

*Library Copy*  
R.A. 1395

~~ADVANCE COPY~~

RM No. L8C04

2.1

30 MAR 1948



# RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

EVALUATION OF GUST AND DRAFT VELOCITIES FROM FLIGHTS OF  
P-61C AIRPLANES WITHIN THUNDERSTORMS AUGUST 21, 1947

TO AUGUST 25, 1947 AT CLINTON COUNTY

ARMY AIR FIELD, OHIO

By

Jack Funk

Langley Memorial Aeronautical Laboratory  
Langley Field, Va.



## NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

WASHINGTON

APR 2 1948

NACA LIBRARY  
LANGLEY MEMORIAL AERONAUTICAL  
LABORATORY

Langley Field, Va.

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

EVALUATION OF GUST AND DRAFT VELOCITIES FROM FLIGHTS OF  
P-61C AIRPLANES WITHIN THUNDERSTORMS AUGUST 21, 1947  
TO AUGUST 25, 1947 AT CLINTON COUNTY

ARMY AIR FIELD, OHIO

By Jack Funk

The results obtained from measurements of gust and draft velocities within thunderstorms at Clinton County Army Air Field, Ohio, for the period of August 21, 1947 to August 25, 1947 are presented herein. These data are summarized in tables I and II, respectively, and are of the type presented in reference 1 for previous flights.

Langley Memorial Aeronautical Laboratory  
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics  
Langley Field, Va.

*Jack Funk*

Jack Funk  
Aeronautical Engineer

Approved:

*John R. Westfall*  
for Richard V. Rhode  
Chief of Aircraft Loads Division

CJB

REFERENCE

1. Funk, Jack: Evaluation of Gust and Draft Velocities from Flights of P-61C Airplanes within Thunderstorms August 16, 1947 to August 20, 1947 at Clinton County Army Air Field, Ohio. NACA RM No. L8B04, 1948.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS FROM FLIGHTS  
OF P-61C AIRPLANES WITHIN THUNDERSTORMS

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 470.5 sec					
0 - 70	24,000	----	----	----	0
70 - 80		----	-5.0	----	2
80 - 90		7.9	-4.4	----	2
90 - 100		----	----	----	0
100 - 110		----	-4.1	----	1
110 - 160		----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 160 - 170		----	-4.1	----	1
170 - 180	23,500	4.1	----	----	1
180 - 200		----	----	----	0
200 - 210		----	-4.4	----	2
210 - 220		4.1	----	----	1
220 - 250		----	----	----	0
250 - 260		----	-3.1	----	1
260 - 280		----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 280 - 290	24,000	----	----	----	0
290 - 330		----	----	----	0
330 - 340	24,500	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 340 - 350	24,000	----	-3.5	----	1
350 - 360	23,500	5.1	-3.8	----	11
360 - 370	23,000	12.3	-2.5	----	6
370 - 380	23,500	12.0	----	----	5
380 - 390	24,000	----	----	----	0
390 - 400		4.4	-8.8	----	3
400 - 410	24,500	3.1	-4.7	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 410 - 420		----	----	----	0
420 - 480	24,000	----	----	----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.

<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.



TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29								
Airplane 353 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 288.7 sec								
0 - 40	23,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
40 - 110	24,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 110 - 120		3.7	-5.3	7.8	----	78	---	3
120 - 130	23,500	3.4	----	----	----	---	---	1
130 - 140		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
140 - 150		7.2	-8.7	----	----	---	---	5
150 - 160		6.9	-7.8	----	----	---	---	5
160 - 170	24,000	3.1	-5.9	----	----	---	---	2
170 - 180		5.6	-18.4	23.0	----	277	---	7
180 - 190	23,500	18.1	-8.1	----	----	---	---	8
190 - 200		10.9	----	----	----	---	---	1
200 - 220		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 220 - 230	24,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
230 - 260		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 260 - 270		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
270 - 290		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 776.3 sec								
0 - 240	23,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
240 - 260	24,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
260 - 270		9.3	-12.4	24.1	----	182	---	2
270 - 280	23,500	----	-13.4	----	----	---	---	1
280 - 290		7.5	-2.5	15.0	----	100	---	3
290 - 300		2.5	----	----	----	---	---	1
300 - 310		3.4	-4.3	----	----	---	---	3
310 - 320		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
320 - 330	24,000	3.1	----	----	-7.8	---	130	2
330 - 340	23,500	4.3	-7.8	----	----	---	---	3
340 - 350		6.8	-6.8	----	----	---	---	6
350 - 360		9.6	----	----	----	---	---	2
360 - 370	23,000	10.2	-8.7	----	-7.3	---	114	3
370 - 380	23,500	4.0	-7.1	----	-9.3	---	294	5

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts	
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29						
Airplane 353 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 776.3 sec						
380 - 390	23,500	----	----	----	0	
390 - 400		----	-5.9	----	1	
400 - 410		8.4	----	----	1	
410 - 420		----	-8.4	----	2	
420 - 440		----	----	----	0	
<sup>b</sup> 440 - 450		----	----	----	0	
450 - 470		----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 470 - 480		----	----	----	0	
480 - 490		----	-3.1	----	1	
490 - 500		----	----	----	0	
500 - 510		----	-2.5	----	1	
510 - 520		----	----	----	0	
520 - 530		----	-4.0	----	3	
530 - 540		----	----	----	0	
<sup>b</sup> 540 - 550		----	----	----	0	
<sup>a-b</sup> 550 - 560		----	----	----	0	
560 - 780	----	----	----	0		
Airplane 353 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 1430.5 sec						
0 - 30	24,000	----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 30 - 40	----	----	----	----	0	
40 - 110	----	----	----	----	0	
110 - 140	23,500	----	----	----	0	
<sup>b</sup> 140 - 150		----	----	----	0	
150 - 160		----	----	----	0	
160 - 170	----	3.1	----	----	1	
170 - 180	----	----	----	----	0	
180 - 290	24,000	----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 290 - 300		7.4	-8.3	17.8	303	3
300 - 310	23,500	----	----	----	0	
310 - 320		----	-3.7	----	----	1
320 - 360		----	----	----	----	0
360 - 410	24,000	----	----	----	0	

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29								
Airplane 353 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 1430.5 sec								
<sup>b</sup> 410 - 420	24,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
420 - 450	"	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 450 - 460	"	11.4	-19.0	----	----	---	---	7
460 - 470	23,500	10.4	-19.6	----	-20.5	---	47	8
470 - 480	23,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
480 - 490	"	11.0	-4.9	----	----	---	---	4
490 - 500	23,500	7.4	-5.8	----	----	---	---	5
500 - 510	24,000	12.6	-12.6	----	----	---	---	5
510 - 520	"	----	-7.4	----	----	---	---	1
520 - 530	23,500	----	-6.1	----	----	---	---	2
530 - 540	"	4.0	----	----	-9.7	---	112	2
540 - 550	"	----	-7.1	----	----	---	---	2
550 - 560	"	4.3	-4.9	14.3	-8.2	187	84	2
560 - 570	"	4.0	----	----	----	---	---	3
570 - 580	23,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
580 - 590	"	5.5	-7.7	5.4	----	172	---	4
590 - 600	23,500	----	-12.3	----	----	---	---	1
600 - 610	"	5.5	----	----	----	---	---	1
610 - 930	"	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
930 - 940	"	----	-4.9	----	----	---	---	1
940 - 950	"	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
950 - 960	"	5.5	----	----	----	---	---	1
960 - 1000	"	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1000 - 1010	"	----	-4.6	----	----	---	---	3
1010 - 1020	"	5.5	----	6.9	----	97	---	1
1020 - 1070	"	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1070 - 1080	"	6.4	-4.9	12.5	----	233	---	3
1080 - 1100	"	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1100 - 1110	"	2.7	----	----	----	---	---	1
1110 - 1120	"	2.7	----	----	----	---	---	1
1120 - 1130	"	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1130 - 1180	23,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1180 - 1190	"	2.7	-4.9	----	----	---	---	3
1190 - 1200	"	----	-5.5	----	-11.2	---	172	2

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

NACA

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29								
Airplane 353 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 1430.5 sec								
1200 - 1210	24,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1210 - 1220		5.5	-5.5	----	----	---	---	4
1220 - 1230		----	-5.5	----	----	---	---	1
1230 - 1240		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1240 - 1250		4.0	-4.0	----	----	---	---	2
1250 - 1260		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1260 - 1270		6.1	-9.8	----	----	---	---	2
1270 - 1280		10.1	-8.5	11.8	----	182	---	9
1280 - 1290		13.1	-8.8	----	----	---	---	8
1290 - 1300		7.3	-2.7	----	-5.5	---	154	3
1300 - 1310	7.3	-4.6	----	----	---	---	4	
1310 - 1320	10.0	-9.7	----	----	---	---	2	
1320 - 1330	24,500	14.3	----	22.2	----	125	---	1
1330 - 1340		11.0	-4.0	20.6	----	183	---	4
1340 - 1350	24,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1350 - 1360		16.1	-12.8	----	----	---	---	6
1360 - 1370		12.5	-9.1	----	-10.8	---	134	8
1370 - 1390		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1390 - 1400	23,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1400 - 1410	22,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 1410 - 1420	20,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1420 - 1430	19,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 51.8 sec								
0 - 10	20,000	8.5	-19.2	----	----	---	---	9
10 - 20		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
20 - 30		5.7	-6.0	----	----	---	---	4
30 - 40		13.8	-8.9	13.3	----	98	---	4
40 - 60		----	----	----	----	---	---	0

<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29								
Airplane 344 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 538.3 sec								
0 - 20	20,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
20 - 30		9.5	-7.5	----	----	---	---	4
<sup>a</sup> 30 - 40		5.9	-8.3	12.2	----	49	---	7
40 - 50		3.4	-8.4	----	----	---	---	2
50 - 60	19,500	8.1	-4.5	----	----	---	---	5
60 - 70		3.2	----	8.0	----	156	---	1
70 - 80		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
80 - 90		10.2	----	----	----	---	---	3
90 - 100		6.2	----	----	----	---	---	3
100 - 110		----	-3.4	----	----	---	---	2
110 - 120		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
120 - 130		3.3	-4.8	----	----	---	---	2
130 - 140		3.3	----	7.2	----	140	---	4
140 - 150		----	-2.8	----	----	---	---	1
150 - 160		5.1	----	----	----	---	---	1
160 - 170		3.1	----	----	----	---	---	2
170 - 180		3.1	----	7.7	----	28	---	1
180 - 190		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
190 - 200		----	-5.9	----	----	---	---	1
200 - 250		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
250 - 340	20,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 340 - 350		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
350 - 370		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 370 - 380		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
380 - 390		11.3	-16.4	----	----	---	---	10
390 - 400		13.3	-10.0	----	----	---	---	7
400 - 410	20,500	7.6	-10.6	----	----	---	---	8
410 - 420		9.7	-23.0	----	----	---	---	8
420 - 430		17.4	-13.4	----	----	---	---	9
430 - 440		9.7	-14.5	----	----	---	---	8
440 - 450		2.5	-6.2	7.1	----	131	---	3
450 - 460	20,000	7.4	-6.2	17.1	----	261	---	5

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.

<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.





TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts	
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29									
Airplane 344 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 538.3 sec									
460 - 470	20,000	4.9	-8.4	----	----	----	----	4	
470 - 480		4.5	----	----	----	----	----	1	
<sup>b</sup> 480 - 490		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
490 - 540		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
Airplane 344 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 234.4 sec									
0 - 10	19,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
10 - 60	20,000	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 60 - 70		17.1	-11.1	----	----	----	----	6	
70 - 80		----	-14.8	----	----	----	----	3	
<sup>b</sup> 80 - 90		19.8	-6.7	42.1	----	240	----	2	
90 - 100	19,500	2.9	-4.4	----	----	----	----	2	
100 - 110		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 110 - 120		----	----	-10.6	----	----	----	----	1
120 - 130		----	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
130 - 140		----	----	-5.6	----	-8.2	----	168	1
140 - 150		----	5.3	----	----	----	----	----	1
150 - 160		----	6.6	-3.2	----	----	----	----	3
160 - 170		----	9.3	-6.9	----	----	----	----	6
170 - 180		----	4.8	-14.5	----	----	----	----	8
180 - 190		----	7.8	----	12.2	----	237	----	1
190 - 200		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>b</sup> 200 - 210		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
210 - 240		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
Airplane 344 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 399.0 sec									
0 - 80	19,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
80 - 90	20,000	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 90 - 100		19.2	-7.0	----	----	----	----	7	

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 399.0 sec					
100 - 110	20,500	11.8	-20.0	---	11
110 - 120	20,000	17.0	-20.8	---	9
120 - 130		6.9	-3.6	---	4
130 - 140		---	---	---	0
140 - 150		---	-4.1	---	1
150 - 160		---	---	---	0
160 - 170		8.4	-3.9	---	6
170 - 180		5.1	-5.2	---	4
180 - 190		3.1	---	---	1
190 - 200		---	-4.7	---	1
200 - 210		6.5	-4.8	---	6
210 - 220		8.4	-4.7	---	8
220 - 230		---	---	---	0
230 - 240		7.1	-4.6	---	5
240 - 250		10.7	-5.2	15.0	101
250 - 260		8.1	-4.7	---	5
260 - 270		5.2	---	---	2
270 - 280		---	-9.4	---	1
280 - 290		7.0	---	---	1
290 - 300		6.1	---	---	3
300 - 310		---	---	---	0
310 - 320		---	-3.3	---	1
320 - 330		5.0	---	---	2
<sup>b</sup> 330 - 340		1.6	---	5.7	150
340 - 350		---	---	---	0
350 - 360		3.1	---	---	1
360 - 370		---	-9.3	---	1
370 - 380		6.5	-4.8	---	3
380 - 400		---	---	---	0

