

LTZ word	Tone	Gloss	POS	Index#	TRZ word	Gloss	POS	Index#	Ref#
a hlyo	OO	saw	N	3795	a hlua	saw	N	1720	a188
a hmii	OH	food dishes (not rice)	N	2887	a hmei	food dishes (not rice)	N	838	760
a huu	OH	who	WH	3801					a194
a khyy	HO	bee	N	2487	khui	bee wasp	N	463	423a
a khyy ing	HOH	beehive	N	2488					423b
a lee	OO	(in) the middle	N	3162.1	a lee	in the middle	CONJ	1098.1	987b
a lee	OO	half, midway	N	3179	a lee	half, mid-way	N	1114	1000c
a lee tsing tsing	OOHH	half	PHR	3552	a lee tsing tsing	half, midway	N	1477	1322
a reng lee tah	OHHO	underneath	PP	3737	rai	to be underneath	TV	1663	a133
a thleng	OO	grave	N	3510	thlai	grave, tomb	N	1437	1288
a tsang pau	MHH	another, a different one	N	3592	a maa tsang poo	another, a different one	N	1516	a001a
a tseng tseng	OHH	from time to time	ADV	2639	tsai tsai	from time to time	ADV	606.1	551b
a tshii	OO	sesame seed	N	2697	a tshih	sesame seed	N	663	597
a tsuu	OO	outbuilding	N	3658	a tsuh	outbuilding	N	1584	a063
a tuu	OH	now	ADV	2243	a tau	now	ADV	236	213
a tuu	OO	hoe	N	2227	a tuu	hoe	N	221	201
a zong	HO	monkey	N	3425	a zong	monkey	N	1356	1217
a zong ma tii ah	OOOHO	everything	PHR	3388					1184c
aa	O	chicken	N	2559	aa	chicken	N	534	486a
aa khong pau	OHH	rooster	N	2560	aa khong poo	rooster	N	535	486b
aa luu	OO	potato	N	3605	aa luu	potato	N	1529	a013
aa sii	OO	star	N	2585	ee sii	star	N	558	507
aa tsang na dang	HHLO	the way it happens	PHR	2081	tsang na dang	the way it is	PHR	78	70c
aa tyy	OO	egg	N	2091	aa tui	egg	N	88	79
ang	O	to open (a mouth)	TV	2573	ang	open (a mouth)	TV	548	497
au	H	to slice, to cut	TV	2544	oo	to slice, to cut	TV	520	474
ba beng	OH	eggplant	N	2012	bau bau	eggplant	N	12	10
ba khuu	OH	to cover	TV	2501	ba ra khuu	to cover	TV	476.1	434b
baa	H	to feed (with one's hand)	TV	2029	baa	to feed (with one's hand)	TV	29	27

bah	O	to lie face down	IV	2038	boh	to lie face down	IV	38	34	
bah	O	to owe	TV	2044	bah	to owe	TV	43.1	39b	
bang	H	arm	N	2000	bang	arm	N	1	1a	
bang	O	to hang (clothes)	TV	2031	bang	to hang (clothes)	TV	31	29	
bang ka lih	HHH	armpit	N	2001	bang ka lei	armpit	N	2	1b	
bang tsa ka lih	HHHH	armpit	N	2002	bang tsa ka lei	armpit	N	3	1c	
bau	O	to be small (as a hole)	IV	3779	boo	to be small	IV	1704.1	a172.1	
bee pa hrau	OOH	yam	N	3294	bee pa hroo	yam	N	1227	1102	
beh	L	not (negation)	PART	3739	beh	not (negation)	PART	1665	a135	
bei	H	root vegetable	N	3610	a bee	root vegetable	N	1534	a018	
beng	H	to press, to cram	TV	2022	bai	to press into a tight space, to cram	TV	22	20	
beng	O	cheek	N	2017	bai	cheek	N	17	15	
beng hlau	HH	banana	N	2005	bai hloo	banana	N	5	3	
bie	H	word	N	2062	bia	word	N	61	57a	
