Iowa												
December 1998	13.5	13.6	NA	235.9	—	250.5	140.7	143.3	NA	3,533.2	—	3,635.0
November 1998	12.9	13.0	NA	216.5	—	230.4	141.3	144.5	NA	3,486.8	—	3,587.1
December 1997	17.3	17.3	W	W	—	265.0	208.2	211.8	W	W	—	3,410.6
Kansas												
December 1998	67.5	68.5	W	314.5	W	359.3	598.2	610.8	W	2,952.3	W	3,799.6
November 1998	63.8	65.1	W	276.2	W	369.5	591.6	608.3	W	2,726.4	W	3,621.8
December 1997	59.4	60.3	W	279.5	W	378.2	606.8	620.1	W	3,006.4	W	3,939.3
Kentucky												
December 1998	113.2	120.1	W	W	—	886.9	798.8	848.9	197.5	4,251.3	—	4,448.8
November 1998	102.9	109.4	W	W	—	771.4	743.2	798.6	194.4	3,991.1	—	4,185.5
December 1997	109.6	115.4	86.5	688.6	—	775.2	817.9	868.5	452.0	3,912.1	—	4,384.1
Michigan												
December 1998	327.4	349.4	441.1	1,102.3	—	1,543.4	3,113.6	3,236.6	2,473.1	7,494.8	—	9,968.0
November 1998	292.4	315.2	414.3	1,001.9	—	1,416.2	3,062.6	3,194.2	2,434.3	7,296.2	—	9,730.5
December 1997	288.2	305.8	511.0	836.2	—	1,347.2	3,100.9	3,217.9	W	6,240.7	W	9,754.6
Minnesota												
December 1998	114.5	114.5	W	W	W	607.4	1,132.3	1,147.5	W	4,431.5	W	5,509.1
November 1998	104.6	104.6	W	408.1	W	556.3	1,109.1	1,123.1	W	4,271.9	W	5,188.6
December 1997	97.9	97.9	W	W	W	461.9	1,186.7	1,202.7	W	4,314.2	W	5,189.2
Missouri												
December 1998	114.8	115.4	NA	701.9	—	799.7	895.6	913.2	NA	5,032.2	—	5,531.9
November 1998	105.6	106.2	NA	632.3	—	726.0	865.8	884.1	NA	4,714.1	—	5,209.8
December 1997	107.5	108.0	W	533.3	W	660.4	969.5	989.6	W	4,412.3	W	5,059.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Nebraska												
December 1998	49.1	51.2	NA	1,774.0	—	1,863.5	W	W	NA	93.6	—	110.0
November 1998	48.9	50.1	NA	1,675.2	—	1,764.7	W	W	NA	75.8	—	91.9
December 1997	98.7	100.7	113.3	1,741.2	—	1,854.5	W	W	W	W	—	71.7
North Dakota												
December 1998	W	W	NA	791.0	—	836.1	W	W	NA	35.0	—	NA
November 1998	W	W	NA	796.0	—	841.1	W	W	NA	33.6	—	NA
December 1997	W	W	W	W	—	830.7	—	—	W	W	—	W
Ohio												
December 1998	3,470.5	3,630.1	W	5,020.1	W	6,938.8	891.5	913.8	W	W	—	848.8
November 1998	3,571.4	3,711.5	W	4,888.0	W	6,695.7	882.3	904.2	W	W	—	801.1
December 1997	3,867.1	4,018.4	W	4,384.6	W	6,794.9	946.8	970.8	W	W	—	822.8
Oklahoma												
December 1998	676.8	705.3	NA	2,943.2	3,172.7	6,163.5	125.7	125.8	NA	39.5	—	42.8
November 1998	657.5	683.3	NA	2,794.9	2,396.7	5,239.3	125.1	125.3	NA	37.6	—	40.8
December 1997	738.9	763.2	W	2,954.7	W	7,412.7	128.7	128.9	W	W	—	41.5
South Dakota												
December 1998	7.0	8.1	NA	964.0	—	988.9	W	W	NA	61.4	—	69.0
November 1998	8.9	9.8	NA	893.4	—	918.2	W	W	NA	56.3	—	63.9
December 1997	W	W	25.8	898.3	—	924.1	W	W	W	W	—	W
Tennessee												
December 1998	978.7	1,007.1	109.4	5,334.6	—	5,444.0	238.8	239.2	59.2	953.0	—	1,012.2
November 1998	967.5	996.3	108.1	5,399.3	—	5,507.4	253.7	254.8	58.3	990.3	—	1,048.6
December 1997	974.4	999.5	259.3	5,450.5	—	5,709.9	338.4	338.9	97.0	1,018.6	—	1,115.6
Wisconsin												
December 1998	622.6	630.8	W	W	—	4,994.3	89.6	89.7	W	W	—	306.4
November 1998	600.6	608.4	W	W	—	4,857.5	83.2	83.3	W	W	—	292.6
December 1997	650.6	656.3	353.4	W	W	4,793.8	90.3	90.4	W	W	—	350.9
PAD District III												
December 1998	6,326.8	6,407.0	1,445.2	28,740.6	14,962.2	45,147.9	1,696.7	1,707.8	453.4	3,636.3	—	4,089.7
November 1998	6,254.9	6,431.0	1,467.1	27,254.0	13,535.3	42,256.4	1,667.5	1,688.6	455.2	3,475.8	—	3,931.0
December 1997	6,460.9	6,824.5	1,740.5	26,929.4	18,355.0	47,024.9	1,701.6	1,721.8	543.1	3,756.5	—	4,299.5
Alabama												
December 1998	249.1	278.6	77.5	W	W	3,663.9	74.8	80.5	W	W	—	676.3
November 1998	242.1	271.8	76.6	3,392.6	—	3,469.1	71.5	77.2	27.9	615.9	—	643.8
December 1997	254.0	282.6	81.3	3,488.3	—	3,569.5	82.8	89.4	31.5	657.8	—	689.3
Arkansas												
December 1998	179.6	179.8	W	2,606.1	W	2,997.5	35.4	35.4	W	W	—	312.0
November 1998	170.9	171.1	W	2,527.1	W	2,868.2	34.3	34.4	W	W	—	310.6
December 1997	202.9	207.3	W	2,653.9	W	2,947.2	45.9	46.0	W	W	—	329.0
Louisiana												
December 1998	720.4	735.6	206.3	2,952.1	2,309.9	5,468.4	224.9	225.3	81.7	459.6	—	541.3
November 1998	704.2	719.1	W	2,811.2	W	4,759.0	218.5	218.6	87.0	432.1	—	519.0
December 1997	721.1	733.4	228.8	2,870.6	1,460.5	4,559.8	225.9	226.3	96.8	529.0	—	625.8
Mississippi												
December 1998	106.6	122.9	W	2,355.5	W	2,548.8	24.7	27.4	W	W	—	328.4
November 1998	105.8	117.3	4.4	W	W	2,327.6	25.0	28.2	W	W	—	301.4
December 1997	92.5	107.2	7.4	W	W	2,610.9	23.5	26.5	W	W	—	357.5
New Mexico												
December 1998	448.1	449.9	W	W	—	1,433.4	91.6	91.6	W	W	—	103.9
November 1998	454.3	456.1	W	W	—	1,327.6	88.5	88.5	W	W	—	94.6
December 1997	450.3	453.5	W	W	—	1,361.5	85.1	85.1	W	W	—	140.2
Texas												
December 1998	4,622.9	4,640.2	1,026.2	15,947.2	12,062.5	29,036.0	1,245.2	1,247.6	328.4	1,799.4	—	2,127.8
November 1998	4,577.6	4,695.6	1,045.4	15,121.0	11,338.5	27,504.9	1,229.8	1,241.6	325.9	1,735.7	—	2,061.6
December 1997	4,740.0	5,040.5	1,301.3	14,343.6	16,331.1	31,976.0	1,238.4	1,248.5	394.2	1,763.6	—	2,157.8
PAD District IV												
December 1998	1,789.8	1,902.5	W	5,535.9	W	6,273.4	635.4	647.1	W	W	—	840.3
November 1998	1,731.2	1,822.9	671.8	W	W	5,792.1	592.7	603.6	W	W	—	753.4
December 1997	1,629.5	1,710.5	W	5,102.5	W	5,821.9	578.4	596.9	185.5	661.4	—	846.9
Colorado												
December 1998	1,233.6	1,240.2	NA	W	W	2,145.6	470.1	470.4	W	W	—	330.8
November 1998	1,199.7	1,202.9	NA	W	W	2,058.1	441.1	441.4	W	W	—	310.4
December 1997	1,145.2	1,146.7	W	1,938.6	W	2,120.0	391.8	391.8	W	W	—	366.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Nebraska												
December 1998	W	W	NA	138.5	—	157.9	57.6	59.7	NA	2,006.2	—	2,131.4
November 1998	W	W	NA	125.0	—	143.4	56.6	57.7	NA	1,876.1	—	2,000.0
December 1997	W	W	W	W	—	151.5	110.4	112.4	W	W	—	2,077.7
North Dakota												
December 1998	W	W	NA	55.4	—	63.0	W	W	NA	881.3	—	945.7
November 1998	W	W	NA	53.8	—	61.0	W	W	NA	883.3	—	947.3
December 1997	W	W	W	44.0	—	W	W	4.5	W	W	—	940.6
Ohio												
December 1998	597.9	623.5	440.4	1,000.3	—	1,440.6	4,959.9	5,167.4	2,454.1	W	W	9,228.2
November 1998	572.3	596.8	417.2	911.4	—	1,328.6	5,026.0	5,212.5	2,430.1	W	W	8,825.3
December 1997	637.0	658.3	512.6	W	W	1,335.4	5,450.9	5,647.6	W	5,575.8	W	8,953.1
Oklahoma												
December 1998	143.2	148.7	NA	639.2	204.0	857.3	945.6	979.8	NA	3,622.0	3,376.7	7,063.6
November 1998	138.8	144.2	NA	571.0	262.7	847.1	921.4	952.8	NA	3,403.5	2,659.4	6,127.2
December 1997	135.7	140.2	W	521.0	W	698.4	1,003.3	1,032.3	W	W	4,561.6	8,152.6
South Dakota												
December 1998	0.7	0.7	NA	75.1	—	80.4	W	W	NA	1,100.5	—	1,138.2
November 1998	0.7	0.7	NA	66.2	—	71.1	W	W	NA	1,015.9	—	1,053.2
December 1997	W	W	W	W	—	W	W	16.2	40.7	989.4	—	1,030.1
Tennessee												
December 1998	389.0	392.5	NA	1,926.1	—	1,993.6	1,606.6	1,638.9	236.2	8,213.6	—	8,449.8
November 1998	364.2	367.9	NA	1,862.9	—	1,927.2	1,585.4	1,619.0	230.7	8,252.5	—	8,483.1
December 1997	306.5	311.3	109.8	1,662.3	—	1,772.2	1,619.3	1,649.7	466.2	8,131.5	—	8,597.6
Wisconsin												
December 1998	80.5	81.2	W	W	—	727.4	792.8	801.6	W	W	—	6,028.1
November 1998	75.0	75.7	W	W	—	660.5	758.8	767.3	W	W	—	5,810.6
December 1997	72.4	72.5	66.9	543.6	—	610.5	813.3	819.2	W	5,244.0	W	5,755.2
PAD District III												
December 1998	1,701.2	1,719.3	629.8	7,321.6	2,442.4	10,393.7	9,724.6	9,834.0	2,528.4	39,698.5	17,404.5	59,631.4
November 1998	1,607.6	1,631.8	627.4	6,686.6	2,446.5	9,760.5	9,530.0	9,751.4	2,549.7	37,416.4	15,981.8	55,947.9
December 1997	1,521.4	1,544.3	714.7	5,901.7	2,017.1	8,633.5	9,683.9	10,090.6	2,998.3	36,587.5	20,372.1	59,958.0
Alabama												
December 1998	71.6	80.1	W	W	—	1,256.7	395.6	439.2	142.7	W	W	5,596.9
November 1998	67.3	76.0	35.0	1,138.3	—	1,173.3	380.9	425.0	139.4	5,146.8	—	5,286.3
December 1997	67.2	74.4	35.5	1,058.9	—	1,094.4	404.0	446.4	148.2	5,204.9	—	5,353.1
Arkansas												
December 1998	38.5	38.5	W	W	W	670.3	253.5	253.8	W	3,577.1	W	3,979.8
November 1998	35.3	35.5	W	W	—	628.8	240.4	241.0	W	3,458.0	W	3,807.6
December 1997	36.1	36.3	W	W	W	613.9	284.9	289.6	W	3,560.0	W	3,890.2
Louisiana												
December 1998	225.0	228.5	144.5	943.1	1,081.9	2,169.4	1,170.4	1,189.4	432.5	4,354.8	3,391.8	8,179.1
November 1998	208.0	211.7	W	861.3	W	1,815.4	1,130.7	1,149.4	451.1	4,104.5	2,537.8	7,093.4
December 1997	191.9	193.7	162.8	834.6	856.4	1,853.8	1,138.9	1,153.5	488.4	4,234.2	2,316.9	7,039.5
Mississippi												
December 1998	26.5	30.9	W	W	W	885.0	157.8	181.2	7.9	3,407.9	346.3	3,762.2
November 1998	24.3	27.0	W	646.9	W	683.7	155.1	172.5	7.5	W	W	3,312.6
December 1997	19.3	22.9	W	W	W	640.2	135.4	156.6	11.6	W	W	3,608.5
New Mexico												
December 1998	61.2	61.2	W	W	—	294.8	601.0	602.7	W	W	—	1,832.2
November 1998	59.6	59.6	W	W	—	255.6	602.4	604.3	W	W	—	1,677.7
December 1997	57.3	57.7	W	W	—	215.2	592.6	596.3	W	W	—	1,716.9
Texas												
December 1998	1,278.3	1,279.9	424.5	3,492.6	1,200.3	5,117.5	7,146.3	7,167.7	1,779.2	21,239.2	13,262.8	36,281.3
November 1998	1,213.2	1,222.1	415.4	3,179.8	1,608.6	5,203.8	7,020.6	7,159.3	1,786.7	20,036.5	12,947.1	34,770.3
December 1997	1,149.6	1,159.3	495.9	2,595.9	1,124.2	4,216.0	7,128.0	7,448.2	2,191.4	18,703.1	17,455.3	38,349.8
PAD District IV												
December 1998	433.2	465.7	W	W	W	1,635.9	2,858.4	3,015.4	W	7,661.9	W	8,749.6
November 1998	378.6	408.8	W	1,211.2	W	1,375.7	2,702.5	2,835.2	W	6,889.6	W	7,921.3
December 1997	330.2	349.8	W	1,027.5	W	1,211.7	2,538.0	2,657.2	W	6,791.4	W	7,880.5
Colorado												
December 1998	319.0	319.5	W	502.2	W	567.1	2,022.7	2,030.2	W	2,717.3	W	3,043.5
November 1998	280.9	281.3	W	445.2	W	497.2	1,921.7	1,925.6	W	2,585.9	W	2,865.6
December 1997	224.6	224.8	W	W	W	419.2	1,761.5	1,763.3	W	2,584.1	W	2,905.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Idaho												
December 1998	98.9	114.5	W	W	W	1,113.2	11.1	12.0	W	W	—	122.9
November 1998	89.9	102.2	W	W	—	931.4	10.3	11.0	W	W	—	109.6
December 1997	110.8	124.5	167.0	721.4	—	888.4	12.2	14.0	W	W	—	110.2
Montana												
December 1998	W	11.4	—	939.3	—	939.3	W	W	—	50.7	—	50.7
November 1998	W	12.3	W	W	—	958.6	W	W	—	50.4	—	50.4
December 1997	W	12.5	W	W	—	956.4	W	W	—	71.4	—	71.4
Utah												
December 1998	416.0	503.7	401.5	1,236.3	—	1,637.8	146.1	156.8	87.5	243.9	—	331.3
November 1998	398.3	471.4	415.4	1,004.5	—	1,419.9	133.4	143.2	73.7	205.9	—	279.6
December 1997	327.3	389.4	367.5	1,016.7	—	1,384.3	166.5	183.3	W	W	—	293.6
Wyoming												
December 1998	W	32.6	W	W	—	437.5	W	W	—	4.5	—	4.5
November 1998	W	34.1	W	W	—	424.2	W	W	—	3.4	—	3.4
December 1997	W	37.4	W	W	—	472.9	W	W	—	5.3	—	5.3
PAD District V												
December 1998	10,228.2	10,448.1	W	11,176.4	W	35,032.9	2,315.8	2,338.5	4,415.6	W	W	5,770.0
November 1998	9,518.3	9,715.3	17,986.1	W	W	34,064.6	2,150.6	2,171.8	4,251.6	W	W	5,591.6
December 1997	10,630.2	10,780.4	W	10,941.8	W	34,415.2	2,263.1	2,279.5	W	1,273.1	W	5,694.6
Alaska												
December 1998	246.0	250.2	W	W	W	338.6	21.5	21.5	W	W	—	9.7
November 1998	228.1	230.6	66.2	243.1	—	309.3	20.3	20.3	W	W	—	8.8
December 1997	202.6	203.5	W	214.5	W	307.8	W	W	W	W	—	W
Arizona												
December 1998	2,112.8	2,123.5	1,201.6	W	W	2,428.7	375.1	375.1	180.9	82.1	—	263.0
November 1998	2,011.1	2,024.4	1,194.0	W	W	2,471.7	349.2	349.2	177.7	79.8	—	257.5
December 1997	2,049.8	2,061.9	1,236.7	956.6	188.8	2,382.1	339.3	339.3	195.1	67.5	—	262.5
California												
December 1998	5,918.1	6,038.1	W	5,180.6	W	22,883.4	1,540.6	1,554.7	W	699.7	W	4,223.7
November 1998	5,460.9	5,560.9	13,223.7	4,725.0	4,144.9	22,093.6	1,424.2	1,436.6	W	680.1	W	4,052.8
December 1997	6,335.3	6,402.3	13,557.5	4,583.5	4,226.0	22,367.1	1,529.6	1,539.0	W	709.4	W	4,197.6
Hawaii												
December 1998	155.0	226.5	321.0	63.0	NA	442.2	28.4	37.0	92.5	2.9	—	95.4
November 1998	142.5	212.2	314.6	60.2	—	374.8	25.2	34.0	83.7	2.5	—	86.3
December 1997	138.2	193.2	335.5	63.6	—	399.0	W	29.6	96.5	W	—	W
Nevada												
December 1998	154.4	158.8	789.5	616.4	138.8	1,544.7	35.8	35.8	180.7	49.0	—	229.7
November 1998	140.8	144.3	722.0	W	W	1,484.1	33.2	33.2	169.5	51.4	—	220.9
December 1997	152.1	160.3	786.4	W	W	1,463.4	37.5	W	162.5	47.5	—	210.0
Oregon												
December 1998	467.6	472.9	805.3	1,523.0	NA	2,671.7	68.1	68.1	99.1	NA	—	NA
November 1998	443.6	448.5	W	1,500.7	W	2,700.8	64.3	64.3	95.5	231.0	—	326.5
December 1997	497.7	500.2	826.0	W	W	2,994.3	67.7	67.7	102.2	128.6	—	230.8
Washington												
December 1998	1,174.4	1,178.2	1,923.7	2,464.8	NA	4,723.7	246.2	246.2	354.0	288.6	—	642.6
November 1998	1,091.3	1,094.4	W	2,508.9	W	4,630.4	234.3	234.3	354.7	284.0	—	638.8
December 1997	1,254.5	1,259.1	W	2,673.3	W	4,501.5	249.1	249.3	368.6	316.9	—	685.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Idaho												
December 1998	9.4	9.8	W	W	—	205.3	119.4	136.3	W	1,279.5	W	1,441.5
November 1998	8.2	8.6	W	W	—	153.3	108.4	121.8	163.4	1,030.9	—	1,194.3
December 1997	10.4	10.7	W	W	—	134.9	133.4	149.1	229.1	904.4	—	1,133.5
Montana												
December 1998	W	W	—	253.8	—	253.8	W	15.7	—	1,243.8	—	1,243.8
November 1998	W	W	W	W	—	236.2	W	16.5	W	W	—	1,245.1
December 1997	W	W	W	W	—	202.1	W	16.3	W	W	—	1,229.9
Utah												
December 1998	97.1	126.1	107.8	387.5	—	495.4	659.2	786.6	596.8	1,867.7	—	2,464.5
November 1998	82.3	109.1	96.0	296.4	—	392.5	614.0	723.7	585.1	1,506.9	—	2,092.0
December 1997	87.8	104.7	W	W	—	352.2	581.5	677.4	533.8	1,496.4	—	2,030.1
Wyoming												
December 1998	W	W	W	W	—	114.4	W	46.6	NA	553.7	—	556.4
November 1998	W	W	W	W	—	96.6	W	47.7	W	W	—	524.3
December 1997	W	W	W	W	—	103.3	W	51.2	W	W	—	581.4
PAD District V												
December 1998	2,030.5	2,061.6	W	W	NA	8,972.8	14,574.5	14,848.3	W	14,588.4	W	49,775.7
November 1998	1,911.1	1,938.7	W	1,974.8	W	8,571.3	13,580.0	13,825.9	W	14,013.7	W	48,227.5
December 1997	1,845.6	1,872.1	5,076.1	1,696.7	761.5	7,534.3	14,738.9	14,932.0	W	13,911.7	W	47,644.1
Alaska												
December 1998	39.0	39.1	W	W	W	57.9	306.5	310.8	W	282.8	W	406.3
November 1998	33.9	34.1	W	W	—	47.4	282.3	285.0	W	W	—	365.5
December 1997	W	W	14.0	W	—	W	272.1	273.0	W	241.5	W	357.2
Arizona												
December 1998	405.7	406.0	293.5	W	W	487.2	2,893.6	2,904.6	1,676.0	1,350.9	151.9	3,178.9
November 1998	388.5	389.4	279.5	W	W	454.5	2,748.8	2,762.9	1,651.2	1,309.4	223.1	3,183.7
December 1997	333.8	334.4	258.9	189.9	—	448.8	2,722.8	2,735.6	1,690.7	1,214.0	188.8	3,093.5
California												
December 1998	1,229.2	1,239.7	4,515.0	995.1	NA	6,383.8	8,687.9	8,832.5	21,731.5	6,875.4	4,883.9	33,490.9
November 1998	1,152.3	1,160.2	W	931.2	W	6,199.0	8,037.4	8,157.7	20,944.5	6,336.3	5,064.6	32,345.4
December 1997	1,132.4	1,138.3	W	747.6	W	5,414.1	8,997.3	9,079.5	21,008.3	6,040.5	4,930.0	31,978.7
Hawaii												
December 1998	65.3	84.9	160.9	20.9	NA	211.5	248.6	348.5	574.4	86.9	NA	749.0
November 1998	60.2	78.3	150.3	20.2	—	170.4	227.8	324.4	548.6	82.9	—	631.5
December 1997	W	77.6	171.0	W	—	W	218.8	300.4	602.9	87.0	—	689.9
Nevada												
December 1998	30.9	30.9	236.0	127.2	NA	381.9	221.1	225.5	1,206.3	792.5	157.5	2,156.4
November 1998	30.0	30.0	216.5	127.4	22.0	365.9	204.0	207.5	1,108.0	W	W	2,071.0
December 1997	31.3	W	179.8	W	W	273.7	220.9	229.1	1,128.6	732.7	85.8	1,947.1
Oregon												
December 1998	69.1	69.6	NA	NA	24.8	NA	604.7	610.6	1,112.6	2,026.1	NA	3,506.9
November 1998	63.0	63.5	W	284.1	W	520.7	570.9	576.3	1,046.2	2,015.7	486.0	3,547.9
December 1997	62.4	62.5	110.9	W	W	392.7	627.8	630.4	1,039.0	2,184.7	394.1	3,617.8
Washington												
December 1998	191.4	191.4	440.1	420.3	60.7	921.1	1,612.0	1,615.8	2,717.8	3,173.7	NA	6,287.4
November 1998	183.3	183.3	W	406.6	W	813.3	1,508.8	1,512.0	2,492.9	3,199.5	390.0	6,082.5
December 1997	175.6	175.6	W	421.2	W	772.9	1,679.2	1,684.0	2,405.9	3,411.3	142.7	5,959.9

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Table 44. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Formulation, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day)

