Web Archiving: How do we Preserve the Web?

Mark Phillips, Ph.D.

University of North Texas

UNT Libraries

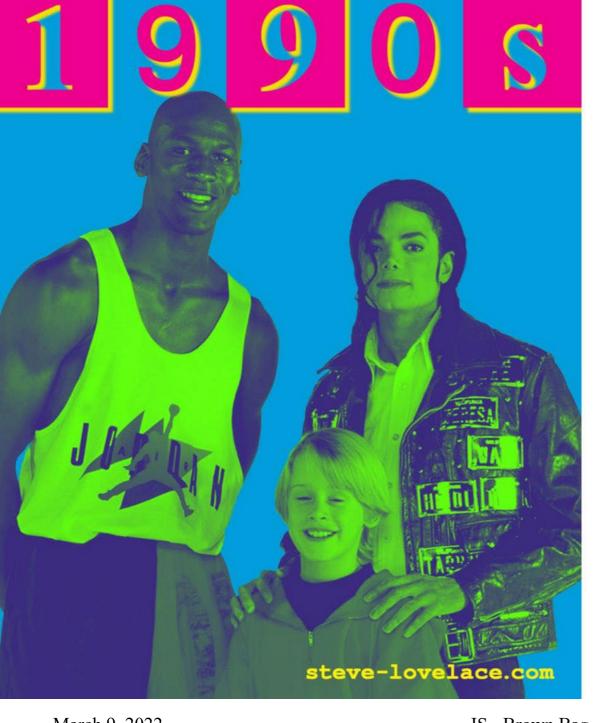
March 9, 2022

The Web is the platform for communication for the 21st century.

Each year more and more content is created digitally.

And published to the world via the Web.

Ensuring the long-term preservation and access to these resources offer new challenges and opportunities to memory organizations such as libraries, museums, and archives.



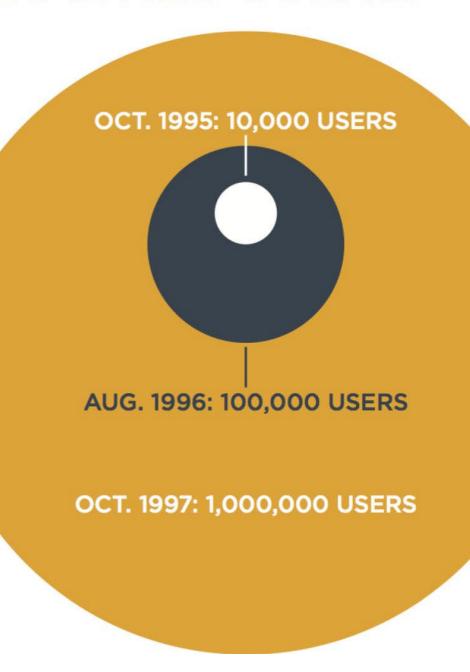
Could one even study the 1990s and beyond without web archives?

Ian Milligan
University of Waterloo

GEOCITIES USERS:

What was GeoCities?

Why does it matter?



A Minimalist Approach to Design of Walking Robots

Matt Moses, Robotic Vehicle Range Sandia National Laboratories¹, P.O. Box 5800, Albuquerque, NM 87185-1125

SPUI 200

Abstract

A minimalist approach to the design of walking robots is presented, in which emphasis is placed on the simplification of control, the use of mechanics to solve problems, and the use of biologically inspired designs. Control is realized by artificial

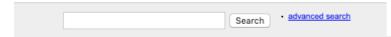
References

- Tilden, M. W., 1994, Adaptive Robotic Nervous Systems and Control Circuits Therefor. U.S. Patent # 5,325,031.
- Haslacher, B., and Tilden, M. W., 1995, Living Machines. Robotics and Autonomous Systems: The Biology and Technology of Intelligent Autonomous Agents, L. Steels, Ed., Elsevier Publishers.
- http://www.geocities.com/SouthBeach/6897/beam2.html
- Moses, M., 2000, A Minimalist Approach to Design of Walking Robots, Sandia Report SAND2000-0095, Sandia National Laboratories.



The requested URL was not found on this server.

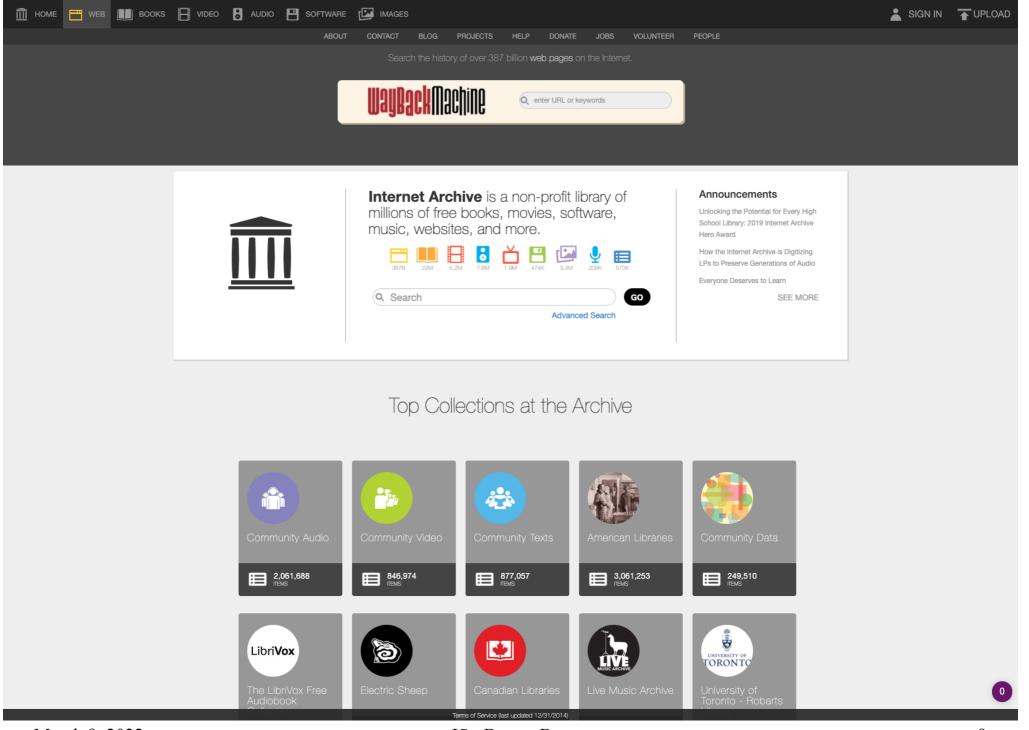
Please check the URL for proper spelling and capitalization. If you're having trouble locating a destination on Yahoo, try visiting the <u>Yahoo home page</u> or loo through a list of <u>Yahoo's online services</u>. Also, you may find what you're looking for if you try searching below.

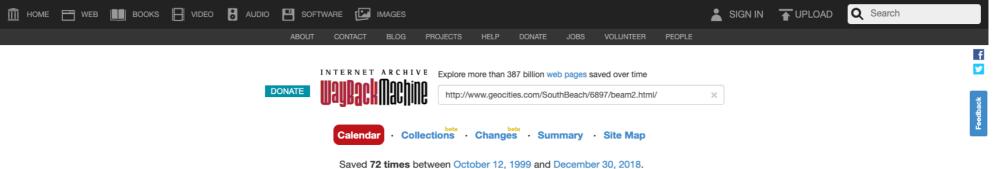


Please try Yahoo Help Central if you need more assistance.

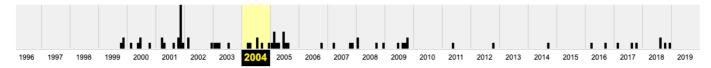
Copyright © 2019 Yahoo Inc. All rights reserved. Privacy Policy - Terms of Service

https://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc722979/

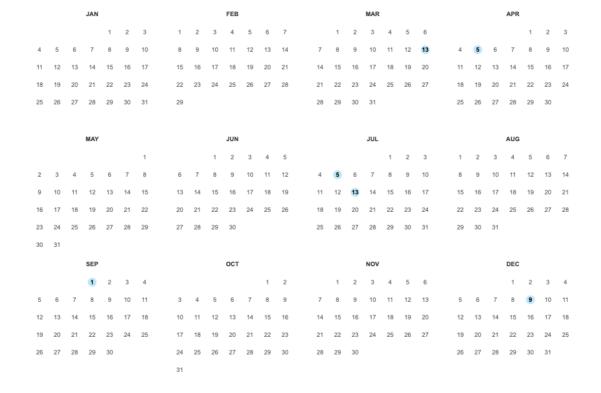




Saved 72 times between October 12, 1999 and December 30, 2018.



Mon, 05 Jul 2004 08:45:44 GMT (why: alexa_dx, alexacrawls)



Note

This calendar view maps the number of times http://www.geocities.com/SouthBeach/6897/beam2.html/ was crawled by the Wayback Machine, not how many times the site was actually updated. More info in the FAQ.