bie rah	HO	to converse	VC	2063	bia rei	to converse	VC	62	57b	
bih tah	OO	to be sincere	IV	2193	bia tah	real word	N	188	171c	
bii	O	pot	N	2046	bei	pot	N	45	41	
bii	O	to sew	TV	3718	bei	to sew, stitch	TV	1645	a116	
biï	H	to know, understand	TV	3750	bii	to know	TV	1676	a144	
bong	H	to help	TV	2035	bong	to help	TV	35	31	
bong	O	thigh	N	3701	bong	thigh	N	1628	a102	
bong	O	box	N	2023	bong	box		23	21	
bøø	O	to swell	IV	2013	bøø	to swell	IV	13	11	
bui baa	LH	to be disordered	IV	2015	bue baa	to be disordered	IV	15	13	
bung	O	to bend, stoop	IV	3692					a095	
byy	H	lord, master, superior	N	2019	bui	lord, master, superior, to be lord	N	19	17	
byy tshung	HO	yard, gardening area	N	3730	bui tshung	garden (as in back yard)	N	1657	a127	
daa khing	OH	bell, gong	N	2070	daa khing	bell, gong	N	69	63	
dang	O	to be healthy	IV	2100	dang	to be healthy	IV	97	88	

dang	O	way	N	2079	dang	way	N	77	70a	
dang	O	palate	N	2131	dang	palate (roof of mouth)	N	127	115	
dang	O	to treat	TV	2109	dang	to treat (someone to dinner)	TV	106	96a	
dau	O	to stand	IV	2124	doo	to stop, to stand up	IV	120	108	
dau	O	to stand yourself up	IV	2216	doo	to stand yourself up, to be standing	IV	211	192b	
dee	H	to be quiet	IV	2073	dee	to be quiet	IV	72	66a	
dee tii tah	HHO	quietly	ADV	2075	dee tei tah	quietly	ADV	73	66c	
deng	H	to welcome, to receive guests	TV	2110	dai khai	to welcome, to receive visitors	TV	107	96b	
deng	O	to fight	IV	2111	dai	to fight	IV	108	97a	
deng	O	to fight	TV	2112	dai	to fight	TV	108.1	97b	
deng mang	HH	almost	ADV	2067	dai mang	almost	ADV	66	60	
dih	O	to return	IV	3741	dih	to return, to be correct	IV	1667	a136b	
ding	H	to be straight	IV	2130	ding	to be straight	IV	126	114	
ding	O	height	N	3599	tung	height	N	1523	a007	
ding	O	to drink	TV	2089	ding	drink	TV	86	77	
di̯	H	to end	IV	2076					67a	
dong	H	tip	N	2128	dong paa	tip	N	124	112	
dong	H	to poke, to prick	TV	2104	dong	to poke, to prick, to point	TV	101	91	
dong	O	cubit	NC	2083	dong	cubit	NC	80	71	
dong tii	OH	all	Q	2102	dong tei	all	Q	99	89b	
døø	O	to oppose	TV	2113	døø	to oppose	TV	109	97c	
duh tshie	OO	to be a picky eater	VC	3781					a174	
dung khii	HO	to deceive, to betray	TV	3504	dung pa khei	to deceive	TV	1431	1282	
dung khii	HO	to cheat (someone)	TV	3615	dung pa khei	to cheat (as in trick)	TV	1539	a023	
duu	H	to pull	TV	2088	dau	to pull, to drag	TV	85	76	
duu	H	to love	TV	2108	dau	to love (biblical sense)	TV	105	95	
duu	H	to want	TV	2132	duu	to want, desire, love	TV	128	116	
dyo	O	friend (address)	N	3782	?			1707	a175	
dyy	H	to pack	IV	2452					391b	

dyy	H	to collect into	TV	2451	dui	to insert, to put in, to collect into	TV	430	391a	
ee	O	to eat	TV	2550	ee	to eat	TV	526	479a	