Geographic Area Month	Conventional						Oxygenated					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
United States												
December 1998	38,254.8	39,617.8	20,766.7	151,602.7	28,503.5	200,872.9	3,060.0	3,091.4	4,431.8	7,457.5	-	11,889.3
November 1998	37,422.8	38,886.4	20,357.8	144,645.7	25,697.6	190,701.2	2,944.7	2,972.4	4,175.7	7,050.8	-	11,226.4
December 1997	36,048.3	37,691.5	23,120.2	142,240.0	31,416.2	196,776.4	4,579.0	4,612.7	4,075.2	7,085.5	-	11,160.7
PAD District I												
December 1998	12,149.8	12,657.0	8,585.4	47,135.6	4,886.3	60,607.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	11,921.0	12,430.0	8,467.6	45,041.7	4,169.1	57,678.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	11,763.8	12,329.2	8,654.6	45,926.5	3,043.0	57,624.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	-	-	W	824.7	W	957.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	W	791.1	W	884.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	W	W	-	971.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine												
December 1998	-	-	-	577.1	-	577.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	568.5	-	568.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	690.5	-	690.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	W	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	W	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire												
December 1998	-	-	W	W	-	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	W	W	-	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	W	W	-	28.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont												
December 1998	-	-	W	W	-	243.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	W	W	-	216.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	W	W	-	252.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	2,806.6	2,849.9	W	10,192.2	W	16,394.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	2,729.1	2,774.7	W	9,420.2	W	15,290.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	2,705.9	2,762.1	W	9,598.1	W	14,649.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland												
December 1998	-	W	W	W	-	463.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	W	W	W	-	532.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	W	W	W	-	495.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	1,957.8	1,957.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	-	-	1,646.2	1,646.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	-	1,446.1	1,446.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York												
December 1998	1,332.3	W	1,285.8	3,572.9	NA	5,184.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	1,303.7	W	W	3,490.7	W	4,947.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	1,221.5	W	1,253.6	W	W	4,942.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	1,474.4	1,491.9	1,327.2	W	W	8,789.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	1,425.4	1,444.7	W	W	1,431.0	8,164.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	1,484.5	1,507.8	1,338.4	W	W	7,765.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Formulation, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Reformulated						All Formulations					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
United States												
December 1998	22,333.5	22,699.6	47,783.5	33,644.9	10,213.1	91,641.5	63,648.4	65,408.8	72,982.1	192,705.1	38,716.5	304,403.7
November 1998	21,541.3	21,873.2	46,889.3	31,847.8	10,396.5	89,133.6	61,908.8	63,732.0	71,422.8	183,544.3	36,094.1	291,061.2
December 1997	23,382.7	23,712.8	48,524.3	31,208.3	10,685.5	90,418.1	64,010.0	66,017.1	75,719.6	180,533.8	42,101.7	298,355.2
PAD District I												
December 1998	4,385.2	4,547.8	20,552.0	15,691.4	3,315.9	39,559.4	16,535.0	17,204.8	29,137.4	62,827.0	8,202.2	100,166.6
November 1998	4,365.0	4,520.8	20,573.1	14,877.7	3,932.1	39,383.0	16,285.9	16,950.8	29,040.7	59,919.4	8,101.2	97,061.3
December 1997	4,251.7	4,445.4	20,737.1	15,558.9	5,219.3	41,515.3	16,015.5	16,774.5	29,391.7	61,485.4	8,262.3	99,139.4
Subdistrict IA												
December 1998	749.9	759.2	W	5,069.0	W	10,234.3	749.9	759.2	4,426.2	5,893.7	NA	11,191.3
November 1998	748.0	755.4	W	4,838.5	W	10,046.6	748.0	755.4	W	5,629.6	W	10,931.0
December 1997	711.5	719.6	W	W	1,406.1	11,100.1	711.5	719.6	4,433.4	6,232.1	1,406.1	12,071.6
Connecticut												
December 1998	W	W	1,316.7	1,688.7	338.7	3,344.1	W	W	1,316.7	1,688.7	338.7	3,344.1
November 1998	W	W	1,321.3	1,600.7	NA	2,935.9	W	W	1,321.3	1,600.7	NA	2,935.9
December 1997	W	W	W	1,660.6	W	4,049.4	W	W	W	1,660.6	W	4,049.4
Maine												
December 1998	—	—	W	W	—	593.3	—	—	W	W	—	1,170.4
November 1998	—	—	W	W	—	582.6	—	—	W	W	—	1,151.1
December 1997	—	—	W	W	—	688.8	—	—	W	W	—	1,379.2
Massachusetts												
December 1998	426.5	429.5	2,318.8	2,043.9	W	W	426.5	429.5	2,318.8	2,043.9	NA	4,854.5
November 1998	426.7	429.4	2,290.0	W	W	W	426.7	429.4	2,290.0	W	W	5,068.6
December 1997	406.0	408.5	2,304.4	2,176.1	—	4,480.5	406.0	408.5	2,304.4	2,176.1	—	4,480.5
New Hampshire												
December 1998	104.2	104.2	W	W	—	W	104.2	104.2	248.3	138.2	—	386.5
November 1998	100.6	100.7	W	W	—	W	100.6	100.7	253.5	130.6	—	384.1
December 1997	101.9	102.0	W	W	—	292.9	101.9	102.0	263.0	58.3	—	321.3
Rhode Island												
December 1998	W	W	423.7	728.2	NA	1,192.8	W	W	423.7	728.2	NA	1,192.8
November 1998	W	W	W	659.3	W	1,175.1	W	W	W	659.3	W	1,175.1
December 1997	W	W	W	827.4	W	1,588.6	W	W	W	827.4	W	1,588.6
Vermont												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	W	W	—	243.0
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	W	W	—	216.2
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	W	W	—	252.6
Subdistrict IB												
December 1998	2,743.2	2,847.3	W	8,170.9	W	24,828.7	5,549.8	5,697.2	16,776.5	18,363.0	6,083.7	41,223.2
November 1998	2,731.3	2,831.7	W	7,689.5	W	24,934.8	5,460.5	5,606.4	W	17,109.7	W	40,225.3
December 1997	2,711.1	2,838.3	W	7,766.0	W	25,864.1	5,417.0	5,600.4	16,900.1	17,364.1	6,249.2	40,513.4
Delaware												
December 1998	37.9	49.3	300.6	404.9	—	705.5	37.9	49.3	300.6	404.9	—	705.5
November 1998	37.0	49.0	W	W	—	731.0	37.0	49.0	W	W	—	731.0
December 1997	35.3	46.3	330.2	470.0	—	800.2	35.3	46.3	330.2	470.0	—	800.2
District of Columbia												
December 1998	—	8.3	334.3	—	—	334.3	—	8.3	334.3	—	—	334.3
November 1998	—	7.6	NA	—	—	NA	—	7.6	NA	—	—	NA
December 1997	—	10.1	353.0	—	—	353.0	—	10.1	353.0	—	—	353.0
Maryland												
December 1998	—	W	W	W	105.7	4,622.3	—	38.8	2,965.4	2,014.5	105.7	5,085.5
November 1998	—	W	W	W	W	4,645.0	—	38.8	3,014.3	W	W	5,177.7
December 1997	—	W	W	1,597.9	W	4,705.2	—	40.3	3,103.4	W	W	5,200.7
New Jersey												
December 1998	1,353.0	1,381.8	4,707.4	3,605.2	2,286.3	10,598.9	1,353.0	1,381.8	4,707.4	3,605.2	4,244.1	12,556.7
November 1998	1,342.3	1,368.4	4,695.4	3,299.2	2,777.7	10,772.3	1,342.3	1,368.4	4,695.4	3,299.2	4,423.9	12,418.5
December 1997	1,360.6	1,394.9	4,717.1	3,368.4	2,971.4	11,056.9	1,360.6	1,394.9	4,717.1	3,368.4	4,417.5	12,503.0
New York												
December 1998	678.8	W	4,150.8	1,680.1	112.8	5,943.6	2,011.1	2,052.1	5,436.6	5,253.0	NA	11,127.8
November 1998	689.4	W	W	1,531.1	W	5,923.5	1,993.2	2,033.1	5,392.4	5,021.8	456.4	10,870.6
December 1997	707.7	W	4,075.9	W	W	6,330.3	1,929.2	1,976.7	5,329.5	5,020.4	922.5	11,272.4
Pennsylvania												
December 1998	673.5	675.0	1,705.1	W	W	2,624.1	2,147.8	2,166.9	3,032.2	7,085.5	1,295.7	11,413.4
November 1998	662.6	664.9	W	W	—	2,532.5	2,088.0	2,109.6	3,020.3	6,245.6	1,431.0	10,696.9
December 1997	607.5	624.3	1,728.4	W	W	2,618.5	2,092.0	2,132.1	3,066.8	W	W	10,384.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Formulation, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Conventional						Oxygenated					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	9,343.2	9,807.1	5,889.9	36,118.7	NA	43,255.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	9,191.8	9,655.3	5,829.6	34,830.4	843.4	41,503.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	9,057.9	9,567.0	5,980.2	W	W	42,003.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida												
December 1998	4,890.4	5,069.9	4,602.9	9,732.9	NA	14,826.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	4,783.7	4,952.2	4,553.1	9,297.0	380.7	14,230.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	4,634.4	4,840.6	W	9,392.9	W	13,961.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia												
December 1998	1,999.3	2,101.7	989.7	W	W	9,201.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	2,002.5	2,109.6	969.1	W	W	8,708.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	1,951.6	2,065.3	W	7,939.6	W	9,052.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina												
December 1998	824.4	932.1	W	9,799.9	W	9,910.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	805.3	914.7	W	9,463.8	W	9,589.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	815.9	928.2	115.1	9,603.7	-	9,718.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina												
December 1998	855.6	911.1	W	4,476.9	W	4,747.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	838.4	895.6	W	4,292.9	W	4,455.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	877.3	926.3	W	W	-	4,433.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia												
December 1998	187.6	195.9	W	W	NA	4,104.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	185.5	194.0	W	W	NA	4,064.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	190.9	201.7	W	W	W	4,171.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia												
December 1998	585.9	596.5	W	W	-	465.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	576.5	589.3	W	W	-	454.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	587.7	604.9	W	W	-	665.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAD District II												
December 1998	14,963.3	15,453.8	6,858.2	W	W	73,610.2	1,131.6	1,146.8	W	W	-	3,822.5
November 1998	14,884.2	15,388.3	6,785.8	57,654.6	5,608.6	70,049.0	1,108.5	1,122.5	W	W	-	3,607.1
December 1997	15,858.0	16,333.1	10,186.6	54,731.4	7,662.3	72,580.2	1,186.4	1,202.4	W	W	-	3,368.0
Illinois												
December 1998	548.8	556.6	NA	4,666.7	1,334.1	6,065.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	543.9	550.8	NA	4,520.4	1,510.9	6,095.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	595.0	607.5	W	W	1,149.5	5,940.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana												
December 1998	1,336.8	1,352.4	W	4,777.9	W	6,056.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	1,382.2	1,419.0	W	W	NA	5,243.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	1,423.6	1,438.4	1,239.5	3,747.1	284.7	5,271.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa												
December 1998	140.7	143.3	NA	3,533.2	-	3,635.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	141.3	144.5	NA	3,486.8	-	3,587.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	208.2	211.8	W	W	-	3,410.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas												
December 1998	598.2	610.8	W	2,952.3	W	3,799.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	591.6	608.3	W	2,726.4	W	3,621.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	606.8	620.1	W	3,006.4	W	3,939.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky												
December 1998	480.9	507.9	W	W	-	3,457.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	433.8	463.7	W	W	-	3,264.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	470.3	W	W	W	-	3,401.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan												
December 1998	3,113.6	3,236.6	2,473.1	7,494.8	-	9,968.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	3,062.6	3,194.2	2,434.3	7,296.2	-	9,730.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	3,100.9	3,217.9	W	6,240.7	W	9,754.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota												
December 1998	W	W	NA	1,305.1	W	W	W	W	W	3,126.4	-	W
November 1998	W	W	NA	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	-	W
December 1997	W	W	-	1,420.2	W	W	W	W	W	2,894.0	-	W
Missouri												
December 1998	895.6	913.2	NA	5,032.2	-	5,531.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	865.8	884.1	NA	4,714.1	-	5,209.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	969.5	989.6	W	4,412.3	W	5,059.2	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Formulation, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Reformulated						All Formulations					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Subdistrict IC												
December 1998	892.1	941.2	2,044.8	2,451.5	—	4,496.3	10,235.3	10,748.4	7,934.6	38,570.3	NA	47,752.0
November 1998	885.6	933.7	2,051.9	2,349.7	—	4,401.5	10,077.4	10,589.0	7,881.5	37,180.1	843.4	45,905.0
December 1997	829.1	887.5	2,078.0	W	W	4,551.1	9,886.9	10,454.5	8,058.2	37,889.2	607.0	46,554.4
Florida												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,890.4	5,069.9	4,602.9	9,732.9	NA	14,826.9
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,783.7	4,952.2	4,553.1	9,297.0	380.7	14,230.8
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,634.4	4,840.6	W	9,392.9	W	13,961.3
Georgia												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,999.3	2,101.7	989.7	W	W	9,201.4
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,002.5	2,109.6	969.1	W	W	8,708.7
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,951.6	2,065.3	W	7,939.6	W	9,052.6
North Carolina												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	824.4	932.1	W	9,799.9	W	9,910.9
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	805.3	914.7	W	9,463.8	W	9,589.5
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	815.9	928.2	115.1	9,603.7	—	9,718.8
South Carolina												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	855.6	911.1	W	4,476.9	W	4,747.1
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	838.4	895.6	W	4,292.9	W	4,455.8
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	877.3	926.3	W	W	—	4,433.6
Virginia												
December 1998	892.1	941.2	W	W	—	4,496.3	1,079.7	1,137.1	2,094.7	6,082.5	NA	8,600.5
November 1998	885.6	933.7	W	W	—	4,401.5	1,071.1	1,127.7	2,108.9	6,061.7	NA	8,465.5
December 1997	829.1	887.5	W	W	W	4,551.1	1,020.0	1,089.2	2,187.5	6,118.2	417.3	8,723.0
West Virginia												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	585.9	596.5	W	W	—	465.3
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	576.5	589.3	W	W	—	454.6
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	587.7	604.9	W	W	—	665.1
PAD District II												
December 1998	3,860.9	3,905.8	W	4,881.4	W	8,647.7	19,955.9	20,506.4	11,219.8	67,929.3	6,931.4	86,080.4
November 1998	3,817.6	3,857.9	W	W	—	8,247.1	19,810.3	20,368.7	10,989.5	65,305.1	5,608.6	81,903.2
December 1997	3,989.4	4,027.3	W	W	—	7,785.1	21,033.7	21,562.8	14,313.2	61,757.8	7,662.3	83,733.3
Illinois												
December 1998	2,721.9	2,733.3	2,769.5	2,066.1	—	4,835.7	3,270.6	3,289.9	2,834.4	6,732.8	1,334.1	10,901.3
November 1998	2,710.5	2,717.1	2,665.8	1,964.3	—	4,630.1	3,254.5	3,267.9	2,729.8	6,484.7	1,510.9	10,725.5
December 1997	2,798.9	2,807.7	W	W	—	4,508.4	3,393.9	3,415.1	3,184.4	6,114.6	1,149.5	10,448.4
Indiana												
December 1998	288.4	296.7	W	767.6	W	1,245.0	1,625.2	1,649.1	941.6	5,545.5	814.5	7,301.6
November 1998	293.4	299.4	W	W	—	1,164.0	1,675.6	1,718.4	938.3	5,239.0	NA	6,407.6
December 1997	310.5	316.8	259.2	530.5	—	789.6	1,734.1	1,755.2	1,498.6	4,277.5	284.7	6,060.9
Iowa												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	140.7	143.3	NA	3,533.2	—	3,635.0
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	141.3	144.5	NA	3,486.8	—	3,587.1
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	208.2	211.8	W	W	—	3,410.6
Kansas												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	598.2	610.8	W	2,952.3	W	3,799.6
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	591.6	608.3	W	2,726.4	W	3,621.8
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	606.8	620.1	W	3,006.4	W	3,939.3
Kentucky												
December 1998	317.9	341.0	W	W	—	991.6	798.8	848.9	197.5	4,251.3	—	4,448.8
November 1998	309.4	334.9	W	W	—	920.6	743.2	798.6	194.4	3,991.1	—	4,185.5
December 1997	347.6	W	W	W	—	962.5	817.9	868.5	452.0	3,912.1	—	4,364.1
Michigan												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,113.6	3,236.6	2,473.1	7,494.8	—	9,968.0
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,062.6	3,194.2	2,434.3	7,296.2	—	9,730.5
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,100.9	3,217.9	W	6,240.7	W	9,754.6
Minnesota												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,132.3	1,147.5	W	4,431.5	W	5,509.1
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,109.1	1,123.1	W	4,271.9	W	5,188.6
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,186.7	1,202.7	W	4,314.2	W	5,189.2
Missouri												
December 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	895.6	913.2	NA	5,032.2	—	5,531.9
November 1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	865.8	884.1	NA	4,714.1	—	5,209.8
December 1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	969.5	989.6	W	4,412.3	W	5,059.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Formulation, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Conventional						Oxygenated					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Nebraska												
December 1998	57.6	59.7	NA	2,006.2	—	2,131.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	56.6	57.7	NA	1,876.1	—	2,000.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	110.4	112.4	W	W	—	2,077.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota												
December 1998	W	W	NA	881.3	—	945.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	W	W	NA	883.3	—	947.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	W	4.5	W	W	—	940.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio												
December 1998	4,959.9	5,167.4	2,454.1	W	W	9,228.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	5,026.0	5,212.5	2,430.1	W	W	8,825.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	5,450.9	5,647.6	W	5,575.8	W	8,953.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma												
December 1998	945.6	979.8	NA	3,622.0	3,376.7	7,063.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	921.4	952.8	NA	3,403.5	2,659.4	6,127.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	1,003.3	1,032.3	W	W	4,561.6	8,152.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota												
December 1998	W	W	NA	1,100.5	—	1,138.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	W	W	NA	1,015.9	—	1,053.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	W	16.2	40.7	989.4	—	1,030.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee												
December 1998	1,606.6	1,638.9	236.2	8,213.6	—	8,449.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	1,585.4	1,619.0	230.7	8,252.5	—	8,483.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	1,619.3	1,649.7	466.2	8,131.5	—	8,597.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin												
December 1998	260.0	266.8	W	4,350.9	—	W	—	—	—	W	—	W
November 1998	254.5	260.9	W	4,177.4	—	W	—	—	—	W	—	W
December 1997	280.8	W	W	4,036.9	W	W	—	—	—	W	—	W
PAD District III												
December 1998	W	5,463.5	W	W	14,925.8	48,310.8	W	249.6	W	W	—	921.6
November 1998	W	W	W	W	W	45,666.8	W	W	W	W	—	844.6
December 1997	5,031.1	5,422.8	W	W	W	50,563.8	359.3	363.2	W	W	—	853.6
Alabama												
December 1998	395.6	439.2	142.7	W	W	5,596.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	380.9	425.0	139.4	5,146.8	—	5,286.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	404.0	446.4	148.2	5,204.9	—	5,353.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas												
December 1998	253.5	253.8	W	3,577.1	W	3,979.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	240.4	241.0	W	3,458.0	W	3,807.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	284.9	289.6	W	3,560.0	W	3,890.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana												
December 1998	1,170.4	W	432.5	4,354.8	W	W	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	1,130.7	W	451.1	4,104.5	W	W	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	1,138.9	W	488.4	4,234.2	1,875.7	6,598.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi												
December 1998	157.8	181.2	7.9	3,407.9	346.3	3,762.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
November 1998	155.1	172.5	7.5	W	W	3,312.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
December 1997	135.4	156.6	11.6	W	W	3,608.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico												
December 1998	W	W	W	W	—	W	W	W	W	W	—	W
November 1998	W	W	W	W	—	W	W	W	W	W	—	W
December 1997	W	W	W	W	—	1,320.5	W	W	W	W	—	396.4
Texas												
December 1998	W	2,952.8	W	W	W	26,139.7	W	W	—	W	—	W
November 1998	W	2,984.0	W	W	W	25,134.9	W	W	—	W	—	W
December 1997	W	3,042.0	W	12,905.7	W	29,793.1	W	W	—	457.2	—	457.2
PAD District IV												
December 1998	W	2,745.5	W	W	W	7,109.2	W	269.9	W	W	—	1,640.4
November 1998	W	W	W	W	W	6,320.3	W	W	W	W	—	1,600.9
December 1997	1,235.6	1,350.9	W	W	W	5,807.9	1,302.4	1,306.3	W	W	—	2,072.6
Colorado												
December 1998	W	1,764.6	NA	W	W	1,705.2	W	265.6	W	W	—	1,338.3
November 1998	W	W	NA	W	W	1,552.7	W	W	W	W	—	1,313.0
December 1997	W	NA	W	1,118.2	W	1,194.4	W	1,298.1	245.3	1,465.9	—	1,711.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Formulation, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Reformulated						All Formulations					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Nebraska												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.6	59.7	NA	2,006.2	-	2,131.4
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.6	57.7	NA	1,876.1	-	2,000.0
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	110.4	112.4	W	W	-	2,077.7
North Dakota												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	W	NA	881.3	-	945.7
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	W	NA	883.3	-	947.3
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	4.5	W	W	-	940.6
Ohio												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,959.9	5,167.4	2,454.1	W	W	9,228.2
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,026.0	5,212.5	2,430.1	W	W	8,825.3
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,450.9	5,647.6	W	5,575.8	W	8,953.1
Oklahoma												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	945.6	979.8	NA	3,622.0	3,376.7	7,063.6
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	921.4	952.8	NA	3,403.5	2,659.4	6,127.2
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,003.3	1,032.3	W	W	4,561.6	8,152.6
South Dakota												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	W	NA	1,100.5	-	1,138.2
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	W	NA	1,015.9	-	1,053.2
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	16.2	40.7	989.4	-	1,030.1
Tennessee												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,606.6	1,638.9	236.2	8,213.6	-	8,449.8
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,585.4	1,619.0	230.7	8,252.5	-	8,483.1
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,619.3	1,649.7	466.2	8,131.5	-	8,597.6
Wisconsin												
December 1998	532.8	534.8	W	W	-	1,575.5	792.8	801.6	W	W	-	6,028.1
November 1998	504.3	506.4	W	W	-	1,532.5	758.8	767.3	W	W	-	5,810.6
December 1997	532.4	W	W	W	-	1,524.5	813.3	819.2	W	5,244.0	W	5,755.2
PAD District III												
December 1998	4,106.9	4,120.9	1,610.5	6,309.8	2,478.7	10,399.0	9,724.6	9,834.0	2,528.4	39,698.5	17,404.5	59,631.4
November 1998	4,064.0	4,079.4	W	6,057.5	W	9,436.5	9,530.0	9,751.4	2,549.7	37,416.4	15,981.8	55,947.9
December 1997	4,293.6	4,304.6	W	5,340.3	W	8,540.6	9,683.9	10,090.6	2,998.3	36,587.5	20,372.1	59,958.0
Alabama												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	395.6	439.2	142.7	W	W	5,596.9
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	380.9	425.0	139.4	5,146.8	-	5,286.3
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	404.0	446.4	148.2	5,204.9	-	5,353.1
Arkansas												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	253.5	253.8	W	3,577.1	W	3,979.8
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	240.4	241.0	W	3,458.0	W	3,807.6
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	284.9	289.6	W	3,560.0	W	3,890.2
Louisiana												
December 1998	-	W	-	-	W	W	1,170.4	1,189.4	432.5	4,354.8	3,391.8	8,179.1
November 1998	-	W	-	-	W	W	1,130.7	1,149.4	451.1	4,104.5	2,537.8	7,093.4
December 1997	-	W	-	-	441.1	441.1	1,138.9	1,153.5	488.4	4,234.2	2,316.9	7,039.5
Mississippi												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	157.8	181.2	7.9	3,407.9	346.3	3,762.2
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	155.1	172.5	7.5	W	W	3,312.6
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	135.4	156.6	11.6	W	W	3,608.5
New Mexico												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	601.0	602.7	W	W	-	1,832.2
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	602.4	604.3	W	W	-	1,677.7
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	592.6	596.3	W	W	-	1,716.9
Texas												
December 1998	4,106.9	W	W	6,309.8	W	W	7,146.3	7,167.7	1,779.2	21,239.2	13,262.8	36,281.3
November 1998	4,064.0	W	W	6,057.5	W	W	7,020.6	7,159.3	1,786.7	20,036.5	12,947.1	34,770.3
December 1997	4,293.6	W	W	5,340.3	W	8,099.5	7,128.0	7,448.2	2,191.4	18,703.1	17,455.3	38,349.8
PAD District IV												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,858.4	3,015.4	W	7,661.9	W	8,749.6
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,702.5	2,835.2	W	6,889.6	W	7,921.3
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,538.0	2,657.2	W	6,791.4	W	7,880.5
Colorado												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,022.7	2,030.2	W	2,717.3	W	3,043.5
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,921.7	1,925.6	W	2,585.9	W	2,865.6
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,761.5	1,763.3	W	2,584.1	W	2,905.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Formulation, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Conventional						Oxygenated					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Idaho												
December 1998	119.4	136.3	W	1,279.5	W	1,441.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	108.4	121.8	163.4	1,030.9	-	1,194.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	133.4	149.1	229.1	904.4	-	1,133.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana												
December 1998	W	W	-	1,172.6	-	1,172.6	-	W	-	71.2	-	71.2
November 1998	W	W	W	W	-	1,172.5	-	W	-	72.6	-	72.6
December 1997	W	W	W	W	-	1,162.8	-	W	-	67.1	-	67.1
Utah												
December 1998	W	W	W	W	-	2,233.6	W	W	-	W	-	230.9
November 1998	W	W	585.1	1,291.5	-	1,876.6	W	W	-	215.4	-	215.4
December 1997	W	W	W	W	-	1,735.8	W	W	W	W	-	294.3
Wyoming												
December 1998	W	46.6	NA	553.7	-	556.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	W	47.7	W	W	-	524.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	W	51.2	W	W	-	581.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAD District V												
December 1998	3,178.0	3,298.1	W	6,040.1	W	11,235.4	1,416.0	1,425.1	3,718.9	1,786.0	-	5,504.9
November 1998	2,961.3	3,077.3	W	6,081.4	W	10,986.7	1,323.9	1,333.5	W	W	-	5,173.8
December 1997	2,159.8	2,255.5	W	6,149.9	W	10,200.4	1,731.0	1,740.8	W	W	-	4,866.5
Alaska												
December 1998	W	W	NA	W	W	306.9	W	W	W	W	-	99.4
November 1998	W	W	NA	W	-	W	W	W	W	W	-	W
December 1997	W	W	16.9	W	W	224.4	W	W	W	W	-	132.8
Arizona												
December 1998	653.1	659.3	W	W	151.9	1,077.9	947.8	952.7	W	W	-	1,749.0
November 1998	600.7	608.6	NA	736.0	223.1	1,123.5	890.7	896.9	1,168.6	563.2	-	1,731.8
December 1997	304.9	312.2	W	W	188.8	1,105.9	567.2	567.3	W	W	-	579.2
California												
December 1998	-	-	-	W	W	NA	-	-	W	-	-	NA
November 1998	-	-	-	W	W	W	-	-	W	-	-	W
December 1997	-	-	-	W	W	810.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii												
December 1998	248.6	348.5	574.4	86.9	NA	749.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	227.8	324.4	548.6	82.9	-	631.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	218.8	300.4	602.9	87.0	-	689.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada												
December 1998	115.5	117.7	W	W	157.5	905.5	105.6	107.8	W	W	-	1,250.8
November 1998	105.4	107.1	W	524.3	W	902.3	98.5	100.4	W	W	-	1,168.7
December 1997	W	W	W	W	85.8	729.9	W	W	W	W	-	1,217.2
Oregon												
December 1998	387.9	392.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	216.8	218.5	807.5	428.1	-	1,235.6
November 1998	369.2	373.3	NA	1,614.8	486.0	2,379.2	201.7	203.1	767.8	400.9	-	1,168.7
December 1997	287.2	288.5	203.4	1,497.7	394.1	2,095.1	340.6	341.9	835.6	687.0	-	1,522.7
Washington												
December 1998	W	W	W	W	NA	5,281.5	W	W	W	W	-	NA
November 1998	W	W	W	W	390.0	5,221.0	W	W	W	W	-	861.5
December 1997	W	W	W	W	142.7	4,545.2	W	W	W	W	-	1,414.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44. Refiner Motor Gasoline Volumes by Formulation, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Reformulated						All Formulations					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total	Through Retail Outlets	Total ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Total
Idaho												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.4	136.3	W	1,279.5	W	1,441.5
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	108.4	121.8	163.4	1,030.9	-	1,194.3
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	133.4	149.1	229.1	904.4	-	1,133.5
Montana												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	15.7	-	1,243.8	-	1,243.8
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	16.5	W	W	-	1,245.1
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	16.3	W	W	-	1,229.9
Utah												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	659.2	786.6	596.8	1,867.7	-	2,464.5
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	614.0	723.7	585.1	1,506.9	-	2,092.0
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	581.5	677.4	533.8	1,496.4	-	2,030.1
Wyoming												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	46.6	NA	553.7	-	556.4
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	47.7	W	W	-	524.3
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	W	51.2	W	W	-	581.4
PAD District V												
December 1998	9,980.5	10,125.1	W	6,762.3	W	33,035.4	14,574.5	14,848.3	W	14,588.4	W	49,775.7
November 1998	9,294.8	9,415.1	W	W	W	32,067.0	13,580.0	13,825.9	W	14,013.7	W	48,227.5
December 1997	10,848.0	10,935.6	W	W	W	32,577.2	14,738.9	14,932.0	W	13,911.7	W	47,644.1
Alaska												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	306.5	310.8	W	282.8	W	406.3
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	282.3	285.0	W	W	-	365.5
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	272.1	273.0	W	241.5	W	357.2
Arizona												
December 1998	1,292.6	1,292.6	W	W	-	NA	2,893.6	2,904.6	1,676.0	1,350.9	151.9	3,178.9
November 1998	1,257.4	1,257.4	NA	NA	-	NA	2,748.8	2,762.9	1,651.2	1,309.4	223.1	3,183.7
December 1997	1,850.7	1,856.0	W	W	-	1,408.4	2,722.8	2,735.6	1,690.7	1,214.0	188.8	3,093.5
California												
December 1998	8,687.9	8,832.5	W	W	W	32,683.5	8,687.9	8,832.5	21,731.5	6,875.4	4,883.9	33,490.9
November 1998	8,037.4	8,157.7	W	W	W	31,738.6	8,037.4	8,157.7	20,944.5	6,336.3	5,064.6	32,345.4
December 1997	8,997.3	9,079.5	21,008.3	W	W	31,168.7	8,997.3	9,079.5	21,008.3	6,040.5	4,930.0	31,978.7
Hawaii												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	248.6	348.5	574.4	86.9	NA	749.0
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	227.8	324.4	548.6	82.9	-	631.5
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	218.8	300.4	602.9	87.0	-	689.9
Nevada												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	221.1	225.5	1,206.3	792.5	157.5	2,156.4
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	204.0	207.5	1,108.0	W	W	2,071.0
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	220.9	229.1	1,128.6	732.7	85.8	1,947.1
Oregon												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	604.7	610.6	1,112.6	2,026.1	NA	3,506.9
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	570.9	576.3	1,046.2	2,015.7	486.0	3,547.9
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	627.8	630.4	1,039.0	2,184.7	394.1	3,617.8
Washington												
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,612.0	1,615.8	2,717.8	3,173.7	NA	6,287.4
November 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,508.8	1,512.0	2,492.9	3,199.5	390.0	6,082.5
December 1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,679.2	1,684.0	2,405.9	3,411.3	142.7	5,959.9

Dash (-) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Table 45. Refiner Volumes of Aviation Fuels, Kerosene, No. 1 Distillate, and Propane (Consumer Grade) by PAD District and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day)