BEAM Robotics

BEAM is an acronym for:

Biology- Many aspects of the design and function of BEAM robots parallel nature. Electronics- Simple control circuitry which allows for emergent behavior. Aesthetics- Make it pretty and it will work better. My robots are very ugly;).

Mechanics- The mechanics of the BEAM robot's body are just as important as the electronics in it's brain.

These are the four words which BEAMers live by.

BEAM robotics is a new field of robotics. It uses minimalist electronics to create elegant mechanical creatures that parallel their natural counterparts in many ways. The simplicity of BEAM construction allows people from all walks of life and levels of education to create very capable autonomous robots without learning to program or a government research grant. If you have the mechanical skill to straighten out a paperclip until it can roll down an incline plane you can build a beambot. The potential for progressive learning makes BEAM an excellent hobby for young children who can learn basic construction techniques and mechanics, with parental aid of course, and move up to the electronics portion when they are ready.

BEAM devices come in infinite shapes and sizes. Some have wheels, some even have wings and there are some which use completely different modes of transportation. The brains used to control BEAM "lifeforms" are very simple compared to the rats-nets of wiring and circuitry in conventional robots. These brains, also called nervous networks, contain no microprocessors with many BEAM critters having less transistors than a common radio. By wiring in basic sensors to influence the nervous network, we can control how the robot behaves much like putting blinkers on a race horse to make it run straight. These sensors include light detectors, touch feelers, heat sensors and just about anything you can think of. Your imagination is the limit.



Mark Tilden

Is the man who discovered BEAM robotics. He is the mentor to all of us who practice his philosophy. We affectionately call him "The Big God"

You can buy kits at Solarbotics the BEAM robotics resource company.

Join the BEAM Robotics Club.

Got a question? Search through the eGroups E-mail archive

read the BEAM Tek FAQ. If you still can't find the answer e-mail me.

Looking for robotics **BOOKS**?

BEAM Robotics News

Got a news tidbit you want posted? E-mail it to me.

News section is off-line for a while. Sorry. Tune in after the new year for my next contest.



(Still under experimentation)



August '99 News uly '99 News June '99 News May '99 News April '99 News March '99 News November '98 News October '98 News September '98 News August '98 News July '98 News June '98 News



Background:

What is Web Archiving?

Web archiving is the process of collecting portions of the World Wide Web to ensure the information is preserved in an archive for future researchers, historians, and the public.

Web archiving, and web archives have been around since the mid-1990's with the start of the Internet Archive (archive.org) and the Wayback Machine

Since then, hundreds of institutions around the world have started to collect portions of the web for future researchers to use.

It involves concepts that are core to libraries and archives.

Selection: Defining the scope of the Web for preservation.

National Domain
Federal Domain
State/Municipal Web
Subject Based
Event Based

Acquisition: Harvesting selected content by using Web crawlers such as Heritrix

Access: Enabling interested users to accessing Web resources from the past.

Preservation: Ensuring the long-term access to these Web resources through systematic planning and curation.

These concepts enable memory organizations to align Web archiving with traditional collections, processes and missions

The web is *the* **big** dataset.

How might you use a web archive?

When you are following citations and reach a 404 on the web

You can use a web archive

If what you are reading about a website doesn't match up with the redesign as it is today.

You can use a web archive

If you need to interact with a website from ten years ago as it was

You can use a web archive

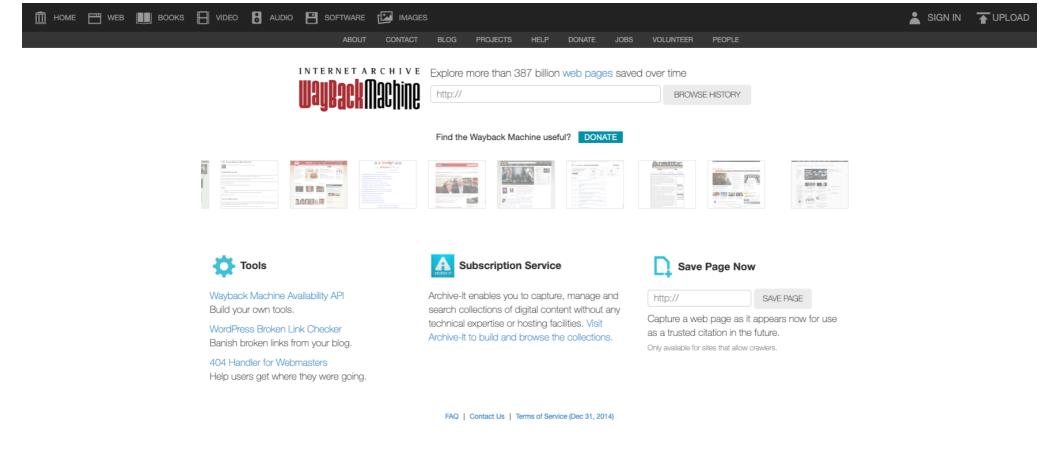
If you need content from a long dead company and their website