ee hrii	OH	turmeric, yellow	N	2582	ee hrei	turmeric, yellow	N	555	504	
ee sah	OO	to feed	TV	2551	ee sah	to let eat	TV	527	479b	
ee sing	OO	ginger	N	2447	ee sing	ginger	N	427	388	
ei	O	to be salty	IV	2576	ei	to be salty	IV	551	500a	
eng hnau	OH	vegetables	N	2596	ai hnoo	vegetables	N	569	516	
eng hrang	HH	cabbage	N	3541	ai hrang	cabbage	N	1467	1315a	
fiang	O	to be clear	IV	2719	fiang	to be clear, to be legible (understandable)	IV	683	614a	
haa thyo	HH	sneeze	N	2864	ha thio	sneeze	N	816	739	
hang	H	to yawn	TV	2873.1					747	
hang	O	juice, curry	N	2849	hang	juice, curry	N	801	724	
hang	O	yawn	N	2873					747	
hau	H	to wait	IV	3074	hoo	to wait	IV	1016	917a	
hau	O	tooth	N	2868	hoo	tooth	N	820	742	
hau	O	to pick up	TV	3711	hoo	to pick up	TV	1638	a110	
hau tsong	HO	to wait a bit	IV	3075	hoo tsong	to wait a bit	IV	1017	917b	
hee	O	mango	N	2851					726	
hei	O	to be spicy	IV	3749	hei	to be spicy	IV	1675	a143	
hei	O	to ask	TV	2713	hei	to ask	TV	677	700a	
hei leng	OO	to ask around	TV	2714	hei lai	to ask around	TV	678	700b	
heng	H	to stop (as rain)	IV	2818	hai	to stop (as rain)	IV	772	695	
hie	H	to be necessary	IV	3645	hia	to be necessary, essential	IV	1571	a052a	
hie	H	to rest	IV	3644	hia	to rest	IV	1570	a051	
hie sah	OO	to make necessary	TV	3646	hia sah	to make necessary	TV	1572	a052b	
hing	O	to cheat or lie	IV	3306	hing	to cheat or lie	IV	1239	1114a	
hing	O	to lie	IV	3634	hing	to lie	IV	1558	a041	
hing theng	LH	to be deceitful	IV	3307	hing thai	to be deceitful	IV	1240	1114b	
hlang	O	to borrow, to lend	TV	3614	hlang	to borrow, to lend	TV	1538	a022	
hlau	H	song	N	3315	hloo	song	N	1248	1122	

hlau	O	to be far away	IV	3300	hloo	to be far away, to be remote	IV	1233	1108	
hlee	H	to slice open	TV	3188	hlai	to operate	TV	1123	1009	
hleng	O	before, long ago	PP	3295	hlai	before	PP	1228	1103	
hling	O	thorn	N	3317	hling	thorn	N	1250	1124	
hluu	H	earnings	N	3320	hlau	wages	N	1253	1127a	
hluu	O	to be many	IV	3637	hluu	to be many	IV	1563	a045a	
hlyy	H	to be extra	IV	3197	hlui	to exceed	TV	1132	1016a	
hma sau	LH	to be first	IV	2747	hma soo	to be first	IV	707	637a	
hma sau tseng	LHH	to be very first	IV	2747.1	hma soo tsai	to be very first	IV	707.1	637b	
hmang	O	to use	TV	2926	hmang	to use, to spend	TV	876	798	
hmang thlah	HH	picture	N	3761	hmang thlah	picture	N	1687	a155	
hmau	O	wound	N	3035	hmoo	wound	N	979	883a	
hmee	H	face, front	N	3016	hmee	face, appearance	N	961	871a	
hmee	H	face, front	N	3019	hmee	face, front	N	963	873a	
hmee lang	OO	later	ADV	3017	hmee lang	future	N	961.1	871b	
hmii	H	to press	TV	3025	hmei	to press, to massage	TV	969	878a	