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline		Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel		Kerosene		No. 1 Distillate		Propane (Consumer Grade)	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
United States										
December 1998	122.7	574.6	47,661.2	13,184.6	695.2	3,309.6	647.9	3,844.9	4,446.0	42,612.0
November 1998	127.7	645.8	45,626.1	15,102.8	747.2	2,543.6	472.0	2,641.3	2,710.0	34,163.2
December 1997	138.2	466.6	49,701.7	14,199.8	342.2	4,861.0	599.8	3,200.2	4,447.8	42,510.8
PAD District I										
December 1998	49.0	134.4	12,154.3	3,350.8	181.3	1,845.2	13.0	215.1	72.3	5,804.5
November 1998	52.3	125.7	12,603.9	3,432.3	101.0	1,119.4	4.9	137.9	62.7	4,676.4
December 1997	53.9	105.5	13,366.3	3,102.6	230.5	3,107.2	26.4	44.1	141.7	6,546.7
Subdistrict IA										
December 1998	W	W	1,092.9	130.2	W	99.3	5.3	4.9	W	41.5
November 1998	W	W	1,108.7	118.9	W	59.8	W	3.8	W	34.2
December 1997	W	W	1,003.2	152.6	7.1	776.9	8.7	5.7	W	193.7
Connecticut										
December 1998	W	W	NA	NA	W	W	W	W	W	W
November 1998	W	W	NA	NA	W	W	W	W	W	W
December 1997	W	W	199.5	W	W	W	W	2.4	W	26.7
Maine										
December 1998	W	W	W	W	-	NA	-	W	-	W
November 1998	W	NA	W	W	-	21.0	-	W	-	-
December 1997	W	W	W	W	-	332.6	-	W	-	W
Massachusetts										
December 1998	W	W	820.7	90.2	W	W	W	W	-	W
November 1998	W	W	823.4	80.0	W	W	W	W	-	W
December 1997	W	W	706.0	61.5	4.0	W	W	W	-	W
New Hampshire										
December 1998	W	W	24.4	W	W	W	W	W	NA	19.8
November 1998	W	W	22.4	W	W	W	-	W	NA	10.7
December 1997	W	W	18.6	2.0	W	W	W	W	-	135.3
Rhode Island										
December 1998	W	NA	W	W	W	W	W	W	-	-
November 1998	W	NA	W	W	-	W	W	W	-	-
December 1997	-	W	W	1.2	-	W	W	W	-	-
Vermont										
December 1998	-	W	W	W	-	-	-	W	NA	W
November 1998	-	W	W	W	-	-	W	W	NA	W
December 1997	W	W	W	1.9	-	W	W	W	-	15.0
Subdistrict IB										
December 1998	W	W	5,465.9	2,335.4	160.9	1,056.8	7.3	80.5	W	2,338.6
November 1998	W	W	6,035.9	2,308.0	90.3	765.5	2.6	41.6	W	2,086.7
December 1997	W	W	6,429.1	2,135.5	189.4	1,075.8	15.4	36.1	W	2,402.0
Delaware										
December 1998	W	NA	W	NA	W	W	-	-	-	W
November 1998	W	W	W	W	W	W	-	-	-	W
December 1997	W	0.7	1.3	W	W	W	W	-	-	W
District of Columbia										
December 1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 1998	-	-	W	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 1997	-	-	-	W	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland										
December 1998	W	W	317.2	85.9	W	W	W	W	-	W
November 1998	W	W	328.3	77.3	W	W	W	W	W	W
December 1997	W	W	363.3	38.0	W	W	4.8	0.5	-	W
New Jersey										
December 1998	W	NA	2,514.3	1,610.2	W	369.4	W	W	-	579.2
November 1998	W	W	3,083.6	1,405.0	W	363.0	NA	W	W	553.7
December 1997	W	9.5	3,468.5	1,282.0	W	325.3	W	6.2	W	483.1
New York										
December 1998	W	W	W	295.4	62.5	182.1	W	24.2	W	300.5
November 1998	W	W	NA	487.8	74.4	96.0	W	9.7	W	255.1
December 1997	W	W	1,034.1	416.9	69.2	284.1	W	9.9	W	447.7
Pennsylvania										
December 1998	W	8.9	1,527.7	338.6	12.0	433.5	W	47.5	W	1,083.8
November 1998	W	9.0	1,493.5	308.1	7.0	274.2	W	27.6	W	902.8
December 1997	3.9	5.7	1,561.9	321.3	19.9	367.6	3.5	19.6	W	1,073.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Refiner Volumes of Aviation Fuels, Kerosene, No. 1 Distillate, and Propane (Consumer Grade) by PAD District and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline		Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel		Kerosene		No. 1 Distillate		Propane (Consumer Grade)	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Subdistrict IC										
December 1998	32.6	91.7	5,595.5	885.2	W	689.2	0.5	129.6	60.2	3,424.3
November 1998	32.8	84.8	5,459.4	1,005.3	W	294.1	W	92.5	53.4	2,555.4
December 1997	35.4	72.5	5,934.0	814.4	34.0	1,254.5	2.3	2.2	138.7	3,951.0
Florida										
December 1998	20.2	48.9	2,790.4	271.4	3.3	32.8	—	W	W	722.9
November 1998	22.2	43.6	2,343.9	222.6	W	29.8	—	—	W	583.6
December 1997	20.5	38.4	3,020.9	299.5	6.1	75.7	—	—	W	840.6
Georgia										
December 1998	W	19.6	1,214.1	294.7	3.6	49.6	—	W	W	661.7
November 1998	2.7	15.8	1,482.8	390.2	1.4	22.4	—	W	W	482.2
December 1997	3.7	14.5	1,169.6	272.4	8.5	77.2	—	—	6.1	759.5
North Carolina										
December 1998	W	14.3	573.3	154.1	4.3	228.2	—	W	22.2	962.4
November 1998	W	13.6	591.2	215.7	1.0	82.6	—	W	18.6	803.5
December 1997	W	15.0	647.0	114.2	3.8	493.3	W	W	66.9	1,181.3
South Carolina										
December 1998	2.2	4.5	W	W	2.7	159.4	—	W	W	514.9
November 1998	3.0	4.9	W	W	1.4	53.2	—	W	W	322.1
December 1997	2.4	3.2	W	49.2	4.6	274.7	—	W	—	661.2
Virginia										
December 1998	W	2.2	896.4	102.0	W	215.2	W	37.7	W	W
November 1998	W	4.8	946.0	130.0	W	103.4	W	35.0	W	W
December 1997	W	W	993.0	72.1	2.0	307.5	W	0.9	27.3	W
West Virginia										
December 1998	W	NA	W	W	2.8	4.0	W	W	—	W
November 1998	W	NA	W	W	1.9	2.7	W	W	—	W
December 1997	W	W	W	7.0	9.0	26.2	W	1.1	W	W
PAD District II										
December 1998	24.0	147.6	9,229.3	1,319.8	143.9	654.4	W	2,701.8	1,080.6	15,419.2
November 1998	26.3	137.5	9,083.3	1,295.9	128.3	397.5	W	1,920.7	845.0	11,422.9
December 1997	26.5	146.0	8,597.4	1,221.3	58.2	1,113.5	344.5	2,321.4	1,457.8	15,464.7
Illinois										
December 1998	W	W	2,245.0	74.3	W	93.2	W	319.8	W	1,341.1
November 1998	W	11.5	2,075.0	70.5	W	44.8	W	143.6	W	1,130.4
December 1997	W	W	1,842.6	56.6	W	123.5	W	246.0	W	1,513.6
Indiana										
December 1998	W	8.3	1,102.8	112.2	W	72.7	NA	162.8	W	659.5
November 1998	W	9.6	1,116.6	NA	W	33.8	W	88.2	W	472.1
December 1997	W	10.4	945.8	73.4	W	109.8	20.2	126.8	W	850.7
Iowa										
December 1998	W	W	NA	30.7	—	W	W	263.6	W	1,674.8
November 1998	W	W	NA	25.7	—	2.2	NA	189.1	W	722.1
December 1997	W	9.7	95.0	29.3	—	2.9	9.6	222.5	W	486.3
Kansas										
December 1998	W	9.7	166.5	26.3	—	9.4	6.1	278.6	W	5,036.2
November 1998	W	8.4	146.0	22.3	—	6.1	W	238.8	W	3,891.5
December 1997	W	W	W	31.0	—	8.7	9.1	339.4	W	4,439.2
Kentucky										
December 1998	W	W	664.3	44.1	W	W	W	W	W	677.2
November 1998	1.2	W	682.3	29.8	W	47.1	W	W	W	412.5
December 1997	1.0	W	572.6	109.1	4.7	134.6	5.8	W	W	739.0
Michigan										
December 1998	0.5	31.1	NA	130.7	W	85.9	W	105.1	W	806.1
November 1998	W	W	672.6	162.0	W	68.4	W	59.6	W	W
December 1997	W	21.0	962.5	98.0	6.0	122.1	39.2	66.2	W	1,131.8
Minnesota										
December 1998	W	W	1,076.4	123.6	W	W	58.3	361.6	186.8	968.1
November 1998	W	W	1,059.4	105.9	W	W	42.4	276.2	157.4	794.3
December 1997	W	W	918.9	NA	W	27.8	58.5	327.1	W	1,228.6
Missouri										
December 1998	W	10.8	380.6	70.3	W	9.4	W	69.5	W	1,144.6
November 1998	W	10.7	394.4	56.9	—	4.8	W	35.0	W	631.9
December 1997	W	W	465.8	59.3	—	12.4	W	52.1	W	1,114.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Refiner Volumes of Aviation Fuels, Kerosene, No. 1 Distillate, and Propane (Consumer Grade) by PAD District and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline		Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel		Kerosene		No. 1 Distillate		Propane (Consumer Grade)	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Nebraska										
December 1998	W	W	97.0	14.3	—	0.5	W	218.5	W	327.7
November 1998	W	W	89.8	17.1	—	W	W	147.4	W	W
December 1997	W	W	100.3	22.9	—	1.1	2.5	143.1	—	258.1
North Dakota										
December 1998	W	W	NA	NA	—	W	NA	158.7	W	263.5
November 1998	W	W	NA	NA	—	W	W	148.9	W	208.1
December 1997	W	W	W	7.1	—	W	13.5	107.6	W	242.1
Ohio										
December 1998	8.3	29.9	1,228.3	315.5	21.8	106.6	W	W	W	755.1
November 1998	9.7	25.9	1,080.6	328.6	12.6	76.7	W	79.9	W	678.7
December 1997	8.5	23.3	1,059.0	194.4	24.0	276.5	19.1	52.0	W	1,151.1
Oklahoma										
December 1998	3.4	4.2	377.3	252.7	—	22.0	W	11.6	W	664.4
November 1998	3.1	5.9	436.1	254.8	—	3.7	W	41.3	W	546.8
December 1997	4.5	W	282.6	280.4	W	13.5	W	186.7	W	752.9
South Dakota										
December 1998	W	5.1	21.5	11.1	—	W	W	182.1	W	182.0
November 1998	W	4.5	16.9	12.6	—	W	W	164.9	W	207.1
December 1997	W	4.5	20.1	9.5	—	W	1.8	133.8	W	155.3
Tennessee										
December 1998	W	13.8	962.7	64.8	6.4	146.2	W	W	W	307.5
November 1998	W	13.3	1,064.0	72.1	NA	87.3	—	W	W	228.1
December 1997	W	13.7	1,065.2	68.4	10.1	264.1	—	W	W	492.9
Wisconsin										
December 1998	—	W	165.8	41.3	W	10.1	NA	390.0	131.2	611.4
November 1998	—	W	146.6	39.3	W	11.2	W	259.2	99.7	462.4
December 1997	W	W	118.0	62.4	W	14.9	43.4	302.5	188.7	909.0
PAD District III										
December 1998	18.6	75.6	9,973.0	5,683.9	368.0	731.3	W	35.7	3,221.0	16,987.3
November 1998	16.6	88.5	9,311.0	7,950.0	W	881.9	W	29.8	1,745.5	14,409.9
December 1997	18.9	79.3	11,909.3	5,851.2	5.5	440.7	—	NA	2,772.9	16,502.8
Alabama										
December 1998	W	6.5	152.9	46.7	W	28.3	—	W	W	437.7
November 1998	W	6.6	151.9	55.0	W	11.8	—	—	W	310.6
December 1997	2.6	3.7	147.2	37.6	W	42.9	—	W	W	477.9
Arkansas										
December 1998	W	6.5	92.2	83.5	W	W	—	—	W	317.1
November 1998	W	7.1	79.1	53.7	—	1.5	—	—	W	190.0
December 1997	W	W	98.7	129.1	W	W	—	—	W	352.5
Louisiana										
December 1998	2.4	6.5	2,020.7	1,435.4	W	W	—	—	516.7	1,462.9
November 1998	W	8.2	2,059.7	1,270.6	W	441.4	—	—	489.0	1,092.6
December 1997	2.9	8.1	2,806.4	1,042.9	0.3	183.9	—	—	1,045.5	1,331.9
Mississippi										
December 1998	W	W	574.3	305.2	W	W	—	—	10.6	1,096.9
November 1998	W	W	740.0	342.5	W	W	—	—	W	523.2
December 1997	W	2.0	553.0	81.7	W	112.3	—	—	W	589.8
New Mexico										
December 1998	W	W	162.1	29.9	—	W	—	20.1	W	543.0
November 1998	W	W	150.0	25.2	—	W	—	20.1	W	455.3
December 1997	W	W	126.5	NA	W	W	—	30.9	W	488.1
Texas										
December 1998	9.1	46.9	6,970.9	3,783.2	W	NA	W	W	2,529.4	13,129.6
November 1998	7.0	55.2	6,130.4	6,203.0	W	177.6	W	9.7	1,143.6	11,838.2
December 1997	8.1	52.9	8,177.5	4,524.0	1.0	92.4	—	W	1,501.5	13,262.6
PAD District IV										
December 1998	9.0	17.5	1,660.0	179.7	W	10.5	101.1	564.4	47.5	1,338.5
November 1998	6.5	16.6	1,293.5	135.9	W	4.3	59.8	324.4	37.6	1,071.0
December 1997	9.1	17.5	1,567.1	181.5	W	22.3	75.7	428.0	W	1,434.5
Colorado										
December 1998	W	W	776.5	143.2	—	W	16.7	150.2	W	500.6
November 1998	W	W	553.0	103.8	—	W	8.8	100.3	W	354.1
December 1997	W	W	777.9	151.9	—	17.5	10.9	104.3	W	482.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Refiner Volumes of Aviation Fuels, Kerosene, No. 1 Distillate, and Propane (Consumer Grade) by PAD District and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline		Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel		Kerosene		No. 1 Distillate		Propane (Consumer Grade)	
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
Idaho										
December 1998	W	W	73.6	10.5	—	W	W	103.9	W	W
November 1998	W	2.8	W	W	—	—	W	51.4	W	W
December 1997	W	W	54.6	7.5	—	W	25.4	78.4	W	W
Montana										
December 1998	W	—	72.3	W	—	W	8.9	130.6	W	216.2
November 1998	W	—	61.3	4.2	—	—	3.6	77.1	W	213.9
December 1997	W	—	71.9	W	—	W	W	94.8	W	262.7
Utah										
December 1998	W	3.6	678.0	20.4	—	W	35.2	72.1	W	W
November 1998	W	5.0	552.0	19.5	—	W	24.4	34.1	W	W
December 1997	W	4.1	640.6	17.2	—	W	17.5	54.6	W	W
Wyoming										
December 1998	W	W	59.6	W	W	—	W	107.6	6.9	462.4
November 1998	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	61.5	6.2	377.0
December 1997	W	W	22.1	W	W	W	W	95.9	W	451.8
PAD District V										
December 1998	22.1	NA	14,644.6	2,650.4	W	NA	185.2	327.9	24.6	3,062.5
November 1998	26.0	277.5	13,334.4	2,288.7	W	140.6	184.4	228.5	19.1	2,583.1
December 1997	29.8	118.2	14,261.6	3,843.3	W	177.3	153.2	297.5	W	2,562.2
Alaska										
December 1998	W	NA	2,163.9	112.8	W	—	170.3	198.5	1.3	W
November 1998	W	NA	2,313.3	71.0	W	—	170.2	145.2	1.4	W
December 1997	W	12.9	2,053.7	176.2	—	—	139.1	179.5	W	W
Arizona										
December 1998	W	NA	792.3	191.6	W	W	W	0.7	—	98.3
November 1998	W	W	609.6	161.8	W	W	W	1.6	—	76.1
December 1997	W	12.4	621.8	231.0	W	W	W	W	—	50.7
California										
December 1998	8.8	52.8	8,461.6	1,429.5	—	22.0	—	NA	W	2,009.5
November 1998	10.7	66.6	7,354.0	1,165.4	—	47.1	—	W	W	1,686.1
December 1997	10.4	56.6	8,393.2	2,422.1	W	63.6	—	—	W	1,759.0
Hawaii										
December 1998	—	W	402.4	W	—	—	—	—	—	W
November 1998	—	W	421.1	W	—	—	—	—	—	W
December 1997	—	W	481.1	W	—	—	—	—	—	W
Nevada										
December 1998	W	7.7	607.3	W	—	W	—	3.5	—	193.1
November 1998	W	11.1	502.2	W	—	W	—	W	—	169.7
December 1997	—	7.8	563.0	131.8	—	W	—	W	—	149.7
Oregon										
December 1998	W	NA	542.2	86.6	—	NA	NA	16.4	W	W
November 1998	—	NA	535.5	68.1	—	W	—	13.5	W	W
December 1997	W	W	540.0	W	—	W	W	20.7	W	W
Washington										
December 1998	W	W	1,675.0	134.0	—	W	W	99.7	W	620.5
November 1998	W	W	1,598.6	157.0	—	W	W	61.4	W	547.4
December 1997	W	W	1,608.9	253.1	—	35.7	4.1	89.3	W	522.0

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: PAD District and U.S. totals equal the sum of the volumes for all States. In certain PAD Districts, however, volumes are not shown for every State. Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

**Table 46. Refiner No. 2 Distillate, Diesel Fuel, and Fuel Oil Volumes
by PAD District and State**
(Thousand Gallons per Day)

Geographic Area Month	No. 2 Diesel Fuel						No. 2 Fuel Oil		No. 2 Distillate	
	Low-Sulfur		High-Sulfur		Total		Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale				
United States										
December 1998	13,752.2	78,405.1	6,832.8	14,864.2	20,585.0	93,269.4	3,397.2	31,566.7	23,982.2	124,836.1
November 1998	13,814.5	79,424.3	6,382.1	14,137.4	20,196.6	93,561.7	3,333.1	24,584.1	23,529.8	118,145.8
December 1997	13,377.6	75,251.1	7,513.1	14,983.6	20,890.7	90,234.7	3,464.0	35,451.2	24,354.7	125,685.9
PAD District I										
December 1998	4,053.9	18,005.6	1,034.0	2,599.8	5,087.8	20,605.5	1,197.8	21,620.9	6,285.7	42,226.3
November 1998	4,180.8	19,240.8	988.7	3,092.2	5,169.6	22,333.0	1,100.7	15,693.7	6,270.2	38,026.7
December 1997	4,055.2	16,309.7	1,444.9	4,031.4	5,500.0	20,341.1	1,227.1	24,537.1	6,727.1	44,878.2
Subdistrict IA										
December 1998	W	W	W	W	306.4	1,715.6	49.9	3,733.7	356.2	5,449.3
November 1998	W	W	W	W	280.7	1,912.5	38.4	2,611.0	319.2	4,523.5
December 1997	W	W	W	W	284.7	2,428.7	19.0	3,489.6	303.7	5,918.3
Connecticut										
December 1998	W	484.8	-	NA	W	651.2	W	949.5	130.5	1,600.7
November 1998	W	W	-	W	W	671.1	W	650.5	121.9	1,321.6
December 1997	W	W	-	W	W	432.3	W	949.6	119.1	1,381.9
Maine										
December 1998	W	214.5	W	NA	13.8	216.8	-	588.7	13.8	805.6
November 1998	W	200.2	W	-	10.6	200.2	-	396.7	10.6	596.8
December 1997	W	W	-	W	W	144.2	-	667.2	W	811.5
Massachusetts										
December 1998	W	416.0	W	NA	120.5	598.7	6.5	1,455.8	127.1	2,054.5
November 1998	98.3	W	W	W	W	797.3	W	752.3	124.0	1,549.7
December 1997	W	W	W	W	116.2	1,583.5	4.3	1,044.7	120.5	2,628.2
New Hampshire										
December 1998	W	W	W	NA	13.3	W	NA	W	18.7	108.5
November 1998	W	19.8	W	W	11.5	W	NA	W	15.4	330.5
December 1997	W	17.9	W	W	11.3	W	-	W	11.3	108.8
Rhode Island										
December 1998	W	W	-	W	W	216.8	W	644.2	31.8	861.0
November 1998	W	W	-	W	W	211.3	W	495.5	23.0	706.8
December 1997	22.3	W	-	W	22.3	221.0	1.4	740.7	23.7	961.7
Vermont										
December 1998	W	5.9	W	W	W	W	W	W	NA	19.0
November 1998	8.5	6.0	W	W	W	W	W	W	NA	18.1
December 1997	12.6	7.6	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	26.3
Subdistrict IB										
December 1998	W	W	W	W	1,485.8	7,627.8	625.3	15,099.8	2,111.2	22,727.6
November 1998	W	W	W	W	1,547.3	8,926.3	531.9	10,646.3	2,079.2	19,572.6
December 1997	W	W	W	W	1,730.3	7,205.7	787.4	17,485.7	2,517.7	24,691.4
Delaware										
December 1998	18.4	W	W	NA	W	W	W	W	25.9	W
November 1998	W	199.5	W	-	W	199.5	W	W	W	W
December 1997	W	W	-	W	W	W	W	W	28.6	W
District of Columbia										
December 1998	W	W	-	-	W	W	W	W	9.4	W
November 1998	W	9.6	-	-	W	9.6	W	W	W	W
December 1997	W	W	-	-	W	W	W	W	79.1	W
Maryland										
December 1998	W	576.4	W	38.2	209.7	614.6	62.4	744.0	272.1	1,358.6
November 1998	178.8	504.5	5.0	33.7	183.8	538.2	57.3	461.2	241.1	999.4
December 1997	W	W	W	W	322.4	567.2	77.9	822.9	400.3	1,390.1
New Jersey										
December 1998	343.1	2,399.1	122.5	NA	465.6	2,852.7	91.2	6,108.2	556.8	8,960.9
November 1998	365.3	2,874.8	84.1	993.3	449.4	3,868.1	94.4	4,375.1	543.8	8,243.2
December 1997	365.6	2,527.3	128.2	331.6	493.8	2,858.9	127.2	7,659.6	621.0	10,518.6
New York										
December 1998	284.0	W	47.5	W	331.5	1,078.0	224.6	4,410.5	556.1	5,488.4
November 1998	269.6	W	81.9	W	351.5	1,197.2	162.9	2,921.6	514.4	4,118.8
December 1997	255.4	W	6.4	W	261.7	972.6	196.5	4,566.7	458.3	5,539.4
Pennsylvania										
December 1998	428.1	W	28.7	W	456.8	2,894.5	234.1	3,614.5	690.8	6,509.0
November 1998	498.0	W	42.9	W	540.9	3,113.7	198.0	2,713.1	738.9	5,826.9
December 1997	458.5	2,405.4	169.0	212.5	627.6	2,618.0	302.8	4,104.1	930.4	6,722.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Refiner No. 2 Distillate, Diesel Fuel, and Fuel Oil Volumes by PAD District and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	No. 2 Diesel Fuel						No. 2 Fuel Oil		No. 2 Distillate	
	Low-Sulfur		High-Sulfur		Total		Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale				
Subdistrict IC										
December 1998	2,489.9	9,588.3	805.7	1,673.8	3,295.6	11,262.1	522.6	2,787.4	3,818.3	14,049.5
November 1998	2,593.3	10,073.0	748.2	1,421.1	3,341.5	11,494.1	530.3	2,436.5	3,871.8	13,930.6
December 1997	2,481.1	8,820.0	1,003.9	1,886.7	3,485.0	10,706.7	420.7	3,561.7	3,905.7	14,268.5
Florida										
December 1998	944.9	2,433.4	282.3	572.6	1,227.1	3,006.0	36.4	496.0	1,263.5	3,502.0
November 1998	1,028.5	2,438.9	284.7	503.9	1,313.2	2,942.9	79.7	506.2	1,392.9	3,449.0
December 1997	978.2	2,209.4	310.2	551.2	1,288.4	2,760.6	22.2	592.0	1,310.5	3,352.7
Georgia										
December 1998	673.9	2,065.2	165.4	270.9	839.3	2,336.1	39.6	296.2	878.9	2,632.3
November 1998	692.8	2,263.3	140.8	251.1	833.6	2,514.3	30.6	272.4	864.2	2,786.7
December 1997	617.3	1,960.1	158.0	261.9	775.4	2,222.0	33.4	435.2	808.7	2,657.2
North Carolina										
December 1998	335.9	1,921.5	124.3	441.9	460.2	2,363.4	163.2	636.8	623.5	3,000.2
November 1998	339.6	2,171.7	124.4	348.2	464.0	2,519.9	111.9	501.1	575.9	3,021.0
December 1997	314.0	1,681.2	169.7	586.9	483.6	2,268.1	158.3	754.1	641.9	3,022.2
South Carolina										
December 1998	258.4	944.9	W	143.1	W	1,087.9	W	237.4	344.3	1,325.3
November 1998	252.6	1,058.6	W	119.5	W	1,178.1	W	202.0	336.7	1,380.1
December 1997	W	810.4	W	W	296.1	W	27.9	W	324.0	1,264.1
Virginia										
December 1998	204.6	1,989.4	152.7	178.5	357.3	2,168.0	110.5	982.1	467.8	3,150.1
November 1998	203.1	1,957.7	134.4	155.8	337.5	2,113.5	108.4	825.3	445.9	2,938.8
December 1997	235.4	1,835.7	176.6	288.4	412.1	2,124.1	120.6	1,247.1	532.7	3,371.2
West Virginia										
December 1998	72.2	233.8	W	66.9	W	300.7	W	138.8	240.2	439.5
November 1998	76.8	182.8	W	42.6	W	225.4	W	129.6	256.2	355.0
December 1997	W	323.1	W	W	229.5	W	58.3	W	287.8	601.0
PAD District II										
December 1998	5,243.0	23,002.7	2,219.7	2,684.1	7,462.7	25,686.8	1,776.7	5,541.6	9,239.4	31,228.4
November 1998	5,314.1	23,734.0	2,310.6	2,521.5	7,624.7	26,255.5	NA	5,147.2	9,435.3	31,402.7
December 1997	5,011.2	21,791.6	2,514.0	2,320.4	7,525.2	24,112.0	1,647.2	6,999.0	9,172.4	31,111.0
Illinois										
December 1998	W	2,366.3	W	210.2	730.0	2,576.5	NA	1,294.4	1,057.1	3,870.9
November 1998	612.0	2,642.3	101.3	133.6	713.2	2,775.9	NA	1,255.5	1,046.4	4,031.4
December 1997	502.8	2,028.9	29.7	188.8	532.5	2,217.7	150.5	1,496.8	683.0	3,714.5
Indiana										
December 1998	904.6	2,260.0	W	153.9	W	2,413.9	W	423.7	1,115.4	2,837.5
November 1998	932.5	2,241.3	W	270.8	W	2,512.1	W	408.3	1,164.2	2,920.4
December 1997	866.5	2,170.0	W	163.2	W	2,333.2	W	730.2	1,410.5	3,063.4
Iowa										
December 1998	NA	1,326.7	W	59.6	W	1,386.3	W	159.5	NA	1,545.8
November 1998	NA	1,452.5	W	96.3	W	1,548.9	W	178.3	NA	1,727.2
December 1997	133.5	1,274.8	W	35.5	W	1,310.3	W	132.2	168.1	1,442.5
Kansas										
December 1998	143.7	1,335.5	W	76.4	W	1,411.9	W	118.4	238.4	1,530.3
November 1998	W	1,472.6	W	101.8	285.1	1,574.5	NA	118.1	297.6	1,692.6
December 1997	123.6	1,500.7	W	115.8	W	1,616.6	W	141.2	281.3	1,757.8
Kentucky										
December 1998	344.5	1,015.1	W	188.8	W	1,204.0	W	379.9	680.6	1,583.8
November 1998	333.9	1,162.1	W	184.6	W	1,346.7	W	410.3	717.0	1,757.0
December 1997	356.3	899.8	319.4	201.5	675.7	1,101.3	70.7	530.5	746.4	1,631.7
Michigan										
December 1998	W	1,775.7	W	194.2	596.4	1,969.9	62.7	465.6	659.1	2,435.5
November 1998	538.3	1,836.5	W	162.5	W	1,999.0	W	442.2	726.9	2,441.2
December 1997	W	1,637.8	W	151.1	564.1	1,788.8	63.8	688.0	627.9	2,476.8
Minnesota										
December 1998	W	982.0	W	224.3	165.6	1,206.3	NA	404.6	420.5	1,611.0
November 1998	151.5	1,160.5	8.7	174.1	160.2	1,334.6	NA	406.1	421.6	1,740.7
December 1997	134.7	927.1	W	163.3	W	1,090.4	W	421.6	325.4	1,512.0
Missouri										
December 1998	216.5	1,835.6	NA	135.7	230.0	1,971.3	NA	123.2	268.0	2,094.5
November 1998	162.2	1,875.9	17.2	78.4	179.4	1,954.3	NA	120.9	NA	2,075.2
December 1997	204.3	1,537.7	W	103.6	W	1,641.3	W	137.2	265.1	1,778.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 46. Refiner No. 2 Distillate, Diesel Fuel, and Fuel Oil Volumes
by PAD District and State**
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	No. 2 Diesel Fuel						No. 2 Fuel Oil		No. 2 Distillate	
	Low-Sulfur		High-Sulfur		Total		Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale				
Nebraska										
December 1998	W	835.8	W	113.5	NA	949.3	NA	67.5	W	1,016.8
November 1998	W	898.9	W	72.7	NA	971.6	NA	49.9	W	1,021.5
December 1997	21.8	658.6	W	64.5	W	723.1	W	57.7	172.7	780.8
North Dakota										
December 1998	24.9	428.5	—	NA	24.9	496.3	W	75.6	W	571.9
November 1998	W	370.6	—	NA	W	428.7	NA	74.0	W	502.8
December 1997	16.2	359.0	—	37.8	16.2	396.9	W	99.2	W	496.1
Ohio										
December 1998	1,265.2	2,204.4	W	279.7	W	2,484.1	W	941.5	1,995.9	3,425.5
November 1998	1,249.1	1,981.7	W	305.3	W	2,287.0	W	828.4	1,930.3	3,115.4
December 1997	W	1,876.5	W	283.8	1,742.2	2,160.3	109.5	1,211.1	1,851.6	3,371.5
Oklahoma										
December 1998	W	2,731.7	870.0	224.7	W	2,956.5	W	150.0	1,093.1	3,106.4
November 1998	W	2,564.3	958.8	215.6	W	2,779.8	W	79.6	1,172.0	2,859.4
December 1997	136.5	3,426.9	W	186.5	W	3,613.4	W	158.6	1,247.1	3,772.0
South Dakota										
December 1998	15.0	477.4	—	10.1	15.0	487.5	NA	NA	16.3	512.3
November 1998	W	478.6	—	9.3	W	487.9	W	NA	11.4	512.5
December 1997	W	396.2	—	12.6	W	408.8	W	27.3	W	436.0
Tennessee										
December 1998	595.5	2,122.5	233.1	450.3	828.5	2,572.8	NA	271.2	846.3	2,844.0
November 1998	577.5	2,214.6	227.0	455.0	804.5	2,669.6	NA	242.8	823.8	2,912.4
December 1997	518.6	1,841.7	336.7	388.4	855.4	2,230.1	27.6	542.5	883.0	2,772.5
Wisconsin										
December 1998	W	1,305.4	W	295.0	264.1	1,600.4	NA	641.7	295.4	2,242.1
November 1998	W	1,381.5	W	203.3	286.9	1,584.8	NA	508.2	319.1	2,093.0
December 1997	W	1,255.8	W	224.1	258.5	1,479.9	19.7	625.0	278.3	2,105.0
PAD District III										
December 1998	1,562.2	21,510.9	2,092.1	7,075.0	3,654.3	28,585.9	174.8	4,107.1	3,829.1	32,693.0
November 1998	1,577.6	20,331.4	1,806.4	6,171.6	3,384.0	26,503.0	190.6	3,451.6	3,574.6	29,954.6
December 1997	1,582.2	22,731.6	1,894.7	6,311.2	3,476.9	29,042.8	357.7	3,648.3	3,834.6	32,691.1
Alabama										
December 1998	218.6	1,185.9	179.7	W	398.3	W	24.9	W	423.2	1,558.9
November 1998	210.5	1,178.9	151.1	144.4	361.6	1,323.2	42.6	256.2	404.3	1,579.4
December 1997	188.0	1,117.4	120.5	356.4	308.5	1,473.7	30.1	343.9	338.5	1,817.6
Arkansas										
December 1998	191.7	1,273.2	W	681.7	W	1,955.0	W	NA	247.3	2,024.1
November 1998	191.9	1,340.8	W	482.1	W	1,822.8	W	NA	236.7	1,885.8
December 1997	W	1,042.7	W	484.3	178.7	1,527.1	1.6	68.0	180.4	1,595.1
Louisiana										
December 1998	W	1,848.1	541.2	3,445.0	W	5,293.1	W	1,224.3	740.9	6,517.4
November 1998	W	1,804.8	475.8	3,298.3	W	5,103.1	W	1,147.5	670.3	6,250.6
December 1997	W	2,112.1	457.8	2,732.9	W	4,845.1	W	1,481.3	661.5	6,326.3
Mississippi										
December 1998	127.2	1,212.0	W	393.6	W	1,605.6	W	240.0	199.6	1,845.6
November 1998	143.7	1,136.8	W	344.2	W	1,481.0	W	101.0	210.0	1,582.0
December 1997	118.5	1,465.6	W	444.8	W	1,910.5	W	107.4	200.2	2,017.9
New Mexico										
December 1998	114.7	850.6	—	66.2	114.7	916.8	—	—	114.7	916.8
November 1998	W	841.0	W	77.8	115.0	918.8	—	—	115.0	918.8
December 1997	W	756.4	W	64.6	177.1	821.0	—	—	177.1	821.0
Texas										
December 1998	W	15,141.0	1,293.2	W	W	W	W	W	2,103.4	19,830.2
November 1998	750.0	14,029.1	1,116.1	1,824.8	1,866.1	15,853.9	NA	1,884.0	1,938.4	17,738.0
December 1997	822.5	16,237.3	1,193.4	2,228.2	2,015.9	18,465.4	260.9	1,647.7	2,276.8	20,113.1
PAD District IV										
December 1998	820.4	3,417.3	420.3	413.1	1,240.7	3,830.4	NA	NA	1,379.1	3,843.4
November 1998	840.7	3,444.4	485.5	410.6	1,326.2	3,855.1	NA	NA	1,461.1	3,865.1
December 1997	779.3	2,792.8	W	W	W	W	W	W	1,355.5	3,003.7
Colorado										
December 1998	W	W	W	W	259.0	1,166.5	NA	NA	259.5	1,179.6
November 1998	W	W	W	W	287.7	1,227.2	NA	NA	288.3	1,237.3
December 1997	123.3	875.5	W	W	W	W	W	W	316.5	897.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 46. Refiner No. 2 Distillate, Diesel Fuel, and Fuel Oil Volumes
by PAD District and State**
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	No. 2 Diesel Fuel						No. 2 Fuel Oil		No. 2 Distillate	
	Low-Sulfur		High-Sulfur		Total		Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale				
Idaho										
December 1998	W	545.4	W	137.5	102.0	682.9	NA	—	105.2	682.9
November 1998	W	512.5	W	118.1	93.1	630.6	NA	—	96.1	630.6
December 1997	W	393.7	W	91.7	83.7	485.5	—	—	83.7	485.5
Montana										
December 1998	164.9	W	—	W	164.9	392.4	NA	—	165.2	392.4
November 1998	128.4	482.5	—	—	128.4	482.5	NA	—	128.8	482.5
December 1997	158.1	W	—	W	158.1	482.9	—	—	158.1	482.9
Utah										
December 1998	259.4	897.6	16.4	NA	275.8	1,028.8	NA	—	410.2	1,028.8
November 1998	W	728.5	W	122.7	292.6	851.2	NA	—	423.5	851.2
December 1997	211.3	502.5	W	91.7	W	594.2	W	—	314.5	594.2
Wyoming										
December 1998	W	W	W	W	439.0	559.6	—	—	439.0	559.6
November 1998	W	W	W	W	524.4	663.5	—	—	524.4	663.5
December 1997	W	W	W	W	482.7	543.7	—	—	482.7	543.7
PAD District V										
December 1998	2,072.8	12,468.6	1,066.6	2,092.2	3,139.5	14,560.8	109.5	284.1	3,249.0	14,844.9
November 1998	1,901.3	12,673.7	790.9	1,941.5	2,692.2	14,615.2	96.4	281.6	2,788.5	14,896.8
December 1997	1,949.8	11,625.3	W	W	W	W	W	W	3,265.1	14,001.8
Alaska										
December 1998	W	W	W	W	157.8	W	W	W	264.3	450.5
November 1998	W	W	W	W	74.1	W	W	235.3	167.7	423.0
December 1997	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	235.3	188.5	322.1
Arizona										
December 1998	W	W	W	W	347.3	1,062.2	—	—	347.3	1,062.2
November 1998	W	W	W	W	383.8	1,017.1	—	—	383.8	1,017.1
December 1997	W	W	W	W	368.2	992.9	—	—	368.2	992.9
California										
December 1998	1,577.3	8,389.0	NA	394.8	1,580.0	8,783.8	—	NA	1,580.0	8,784.9
November 1998	1,417.7	8,361.9	NA	W	1,419.6	W	—	W	1,419.6	8,885.1
December 1997	W	W	W	352.0	1,416.1	W	—	W	1,416.1	7,949.4
Hawaii										
December 1998	38.6	54.7	W	80.3	W	135.0	—	—	W	135.0
November 1998	38.9	53.1	W	92.1	W	145.2	—	—	W	145.2
December 1997	W	56.3	W	80.6	W	137.0	—	—	W	137.0
Nevada										
December 1998	W	560.3	W	NA	85.7	566.0	—	—	W	566.0
November 1998	W	552.0	W	3.2	102.4	555.2	—	—	102.4	555.2
December 1997	W	W	W	W	86.6	552.3	—	—	W	552.3
Oregon										
December 1998	W	NA	W	498.2	337.4	1,413.9	—	—	337.4	1,413.9
November 1998	NA	1,058.8	NA	421.1	NA	1,479.8	—	—	W	1,479.8
December 1997	W	908.3	W	573.8	299.2	1,482.1	—	—	299.2	1,482.1
Washington										
December 1998	W	W	146.9	836.1	W	W	W	W	281.2	2,432.4
November 1998	W	W	106.7	692.2	W	W	W	W	207.8	2,391.3
December 1997	96.3	1,637.9	470.2	907.8	566.5	2,545.7	6.1	20.5	572.5	2,566.2