You can use a web archive

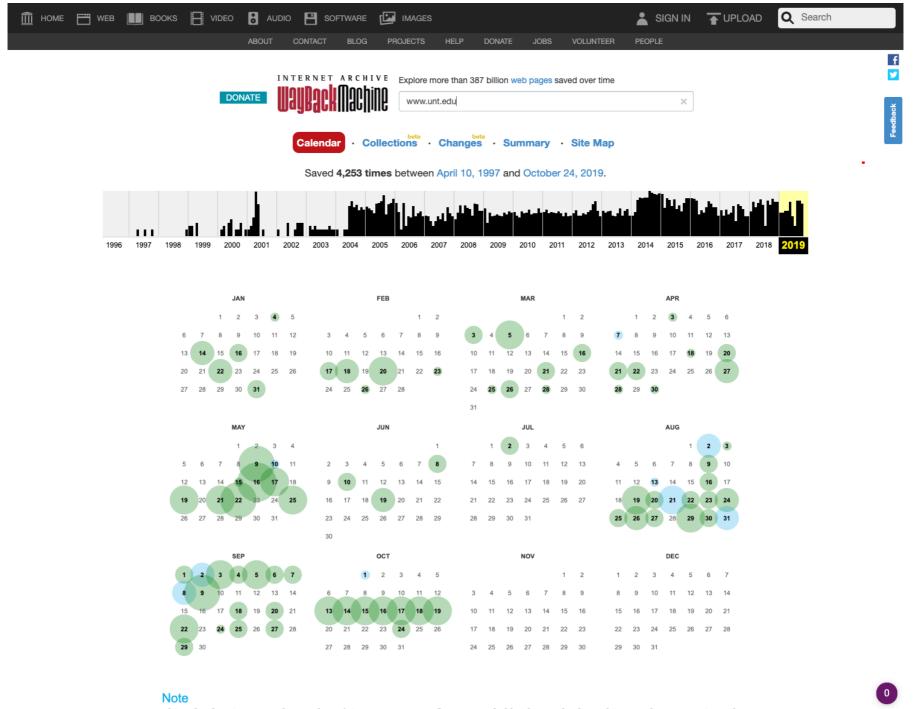
Let's Tour Some Web Archives

Internet Archive

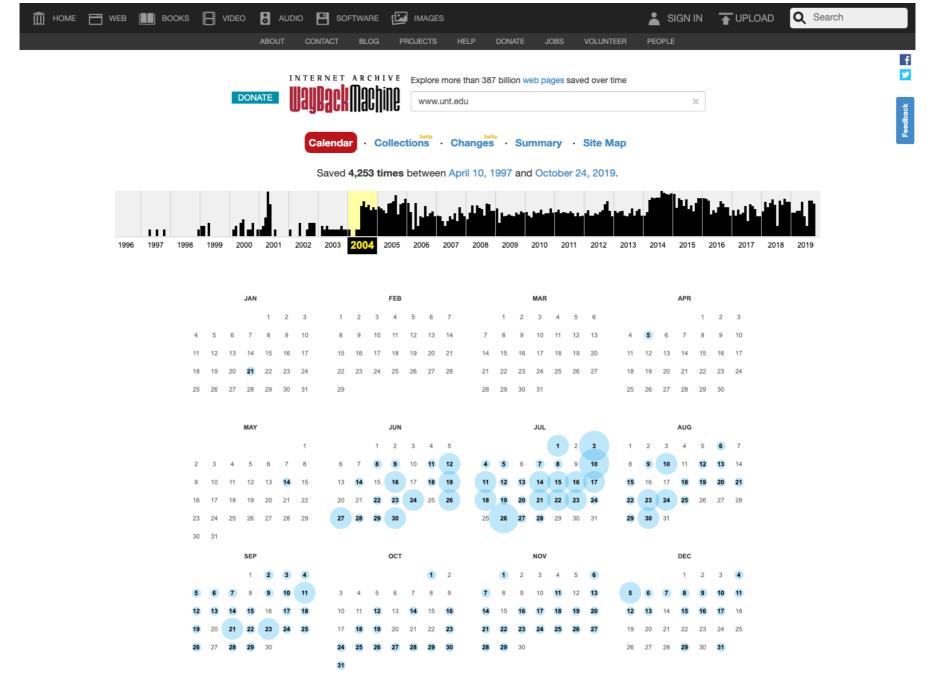
https://archive.org



366 billion web pages

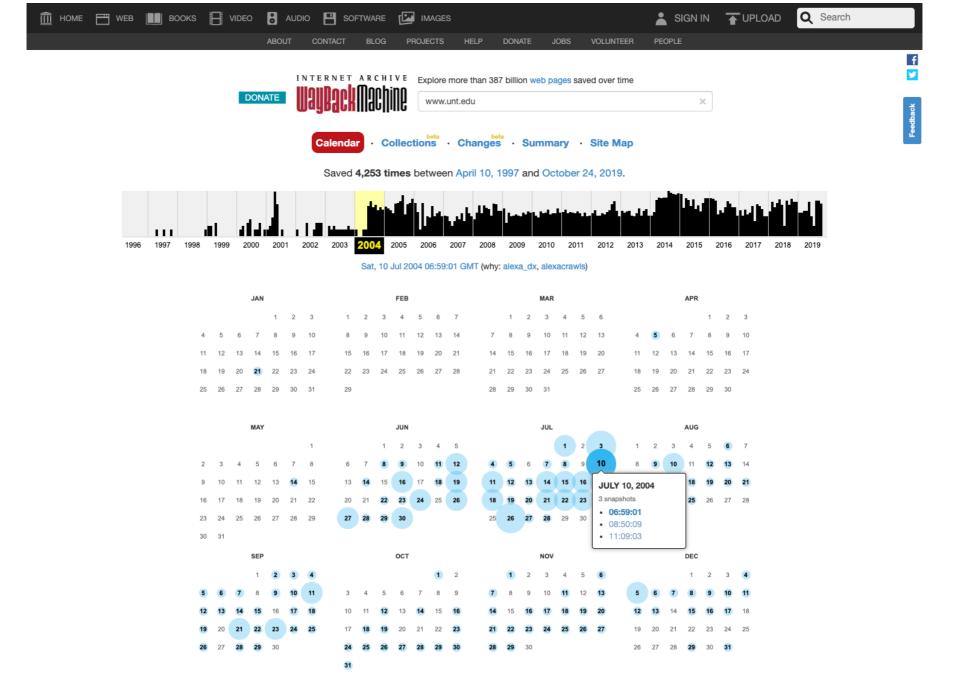


This calendar view maps the number of times www.unt.edu was crawled by the Wayback Machine, not how many times the



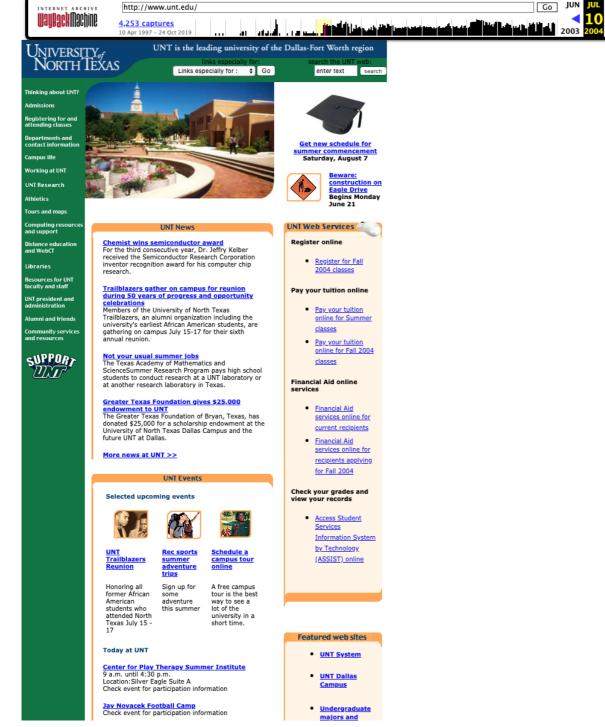
Note

This calendar view maps the number of times www.unt.edu was crawled by the Wayback Machine, not how many times the



Note

This calendar view maps the number of times www.unt.edu was crawled by the Wayback Machine, not how many times the



Go JUN JUL AUG

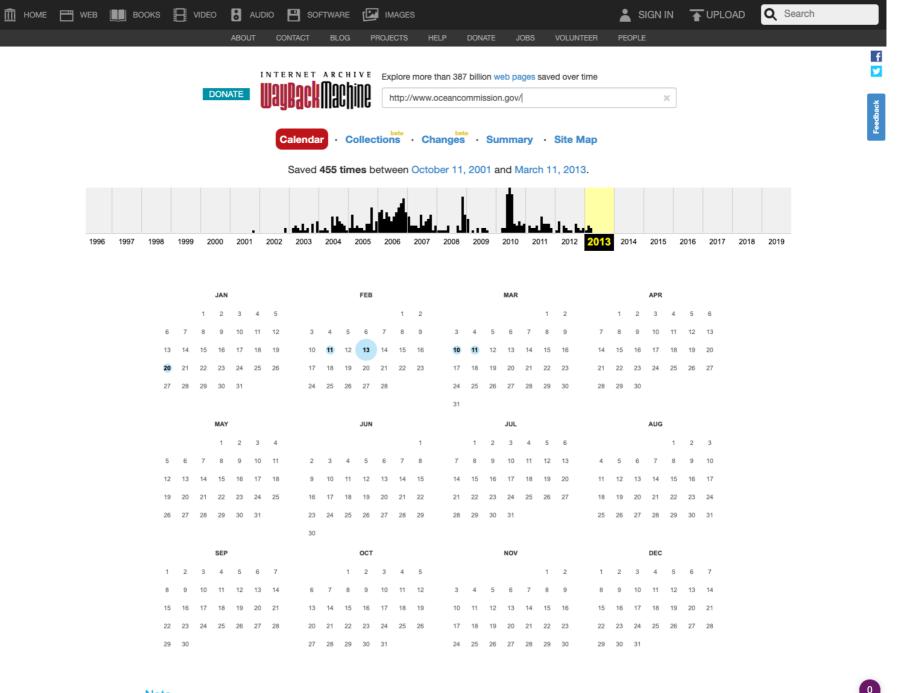
? ②

f 💆



Websites that aren't online anymore

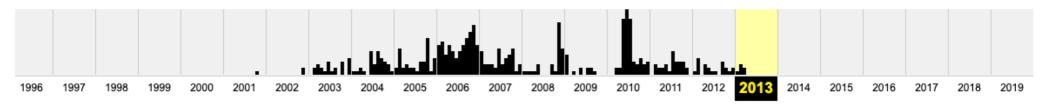
http://oceancommission.gov



Note

This calendar view maps the number of times http://www.oceancommission.gov/ was crawled by the Wayback Machine,

Saved 455 times between October 11, 2001 and March 11, 2013.





The U.S. Commission on Ocean Policy

Mandated by the <u>Oceans Act of 2000</u> (Public Law 106-256), authorized by Congress and appointed by the President, the U.S. Commission on Ocean Policy is required to establish findings and make recommendations to the President and Congress for a coordinated and comprehensive national ocean policy. The new policy will address a <u>broad range of issues</u> (pdf, 96kb), from the stewardship of marine resources and pollution prevention to enhancing and supporting marine science, commerce and transportation.

The <u>16-member Commission</u>, which began its work in September 2001, launched a series of <u>public meetings</u> to gather information and hear about the most pressing issues that the Nation faces regarding the use and stewardship of the oceans. After hearing from 440 presenters in 10 cities over 11 months, the Commission completed its information-gathering phase in October 2002. The Commission entered its <u>deliberative phase</u> in November 2002.

The Commission's schedule to complete its work is determined by the breadth of its mandate, the complexity of the issues it must address, and the need to analyze the voluminous comments received on various draft recommendations that have been put forward.

Early 2004 - Draft Report Circulated

A draft will be made available for the Governors and other stakeholders to review sometime in early 2004. A notice of availability of the draft report will be published in the Federal Register and a copy will be available on the Commission's website at that time.

Final Report Delivered

The Commission will provide the Governors and other stakeholders a reasonable time frame to review and comment on the draft. Sufficient time will be allowed for any needed changes to the report as a result of gubernatorial or other stakeholder comments. When such changes are made and the final report is approved by the Commission, it will be transmitted to the President and Congress.

Recent milestones from the Commission's work include the Draft Policy Options documents which were discussed at the public meetings in November 2002, January 2003 and April 2003. In May 2003, the Commission posted the initial framework for the report in its first Table of Contents (pdf, 180kb) document. That document will be updated regularly as the report evolves. Two more Commission documents were completed in June 2003, A Synthesis of Testimony Organized by Policy Topic and A Summary of Testimony Indexed by Presenters.