hming	O	to be well-cooked, to be ripe	IV	3027	hming	to be ripe, to be well-cooked	IV	971	879	
hming	O	clothes, thing	N	3703	hming	clothes, thing	N	1630	a104	
hming hmau	HO	place	N	3024	hming hmoo	place	N	968	877	
hmii	H	hair (body), fur	N	2898	hming	hair (body)	N	848	770	
hmuh	H	to see	TV	3028	hmuh	to find, to see	TV	972	880	
hmuu	H	lips, beak	N	3023	hmau	lips, beak	N	967	876	
hmuu	H	to feed (mother pre-chewing food)	TV	3625	pa hmau	to feed	TV	1549	a033	
hmuu	H	to blow, to fan	TV	2880	hmuu	to blow (using breath), to fan (as a fire)	TV	831	753	
hmyy	H	to smell good, to be fragrant	IV	3029	hmui	to smell (good), to be fragrant	IV	973	881	
hmyy	H	appearance	N	2875	hmui	look, appearance	N	826.1	749a	
hmyy	H	look	N	2893	mui	figure, look, appearance	N	844	766	
hmyy sang	HH	appearance	N	2876	hmui sang	appearance, face	N	827	749b	

hmyy syy	LH	to be serious	IV	3745	hmui sui	really	ADV	1671	a139	
hna khuu	HO	nose (lit. sinus hole)	N	3054	hna khau	nose	N	997.1	899c	
hnaa	O	to sulk, to be upset	IV	2982	nua	to sulk, to be upset	IV	928	839	
hnah	H	ribs, flank	N	2971	hnah	side, ribs	N	918	829	
hnang	H	to kiss	TV	3047	hnang	to kiss	TV	991	894	
hnang	H	to smell, to sniff	TV	3059	hnang	to smell	TV	1002	904	
hnang	O	to stink	IV	2978	hnang	to smell (bad/good)	IV	924	835	
hnau	H	sinuses	N	3052	hnoo	sinuses	N	996	899a	
hnau	H	snot, mucus	N	3061	hnoo	snot, mucus	N	1003.1	905a	
hnau hnah	HO	to disturb, to obstruct	VC	3055	hnaa hnoh	to disturb, to obstruct	VC	998	900	
hnee	O	pus	N	3056	hnee	pus, sap	N	999	901	
hning	O	to be in the back, rear (of)	TV	2933	hning	back, rear	N	883	802b	
hning khaa	OH	to be behind	VC	2934	hning khaa	to be behind	VC	884	802c	
hning tseng	HO	to be last	TV	2935					802d	
hnii	H	to blow (your nose)	TV	3038	hnii	to blow (your nose)	TV	982	885	
hnii	H	to know	TV	3633	hnii	to know	TV	1557	a040	
hnuu	H	to wipe	TV	2961	hnau	to mop, to wipe, to clean	TV	908	819a	
hnyy	H	to have, to own, to possess	TV	2966	hnui	to own, to have, to possess	TV	913	824	
hnyy	H	to have	TV	3000	hnui	to have	TV	946	856	
hnyy	O	to smile, to laugh	IV	2979	hnui	to smile, to laugh	IV	925	836	
hong	O	cover, wrapper, peel	N	2821	hong	cover, wrapper, peel	N	775	698	
hong	O	to open	TV	2572	hong	to open	TV	547	496	
høø	H	to demand	TV	2833	høø	to set a price for	TV	787	710	
hra tøø	OH	stairs	N	3765					a159	
hrah	H	also	PART	3796					a189	
hrah	O	to awaken	IV	3573	hrah	to wake up	IV	1497	1340a	
hrah	O	to be sharp	IV	3266					1077	
hrah	O	to be sharp	IV	3289					1097	
hrah	O	to be sharp, or pointed	IV	3291					1099	
hrang	O	to be angry, to be grumpy, to be savage	IV	3293	hrang	to be wild, to be frantic, to be angry	IV	1226	1101	