<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

NACA

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 1005.2 sec					
0 - 20	19,500	----	----	----	0
20 - 30		----	-7.5	----	1
30 - 40		1.2	-5.2	----	3
40 - 50		----	-3.8	----	1
50 - 80		----	----	----	0
80 - 90		4.6	-4.4	----	2
<sup>a</sup> 90 - 100		3.5	----	8.7	59
100 - 110		5.4	-5.5	----	6
110 - 120		7.3	-4.4	13.5	153
120 - 130		6.1	----	----	3
130 - 140		3.2	-4.6	----	-13.4
140 - 150		5.3	-6.6	----	133
150 - 160		5.0	-4.5	5.9	102
160 - 170		----	-9.6	----	----
170 - 180		4.9	----	7.5	31
180 - 190		3.2	-9.2	----	----
<sup>b</sup> 190 - 200		6.4	-6.8	----	----
200 - 340		----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 340 - 350		1.8	-13.0	----	4
350 - 360		3.3	-4.8	----	2
360 - 370		3.8	----	----	2
370 - 380		8.9	-13.5	----	-19.7
380 - 390		5.0	-18.3	13.0	392
390 - 400		10.8	-7.4	----	----
400 - 410		10.3	----	----	----
410 - 420		5.2	----	5.0	69
420 - 430		14.8	-23.8	----	----
430 - 440		4.0	-4.1	----	----
440 - 450		3.4	-5.9	6.3	137
450 - 460		5.1	-5.8	----	-7.6
460 - 470		6.1	-5.7	----	93
470 - 480		9.4	-7.4	----	----
480 - 490		8.0	-9.2	----	----

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 1005.2 sec					
490 - 500	20,000	---	---	---	0
500 - 510		3.2	-2.7	6.1	2
510 - 520		3.2	---	---	1
520 - 530		3.4	---	---	2
530 - 560		---	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 560 - 570		---	---	---	0
570 - 580	19,500	---	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 580 - 590		---	-10.3	---	1
590 - 600		7.4	-8.8	---	4
600 - 610		9.8	-8.4	11.4	6
610 - 620		7.9	-7.4	---	6
620 - 630		3.5	-9.2	---	4
630 - 640		8.2	-6.3	---	5
640 - 650		5.1	-5.8	---	4
650 - 660		6.5	-5.8	---	9
660 - 670		3.6	---	---	1
670 - 680		5.1	---	8.1	2
680 - 690		---	-4.6	---	1
690 - 710		---	---	---	0
710 - 720		2.9	---	---	1
720 - 740		---	---	---	0
740 - 750		6.7	---	---	1
750 - 770		---	---	---	0
770 - 780		3.0	---	---	1
780 - 800		---	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 800 - 810		---	---	---	0
810 - 1010		---	---	---	0
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1113.9 sec					
0 - 30	14,500	---	---	---	0
30 - 40		4.9	-5.5	---	2
40 - 50		---	---	---	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.

<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.



TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts			
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29								
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1113.9 sec								
50 - 60	14,500	4.8	-10.8	11.0	---	94	---	7
60 - 70		8.5	-10.8	9.4	---	55	---	6
70 - 80		7.4	-5.9	13.9	---	138	---	5
<sup>a</sup> 80 - 90		6.3	-10.4	---	---	---	---	3
90 - 100		6.4	-8.5	---	---	---	---	9
100 - 110		6.3	-7.5	---	---	---	---	5
110 - 120		15.4	-8.9	---	---	---	---	10
120 - 130		11.5	-7.2	---	---	---	---	7
130 - 140		11.9	-13.8	---	---	---	---	6
140 - 150		9.8	-9.3	---	---	---	---	7
150 - 160		13.5	-10.7	---	---	---	---	5
160 - 180		---	---	---	---	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 180 - 190		---	---	---	---	---	---	0
190 - 220		---	---	---	---	---	---	0
220 - 230		4.7	-3.9	---	---	---	---	2
230 - 240		---	-2.9	---	-5.9	---	120	1
240 - 250		6.0	-6.0	---	-11.1	---	69	2
250 - 260		2.7	-4.0	4.9	---	82	---	2
260 - 280		---	---	---	---	---	---	0
280 - 290		---	-3.5	---	---	---	---	1
290 - 300		4.8	-4.7	---	---	---	---	3
300 - 310		3.4	---	---	---	---	---	3
310 - 320		4.9	---	---	---	---	---	1
320 - 350		---	---	---	---	---	---	0
350 - 360		---	-3.4	---	-6.5	---	60	1
360 - 370		4.1	---	---	---	---	---	1
370 - 380		7.6	-3.5	---	---	---	---	2
380 - 390		7.9	---	---	-8.7	---	147	2
390 - 510		---	---	---	---	---	---	0
510 - 520		3.4	-3.3	---	---	---	---	5
520 - 530		3.2	---	-4.4	---	31	---	2
<sup>a</sup> 530 - 540		11.5	-7.2	---	---	---	---	7

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts	
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29						
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1113.9 sec						
540 - 550	14,500	10.9	-15.0	----	10	
550 - 560		16.1	-7.4	----	9	
560 - 570	15,000	10.2	-13.0	----	11	
570 - 580	15,500	12.8	-13.8	----	11	
580 - 590	16,000	26.4	-22.6	----	7	
590 - 600		8.4	-13.3	----	7	
600 - 610		8.5	-15.1	16.8	75	5
610 - 620		12.1	-----	17.1	145	3
620 - 630		6.5	-----	15.2	175	4
<sup>b</sup> 630 - 640		5.1	-----	-----	-----	1
640 - 660		-----	-----	-----	-----	0
660 - 700	16,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	0
700 - 710		4.3	-----	-6.2	111	2
710 - 720		-----	-3.4	-----	-----	1
720 - 880		-----	-----	-----	-----	0
<sup>a</sup> 880 - 890		7.4	-11.1	-----	-----	4
890 - 900		13.4	-10.2	-----	-----	8
900 - 910		17.3	-12.6	-----	-----	11
910 - 920		5.9	-9.3	-----	-----	5
920 - 930		28.5	-37.2	-----	-----	11
930 - 940		15.8	-22.4	-----	-----	8
940 - 950		7.1	-12.3	-----	-----	5
950 - 960		-----	-7.0	-12.3	191	2
960 - 970		-----	-7.3	-----	-----	2
970 - 980		-----	-----	-----	-----	0
980 - 990		5.1	-6.4	-11.4	112	5
990 - 1000		6.4	-4.2	-----	-----	4
1000 - 1010		8.6	-7.3	15.1	160	5
1010 - 1020		6.4	-----	-----	-----	2
1020 - 1030		6.3	-7.6	6.5	83	7
1030 - 1040		7.2	-4.1	-7.1	58	2
1040 - 1050		-----	-5.0	-----	-----	1
<sup>b</sup> 1050 - 1060		-----	-----	-----	-----	0
1060 - 1120		-----	-----	-----	-----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29						
Airplane 356 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1928.1 sec						
0 - 40	14,500	----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 40 - 50		----	-7.8	----	----	1
50 - 60		4.5	-5.7	----	----	8
60 - 70		14.3	-7.5	----	----	9
70 - 80		5.3	----	----	----	2
80 - 90		15.1	-11.9	----	----	15
90 - 100	14,000	13.3	-7.8	----	----	10
100 - 110		8.6	-4.9	10.3	10.8	4
<sup>b</sup> 110 - 120	14,500	----	----	----	----	0
120 - 150		----	----	----	----	0
150 - 160		12.8	----	----	----	1
<sup>a</sup> 160 - 170		6.1	-7.2	16.4	----	8
170 - 180		9.9	-9.4	----	----	8
180 - 190		3.3	-7.1	----	----	3
190 - 200	14,000	----	-4.8	----	-6.6	3
200 - 210		4.5	----	----	----	1
210 - 220		----	-3.8	----	----	1
220 - 240		----	----	----	----	0
240 - 250	14,500	4.2	----	----	----	1
250 - 270		----	----	----	----	0
270 - 280		----	-3.7	5.1	----	2
280 - 290		1.4	----	----	----	1
290 - 300		6.1	-6.7	----	----	3
300 - 310		6.6	-8.5	----	----	3
310 - 320		9.0	-3.6	10.1	----	5
320 - 330		5.7	-5.8	8.2	----	3
330 - 340		4.5	-3.7	----	----	3
340 - 350		----	-4.9	----	----	1
350 - 360		----	----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 360 - 370		----	----	----	----	0
370 - 450		----	----	----	----	0
450 - 460		4.8	-7.1	----	----	2
460 - 480		----	----	----	----	0
480 - 490		5.9	----	----	----	3
<sup>a</sup> 490 - 500		----	-6.4	----	----	1

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued.

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29								
Airplane 356 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1928.1 sec								
500 - 510	14,500	5.3	-5.2	10.1	-----	107	---	4
510 - 520		2.6	-7.4	-----	-----	---	---	5
520 - 530	14,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
530 - 540		2.1	-----	10.1	-----	70	---	1
540 - 550		-----	-5.2	-----	-----	---	---	2
550 - 560		3.4	-----	-----	-----	---	---	3
560 - 570		11.7	-6.9	10.7	-----	77	---	5
570 - 580		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
580 - 590		3.3	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1
590 - 600		6.8	-8.5	-----	-----	---	---	7
600 - 610		14.6	-17.5	-----	-----	---	---	8
610 - 620		-----	-8.3	-----	-22.7	---	62	5
620 - 630		8.3	-7.5	11.5	-----	43	---	6
630 - 640		9.5	-10.9	-----	-19.6	---	162	8
640 - 650		5.4	-9.7	-----	-----	---	---	8
650 - 660		5.5	-6.7	-----	-9.6	---	78	5
660 - 670		14.6	-7.5	10.4	-----	93	---	6
670 - 680		8.9	-13.3	-----	-----	---	---	6
680 - 690		16.3	-13.3	-----	-----	---	---	8
690 - 700		14.4	-7.4	-----	-----	---	---	9
700 - 710		10.2	-10.2	9.8	-----	122	---	5
710 - 720		9.4	-5.5	-----	-----	---	---	3
720 - 730		7.9	-7.6	-----	-----	---	---	6
730 - 740		8.5	-8.8	-----	-----	---	---	3
740 - 750		8.2	-8.9	-----	-----	---	---	5
750 - 760		-----	-9.6	-----	-----	---	---	2
760 - 770	14,500	-----	-7.6	-----	-----	---	---	1
770 - 780		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 780 - 790		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
790 - 800		2.9	-5.7	-----	-----	---	---	2
800 - 810		3.8	-5.7	-----	-----	---	---	6
810 - 820		9.1	-8.9	-----	-----	---	---	11
820 - 830		5.3	-13.2	-----	-26.8	---	228	4
830 - 960		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 960 - 970		14.0	-8.7	-----	-----	---	---	4

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.

<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.





TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 356 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1928.1 sec					
970 - 980	15,000	17.1	-18.2	----	8
980 - 990		16.3	-13.8	----	5
990 - 1000		10.0	-14.4	----	5
1000 - 1010		5.4	-10.1	----	4
1010 - 1020		3.7	-6.9	----	3
1020 - 1030		8.0	-10.7	----	5
1030 - 1040		12.3	-13.9	----	10
1040 - 1050		20.1	-10.7	----	10
1050 - 1060		11.8	-11.3	----	6
1060 - 1070		30.8	-10.8	----	15
1070 - 1080		13.6	-27.8	----	6
1080 - 1090		----	-8.3	----	1
1090 - 1100		----	----	----	0
1100 - 1110	15,500	15.5	-13.9	----	8
1110 - 1120		15.0	-11.0	----	8
1120 - 1130	16,000	12.4	-6.3	----	5
1130 - 1140		10.6	-11.3	----	3
1140 - 1150		9.9	-11.2	9.7	67
1150 - 1160	15,500	6.5	-5.4	----	6
1160 - 1170		4.9	-5.4	----	5
1170 - 1190		----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 1190 - 1200		----	----	----	0
1200 - 1220		----	----	----	0
1220 - 1230		6.2	-3.9	----	4
1230 - 1240		----	-3.9	----	1
1240 - 1250		3.3	----	7.8	70
1250 - 1260		4.8	----	8.4	207
1260 - 1270		6.6	----	----	2
1270 - 1280		6.4	----	----	2
1280 - 1300		----	----	----	0
1300 - 1310		----	-7.4	----	2
1310 - 1320		6.9	-5.4	----	5
1320 - 1360		----	----	----	0