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: PAD District and U.S. totals equal the sum of the volumes for all States. In certain PAD Districts, however, volumes are not shown for every State.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Table 47. Refiner Residual Fuel Oil and No. 4 Fuel Volumes by PAD District
(Thousand Gallons per Day)

Geographic Area Month	Residual Fuel Oil						No. 4 Fuel ^a	
	Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent		Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent		Total		Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale
	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale		
United States								
December 1998 ...	4,447.3	4,899.5	13,689.6	10,144.7	18,136.9	15,044.3	381.9	247.0
November 1998 ...	4,086.5	4,958.4	10,066.8	9,156.3	14,153.3	14,114.7	291.2	153.8
December 1997 ...	3,919.0	6,024.4	13,627.1	6,834.6	17,546.0	12,859.0	402.2	276.3
PAD District I								
December 1998 ...	3,377.8	3,575.5	7,061.3	4,573.5	10,439.1	8,149.1	W	163.3
November 1998 ...	2,930.4	3,598.8	4,873.9	2,629.8	7,804.3	6,228.6	W	136.7
December 1997 ...	2,867.5	4,769.3	6,531.4	2,466.5	9,398.9	7,235.9	W	198.1
Subdistrict IA								
December 1998 ...	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
November 1998 ...	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
December 1997 ...	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Subdistrict IB								
December 1998 ...	2,949.9	1,863.8	3,165.5	1,630.1	6,115.4	3,493.9	W	151.6
November 1998 ...	2,780.8	2,193.2	2,461.6	955.9	5,242.4	3,149.1	W	124.1
December 1997 ...	2,168.8	3,187.2	3,337.2	628.0	5,506.0	3,815.2	W	183.4
Subdistrict IC								
December 1998 ...	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
November 1998 ...	W	W	W	W	W	W	10.4	W
December 1997 ...	W	W	W	W	W	W	17.3	W
PAD District II								
December 1998 ...	W	W	W	W	87.5	548.6	7.4	W
November 1998 ...	W	W	W	W	69.2	323.7	W	W
December 1997 ...	W	W	166.2	W	W	427.4	5.4	W
PAD District III								
December 1998 ...	W	744.8	NA	3,776.5	W	4,521.3	W	W
November 1998 ...	W	W	NA	W	W	5,617.8	-	W
December 1997 ...	W	756.3	W	3,567.7	3,648.7	4,324.0	W	W
PAD District IV								
December 1998 ...	-	W	W	W	W	W	-	-
November 1998 ...	-	W	W	W	W	38.7	-	-
December 1997 ...	-	W	W	W	W	45.0	-	-
PAD District V								
December 1998 ...	1,059.8	411.2	2,185.5	W	3,245.3	W	W	W
November 1998 ...	W	481.0	W	NA	2,388.4	1,906.0	W	W
December 1997 ...	1,042.5	426.1	3,275.4	400.6	4,317.9	826.8	W	9.3

Dash (-) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.

Source: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

**Prime Supplier
Sales Volumes
of Petroleum
Products for
Local
Consumption**

Table 48. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Motor Gasoline by Grade, Formulation, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day)

Geographic Area Month	Regular				Midgrade			
	Conventional ^a	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total
United States								
December 1998	161,578.0	13,182.4	75,949.6	250,710.1	23,032.5	2,113.4	15,121.7	40,267.6
November 1998	158,041.4	12,858.0	74,253.2	245,152.6	22,447.8	2,054.4	14,929.7	39,431.8
December 1997	159,566.4	12,448.0	76,618.1	248,632.5	23,064.0	2,103.0	15,689.9	40,856.9
PAD District I								
December 1998	50,449.9	—	30,771.6	81,221.5	9,085.6	—	5,875.1	14,960.7
November 1998	48,966.0	—	30,298.8	79,264.8	8,859.7	—	5,875.0	14,734.6
December 1997	50,397.8	—	31,861.6	82,259.5	9,380.6	—	6,220.7	15,601.3
Subdistrict IA								
December 1998	1,666.8	—	10,369.8	12,036.6	184.3	—	1,580.6	1,764.9
November 1998	1,637.5	—	10,011.4	11,648.9	180.4	—	1,564.9	1,745.2
December 1997	1,647.5	—	10,664.6	12,312.1	212.3	—	1,692.3	1,904.5
Connecticut								
December 1998	—	—	2,637.7	2,637.7	—	—	453.6	453.6
November 1998	—	—	2,567.6	2,567.6	—	—	445.3	445.3
December 1997	—	—	2,683.0	2,683.0	—	—	465.9	465.9
Maine								
December 1998	821.3	—	1,025.9	1,847.2	77.3	—	105.3	182.6
November 1998	815.1	—	969.3	1,784.4	77.9	—	101.7	179.6
December 1997	808.4	—	1,018.3	1,826.7	96.0	—	109.7	205.7
Massachusetts								
December 1998	—	—	4,945.1	4,945.1	—	—	762.3	762.3
November 1998	—	—	4,772.6	4,772.6	—	—	757.5	757.5
December 1997	—	—	5,173.3	5,173.3	—	—	850.0	850.0
New Hampshire								
December 1998	307.4	—	759.4	1,066.8	40.5	—	104.1	144.5
November 1998	296.6	—	735.3	1,031.9	38.0	—	105.1	143.0
December 1997	291.6	—	758.5	1,050.1	40.8	—	106.5	147.4
Rhode Island								
December 1998	—	—	1,001.7	1,001.7	—	—	155.4	155.4
November 1998	—	—	966.5	966.5	—	—	155.2	155.2
December 1997	—	—	1,031.5	1,031.5	—	—	160.1	160.1
Vermont								
December 1998	538.2	—	—	538.2	66.5	—	—	66.5
November 1998	525.8	—	—	525.8	64.5	—	—	64.5
December 1997	547.4	—	—	547.4	75.5	—	—	75.5
Subdistrict IB								
December 1998	13,182.7	—	17,002.0	30,184.8	1,471.6	—	3,449.1	4,920.7
November 1998	12,503.1	—	16,993.9	29,497.0	1,441.8	—	3,464.8	4,906.6
December 1997	13,276.5	—	17,841.9	31,118.5	1,610.3	—	3,682.4	5,292.6
Delaware								
December 1998	—	—	653.8	653.8	—	—	147.8	147.8
November 1998	—	—	670.6	670.6	—	—	153.7	153.7
December 1997	—	—	734.1	734.1	—	—	171.1	171.1
District of Columbia								
December 1998	—	—	119.0	119.0	—	—	NA	NA
November 1998	—	—	116.7	116.7	—	—	NA	NA
December 1997	—	—	129.8	129.8	—	—	79.7	79.7
Maryland								
December 1998	373.7	—	2,851.6	3,225.4	56.7	—	723.3	780.1
November 1998	420.4	—	2,903.4	3,323.9	64.8	—	748.5	813.3
December 1997	W	—	W	3,371.5	69.5	—	800.5	870.1
New Jersey								
December 1998	—	—	6,790.5	6,790.5	—	—	1,187.1	1,187.1
November 1998	—	—	6,799.1	6,799.1	—	—	1,199.4	1,199.4
December 1997	W	—	W	7,084.4	—	—	1,241.4	1,241.4
New York								
December 1998	5,287.5	—	4,313.2	9,600.7	466.1	—	803.0	1,269.1
November 1998	5,098.7	—	4,294.3	9,393.0	466.4	—	783.3	1,249.7
December 1997	5,237.3	—	4,639.5	9,876.8	482.8	—	850.7	1,333.5
Pennsylvania								
December 1998	7,521.5	—	2,273.8	9,795.3	948.8	—	515.0	1,463.8
November 1998	6,984.0	—	2,209.8	9,193.7	910.6	—	508.7	1,419.3
December 1997	7,609.2	—	2,312.8	9,922.0	1,057.9	—	538.9	1,596.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Motor Gasoline by Grade, Formulation, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium				All Grades			
	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total
United States								
December 1998	39,450.1	2,566.4	25,579.4	67,595.9	224,060.7	17,862.1	116,650.8	358,573.6
November 1998	36,948.3	2,401.4	25,047.4	64,397.1	217,437.5	17,313.7	114,230.3	348,981.5
December 1997	33,977.8	1,832.7	23,281.1	59,091.7	216,608.2	16,383.8	115,589.1	348,581.1
PAD District I								
December 1998	15,912.4	—	13,233.7	29,146.1	75,447.8	—	49,880.4	125,328.2
November 1998	15,281.2	—	13,104.6	28,385.8	73,106.9	—	49,278.4	122,385.2
December 1997	13,968.2	—	12,370.9	26,339.2	73,746.6	—	50,453.3	124,199.9
Subdistrict IA								
December 1998	286.2	—	2,883.0	3,169.2	2,137.3	—	14,833.5	16,970.7
November 1998	262.7	—	2,810.8	3,073.6	2,080.6	—	14,387.1	16,467.7
December 1997	270.2	—	2,581.3	2,851.5	2,129.9	—	14,938.2	17,068.1
Connecticut								
December 1998	—	—	802.5	802.5	—	—	3,893.8	3,893.8
November 1998	—	—	778.0	778.0	—	—	3,791.0	3,791.0
December 1997	—	—	725.2	725.2	—	—	3,874.2	3,874.2
Maine								
December 1998	112.6	—	196.9	309.5	1,011.2	—	1,328.1	2,339.3
November 1998	108.4	—	183.7	292.1	1,001.4	—	1,254.7	2,256.1
December 1997	109.7	—	162.3	271.9	1,014.1	—	1,290.3	2,304.3
Massachusetts								
December 1998	—	—	1,446.6	1,446.6	—	—	7,154.0	7,154.0
November 1998	—	—	1,417.5	1,417.5	—	—	6,947.7	6,947.7
December 1997	—	—	1,293.5	1,293.5	—	—	7,316.7	7,316.7
New Hampshire								
December 1998	51.9	—	160.6	212.5	399.8	—	1,024.1	1,423.9
November 1998	49.2	—	154.2	203.3	383.7	—	994.6	1,378.3
December 1997	47.5	—	143.3	190.8	379.9	—	1,008.4	1,388.3
Rhode Island								
December 1998	—	—	276.4	276.4	—	—	1,433.4	1,433.4
November 1998	—	—	277.5	277.5	—	—	1,399.2	1,399.2
December 1997	—	—	257.0	257.0	—	—	1,448.7	1,448.7
Vermont								
December 1998	121.6	—	—	121.6	726.3	—	—	726.3
November 1998	105.1	—	—	105.1	695.5	—	—	695.5
December 1997	113.0	—	—	113.0	735.9	—	—	735.9
Subdistrict IB								
December 1998	2,838.1	—	8,849.9	11,688.0	17,492.5	—	29,301.0	46,793.5
November 1998	2,821.0	—	8,873.0	11,694.0	16,766.0	—	29,331.7	46,097.7
December 1997	2,574.2	—	8,471.3	11,045.4	17,461.0	—	29,995.5	47,456.5
Delaware								
December 1998	—	—	169.6	169.6	—	—	971.3	971.3
November 1998	—	—	165.9	165.9	—	—	990.2	990.2
December 1997	—	—	171.3	171.3	—	—	1,076.5	1,076.5
District of Columbia								
December 1998	—	—	NA	NA	—	—	352.1	352.1
November 1998	—	—	NA	NA	—	—	346.8	346.8
December 1997	—	—	159.4	159.4	—	—	368.9	368.9
Maryland								
December 1998	101.0	—	1,258.2	1,359.2	531.5	—	4,833.1	5,364.6
November 1998	108.9	—	1,268.6	1,377.5	594.1	—	4,920.6	5,514.7
December 1997	93.6	—	1,184.5	1,278.0	W	—	W	5,519.5
New Jersey								
December 1998	—	—	3,285.5	3,285.5	—	—	11,263.1	11,263.1
November 1998	—	—	3,299.1	3,299.1	—	—	11,297.6	11,297.6
December 1997	—	—	3,192.7	3,192.7	W	—	W	11,518.5
New York								
December 1998	985.5	—	3,081.9	4,067.4	6,739.1	—	8,198.1	14,937.2
November 1998	950.5	—	3,090.4	4,040.9	6,515.7	—	8,168.0	14,683.7
December 1997	857.7	—	2,944.6	3,802.3	6,577.8	—	8,434.9	15,012.6
Pennsylvania								
December 1998	1,751.7	—	894.5	2,646.1	10,222.0	—	3,683.3	13,905.2
November 1998	1,761.6	—	890.1	2,651.7	9,656.2	—	3,608.6	13,264.7
December 1997	1,622.9	—	818.8	2,441.7	10,290.0	—	3,670.5	13,960.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Motor Gasoline by Grade, Formulation, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular				Midgrade			
	Conventional ^a	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total
Subdistrict IC								
December 1998	35,600.3	—	3,399.7	39,000.1	7,429.6	—	845.4	8,275.0
November 1998	34,825.3	—	3,293.5	38,118.9	7,237.5	—	845.3	8,082.8
December 1997	35,473.8	—	3,355.1	38,828.9	7,558.0	—	846.1	8,404.1
Florida								
December 1998	12,375.5	—	—	12,375.5	2,975.5	—	—	2,975.5
November 1998	11,953.4	—	—	11,953.4	2,897.1	—	—	2,897.1
December 1997	12,051.3	—	—	12,051.3	2,988.0	—	—	2,988.0
Georgia								
December 1998	7,912.9	—	—	7,912.9	1,630.4	—	—	1,630.4
November 1998	7,720.4	—	—	7,720.4	1,578.4	—	—	1,578.4
December 1997	8,106.8	—	—	8,106.8	1,651.3	—	—	1,651.3
North Carolina								
December 1998	7,195.3	—	—	7,195.3	1,425.9	—	—	1,425.9
November 1998	7,070.4	—	—	7,070.4	1,383.9	—	—	1,383.9
December 1997	7,236.2	—	—	7,236.2	1,512.7	—	—	1,512.7
South Carolina								
December 1998	3,854.0	—	—	3,854.0	663.5	—	—	663.5
November 1998	3,771.9	—	—	3,771.9	653.8	—	—	653.8
December 1997	3,891.5	—	—	3,891.5	678.1	—	—	678.1
Virginia								
December 1998	3,044.3	—	3,399.7	6,444.0	546.2	—	845.4	1,391.5
November 1998	3,096.0	—	3,293.5	6,389.6	542.0	—	845.3	1,387.3
December 1997	3,115.4	—	3,355.1	6,470.5	527.7	—	846.1	1,373.8
West Virginia								
December 1998	1,218.4	—	—	1,218.4	188.2	—	—	188.2
November 1998	1,213.2	—	—	1,213.2	182.3	—	—	182.3
December 1997	1,072.6	—	—	1,072.6	200.3	—	—	200.3
PAD District II								
December 1998	65,205.6	4,921.6	8,216.4	78,343.6	7,408.0	828.4	1,754.5	9,990.8
November 1998	63,947.3	4,970.4	7,986.7	76,904.4	7,471.6	800.5	1,767.4	10,039.5
December 1997	66,219.5	3,576.9	7,796.4	77,592.7	7,535.0	534.3	1,753.9	9,823.2
Illinois								
December 1998	4,615.4	—	4,786.9	9,402.3	420.2	—	1,210.6	1,630.8
November 1998	4,458.2	—	4,668.3	9,126.4	553.5	—	1,237.8	1,791.3
December 1997	4,418.6	—	4,640.5	9,059.1	452.7	—	1,244.1	1,696.8
Indiana								
December 1998	5,548.4	—	915.0	6,463.3	782.9	—	156.4	939.3
November 1998	5,428.8	—	897.6	6,326.5	781.6	—	149.9	931.5
December 1997	5,399.7	—	745.3	6,145.0	779.4	—	141.1	920.5
Iowa								
December 1998	3,454.1	—	—	3,454.1	372.5	—	—	372.5
November 1998	3,408.6	—	—	3,408.6	383.8	—	—	383.8
December 1997	3,407.5	—	—	3,407.5	264.1	—	—	264.1
Kansas								
December 1998	3,514.4	—	—	3,514.4	181.6	—	—	181.6
November 1998	3,369.9	—	—	3,369.9	174.4	—	—	174.4
December 1997	3,688.5	—	—	3,688.5	154.9	—	—	154.9
Kentucky								
December 1998	3,101.6	—	989.3	4,090.9	424.5	—	203.6	628.1
November 1998	2,968.3	—	976.0	3,944.2	439.6	—	200.1	639.7
December 1997	3,056.3	—	926.4	3,982.7	420.1	—	184.5	604.6
Michigan								
December 1998	10,191.7	—	—	10,191.7	1,084.9	—	—	1,084.9
November 1998	10,104.4	—	—	10,104.4	1,053.6	—	—	1,053.6
December 1997	10,028.6	—	—	10,028.6	1,064.3	—	—	1,064.3
Minnesota								
December 1998	—	4,921.6	—	4,921.6	—	828.4	—	828.4
November 1998	—	4,970.4	—	4,970.4	—	800.5	—	800.5
December 1997	1,587.6	3,576.9	—	5,164.5	176.7	534.3	—	711.0
Missouri								
December 1998	6,167.9	—	—	6,167.9	524.7	—	—	524.7
November 1998	5,989.8	—	—	5,989.8	515.4	—	—	515.4
December 1997	5,913.5	—	—	5,913.5	471.8	—	—	471.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Motor Gasoline by Grade, Formulation, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium				All Grades			
	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total
Subdistrict IC								
December 1998	12,788.1	—	1,500.8	14,288.9	55,818.1	—	5,745.9	61,564.0
November 1998	12,197.5	—	1,420.8	13,618.3	54,260.3	—	5,559.6	59,819.9
December 1997	11,123.9	—	1,318.4	12,442.3	54,155.7	—	5,519.6	59,675.3
Florida								
December 1998	5,238.1	—	—	5,238.1	20,589.1	—	—	20,589.1
November 1998	4,982.0	—	—	4,982.0	19,832.5	—	—	19,832.5
December 1997	4,594.7	—	—	4,594.7	19,634.0	—	—	19,634.0
Georgia								
December 1998	2,678.5	—	—	2,678.5	12,221.8	—	—	12,221.8
November 1998	2,529.6	—	—	2,529.6	11,828.4	—	—	11,828.4
December 1997	2,347.6	—	—	2,347.6	12,105.7	—	—	12,105.7
North Carolina								
December 1998	2,463.3	—	—	2,463.3	11,084.5	—	—	11,084.5
November 1998	2,357.9	—	—	2,357.9	10,812.2	—	—	10,812.2
December 1997	2,144.8	—	—	2,144.8	10,893.6	—	—	10,893.6
South Carolina								
December 1998	1,190.6	—	—	1,190.6	5,708.0	—	—	5,708.0
November 1998	1,124.6	—	—	1,124.6	5,550.4	—	—	5,550.4
December 1997	1,003.4	—	—	1,003.4	5,572.9	—	—	5,572.9
Virginia								
December 1998	966.7	—	1,500.8	2,467.5	4,557.1	—	5,745.9	10,303.0
November 1998	943.7	—	1,420.8	2,364.5	4,581.7	—	5,559.6	10,141.3
December 1997	830.4	—	1,318.4	2,148.8	4,473.6	—	5,519.6	9,993.2
West Virginia								
December 1998	250.9	—	—	250.9	1,657.5	—	—	1,657.5
November 1998	259.6	—	—	259.6	1,655.1	—	—	1,655.1
December 1997	203.0	—	—	203.0	1,475.9	—	—	1,475.9
PAD District II								
December 1998	12,456.8	668.4	2,367.8	15,493.0	85,070.4	6,418.4	12,338.6	103,827.4
November 1998	11,644.9	620.7	2,233.0	14,498.6	83,063.7	6,391.6	11,987.1	101,442.5
December 1997	11,094.6	380.8	2,089.9	13,565.4	84,849.0	4,492.0	11,640.2	100,981.3
Illinois								
December 1998	658.9	—	1,612.4	2,271.4	5,694.5	—	7,609.9	13,304.4
November 1998	624.9	—	1,541.2	2,166.2	5,636.6	—	7,447.3	13,083.9
December 1997	631.5	—	1,477.0	2,108.5	5,502.8	—	7,361.6	12,864.5
Indiana								
December 1998	1,170.9	—	256.5	1,427.4	7,502.1	—	1,327.9	8,830.1
November 1998	1,099.7	—	243.3	1,343.0	7,310.2	—	1,290.8	8,601.0
December 1997	1,062.3	—	190.6	1,252.9	7,241.4	—	1,077.0	8,318.4
Iowa								
December 1998	279.6	—	—	279.6	4,106.2	—	—	4,106.2
November 1998	254.8	—	—	254.8	4,047.1	—	—	4,047.1
December 1997	275.9	—	—	275.9	3,947.5	—	—	3,947.5
Kansas								
December 1998	456.5	—	—	456.5	4,152.5	—	—	4,152.5
November 1998	417.0	—	—	417.0	3,961.3	—	—	3,961.3
December 1997	408.9	—	—	408.9	4,252.3	—	—	4,252.3
Kentucky								
December 1998	891.1	—	253.2	1,144.3	4,417.2	—	1,446.2	5,863.4
November 1998	799.2	—	223.2	1,022.4	4,207.1	—	1,399.3	5,606.3
December 1997	755.2	—	212.2	967.4	4,231.6	—	1,323.1	5,554.7
Michigan								
December 1998	1,906.5	—	—	1,906.5	13,183.0	—	—	13,183.0
November 1998	1,737.7	—	—	1,737.7	12,895.7	—	—	12,895.7
December 1997	1,620.9	—	—	1,620.9	12,713.8	—	—	12,713.8
Minnesota								
December 1998	—	668.4	—	668.4	—	6,418.4	—	6,418.4
November 1998	—	620.7	—	620.7	—	6,391.6	—	6,391.6
December 1997	182.3	380.8	—	563.1	1,946.6	4,492.0	—	6,438.6
Missouri								
December 1998	1,040.8	—	—	1,040.8	7,733.4	—	—	7,733.4
November 1998	950.3	—	—	950.3	7,455.5	—	—	7,455.5
December 1997	849.6	—	—	849.6	7,235.0	—	—	7,235.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Motor Gasoline by Grade, Formulation, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular				Midgrade			
	Conventional ^a	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total
Nebraska								
December 1998	1,898.3	-	-	1,898.3	122.6	-	-	122.6
November 1998	1,892.6	-	-	1,892.6	102.9	-	-	102.9
December 1997	2,020.7	-	-	2,020.7	73.1	-	-	73.1
North Dakota								
December 1998	850.4	-	-	850.4	NA	-	-	NA
November 1998	863.6	-	-	863.6	NA	-	-	NA
December 1997	829.6	-	-	829.6	51.1	-	-	51.1
Ohio								
December 1998	10,400.5	-	-	10,400.5	1,772.6	-	-	1,772.6
November 1998	10,462.5	-	-	10,462.5	1,723.3	-	-	1,723.3
December 1997	10,735.5	-	-	10,735.5	1,793.4	-	-	1,793.4
Oklahoma								
December 1998	4,696.8	-	-	4,696.8	223.2	-	-	223.2
November 1998	4,268.8	-	-	4,268.8	221.7	-	-	221.7
December 1997	4,297.6	-	-	4,297.6	219.5	-	-	219.5
South Dakota								
December 1998	1,015.4	-	-	1,015.4	72.5	-	-	72.5
November 1998	948.5	-	-	948.5	67.6	-	-	67.6
December 1997	962.0	-	-	962.0	43.9	-	-	43.9
Tennessee								
December 1998	5,671.1	-	-	5,671.1	1,182.8	-	-	1,182.8
November 1998	5,779.0	-	-	5,779.0	1,227.0	-	-	1,227.0
December 1997	5,994.2	-	-	5,994.2	1,324.2	-	-	1,324.2
Wisconsin								
December 1998	4,079.7	-	1,525.2	5,604.8	202.4	-	183.8	386.2
November 1998	4,004.2	-	1,444.9	5,449.1	184.8	-	179.6	364.4
December 1997	3,879.4	-	1,484.2	5,363.5	245.7	-	184.2	429.9
PAD District III								
December 1998	28,825.4	1,036.9	8,430.3	38,292.5	4,065.5	78.9	1,683.0	5,827.4
November 1998	28,069.5	931.0	8,091.0	37,091.5	3,922.9	92.9	1,658.9	5,674.7
December 1997	28,235.3	1,079.1	8,009.9	37,324.3	4,220.4	124.2	1,699.7	6,044.3
Alabama								
December 1998	4,140.4	-	-	4,140.4	793.2	-	-	793.2
November 1998	3,966.9	-	-	3,966.9	755.6	-	-	755.6
December 1997	4,097.2	-	-	4,097.2	817.0	-	-	817.0
Arkansas								
December 1998	2,927.2	-	-	2,927.2	352.7	-	-	352.7
November 1998	2,858.7	-	-	2,858.7	355.0	-	-	355.0
December 1997	3,040.4	-	-	3,040.4	384.8	-	-	384.8
Louisiana								
December 1998	W	-	W	4,142.1	764.9	-	-	764.9
November 1998	W	-	W	3,788.8	738.5	-	-	738.5
December 1997	W	-	W	3,795.5	851.2	-	-	851.2
Mississippi								
December 1998	2,830.9	-	-	2,830.9	377.7	-	-	377.7
November 1998	2,636.6	-	-	2,636.6	358.8	-	-	358.8
December 1997	2,690.4	-	-	2,690.4	410.3	-	-	410.3
New Mexico								
December 1998	W	W	-	2,026.1	141.8	47.5	-	189.3
November 1998	W	W	-	1,903.6	131.3	60.7	-	192.0
December 1997	W	W	-	1,870.5	134.3	65.9	-	200.1
Texas								
December 1998	13,452.3	W	W	22,225.8	1,635.1	31.4	1,683.0	3,349.5
November 1998	13,377.2	W	W	21,936.8	1,583.7	32.2	1,658.9	3,274.8
December 1997	13,230.9	W	W	21,830.5	1,622.9	58.3	1,699.7	3,380.9
PAD District IV								
December 1998	6,713.8	1,760.3	-	8,474.1	1,137.4	428.3	-	1,565.7
November 1998	6,406.0	1,736.7	-	8,142.7	1,003.6	421.8	-	1,425.4
December 1997	5,559.4	2,715.8	-	8,275.3	803.9	724.2	-	1,528.0
Colorado								
December 1998	2,042.4	1,516.2	-	3,558.5	473.1	412.7	-	885.8
November 1998	1,994.7	1,496.4	-	3,491.1	416.1	406.0	-	822.1
December 1997	1,156.0	2,439.2	-	3,595.2	136.7	697.5	-	834.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Motor Gasoline by Grade, Formulation, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium				All Grades			
	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total
Nebraska								
December 1998	160.7	-	-	160.7	2,181.6	-	-	2,181.6
November 1998	155.5	-	-	155.5	2,151.0	-	-	2,151.0
December 1997	154.3	-	-	154.3	2,248.1	-	-	2,248.1
North Dakota								
December 1998	65.9	-	-	65.9	956.8	-	-	956.8
November 1998	62.5	-	-	62.5	968.4	-	-	968.4
December 1997	52.8	-	-	52.8	933.6	-	-	933.6
Ohio								
December 1998	2,073.8	-	-	2,073.8	14,247.0	-	-	14,247.0
November 1998	1,955.9	-	-	1,955.9	14,141.8	-	-	14,141.8
December 1997	1,933.7	-	-	1,933.7	14,462.6	-	-	14,462.6
Oklahoma								
December 1998	999.0	-	-	999.0	5,918.9	-	-	5,918.9
November 1998	946.6	-	-	946.6	5,437.1	-	-	5,437.1
December 1997	737.7	-	-	737.7	5,254.8	-	-	5,254.8
South Dakota								
December 1998	77.0	-	-	77.0	1,165.0	-	-	1,165.0
November 1998	72.6	-	-	72.6	1,088.7	-	-	1,088.7
December 1997	59.9	-	-	59.9	1,065.8	-	-	1,065.8
Tennessee								
December 1998	2,119.1	-	-	2,119.1	8,973.1	-	-	8,973.1
November 1998	2,060.2	-	-	2,060.2	9,066.3	-	-	9,066.3
December 1997	1,908.7	-	-	1,908.7	9,227.1	-	-	9,227.1
Wisconsin								
December 1998	557.0	-	245.6	802.6	4,839.1	-	1,954.5	6,793.6
November 1998	507.9	-	225.3	733.1	4,696.9	-	1,849.8	6,546.6
December 1997	460.8	-	210.1	670.9	4,585.9	-	1,878.5	6,464.4
PAD District III								
December 1998	7,353.9	208.2	2,443.5	10,005.5	40,244.8	1,323.9	12,556.7	54,125.4
November 1998	6,733.3	179.0	2,367.4	9,279.7	38,725.7	1,202.9	12,117.3	52,045.9
December 1997	6,193.6	166.4	2,152.1	8,512.2	38,649.3	1,369.7	11,861.7	51,880.8
Alabama								
December 1998	1,404.9	-	-	1,404.9	6,338.5	-	-	6,338.5
November 1998	1,313.1	-	-	1,313.1	6,035.5	-	-	6,035.5
December 1997	1,227.7	-	-	1,227.7	6,141.9	-	-	6,141.9
Arkansas								
December 1998	730.7	-	-	730.7	4,010.6	-	-	4,010.6
November 1998	694.5	-	-	694.5	3,908.2	-	-	3,908.2
December 1997	648.7	-	-	648.7	4,073.9	-	-	4,073.9
Louisiana								
December 1998	1,365.9	-	-	1,365.9	W	-	W	6,272.9
November 1998	1,264.8	-	-	1,264.8	W	-	W	5,792.1
December 1997	1,222.0	-	-	1,222.0	W	-	W	5,868.6
Mississippi								
December 1998	846.0	-	-	846.0	4,054.6	-	-	4,054.6
November 1998	765.8	-	-	765.8	3,761.2	-	-	3,761.2
December 1997	718.5	-	-	718.5	3,819.2	-	-	3,819.2
New Mexico								
December 1998	291.6	111.1	-	402.7	W	W	-	2,618.1
November 1998	247.4	96.0	-	343.4	W	W	-	2,439.1
December 1997	201.7	79.8	-	281.5	W	W	-	2,352.1
Texas								
December 1998	2,714.8	97.1	2,443.5	5,255.4	17,802.2	W	W	30,830.7
November 1998	2,447.7	82.9	2,367.4	4,898.1	17,408.7	W	W	30,109.7
December 1997	2,175.1	86.6	2,152.1	4,413.8	17,028.8	W	W	29,625.2
PAD District IV								
December 1998	1,685.2	464.1	-	2,149.2	9,536.4	2,652.6	-	12,189.0
November 1998	1,440.4	462.8	-	1,903.3	8,850.0	2,621.4	-	11,471.4
December 1997	1,141.9	553.1	-	1,695.0	7,505.2	3,993.1	-	11,498.3
Colorado								
December 1998	520.8	393.1	-	913.9	3,036.2	2,322.0	-	5,358.3
November 1998	440.6	395.5	-	836.1	2,851.4	2,298.0	-	5,149.4
December 1997	210.0	490.4	-	700.3	1,502.6	3,627.1	-	5,129.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Motor Gasoline by Grade, Formulation, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular				Midgrade			
	Conventional ^a	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total
Idaho								
December 1998	1,294.5	—	—	1,294.5	149.9	—	—	149.9
November 1998	1,136.2	—	—	1,136.2	129.5	—	—	129.5
December 1997	1,129.2	—	—	1,129.2	129.5	—	—	129.5
Montana								
December 1998	877.5	56.9	—	934.4	53.3	—	—	53.3
November 1998	910.3	59.8	—	970.1	53.0	—	—	53.0
December 1997	923.5	54.7	—	978.2	W	W	—	76.1
Utah								
December 1998	1,918.5	187.1	—	2,105.6	449.3	15.5	—	464.8
November 1998	1,793.2	180.6	—	1,973.8	394.4	15.8	—	410.2
December 1997	1,738.6	221.9	—	1,960.5	W	W	—	474.9
Wyoming								
December 1998	581.0	—	—	581.0	11.9	—	—	11.9
November 1998	571.5	—	—	571.5	10.6	—	—	10.6
December 1997	612.1	—	—	612.1	13.3	—	—	13.3
PAD District V								
December 1998	10,383.3	5,463.7	28,531.4	44,378.4	1,336.0	777.8	5,809.2	7,923.1
November 1998	10,652.7	5,219.9	27,876.7	43,749.3	1,190.0	739.1	5,628.4	7,557.5
December 1997	9,154.4	5,076.2	28,950.2	43,180.8	1,124.2	720.4	6,015.5	7,860.0
Alaska								
December 1998	W	W	—	593.2	W	W	—	31.9
November 1998	W	W	—	565.1	W	W	—	29.8
December 1997	W	W	—	502.0	W	W	—	26.8
Arizona								
December 1998	W	2,111.5	W	4,500.5	W	290.2	W	614.4
November 1998	W	2,098.7	W	4,506.4	W	280.3	W	586.6
December 1997	1,058.9	969.9	2,388.4	4,417.2	W	133.4	W	610.2
California								
December 1998	W	—	W	27,609.5	W	—	W	5,622.5
November 1998	149.7	—	26,817.3	26,967.1	W	—	W	5,443.6
December 1997	W	—	W	26,714.0	W	—	W	5,642.6
Hawaii								
December 1998	616.6	—	—	616.6	137.5	—	—	137.5
November 1998	584.5	—	—	584.5	118.3	—	—	118.3
December 1997	596.4	—	—	596.4	129.0	—	—	129.0
Nevada								
December 1998	867.4	960.5	—	1,827.9	W	W	—	260.2
November 1998	W	W	—	1,801.2	W	W	—	266.3
December 1997	W	913.7	W	1,766.8	54.1	184.5	—	238.6
Oregon								
December 1998	2,021.4	W	W	3,406.8	166.1	163.7	—	329.8
November 1998	2,254.8	W	W	3,526.5	158.7	130.4	—	289.1
December 1997	2,129.9	W	W	3,629.1	W	W	—	305.0
Washington								
December 1998	4,954.5	869.4	—	5,823.8	820.4	NA	—	926.9
November 1998	5,026.3	772.2	—	5,798.5	722.4	101.4	—	823.9
December 1997	3,988.3	1,567.0	—	5,555.3	659.6	248.1	—	907.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Motor Gasoline by Grade, Formulation, PAD District, and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium				All Grades			
	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total	Conventional	Oxygenated	Reformulated	Total
Idaho								
December 1998	224.3	—	—	224.3	1,668.7	—	—	1,668.7
November 1998	178.4	—	—	178.4	1,444.1	—	—	1,444.1
December 1997	160.8	—	—	160.8	1,419.5	—	—	1,419.5
Montana								
December 1998	234.1	16.2	—	250.3	1,164.8	73.2	—	1,238.0
November 1998	221.8	15.8	—	237.6	1,185.1	75.6	—	1,260.7
December 1997	W	W	—	203.2	1,186.2	71.3	—	1,257.5
Utah								
December 1998	554.9	54.7	—	609.6	2,922.7	257.4	—	3,180.1
November 1998	466.2	51.5	—	517.7	2,653.9	247.8	—	2,901.7
December 1997	W	W	—	498.4	2,639.1	294.6	—	2,933.8
Wyoming								
December 1998	151.0	—	—	151.0	743.9	—	—	743.9
November 1998	133.5	—	—	133.5	715.5	—	—	715.5
December 1997	132.3	—	—	132.3	757.7	—	—	757.7
PAD District V								
December 1998	2,041.8	1,225.8	7,534.5	10,802.1	13,761.2	7,467.3	41,875.1	63,103.6
November 1998	1,848.5	1,138.8	7,342.4	10,329.7	13,691.3	7,097.8	40,847.4	61,636.5
December 1997	1,579.4	732.5	6,668.2	8,980.0	11,857.9	6,529.0	41,633.9	60,020.8
Alaska								
December 1998	73.7	26.8	—	100.5	W	W	—	725.6
November 1998	W	W	—	87.1	W	W	—	681.9
December 1997	69.0	21.3	—	90.3	W	W	—	619.1
Arizona								
December 1998	196.1	464.3	245.1	905.5	W	2,866.0	W	6,020.4
November 1998	W	454.1	W	867.0	W	2,833.1	W	5,960.1
December 1997	W	124.7	W	787.8	1,320.2	1,227.9	3,267.1	5,815.2
California								
December 1998	NA	—	7,289.4	7,331.2	NA	—	40,349.7	40,563.2
November 1998	W	—	W	7,152.4	211.0	—	39,352.1	39,563.1
December 1997	W	—	W	6,215.7	W	—	W	38,572.3
Hawaii								
December 1998	280.9	—	—	280.9	1,034.9	—	—	1,034.9
November 1998	248.5	—	—	248.5	951.3	—	—	951.3
December 1997	270.8	—	—	270.8	996.2	—	—	996.2
Nevada								
December 1998	110.1	303.6	—	413.7	W	W	—	2,501.8
November 1998	114.9	298.0	—	412.9	W	W	—	2,480.5
December 1997	W	221.3	W	320.9	W	1,319.5	W	2,326.4
Oregon								
December 1998	278.8	225.6	—	504.4	2,466.3	W	W	4,241.0
November 1998	247.2	W	W	436.3	2,660.7	W	W	4,251.9
December 1997	W	187.6	W	398.8	2,503.0	W	W	4,332.9
Washington								
December 1998	1,060.5	NA	—	1,265.9	6,835.4	NA	—	8,016.6
November 1998	954.9	170.6	—	1,125.5	6,703.6	1,044.2	—	7,747.8
December 1997	718.2	177.5	—	895.7	5,366.1	1,992.6	—	7,358.7