About the Commission
Commission Meetings
Commission Documents
News and Notices
Public Comment
Calendar

New This Month

Statement on the Release of the Report



Library of Congress

https://www.loc.gov/web-archives/



Everything

Search Loc.gov

Q

Library of Congress > Programs at the Library of Congress > Web Archiving > About This Program

Subscribe Share/Save

Web Archiving

About This Program

For Researchers

For Site Owners

Archived Websites

About This Program

Web Archiving Collaborations

Frequently Asked Questions

Glossary

Contact Us

Related Resources

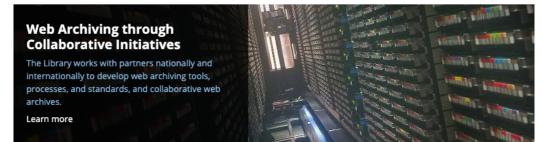
The Signal

Collection Policy Statements and Supplementary Guidelines

Recommended Formats Statement for Websites

Digital Collections Management

About This Program



The Library of Congress Web Archive selects, preserves, and provides access to archived web content selected by subject experts from across the Library, so that it will be available for researchers today and in the future. Websites are ephemeral and often considered at-risk born-digital content. New websites form constantly, URLs change, content changes, and websites sometimes disappear entirely. Websites document current events, organizations, public reactions, government information, and cultural and scholarly information on a wide variety of topics. Materials that used to appear in print are increasingly published online.

This site provides general information about program activities, information for researchers who are interested in using the web archives, and information for site owners who might be included in the archives.

For Researchers

The Library of Congress web archives are organized in thematic and event-based collections, and contain websites documenting a variety of U.S. and international organizations representing a broad range of subjects and topic areas. Examples include select U.S. government sites from the Legislative, Judicial, and Executive branch agencies; select foreign government sites; campaign websites and political parties documenting U.S. and select foreign elections; non-profit organizations; journalism and news; creative sites such as those documenting comics, music, authors, and art; legal sites; and international organizations. While most web archives are collected as a part of one or more event or thematic archives, the Library also

CONTACT US

Comments, questions, and suggestions related to Web Archiving and this website can be sent to us online.

ADDRESS:

Web Archiving Team Library of Congress 101 Independence Avenue, SE Washington DC 20540-1310



COLLECTION

Foreign Law Web Archive

Collection Period: June 20, 2016 to ongoing. The Foreign Law Web Archive is a collection of foreign legal materials, including gazettes and judicial sites. Many foreign legal materials are now posted online, with some jurisdictions dispensing with a print publication entirely. Certain jurisdictions' legal materials are challenging to acquire or considered at-risk of disappearing from the web. The Law Library of Congress is now...

Contributor: Library of Congress - Library of Congress. Law Library

Date: 2016

Collection Items: View 18 Items



COLLECTION

General News on the Internet Web Archive

Collection Period: June 2014 to ongoing. The General News on the Internet Web Archive contains general news sites with a focus on stories of national interest for all audience levels. The collection contains born-digital publications and publications that were once only available in print and are now only available online. Given the dynamic nature of the 24-hour news cycle of today, these archives are...

Contributor: Library of Congress - Library of Congress. Serial & Government

Publications Division

Date: 2014

Collection Items: View 54 Items



COLLECTION

Indian General Election 2009 Web Archive

Collection Period: April 9, 2009 to June 29, 2009. This collection of websites documents the 2009 Indian General Elections. As the world's most populated democratic nation with the largest number of eligible voters, India's political landscape encompasses an electorate comprised of 44 major linguistic groups and over 61 officially recognized political parties at the national and state level. To constitute the 15th Lok Sabha...

Contributor: Library of Congress

Date: 2012

Collection Items: View 59 Items



COLLECTION

Indonesian General Election 2009 Web Archive

Collection Period: March 10, 2009 to October 21, 2009. This collection of websites documents the Indonesian general elections held in 2009. The collection covers three separate rounds of elections during that year - the parliamentary election held in April, the first round of the presidential election held in April followed by the second/final round of the presidential election in September. As the third most...

Contributor: Library of Congress

Date: 2009

Collection Items: View 80 Items



COLLECTION

International Tribunals Web Archive

Collection Period: June 13, 2014 to ongoing. The "International Tribunals Archive" (ITA) is an archive organized and managed by the Library of Congress with the purpose of digitally storing relevant websites hosting information about the most important



March 9, 2022 IS - Brown Bag 37



This Collection

Search Loc.gov

Q

Library of Congress > Digital Collections > General News on the Internet Web Archive > About this Collection

Subscribe Share/Save

COLLECTION

General News on the Internet Web Archive

About this Collection

Collection Items



About this Collection

Rights & Access

Expert Resources

Web Archiving Program Information
Tips on Searching the Web Archive

Listen to this page

About this Collection

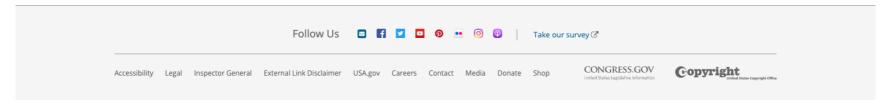
Collection Period:

June 2014 to ongoing.

The General News on the Internet Web Archive contains general news sites with a focus on stories of national interest for all audience levels. The collection contains born-digital publications and publications that were once only available in print and are now only available online.

Given the dynamic nature of the 24-hour news cycle of today, these archives are meant to capture as much of the news distribution as possible given current limitations in technology and resources. For most news-based sites, we use a hybrid approach of weekly captures of the websites, augmented with twice-daily capture of known RSS feeds (Real Simple Syndication). This produces a more complete news archive.

The General News on the Internet Web Archive is an ongoing collecting effort.







Library of Congress > Archived Websites



∨ Go

FORMAT

Archived Web Site

Search Archived Web Sites

Collections with Archived Web Sites

Results: 1-25 of 17,446 | Refined by:

Original Format: Archived Web Site 🗶



Refine your results

| ⊙ Available Online | 17,446 |
|---------------------------|--------|
| O All Items | 17,446 |

| × |
|---|
| 3 |
| 1 |
| |

| Online Format | |
|---------------|--------|
| Web Page | 17,355 |
| PDF | 47 |
| Image | 2 |
| Online Text | 2 |
| Audio | 1 |
| Date | |
| 2000 to 2099 | 17,441 |
| 1900 to 1999 | 681 |

12,112

Location

United States

Search Archived Web Sites



ARCHIVED WEB SITE

Online Encyclopedia of Silver Marks, Hallmarks & Makers' Marks

Go

Sort By Select

View List

A comprehensive internet resource for research of Silver Marks, Hallmarks & Maker's Marks found on antique and vintage silver and silverplate. Web Site. electronic | Electronic (Form).

Date: 2010-08-03



ARCHIVED WEB SITE

NOYNOY AQUINO FOR PRESIDENT

The Official Website of Benigno 'Noynoy' Aquino III, his Platform, History, Current Issues, and Statements on Magindanao, and Martial Law. A home for his Volunteers and Supporters to help fight against corruption. Web Site. electronic | Electronic (Form).

Contributor: Aquino, Benigno Simeon Cojuangco

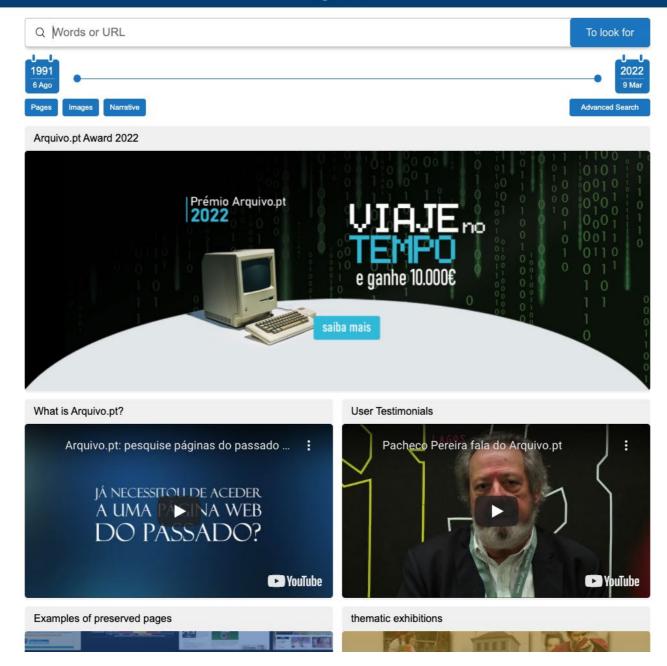
Date: 2010-04-14

Arquivo.pt (Portuguese Web Archive)

https://arquivo.pt

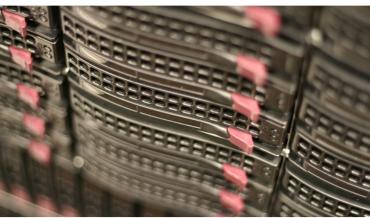


ARQUIVO.PT



UK Web Archive

https://www.webarchive.org.uk



Web Archiving collects, makes accessible and preserves web resources of scholarly and cultural importance from the UK domain.