<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29								
Airplane 356 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1928.1 sec								
1360 - 1370	15,500	4.6	-3.3	----	----	----	----	2
1370 - 1500		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
1500 - 1510		1.3	----	----	----	----	----	1
<sup>a</sup> 1510 - 1520		3.3	-3.8	7.2	----	119	----	2
1520 - 1540		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
1540 - 1550		2.5	----	----	----	----	----	1
1550 - 1560		4.2	-5.3	----	----	----	----	4
1560 - 1570		5.4	-8.8	----	----	----	----	3
1570 - 1580		4.6	-3.8	----	----	----	----	2
1580 - 1590		6.6	-8.6	----	----	----	----	6
1590 - 1600		10.0	-7.1	10.3	----	173	----	6
1600 - 1610		8.4	-13.1	----	----	----	----	9
1610 - 1620		10.5	-6.8	11.7	----	268	----	7
1620 - 1630		16,000	5.9	-9.8	----	----	----	----
1630 - 1640	7.7		-6.3	----	----	----	----	6
1640 - 1650	14.3		-9.7	----	----	----	----	3
1650 - 1660	13.5		-13.5	----	----	----	----	6
1660 - 1670	----		-5.9	----	----	----	----	1
1670 - 1680	4.4		----	----	----	----	----	1
1680 - 1690	----		-3.7	----	----	----	----	1
1690 - 1700	5.6		-7.7	----	-11.9	----	72	5
1700 - 1710	7.9		-3.7	15.6	----	234	----	4
1710 - 1720	6.7		-5.1	20.0	----	172	----	7
1720 - 1750	----		----	----	----	----	----	0
1750 - 1760	12.1		----	----	----	----	----	1
1760 - 1770	7.4		-5.9	----	----	----	----	4
1770 - 1780	9.1		-5.3	12.8	----	80	----	7
1780 - 1790	14.3	-9.8	----	----	----	----	6	
1790 - 1800	10.0	-3.8	----	----	----	----	5	
1800 - 1810	4.5	-5.1	----	-8.3	----	95	3	
<sup>b</sup> 1810 - 1820	----	-5.1	----	----	----	----	3	
1820 - 1840	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts		
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29							
Airplane 356 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1928.1 sec							
1840 - 1850	16,000	----	-2.9	----	1		
1850 - 1910		----	-----	----	0		
1910 - 1920		8.0	-----	9.9	85	1	
1920 - 1930		----	-5.2	-----	----	1	
Airplane 351 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 322.0 sec							
0 - 30	10,000	----	-----	----	0		
30 - 40	9,500	----	-----	----	0		
40 - 50		1.3	-3.2	----	2		
50 - 60		----	-----	----	0		
<sup>a</sup> 60 - 70		9.8	-9.8	3.7	87	5	
<sup>b</sup> 70 - 80	10,000	4.7	-6.3	-----	----	3	
80 - 90		1.9	-7.9	-----	----	4	
90 - 100		2.2	-----	-----	----	4	
100 - 110	9,500	10.1	-8.2	-----	----	5	
110 - 120		4.4	-8.2	-----	----	9	
120 - 130		3.2	-6.3	-----	----	8	
130 - 140		-----	-----	-----	----	0	
140 - 150		-----	-4.1	-----	----	1	
150 - 160		2.2	-3.2	-----	-4.5	124	5
160 - 170		-----	-----	-----	----	0	
170 - 180		2.2	-----	-----	----	2	
180 - 200		-----	-----	-----	----	0	
200 - 210		-----	-2.8	-----	-3.6	109	1
210 - 230		-----	-----	-----	----	0	
230 - 240		-----	-3.2	-----	----	1	
240 - 250		-----	-3.2	-----	----	1	
250 - 260	10,000	3.8	-3.2	-----	----	4	
260 - 270		-----	-----	-----	----	0	
270 - 280		2.2	-4.1	3.6	151	2	
280 - 290		-----	-----	-----	----	0	
290 - 300		-----	-3.8	-----	-5.2	148	2

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29								
Airplane 351 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 322.0 sec								
300 - 310	9,500	2.2	----	----	----	---	---	1
310 - 320		4.1	-3.2	4.2	-----	90	---	4
320 - 330		----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 225.0 sec								
0 - 90	9,500	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 90 - 100		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
100 - 110	10,000	3.8	-----	----	-----	---	---	1
110 - 120		----	-5.3	----	-----	---	---	4
120 - 130		1.9	-----	----	-----	---	---	1
130 - 140		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
140 - 150		----	-7.5	-----	----	-----	---	---
150 - 160	9,500	3.1	-3.4	7.2	-----	124	---	4
160 - 200		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 200 - 210		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
210 - 220		3.1	-4.1	----	-----	---	---	3
220 - 230	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0	
Airplane 351 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 21.2 sec								
<sup>a</sup> 0 - 10	10,000	28.1	-9.7	57.2	-----	378	---	8
<sup>b</sup> 10 - 20		5.3	-10.6	----	-----	---	---	2
20 - 30		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 404.7 sec								
0 - 10	9,500	1.6	-2.2	----	-----	---	---	2
10 - 20		2.2	-3.7	----	-----	---	---	4
20 - 30		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 351 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 404.7 sec					
30 - 40	10,000	----	----	----	0
40 - 50		----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 50 - 60		11.8	-5.6	----	4
60 - 70		4.7	-22.1	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 70 - 80		11.5	----	18.9	1
80 - 90		----	-8.4	----	1
90 - 100		----	----	----	0
100 - 130	9,500	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 130 - 140	10,000	6.2	-6.2	----	6
140 - 150		29.2	-9.6	----	9
150 - 160		13.7	-14.6	----	7
160 - 170		13.1	-10.6	----	8
170 - 180		4.0	-8.4	----	10
<sup>b</sup> 180 - 190		8.1	-5.3	----	2
190 - 240		----	----	----	0
240 - 250		----	-2.5	----	1
250 - 260		2.2	----	5.2	100
260 - 270		4.0	-6.2	----	5
270 - 280		5.0	-10.9	----	7
280 - 290		2.2	-4.0	4.2	41
290 - 300	9,500	2.2	-4.4	----	7
300 - 310		----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 310 - 320		10.6	-8.7	----	3
320 - 330		7.2	-13.1	----	5
330 - 340	10,000	5.0	-4.4	----	4
340 - 350		12.8	-11.2	----	7
350 - 360		19.9	-18.4	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 360 - 370		----	----	----	0
370 - 410		----	----	----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29						
Airplane 351 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 1211.0 sec						
0 - 10	9,500	7.1	-6.5	----	----	6
10 - 60		----	----	----	----	0
60 - 70		2.2	----	----	----	1
70 - 80		----	-3.7	----	----	2
80 - 110		----	----	----	----	0
110 - 120		1.9	-3.7	----	----	3
120 - 220		----	----	----	----	0
220 - 230		----	-3.1	----	----	2
230 - 240		1.9	-4.0	----	----	2
240 - 250	10,000	1.9	----	----	----	2
<sup>a</sup> 250 - 260		----	-3.1	----	----	2
260 - 270		----	-4.3	----	----	1
270 - 280		1.9	-4.6	----	----	3
280 - 290		4.3	-8.4	----	----	3
290 - 300		1.5	-5.0	----	----	6
300 - 310		6.5	----	5.8	259	1
310 - 320		----	----	----	----	0
320 - 330		1.5	-2.5	----	----	3
330 - 340		2.2	-6.8	----	----	3
340 - 350		5.0	----	----	----	1
350 - 360		1.5	-4.6	----	----	2
360 - 370		----	----	----	----	0
370 - 380	9,500	1.5	-2.5	3.6	109	3
380 - 390		2.2	----	----	----	1
390 - 400		1.5	-2.5	----	----	2
400 - 410		----	----	----	----	0
410 - 420		----	-2.2	----	----	1
420 - 430		3.4	-2.5	----	----	7
430 - 440		3.7	----	----	----	2
440 - 450		----	-2.5	----	----	1
450 - 460		1.5	-2.5	----	----	3
460 - 470		2.2	-3.4	----	----	3

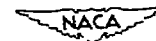
<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 351 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 1211.0 sec					
470 - 480	9,500	4.6	-3.1	----	4
480 - 490	10,000	----	-3.4	----	1
490 - 500		1.2	----	----	2
500 - 510		4.3	-3.1	----	3
510 - 520		----	-6.5	----	3
520 - 530		----	-3.7	----	1
530 - 560		----	----	----	0
560 - 580	9,500	----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 580 - 590		----	----	----	0
590 - 660	9,000	----	----	----	0
660 - 720	9,500	----	----	----	0
720 - 730		----	-2.5	----	1
730 - 740		1.9	-3.4	5.8	82
740 - 750		----	-3.4	----	2
750 - 760		1.2	-2.8	----	2
760 - 770		1.9	-3.4	----	3
770 - 780		3.4	----	----	1
780 - 790		1.2	----	----	1
790 - 800		----	-2.5	----	1
<sup>a</sup> 800 - 810		----	----	----	0
810 - 820		4.9	-6.5	----	-7.7
820 - 830		3.7	----	7.0	110
830 - 840		----	-3.7	----	-6.1
840 - 850		5.3	-4.0	----	210
850 - 860		2.2	-3.4	3.8	74
860 - 870		3.7	-4.0	----	-5.6
870 - 880		5.9	-9.3	----	----
880 - 890		9.6	-4.0	----	----
890 - 900		8.0	-11.1	----	----
900 - 910		10.8	-15.8	----	----
910 - 920		4.0	-4.0	----	----
920 - 930		4.0	-4.6	----	----
<sup>b</sup> 930 - 940		1.9	-4.0	----	----

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts	
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29							
Airplane 351 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 1211.0 sec							
940 - 950	9,500	4.3	-3.7	----	----	4	
950 - 960		2.2	-7.1	----	----	5	
960 - 970		4.9	-4.6	----	----	6	
<sup>a</sup> 970 - 980		8.3	-7.4	----	----	9	
980 - 990		9.3	-10.5	----	----	9	
<sup>b</sup> 990 - 1000		4.0	-----	8.0	----	116	1
1000 - 1010		8.3	-2.1	----	----	---	3
1010 - 1020		8.6	-7.1	6.7	----	87	12
1020 - 1030		6.5	-7.4	----	----	---	7
<sup>a</sup> 1030 - 1040		10,000	6.2	-9.9	----	----	---
1040 - 1050	11.1		-9.6	----	----	---	11
1050 - 1060	10.5		-8.6	----	----	---	8
1060 - 1070	5.9		-8.3	----	----	---	7
1070 - 1080	6.8		-----	----	----	---	1
1080 - 1090	-----		-----	----	----	---	0
1090 - 1100	-----		-4.3	----	----	---	2
1100 - 1110	6.4		-7.7	-----	----	---	8
1110 - 1120	3.7		-4.3	----	----	---	2
1120 - 1130	2.1		-5.8	----	----	---	5
1130 - 1140	11.4	-8.3	----	----	---	2	
1140 - 1150	2.1	-3.7	----	----	---	3	
<sup>b</sup> 1150 - 1160	7.1	-4.6	----	----	---	4	
1160 - 1170	4.0	-6.8	----	----	---	6	
1170 - 1180	-----	-3.4	----	----	---	2	
1180 - 1190	1.8	-3.7	----	----	---	4	
1190 - 1220	-----	-----	----	----	---	0	
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 491.0 sec							
0 - 20	5,500	----	-----	----	----	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 20 - 30		6.9	-3.9	10.3	----	57	6
30 - 40		14.1	-13.7	----	----	---	4

<sup>a</sup> Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup> Cloud exit.



TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts		
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29							
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 491.0 sec							
40 - 50	6,000	----	-12.4	----	1		
50 - 60		----	-14.5	----	1		
60 - 70		4.6	-12.5	8.0	89	4	
70 - 80	5,500	6.2	-5.4	----	7		
80 - 130		----	----	----	0		
130 - 140		9.4	----	----	3		
140 - 150	6,000	2.0	-3.0	----	2		
150 - 160		2.3	-14.5	----	3		
160 - 170		3.7	-4.5	----	5		
170 - 210		----	----	----	0		
<sup>b</sup> 210 - 220		----	----	----	0		
220 - 260		----	----	----	0		
260 - 280	5,500	----	----	----	0		
<sup>a</sup> 280 - 290		----	----	----	0		
290 - 380		----	----	----	0		
<sup>b</sup> 380 - 390		----	----	----	0		
390 - 500		----	----	----	0		
Airplane 333 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 530.0 sec							
0 - 10	5,500	----	----	----	0		
<sup>a</sup> 10 - 20		----	-6.6	----	3		
<sup>b</sup> 20 - 30		----	----	----	0		
30 - 40		3.6	-6.5	----	4		
40 - 50		4.6	-8.1	----	3		
50 - 60		----	-1.8	----	1		
60 - 70		5.8	-4.4	6.8	92	4	
<sup>a</sup> 70 - 80		9.9	----	----	3		
80 - 90		6.1	-7.8	----	-14.0	5	
90 - 100		4.4	-12.3	----	-20.7	93	6
100 - 110		9.5	-8.3	----	----	4	
<sup>b</sup> 110 - 120		----	----	----	----	0	
120 - 130		----	-2.4	----	----	2	
130 - 140		3.0	-4.0	----	----	2	