hrang	O	base, root	N	3542	hrang	base, root	N	1468	1315b	

hree	H	to work (do some kind of work)	TV	3091	hree	to work	TV	1033	931a	
hree	H	to work	TV	3159	hree	to work	TV	1095	984b	
hreng	O	to detain, to tie	TV	3269	hrai	to detain, to tie	TV	1203	1079a	
hreng	O	to punish	TV	3285	hrai	to torture	TV	1218	1093	
hrie tshøø	OL	to crack	TV	3527	hria tshøø	to split, to crack	TV	1453	1302	
hrih	O	louse, lice	N	3280	hrih	lice	N	1213	1088	
hring	O	to be alive, to live, to be green	IV	3277	hring	to be green, to be alive, to live	IV	1210	1085	
hring hring	HH	really	ADV	3286	hring hring	really	ADV	1219	1094	
hring zie	HH	behavior, trait	N	2985	hring zia	behavior	N	931	842	
hrong	O	to share	IV	3271	hrong	to have something shared with you	IV	1205	1080	
hrong	O	to follow (a path)	TV	3274	hrong	to follow, go along (a river)	TV	1208	1083a	
hrøø	O	to argue	TV	3759	hrøø	to argue	IV	1685	a153	
hruh	O	to be stupid, to be crazy	IV	3103	hruu/hruh	to be foolish	IV	1044	940	
hruu	H	to wear, to put clothes on	IV	3141	hrau	to put on clothes, to sheathe	IV	1079	971a	
hruu	H	to wear	IV	3723	hrau	to wear	IV	1650	a121	
hruu	H	to eat (with a spoon)	TV	3272	hrau	to eat (porridge)	TV	1206	1081a	
hruu	H	to insert	TV	3278	hrau	to insert, poke	TV	1211	1086	
hryy	O	to lead, guide	TV	3279	hruu	to lead, guide	TV	1212	1087	
huu	O	to be lustful	IV	2847	hau	to be horny, to be lustful	IV	799	722	
hyy	H	to look for	TV	2850	hui	to look for, to search for	TV	802	725	
hyy	H	friend (used by older speakers)	N	2839	hui	friend	N	792.1	716a	
hyy kong vee sau	OOHH	friend	N	2841	hui kong vee soo	friend	N	793.1	716c	
hyy vee sau	OHH	friend	N	2840	hui vee soo	friend	N	793	716b	
ih	O	to sleep, to lie down	IV	2579	ii	to sleep, to lie down	IV	553	502a	
ih	O	step- (father or mother)	PART	2586	ee	step- (father or mother)	PART	559	508	
ih hning	LH	to fall asleep	IV	3070	ii hning	to fall asleep	IV	1012	914	
ih ih	HH	to poop (a poop)	VC	2556	eh eh	dung, stool, to defecate	VC	531	483a	
ii	H	to argue	IV	2533	ei	to argue, to challenge	TV	508	464a	

ing	H	house	N	2568	ing	house	N	543	492	
ing	O	to tolerate	TV	2555	ing	to endure	TV	530	482	
ing dong	HO	household	NC	2101	dong	household (counter)	NC	98	89a	
ing hmee	HO	front yard	N	3020	ing hmee	front yard	N	964	873b	
ing kau	HH	door	N	2315	ing koo	door	N	302	273	
ing tshung	HO	interior	N	2686	ing tshung	interior	N	652	590b	
ing tshung khuu	HOH	family	N	3600	ing tshung khau	family	N	1524	a008	
ii khung	HH	bed	N	2486	ii khung	bed	N	462	422	
ii sah	OO	to let sleep, to let lie down	TV	2580	ii sah	to let lie down	TV	553.1	502b	
ka maa	OH	I/me/my (emphatic)	PRO	2340	ka maa	I/me/my (emphatic)	PRO	326	295	