About the collection

The Library has three main collections of archived websites:

- 1. Open UK Web Archive has been collecting websites by permission since 2004 and is the smallest of the three collections. Its selective nature means that the sites are of high quality, and the archival copies have been manually quality-checked and carefully annotated. This curated collection covers aspects of UK life and culture, as well as specific events such as general elections, the 2012 Olympic Games, and the commemoration of the centenary of the First World War. Selected websites are continuously added and anyone can nominate a UK website for inclusion.
- 2. JISC UK Web Domain Dataset (1996-2013) contains all of the resources from the Internet Archive that were hosted on domains ending in '.uk', or that are required in order to render those UK pages.
- 3. Non-Print Legal Deposit UK Web Archive includes millions of websites obtained through our annual archiving of the entire UK domain. This was enabled by the non-print legal deposit regulations introduced by the government in April 2013.

Read the UK Web Archive blog to keep up-to-date with research and developments.

Related guides

Geospatial data, cartographic applications, digital aerial photography and scanned-in historic map materials

Datasets for image analysis

Image collections suitable for large-scale image-analysis-based research

Datasets for content mining

Content suitable for use in text and data mining research

Web news

Our Legal Deposit UK Web Archive includes millions of websites from the UK domain

Television and radio news

The Broadcast News service provides onsite access to recent news programmes

The Fay Godwin collection

The collection comprises the photographer's complete studio collection

Russia in the UK Web Archive Collection

Russia in the UK Special Collection, UK Web Archive

Datasets about our collections

Bibliographic datasets relating to our published and archival holdings

Digitised printed books (18th-19th century)

Over 60,000 out-of-copyright digitised books from the 18th and 19th century available for viewing, search, download and digital research.

Asian Britain: music and audiovisual





What we do

The UK Web Archive (UKWA) collects millions of websites each year, preserving them for future generations. Use this site to discover old or obsolete versions of UK websites, search the text of the websites and browse websites curated on different topics and themes.

The UKWA is a partnership of the six UK Legal Deposit Libraries.

Topics and Themes

Topics and Themes are groups of websites brought together on a particular theme by librarians, curators and other specialists, often working in collaboration with key organisations in the field.



LONDON



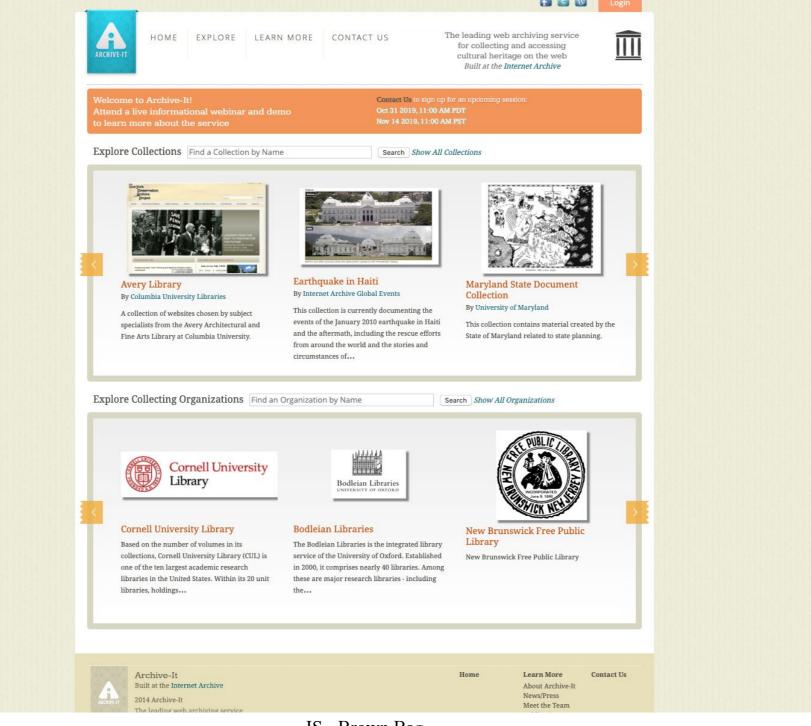
March 9, 2022

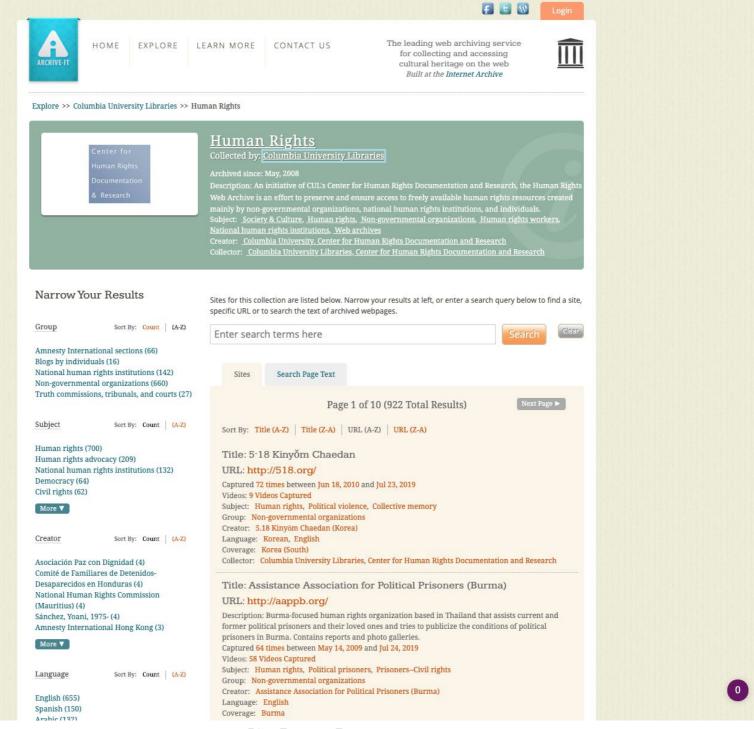
IS - Brown Bag

News Sites

Archive-It

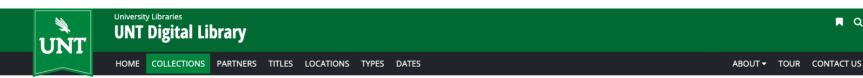
https://archive-it.org

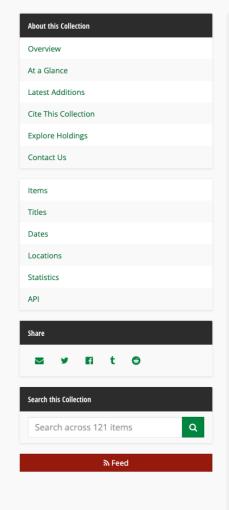




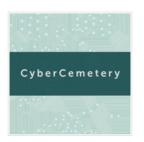
UNT Libraries' CyberCemetery

https://cybercemetery.unt.edu





CyberCemetery



About This Collection

The CyberCemetery is an archive of government web sites that have ceased operation (usually web sites of defunct government agencies and commissions that have issued a final report). This collection features a variety of topics indicative of the broad nature of government information. In particular, this collection features web sites that cover topics supporting the university's curriculum and particular program strengths.

University Libraries / UNT Digital Library / Explore / Collections / CyberCemetery

N Q

Background

Foreseeing the potential preservation problems created by federal agencies' ventures into electronic publishing, UNT became the second depository library in the nation to join the Federal Depository Library Program Content Partnerships Program. This program attempts to ensure permanent public access to electronic federal information. As a participant, the UNT Libraries, part of the Federal Depository Library Program (FDLP), were designated the host of the permanent online collection of the defunct Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (ACIR).

We've since expanded our Content Partnership with the federal government to include dozens of other defunct federal agency web sites. This electronic repository is popularly known as the CyberCemetery. In recognition of our work in this area, the UNT Libraries were designated an Affiliated Archives of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) in 2006. Under this agreement, the UNT Libraries will continue to preserve and provide access to the records of defunct government web sites, while the NARA will legally accession the records as part of the Archives of the United States and will join the UNT Libraries and the Government Printing Office (GPO) in ensuring the preservation of these valuable records. We are currently the only nonmilitary educational institution to be designated an Affiliated Archives.

Source: Kelly, Melody Specht. Our History: Celebrating 60 Years of Public Service. Accessed March 31, 2010.

How to Get Your Website in the CyberCemetery

If your agency or commission is closing, you can make sure that your website's information is presented. For more information, see our CuberCompton, EAOs

https://cybercemetery.unt.edu/

Archive of Federal commissions, committees and initiatives that are no longer active.

Started in 1997 with the Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (ACIR)



Welcome to The U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations' Home Page

The Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (ACIR) is a permanent, independent, bipartisan intergovernmental agency established by Public Law 86-380 in 1959. As it was established, ACIR's mission is:

To strengthen the American federal system and improve the ability of federal, state, and local governments to work together cooperatively, efficiently, and effectively.

To learn more about ACIR, please click on one of the following subjects,

- WHAT IS ACIR?
- ACIR NOW
- SERVICES, PROGRAMS, AND FUNDING

scroll down this page, or contact us directly at: 800 K St., NW Suite 450 South Building Washington, DC 20575

WHAT IS ACIR?

The Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (ACIR) is a permanent, independent, bipartisan agency that was established under Public Law 86-380 in 1959 to study and consider the federal government's intergovernmental relationships and the nation's intergovernmental machination.