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes leaded gasoline data.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782C, "Monthly Report of Prime Supplier Sales of Petroleum Products Sold for Local Consumption."

Table 49. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Aviation Fuels, Propane, and Residual Fuel Oil by PAD District and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day)

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline	Naphtha- Type Jet Fuel	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Residual Fuel Oil		
					Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent	Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent	Total Residual Fuel Oil
United States							
December 1998	635.4	389.6	62,164.6	49,891.5	11,175.2	24,035.5	35,210.6
November 1998	651.1	446.7	60,263.5	39,283.7	8,878.0	20,530.7	29,408.8
December 1997	589.6	480.8	61,683.9	53,463.2	11,072.8	23,929.2	35,002.0
PAD District I							
December 1998	177.4	W	15,066.8	8,448.5	8,798.8	12,893.2	21,692.0
November 1998	174.6	W	15,524.4	6,673.1	6,717.8	9,608.8	16,326.6
December 1997	159.2	W	15,810.2	10,096.5	8,206.8	11,461.4	19,668.3
Subdistrict IA							
December 1998	17.2	—	1,463.0	583.4	1,595.7	3,335.8	4,931.5
November 1998	17.5	—	1,389.9	466.3	817.3	1,905.3	2,722.6
December 1997	17.0	—	1,305.0	785.0	2,505.1	2,675.0	5,180.1
Connecticut							
December 1998	2.7	—	NA	86.0	93.9	—	93.9
November 1998	2.8	—	NA	73.3	96.6	—	96.6
December 1997	2.5	—	224.2	111.0	W	W	1,038.6
Maine							
December 1998	1.9	—	84.9	84.5	W	W	1,277.8
November 1998	W	—	83.3	66.3	W	W	980.5
December 1997	W	—	139.3	104.1	715.6	837.7	1,553.3
Massachusetts							
December 1998	5.9	—	914.7	92.5	558.5	2,499.7	3,058.2
November 1998	6.8	—	900.2	79.7	145.2	990.0	1,135.2
December 1997	6.7	—	785.0	122.4	949.5	857.3	1,806.8
New Hampshire							
December 1998	2.1	—	121.3	163.4	W	W	NA
November 1998	1.9	—	75.0	122.6	W	W	368.7
December 1997	2.5	—	46.8	264.1	208.9	346.3	555.2
Rhode Island							
December 1998	W	—	106.0	37.0	94.2	NA	127.3
November 1998	W	—	90.2	30.5	W	W	101.4
December 1997	W	—	95.8	44.6	186.0	—	186.0
Vermont							
December 1998	W	—	14.5	120.0	W	W	50.5
November 1998	W	—	10.6	93.8	W	W	40.2
December 1997	W	—	13.8	138.8	W	W	40.2
Subdistrict IB							
December 1998	38.4	W	7,126.5	2,938.1	5,827.9	5,271.7	11,099.6
November 1998	40.7	W	7,829.1	2,450.0	4,208.6	3,814.7	8,023.3
December 1997	34.4	W	7,725.8	3,254.9	4,754.1	4,492.2	9,246.3
Delaware							
December 1998	W	—	7.2	258.5	W	NA	W
November 1998	1.1	—	W	243.8	W	W	W
December 1997	1.0	—	W	302.0	W	133.2	W
District of Columbia							
December 1998	—	—	—	—	W	—	W
November 1998	—	—	W	—	W	—	W
December 1997	—	—	W	—	W	—	W
Maryland							
December 1998	W	—	402.3	164.5	189.8	487.9	677.7
November 1998	W	—	401.7	153.0	511.0	428.8	939.8
December 1997	4.1	—	401.6	314.7	W	W	299.5
New Jersey							
December 1998	NA	—	3,347.3	639.3	2,160.7	1,395.8	3,556.5
November 1998	W	—	3,911.6	436.1	806.6	449.5	1,256.1
December 1997	12.3	—	3,937.1	491.8	1,159.2	1,264.5	2,423.6
New York							
December 1998	9.2	—	1,501.7	724.0	2,521.0	2,500.3	5,021.3
November 1998	7.1	—	1,673.2	601.1	1,945.0	1,886.9	3,831.9
December 1997	6.9	—	1,429.6	961.8	2,690.4	2,345.4	5,035.7
Pennsylvania							
December 1998	10.9	W	1,868.1	1,151.7	688.7	755.3	1,444.0
November 1998	11.5	W	1,776.1	1,016.0	W	W	1,108.7
December 1997	10.1	W	1,883.9	1,184.6	W	W	1,331.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 49. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Aviation Fuels, Propane,
and Residual Fuel Oil by PAD District and State**
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline	Naphtha- Type Jet Fuel	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Residual Fuel Oil		
					Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent	Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent	Total Residual Fuel Oil
Subdistrict IC							
December 1998	121.8	W	6,477.3	4,927.0	1,375.2	4,285.6	5,660.9
November 1998	116.3	W	6,305.4	3,756.7	1,691.9	3,888.9	5,580.7
December 1997	107.8	W	6,779.4	6,056.6	947.6	4,294.2	5,241.9
Florida							
December 1998	69.5	-	3,123.3	982.8	1,306.0	2,689.8	3,995.8
November 1998	66.6	-	2,559.2	765.4	1,553.2	2,360.2	3,913.4
December 1997	58.9	-	3,319.9	1,125.4	760.7	2,289.4	3,050.1
Georgia							
December 1998	21.6	W	1,445.9	1,050.5	-	164.3	164.3
November 1998	17.7	W	1,834.4	788.4	-	141.4	141.4
December 1997	18.1	W	1,444.3	1,338.1	-	407.1	407.1
North Carolina							
December 1998	16.8	-	716.0	1,454.4	W	W	687.9
November 1998	15.4	-	683.8	1,167.9	W	W	680.0
December 1997	18.2	-	780.9	1,866.6	W	W	750.7
South Carolina							
December 1998	6.5	-	169.6	607.2	W	W	W
November 1998	7.8	-	129.1	377.5	W	W	W
December 1997	5.6	-	142.5	814.8	W	W	W
Virginia							
December 1998	4.9	-	1,005.0	671.9	29.2	545.4	574.6
November 1998	6.9	-	1,083.5	540.1	W	W	519.2
December 1997	4.4	-	1,075.4	740.1	W	W	694.0
West Virginia							
December 1998	2.5	-	17.5	160.2	W	-	W
November 1998	1.9	-	15.4	117.3	W	-	W
December 1997	2.6	-	16.4	171.6	W	W	W
PAD District II							
December 1998	201.4	W	10,792.2	17,668.9	163.4	508.4	671.8
November 1998	189.3	W	10,584.7	13,525.1	W	W	510.6
December 1997	172.6	W	9,849.0	19,418.5	W	W	712.9
Illinois							
December 1998	W	-	1,574.1	1,731.3	-	W	W
November 1998	11.3	-	1,453.5	1,450.7	W	W	44.6
December 1997	W	-	1,191.5	1,962.7	W	W	180.1
Indiana							
December 1998	10.0	-	NA	1,000.0	W	W	92.9
November 1998	16.1	-	1,031.7	766.3	W	W	47.2
December 1997	11.6	-	1,087.6	1,422.4	W	W	W
Iowa							
December 1998	11.6	-	131.7	2,310.4	-	W	W
November 1998	11.7	-	121.0	1,224.1	-	W	W
December 1997	10.0	-	124.6	1,207.7	-	W	W
Kansas							
December 1998	11.6	-	196.5	2,909.9	-	W	W
November 1998	10.1	-	199.3	2,552.5	-	W	W
December 1997	8.6	-	171.6	2,735.9	-	W	W
Kentucky							
December 1998	2.1	W	695.7	673.3	W	W	W
November 1998	4.2	W	688.8	433.9	W	W	W
December 1997	3.4	-	662.5	995.9	W	W	W
Michigan							
December 1998	31.6	-	840.5	1,241.8	-	79.8	79.8
November 1998	23.4	-	950.0	1,190.1	-	73.3	73.3
December 1997	21.3	-	1,078.5	2,009.4	-	W	W
Minnesota							
December 1998	W	-	1,208.4	1,474.5	W	W	184.5
November 1998	20.8	-	1,173.0	1,218.2	W	W	134.5
December 1997	W	-	1,035.3	1,686.9	W	W	129.6
Missouri							
December 1998	12.5	-	1,436.9	1,776.1	-	W	W
November 1998	13.3	-	1,369.6	1,099.3	-	W	W
December 1997	10.9	-	1,286.9	1,832.3	W	W	W

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Aviation Fuels, Propane, and Residual Fuel Oil by PAD District and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline	Naphtha- Type Jet Fuel	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Residual Fuel Oil		
					Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent	Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent	Total Residual Fuel Oil
Nebraska							
December 1998	W	—	110.8	610.9	—	W	W
November 1998	W	—	105.5	371.8	—	W	W
December 1997	W	—	123.2	550.1	—	—	—
North Dakota							
December 1998	W	—	NA	299.3	—	—	—
November 1998	W	—	NA	261.0	W	—	W
December 1997	1.9	—	19.4	290.4	—	—	—
Ohio							
December 1998	38.6	—	1,561.5	1,124.4	W	W	137.5
November 1998	35.9	W	1,437.3	905.5	W	W	21.3
December 1997	31.8	W	1,256.7	1,528.5	W	W	26.3
Oklahoma							
December 1998	7.6	—	575.3	698.0	—	—	—
November 1998	9.0	—	613.4	551.9	—	—	—
December 1997	8.3	—	454.6	829.2	—	W	W
South Dakota							
December 1998	5.3	—	83.3	330.8	—	W	W
November 1998	4.7	—	104.7	328.8	—	W	W
December 1997	4.7	—	42.9	287.9	—	W	W
Tennessee							
December 1998	17.0	—	1,020.0	464.1	W	W	16.4
November 1998	16.8	—	1,124.8	350.6	W	W	29.6
December 1997	16.9	—	1,133.2	680.9	W	W	22.4
Wisconsin							
December 1998	W	—	209.8	1,024.0	—	W	W
November 1998	W	—	190.7	820.4	W	W	W
December 1997	W	—	180.5	1,398.2	—	W	W
PAD District III							
December 1998	95.8	W	15,805.8	18,292.8	W	W	7,208.1
November 1998	106.5	W	15,825.4	14,855.3	509.3	6,720.5	7,229.8
December 1997	82.9	W	16,277.6	18,887.4	1,184.2	6,597.9	7,782.2
Alabama							
December 1998	8.6	W	436.5	595.6	W	W	173.6
November 1998	8.9	W	355.0	451.2	W	W	268.2
December 1997	6.3	W	184.2	675.5	W	W	60.4
Arkansas							
December 1998	7.4	—	175.6	689.4	—	—	—
November 1998	7.9	—	165.1	422.5	—	—	—
December 1997	6.6	—	195.2	672.0	—	—	—
Louisiana							
December 1998	9.4	—	3,134.8	2,030.4	W	W	4,281.7
November 1998	10.4	—	2,678.6	1,609.1	—	4,113.1	4,113.1
December 1997	10.9	—	3,215.2	2,415.2	W	W	4,902.6
Mississippi							
December 1998	W	W	753.1	1,204.5	W	W	W
November 1998	4.7	W	888.8	685.3	W	W	W
December 1997	W	W	669.9	914.0	W	W	W
New Mexico							
December 1998	W	—	284.9	388.2	W	—	W
November 1998	11.7	—	271.8	296.7	W	—	W
December 1997	W	—	184.5	450.3	W	—	W
Texas							
December 1998	56.8	—	11,021.0	13,384.7	W	W	2,304.9
November 1998	62.9	—	11,466.1	11,390.6	168.1	2,327.7	2,495.8
December 1997	45.8	—	11,828.6	13,760.4	361.2	1,792.1	2,153.3
PAD District IV							
December 1998	26.7	—	1,854.4	1,515.9	W	W	14.9
November 1998	22.7	—	1,395.4	1,125.7	W	W	23.7
December 1997	26.7	NA	1,711.4	1,608.6	W	W	28.2
Colorado							
December 1998	14.4	—	914.7	632.0	—	—	—
November 1998	10.5	—	646.4	433.6	—	—	—
December 1997	13.3	—	898.5	605.0	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Aviation Fuels, Propane, and Residual Fuel Oil by PAD District and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Aviation Gasoline	Naphtha- Type Jet Fuel	Kerosene- Type Jet Fuel	Propane (Consumer Grade)	Residual Fuel Oil		
					Sulfur Less Than or Equal to 1 Percent	Sulfur Greater Than 1 Percent	Total Residual Fuel Oil
Idaho							
December 1998	W	—	87.5	118.8	—	—	—
November 1998	2.9	—	54.0	83.1	—	—	—
December 1997	W	—	68.8	97.6	—	—	—
Montana							
December 1998	W	—	84.7	215.3	—	W	W
November 1998	W	—	71.0	189.2	—	W	W
December 1997	W	—	76.4	253.8	—	W	W
Utah							
December 1998	4.3	—	757.6	168.8	W	—	W
November 1998	5.5	—	615.7	120.5	—	W	W
December 1997	4.4	NA	658.3	275.5	W	W	7.7
Wyoming							
December 1998	1.9	—	9.8	381.1	W	W	W
November 1998	W	—	8.4	299.3	W	W	W
December 1997	1.4	—	9.5	376.6	W	—	W
PAD District V							
December 1998	134.1	8.8	18,645.4	3,965.5	1,450.2	4,175.5	5,625.7
November 1998	158.0	13.5	16,933.6	3,104.5	1,573.6	3,744.5	5,318.1
December 1997	148.2	15.7	18,035.7	3,452.3	1,468.7	5,341.8	6,810.5
Alaska							
December 1998	29.1	W	2,301.8	W	—	W	W
November 1998	34.6	W	2,405.0	W	—	W	W
December 1997	28.2	W	2,158.8	W	—	—	—
Arizona							
December 1998	13.3	—	1,044.5	307.9	W	—	W
November 1998	17.6	—	899.8	238.3	W	—	W
December 1997	15.5	—	845.0	284.3	W	—	W
California							
December 1998	59.7	W	10,609.3	2,428.6	373.1	1,622.4	1,995.5
November 1998	71.2	W	9,670.3	1,851.2	397.0	1,636.0	2,033.0
December 1997	67.0	W	10,307.5	1,990.2	400.4	2,397.0	2,797.4
Hawaii							
December 1998	W	—	1,031.9	W	W	W	W
November 1998	W	—	1,032.1	W	W	W	W
December 1997	W	—	1,033.5	W	W	W	1,357.8
Nevada							
December 1998	8.5	—	717.8	251.3	W	—	W
November 1998	11.8	—	632.2	202.6	W	—	W
December 1997	W	—	775.8	237.6	W	—	W
Oregon							
December 1998	NA	—	623.6	190.4	NA	319.2	337.4
November 1998	W	—	597.7	150.6	W	W	295.2
December 1997	9.5	—	638.3	182.4	W	W	451.8
Washington							
December 1998	W	—	2,316.4	661.0	—	1,969.6	1,969.6
November 1998	NA	—	1,696.5	566.2	—	1,606.5	1,606.5
December 1997	17.3	—	2,276.8	651.4	W	W	2,197.0

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782C, "Monthly Report of Prime Supplier Sales of Petroleum Products Sold for Local Consumption."