kaa kaa lee	OOO	between	PP	2298	kaa kaa lee	between	PP	286	259	
kang	H	bank, shore, flank, side	N	2293	kang	bank, shore, flank, side	N	281	255a	
kang	H	to burn	TV	2299	kang	to burn	TV	287	260	
kang	O	to promise	IV	2364	kang	to swear, promise	IV	349	316	
kau	H	mouth	N	2320	koo	mouth, entrance	N	307	278a	
kau	H	to shoot	TV	2356	koo	to shoot	TV	341	309	
kau dah	OO	to be a blabbermouth	VC	2320.1					278b	
kau kau	HO	to return	IV	2353	pa koo	to return	TV	338	306	
kee	O	to climb up, ascend	TV	2290	kee	to climb up, to ascend	IV	278	252	
kee tshøø	LH	to ascend	IV	2701	kee tshøø	ascent, upward slope	N	667	601	
kei	H	to be next to	TV	2285	kee	to be near, to be beside	TV	273	248	
kei kang	HO	surroundings	N	2294	kei kang	vicinity	N	282	255b	
keng	H	back, rear	N	3672	kai	(upper) back	N	1598	a077	
kha dii	OH	drool	N	2090	kha dii	drool	IV	87	78	
kha pyy	OH	more developed village	N	2139	kha pui	more developed village	N	135	120b	
kha tii	LH	to be from a less developed village	IV	3673					a078	
khaa	H	to close	TV	2494	khaa	to close, to be closed	TV	470	429	
khah	H	mucus	N	2523	khah	mucus	N	498	454	
khah	H	handspan	NC	2358	khah	span of a hand	NC	343	311	

khang	O	to protect	TV	2509	khang	to prohibit, to be prohibited	TV	484	442a	
khang	O	to plan	TV	3743	khang	to plan	TV	1669	a138a	
khau	O	to scratch	TV	2354	khoo	to scratch	TV	339	307	
khee	H	to chew	TV	3539	khee	to chew	TV	1465	1313	
khei	H	to be frozen	IV	2511	khee	to be frozen	IV	486	443a	
kheng	H	to hammer	TV	2516	khai	to hammer, hit with tool	TV	491	447	
kheng	H	to hit (a target)	TV	2518	khai	to hit (a target)	TV	493	449	
khie	O	to go out	IV	3784	?			1709	a177	
khii	O	to be bitter	IV	2490	kheh	to be bitter	IV	466	425	
khii	H	to take the outside off	TV	2521	khei	to peel off	TV	496	452	
khing	H	to be equal	IV	3624	khing	to be equal	IV	1548	a032	
khing	O	to put on the stove	TV	2507	khing	to put on	TV	482	440	
khii	H	chin, jaw	N	2020					18	
khii	H	to tie, to bind	TV	2489	khii	to tie, to bind	TV	465	424	
khong	H	drum (specific type)	N	2506	khong	drum (specific type)	N	481	439	
khong	O	to crow (as a rooster)	IV	2502	khong	to crow (as a rooster)	IV	477	435	
khong thlah	HO	to take off of	TV	2520					451	
khøø	H	to dig through with hands	TV	2531	khøø	to dig with hands	TV	506	462	
khøø	O	to be able	PART	2492	khøø	to be able	IV	468	427	
khøø bih	HO	grasshopper	N	2514	khee bah	grasshopper	N	489	445	
khua khang	LH	to plan	VC	3743.1	khua khang	to plan	VC	1670	a138b	
khua suu	OO	to rain	VC	3661	khua	rain	N	1587	a066	
khuh	O	knee	N	2343	khuh	knee	N	329	298	
khung	H	to lock (something in)	TV	2484	khung	to lock (something in)	TV	460	420	