The Commission is composed of 26 individuals who represent the interests of the federal system's intergovernmental partners in matters of intergovernmental concern, and is the only established, freestanding part of the federal system in which the views of the federal government's intergovernmental partners are openly aired, and in which difficulties and inefficiencies in the federal system's Intergovernmental Relationship's are examined.

Intergovernmental Relations:

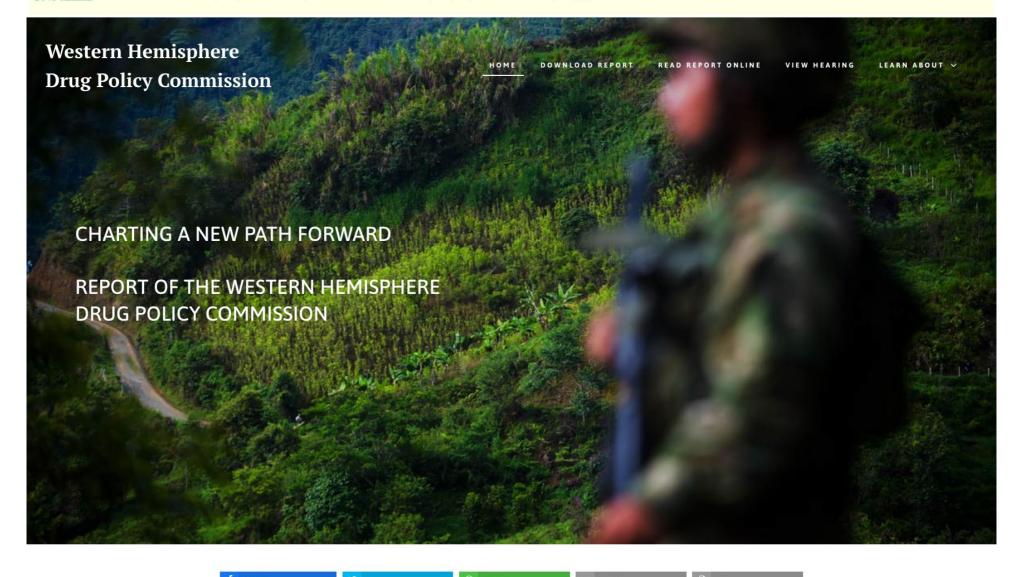
The studies of Intergovernmental Management and Intergovernmental Relations are fields in which researchers study how different levels of government interact with one another, and attempt to define how they should interact with one another in the context of The Constitution. Intergovernmental Relationships have profound effects on self-government in America, and determining the appropriate role for federal government within the governmental system is as high on the national agenda today as it was when The Constitution was written in 1787.

As the nation's foremost repository of experience and information on intergovernmental structure, finance, process, and practice, the challenge of studying the federal government's relationships with State, Local, and Tribal governments falls to ACIR.

ACIR works with State, Local, and Tribal governments, as well as other interested parties to:

- · Identify emerging intergovernmental issues, trends, and turning points;
- · Stimulate thought about American federalism and intergovernmental relationships;
- Educate leaders and the public about the impacts of intergovernmental reforms; and
- · Promote stronger intergovernmental communication, cooperation, and coordination as the critical basis for an effective federal system.

Currently, ACIR is the hub of the intergovernmental community and maintains relationships with many Intergovernmental organizations. Several related documents and other sources of information are:

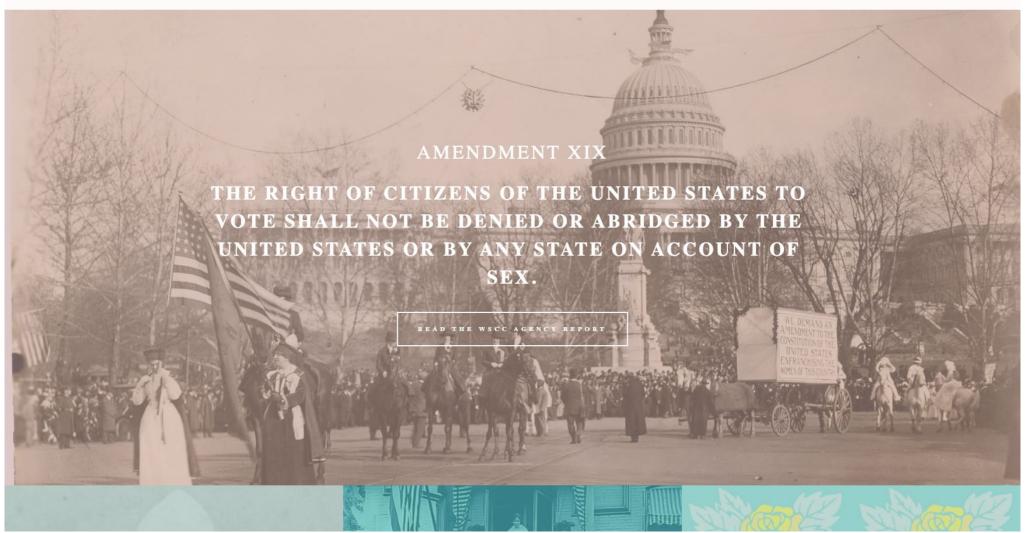


Executive Summary





ABOUT PROGRAMS LEARN
partners media federal commemorations







Introduction

The Cyberspace Solarium Commission (CSC) was <u>established</u> in the John S. McCain National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2019 to "develop a consensus on a strategic approach to defending the United States in cyberspace against cyber attacks of significant consequences." The finished report was presented to the public on March 11, 2020.

Our Report

The Cyberspace Solarium Commission's proposes a strategy of layered cyber deterrence. Our report consists of over 80 recommendations to implement the strategy. These recommendations are organized into 6 pillars:

- 1. Reform the U.S. Government's Structure and Organization for Cyberspace.
- 2. Strengthen Norms and Non-Military Tools.
- 3. Promote National Resilience.
- 4. Reshape the Cyber Ecosystem.
- 5. Operationalize Cybersecurity Collaboration with the Private Sector.
- 6. Preserve and Employ the Military Instrument of National Power.

DOWNLOAD OFFICIAL REPORT

DOWNLOAD EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

DOWNLOAD LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS





Commission on Evidence-Based Policymaking

REPORT ABOUT COMMISSIONERS MEETINGS HEARINGS LIBRARY NEWS

The Commission on Evidence-Based Policymaking (CEP) was established to develop a strategy for increasing the availability and use of data in order to build evidence about government programs, while protecting privacy and confidentiality.

Read More

The Commission on Evidence-Based Policymaking sunsets on September 30, 2017. While this website is no longer being updated, it will be available until July 1, 2018.

For updates on related evidence-based policymaking efforts, see the Evidence-Based Policymaking Initiative of the Bipartisan Policy Center at bipartisanpolicy.org/evidence.

■ CEP Final Report: The Promise of Evidence-Based Policymaking



Latest

News Meetinas Hearings



Commission on Evidence-Based Policymaking Releases Final Report

September 06, 2017

Members of the Commission on Evidence-Based Policymaking announce the Commission's final report and recommendations.



Commission Meeting on March 13

March 01, 2017

The Commission on Evidence-Based Policymaking (CEP) will hold a public meeting on federal statistical and partnership infrastructure for evidence building.



Commission Meeting on February 24

The Commission will hold a public meeting on the role of legal standards and technology in maximizing data security and privacy.

View All News

Privacy Policy

Today contains over 120 websites

UNT Libraries is an Affiliated Archives with the U.S. National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) because of the CyberCemetery

End of Term Web Archive

https://eotarchive.org

End of Term Presidential Web Archives 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Purpose

The End of Term Web Archive captures and saves U.S. Government websites at the end of presidential administrations. The EOT has thus far preserved websites from administration changes in 2008, 2012, 2016, and 2020.







Whitehouse.gov captures from: September 15, 2008; March 21, 2013; and February 3, 2017.

Archive Scope

The End of Term Web Archive contains federal government websites (.gov, .mil, etc) in the Legislative, Executive, or Judicial branches of the government. Websites that were at risk of changing (i.e., whitehouse.gov) or disappearing altogether during government transitions were captured. Local government websites, or any other site not part of the federal government domain were out of scope.

U.S. Federal Government Domain End of Term 2020 Web Archive

For the End of Term 2020, The Library of Congress, University of North Texas Libraries, Internet Archive, Stanford University Libraries, and the U.S. Government Publishing Office (GPO) joined efforts again, this time with new partners Environmental Data & Governance Initiative (EDGI) and the National Archives and Records Administrationi (NARA), to preserve public United States Government websites at the conclusion of the presidential administration ending January 20, 2021. This web harvest – like its predecessors in 2008, 2012, and 2016 – was intended to document the federal government's presence on the World Wide Web during the transition of presidential administrations and to enhance the existing collections of the partner institutions. This broad comprehensive crawl of the .gov domain includes as many federal .gov sites as we could find, plus federal content in other domains (such as .mil, .com, and social media content) and FTP'd datasets.