**Table 50. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Distillate Fuel Oils and Kerosene
by PAD District and State**
(Thousand Gallons per Day)

Geographic Area Month	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate					No. 4 Fuel ^a	Total Distillate and Kerosene	
			No. 2 Fuel Oil	No. 2 Diesel Fuel			No. 2 Distillate			
				Low-Sulfur	High-Sulfur	Total				
United States										
December 1998	3,847.2	4,752.9	35,846.7	88,381.5	19,945.5	108,327.1	144,173.8	1,046.1	153,820.0	
November 1998	3,196.2	3,260.7	30,070.1	91,421.8	19,863.9	111,285.7	141,355.8	815.6	148,628.3	
December 1997	5,132.7	3,623.5	45,200.0	80,539.7	20,911.6	101,451.3	146,651.3	1,317.5	156,725.0	
PAD District I										
December 1998	2,172.3	452.9	27,401.7	25,302.7	4,507.3	29,810.0	57,211.6	887.4	60,724.2	
November 1998	1,596.6	320.6	21,675.4	26,424.8	4,270.7	30,695.5	52,370.9	703.0	54,991.0	
December 1997	3,546.1	220.0	34,981.4	22,907.3	5,745.0	28,652.3	63,633.7	1,174.5	68,574.3	
Subdistrict IA										
December 1998	437.6	10.2	8,593.5	2,438.7	NA	2,987.4	11,580.8	259.1	12,287.7	
November 1998	280.2	5.8	6,151.9	2,492.8	603.0	3,095.9	9,247.8	180.7	9,714.4	
December 1997	603.7	14.1	12,639.3	2,447.2	1,052.2	3,499.4	16,138.7	390.8	17,147.3	
Connecticut										
December 1998	90.6	W	2,035.8	558.7	NA	739.4	2,775.2	W	2,925.3	
November 1998	43.4	1.6	1,399.2	W	W	787.9	2,187.0	37.5	2,269.5	
December 1997	95.6	5.0	3,155.3	W	W	806.5	3,961.8	79.6	4,142.0	
Maine										
December 1998	155.2	W	1,514.7	462.2	NA	491.4	2,006.1	W	2,173.2	
November 1998	108.7	W	1,025.7	444.9	29.3	474.2	1,499.9	W	1,623.4	
December 1997	W	W	2,079.5	396.9	27.5	424.4	2,503.9	36.0	2,751.8	
Massachusetts										
December 1998	53.0	1.5	2,751.5	760.3	NA	1,037.8	3,789.4	139.4	3,983.3	
November 1998	39.6	1.6	2,044.7	838.9	314.6	1,153.5	3,198.1	92.7	3,332.0	
December 1997	116.3	2.5	4,392.3	861.5	727.5	1,589.0	5,981.4	216.0	6,316.1	
New Hampshire										
December 1998	110.7	W	1,024.1	337.1	NA	348.2	1,372.4	W	1,507.1	
November 1998	65.8	W	731.5	301.4	9.8	311.3	1,042.8	W	1,124.2	
December 1997	142.4	W	1,342.1	279.5	25.6	305.1	1,647.3	W	1,814.5	
Rhode Island										
December 1998	W	W	995.3	242.5	NA	284.9	1,280.2	17.4	1,310.2	
November 1998	W	W	736.6	W	W	277.3	1,014.0	11.3	1,033.9	
December 1997	W	W	1,334.3	W	W	292.9	1,627.2	24.4	1,675.3	
Vermont										
December 1998	W	W	272.0	77.9	7.7	85.6	357.6	13.3	388.6	
November 1998	W	W	214.3	82.5	9.2	91.7	306.0	9.9	331.4	
December 1997	18.2	W	335.7	76.2	5.2	81.4	417.1	W	447.5	
Subdistrict IB										
December 1998	956.0	277.2	14,986.4	8,871.2	759.6	9,630.8	24,617.2	614.3	26,464.7	
November 1998	774.7	221.4	12,048.7	9,204.6	672.4	9,877.0	21,925.7	504.8	23,426.5	
December 1997	1,517.4	198.9	17,708.3	7,695.4	1,371.6	9,067.0	26,775.3	756.3	29,247.9	
Delaware										
December 1998	W	-	213.9	234.9	W	W	W	W	480.7	
November 1998	W	-	181.8	246.4	6.0	252.4	434.2	W	449.9	
December 1997	23.0	W	283.2	W	W	205.9	489.1	W	513.0	
District of Columbia										
December 1998	-	-	102.6	16.0	W	W	W	W	124.8	
November 1998	-	-	83.1	19.1	W	W	W	W	106.8	
December 1997	W	-	270.5	W	W	30.7	301.2	W	327.2	
Maryland										
December 1998	W	W	911.7	864.9	125.8	990.7	1,902.5	W	1,996.3	
November 1998	76.3	W	722.9	820.3	95.4	915.7	1,638.7	W	1,723.5	
December 1997	W	5.6	1,291.8	869.0	262.1	1,131.1	2,422.9	W	2,591.5	
New Jersey										
December 1998	182.9	45.4	4,021.1	2,465.0	408.6	2,873.6	6,894.7	91.5	7,214.6	
November 1998	W	W	3,853.5	2,555.1	299.7	2,854.8	6,708.3	81.7	6,998.3	
December 1997	369.9	46.6	5,290.0	1,995.8	569.1	2,564.9	7,854.9	102.4	8,373.8	
New York										
December 1998	354.9	181.2	5,436.9	1,822.8	115.8	1,938.6	7,375.5	510.0	8,421.5	
November 1998	282.8	W	3,978.3	1,823.6	W	W	W	406.7	6,803.1	
December 1997	W	W	6,150.6	1,772.9	99.1	1,872.0	8,022.6	629.6	9,272.1	
Pennsylvania										
December 1998	309.7	W	4,300.1	3,467.5	102.5	3,570.1	7,870.2	W	8,226.7	
November 1998	230.9	W	3,229.0	3,740.1	110.5	3,850.5	7,079.5	W	7,345.0	
December 1997	453.8	W	4,422.2	2,831.7	430.7	3,262.4	7,684.6	W	8,170.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 50. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Distillate Fuel Oils and Kerosene
by PAD District and State**
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate					No. 4 Fuel ^a	Total Distillate and Kerosene	
			No. 2 Fuel Oil	No. 2 Diesel Fuel			No. 2 Distillate			
				Low-Sulfur	High-Sulfur	Total				
Subdistrict IC										
December 1998	778.7	165.5	3,821.9	13,992.8	3,198.9	17,191.7	21,013.6	14.0	21,971.8	
November 1998	541.7	93.4	3,474.8	14,727.3	2,995.3	17,722.6	21,197.4	17.6	21,850.1	
December 1997	1,425.0	7.1	4,633.7	12,764.8	3,321.1	16,085.9	20,719.7	27.3	22,179.1	
Florida										
December 1998	35.9	W	587.6	3,841.5	1,208.8	5,050.3	5,637.8	W	5,681.7	
November 1998	W	—	621.4	3,879.1	1,241.9	5,120.9	5,742.4	W	5,783.2	
December 1997	W	—	650.8	3,577.3	1,029.7	4,607.0	5,257.8	W	5,344.5	
Georgia										
December 1998	56.4	3.0	401.2	3,487.6	573.9	4,061.5	4,462.7	—	4,522.1	
November 1998	W	W	354.2	3,658.8	540.5	4,199.3	4,553.5	—	4,589.5	
December 1997	113.4	W	513.6	3,054.2	502.8	3,556.9	4,070.6	W	4,187.2	
North Carolina										
December 1998	218.7	W	813.6	2,426.0	608.6	3,034.5	3,848.1	W	4,132.8	
November 1998	184.1	W	695.2	2,712.0	529.6	3,241.6	3,936.8	W	4,170.7	
December 1997	496.5	W	906.9	2,190.1	839.9	3,030.0	3,936.9	W	4,437.0	
South Carolina										
December 1998	166.3	W	298.2	1,360.3	204.5	1,564.8	1,863.0	W	2,033.3	
November 1998	104.1	W	308.0	1,422.4	252.9	1,675.3	1,983.3	W	2,091.1	
December 1997	290.7	W	404.9	1,213.5	223.1	1,436.5	1,841.4	W	2,132.8	
Virginia										
December 1998	W	70.2	1,303.8	2,378.6	481.8	2,860.5	4,164.3	W	4,509.7	
November 1998	160.6	W	1,070.0	2,565.6	357.4	2,923.0	3,993.0	W	4,199.0	
December 1997	368.5	2.5	1,804.5	2,276.5	507.3	2,783.9	4,588.3	17.8	4,977.1	
West Virginia										
December 1998	W	W	417.5	498.7	121.4	620.1	1,037.6	—	1,092.2	
November 1998	20.8	7.5	425.9	489.4	73.1	562.5	988.4	—	1,016.7	
December 1997	W	W	353.0	453.3	218.3	671.5	1,024.6	—	1,100.4	
PAD District II										
December 1998	828.8	3,103.4	6,603.7	28,688.2	4,984.3	33,672.5	40,276.2	9.9	44,218.3	
November 1998	542.1	W	6,433.8	29,766.4	5,062.5	34,828.9	41,262.7	W	43,923.6	
December 1997	1,145.4	W	7,955.7	25,312.2	4,939.5	30,251.7	38,207.4	W	41,765.6	
Illinois										
December 1998	72.5	433.9	1,184.7	2,935.4	457.8	3,393.2	4,577.9	—	5,084.4	
November 1998	32.9	239.7	1,264.8	2,952.7	444.5	3,397.2	4,662.0	—	4,934.6	
December 1997	116.3	321.9	1,280.1	2,325.4	263.6	2,589.0	3,869.1	—	4,307.4	
Indiana										
December 1998	W	207.9	700.6	3,412.7	257.5	3,670.2	4,370.8	W	4,691.2	
November 1998	W	111.7	675.0	3,540.8	384.0	3,924.8	4,599.8	W	4,779.6	
December 1997	W	164.8	1,126.0	2,972.4	469.2	3,441.6	4,567.6	W	4,877.5	
Iowa										
December 1998	5.3	311.4	186.2	1,611.6	108.1	1,719.7	1,905.9	—	2,222.5	
November 1998	6.2	216.8	209.1	1,794.5	135.2	1,929.7	2,138.7	—	2,361.8	
December 1997	7.1	260.8	168.0	1,532.7	67.8	1,600.5	1,768.5	—	2,036.4	
Kansas										
December 1998	8.2	227.8	91.8	1,397.9	171.6	1,569.6	1,661.4	—	1,897.4	
November 1998	3.7	144.6	90.5	1,395.0	217.5	1,612.5	1,703.0	—	1,851.3	
December 1997	7.0	202.1	83.2	1,129.9	193.0	1,322.9	1,406.1	—	1,615.2	
Kentucky										
December 1998	106.7	W	627.5	1,626.5	349.1	1,975.6	2,603.2	W	2,760.3	
November 1998	60.1	W	728.2	1,737.9	332.7	2,070.6	2,798.8	W	2,890.9	
December 1997	190.6	W	639.5	1,433.0	560.0	1,993.0	2,632.6	W	2,843.2	
Michigan										
December 1998	85.5	NA	567.3	2,239.1	361.0	2,600.1	3,167.4	—	3,435.8	
November 1998	69.2	NA	537.6	2,393.0	335.0	2,728.0	3,265.6	—	3,446.7	
December 1997	132.0	111.5	734.5	2,163.5	280.7	2,444.2	3,178.7	—	3,422.1	
Minnesota										
December 1998	W	490.9	608.5	1,153.8	285.1	1,438.9	2,047.5	W	2,654.8	
November 1998	W	372.7	597.1	1,300.2	261.7	1,562.0	2,159.1	W	2,642.7	
December 1997	29.2	409.1	609.9	1,094.0	217.2	1,311.2	1,921.1	1.5	2,360.8	
Missouri										
December 1998	18.5	109.8	160.2	2,378.9	172.0	2,550.9	2,711.1	—	2,839.4	
November 1998	10.6	61.2	158.1	2,480.4	135.5	2,615.9	2,774.1	—	2,845.9	
December 1997	W	87.6	223.4	2,322.7	187.2	2,509.9	2,733.3	W	2,843.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Distillate Fuel Oils and Kerosene by PAD District and State
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate					No. 4 Fuel ^a	Total Distillate and Kerosene	
			No. 2 Fuel Oil	No. 2 Diesel Fuel			No. 2 Distillate			
				Low-Sulfur	High-Sulfur	Total				
Nebraska										
December 1998	1.2	229.4	74.5	885.6	401.3	1,286.9	1,361.4	—	1,592.0	
November 1998	W	W	54.9	W	W	1,435.2	1,490.1	—	1,645.1	
December 1997	1.1	165.5	59.3	750.3	731.8	1,482.1	1,541.4	—	1,708.0	
North Dakota										
December 1998	W	W	NA	402.6	NA	467.8	681.1	—	839.7	
November 1998	W	W	NA	W	W	480.3	705.6	—	858.4	
December 1997	W	W	309.2	382.0	41.1	423.0	732.3	—	855.7	
Ohio										
December 1998	124.8	W	1,169.4	3,419.6	790.3	4,209.9	5,379.3	W	5,617.4	
November 1998	88.9	W	1,020.5	3,418.0	828.6	4,246.6	5,267.2	W	5,444.6	
December 1997	259.6	W	1,219.5	3,216.3	771.2	3,987.5	5,207.0	W	5,539.7	
Oklahoma										
December 1998	22.5	9.4	155.3	2,490.0	730.0	3,220.1	3,375.4	—	3,407.2	
November 1998	4.3	4.2	121.9	2,423.1	620.9	3,044.0	3,165.9	—	3,174.4	
December 1997	14.4	16.5	479.6	1,697.2	322.3	2,019.5	2,499.2	—	2,530.1	
South Dakota										
December 1998	W	W	NA	514.7	15.8	530.5	556.5	—	738.3	
November 1998	W	W	NA	519.1	11.1	530.2	559.6	—	723.7	
December 1997	1.0	133.8	29.0	426.0	12.9	438.9	468.0	—	602.7	
Tennessee										
December 1998	134.0	W	211.5	2,583.5	529.0	3,112.5	3,324.0	W	3,489.1	
November 1998	74.8	W	172.3	2,727.0	573.0	3,300.0	3,472.4	W	3,559.4	
December 1997	200.0	W	368.6	2,290.7	607.1	2,897.8	3,266.4	W	3,470.6	
Wisconsin										
December 1998	10.6	384.8	626.7	1,636.1	290.4	1,926.5	2,553.3	—	2,948.7	
November 1998	11.0	252.7	549.0	1,723.4	228.4	1,951.8	2,500.8	—	2,764.4	
December 1997	19.1	317.4	625.8	1,576.1	214.4	1,790.5	2,416.4	—	2,752.8	
PAD District III										
December 1998	W	46.2	1,404.7	14,959.2	6,490.8	21,449.9	22,854.7	W	23,667.3	
November 1998	935.3	W	1,489.2	15,447.5	6,776.5	22,224.0	23,713.2	W	24,689.5	
December 1997	224.4	W	1,749.7	14,323.5	6,309.6	20,633.1	22,382.8	W	22,641.6	
Alabama										
December 1998	W	W	298.0	1,573.3	313.7	1,887.0	2,185.0	—	2,218.8	
November 1998	15.0	—	341.3	1,603.4	295.9	1,899.3	2,240.6	—	2,255.6	
December 1997	W	W	408.3	1,378.6	472.5	1,851.1	2,259.3	—	2,307.3	
Arkansas										
December 1998	W	W	NA	1,612.4	606.5	2,218.9	2,270.9	—	2,280.4	
November 1998	W	W	NA	1,764.7	480.8	2,245.5	2,300.8	—	2,305.4	
December 1997	7.2	3.6	59.7	1,517.4	411.7	1,929.2	1,988.9	—	1,999.6	
Louisiana										
December 1998	W	—	335.9	1,647.2	W	W	W	—	4,788.5	
November 1998	W	—	363.6	1,596.6	W	W	W	—	5,298.0	
December 1997	6.5	—	352.2	1,594.9	2,285.7	3,880.6	4,232.8	—	4,239.4	
Mississippi										
December 1998	W	—	144.6	1,207.3	W	W	1,734.0	W	1,745.2	
November 1998	5.0	—	150.9	1,243.2	W	W	1,795.3	—	1,800.3	
December 1997	15.9	W	114.2	1,133.3	420.3	1,553.6	1,667.8	W	1,683.9	
New Mexico										
December 1998	W	18.1	—	1,010.9	W	W	W	—	1,103.3	
November 1998	W	18.7	—	986.3	W	W	W	—	1,105.0	
December 1997	W	W	—	894.5	196.1	1,090.7	1,090.7	—	1,123.0	
Texas										
December 1998	443.7	W	574.1	7,908.2	2,580.4	10,488.6	11,062.7	W	11,531.2	
November 1998	574.4	W	578.1	8,253.2	2,500.0	10,753.3	11,331.4	W	11,925.3	
December 1997	142.6	2.5	815.4	7,804.7	2,523.3	10,327.9	11,143.3	—	11,288.4	
PAD District IV										
December 1998	13.6	669.8	W	4,310.0	W	W	5,222.4	—	5,905.8	
November 1998	5.3	399.2	W	4,406.5	W	W	5,411.8	—	5,816.3	
December 1997	26.8	516.4	W	3,835.2	W	W	4,626.5	—	5,169.7	
Colorado										
December 1998	7.9	165.7	W	1,202.5	W	W	1,467.3	—	1,640.9	
November 1998	3.4	117.5	W	1,224.5	W	W	1,552.0	—	1,672.8	
December 1997	18.4	124.2	W	1,058.6	W	W	1,274.9	—	1,417.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 50. Prime Supplier Sales Volumes of Distillate Fuel Oils and Kerosene
by PAD District and State**
(Thousand Gallons per Day) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Kerosene	No. 1 Distillate	No. 2 Distillate					No. 4 Fuel ^a	Total Distillate and Kerosene	
			No. 2 Fuel Oil	No. 2 Diesel Fuel			No. 2 Distillate			
				Low-Sulfur	High-Sulfur	Total				
Idaho										
December 1998	W	W	NA	633.3	209.5	842.7	844.0	—	966.7	
November 1998	—	62.5	NA	594.4	184.0	778.4	780.4	—	842.9	
December 1997	W	W	—	494.1	157.1	651.2	651.2	—	752.7	
Montana										
December 1998	W	W	—	W	W	554.5	554.5	—	693.7	
November 1998	—	80.4	—	W	W	609.2	609.2	—	689.5	
December 1997	W	W	—	640.6	0.3	641.0	641.0	—	742.1	
Utah										
December 1998	W	W	NA	1,053.2	157.1	1,210.3	1,266.4	—	1,375.0	
November 1998	W	W	NA	921.5	155.6	1,077.1	1,168.2	—	1,229.0	
December 1997	W	W	W	W	W	W	964.2	—	1,042.5	
Wyoming										
December 1998	W	W	—	W	W	1,090.2	1,090.2	—	1,229.5	
November 1998	W	W	—	W	W	1,302.1	1,302.1	—	1,382.1	
December 1997	W	W	—	W	W	1,095.3	1,095.3	—	1,215.0	
PAD District V										
December 1998	W	480.6	W	15,121.5	W	W	18,608.9	W	19,304.4	
November 1998	116.9	384.8	W	15,376.5	W	W	18,597.3	108.8	19,207.8	
December 1997	190.0	446.7	W	14,161.4	W	W	17,800.8	136.2	18,573.7	
Alaska										
December 1998	W	351.5	W	49.6	W	W	737.3	W	1,224.2	
November 1998	W	300.0	320.1	38.5	245.8	284.3	604.4	W	995.7	
December 1997	—	W	370.5	W	W	178.2	548.6	W	970.0	
Arizona										
December 1998	W	W	—	1,534.1	213.9	1,748.0	1,748.0	—	1,759.9	
November 1998	W	W	—	1,562.8	206.4	1,769.2	1,769.2	—	1,780.7	
December 1997	W	W	—	1,518.4	146.3	1,664.7	1,664.7	—	1,677.0	
California										
December 1998	W	—	—	9,839.1	352.5	10,191.6	10,191.6	W	10,222.2	
November 1998	W	—	W	9,794.2	W	W	10,288.0	W	10,346.9	
December 1997	W	—	W	W	394.4	W	9,401.2	W	9,501.1	
Hawaii										
December 1998	—	—	—	92.9	393.3	486.2	486.2	—	486.2	
November 1998	—	—	—	110.8	416.3	527.0	527.0	—	527.0	
December 1997	—	—	—	99.3	366.5	465.9	465.9	—	465.9	
Nevada										
December 1998	W	W	—	674.7	46.7	721.4	721.4	—	726.6	
November 1998	W	W	—	680.5	62.4	742.9	742.9	—	743.8	
December 1997	W	W	—	635.3	105.8	741.1	741.1	—	750.0	
Oregon										
December 1998	NA	W	—	1,239.1	700.3	1,939.5	1,939.5	W	1,986.3	
November 1998	W	10.9	—	1,391.0	568.2	1,959.2	1,959.2	W	2,021.3	
December 1997	56.0	W	—	1,283.0	702.6	1,985.6	1,985.6	W	2,075.4	
Washington										
December 1998	W	99.9	22.4	1,691.9	1,070.7	2,762.7	2,785.0	W	2,898.9	
November 1998	W	62.4	21.5	1,798.7	886.3	2,685.0	2,706.5	W	2,792.3	
December 1997	W	90.3	22.2	1,603.3	1,368.2	2,971.5	2,993.7	W	3,134.4	

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: Total Distillate = No. 1 Distillate + No. 2 Distillate + No. 4 Fuel Oil.

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

^a Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-782C, "Monthly Report of Prime Supplier Sales of Petroleum Products Sold for Local Consumption."

Explanatory Notes

The EIA-782 Survey

Background

The EIA-782 surveys were implemented in 1983 to fulfill the data requirements necessary to meet Energy Information Administration (EIA) legislative mandates and user community data needs. The requirements include petroleum product price, market distribution, demand (or sales), and product supply data, which are needed for a complete evaluation of petroleum market performance. The EIA-782 series includes the Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report"; Form EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report"; and Form EIA-782C, "Monthly Report of Prime Supplier Sales of Petroleum Products Sold for Local Consumption."

The Form EIA-782A collects refiner and gas plant operator monthly price and volume data at a State level on 14 petroleum products for various retail and wholesale marketing categories. The Form EIA-782B collects reseller/retailer monthly price and volume data at a State level for gasoline, No. 2 distillate, propane, and residual fuel. The Form EIA-782C collects prime supplier monthly volume data on 15 petroleum products. The EIA-782 forms were modified in October 1993 to reflect the changes in refined petroleum products arising out of the requirements of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 (CAAA). The CAAA require that oxygenated gasoline be sold during the winter months in carbon monoxide nonattainment areas beginning October 1, 1992. They require that reformulated gasoline be sold in ozone nonattainment areas beginning January 1, 1995. Beginning October 1, 1993, diesel fuel sold for on-highway use must be low-sulfur diesel fuel (i.e., diesel fuel containing less than or equal to 0.05 percent sulfur). As a result of these environmental regulations, gasoline data collected on the EIA-782 forms were divided into *conventional*, *oxygenated*, and *reformulated* categories. Diesel fuel sales were separated into low- and high-sulfur categories. The wholesale

gasoline categories on the EIA-782A and EIA-782B forms were also modified to include *dealer tank wagon*, *rack*, and *bulk* sales. The retail categories for propane on the EIA-782A and EIA-782B were expanded to include *residential*, *commercial/institutional*, *industrial*, *sales through company-operated retail outlets*, *petrochemical*, and *other end user* sales.

Discussion of Sample Design

The Form EIA-782A is sent to a census of refiners and gas plant operators. Respondents are selected with certainty due to their small number and because of the relative size of their sales volume.

The Form EIA-782B is sent to a scientifically selected sample of motor gasoline resellers, and distillate, propane, and residual fuel oil resellers and retailers. The Form EIA-863, "Petroleum Product Sales Identification Survey," served as the basis of the sampling frame of dealers. Information obtained from the Form EIA-863 is supplemented with information from the Form EIA-821, "Annual Fuel Oil and Kerosene Sales Report." The sales volumes obtained from these surveys are used to assign measures of size for sampling. Dealers comprising 5 percent or more of sales in a State were selected with certainty. The remaining units on the frame were each assigned a probability of selection. In this design, the probability was based on the size of the company, as determined by their sales volume, relative to the total for all companies for each geographic area and type-of-sale classification relevant for that company. In addition, a random number between 0 and 1 was assigned to each company. The companies were then ordered by the ratio of the random number minus the random number times the probability to the probability minus the random number times the probability $(r-rp)/(p-rp)$. The first 2,200 companies in this ordering were then selected for the sample. The noncertainty companies were then post-stratified within each geographic/type-of-sale category by their volume. The sample weights, the inverse of the probabilities, were multiplied by the sample expectation

adjustment which was the ratio of the sum of the probabilities of selection for all frame units in the stratum to the actual sample size of the stratum.

The geographic areas were defined as (a) the 24 States in which No. 2 distillate was a significant heating source and 50 States and the District of Columbia for residual and motor gasoline, (b) the 25 States in which propane was a significant energy source, or as (c) the PAD Districts for districts where not all State estimates are provided. The type-of-sale classifications were retail and resale for motor gasoline and residual fuel oil, and residential and nonresidential retail and wholesale for distillate and propane. Four volume-of-sales strata (certainty, zero, low, and high) were defined with volume boundaries differing by State, sales type, and product.

The design of the EIA-782B sample was based on ten target variables: total retail motor gasoline, total wholesale motor gasoline, residential No. 2 fuel oil, other retail No. 2 fuel oil, total wholesale No. 2 fuel oil, residential propane, total other retail propane, wholesale propane, total retail residual fuel oil, and total wholesale residual fuel oil. A sample size of 2,200 was expected to yield a median level of accuracy for each target variable of volume coefficients of variation (CV) of 15 percent for No. 2 distillate and 10 percent for the other products, determined at the publishable State level (24 States for distillate, 25 for propane, 50 States and the District of Columbia for motor gasoline and residual). Studies on the relationship of volume CV to price CV have shown that this will produce price CVs of less than 1 percent. The reliability of current month estimates will vary from these goals due to the deterioration of the frame over time and the changing distributions of price and volume.

Prior to March 1997, the sample design was a linked stratified sample. Within each product, sales type, and geographic area, companies were stratified by the size of the company as determined by their sales volumes. The samples resulting from the separate stratification schemes were combined by means of joint linked selection to yield a sample size of approximately 3,500 companies. Prior to October of 1993, the sample design, the survey sample, and the survey form did not include propane.

The Form EIA-782C was sent to all prime suppliers of any of the selected products on the EIA-782C. A prime supplier is a firm that produces, imports, or transports any of the selected petroleum products across State boundaries and local marketing areas

and sells the product to local distributors, local retailers, or end users. They were selected with certainty due to their small number and the relative size of their sales volumes.

Discussion of the Sampling Frame

The EIA-782A survey consists of a census of respondents who either directly or indirectly control a refinery or gas plant facility. The EIA-782A form collects sales data on 14 refined petroleum products. Currently, 134 companies respond to the EIA-782A survey.

The EIA-863 data base provided the sampling frame for the EIA-782B survey. The Form EIA-863, "Petroleum Product Sales Identification Survey," was mailed to approximately 22,000 companies in January 1995, in order to collect 1994 State-level sales volume data for No. 2 distillate, residual, and motor gasoline. The No. 2 distillate data were further identified by residential/nonresidential end-use and non-end-use sales, while the residual and motor gasoline data were identified by end-use and non-end-use sales. The mailing list for the EIA-863 survey was constructed by merging and unduplicating the previous master frame file and approximately 71 State and commercial lists.

Data from the 1994 EIA-821, "Annual Fuel Oil and Kerosene Sales Report" survey were merged with data from the EIA-863 survey to yield a combined file. A transformed and edited version of this file was created to form the sample file used to design and select the EIA-782B sample.

NOTE: Service stations and smaller truck stops selling No. 2 diesel fuel were not specifically included in the frame. Therefore, the EIA-782B end-use category, "sales through company outlets," does not incorporate all sales of No. 2 distillate.

The EIA-782C survey consists of a census of suppliers who produce, import, or transport any of the 15 refined petroleum products listed on the form across State boundaries and local marketing areas, and who sell the product to local distributors, local retailers, or end users. Currently, 214 firms respond to the EIA-782C survey.

Reliability of Data

There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling and nonsampling. Sampling errors occur because observations are made only on a sample, not on the entire population. Non-sampling errors can be attributed to many sources in the collection and processing of data. The accuracy of survey results is determined by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors.

Measures of Sampling Variability

Tables 14 through 18, 31 through 34, and 38 through 41 utilize a sample of nonrefiners and, therefore, have sampling error. The remainder of the tables published are based on census data; therefore, there is no error due to sampling. The particular sample used for the EIA-782B is one of a large number of all possible samples that could have been selected using the same design. Estimates derived from the different samples would differ from each other. The average of these estimates would be close to the estimate derived from a complete enumeration of the population (a census), assuming that a complete enumeration has the same nonsampling errors as the sample survey.

The sampling error, or standard error of the estimate, is a measure of the variability among the estimates from all possible samples of the same size and design and, thus, is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the results of a complete enumeration.

Nonsampling Errors

Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: (1) inability to obtain complete information about all cases in the sample (i.e., nonresponse), (2) response errors, (3) definitional difficulties, (4) differences in the interpretation of questions, (5) mistakes in recording or coding the data obtained, and (6) other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing data. These nonsampling errors also occur in complete censuses.

Although no direct measurement of the biases due to nonsampling errors can be obtained, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the frame development and data collection, processing, and tabulation processes, in an effort to minimize their influence. In addition, the close cooperative consultation between EIA and the EIA-782 survey respondents and data

users results in a more accurate information gathering and reporting process.

Imputation and Estimation

Survey data gathered from the respondents invariably contain incomplete reporting, nonresponse, and values that fail editing. These missing data are estimated, or imputed for, as follows. First, for all survey units, the previous month's reported value and the previous month's predicted value are weighted together to yield a predicted value for the current month. The sum of the weighted, predicted values for nonrespondents in the current month is then multiplied by a chain link multiplier (the ratio of the sum of the weighted, reported values for respondents in the current month to the sum of the weighted, predicted values for respondents in the current month). The resulting estimate for nonreported values is then added to the reported values. That is,

$$\hat{V}_t = \sum_{R,h} W_{i,h}^* V_{i,h,t} + \sum_{NR,h} W_{j,h}^* V'_{j,h,t}$$

and similarly

$$\hat{Q}_t = \sum_{R,h} W_{i,h}^* V_{i,h,t} P_{i,h,t} + \sum_{NR,h} W_{j,h}^* V'_{j,h,t} P'_{j,h,t}$$

where

$$V'_{j,h,t} = \frac{\sum_{R,h,PADD} W_{i,h}^* V_{i,h,t}}{\sum_{R,h,PADD} W_{i,h}^* \tilde{V}_{i,h,t}} \tilde{V}_{j,h,t}$$

$$P'_{j,h,t} = \frac{\sum_{R,h,PADD} P_{i,h,t}}{\sum_{R,h,PADD} \tilde{P}_{i,h,t}} \tilde{P}_{j,h,t}$$

and,

$$W_{i,h}^* = \frac{\sum_{Nh} i}{n_h} (W_{i,h})$$

$W_{i,h}$ = the weight for company i in stratum h . For resellers/retailers responding to EIA-782B, $W_{i,h}$ is inversely proportional to the probability of inclusion. For all certainty units $W_{i,h} = 1$. The certainty units are all respondents to the EIA-782A, the

EIA-782C, and the units selected with certainty for the EIA-782B.