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts			
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29								
Airplane 333 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 530.0 sec								
140 - 150	5,500	----	-3.3	----	-5.2	---	94	2
<sup>a</sup> 150 - 160		----	-5.0	----	-13.6	---	264	1
160 - 200		----	----	----	----	---	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 200 - 210		8.3	-5.7	12.9	----	161	----	3
210 - 220	6,000	6.7	-9.3	----	----	----	----	3
220 - 230		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
230 - 240		7.0	-2.4	----	----	----	----	2
240 - 250		13.2	-5.6	----	----	----	----	5
250 - 260		6.4	-12.9	----	----	----	----	6
<sup>b</sup> 260 - 270		7.8	-1.9	7.3	-5.2	95	116	3
<sup>a</sup> 270 - 280		15.8	-9.7	24.3	----	175	----	9
280 - 290	6,500	11.8	-16.3	----	----	----	----	9
290 - 300		6.7	-8.4	----	----	----	----	2
300 - 310		9.9	-14.7	----	----	----	----	2
310 - 320		8.0	-8.6	10.6	----	66	----	5
320 - 330		5.1	-10.8	----	----	----	----	4
330 - 340		5.6	-5.4	----	----	----	----	6
340 - 350		18.0	----	----	----	----	----	3
350 - 360	7,000	2.2	-1.9	----	----	----	----	2
360 - 370		5.5	-9.4	----	----	----	----	4
370 - 380		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
380 - 390		7.2	----	----	----	----	----	3
<sup>b</sup> 390 - 400		3.9	-3.3	----	----	----	----	2
400 - 410		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
410 - 440	6,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
440 - 450		4.2	----	----	----	----	----	1
<sup>a</sup> 450 - 460	6,000	7.1	-6.3	----	----	----	----	4
460 - 470		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
470 - 480		4.5	-2.7	----	----	----	----	3
<sup>b</sup> 480 - 490		3.9	-6.4	----	----	----	----	4
490 - 530		----	----	----	----	----	----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 333 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 352.9 sec					
0 - 10	5,000	----	-2.7	----	11
10 - 20		----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 20 - 30	4,500	3.8	----	----	1
30 - 40		----	----	----	0
40 - 50	5,000	----	----	----	0
50 - 60		5.7	-5.2	----	3
60 - 70		5.1	-5.5	----	8
70 - 80	4,500	6.4	-6.0	----	5
80 - 90		2.0	----	----	1
90 - 100	5,000	3.7	----	----	1
100 - 110		4.7	-5.5	----	2
110 - 130		----	----	----	0
130 - 140		----	-3.4	----	1
140 - 150		5.1	-9.8	----	2
150 - 160		11.1	-15.7	18.3	5
160 - 170	5,500	10.4	-6.7	----	4
170 - 180		8.2	-13.5	----	7
180 - 190	5,000	12.3	-3.9	----	3
190 - 200		8.8	-9.4	----	5
<sup>b</sup> 200 - 210		14.3	-4.1	12.3	45
210 - 220		11.6	-5.0	----	-8.1
<sup>a</sup> 220 - 230		8.3	-7.0	10.7	61
230 - 240		17.5	----	----	76
240 - 250		9.3	----	----	4
250 - 260		----	----	----	2
<sup>b</sup> 260 - 270		----	----	----	0
270 - 360		----	----	----	0
Airplane 333 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 869.2 sec					
0 - 20	5,500	----	----	----	0
20 - 30	6,000	----	----	----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 333 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 869.2 sec					
<sup>a</sup> 30 - 40	6,000	---	---	---	0
40 - 70	5,500	---	---	---	0
70 - 80		3.9	---	---	1
80 - 110		---	---	---	0
110 - 120		---	-2.4	---	1
120 - 180		---	---	---	0
180 - 190		10.4	-7.3	---	2
190 - 200		6.8	-3.0	11.8	4
200 - 210	6,000	2.9	---	---	1
210 - 220		---	---	---	0
220 - 230	5,500	5.8	-5.6	6.6	5
230 - 240		---	-7.5	---	2
240 - 250	6,000	6.1	-10.6	---	4
250 - 260		---	-5.4	---	1
260 - 270		9.0	---	---	2
270 - 290		---	---	---	0
290 - 300		3.7	-7.9	---	5
300 - 310		5.5	---	---	1
310 - 320		7.2	-7.1	---	4
320 - 330		5.9	-2.3	---	4
330 - 340		4.1	-6.1	---	3
<sup>b</sup> 340 - 350		---	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 350 - 360		6.5	-8.7	---	1
<sup>b</sup> 360 - 370		7.2	-9.0	---	5
370 - 380		2.9	-3.9	---	3
380 - 390		6.8	---	---	1
390 - 400		---	---	---	0
400 - 410		7.2	-5.2	---	3
410 - 420		11.9	-9.8	---	3
<sup>b</sup> 420 - 430	5,500	---	---	---	0
430 - 520		---	---	---	0
520 - 530		3.6	-3.0	---	2
530 - 570		---	---	---	0
570 - 580		---	-4.5	-5.9	3
580 - 590		1.2	-3.0	---	2

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 29					
Airplane 333 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 869.2 sec					
590 - 600	5,500	----	----	----	0
600 - 610		----	-5.1	----	1
610 - 620		----	----	----	0
<sup>a-b</sup> 620 - 630		----	-5.3	----	1
630 - 650	6,000	----	----	----	0
650 - 660		----	-5.8	----	1
660 - 670	5,500	----	----	----	0
670 - 680		4.0	----	----	1
680 - 690		2.7	----	----	1
690 - 700		----	----	----	0
700 - 710	6,000	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 710 - 720		5.3	-4.7	----	3
<sup>b</sup> 720 - 730		----	-2.4	----	1
730 - 740		----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 740 - 750		----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 750 - 760	5,500	6.9	----	----	2
760 - 770		5.6	-2.3	-5.8	3
770 - 780		10.1	-5.0	----	4
780 - 870	6,000	----	----	----	0
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 161.3 sec					
0 - 10	20,000	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 10 - 20		12.3	-6.5	----	5
20 - 30		9.0	-4.3	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 30 - 40		----	----	----	0
40 - 50		----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 50 - 60		10.7	-5.1	----	3
<sup>b</sup> 60 - 70		----	-12.9	----	4
70 - 170		----	----	----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30								
Airplane 344 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 153.5 sec								
0 - 40	20,000	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
40 - 50		5.9	-3.9	11.3	----	84	----	5
<sup>a</sup> 50 - 60		----	-6.8	----	----	----	----	4
60 - 70	19,500	17.7	----	----	----	----	----	3
70 - 80	20,000	14.5	-12.0	----	----	----	----	5
80 - 90		7.6	-14.2	----	----	----	----	6
90 - 100		8.7	-9.6	----	----	----	----	8
100 - 110	20,500	7.6	-6.3	----	----	----	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 110 - 120		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
120 - 160		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 225.6 sec								
0 - 80	20,000	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 80 - 90		6.7	-7.0	----	----	----	----	6
90 - 100		18.1	-14.2	33.1	----	205	----	9
100 - 110		8.4	-4.7	----	----	----	----	8
110 - 120		4.4	-4.8	----	----	----	----	3
120 - 130		17.6	-8.3	----	----	----	----	6
130 - 140		18.9	-12.1	----	----	----	----	3
140 - 180		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 180 - 190		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
190 - 230		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 164.8 sec								
0 - 40	19,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 40 - 50		16.5	-2.8	----	----	----	----	2
50 - 60	20,000	5.7	-14.0	----	----	----	----	5
60 - 70		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
70 - 80		5.7	-8.8	----	----	----	----	7

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts	
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30							
Airplane 344 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 164.8 sec							
80 - 90	20,000	11.1	-10.4	----	----	5	
90 - 100		7.8	-23.7	----	----	7	
100 - 110		8.8	-9.3	----	----	12	
110 - 120		3.9	-8.1	6.2	----	160	6
120 - 130		5.7	-13.3	6.4	----	176	6
<sup>b</sup> 130 - 140		4.8	-8.7	8.6	----	48	5
140 - 170	----	-----	-----	-----	----	0	
Airplane 344 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 227.9 sec							
0 - 50	20,000	----	-----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 50 - 60		9.2	-8.1	----	----	5	
60 - 70		9.6	-14.5	----	----	4	
70 - 80		12.5	-15.3	----	-19.2	218	3
80 - 90		16.6	-13.3	----	----	----	11
90 - 100		13.2	-8.8	----	----	----	3
100 - 110		7.8	-10.9	----	----	----	7
110 - 120		8.5	-12.1	----	----	----	8
120 - 130		5.2	-4.7	----	----	----	3
130 - 140		20,500	5.2	----	6.9	----	122
140 - 150	----		-9.7	----	-18.1	427	1
150 - 160	5.6		-7.5	----	----	----	4
160 - 180	----		-----	-----	-----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 180 - 190	----		-----	-----	-----	----	0
190 - 230	----		-----	-----	-----	----	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 270.2 sec							
0 - 100	19,500	----	-----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 100 - 110		3.8	-6.8	----	----	3	
110 - 120		11.9	-9.3	----	----	4	

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30								
Airplane 344 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 270.2 sec								
120 - 130	19,500	8.8	-7.7	----	----	---	---	4
130 - 140		3.4	-9.8	----	----	---	---	13
140 - 150	20,000	11.7	-15.3	----	----	---	---	11
150 - 160	20,500	11.9	-10.6	----	----	---	---	10
160 - 170	21,000	16.0	-18.6	----	----	---	---	10
170 - 180		16.4	-13.9	----	----	---	---	7
180 - 190		8.0	-8.0	----	----	---	---	10
190 - 200		3.2	-8.0	7.7	----	77	---	5
<sup>b</sup> 200 - 210	21,500	5.3	-3.5	----	----	---	---	3
210 - 220		3.9	----	----	----	---	---	1
220 - 230		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
230 - 240		----	-10.8	----	-17.2	---	247	1
240 - 250	21,000	7.5	-7.9	----	----	---	---	8
250 - 260		----	-6.7	----	----	---	---	1
260 - 280	20,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 262.0 sec								
0 - 10	19,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
10 - 20		----	-5.0	----	----	---	---	1
20 - 40		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 40 - 50		----	-6.7	----	----	---	---	2
<sup>b</sup> 50 - 60		----	-6.2	----	-13.4	---	319	1
<sup>a</sup> 60 - 70		3.3	-6.2	----	----	---	---	4
70 - 80		5.9	-4.8	----	----	---	---	4
80 - 90		8.1	-8.2	----	----	---	---	7
90 - 100		7.4	-4.8	----	----	---	---	2
100 - 110		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
110 - 120		----	-4.9	----	----	---	---	2
120 - 130		5.3	-4.1	----	----	---	---	5
130 - 140		8.8	-5.0	----	----	---	---	3
140 - 150		5.5	-6.0	----	----	---	---	2
150 - 160		----	-4.9	----	----	---	---	2
160 - 180		----	----	----	----	---	---	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.



TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts	
August 21, 1948 - Flight 30									
Airplane 344 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 262.0 sec									
180 - 190	19,500	7.3	-8.8	11.1	-----	92	---	6	
190 - 200		13.8	-10.0	-----	-----	---	---	8	
200 - 210		11.1	-15.9	-----	-----	---	---	9	
210 - 220		13.5	-8.6	-----	-----	---	---	3	
<sup>b</sup> 220 - 230		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
230 - 270		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 8 Length of traverse 84.0 sec									
<sup>a</sup> 0 - 10	19,500	12.5	-14.7	----	-----	---	---	3	
10 - 20	20,500	12.9	-15.5	----	-----	---	---	7	
20 - 30	21,000	-----	-8.9	----	-----	---	---	2	
30 - 40	-----	-----	-13.7	----	-----	---	---	3	
40 - 50	20,500	34.9	-27.3	69.0	-----	95	---	7	
50 - 60	20,000	15.2	-12.6	-----	-----	---	---	2	
60 - 70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
<sup>b</sup> 70 - 80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
80 - 90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
Airplane 344 - Traverse 9 Length of traverse 233.4 sec									
0 - 40	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
<sup>a</sup> 40 - 50		9.2	-9.9	-----	-----	---	---	4	
50 - 60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
60 - 70	19,500	3.0	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1	
<sup>b</sup> 70 - 80		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
80 - 90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
90 - 100	-----	2.4	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1	
100 - 110	-----	3.3	-4.7	-----	-----	---	---	3	
110 - 140	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
<sup>a</sup> 140 - 150	-----	3.4	-8.0	-----	-----	---	---	3	
150 - 160	-----	7.0	-9.2	-----	-----	---	---	7	
160 - 170	-----	23.9	-12.2	37.6	-----	229	---	7	

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts	
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30									
Airplane 344 - Traverse 9 Length of traverse 233.4 sec									
170 - 180	20,000	13.6	-17.9	----	----	----	----	4	
180 - 190		10.1	-21.5	----	----	----	----	7	
190 - 200		11.8	-11.3	----	----	----	----	7	
200 - 210		10.4	-14.6	----	----	----	----	5	
<sup>b</sup> 210 - 220		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
220 - 230		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 2973.5 sec									
0 - 10	14,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
10 - 20	14,500	3.2	----	3.8	----	48	----	1	
20 - 50		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
50 - 60		2.6	----	----	----	----	----	1	
60 - 70		15,000	----	----	----	----	----	0	
70 - 110	14,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
110 - 120	14,500	8.0	-5.1	----	-3.4	----	82	5	
<sup>a</sup> 120 - 130		4.8	-3.8	----	----	----	----	8	
130 - 140		8.0	-4.5	----	----	----	----	9	
140 - 150		8.0	-6.4	----	----	----	----	6	
<sup>b</sup> 150 - 160		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
160 - 240		----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
240 - 280		15,000	----	----	----	----	----	0	
280 - 300		14,500	----	----	----	----	----	0	
300 - 310		14,500	----	-3.2	----	-3.3	----	105	1
<sup>a</sup> 310 - 320			4.8	-3.8	----	----	----	----	6
320 - 330	6.1		-4.8	----	----	----	----	3	
330 - 340	3.2		----	----	----	----	----	1	
340 - 350	----		----	----	----	----	----	0	
350 - 360	4.5		----	----	----	----	----	2	
360 - 370	----		-5.7	----	----	----	----	2	
370 - 380	4.3		-10.5	----	----	----	----	6	
380 - 390	12.1	-12.8	----	----	----	----	8		