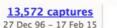
Nominations made by individual URL for inclusion in the End of Term Presidential Harvest 2020 are availabe to view in the Nomination Tool. URLs submitted for consideration in bulk form via files were added to a separate bulk Nomination Tool instance. The files containing the bulk list URLs have also been added to a GitHub repository. The entirety of the archived content is currently being held by the Internet Archive.

Browse the End of Term Web Archive

- 2008-2009
- 2012-2013
- 2016-2017
- Browse All
- · Search Full Text

Collaboration between institutions throughout the United State to capture the Federal (.gov) Web at the end of each presidential term.

Close X











Welcome to the White House

Social Security Administration Announces New Online Retirement Planner



The President & Vice President:

Their accomplishments, their families, and how to send them electronic mail --



Commonly Requested Federal Services:

Direct access to Federal Services



Interactive Citizens'

Handbook: Your guide to information about the Federal government



What's New:

What's happening at the White House

-Expanding Opportunities for America's Senior Citizens

-A National Call to Action to Close the Digital Divide



White House History and Tours:

Past Presidents and First
Families, Art in the President's Whitehouse and Tours -- Tour Brown Bag



Site News:

Featured sections of our site

-White House Easter Egg Roll

-China Trade Relations Working

Help *

Close X

13,572 captures 27 Dec 96 - 17 Feb 15





EMAIL UPDATES

YOUR GOVERNMENT KIDS ESPAÑOL CONTACT PRIVACY POLICY SITE MAP SEARCH

SEARCH

Issues

- Iraq

- Economy
- Education
- National Security
- Homeland Security
- More Issues
- En Español

News

- Current News
- Press Briefings
- Proclamations
- **Executive Orders** Radio

Appointments Nominations

Application

Offices

- Global Comm
- Freedom Corps
- Faith-Based & Community
- · OMB
- More Offices

Major Speeches

- Iraq Transition
- State of the Union
- Saddam Capture
- UN Address National Address
- Iraqi Freedom
- National Address



July 20, 2004 | Last Updated 11:00 p.m. (EST)

Secretary Snow Discusses Economy on "Ask the White House"



Treasury Secretary John Snow on Tuesday discussed the economy on "Ask the White House".

Read the Full Transcript full story

Steady Job Growth Continues in States Across the Country

June's employment data indicate that the President's economic policies are creating jobs and driving steady economic growth, but there is still more work to be done. full story

President Bush Welcomes President Lagos of Chile



President Bush and Chilean President Lagos discussed trade issues on Monday at the White House. full story

Press Briefing by Scott McClellan



Watch Monday's Press Briefing with White House Press Secretary Scott McClellan, full story

President Bush Welcomes Malaysian Photo Essa March 9, 2022 Minister to White House



President George W. Bush meets with Freedom Corps greeter Dean Gesme Sr. after arriving in Cedar Rapids, Iowa on July 20,



13,572 captures

THE WHITE HOUSE



THE WHITE HOUSE



Your Government | History & Tours | Kids | E-mail | En Español

Search



Last updated 2:35 p.m. (EDT)



November 26, 2008

M IN FOCUS

Afghanistan

Africa

Budget Management

Defense

Economy

Education

Energy

Environment

Global Diplomacy

Health Care

Homeland Security

Immigration

International Trade

Iraq

Judicial Nominations

Middle East

National Security

Veterans

more issues 📦

News

Current News

Press Briefings

Proclamations

Executive Orders

Radio

Setting the Record Straight

more news



PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH



ا <mark>افتاد</mark> بفيام الكوار الأمام الكوارجي الكور الأفر الموار

+ more photos

White House Photo by Eric Draper

President George W. Bush waves to the troops at Fort Campbell, Kv., Tuesday, Nov. 25, 2008, after being introduced on stage during a Thanksgiving visit. Said the President, "Over the past seven years, folks from this base have done exactly what they were trained to do." "You have taken the battle of the terrorists overseas so we do not have to face them here in the United States. You have helped counter the hateful ideology of tyranny and terror with a more hopeful vision of justice and liberty. You're part of the great ideological struggle of our time. With the soldiers of Fort Campbell out front, the forces of freedom and liberty will prevail." White House photo by Eric Draper

President Bush Pardons "Pumpkin and Pecan" in **National Thanksgiving Turkey Ceremony**

President Bush on Wednesday said, "This is my final Thanksgiving as the President. Over the past eight years, I have been given many reasons to be thankful. I'm thankful to our men and women in uniform and I am incredibly proud to have been their Commander-in-Chief. I am thankful for the armies of compassion volunteers who feed the hundry and sheller the poor. I am



♦APEC 2008

On November 21-23, 2008, President Bush attended the 16th Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Leaders' Meeting in Lima, Peru.



APEC 2008 -

Celebrate the 61st Annual Thanksgiving Turkey Pardon

This year marks the 61st anniversary of the National Thanksgiving Turkey presentation. Though live Thanksgiving turkeys have been presented intermittently to presidents since the Lincoln administration, the current ceremony dates to 1947, when the first National Thanksgiving Turkey was presented to President Harry Truman.

Thanksgiving at the White House 3

♦ Presidential Transition

The peaceful transfer of power from one Presidential Administration to the next is a hallmark of American democracy. With our Nation at war, our homeland targeted by terrorist adversaries, and our economy facing serious challenges, the Administration

is committed to establishing and executing a transition plan that minimizes disruption, maintains continuity, and addresses the major changes in government since the 2000 transition, including the Intelligence





Weekly Address: Extending Middle Class Tax Cuts to Grow

the Economy



HelpingSubrvivroBagof

Close X
Help ?

the WHITE HOUSE PRESIDENT BARACK OBAMA

13,572 captures

27 Dec 96 - 17 Feb 15

Contact Us

Get Email Updates -





BRIEFING ROOM

ISSUES

THE ADMINISTRATION

PARTICIPATE

1600 PENN

Search





POPULAR TOPICS



Net Neutrality

Marchs 9en 2002 na is asking the



2015 State of The Union

Did you miss this year's speech?



Immigration Action

The FissideBrotwingBag

TOP NEWS

February 12, 4:20pm

The Clay Hunt Act: What the President Just Signed

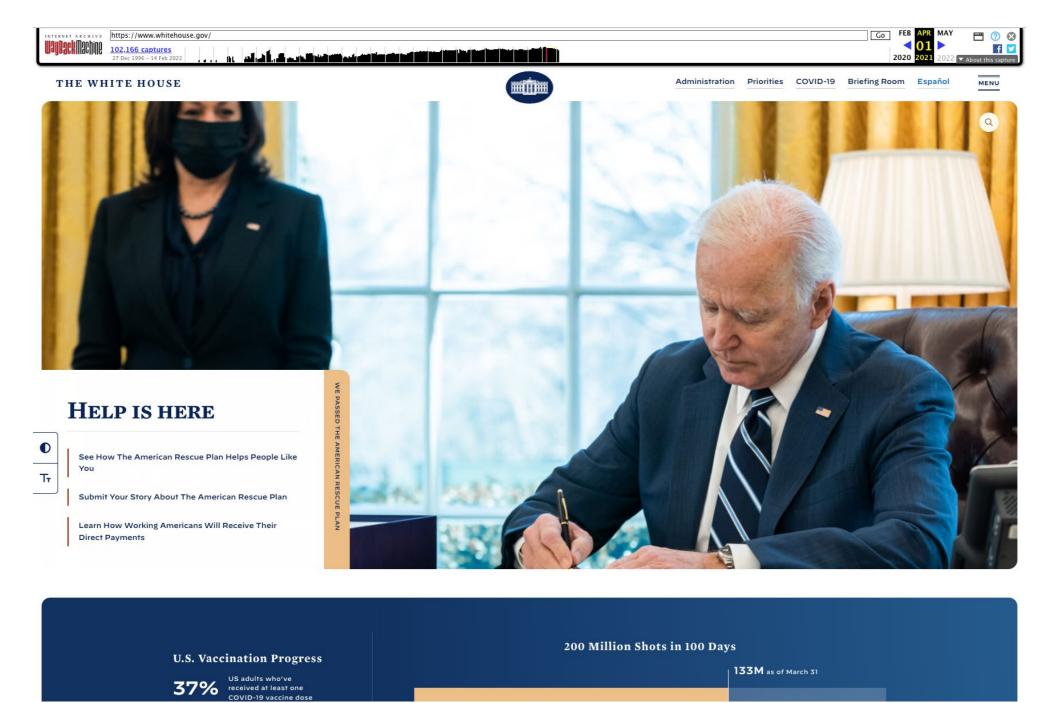
February 12, 5:32pm

President Obama, a Selfie Stick, and HealthCare.gov

February 11, 8:28pm

The Authorization of Military Force Against ISIL Terrorists: What You Need to Know





Selection, harvesting, archiving distributed to meet local collection needs.