N_h = total number of population units in stratum h ,

n_h = number of sampled units in stratum h ,

$\sum_{R,h}$ = summation across current month respondents i , all strata

$\sum_{NR,h}$ = summation across current month nonrespondents j , all strata

$V_{i,h,t}$ = current month (t) reported volume for company i , in stratum h

$P_{i,h,t}$ = current month (t) reported price for company i , in stratum h

$\hat{V}_t$ = current month (t) estimated total volume,

$\hat{Q}_t$ = current month (t) estimated total revenue,

$\tilde{V}_{i,t}$ = current month (t) predicted volume for company i , respondent,

$\tilde{P}_{i,t}$ = current month (t) predicted price for company i , respondent,

$$\tilde{V}_{i,t} = \alpha V'_{i,t-1} + (1-\alpha)V_{i,t-1}$$

$$\tilde{P}_{i,t} = \alpha P'_{i,t-1} + (1-\alpha)P_{i,t-1}$$

where

$V_{i,t-1}$ = previous month ($t-1$) reported volume for company i ,

$P_{i,t-1}$ = previous month ($t-1$) reported price for company i ,

α = constant between 0 and 1, set by form, product, type of sale and price or volume,

and

$$\hat{P}_t = \frac{\hat{Q}_t}{\hat{V}_t}$$

the resulting estimate of price at the published level for month t .

Multiple product data collection and linked sample selection yield two types of respondents: basic and supplemental. Both types are used for imputation, estimation, and standard errors.

The variance estimate is :

$$VAR(\hat{P}_t) = \frac{1}{\hat{V}_t^2} \sum_k N_k^2 n_k (1-f_k) \frac{M_k}{(\sum_i W_{ik})^2}$$

where

N_k = the number of population units in group k ,

n_k = the number of basic and volunteer respondents in group k ,

W_{ik} = the sampling weight for respondent i in group k ,

$$f_k = \frac{n_k}{N_k}$$

and $\hat{P}_t$ and $\hat{V}_t$ are previously defined.

The term M_k is computed as follows:

$$M_k = \frac{\sum_i (M_{ik})^2}{n_k - 1}$$

where

$$M_{ik} = W_{ik} V_{ik} D_{ik} - \frac{W_{ik}}{(\sum_i W_{ik})} \times (\sum_i W_{ik} V_{ik} D_{ik})$$

and

$$D_{ik} = P_{ik} - \hat{P}_t$$

V_{ik} = reported volume for respondent i in group k

P_{ik} = reported price for respondent i in group k .

Data Continuity

When the EIA-782 series was implemented in 1983, it replaced prior surveys that had been used to meet the Energy Information Administration's data requirements. The Form EIA-782A replaced the refiner and gas plant operator portions of the Form EIA-460, "Petroleum Industry Monthly Report for Product Prices"; and Form EIA-9A, "No. 2 Distillate Price Monitoring Report"; the Form EIA-782B replaced the nonrefiner portions of the Form EIA-460 and Form EIA-9A; and the Form EIA-782C replaced Form EIA-25, "Prime Supplier's Monthly Report."

Since the transition from the EIA-460, the EIA-9A, and the EIA-25 to the EIA-782 took place over a period of 4 months, rather than occurring at one time, it was possible to compare data from the predecessor surveys with data from the new survey during the transition period for some data elements. This comparative analysis yielded adjustment factors which reflected the estimated overall effect of the changes.

These adjustment factors were applied to the appropriate predecessor survey prices to yield a backcast estimate. A complete description of the estimation of historical data prior to January 1983 is contained in the feature article of the December 1983(3) issue of the PMM.

The backcast price estimation employed the predecessor survey published price as the initial approximation. The initial approximation, however, frequently represented less aggregated product categories and more aggregated seller/sales categories. Therefore, more comparable product categories were formed by volume weighting the disaggregated predecessor survey product prices. For the EIA-9A, comparable categories were formed by subtracting from the price the average taxes reported. Comparable seller/sales categories were formed by multiplying the predecessor price by the ratio of the EIA-782 price for the category to be estimated divided by the volume weighted prices for the aggregate of the EIA-782 categories most comparable to the predecessor category. That is,

$$\hat{P}_{460,i} = \hat{P}_{460,j} \frac{\hat{P}_{782,i}}{\hat{P}_{782,j}}$$

where i represents the EIA-782 category to be backcast and j represents the most similar category on the predecessor survey.

The backcast price series were estimated by multiplying the estimate for the previous time period from the predecessor survey by an adjustment factor:

$$\hat{P}_{782,i,t} = \hat{P}_{Predecessor,i,t} \times (Adjustment\ Factor)$$

where t = reference month.

Adjustment factors were computed by dividing the EIA-782 December price by the derived December predecessor price for comparable categories:

$$Adjustment\ Factor = \frac{\hat{P}_{782,i,December}}{\hat{P}_{Predecessor,i,December}}$$

The EIA-782 December 1982 price for all respondents had to be estimated since not all of the EIA-782 respondents were reporting in December. This estimate was based on the average of the ratios of the prices for the December respondents to the prices for all respondents in January, February, and March of 1982. That is,

$$\hat{P}_{782,i,December} = \hat{P}_{782,i,r,December} \frac{\sum_m \frac{\hat{P}_{782,i,r,m}}{\hat{P}_{782,i,m}}}{3}$$

where r = respondents who reported in the December reference month and m = the months of January, February, and March.

Starting with the September 1990 final estimates, prices published are derived using the sample described under "Discussion of Sample Design." Prices published for January 1984 through August 1990 were derived using different samples and slightly different designs (refer to the 1987 PMA for a further description). Also, the monthly price estimates from January through December 1983 were derived using another sample design (see the December 1983(3) issue of the PMM). Therefore, there may be some minor discontinuity in price estimates between August 1988 and September 1988 and between December 1983 and January 1984.

Collection Methods

Survey data are collected by mail every month. It is mandatory for each respondent to submit completed forms to EIA within the specified time allotted. For the EIA-782A and B, completed forms must be submitted no later than 30 calendar days after the close of

Table EN1. Federal and State Motor Fuel Taxes¹
(Cents per Gallon)

	Motor Gasoline	Diesel Fuel	Gasohol		Motor Gasoline	Diesel Fuel	Gasohol
Federal ²	18.40	24.40	13.00	Mississippi ⁴	18.40	18.40	18.40
Average State Tax . .	19.83	19.64	19.66	Missouri ⁴	17.00	17.00	17.00
				Montana ⁴	27.75	28.50	27.75
Alabama ⁴	18.00	19.00	18.00	Nebraska	24.60	24.60	24.60
Alaska	8.00	8.00	8.00	Nevada ⁴	23.75	27.75	23.75
Arizona	18.00	18.00	18.00	New Hampshire . . .	18.10	18.10	18.10
Arkansas	18.60	18.60	18.60	New Jersey ³	10.50	13.50	10.50
California ^{3,4}	18.00	18.00	18.00	New Mexico	18.88	19.88	18.88
Colorado	22.00	20.50	22.00	New York ^{3,4}	22.80	22.65	22.65
Connecticut ³	36.00	18.00	35.00	North Carolina	22.30	22.30	22.30
Delaware	23.00	22.00	23.00	North Dakota	20.00	20.00	20.00
District of Columbia .	20.00	20.00	20.00	Ohio	22.00	22.00	22.00
Florida ⁴	13.00	13.00	13.00	Oklahoma	17.00	14.00	17.00
Georgia ^{3,4}	7.50	7.50	7.50	Oregon ⁴	24.00	24.00	24.00
Hawaii ^{3,4}	16.00	16.00	16.00	Pennsylvania	25.90	30.80	25.90
Idaho	25.00	25.00	22.50	Rhode Island	29.00	29.00	29.00
Illinois ^{3,4}	19.00	21.50	19.00	South Carolina ⁴	16.00	16.00	16.00
Indiana ³	15.00	16.00	15.00	South Dakota	21.00	21.00	19.00
Iowa ³	20.00	22.50	19.00	Tennessee	20.00	17.00	20.00
Kansas	18.00	20.00	18.00	Texas	20.00	20.00	20.00
Kentucky	16.40	13.40	16.40	Utah	24.50	24.50	24.50
Louisiana	20.00	20.00	20.00	Vermont	19.00	16.00	19.00
Maine	19.00	20.00	19.00	Virginia ³	17.5	16.00	17.5
Maryland	23.50	24.25	23.50	Washington ⁴	23.00	23.00	23.00
Massachusetts	21.00	21.00	21.00	West Virginia ³	20.50	20.50	20.50
Michigan ³	19.00	19.00	19.00	Wisconsin	24.80	24.80	24.80
Minnesota ³	20.00	20.00	15.00	Wyoming	9.00	9.00	9.00

¹ This figure lists rates of general application (including, but not limited to, excise taxes, environmental taxes, special taxes, and inspection fees), exclusive of county and local taxes. Rates are also exclusive of any State taxes based on gross or net receipts. The State rates are effective January 1, 1998.

² The Federal tax on motor gasoline and diesel fuel increased to 18.4 and 24.4 cents, respectively, on October 1, 1997.

³ Additional State taxes are levied as follows: California: 7.25 percent sales tax; Connecticut: 5 percent gross earnings tax; Georgia: 4 percent sales tax; Hawaii: 4 percent gross income tax; Illinois: 6.25 percent sales tax; Indiana: 5 percent sales tax; Iowa: 1 percent environmental protection tax; Michigan: 6 percent sales tax; New Jersey: gross receipts tax of 4 cents per gallon for on-highway use fuels; New York: 4 percent sales tax; Virginia: 2 percent sales tax in areas where mass transit systems exist; West Virginia: Consumer and sales tax of 4.85 cents per gallon.

⁴ Local option taxes (LOTS) are allowed. In Florida, the State assesses a State Comprehensive Enhanced Transportation System (SCETS) tax which is two-thirds of each county's rate. In addition, the State collects a "ninth cent tax" and a second local tax. These taxes add an average of 11.8 cents to the motor fuel State tax. In Hawaii, LOTS are as follows: Honolulu: 16.5 cents per gallon; Maui: 13.0 cents per gallon; Hawaii: 8.8 cents per gallon; Kauai: 10.0 cents per gallon.

Table EN 2. U.S. Postal Two-Letter State Abbreviations

State Code	State	State Code	State	State Code	State
AL	Alabama	KY	Kentucky	ND	North Dakota
AK	Alaska	LA	Louisiana	OH	Ohio
AZ	Arizona	ME	Maine	OK	Oklahoma
AR	Arkansas	MD	Maryland	OR	Oregon
CA	California	MA	Massachusetts	PA	Pennsylvania
CO	Colorado	MI	Michigan	RI	Rhode Island
CT	Connecticut	MN	Minnesota	SC	South Carolina
DE	Delaware	MS	Mississippi	SD	South Dakota
DC	District of Columbia	MO	Missouri	TN	Tennessee
FL	Florida	MT	Montana	TX	Texas
GA	Georgia	NE	Nebraska	UT	Utah
HI	Hawaii	NV	Nevada	VT	Vermont
ID	Idaho	NH	New Hampshire	VA	Virginia
IL	Illinois	NJ	New Jersey	WA	Washington
IN	Indiana	NM	New Mexico	WI	Wisconsin
IA	Iowa	NY	New York	WV	West Virginia
KS	Kansas	NC	North Carolina	WY	Wyoming

each reference month. For the EIA-782C, completed forms must be submitted no later than 20 calendar days after the close of the reference month. Telephone follow-up calls to nonrespondents begin the day after the established due date in order to collect all outstanding data. Late submissions and resubmissions are processed when received.

Data Processing

As EIA-782 forms are received, they are logged into an automated Survey Control File which maintains monthly status codes for each company. The data are reviewed manually and then entered onto the computer files. They are then processed through an automated edit program which detects missing data, inconsistent prices, volumes and prices that significantly differ from those previously reported by the company, and outlying values that will affect published estimates. Data that fail the edits are resolved

through telephone calls to the data reporters, and corrections and verification codes are entered onto the computer files. Statistical reports, including publication tables, are then generated using only acceptable and verified data.

Nondisclosure

The data contained in this publication are subject to statistical nondisclosure procedures. The objective of the disclosure-avoidance procedures, as stated in the Energy Information Administration Standard 88-05-06, Subject: "Nondisclosure of Company Identifiable Data in Aggregate Cells," is to ensure that confidential, company-identifiable data are not disclosed in tables where "company specific responses may be proprietary and prohibited from public disclosure by 18 U.S.C. 1905." Statistics representing data aggregated from fewer than three companies or that are dominated by input from one or two companies are

withheld. EIA identifies cells that are sensitive according to these criteria by applying a statistical formula to the data contained in each cell to determine if a few companies "dominate" the cell.

If a cell is sensitive, the data in that cell are suppressed and a "W" is placed in the publication cell. Also, since many tables include row or column totals, some nonsensitive data cells have been suppressed to prevent the reader from calculating the suppressed numbers by simply subtracting the published numbers from the total.

Relationship of Refiner and Prime Supplier Sales Volumes

The refiner sales volumes collected on the EIA-782A are related to the prime supplier sales volumes collected on the EIA-782C, but conceptual differences exist that cause variations between these data. In general, EIA-782A volumes are intended to reflect *refiner sales* of petroleum products into *all secondary and tertiary markets*, while EIA-782C volumes are designed to measure *prime supplier sales* into only the *local markets of final consumption*. Specifically:

The reporting universe for the EIA-782C survey is significantly larger than that of the EIA-782A. While nearly all refiners and gas plant operators report on both surveys (a small number do not qualify as prime suppliers), some large, inter-State distributors and retailers, as well as some importers, report only on the EIA-782C.

EIA-782A respondents are asked only to exclude sales to other refiners (that is, other respondents that comprise the primary market), while EIA-782C respondents are asked to exclude sales to any company that is not a local distributor, local retailer, or end user (DRE). Therefore, EIA-782C respondents are asked not only to exclude sales to refiners, but also to most large inter-State resellers, importers, traders, and retailers who transport products across State boundaries.

The EIA-782A is designed to gather data on the sales of selected petroleum products made in each State, regardless of where the products are physically located or will be consumed. In contrast, the EIA-782C is designed to collect data reflecting only delivered sales of selected petroleum products into those States where the products are expected to be locally consumed.

Consequently, EIA-782A and EIA-782C volumetric data generally vary at national, regional, and State levels. In particular, differences are expected in States and regions in which major supply origination, pipeline distribution, or transfer points are located. In these States, large volumes of products may change hands many times, often for eventual shipment outside the State. Since the EIA-782C is intended to measure only those sales into the final local markets of consumption (sales to DREs), all preceding sales are excluded. Furthermore, sales by EIA-782C respondents are reported wherever the product was delivered, which may differ from the State where title transferred. In contrast, the EIA-782A reflects all sales made to secondary resellers, wherever title transfers.

Additionally, the EIA-782C reflects imports by firms that are neither refiners nor gas plant operators, that would not be measured on the EIA-782A unless they were transferred to a distribution chain. This mostly affects regions with a high level of product imports, such as the New England or Mid-Atlantic States.

Therefore, States with major refining areas, such as Texas or California, generally show higher volumes on the EIA-782A survey than the EIA-782C survey, since some of the volumes reported on the EIA-782A are excluded on the EIA-782C or are reported in different States. Conversely, net consuming States (e.g., most PAD District I and PAD District II States) may show larger prime supplier sales on the EIA-782C due to inter-State movements or imports by resellers and/or differences in State of delivery versus title transfer. However, this may be partially or entirely offset by some refiners reporting larger sales volumes on the EIA-782A than on the EIA-782C (due to fewer exclusions taken on the EIA-782A).

In summary, caution should be exercised when comparing sales volumes between refiners and prime suppliers. Whereas EIA-782A data reflect the marketing of products by refiners to non-refiners where the sale occurs, EIA-782C data reflect prime supplier sales to local distributors, local retailers, and end users where the product is delivered. Therefore, the EIA-782A and EIA-782C surveys differ by the respondents reporting (refiners versus prime suppliers), the types of sales reported (sales to non-refiners versus sales to DREs), and the location of the reported sales (point of title transfer versus destination of the sale).

Table EN3. Revision Error in Selected 1997 U.S. Average Price Data
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Date	Refiner/Reseller Unleaded Regular Sales to End Users			No. 2 Distillate Sales to Residential Customers			Residual Fuel Oil Sales to End Users		
	PMM	Final	Difference	PMM	Final	Difference	PMM	Final	Difference
January.....	84.0	83.9	0.1	107.9	107.9	0.0	50.3	50.6	-0.3
February.....	82.8	82.8	0.0	105.1	105.1	0.0	45.7	46.3	-0.6
March.....	80.6	80.6	0.0	101.1	101.6	-0.5	41.0	41.3	-0.3
April.....	79.9	79.8	0.1	99.1	99.2	-0.1	40.2	40.4	-0.2
May.....	80.1	80.2	-0.1	96.2	96.4	-0.2	40.0	40.1	-0.1
June.....	79.0	79.0	0.0	92.5	92.3	0.2	40.4	40.3	0.1
July.....	77.6	77.6	0.0	88.2	88.3	-0.1	39.7	39.8	-0.1
August.....	82.6	82.6	0.0	86.9	86.9	0.0	40.9	40.9	0.0
September.....	82.5	82.4	0.1	88.6	88.7	-0.1	41.5	41.5	0.0
October.....	79.5	79.5	0.0	92.1	92.3	-0.2	44.5	44.6	-0.1
November.....	76.6	76.6	0.0	93.9	94.1	-0.2	46.8	46.8	0.0
December.....	72.5	72.5	0.0	93.8	93.8	0.0	41.6	41.5	0.1

Sources: PMM data are from Tables 15, 31, and 42 of the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*. Final data are from Tables 15, 31, and 42 of the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, 1997.

Table EN4. Revision Error in Selected 1997 Refiner Sales Volume Data
(Million Gallons)

Date	Motor Gasoline Sales for Resale			No. 2 Distillate Sales for Resale			Residual Fuel Oil Sales to End Users		
	PMM	Final	Percent Change	PMM	Final	Percent Change	PMM	Final	Percent Change
January.....	275.7	272.8	1.1	127.8	128.5	-0.5	14.5	13.8	4.8
February.....	291.4	285.4	2.1	122.3	121.1	1.0	16.5	14.5	17.6
March.....	291.3	287.1	1.4	120.6	120.1	0.4	13.9	13.6	2.2
April.....	296.3	293.0	1.1	120.9	121.0	-0.1	11.5	11.5	0.0
May.....	300.0	293.3	2.2	116.2	114.3	1.6	11.1	10.7	3.6
June.....	297.0	293.5	1.2	118.4	118.6	-0.2	11.7	12.3	-5.1
July.....	306.9	307.9	-0.3	116.2	117.3	-0.9	13.9	13.5	-2.9
August.....	303.5	304.0	-0.2	111.3	112.0	-0.6	12.5	12.1	3.2
September.....	290.8	290.4	0.1	121.4	121.0	0.3	13.2	12.6	4.5
October.....	299.5	299.6	0.0	127.5	126.0	1.2	15.8	15.1	4.4
November.....	286.1	286.4	-0.1	113.6	113.6	0.0	14.4	14.4	0.0
December.....	298.5	298.4	0.0	125.6	125.7	-0.1	17.7	17.5	1.1

Sources: PMM data are from Tables 7, 46, and 47 of the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*. Final data are from Tables 7, 46, and 47 of the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, 1997.

Table EN5. Revision Error in Selected Volumes of 1997 Prime Supplier Sales Data (Million Gallons)

Date	Total Motor Gasoline			Total No. 2 Distillate			Total Residual Fuel Oil		
	PMM	Final	Percent Change	PMM	Final	Percent Change	PMM	Final	Percent Change
January	319.0	317.6	0.4	150.2	150.3	-0.1	33.4	33.1	0.9
February	335.0	318.4	5.0	146.1	140.0	4.2	33.9	31.9	5.9
March	336.8	335.8	0.3	141.3	141.1	0.1	28.4	27.8	2.1
April	343.8	344.1	-0.1	143.6	143.2	0.3	24.9	25.0	-0.4
May	347.8	348.1	-0.1	134.9	134.1	0.6	24.1	24.2	-0.4
June	351.8	351.1	0.2	131.3	129.5	1.4	24.6	25.1	-2.0
July	364.6	363.4	0.3	132.9	131.8	0.8	27.5	27.2	1.1
August	357.4	358.4	-0.3	129.9	129.3	0.5	27.3	27.0	1.1
September	343.2	343.1	0.0	139.8	139.3	0.4	26.8	26.8	0.0
October	351.4	351.4	0.0	148.2	146.8	0.9	30.1	30.5	-1.3
November	337.9	337.6	0.1	135.6	135.2	0.3	33.5	33.4	0.3
December	349.3	348.6	0.2	147.1	146.7	0.3	36.0	35.0	2.8

Sources: PMM data are from Tables 48, 49, and 50 of the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*. Final data are from Tables 48, 49, and 50 of the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, 1997.

Revision Error

The petroleum product price and volume data shown for the current month are preliminary. These numbers may be revised in the next month's publication based on data received late or revisions received. For example, if the latest data shown are for the month of February, the February data are preliminary and the January data may have been revised due to the receipt of late or revised data. The data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual* (PMA). The difference between the data when they appear in the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* (PMM) and when they appear in the PMA is called the revision error. The amount of revision error for some selected EIA-782 data series is shown in Tables EN3 - EN5.

The Crude Oil Price Surveys

Background

Form EIA-182: "Domestic Crude Oil First Purchase Report"

Each month, the Form EIA-182 collects data from the buyers on first purchases of domestic crude oil. A "first purchase" constitutes a transfer of ownership of crude oil during or immediately after the physical removal of the crude oil from a production property for the first time. Transactions between affiliated companies are reported as if they were "arms-length" transactions. (This definition is consistent with the Windfall Profits Tax (WPT) concepts of "first sale" and "removal price.") The primary objective is to calculate an average first purchase price at various

levels of aggregation. A company's monthly average first purchase prices are volume weighted across given geographical areas for selected crude streams and gravity bands. Prices are computed from the following reported data elements:

Area of production. The producing State or non-State production "area" (i.e., Alaska North Slope, Alaska Other Mainland, Federal Offshore California and Federal Offshore Gulf—about one-fifth off Texas and the remainder off Louisiana).

Average cost. Reported f.o.b. the lease boundary and based on the actual purchase expenditures, including discounts or premiums paid.

Total volume purchased. The amount of crude bought and paid for as it is measured at the lease boundary (usually at a lease automatic custody transfer unit—a LACT unit), adjusted for basic sediment and water (BS&W) and temperature.

Prices published from data collected on Form EIA-182 are calculated by dividing the sum of the total average costs paid by the sum of the total volumes purchased.

Form EIA-856: "Monthly Foreign Crude Oil Acquisition Report"

The Form EIA-856 collects monthly price and volume data for about 90 percent of all crude oil imported into the United States. It also collects classification data that enable EIA to determine the terms of an acquisition. The data are reported for the parent company and all the affiliates controlled by the parent. Under this definition, the acquisition price reported for each cargo is the one paid to an unaffiliated seller, in principle an "arms-length" price, which is consistent with use of the data to represent market trends, rather than monitoring internal company transfer pricing policies.

Each month, respondents report the following for cargos acquired for U.S. importation:

Offshore inventories. Crude oil owned by the respondent that is intended for importation into the United States. These inventories include oil in tankers enroute to the United States and floating or on-land storage outside the United States.

Crude type. Includes the country of origin of the cargo of crude, the stream or type of crude oil (e.g., Saudi Light), and the API gravity.

Volume acquired. The number of 42 U.S. gallon barrels in the cargo.

Dates. The date of loading/acquisition and the expected date of landing.

Transportation. Ports of loading and landing and the name of the vessel.

Prices. Acquisition cost, landed cost, and other costs such as demurrage, agent's fees, import tariffs and fees, etc. (all costs are reported in dollars per barrel).

Days credit. The number of days credit is extended to the purchaser by the seller.

Purchase classifying information. Type of transaction (e.g., purchase from host government), terms of transaction (spot or contract), and point of transaction (f.o.b. (free on board), country of origin or CIF (cost, insurance, and freight), U.S. port of entry).

Published prices are calculated by first multiplying the purchase volume by a price to obtain a total cost, then the sums of the total costs are divided by the sums of the purchase volumes.

The prices associated with data collected on Form EIA-856 are aggregated within the month of acquisition, which can be the month of loading, the month of landing, or sometime between those events. By design, the prices are not aggregated for the month in which they are determined, unless the acquisition and price determination month are the same. EIA-856 data reflect types of trades occurring over the entire spectrum of international crude oil markets, ranging from continuing supply agreements to spot market purchases. Prices can be determined at time of loading or at time of landing. Prices can be negotiated between the parties involved or tied to spot or futures market price levels. The methodology chosen for the EIA-856 provides a consistent historical series even though its prices may not always agree with measures of prices from other sources.

International crude oil markets are complex and dynamic. For example, a cargo of Saudi Arabian crude oil could be acquired in June at a loading port in Saudi Arabia. The cargo may land in the United States in August. The price for the crude oil could be

determined by spot crude oil prices in effect during the 5 days before and after landing. For the PMM, the price for this cargo will be aggregated in the month of June, when it was acquired. Conversely, a cargo of Brent crude may be acquired in June, but its price may have been determined in the forward Brent market in April. This cargo's price will also be aggregated in June, when the purchaser took title to the crude.

In the early 1980's, most crude oil prices were set by the country selling the crude. Gradually, as the supply of crude oil became more abundant, markets became more competitive. A robust spot market for crude evolved, in which prices for crude oil were determined by demand and supply. Frequently, the official sales price set by the selling government was considerably different than spot market assessments. As buyers began to purchase more crude oil on the spot market, the control that sellers had theretofore exercised eroded.

In order to protect their market share, crude oil producing governments began to tie prices for their crude to market-related prices. When these market-related pricing formulas came into prominence in late 1985, many crude oil prices were tied to a "netback realization," wherein a crude oil's value was determined by volume weighted spot market prices of products derivable from that crude. The weights essentially reflected the relative yield of selected products from a given crude stream. These netback-based formulas gradually gave way to formulas based on spot crude oil assessments.

The formulas and terms used by sellers of crude oil continue to change. Since the EIA-856 prices are aggregated by month of acquisition—not necessarily the same as month of price determination—they may not always show the same pattern as a series from another source (e.g., trade-press publications). During periods of dramatic change in crude oil prices, aggregate prices derived from EIA-856 data will tend to "lead" the market. That is, these prices will show the emerging trend earlier, reach the inflection point sooner, and then return to the underlying trend. When averaged over longer periods of time, however, EIA-856 prices show the same relative price movements as exogenous sources.

Form EIA-14: "Refiners' Monthly Cost Report"

The EIA-14 is a monthly census of all U.S. refiners. It collects the net acquisition costs and volumes of crude oil, both domestic and imported, on a corporate national basis (i.e., not for individual refineries). Included in the costs are all charges associated with the acquisition, transportation, and storage of crude incurred by respondents up to the time the oil is booked into their refineries.

Each month, refiners report the volume (in thousands of barrels) and costs (in thousands of dollars) for:

Domestic crude oil. Oil produced in the United States or from its outer continental shelf.

Imported crude oil. Oil produced outside the United States and brought into the United States for domestic processing.

Unfinished oil. All other oils, both domestic and imported, requiring further refining, except those requiring only mechanical blending.

Average prices are calculated by dividing the sum of the costs by the sum of the volumes.

Respondent Frame

Form EIA-182:

All firms that buy domestic crude oil at the lease boundary, acquiring ownership of the crude in a first purchase transaction. The list initially was compiled from the 1974 Federal Energy Administration (FEA) Oil and Gas Survey of Producers and Operators. Collection of data from first purchasers began in February 1976. By 1978, the frame consisted of 340 respondents. Of these, 198 purchased more than 150,000 barrels per year and together represented 99.9 percent of the total reported volume.

Adjustments to the frame have mostly been "deaths," with relatively few "births." Following decontrol in January 1981, there was a major contraction of the list of active first purchasers. Many small firms went out of business or were absorbed by larger companies. More recent changes include several mergers among majors and one breakup of a major

company. Currently, the EIA-182 survey collects data from 102 active respondents.

Form EIA-856:

All companies that were reporting data on the ERA-51, "Transfer Pricing Report," as of June 1982, regardless of the total volumes of crude oil that are imported. In addition, all other companies that acquire more than 500,000 barrels of foreign crude oil in the report month for importation into the United States are required to prepare and submit an EIA-856 for that month.

Form EIA-14:

All refiners of crude oil in the United States, including its territories and possessions. There are currently 107 active respondents to the EIA-14.

The list of respondents to the EIA-14 is updated annually by supplementation from the EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and the EIA-810, "Monthly Refinery Report."

Data Collection Processing

All three crude oil data collection systems are operated independently. Each performs similar data collection and processing functions that are outlined below.

Survey data are collected by mail every month. It is mandatory for each respondent to submit completed forms to EIA no later than 30 calendar days after the close of each reference month. Telephone follow-up calls to nonrespondents begin 2 days after the established due date in order to collect all outstanding data. Late submissions and resubmissions are processed when received.

The forms are logged and reviewed manually. The data are then entered onto computer files. The files are then processed through an automated edit program which detects missing data, inconsistent prices, and outlying values that affect published estimates. Data that fail the edits are resolved through telephone calls to data reporters, and corrections and verification codes are entered onto computer files. Statistical reports, including publication tables, are then generated using only acceptable and verified data. Response rates are normally 100 percent by the time final statistics are calculated.

Nondisclosure

The data contained in this publication are subject to statistical nondisclosure procedures. The objective of the disclosure-avoidance procedures, as stated in the Energy Information Administration Standard 88-05-06, Subject: "Nondisclosure of Company Identifiable Data in Aggregate Cells," is to ensure that confidential, company-identifiable data are not disclosed in tables where "company specific responses may be proprietary and prohibited from public disclosure by 18 U.S.C. 1905." Statistics representing data aggregated from fewer than three companies or that are dominated by input from one or two companies are withheld. EIA identifies cells that are sensitive according to these criteria by applying a statistical formula to the data contained in each cell to determine if a few companies "dominate" the cell.

If a cell is sensitive, the data in that cell are suppressed and a "W" is placed in the publication cell. Also, since many tables include row or column totals, some nonsensitive data cells have been suppressed to prevent the reader from calculating the suppressed numbers by simply subtracting the published numbers from the total.

Data Continuity

The crude oil statistics published in the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* constitute both a republishing of numbers that already appear in the *Monthly Energy Review* (MER) and the *Annual Energy Review* (AER), and a simple extension of the detail of such statistics. These statistics have been published for a number of years in the MER and AER. The data currently collected through the crude oil surveys are compatible with data used to derive statistics for the historical series. The definitions, respondents, and processing have not changed substantially over the years the data have been collected. The target populations and the computational algorithms have remained virtually unchanged.