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.  
<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30						
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 2973.5 sec						
390 - 400	14,500	8.0	-8.0	----	----	7
400 - 410		15.6	-7.3	----	----	7
410 - 420	15,000	15.3	-27.7	----	----	6
420 - 430	15,500	10.8	-11.2	----	----	9
430 - 440		3.8	-13.1	----	----	7
440 - 450		15.0	-17.2	----	----	9
450 - 460		10.2	----	----	----	2
460 - 470		3.5	----	----	----	1
<sup>b</sup> 470 - 480		5.4	----	4.8	75	1
480 - 630		----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 630 - 640		----	----	----	----	0
640 - 650		14.6	-17.8	----	----	7
650 - 660		23.8	-14.0	----	----	8
660 - 670		21.6	-13.0	----	----	7
670 - 680	16,500	16.2	-11.7	----	----	11
680 - 690	17,000	2.9	-18.4	----	----	7
690 - 700		----	----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 700 - 710		----	-4.1	----	----	1
<sup>a</sup> 710 - 720	16,500	7.3	-7.0	----	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 720 - 730		7.3	----	----	----	2
<sup>a</sup> 730 - 740		----	----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 740 - 750		----	----	----	----	0
750 - 780		----	----	----	----	0
780 - 810	16,000	----	----	----	----	0
810 - 820		----	-2.9	----	8.9	1
<sup>a</sup> 820 - 830	16,500	4.8	----	----	----	2
830 - 850		----	----	----	----	0
850 - 860	16,000	3.2	----	----	----	1
860 - 870		3.8	----	----	----	1
870 - 880		13.3	-9.5	----	----	9
880 - 890		15.8	-12.3	----	----	9
890 - 900	16,500	11.1	----	----	----	1
900 - 930		----	----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 930 - 940	16,000	----	----	----	----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30					
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 2973.5 sec					
940 - 950	15,000	----	----	---	0
950 - 960	14,500	----	----	---	0
960 - 1040		----	----	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 1040 - 1050		9.2	----	---	1
1050 - 1070		----	----	---	0
1070 - 1080		----	-8.2	-8.1	74
1080 - 1090		6.6	-5.1	---	2
1090 - 1100	14,000	3.8	----	---	1
1100 - 1110		4.4	-6.6	---	8
1110 - 1120		8.5	-3.5	---	6
1120 - 1130		9.2	-13.0	---	8
1130 - 1140		3.8	-6.6	---	8
1140 - 1150		7.3	-11.4	---	3
1150 - 1160		14.9	-13.9	---	8
1160 - 1170		8.9	-4.1	---	6
1170 - 1180		4.4	-3.2	---	2
<sup>b</sup> 1180 - 1190		4.1	----	---	1
1190 - 1200		7.9	-3.2	---	2
1200 - 1210		----	----	---	0
1210 - 1220		----	-2.8	---	1
1220 - 1360	14,500	----	----	---	0
1360 - 1400	15,000	----	----	---	0
1400 - 1410		5.0	----	---	1
1410 - 1420		4.4	----	8.1	74
1420 - 1430		----	----	---	1
1430 - 1440	14,500	5.4	----	5.8	65
<sup>a</sup> 1440 - 1450		6.3	-3.1	---	7
1450 - 1460	15,000	4.1	-3.5	---	6
1460 - 1470		5.0	-7.6	---	6
1470 - 1480		13.9	-9.4	---	6
1480 - 1490		7.2	-6.9	---	5
1490 - 1500	15,500	7.2	----	---	3
1500 - 1510	15,000	----	-9.1	---	2
1510 - 1550		----	----	---	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts	
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30						
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 2973.5 sec						
<sup>b</sup> 1550 - 1560	15,000	----	----	----	0	
1560 - 1660		----	----	----	0	
1660 - 1670		5.0	-20.5	----	----	9
1670 - 1690		----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 1690 - 1700		----	----	----	----	0
1700 - 1710		12.9	-6.9	----	----	9
1710 - 1720		6.3	-15.1	----	----	5
<sup>b</sup> 1720 - 1730		----	----	----	----	0
1730 - 1790		----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 1790 - 1800		----	----	----	----	0
1800 - 1840		----	----	----	----	0
1840 - 1850		4.1	-1.9	----	----	2
1850 - 1860		----	----	----	----	0
1860 - 1870		----	-7.2	----	----	1
1870 - 1890		----	----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 1890 - 1900		4.4	-8.5	----	----	2
<sup>a</sup> 1900 - 1910		8.5	-16.0	----	----	9
1910 - 1920		23.2	-22.2	----	----	7
1920 - 1930		18.8	-10.3	----	----	9
1930 - 1940		13.2	-13.5	----	----	10
1940 - 1950		5.6	-5.3	----	----	5
1950 - 1960		6.3	-6.9	----	----	4
1960 - 1970		----	----	----	----	0
1970 - 1980		9.4	-8.5	----	----	3
1980 - 1990	8.1	-13.8	----	----	10	
1990 - 2000	7.2	-6.9	----	----	4	
2000 - 2010	5.0	-4.1	----	----	6	
2010 - 2020	5.6	-2.5	----	-4.3	2	
2020 - 2030	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>b</sup> 2030 - 2040	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 2040 - 2050	6.3	-6.6	----	----	9	
2050 - 2060	14.4	-15.0	----	----	13	
2060 - 2070	18.2	-7.2	----	----	12	
2070 - 2080	15,500	11.6	-8.5	----	11	
2080 - 2090	16,000	4.4	-19.1	----	7	
2090 - 2100		9.4	-13.2	----	8	

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30								
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 2973.5 sec								
2100 - 2110	16,000	10.0	-9.4	----	-----	---	---	9
2110 - 2120	15,500	4.7	-5.6	----	-----	---	---	6
2120 - 2130		3.8	-3.8	----	-----	---	---	2
2130 - 2140		8.1	-3.1	----	-----	---	---	3
2140 - 2150	16,000	12.2	-11.3	----	-----	---	---	5
2150 - 2160		3.1	-8.1	----	-----	---	---	4
<sup>b</sup> 2160 - 2170	15,500	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
2170 - 2210		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
2210 - 2290	15,000	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 2290 - 2300		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
2300 - 2310		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 2310 - 2320		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
2320 - 2330		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 2330 - 2340		12.5	-5.6	----	-----	---	---	4
2340 - 2350		5.6	-10.0	----	-----	---	---	6
2350 - 2360		9.1	-4.4	----	-----	---	---	5
2360 - 2370	15,000	7.8	-3.1	----	-----	---	---	6
2370 - 2380		5.3	-6.6	----	-----	---	---	10
2380 - 2390		3.4	-6.6	----	-----	---	---	5
2390 - 2400		10.9	-8.4	----	-----	---	---	6
2400 - 2410	14,500	12.5	-6.9	----	-----	---	---	7
2410 - 2420		7.2	-----	6.9	-----	70	---	1
2420 - 2440		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 2440 - 2450		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
2450 - 2460		----	-5.3	----	-----	---	---	0
2460 - 2470		4.1	-3.4	----	-----	---	---	6
2470 - 2480		3.4	-2.5	----	-----	---	---	3
2480 - 2490		6.6	-7.2	----	-----	---	---	6
2490 - 2500		5.3	-4.7	----	-----	---	---	5
<sup>a</sup> 2500 - 2510		5.9	-5.0	----	-----	---	---	6
2510 - 2520		3.1	-5.0	----	-----	---	---	6
2520 - 2530		7.5	-8.7	----	-----	---	---	8
2530 - 2540		10.3	-11.9	----	-----	---	---	6

<sup>a</sup> Cloud entry.  
<sup>b</sup> Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30					
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 2973.5 sec					
2540 - 2550	14,500	----	-----	----	0
2550 - 2560	14,000	----	-----	----	0
2560 - 2580	14,500	----	-----	----	0
2580 - 2590	14,000	----	-----	----	0
2590 - 2600	13,500	11.9	-----	----	2
2600 - 2610	14,000	10.6	-4.7	----	7
2610 - 2620	14,500	5.0	-7.2	----	8
2620 - 2630		5.3	-3.1	----	6
2630 - 2640		----	-5.9	----	7
2640 - 2650		5.9	-6.9	----	10
2650 - 2660	14,000	5.0	-3.7	----	6
2660 - 2670	14,500	6.6	-4.4	----	2
2670 - 2680		6.6	-5.6	----	2
2680 - 2690		----	-6.6	----	1
2690 - 2700		3.4	-9.1	----	3
2700 - 2710		4.7	-----	----	4
2710 - 2720		----	-2.8	----	1
2720 - 2730		2.8	-4.1	----	3
2730 - 2740		6.6	-9.1	----	9
2740 - 2750	14,000	20.0	-3.7	----	11
2750 - 2760		12.5	-5.3	----	6
2760 - 2770		9.4	-5.6	----	6
2770 - 2780	14,500	10.9	-9.4	----	9
2780 - 2790	15,000	9.4	-5.9	----	10
2790 - 2800		4.4	-9.7	----	5
2800 - 2810	14,500	----	-----	----	0
2810 - 2820		5.3	-6.2	----	4
2820 - 2830	14,000	9.4	-----	----	2
2830 - 2840		7.8	-----	----	2
2840 - 2850	13,000	----	-----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 2850 - 2860		----	-----	----	0
2860 - 2870	12,500	----	-----	----	0
2870 - 2980	11,500	----	-----	----	0

<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30					
Airplane 351 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 516.7 sec					
0 - 40	10,000	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 40 - 50		3.2	----	----	1
50 - 60	9,500	1.6	-3.5	----	3
60 - 70		6.1	-2.2	----	7
70 - 80		11.2	-11.2	----	7
80 - 90	10,000	8.6	-7.7	----	7
90 - 100		5.1	----	----	1
100 - 110		6.1	-8.3	----	7
110 - 120		1.9	-4.8	----	4
120 - 130		3.2	-3.5	7.3	184
<sup>b</sup> 130 - 140	9,500	1.6	----	----	3
140 - 230		----	----	----	1
230 - 240		3.8	----	----	0
240 - 250		----	----	----	0
250 - 280	10,000	----	----	----	0
280 - 290		----	-4.5	----	2
<sup>a</sup> 290 - 300		12.5	-4.8	----	4
300 - 310		4.5	-6.4	----	6
<sup>b</sup> 310 - 320		4.5	-4.2	----	4
320 - 330		2.2	-4.8	7.9	216
330 - 340		4.8	-4.8	----	3
340 - 350		4.2	-5.4	----	6
350 - 360		1.6	----	----	2
360 - 380		----	----	----	1
<sup>a</sup> 380 - 390		1.6	-4.8	----	0
390 - 400		11.8	-8.6	----	6
400 - 410	10,500	6.4	-15.4	----	9
410 - 420		10.9	-3.5	----	11
420 - 430		5.4	-6.7	8.9	7
430 - 440		11.2	-23.0	----	5
440 - 450		10.2	-6.1	----	6
450 - 460		5.1	-6.1	-4.5	80
<sup>b</sup> 460 - 470	10,000	4.2	-2.6	----	14
470 - 520		----	----	----	8
					4
					0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.



TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30					
Airplane 351 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1257.4 sec					
0 - 90	10,000	----	----	----	0
90 - 100		----	-8.0	----	1
<sup>a</sup> 100 - 110		9.5	-7.0	----	9
110 - 120		9.9	-12.7	----	8
120 - 130		15.3	-10.5	----	11
130 - 140		11.1	-8.6	----	8
140 - 150		5.1	-6.4	----	6
<sup>b</sup> 150 - 160		----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 160 - 170		4.1	-3.8	----	4
170 - 180		3.2	-8.6	----	5
180 - 190		8.9	-6.4	----	8
190 - 200		3.5	-14.0	----	4
200 - 210		4.1	-4.1	----	5
210 - 220		4.5	-6.0	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 220 - 230		----	-2.5	----	2
230 - 390		----	----	----	0
390 - 400		5.1	----	----	1
400 - 410	9,500	4.1	----	8.5	228
410 - 420		5.7	----	----	1
420 - 460		----	----	----	0
460 - 570	10,000	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 570 - 580		1.9	----	----	2
580 - 590		3.5	----	----	2
<sup>b-a</sup> 590 - 600		3.5	-5.4	----	5
600 - 610		2.2	-4.8	----	5
610 - 620		2.2	-6.3	----	5
620 - 630		3.2	-4.8	----	5
630 - 640	9,500	8.6	-6.0	-11.2	263
640 - 650		3.5	-5.4	-4.5	58
650 - 660		4.4	-5.7	----	9
660 - 670		10.8	-6.7	----	6
670 - 680		7.3	-9.2	----	10
680 - 690		10.8	-4.4	----	3