Centralized access

UNT Libraries has acquired archive for 2008 and 2012 resulting in a 16TB and 30TB dataset

2016 - 159TB (HTTP) 150TB (FTP) 2020 - 300TB

Working to move a copy of EOT archives to Open Data on AWS https://aws.amazon.com/opendata/

Based on the work by Common Crawl Designed for computational access to datasets. https://commoncrawl.org

International Internet Preservation Consortium

https://netpreserve.org



HOME ABOUT IIPC WEB ARCHIVING **PROJECTS** MEMBER ARCHIVES **EVENTS** FOR MEMBERS

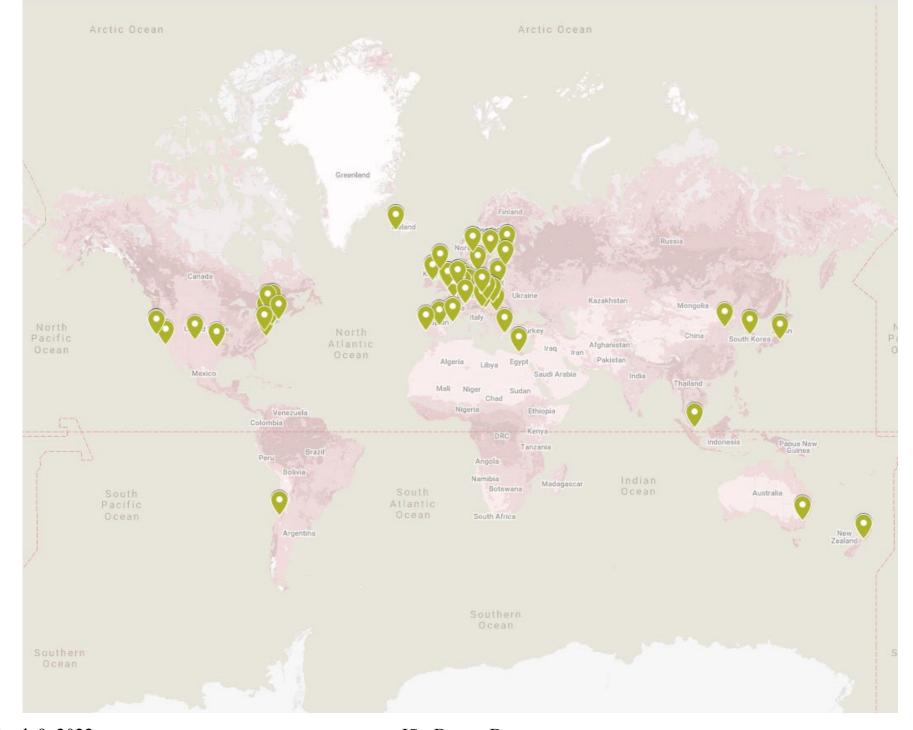




WHY ARCHIVE THE WEB?

Information published on the World Wide Web today will be the primary resources for future

55 member institutions



March 9, 2022 IS - Brown Bag 79

Members from 25 countries: North America, Europe, Asia, Africa

National Libraries
National Archives
Research Libraries
Government Agencies
Private Companies

Common goal to preserve the Web

Collaboratively develop tools for the community such as the Heritrix Web crawler and the Open Wayback system for replay of Web archives.

Lead work on the formalization of the WARC File Format (ISO 28500:2009)



★ > GENERAL ASSEMBLY & WEB ARCHIVING CONFERENCE 2022

General Assembly & Web Archiving Conference 2022



The General Assembly (GA) and the Web Archiving Conference (WAC) 2022 will be hosted online by the Library of Congress and the IIPC. We will be organizing the GA May 17-19 as a series of meetings for IIPC members and will accommodate all IIPC time zones. WAC will begin with a day of workshops on May 23, and continue with the conference from May 24-25. We will try to accommodate as many time zones as possible.



Click here for information about the 2021 virtual GA/WAC hosted by the National Library of Luxembourg.

Click here to view recorded sessions from the 2021 GA/WAC.

Preliminary Schedule

Searching Across Many Web Archives

http://timetravel.mementoweb.org/



time travel



Find Mementos in Internet Archive, Archive-It, British Library, archive.today, GitHub and many more!







Mementos closest to the requested date 24 Oct 2019 01:01:23 GMT

Internet Archive Memento, 1 hour before Embed

https://web.archive.org/web/20191024004306/http://www.unt.edu/ 24 Oct 2019 00:43:06 GMT [<1 hour from requested date]

Previous Memento

24 Oct 2019 00:43:05 GMT [<1 hour]

First Memento

10 Apr 1997 02:35:43 GMT [-22 years 201 days]

All captures from Internet Archive between 1997 and 2019

Archive-It Memento, 1 day before Embed

http://wayback.archive-it.org/all/20191022052025/https://www.unt.edu/ 22 Oct 2019 05:20:25 GMT [-1 day from requested date]

Previous Memento

22 Oct 2019 05:20:13 GMT [-1 day]

First Memento

17 Feb 2006 01:23:48 GMT [-13 years 251 days]

All captures from Archive-It between 2006 and 2019

Next Memento

Next Memento

Last Memento

[<1 hour]

data not provided

24 Oct 2019 00:43:06 GMT

data not provided

Last Memento

Next Memento

Last Memento

data not provided

03 Jul 2017 07:03:39 GMT

[-2 years 112 days]

22 Oct 2019 05:20:25 GMT [-1 day]

Arquivo.pt Memento, 2 years 112 days before Embed

https://arquivo.pt/wayback/20170703070339/https://www.unt.edu/ 03 Jul 2017 07:03:39 GMT [-2 years 112 days from requested date]

Previous Memento

07 Jun 2017 04:25:45 GMT [-2 years 138 days]

First Memento

07 Nov 2013 22:57:54 GMT [-5 years 351 days]

All captures from Arquivo.pt between 2013 and 2017

archive.is Memento, 4 years 141 days before Embed

http://archive.md/20150605134419/http://www.unt.edu/

05 Jun 2015 13:44:19 GMT [-4 years 141 days from requested date]

Previous Memento

04 May 2013 19:50:57 GMT [-6 years 173 days]

First Memento

25 May 2012 07:07:36 GMT [-7 years 152 days]

Next Memento

data not provided

Last Memento

05 Jun 2015 13:44:19 GMT [-4 years 141 days]

All captures from archive is between 2012 and 2015

Web Citation Memento, 7 years 195 days before Embed

http://www.webcitation.org/66re3vYCz

12 Apr 2012 07:57:18 GMT I =7 years 195 days from requested date 1





Using Web Archives

There are many challenges

(possible research areas)

- The web keeps evolving technology wise
- A move from a document platform to applications in the browser
- Replay of captured websites often breaks
- You can accidently "leak" onto the live web from a web archive
- Hard to know if the view of the website you see actually existed
 - cnn.com with the wrong images from a different story in time.
- Web archives are far from complete
- Web archives need better tools for understanding what they hold.

Research at UNT

National Digital Information and Infrastructure Preservation Program: Web-at-Risk (2005-2008)

- Web-at-Risk: Preserving Our Nation's Cultural Heritage UNT Digital Library
- Seneca, T. (2009). The Web-at-Risk at Three: Overview of an NDIIPP Web Archiving Project. Library Trends, 57(3), 427-441. http://hdl.handle.net/2142/13606

Expanding Collection Development Practices to Web Archives (EOTCD) (2009-2013)

- Hartman, C. N., Murray, K. R., & Phillips, M. E., (2013). Classification Of The End-Of-Term Archive: Extending Collection Development Practices To Web Archives. https://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc152437/
- Murray, K. R., & Hartman, C. N. (2012). Classifying the End-of-Term Archive. IS & T--the Society for Imaging Science and Technology Archiving Conference, 2012, Copenhagen, Denmark. https://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc93305/
- Phillips, M. E., & Murray, K. R. (2013). Improving Access to Web Archives through Innovative Analysis of PDF Content. IS & T--the Society for Imaging Science and Technology Archiving Conference, 2013, Washington, D.C., United States. https://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc155622/

UNT Research (cont.)

Programmatic Extraction of 'Documents' from Web Archives (2017-2020)

- Phillips, M. E. & Caragea, C. (2017) Programmatic Extraction of 'Documents' from Web Archives https://www.imls.gov/grants/awarded/lg-71-17-0202-17
- Fox, N. T., Phillips, M. E., & Tarver, H. (2020). Programmatic Extraction of 'Documents' from Web Archives: Identifying Document Characteristics from Content Selector Interviews. https://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc1757659/
- Patel, K., Caragea, C. Phillips, M. E., & Fox., N. (2020). Identifying Documents In-Scope of a Collection from Web Archives. Proceedings of the ACM/IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, 167-176 2020. https://doi.org/10.1145/3383583.3398540

Web Archive Quality Assurance (ongoing)

• Reyes, B. (2018). A Grounded theory of information quality in web archives. https://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc1248497/

Spring 2022

INFO 5960.001 Section – Web Archiving

12 Students, primary from the Archival Studies and Imaging Technology concentration

Web archiving is an important component in preserving a national heritage for future generations.

Thank you.

Mark Phillips

mark.phillips@unt.edu

@vphill