Reliability of Data

There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling and nonsampling. Sampling errors occur because observations are made only on a sample, not on the entire population. Since the crude oil surveys are based on a census of the population, these surveys contain no sampling error.

Table EN6. Revision Error in 1997 Refiner Acquisition Cost Data
(Dollars per Barrel)

Date	Refiner Acquisition Costs								
	Domestic			Imported			Composite		
	PMM	Final	Difference	PMM	Final	Difference	PMM	Final	Difference
January	24.24	24.25	-0.01	23.05	23.02	0.03	23.59	23.59	0.00
February	22.49	22.49	0.00	20.58	20.88	-0.30	21.44	21.64	-0.20
March	20.59	20.57	0.02	19.16	19.16	0.00	19.82	19.82	0.00
April	18.99	19.02	-0.03	17.79	17.83	-0.04	18.32	18.35	-0.03
May	19.19	19.08	0.11	18.53	18.55	-0.02	18.83	18.79	0.04
June	18.44	18.31	0.13	17.39	17.35	0.04	17.87	17.80	0.07
July	18.36	18.25	0.11	17.50	17.49	-0.01	17.89	17.84	0.05
August	18.59	18.47	0.12	17.96	17.96	0.00	18.23	18.19	0.04
September	18.59	18.48	0.11	17.96	17.85	0.11	18.23	18.14	0.09
October	19.58	19.68	-0.10	18.95	18.73	0.22	19.23	19.17	0.06
November	19.73	19.23	0.50	18.88	17.88	1.00	19.26	18.52	0.74
December	17.93	17.92	0.01	16.18	15.95	0.23	17.00	16.91	0.09

Sources: PMM data are from Table 1 of the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*. Final data are from Table 1 of the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, 1997.

Table EN7. Revision Error in 1997 Domestic First Purchase Price Data
(Dollars per Barrel)

Month	PMM	Final	Difference
January	21.76	21.76	0.00
February	19.41	19.38	0.03
March	17.88	17.83	0.05
April	16.63	16.63	0.00
May	17.25	17.23	0.02
June	15.90	15.88	0.02
July	15.90	15.89	0.01
August	16.22	16.19	0.03
September	16.44	16.41	0.03
October	17.68	17.66	0.02
November	16.84	16.83	0.01
December	15.07	15.04	0.03

Sources: Preliminary data are from Table 1 of the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* for each respective month. Final data are from Table 1 of the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, 1997.

Table EN8. Revision Error in 1997 Foreign Crude Oil Acquisition Cost Data
(Dollars per Barrel)

Month	FOB Cost of Imports			Landed Cost of Imports		
	PMM	Final	Difference	PMM	Final	Difference
January.....	21.55	21.19	0.36	22.76	22.21	0.55
February.....	19.13	18.99	0.14	20.27	19.98	0.29
March.....	17.11	17.11	0.00	18.60	18.45	0.15
April.....	16.11	16.20	-0.09	17.44	17.52	-0.08
May.....	16.78	16.81	-0.03	17.97	17.87	0.10
June.....	15.78	15.99	-0.21	16.98	17.12	-0.14
July.....	16.18	16.37	-0.19	17.17	17.27	-0.10
August.....	16.49	16.68	-0.19	17.56	17.78	-0.22
September.....	16.57	16.76	-0.19	17.66	17.85	-0.19
October.....	17.39	17.26	0.13	18.70	18.51	0.019
November.....	16.27	16.12	0.15	17.63	17.35	0.28
December.....	14.19	14.21	-0.02	15.84	15.70	0.14

Sources: PMM data are from Table 1 of the *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* for each respective month. Final data are from Table 1 of the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, 1997.

Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: (1) inability to obtain complete information from all respondents in the survey (i.e., nonresponse), (2) response errors, (3) definitional difficulties, (4) differences in the interpretation of questions, (5) mistakes in recording or coding the data obtained, and (6) other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing data.

Although no direct measurement of the biases due to nonsampling errors can be obtained, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the frame development and data collection, processing, and tabulation processes, in an effort to minimize their influence. In addition, the close cooperative consultation between EIA and the survey respondents and data users results in a more accurate information gathering and reporting process.

Imputation

Since the response rates for the crude oil survey are virtually 100 percent, there are no imputation procedures in the PMM data for nonresponse to these sur-

veys. Imputation is performed, however, on EIA-182 volume data used in estimating crude oil production published in the *Petroleum Supply Monthly* (PSM). Since production estimates for the PSM are required on an expedited schedule, some responses are imputed for the PSM. However, all responses are received prior to the publication of the PMM, thus no imputation is required for the price data published in the PMM. See Note 4 in the Explanatory Notes in the PSM for additional information on the use of EIA-182 data in estimating domestic crude oil production.

Revision Error

The crude oil values shown for Domestic First Purchase Prices and Refiner Acquisition Cost (RAC) for the current month and for Average Landed Costs for the current 2 months are preliminary. These numbers are revised in the month after the preliminary month(s) based on data received late or revisions received. For example, in the February publication, the February RAC data are preliminary and the January RAC data may have been revised due to receipt of late or revised data. The data are final upon publica-

Product Guide

Category	Table	
	Prices	Volumes
Crude Oil		
Refiner Acquisition Cost	1	—
Domestic First Purchases	1	—
from selected States	21	—
by API gravity	23	—
for selected crude streams	22	—
Imports		
F.O.B. Costs	1	—
from selected countries	24	—
by API gravity	26	—
for selected crude streams	29	—
Landed Costs	1	—
from selected countries	25	—
by API gravity	27	—
for selected crude streams	30	—
Percentage by Gravity Band	28	—
Motor Gasoline		
all sellers	31	—
refiners	2,4,6,35	3,5,7,43,44
prime suppliers	—	48
Conventional		
all sellers	32	—
refiners	8	9,44
prime suppliers	—	48
Oxygenated		
all sellers	33	—
refiners	10	11,44
prime suppliers	—	48
Reformulated		
all sellers	34	—
refiners	12	13,44
prime suppliers	—	48
Aviation Gasoline		
refiners	2,4,36	3,5,45
prime suppliers	—	49
Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel		
refiners	2,4,36	3,5,45
prime suppliers	—	49
Naphtha-Type Jet Fuel		
prime suppliers	—	49
Propane, Consumer Grade		
all sellers	14,38	—
refiners	2,4	3,5,45
prime suppliers	—	49

Product Guide

Category	Table	
	Prices	Volumes
Kerosene		
refiners	2,4,36	3,5,45
prime suppliers	—	50
No. 1 Distillate		
refiners	2,4,37	3,5,45
prime suppliers	—	50
No. 2 Distillate		
all sellers	15,18,39	—
refiners	2,4,37	3,5,46
prime suppliers	—	50
No. 2 Diesel Fuel		
all sellers	16,17,40	—
refiners	2,4	3,5,46
prime suppliers	—	50
Low-Sulfur		
all sellers	17,41	—
refiners	—	3,5,46
prime suppliers	—	50
High-Sulfur		
all sellers	17,41	—
refiners	—	3,5,46
prime suppliers	—	50
No. 2 Fuel Oil		
refiners	2,4	3,5,46
prime suppliers	—	50
No. 4 Fuel		
all sellers	37	—
refiners	2,4	3,5,47
prime suppliers	—	50
Residual Fuel Oil		
all sellers	42	—
refiners	2,4,19	3,5,20,47
prime suppliers	—	49
Sulfur Content less than or equal to 1%		
all sellers	42	—
refiners	19	20,47
prime suppliers	—	49
Sulfur Content greater than 1%		
all sellers	42	—
refiners	19	20,47
prime suppliers	—	49

Glossary

API Gravity: An arbitrary scale expressing the gravity or density of liquid petroleum products. The measuring scale is calibrated in terms of degrees API; it may be calculated in terms of the following formula:

$$\text{Deg API} = \frac{1415}{\text{sp gr}_{60\text{degF}} / 60\text{degF}} - 1315$$

The higher the API gravity, the lighter the compound. Light crudes generally exceed 38 degrees API and heavy crudes are commonly labeled as all crudes with an API gravity of 22 degrees or below. Intermediate crudes fall in the range of 22 degrees to 38 degrees API gravity.

ASTM: American Society for Testing and Materials.

Aviation Gasoline (Finished): All special grades of gasoline for use in aviation reciprocating engines, as given in ASTM Specification D 910 and Military Specification MIL-G-5572. Excludes blending components which will be used in blending or compounding into finished aviation gasoline.

Barrel: A volumetric unit of measure for crude oil and petroleum products equivalent to 42 U.S. gallons.

Bulk Sales: Wholesale sales of gasoline in individual transactions which exceed the size of a truckload.

CIF: Cost, insurance, and freight. A type of sale in which the buyer of the product agrees to pay a unit price that includes the f.o.b. value of the product at the point of origin plus all costs of insurance and transportation. This type of transaction differs from a "delivered" purchase, in that the buyer accepts the quantity as determined at the loading port (as certified by the bill of lading and quality report) rather than pay based on the quantity and quality ascertained at the unloading port. It is similar to the terms of an f.o.b. sale, except that the seller, as a service for which he is compensated, arranges for transportation and insurance.

Commercial/Institutional: Firms engaged in transportation, wholesale or retail trade, finance, insurance,

and real estate. Also included are apartment buildings/complexes and other multifamily dwellings, hotels and office buildings or complexes, local, State, or Federal facilities or organizations including the military, schools, hospitals, religious institutions, universities, and all other government-supported organizations.

Conventional Gasoline: See Motor Gasoline.

Crude Oil (including lease condensate): A mixture of hydrocarbons that existed in liquid phase in underground reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure after passing through surface separating facilities. Includes lease condensate and drip gas, as well as liquid hydrocarbons produced from tar sands, gilsonite, and oil shale. Excludes topped crude oil, residual oil, other unfinished oils, and liquids produced at natural gas processing plants and mixed with crude oil, where identifiable. Crude oil is considered as either domestic or imported according to the following:

1. **Domestic Crude Oil:** Crude oil produced in the United States or from its "outer continental shelf" as defined in 43 U.S.C. 1331.
2. **Imported Crude Oil:** Crude oil produced outside the United States and brought into the United States.
3. **First purchase volume and cost data for crude oil** are classified in accordance with what the product was sold as, regardless of the actual specifications. Hence, its volumes may include some of the excluded liquids discussed above.

Crude Oil Acquisitions (unfinished oil acquisitions): The volume of crude oil either (1) acquired by the respondent for processing for its own account in accordance with accounting procedures generally accepted and consistently and historically applied by the refiner concerned, or (2) in the case of a processing agreement, delivered to another refinery for processing for the respondent's own account.

Crude oil which has been added by a refiner to inventory, and which is thereafter sold or otherwise disposed of without processing for the account of that refiner, shall be deducted from its crude oil purchases at the time when the related cost is deducted from refinery inventory in accordance with accounting procedures generally applied by the refiner concerned.

Dealer Tank Wagon (DTW) Sales: Wholesale sales of gasoline priced on a delivered basis to a retail outlet.

Distillate Fuel Oil: A general classification for one of the petroleum fractions produced in conventional distillation operations. It is used primarily for space heating, on- and off-highway diesel engine fuel (including railroad engine fuel and fuel for agricultural machinery), and electric power generation. Included are products known as No. 1, No. 2, and No. 4 fuel oils and No. 1, No. 2, and No. 4 diesel fuels.

1. **No. 1 Distillate:** A petroleum distillate which meets the specifications for No. 1 heating or fuel oil as defined in ASTM D 396 and/or the specifications for No. 1 diesel fuel as defined in ASTM Specification D 975, with distillation temperatures of 420 degrees Fahrenheit at the 10-percent recovery point and 550 degrees Fahrenheit at the 90-percent recovery point, and kinematic viscosities between 1.4 and 2.2 centistokes at 100 degrees Fahrenheit.

a. **No. 1 Diesel Fuel:** A volatile distillate fuel oil with a boiling range between 300-575 degrees Fahrenheit and used in high-speed diesel engines generally operated under wide variations in speed and load. Includes type C-B diesel fuel used for city buses and similar operations. Properties are defined in ASTM Specification D 975.

b. **No. 1 Fuel Oil:** A light distillate fuel oil intended for use in vaporizing pot-type burners. ASTM Specification D 396 specifies for this grade maximum distillation temperatures of 400 degrees Fahrenheit at the 10-percent recovery point and 550 degrees Fahrenheit at the 90-percent point, and kinematic viscosities between 1.4 and 2.2 centistokes at 100 degrees Fahrenheit.

2. **No. 2 Distillate:** A petroleum distillate which meets the specifications for No. 2 heating or fuel oil as defined in ASTM D 396 and/or the specifications for No. 2 diesel fuel as defined in ASTM Specification D 975.

a. **No. 2 Diesel Fuel:** A gas oil type distillate of lower volatility with distillation temperatures at the 90-percent point between 540-640 degrees Fahrenheit for use in high speed diesel engines generally operated under uniform speed and load conditions. Includes Type R-R diesel fuel used for railroad locomotive engines, and Type T-T for diesel-engine trucks. Properties are defined in ASTM Specification D 975.

• **Low Sulfur:** The sulfur level does not exceed 0.05 percent by weight.

• **High Sulfur:** The sulfur level is above 0.05 percent by weight.

b. **No. 2 Fuel Oil:** A distillate fuel oil for use in atomizing type burners for domestic heating or for moderate capacity commercial-industrial burner units. ASTM Specification D 396 specifies for this grade distillation temperatures at the 90-percent point between 540 and 640 degrees Fahrenheit, and kinematic viscosities between 2.0 and 3.6 centistokes at 100 degrees Fahrenheit.

NOTE: Published volume and price data for No. 2 diesel fuel and No. 2 fuel oil are classified in accordance to what the product was sold as, regardless of the actual specifications of that product; i.e., if a No. 2 distillate was sold as a heating or fuel oil, the volume and price would be published in the category "No. 2 Fuel Oil" even if the product conformed to the higher specifications of a diesel fuel.

3. **No. 4 Fuel:** A fuel oil for commercial burner installations not equipped with preheating facilities. It is used extensively in industrial plants. This grade is a blend of distillate fuel oil and residual fuel oil stocks that conforms to ASTM Specification D 396 or Federal Specification VV-F-815C; its kinematic viscosity is between 5.8 and 26.4 centistokes at 100 degrees Fahrenheit. Also included is No. 4-D, a fuel oil for low- and medium-speed diesel engines that conforms to ASTM Specification D 975.

First Purchase (of crude oil): An equity (not custody) transaction involving an arms-length transfer of ownership of crude oil associated with the physical removal of the crude oil from a property (lease) for the first time.

A first purchase normally occurs at the time and place of ownership transfer where the crude oil volume sold is measured and recorded on a run ticket or other similar physical evidence of purchase. The reported cost is the actual amount paid by the purchaser, allowing for any adjustments (deductions or premiums) passed on to the producer or royalty owner.

F.o.b. Price (free on board): The f.o.b. price is the price actually charged at the producing country's port of loading. The reported price includes deductions for any rebates and discounts or additions of premiums where applicable and should be the actual price paid with no adjustment for credit terms.

Gas Plant Operator: Any firm, including a gas plant owner, which operates a gas plant and keeps the gas plant records. A gas plant is a facility in which natural gas liquids are separated from natural gas, or in which natural gas liquids are fractionated or otherwise separated into natural gas liquid products or both. For the purposes of this publication, gas plant operator data are contained in the refiner categories.

Gasohol: A blend of finished motor gasoline and alcohol (generally ethanol but sometimes methanol) in which 10 percent or less of the product is alcohol. For the purposes of this publication, gasohol may be included in any of the types of gasoline, depending on how it was marketed.

Industrial: Firms engaged in mining, construction, or manufacturing.

Kerosene: A petroleum distillate that has a maximum distillation temperature of 401 degrees Fahrenheit at the 10-percent recovery point, a final boiling point of 572 degrees Fahrenheit, and a minimum flash point of 100 degrees Fahrenheit. Included are the two grades designated in ASTM D3699: No. 1-K and No. 2-K, and all grades of kerosene called range or stove oil which have properties similar to No. 1 fuel oil, but with a gravity of about 43 degrees API and a maximum end-point of 625 degrees Fahrenheit. Kerosene is used in space heaters, cook stoves, and water heaters; it is suitable for use as an illuminant when burned in wick lamps.

Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel: A quality kerosene product with maximum distillation temperature of 400 degrees Fahrenheit at the 10-percent recovery point and a final maximum boiling point of 572 degrees Fahrenheit. The fuel is designated in ASTM Specification D 1655 and Military Specifications MIL-T-5624P and MIL-T-

83133D (Grades JP-5 and JP-8). A relatively low freezing point distillate of the kerosene type used primarily for commercial turbojet and turboprop aircraft engines.

Landed Cost: Landed cost represents the dollar per barrel price of crude oil at the port of discharge. Includes charges associated with the purchase, transporting, and insuring of a cargo from the purchase point to the port of discharge. Does not include charges incurred at the discharge port (e.g., import tariffs or fees, wharfage charges, and demurrage).

Motor Gasoline (Finished): A complex mixture of relatively volatile hydrocarbons, with or without small quantities of additives, blended to form a fuel suitable for use in spark-ignition engines. Specifications for motor gasoline, as given in ASTM Specification D 439-88 or Federal Specification VV-G-1690B, include a boiling range of 122 to 158 degrees Fahrenheit at the 10-percent recovery point to 365 to 374 degrees Fahrenheit at the 90-percent recovery point. "Motor Gasoline" includes conventional gasoline, oxygenated gasoline (EPA approved), and reformulated gasoline. Blendstock (including ethanol and MTBE) are excluded until blending has been completed.

1. **Conventional Gasoline:** Motor gasoline not included in the oxygenated or reformulated gasoline categories. Excludes reformulated gasoline blendstock for oxygenate blending (RBOB).
2. **Oxygenated Gasoline:** Gasoline formulated for use in motor vehicles that is intended for use in EPA approved carbon monoxide (CO) nonattainment State programs. Excludes reformulated gasoline, oxygenated fuels program reformulated gasoline (OPRG) and reformulated gasoline blendstock for oxygenate blending (RBOB).
3. **Reformulated Gasoline:** Gasoline formulated for use in motor vehicles, the composition and properties of which meet the requirements of the reformulated gasoline regulations promulgated by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency under Section 211(k) of the Clean Air Act. Includes oxygenated fuels program reformulated gasoline (OPRG). Excludes reformulated gasoline blendstock for oxygenate blending (RBOB).

Within each of these three types of gasoline are the following three grades:

- a. **Regular Gasoline:** Gasoline having an anti-knock index $((R + M)/2)$ greater than or equal to 85 and less than 88.
- b. **Midgrade Gasoline:** Gasoline having an anti-knock index $((R + M)/2)$ greater than or equal to 88 and less than or equal to 90.
- c. **Premium Gasoline:** Gasoline having an anti-knock index $((R + M)/2)$ greater than 90.

NOTE: For this publication, gasoline sales are reported by grade in accordance with their classification at the time of sale. In general, automotive octane requirements are lower at high altitudes. Therefore, in some areas of the United States, such as the Rocky Mountain States, the octane ratings for the gasoline grades above may be 2 or more octane points lower.

MTBE (methyl tertiary butyl ether): An ether eligible for gasoline blending, blends up to 15.0 percent by volume MTBE which must meet the ASTM D 4814 Specifications. Blenders must take precautions that the blends are not used as base gasolines for other oxygenated blends.

Naphtha: A generic term applied to a petroleum fraction with an approximate boiling range between 122 and 400 degrees Fahrenheit.

Naphtha-Type Jet Fuel: A fuel in the heavy naphtha boiling range with an average gravity of 52.8 degrees API and 20 to 90 percent distillation temperatures of 290 degrees to 470 degrees F., meeting Military Specification MIL-T-5624L (Grade JP-4). JP-4 is used for turbojet and turboprop aircraft engines, primarily by the military. Excludes ram-jet and petroleum rocket fuels.

OPEC: Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, oil-producing and exporting countries that have organized for the purpose of negotiating with oil companies on matters of oil production, prices, and future concession rights. Current members are Algeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Prior to January 1, 1993, Ecuador was a member of OPEC.

OPRG: "Oxygenated Fuels Program Reformulated Gasoline" is reformulated gasoline which is intended for use in an oxygenated fuels program control area during an oxygenated fuels program control period.

Other End Users: For motor gasoline, all direct sales to end users other than those made through company

outlets. For No. 2 distillate, all direct sales to end users other than residential, commercial/institutional, industrial sales, and sales through company outlets. Included in the "other end users" category are sales to utilities and agriculture.

Oxygenated Gasoline: See Motor Gasoline.

Oxygenates: Any substance which, when added to gasoline, increases the amount of oxygen in that gasoline blend.

PAD District: Petroleum Administration for Defense Districts

PAD District I:

Subdistrict IA: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.

Subdistrict IB: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.

Subdistrict IC: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.

PAD District II:

Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Wisconsin.

PAD District III:

Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, Texas, Federal Offshore Gulf.

PAD District IV:

Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Wyoming.

PAD District V:

Alaska (North Slope and Other Mainland), Arizona, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, Washington, Federal Offshore California.

Petrochemical Sales: Sales of propane to a manufacturer of chemicals derived from petroleum or natural gas, or from raw materials derived from petroleum or natural gas.

Petroleum Products: Petroleum products are obtained from the processing of crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas, and other hydrocarbon com-

pounds. Petroleum products include unfinished oils, liquefied petroleum gases, pentanes, plus aviation gasoline, motor gasoline, naphtha-type jet fuel, kerosene, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, petrochemical feedstocks, special naphthas, lubricants, waxes, petroleum coke, asphalt, road oil, still gas, and miscellaneous products.

Prime Supplier: A firm that produces, imports, or transports selected petroleum products across State boundaries and local marketing areas, and sells the product to local distributors, local retailers, or end users.

Propane, Consumer Grade: A normally gaseous paraffinic compound (C_3H_8), which includes all products covered by Natural Gas Policy Act (NGPA) Specifications for commercial use and HD-5 propane and ASTM Specification D 1835. It is a colorless paraffinic gas that boils at a temperature of -43.67 degrees Fahrenheit. It does not include the propane portion of any natural gas liquids (NGL) mixes; i.e., butane-propane mix.

Rack Sales: Wholesale truckload sales or smaller of gasoline where title transfers at a terminal.

RBOB: "Reformulated Gasoline Blendstock for Oxygenate Blending" is a motor gasoline blending component which, when blended with a specified type and percentage of oxygenate, meets the definition of reformulated gasoline.

Reference Month: The calendar month and year to which the reported cost, price, and volume information relates.

Refiner: A firm or the part of a firm that refines products or blends and substantially changes products, or refines liquid hydrocarbons from oil and gas field gases, or recovers liquefied petroleum gases incident to petroleum refining and sells those products to resellers, retailers, resellers/retailers, or ultimate consumers. "Refiner" includes any owner of products which contracts to have those products refined and then sells the refined products to resellers, retailers, or ultimate consumers. For the purposes of this publication, gas plant operator data are included in this category.

Reformulated Gasoline: See Motor Gasoline.

Reseller: A firm (other than a refiner) that carries on the trade or business of purchasing refined petroleum

products and reselling them to purchasers other than ultimate consumers.

Reseller/Retailer: A firm (other than a refiner) that carries on the trade or business activities of both a reseller and a retailer; i.e., purchasing refined petroleum products and reselling them to purchasers who may be either ultimate or other than ultimate consumers.

Residential: Sales of No. 2 distillate and propane to individual customers or households (as opposed to businesses or institutions) who ostensibly use the fuel in a residence for space heating, cooking, etc. Sales to apartment buildings/complexes or to other multi-family dwellings are excluded from the "Residential Sales" category and are included in the "Commercial/Institutional Sales" category.

Residual Fuel Oils: The topped crude of refinery operations, which includes No. 5 and No. 6 fuel oils as defined in ASTM Specification D 396 and Federal Specification VV-F-815C, Navy Special fuel oil as defined in Military Specification MIL-F-859E including Amendment 2 (NATO Symbol F-77), and Bunker C fuel oil. Residual fuel oil is used for the production of electric power, space heating, vessel bunkering, and various industrial purposes.

Retailer: A firm (other than a refiner, reseller, or reseller/retailer) that carries on the trade or business of purchasing refined petroleum products and reselling them to ultimate consumers.

Retail Outlet: Any company-owned outlet (e.g., service station) selling gasoline, on-highway low-sulfur diesel fuel, or propane for on-highway vehicle use which is under the direct control of the firm filing the EIA-782 by virtue of the ability to set the retail product price and directly collect all or part of the retail margin. This category includes retail outlets: (1) being operated by salaried employees of the company and/or its subsidiaries and affiliates, and/or (2) involving personnel services contracted by the firm.

Sale: The transfer of title from the seller to a buyer for a price. Excludes intrafirm transfers, products consumed directly by the reporting firm, or sales of bonded fuel. Also excludes products delivered/loaned to exchange partners, except where the amount supplied exceeds the amount received and the differential is invoiced as a sale during the reference month.

Sales for Resale: Sales of refined petroleum products to purchasers who are other-than-ultimate consumers; wholesale sales.

Sales to End Users: Sales made directly to the consumer of the product. Includes bulk consumers such as agriculture, industry, and utilities, as well as residential and commercial consumers.

Sales Type: Sales categories of sales to end users and sales for resale.

Unit Price: Total revenue derived from the sale of product during the reference month divided by the total volume sold; also known as the weighted average price. Total revenue excludes all taxes but includes

transportation costs that were paid as part of the purchase price.

United States: For the crude oil statistics, the United States includes the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and all American Territories and Possessions. For the petroleum products data, United States includes the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

Wellhead: The point at which the crude (and/or natural gas) exits the ground. Following historical precedent, the volume and price for crude oil production are labeled as "wellhead," even though the cost and volume are now generally measured at the lease boundary. In the context of domestic crude price data, the term "wellhead" is the generic term used to reference the production site or lease property.

Articles

Feature articles on energy-related subjects are frequently included in this publication. The following articles and special focus items have appeared in previous issues.

<i>Propane Market Assessment for Winter 1997-1997</i>	December 1997
<i>A Contrast Between Distillate Fuel Oil Markets in Autumn 1996 and 1997</i>	December 1997
<i>A Comparison of Selected EIA-782 Data With Other Data Sources</i>	November 1997
<i>Distillate Fuel Oil Assessment for Winter 1996-1997</i>	December 1996
<i>Propane Market Assessment for Winter 1996-1997</i>	December 1996
<i>Recent Distillate Fuel Oil Inventory Trends</i>	June 1996
<i>Recent Trends in Motor Gasoline Stock Levels</i>	June 1996
<i>Noncommercial Trading in the Energy Futures Market</i>	May 1996
<i>1995 Reformulated Gasoline Market Affected Refiners Differently</i>	January 1996
<i>Distillate Fuel Oil Assessment for Winter 1995-1996</i>	November 1995
<i>Propane Assessment for Winter 1995-1996</i>	November 1995
<i>Environmental Regulations and Changes in the Petroleum Refining Operations</i>	September 1995
<i>What Drives Motor Gasoline Prices?</i>	June 1995
<i>1995 Motor Gasoline Assessment</i>	May 1995
<i>Results of the Office of Oil and Gas "Outlook Survey"</i>	March 1995
<i>Distillate Fuel Oil Assessment for Winter 1994-1995</i>	November 1994
<i>Propane Assessment for Winter 1994-1995</i>	November 1994
<i>Sales of Fuel Oil and Kerosene in 1993</i>	November 1994
<i>Impact of New Low-Sulfur Diesel Requirements, October through December 1993</i>	November 1994

<i>Reformulated Gasoline Supply Issues</i>	November 1994
<i>A Comparison of Selected EIA-782 Data With Other Data Sources</i>	October 1994
<i>Demand, Supply, and Price Outlook for Reformulated Motor Gasoline 1995</i>	August 1994
<i>The Second Oxygenated Gasoline Season</i>	June 1994
<i>Changes to the 1994 Petroleum Marketing Monthly</i>	May 1994
<i>Summer 1994 Motor Gasoline Outlook</i>	May 1994
<i>Sales of Fuel Oil and Kerosene in 1992</i>	December 1993
<i>Low-Sulfur Diesel: Requirements and Impacts</i>	December 1993
<i>Distillate Fuel Oil Outlook for Winter 1993-94</i>	November 1993
<i>Propane Outlook for Winter 1993-1994</i>	November 1993
<i>A Comparison of Selected EIA-782 Data with Other Data Sources</i>	August 1993
<i>The Economics of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990: Review of the 1992-1993 Oxygenated Motor Gasoline Season</i>	August 1993
<i>Changes to Form EIA-782C "Monthly Report of Petroleum Products Sold into States for Consumption"</i>	May 1993
<i>Summer 1993 Motor Gasoline Outlook</i>	May 1993
<i>Economics of Energy Futures Markets</i>	September 1991
<i>Economics of Gasoline Pool Octane Growth</i>	March 1990
<i>A Comparison of Selected EIA-782 Data with Other Data Sources</i>	August 1989
<i>The Introduction of Unleaded Midgrade Gasoline</i>	April 1989
<i>A Review of Valdez Oil Spill Market Impacts</i>	March 1989
<i>California Crude Oil Price Levels</i>	April 1987
<i>Determining Minimum Acceptable Bid Prices for the Test Sale of Strategic Petroleum Reserve Crude Oil</i>	August 1986
<i>Commercial/Industrial Sales of Residual Fuel Oil</i>	December 1985
<i>Crude Oil High-Seas Stocks</i>	August 1985
<i>Foreign Crude Oil Prices: The Differential Dilemma</i>	May 1985

<i>A Short-Term Analysis of the Effects of Concentration on Price in the Gasoline Market</i>	April 1985
<i>Petroleum Marketing Monthly Initiates Crude Oil Data Series</i>	February 1985
<i>Estimated Historic Time Series for the EIA-782.....</i>	December 1983[3]
<i>No. 2 Distillate Price and Sales Reflect a Period of Adjustment to Changing Market Conditions</i>	November 1983
<i>The Consolidation of Petroleum Marketing Surveys</i>	April 1983