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30					
Airplane 351 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1257.4 sec					
690 - 700	9,500	1.6	-8.2	---	4
<sup>b</sup> 700 - 710		3.8	-5.7	---	3
710 - 720		1.9	---	3.3	1
720 - 730		---	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 730 - 740		4.4	-6.6	---	4
740 - 750	10,000	13.9	-11.4	---	10
<sup>b</sup> 750 - 760	9,500	2.2	-20.2	---	4
760 - 830		---	---	---	0
830 - 840	10,000	---	-11.4	---	1
840 - 920		---	---	---	0
920 - 930		2.5	-3.5	---	2
<sup>a</sup> 930 - 940		3.5	-6.6	---	2
<sup>b</sup> 940 - 950		---	---	---	0
950 - 960	9,500	---	---	---	0
960 - 980	10,000	---	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 980 - 990		---	---	---	0
990 - 1000		---	---	---	0
1000 - 1010		7.2	-4.4	---	4
1010 - 1020		7.6	-13.2	---	10
1020 - 1030		6.9	-10.1	---	7
1030 - 1040		6.6	-11.6	---	8
1040 - 1050		6.0	-8.5	---	8
1050 - 1060	10,500	---	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 1060 - 1070		---	---	---	0
1070 - 1080		---	---	---	0
1080 - 1100	10,000	---	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 1100 - 1110		10.4	-7.9	---	9
<sup>b-a</sup> 1110 - 1120		4.7	-7.9	---	8
<sup>b</sup> 1120 - 1130	10,500	6.6	-9.1	---	2
1130 - 1190		---	---	---	0
1190 - 1200	9,500	1.9	---	---	1
1200 - 1210	9,000	1.9	-3.5	---	3
1210 - 1220	8,500	1.6	---	3.8	1

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30					
Airplane 351 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1257.4 sec					
1220 - 1240	8,000	----	----	----	0
1240 - 1250	7,500	2.2	----	----	1
1250 - 1260	7,000	2.8	----	----	2
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3218.0 sec					
0 - 90	5,500	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 90 - 100		----	-3.2	-3.1	73
<sup>a</sup> 100 - 110		3.8	-4.1	8.8	138
110 - 120		4.5	----	8.4	113
120 - 130		5.4	-9.9	----	----
130 - 140		----	-3.2	----	----
140 - 170		----	----	----	0
170 - 180		8.3	-4.1	----	2
180 - 190		----	----	----	0
190 - 200		4.8	----	----	1
200 - 210		27.1	-7.7	----	6
<sup>b</sup> 210 - 220		6.4	-4.8	----	5
220 - 230		----	-4.1	----	3
230 - 240		----	-3.2	----	1
240 - 250		----	-3.2	----	2
250 - 260		2.9	----	----	1
260 - 270		----	-4.1	----	1
270 - 280		3.8	-4.1	----	2
280 - 390		----	----	----	0
<sup>a-b</sup> 390 - 400		----	-2.6	----	1
<sup>a-b</sup> 400 - 410		----	-2.6	----	3
410 - 430		----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 430 - 440		----	----	----	0
440 - 510		----	----	----	0
510 - 520		4.5	-3.8	----	3
520 - 530		5.4	-3.2	----	2

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{emax}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{tmax}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30					
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3218.0 sec					
530 - 540	5,500	----	-10.2	----	2
540 - 550	6,000	7.0	-6.4	----	3
550 - 560		7.6	-8.6	---- -11.6	5
560 - 570		7.3	-6.4	----	4
570 - 580		7.6	-3.5	----	2
580 - 590		2.9	-7.3	---- -12.2	2
590 - 600		4.4	-3.8	----	3
600 - 610		5.4	-6.4	10.3 -11.6	3
610 - 620		4.4	-4.1	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 620 - 630		----	-4.8	----	1
630 - 690		----	----	----	0
690 - 700	5,500	----	----	----	0
700 - 710		3.5	-3.8	----	2
710 - 840		----	----	----	0
840 - 850		4.7	-7.0	----	4
850 - 860		----	----	----	0
860 - 870		4.4	-4.4	----	5
870 - 880		1.9	----	3.2	1
880 - 890		----	----	----	0
890 - 900		4.4	-11.4	6.8	5
900 - 910		----	----	----	0
910 - 920		7.3	-10.4	----	2
920 - 930		3.5	-8.5	----	3
930 - 950		----	----	----	0
950 - 960		9.8	-3.8	----	4
960 - 970		3.5	-3.8	----	3
970 - 1000		----	----	----	0
1000 - 1010		5.1	----	8.1	3
1010 - 1020		4.4	-3.8	----	3
1020 - 1030		7.6	-8.5	----	7
1030 - 1040		4.7	-10.8	---- -7.3	4
<sup>a</sup> 1040 - 1050	5,000	19.6	-27.8	----	10
1050 - 1060	5,500	15.5	-6.3	----	7
1060 - 1070		10.4	----	----	2
1070 - 1080		9.2	-7.9	----	4
1080 - 1090		11.7	-7.3	----	2
1090 - 1100		4.7	----	----	1

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30								
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3218.0 sec								
1100 - 1110	5,500	7.9	-7.9	12.2	-----	136	---	6
1110 - 1120		5.4	-5.7	10.8	-----	121	---	5
1120 - 1130		6.0	-8.5	-----	-----	---	---	3
1130 - 1140		6.0	-2.2	-----	-----	---	---	2
1140 - 1150		5.1	-3.2	-----	-----	---	---	3
1150 - 1170		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 1170 - 1180		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1180 - 1290		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 1290 - 1300		6.0	-3.1	-----	-----	---	---	3
1300 - 1320		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1320 - 1330		5.0	-4.1	10.7	-11.2	77	112	2
1330 - 1340		6.3	-5.0	15.5	-6.5	210	85	6
1340 - 1370		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1370 - 1380		5.4	-4.1	-----	-7.5	---	87	4
1380 - 1390	5.4	-2.5	-----	-----	---	---	2	
1390 - 1400	3.8	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1	
1400 - 1420	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
1420 - 1430	3.5	-3.1	-----	-3.1	---	73	4	
1430 - 1440	8.8	-7.9	-----	-----	---	---	2	
1440 - 1450	5.0	-4.7	9.8	-----	29	---	4	
1450 - 1480	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
1480 - 1550	6,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1550 - 1560		4.4	-5.7	-----	-----	---	---	3
1560 - 1570		5.4	-8.8	-----	-----	---	---	2
1570 - 1580		9.4	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1
1580 - 1590		2.8	-6.3	-----	-----	---	---	4
1590 - 1600		-----	-6.3	-----	-----	---	---	2
1600 - 1610		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>b-a</sup> 1610 - 1620	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
1620 - 1640	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
<sup>b</sup> 1640 - 1650	5,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1650 - 1660		10.4	-----	19.1	-----	355	---	1
1660 - 1700		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.  
<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts			
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30								
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3218.0 sec								
1700 - 1710	5,500	8.8	-----	8.2	-----	152	---	1
1710 - 1750		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1750 - 1760		4.7	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1
<sup>a</sup> 1760 - 1770		3.8	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1
1770 - 1780		-----	-5.3	-----	-8.6	---	74	2
1780 - 1790		5.0	-4.7	-----	-----	---	---	3
1790 - 1800		-----	-3.1	-----	-4.0	---	92	1
1800 - 1810		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1810 - 1820		6.0	-2.2	-----	-----	---	---	2
1820 - 1830		9.7	-3.1	-----	-3.3	---	46	4
1830 - 1840		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1840 - 1850	6,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1850 - 1860		5.6	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1
1860 - 1870		4.7	-----	9.8	-----	112	---	4
1870 - 1890		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1890 - 1900		4.4	-4.4	-----	-----	---	---	2
1900 - 1930		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1930 - 1960	5,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
1960 - 1970		8.2	-3.1	-----	-----	---	---	4
1970 - 1980	6,000	6.0	-12.5	-----	-----	---	---	5
1980 - 1990		7.5	-6.3	-----	-----	---	---	7
1990 - 2000		5.3	-3.1	-----	-----	---	---	6
2000 - 2010		3.8	-3.1	-----	-20.7	---	86	3
2010 - 2020	6,500	7.2	-9.1	-----	-----	---	---	4
2020 - 2030		-----	-5.0	-----	-----	---	---	1
2030 - 2040		8.2	-5.6	-----	-----	---	---	4
2040 - 2050		9.1	-5.6	-----	-----	---	---	3
2050 - 2060		7.8	-----	-----	-----	---	---	2
2060 - 2070		3.8	-4.7	-----	-----	---	---	3
2070 - 2080		7.8	-7.5	-----	-----	---	---	6
2080 - 2090	6,000	4.7	-----	-----	-----	---	---	2
2090 - 2130		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 2130 - 2140		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2140 - 2230		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2230 - 2240		-----	-4.4	-----	-3.5	---	197	2
2240 - 2260		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts			
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30								
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3218.0 sec								
2260 - 2270	6,000	5.6	-----	8.8	-----	205	---	1
2270 - 2280		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2280 - 2290		-----	-3.7	-----	-----	---	---	1
2290 - 2370		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 2370 - 2380		5.3	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1
2380 - 2390		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2390 - 2400		3.7	-3.1	-----	-4.8	---	134	3
2400 - 2410		4.7	-7.5	-----	-3.8	---	26	3
2410 - 2420		5.0	-2.5	-----	-----	---	---	2
2420 - 2430		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2430 - 2440		-----	-12.5	-----	-20.9	---	32	2
2440 - 2450		-----	-3.4	-----	-5.6	---	67	2
2450 - 2460		-----	-11.9	-----	-----	---	---	1
2460 - 2470		-----	-7.2	-----	-----	---	---	2
2470 - 2480		-----	-3.4	-----	-----	---	---	1
2480 - 2540		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2540 - 2550		-----	-3.4	-----	-4.6	---	37	2
2550 - 2560		8.1	-----	13.8	-----	200	---	1
2560 - 2570		-----	-3.1	-----	-5.1	---	266	1
2570 - 2580		6.2	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1
2580 - 2590	-----	-3.1	-----	-----	---	---	2	
2590 - 2600	4.4	-3.7	-----	-----	---	---	2	
2600 - 2630	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
<sup>b</sup> 2630 - 2640	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
2640 - 2660	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
2660 - 2700	5,500	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0	
<sup>a</sup> 2700 - 2710		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2710 - 2720		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2720 - 2730		-----	-4.7	-----	-----	---	---	1
2730 - 2740		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2740 - 2750		5.9	-----	-----	-----	---	---	2
2750 - 2770		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
2770 - 2780		8.4	-8.4	-----	-----	---	---	3
2780 - 2790		-----	-3.1	-----	-----	---	---	1
2790 - 2860		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{emax}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{tmax}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 21, 1947 - Flight 30								
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3218.0 sec								
2860 - 2870	5,500	5.3	-2.8	----	----	---	---	4
2870 - 2880		5.6	-7.5	----	----	---	---	2
2880 - 2890		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
2890 - 2900		8.7	-5.3	----	----	---	---	6
2900 - 2910		19.6	-6.8	----	----	---	---	7
2910 - 2920		10.6	-8.1	----	----	---	---	3
2920 - 2930		8.7	----	----	----	---	---	1
2930 - 2940		12.1	-8.4	----	-8.1	---	75	3
2940 - 2950		----	-9.0	----	----	---	---	2
2950 - 2990		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
2990 - 3000	6,000	4.0	----	----	----	---	---	1
3000 - 3010		----	-5.6	----	-8.3	---	63	2
3010 - 3020		5.3	----	8.3	----	34	---	2
3020 - 3030		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
3030 - 3040		3.7	----	----	----	---	---	1
3040 - 3050		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
3050 - 3060		----	-3.1	----	----	---	---	1
3060 - 3070		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
3070 - 3080		9.3	----	10.6	----	137	---	2
3080 - 3090		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
3090 - 3100	5,500	6.8	-5.6	----	-11.6	---	125	7
3100 - 3150		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>b</sup> 3150 - 3160		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
3160 - 3220		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31								
Airplane 327 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 497.5 sec								
0 - 270	25,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
270 - 280		3.5	----	----	----	---	---	1
280 - 290		1.8	-4.6	----	----	---	---	3

<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.



TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31								
Airplane 327 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 497.5 sec								
290 - 300	25,000	1.8	-3.1	----	----	---	---	3
300 - 310	"	1.2	----	----	----	---	---	1
310 - 320	"	2.2	----	----	----	---	---	1
320 - 330	"	8.8	-4.6	----	-7.5	---	272	5
330 - 340	"	5.1	-8.3	----	----	---	---	4
340 - 350	"	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
350 - 360	"	10.3	-7.1	----	----	---	---	5
360 - 370	"	11.9	-22.9	----	----	---	---	9
370 - 380	"	23.5	-26.0	----	----	---	---	10
380 - 390	"	14.8	-27.5	----	----	---	---	11
390 - 400	"	14.0	-13.0	----	----	---	---	8
400 - 410	25,500	9.1	-11.2	----	----	---	---	5
410 - 500	25,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 179.6 sec								
0 - 80	24,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
80 - 90	25,000	12.7	-10.1	----	----	---	---	6
90 - 100	"	14.3	-14.6	----	----	---	---	9
100 - 110	25,500	10.1	-9.6	----	----	---	---	7
110 - 120	"	9.9	-14.9	----	----	---	---	6
120 - 130	"	2.6	-10.4	----	----	---	---	4
130 - 180	25,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 176.2 sec								
0 - 30	20,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 30 - 40	"	10.6	-11.9	----	-6.6	---	218	2
40 - 50	"	14.5	-5.0	----	----	---	---	7
50 - 60	19,500	9.9	-7.1	----	----	---	---	4
<sup>b</sup> 60 - 70	"	8.6	-6.2	----	----	---	---	4

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.  
<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31								
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 176.2 sec								
70 - 80	19,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
80 - 90	20,000	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 90 - 100		6.7	-12.0	----	----	----	----	10
100 - 110	19,500	12.4	----	----	----	----	----	4
110 - 120		8.3	-5.5	----	----	----	----	5
120 - 130	20,000	----	-7.1	----	----	----	----	3
130 - 140		----	-5.1	----	-8.0	----	113	2
<sup>b</sup> 140 - 150		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
150 - 180	19,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 139.9 sec								
0 - 60	19,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
60 - 70	20,000	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 70 - 80		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
80 - 90		7.4	-4.5	----	----	----	----	5
90 - 100		3.0	----	----	----	----	----	1
100 - 110		2.2	----	----	-7.3	----	115	2
<sup>b</sup> 110 - 120	19,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
120 - 130		5.7	----	----	----	----	----	1
130 - 140		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 125.2 sec								
0 - 30	19,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
30 - 40	20,000	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a-b</sup> 40 - 50		3.5	-6.7	----	----	----	----	8
50 - 60		----	-6.9	----	----	----	----	1
60 - 70	19,500	7.4	-6.9	----	----	----	----	8
<sup>a</sup> 70 - 80		9.1	-14.7	----	----	----	----	8
80 - 90		11.1	-7.9	----	----	----	----	5
<sup>b</sup> 90 - 100		9.8	-9.0	----	----	----	----	3
100 - 130		----	----	----	----	----	----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31								
Airplane 344 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 62.8 sec								
<sup>a</sup> 0 - 30	20,000	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
30 - 40		9.9	-15.8	----	-----	---	---	7
40 - 50		14.7	-15.2	----	-----	---	---	8
50 - 60		18.8	-15.8	----	-----	---	---	7
60 - 70		36.4	-10.7	----	-----	---	---	3
Airplane 344 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 80.3 sec								
0 - 10	20,000	14.9	-7.3	----	-----	---	---	6
<sup>b</sup> 10 - 20	25,000	----	-10.3	----	-----	---	---	1
20 - 30		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
30 - 90	20,000	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 158.1 sec								
0 - 20	19,500	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
20 - 50	20,000	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
50 - 70	19,500	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 70 - 80		7.8	-5.9	----	-----	---	---	4
80 - 90	20,000	6.4	-7.6	----	-----	---	---	6
90 - 100		14.7	-22.4	----	-----	---	---	5
100 - 110		20.2	-21.1	----	-----	---	---	9
110 - 120		7.0	-6.9	----	-----	---	---	6
<sup>b</sup> 120 - 130		----	-4.6	----	-----	---	---	1
130 - 140	19,500	3.2	-----	----	-----	---	---	1
140 - 160		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 166.4 sec								
0 - 30	19,500	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
30 - 50	20,000	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
50 - 60		----	-3.7	----	-----	---	---	1

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts			
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31								
Airplane 344 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 166.4 sec								
<sup>a</sup> 60 - 70	20,000	----	-2.9	----	-9.4	---	113	3
70 - 80	19,500	7.6	-3.7	----	-8.1	---	67	3
80 - 90		19.2	-5.8	----	----	---	---	4
90 - 100	20,000	9.1	-8.4	----	----	---	---	8
100 - 110		5.9	-4.8	----	----	---	---	3
110 - 120		4.6	-4.1	----	----	---	---	2
<sup>b</sup> 120 - 130		----	-2.9	----	----	---	---	1
130 - 170		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 8 Length of traverse 157.9 sec								
0 - 30	19,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
30 - 80	20,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 80 - 90	19,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
90 - 100		12.3	-19.2	----	----	---	---	7
100 - 110		18.0	-11.2	----	----	---	---	6
110 - 120		10.6	-5.9	----	----	---	---	8
<sup>b</sup> 120 - 130		----	-9.5	----	----	---	---	1
130 - 160		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 9 Length of traverse 131.3 sec								
0 - 20	19,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
20 - 50	20,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 50 - 60	19,500	3.4	-5.6	----	----	---	---	6
60 - 70		9.9	-11.6	----	----	---	---	7
70 - 80		10.5	-9.7	----	----	---	---	8
80 - 90		20.7	-8.3	----	----	---	---	5
90 - 100		9.1	-11.2	----	----	---	---	8
<sup>b</sup> 100 - 110		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
110 - 140		----	----	----	----	---	---	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1923.8 sec					
0 - 30	15,500	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 30 - 40		8.1	-10.6	----	2
40 - 50		12.1	----	----	3
50 - 60		19.2	-14.9	----	8
60 - 70		11.5	-17.9	----	7
70 - 80		19.6	-5.3	----	9
80 - 90		10.2	-19.9	----	6
90 - 100	16,000	13.3	-7.4	----	3
100 - 110		----	----	----	0
110 - 120		5.1	----	----	1
120 - 130	15,500	24.7	-25.8	----	6
130 - 140		13.8	-9.2	----	5
140 - 150		9.6	-4.4	----	5
150 - 160		----	-4.6	----	1
160 - 170		6.0	----	----	1
<sup>b</sup> 170 - 180		----	-2.5	----	1
180 - 370		----	----	----	0
370 - 380		----	-4.9	----	2
<sup>a</sup> 380 - 390		4.2	-7.3	----	5
390 - 400		9.9	-5.2	----	6
400 - 410	15,000	6.8	-9.1	----	6
410 - 420		9.8	-4.4	----	3
420 - 430	15,500	16.4	-12.3	----	6
430 - 440		18.1	-18.1	----	7
440 - 450	16,000	19.1	-12.6	----	10
450 - 460	16,500	17.4	-18.0	----	9
460 - 470		20.0	-10.3	----	3
470 - 480		13.6	-6.2	----	5
480 - 490		7.9	-8.9	----	7
490 - 500		6.3	-12.0	----	5
500 - 510		----	----	----	0
<sup>b</sup> 510 - 520		----	----	----	0
520 - 550	15,500	----	----	----	0
550 - 590	15,000	----	----	----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1923.8 sec					
590 - 740	15,500	---	---	---	0
740 - 750		6.4	---	---	1
750 - 760		4.2	-6.4	---	6
<sup>a</sup> 760 - 770		10.8	-9.9	---	3
770 - 780		15.9	-5.5	---	10
780 - 790	15,000	14.5	-18.1	---	8
790 - 800	15,500	18.1	-13.6	---	5
800 - 810		14.1	-16.6	---	6
810 - 820	16,000	6.3	-6.0	---	9
820 - 830		8.1	-11.5	---	6
830 - 840		15.1	-36.6	26.4	145
840 - 850		7.0	-9.1	16.2	339
850 - 860	15,500	6.5	-4.9	9.9	139
<sup>b</sup> 860 - 870		6.7	-9.9	---	2
870 - 880		6.0	---	---	1
880 - 890		---	---	---	0
890 - 900	16,000	---	---	---	0
900 - 910	15,500	---	---	---	0
910 - 1070		---	---	---	0
1070 - 1080		---	-8.0	---	1
<sup>a</sup> 1080 - 1090		---	---	---	0
1090 - 1100		---	-8.1	---	2
<sup>b</sup> 1100 - 1110		---	---	---	0
1110 - 1120		---	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 1120 - 1130		2.9	-4.3	---	4
1130 - 1140		7.2	-6.9	---	3
1140 - 1150	15,000	5.3	-7.4	---	7
1150 - 1160		16.5	-12.2	---	7
1160 - 1170		26.2	-15.7	54.0	-8.6
1170 - 1180		21.1	-16.3	---	75
1180 - 1190		---	-6.1	---	92
<sup>b</sup> 1190 - 1200	15,500	---	---	---	1
1200 - 1230		---	---	---	4
		---	---	---	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1923.8 sec					
1230 - 1250	15,000	----	----	----	0
1250 - 1310	15,500	----	----	----	0
1310 - 1340	15,000	----	----	----	0
1340 - 1540	14,500	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 1540 - 1550		----	----	----	0
1550 - 1560		7.5	-5.7	----	3
1560 - 1570		14.6	-31.5	----	9
1570 - 1580		14.7	-14.7	----	7
1580 - 1590		11.5	-10.3	----	6
1590 - 1600		14.7	-12.2	----	6
1600 - 1610		4.2	-12.6	29.8	256
1610 - 1620		----	-8.9	----	-13.9
1620 - 1630		----	-4.6	----	169
1630 - 1640		----	----	----	1
<sup>b</sup> 1640 - 1650		----	----	----	0
1650 - 1660		----	----	----	0
1660 - 1670		4.5	-3.4	6.6	77
1670 - 1680		----	----	----	3
1680 - 1690		----	-3.5	----	-7.7
1690 - 1770		----	----	----	101
<sup>a</sup> 1770 - 1780		----	-3.4	----	1
1780 - 1800		----	----	----	0
1800 - 1810		4.2	-9.4	----	2
1810 - 1820		6.9	-7.8	----	-8.4
1820 - 1830	14,000	8.6	-8.6	----	84
1830 - 1840		15.4	-7.7	----	3
1840 - 1850		10.0	-7.7	----	4
1850 - 1860		20.1	-13.6	----	8
1860 - 1870		4.9	-8.6	----	6
<sup>b</sup> 1870 - 1880		3.3	-2.3	----	7
1880 - 1910		----	----	----	3
1910 - 1930	13,500	----	----	----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31					
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1920.1 sec					
0 - 40	10,000	---	---	---	0
40 - 50		8.4	-5.8	---	2
<sup>a</sup> 50 - 60		3.9	-3.9	10.1	6
<sup>a</sup> 60 - 70		12.4	-8.1	---	8
70 - 80		4.1	-8.7	---	4
80 - 90		13.5	-8.7	---	12
<sup>b</sup> 90 - 100	9,500	11.5	-13.9	---	3
100 - 110	10,000	6.0	-3.6	---	3
110 - 140		---	---	---	0
140 - 170	9,500	---	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 170 - 180	10,000	10.7	-11.7	---	4
180 - 190		7.0	-4.6	---	4
190 - 200	9,500	13.1	---	---	1
200 - 210		10.7	-8.9	20.1	6
210 - 220	10,000	5.0	-9.4	---	2
220 - 230		---	---	---	0
230 - 240		7.5	-6.6	---	7
240 - 250		---	-11.6	---	2
<sup>b</sup> 250 - 260	9,500	4.7	---	---	1
260 - 300		---	---	---	0
300 - 320	10,000	---	---	---	0
<sup>a</sup> 320 - 330		18.9	-14.4	---	5
330 - 340		18.0	-7.1	6.5	3
340 - 350		5.1	-9.7	---	6
350 - 360	10,500	5.0	-7.4	---	4
360 - 370		23.0	-11.6	---	6
370 - 380	11,000	10.6	-15.0	---	8
380 - 390		8.1	-8.2	---	8
390 - 400		21.4	-21.3	---	6
400 - 410		9.1	-6.8	7.6	4
410 - 420		16.2	-11.8	---	5
420 - 430		4.5	-8.9	---	3
430 - 440		3.9	-5.2	---	4

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.



TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{\text{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{\text{tmax}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31					
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1920.1 sec					
440 - 450	11,000	3.0	-6.0	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 450 - 460		5.6	-3.6	----	2
460 - 470		----	----	----	0
470 - 480		----	----	----	0
480 - 490		3.4	----	----	1
490 - 500	10,500	2.5	----	----	1
500 - 520		----	----	----	0
520 - 530		7.1	----	----	3
530 - 540		----	----	----	0
540 - 580	10,000	----	----	----	0
580 - 590	10,500	3.5	-5.3	----	2
590 - 600	10,000	2.7	-4.0	----	2
600 - 610		4.8	-10.2	----	5
610 - 620		4.7	-6.0	----	4
620 - 630	9,500	3.9	-3.7	10.7	4
630 - 640		7.9	----	11.9	1
640 - 650		5.1	-4.4	----	4
650 - 660		6.5	-7.2	----	5
660 - 690		----	----	----	0
690 - 720	10,000	----	----	----	0
720 - 730		----	-3.4	----	1
730 - 750		----	----	----	0
750 - 760		2.2	----	----	1
760 - 780		----	----	----	0
780 - 810	9,500	----	----	----	0
810 - 820		4.6	----	7.3	3
820 - 830		7.8	----	----	1
830 - 850		----	----	----	0
850 - 860	10,000	----	----	----	0
860 - 870	9,500	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 870 - 880		----	-10.2	----	1
880 - 890		14.9	-14.6	----	11
890 - 900		13.3	-7.9	----	5
900 - 910		14.8	-15.6	----	9

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS. - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31								
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1920.1 sec								
910 - 920	10,000	19.3	-12.0	----	----	---	---	6
920 - 930		----	-14.9	----	-17.4	---	124	2
930 - 940	10,500	8.7	-11.3	----	----	---	---	7
940 - 970	10,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
970 - 980		----	-4.9	----	----	---	---	1
980 - 990	10,500	10.5	----	----	----	---	---	1
<sup>b</sup> 990 - 1000		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1000 - 1020	10,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1020 - 1030		12.6	-2.9	----	----	---	---	9
1030 - 1040	9,500	9.3	-13.2	----	----	---	---	3
1040 - 1050	10,000	7.0	-5.9	----	----	---	---	6
1050 - 1100		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1100 - 1130	9,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1130 - 1140	10,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1140 - 1150		3.0	----	6.5	----	97	---	1
1150 - 1160		9.4	-16.8	----	----	---	---	5
1160 - 1170		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1170 - 1190	9,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1190 - 1200		3.6	-5.0	----	----	---	---	5
1200 - 1210		2.7	-10.6	----	----	---	---	4
1210 - 1220		10.7	-9.9	----	----	---	---	5
1220 - 1230		17.4	-12.4	----	----	---	---	7
1230 - 1240		9.2	-5.8	----	----	---	---	4
1240 - 1250	9,000	7.9	-11.8	----	----	---	---	5
1250 - 1260		12.6	-5.9	----	----	---	---	9
1260 - 1270		8.9	----	----	----	---	---	1
1270 - 1340	9,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1340 - 1350		14.1	-4.3	----	-11.2	---	79	4
1350 - 1400		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1400 - 1420	9,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1420 - 1430		2.9	-9.8	----	----	---	---	3
<sup>a</sup> 1430 - 1440	9,500	18.3	-14.3	----	----	---	---	7
1440 - 1450	9,000	13.8	-16.4	----	----	---	---	7
1450 - 1460		11.5	-13.4	----	----	---	---	4

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31					
Airplane 356 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1920.1 sec					
1460 - 1470	8,500	22.2	-----	-----	2
1470 - 1480	9,000	15.8	-7.8	-----	7
1480 - 1490		1.5	-5.5	-----	3
1490 - 1500		-----	-5.3	-----	2
<sup>b</sup> 1500 - 1510		-----	-----	-----	0
1510 - 1590		-----	-----	-----	0
1590 - 1620	9,500	-----	-----	-----	0
1620 - 1630		6.0	-----	-----	1
<sup>a</sup> 1630 - 1640		17.8	-6.9	-----	4
1640 - 1650		17.8	-13.1	-----	5
1650 - 1660		10.4	-15.9	-----	7
1660 - 1670		7.9	-----	-----	1
1670 - 1680		5.7	-7.7	15.3	240
1680 - 1690		4.7	-9.1	-----	6
1690 - 1700	9,000	7.3	-3.8	-----	6
1700 - 1710		8.1	-4.2	-----	7
1710 - 1720		4.6	-6.0	-----	3
1720 - 1730		7.1	-----	-7.9	83
1730 - 1740	9,500	-----	-----	-----	2
1740 - 1750		-----	-----	-----	0
<sup>b</sup> 1750 - 1760	9,000	3.8	-----	-----	1
1760 - 1770		5.7	-----	-----	1
1770 - 1800		-----	-----	-----	0
1800 - 1810		-----	-6.3	-----	1
1810 - 1820		5.5	-----	-----	2
1820 - 1840		-----	-----	-----	0
1840 - 1920	9,500	-----	-----	-----	0
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1885.6 sec					
0 - 10	5,500	-----	-----	-----	0
10 - 20		6.3	-----	-----	1
20 - 40		-----	-----	-----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31					
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1885.6 sec					
40 - 50	5,500	5.4	5.9	177	2
<sup>a</sup> 50 - 60		-----	-----	-----	1
60 - 70		-----	-----	71	1
70 - 80		6.0	-----	-----	1
80 - 90		11.0	-----	80	5
90 - 100		-----	-----	-----	3
<sup>b</sup> 100 - 110	6,000	-----	-----	-----	0
110 - 200		-----	-----	-----	0
<sup>a</sup> 200 - 210		6.3	-----	-----	4
210 - 220		7.5	-----	-----	2
220 - 230		6.7	-----	-----	4
230 - 240		5.6	-----	-----	4
240 - 250		6.9	-----	-----	3
250 - 260	5,500	12.0	-----	-----	6
260 - 270		-----	-----	-----	2
270 - 280		7.4	-----	-----	2
280 - 290		10.1	-----	-----	4
<sup>b</sup> 290 - 300		-----	-----	-----	0
300 - 310		-----	-----	-----	0
310 - 320		6.2	-----	-----	1
320 - 330		6.3	-----	-----	2
330 - 340		5.2	-----	-----	1
340 - 390		-----	-----	-----	0
390 - 400		5.4	-----	-----	2
400 - 410	6,000	4.0	-----	-----	2
410 - 450	5,500	-----	-----	61	0
<sup>a</sup> 450 - 460		-----	-----	-----	0
460 - 470		-----	-----	-----	1
470 - 480		14.8	-----	-----	1
480 - 490	6,000	7.8	-----	-----	6
<sup>b</sup> 490 - 500		-----	-----	-----	0
500 - 510		-----	-----	-----	0
510 - 520		1.9	-----	-----	1
520 - 570		-----	-----	-----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.  
<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31								
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1885.6 sec.								
570 - 640	5,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
<sup>a</sup> 640 - 650		2.2	-5.8	----	----	----	----	2
650 - 660		10.8	-4.9	----	----	----	----	4
660 - 670		11.7	-8.0	----	----	----	----	8
670 - 680		11.0	-9.4	----	----	----	----	4
680 - 690		9.2	-11.6	----	----	----	----	3
690 - 700		5.4	-8.6	----	----	----	----	3
700 - 710		12.5	-7.0	3.2	----	393	----	4
<sup>b</sup> 710 - 720		4.7	-8.3	----	----	----	----	2
720 - 750		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
750 - 760	----	-4.8	----	-5.2	----	250	2	
760 - 880	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 880 - 890	----	-10.0	----	----	----	----	3	
890 - 920	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
920 - 930	----	5.5	----	3.4	145	----	3	
930 - 940	----	12.2	-7.1	----	----	----	4	
940 - 970	6,000	----	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>b</sup> 970 - 980		----	----	----	----	----	0	
980 - 1110	5,500	----	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>a</sup> 1110 - 1120		----	----	----	----	----	0	
1120 - 1130	----	3.4	-7.7	----	----	----	3	
1130 - 1140	----	----	-8.1	----	----	----	1	
1140 - 1150	5,000	21.6	-5.7	----	----	----	4	
1150 - 1160	5,500	----	----	----	----	----	0	
1160 - 1170		----	-3.2	----	----	----	----	1
1170 - 1180	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
<sup>b</sup> 1180 - 1190	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
1190 - 1210	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
1210 - 1220	----	6.8	----	15.0	149	----	2	
1220 - 1250	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
1250 - 1260	----	9.3	-15.5	----	----	----	3	
1260 - 1320	----	----	----	----	----	----	0	
1320 - 1330	----	----	-12.0	----	----	----	2	
1330 - 1340	----	8.4	----	4.6	216	----	1	

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE I. - SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Concluded

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e,max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t,max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 25, 1947 - Flight 31					
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 1885.6 sec					
1340 - 1350	5,500	6.8	-----	-----	2
1350 - 1380		-----	-----	-----	0
<sup>a</sup> 1380 - 1390		8.6	-4.1	-----	3
1390 - 1400		-----	-5.0	-----	5
1400 - 1410		5.3	-----	-----	2
1410 - 1420		-----	-----	-----	0
1420 - 1430		6.7	-6.2	-----	6
<sup>b</sup> 1430 - 1440	6,000	-----	-----	-----	0
1440 - 1600		-----	-----	-----	0
1600 - 1610		0.3	-2.2	-----	2
1610 - 1660		-----	-----	-----	0
<sup>a</sup> 1660 - 1670	5,500	-----	-----	-----	0
1670 - 1680		6.6	-4.6	-----	5
1680 - 1690		5.9	-10.7	-----	8
1690 - 1700	5,000	14.5	-15.1	-----	5
1700 - 1710		20.2	-3.8	7.4	58
1710 - 1720	5,500	4.8	-----	-----	1
1720 - 1730		6.5	-9.4	-----	4
<sup>b</sup> 1730 - 1740		-----	-----	-----	0
1740 - 1750		7.9	-----	-----	2
1750 - 1770		-----	-----	-----	0
1770 - 1780		-----	-7.0	-----	2
1780 - 1790		-----	-----	-----	0
1790 - 1800		4.8	-4.3	-----	4
1800 - 1810		5.5	-4.0	5.9	129
1810 - 1820		6.2	-4.8	-----	4
1820 - 1830		-----	-----	-----	0
1830 - 1840		3.8	-----	-----	1
1840 - 1850		-----	-6.7	-----	2
1850 - 1860		-----	-6.5	-----	2
1860 - 1870		-----	-3.2	-----	1
1870 - 1890		-----	-----	-----	0

<sup>a</sup>Cloud entry.<sup>b</sup>Cloud exit.

TABLE II.- SUMMARY OF DRAFT VELOCITY MEASUREMENTS FROM FLIGHTS  
OF P-61C AIRPLANES WITHIN THUNDERSTORMS

Date	Flight no.	Airplane no.	Assigned altitude (ft)	Traverse no.	Draft location from start of traverse (sec)		Draft extent (ft)	Average draft velocity (fps)		
					Start	End				
8-21-47	29	353	25,000	a <sub>1</sub>						
				2	167.5	173.5	40.0	2,172		
				3	312.8	329.0	12.3	5,203		
					335.4	364.8	-21.1	9,830		
					397.2	409.0	-13.3	3,895		
					409.0	415.2	30.6	2,091		
					497.0	519.2	-16.2	7,487		
				4	457.0	485.0	-41.4	10,546		
					567.9	583.8	-7.5	5,269		
					1197.0	1224.4	18.2	9,274		
	1291.0	1315.0	24.2		8,547					
		344	20,000	a <sub>1</sub>						
				2	391.5	417.5	28.2	9,030		
				a <sub>3</sub>						
				4	97.0	109.0	36.7	3,793		
					200.5	231.5	-11.8	10,316		
				5	359.0	376.4	11.5	5,608		
					471.0	484.0	20.2	4,393		
					356	15,000	1	563.6	595.0	52.6
927.0								938.2	13.0	3,208
1022.2								1038.5	15.6	4,798
2	60.5	107.0	-10.7				13,661			
	960.5	981.5	23.8				6,188			
	1052.0	1066.0	15.4				4,217			
	1104.0	1136.5	25.0				9,501			
	1611.4	1645.0	14.9				10,337			

<sup>a</sup>No draft velocities indicated by records.

TABLE II. - SUMMARY OF DRAFT VELOCITY MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Date	Flight no.	Air-plane no.	Assigned altitude (ft)	Traverse no.	Draft location from start of traverse (sec)		Draft extent (ft)	Average draft velocity (fps)	
					Start	End			
8-21-47	29	351	10,000	1	77.0	82.5	18.2	1,474	
				a <sub>2</sub>					
				a <sub>3</sub>					
				4	318.0	323.2	48.1	1,599	
					336.0	345.0	27.8	2,668	
				5	873.2	886.6	-20.5	3,980	
					942.0	965.0	10.9	6,578	
		1041.0	1066.4	11.3	7,748				
		333	6,000	a <sub>1</sub>					
	2			206.4	212.3	22.5	1,510		
	a <sub>3</sub>								
		30	344	20,000	a <sub>4</sub>				
	a <sub>1</sub>								
	2				73.7	110.7	27.5	12,038	
a <sub>3</sub>									
a <sub>4</sub>									
a <sub>5</sub>									
6	136.8				155.4	52.0	6,725		
	157.5	170.5	53.8	4,532					
	177.0	191.0	20.0	4,848					
			7	56.0	91.4	-13.2	11,571		

<sup>a</sup>No draft velocities indicated by records.





TABLE II.- SUMMARY OF DRAFT VELOCITY MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Date	Flight no.	Air-plane no.	Assigned altitude (ft)	Traverse no.	Draft location from start of traverse (sec)		Draft extent (ft)	Average draft velocity (fps)
					Start	End		
8-21-47	30	356	15,000	1	124.0	143.3	11.1	5,924
					410.3	431.6	50.3	6,289
					667.4	687.0	63.5	5,968
					1456.6	1468.5	21.6	3,876
					2765.5	2788.5	31.7	7,220
	351	10,000	1	81.2	85.0	-29.5	1,250	
				392.5	407.5	29.2	4,731	
				2	640.0	672.2	15.1	9,698
333	6,000	1	541.5	55.2	12.4	2,812		
			1981.2	2011.5	15.4	7,665		
			2058.5	2101.0	-4.7	10,396		
			2403.5	2418.0	-8.4	3,461		
8-25-47	31	327	25,000	a <sub>1</sub>				
				2	94.5	120.9	40.5	10,482
				a <sub>1</sub>				
				a <sub>2</sub>				
				a <sub>3</sub>				
				4	40.5	58.3	-27.4	5,683
				a <sub>5</sub>				
				a <sub>6</sub>				
				a <sub>7</sub>				
a <sub>8</sub>								
a <sub>9</sub>								

<sup>a</sup>No draft velocities indicated by records.

TABLE II.- SUMMARY OF DRAFT VELOCITY MEASUREMENTS - Concluded

Date	Flight no.	Air-plane no.	Assigned altitude (ft)	Traverse no.	Draft location from start of traverse (sec)		Draft extent (ft)	Average draft velocity (fps)
					Start	End		
8-25-47	31	353	15,000	1	419.5	455.2	37.6	11,829
					789.0	824.5	23.7	11,725
					1587.4	1593.2	-34.5	1,721
					1837.0	1851.0	-11.2	4,578
		356	10,000	1	49.5	67.5	23.7	4,548
					336.8	397.6	29.0	15,231
					890.5	920.4	15.5	8,022
					1215.5	1251.2	-16.8	10,226
		333	5,000	1	1634.4	1653.0	16.8	4,588
					1125.2	1142.5	-24.7	4,228



INDEX

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Number</u>
Gusts - Structure	6.1.2.1
Gusts - Frequency	6.1.2.2
Gusts - Turbulence	6.1.2.3

ABSTRACT

The gust and draft velocities from NACA instruments installed in P-61C airplanes participating in thunderstorm flights at Clinton County Army Air Field, Ohio, from August 21, 1947 to August 25, 1947 are presented.

NASA Technical Library



3 1176 01435 9625