khung seng	HO	to continue, to proceed, to skip	TV	3683	khung sai	to pass by	TV	1608	a086a	
khuo	H	village, atmosphere, weather	N	2497	khua	village, atmosphere, weather, cosmos	N	473	432a	
khuo tseng	HH	time, season	N	2640	khua tsai	time	N	606.2	551c	
khuo tsheng	HO	visitor (from a different place)	N	2515	khua tshai	visitor	N	490	446	
khuu	H	hole	N	2505	khau	hole in the ground	N	480	438	
khuu aa dyy	OOO	day breaks	VC	2107	khua dui	daybreak	VC	104	94	

khuu	H	steam, smoke	N	2513	khuu	steam, smoke	N	488	444	
khuu	H	to cover	TV	2500	khuu	to cover	TV	476	434a	
khuu khuu	HH	to cough	VC	2499	khuu khuu	to cough, cough	VC	475	433	
khyy	H	to break	TV	2313	khui	to break	TV	300.1	271b	
khyy hlii	OO	boil	N	3794					a187	
khyy hlau	HO	Indian Gooseberry	N	3601	khuu hlau	Indian gooseberry	N	1525	a009	
khyy pyy	OH	hornet	N	3004					859b	
khyy vau	OH	honeybee	N	3349	khui voo	honey bee	N	1282	1153	
kie	O	to fry	TV	2327	kia	to fry (with oil)	TV	314	284a	
kih	O	hand	N	2331	kih	hand	N	317	287	
kih khøø	OH	elbow	N	2318					276	
kih pa ting	HHH	finger nail	N	2240	kih pa ting	nail, claw	N	233	211a	
kih tung	OH	fist	N	2324	kih tung	fist	N	311	281	
king	H	to curl	IV	2310	king	to curl	IV	298	270a	
king veng	LO	to take care of, to watch out for	TV	3345	king vai	to take care of, look after	TV	1278	1149c	
kii	H	corner	N	2288	kii	angle, corner, horn, side	N	276	251a	
kii	H	horn	N	2336	kii	horn	N	322	291	
kong	H	to be bald	IV	2292	kong	to be bald, to be barren (land)	IV	280	254	
kong	O	story, about	N	2362	kong	story, about	N	347	314	
kong	O	box	N	2367	kong	box	N	352	319	
kong	O	to associate with	TV	2321	kong	to associate with	TV	308	279a	
køø	O	to open	TV	2372	køø	to be wide, open	IV	357	324	
kua	H	to send	TV	3756	kua	to send	TV	1682	a150	
kun jaa	HO	betel nut (mixture)	N	3594	kun jaa	betel nut (mixture)	N	1518	a002	
kung	H	age, year	N	2286	kung	age, year	N	274	249	
kung	H	stalk/stem (of tree/plant)	N	2360	kung	stem, stalk	N	345	313a	
kung hlung	HH	hammer	N	3632	khung lung	hammer	N	1556	a039	
kuo	H	hole, burrow, cavity	N	2333	kua	den for animals, hole burrow, cavity	N	319	289a	
kuu	O	to be skinny	IV	3783					a176	
kuu	H	to be hunchbacked	IV	2338	kuu	to be hunchbacked	IV	324	293	

kyy	H	to be curved, cracked, to burst	IV	2312	kui	to be curved or cracked	IV	300	271a	
la hmee	HO	single mother family, widow	N	3034	la hmee	single parent family	N	978	882e	
la hmee	OH	tail	N	2922	la hmee	tail	N	872	794	
la hmee nuu	OHH	widow	N	3032	nuh hmee	widow	N	976	882c	
la rong	HH	cotton	N	3183	la rang	cotton	N	1118	1004	
lah	O	vomit	N	3251	loh	vomit	N	1185	1063b	
lah	O	to snatch away, get	TV	3241	lah	to take	TV	1176	1056a	
lah	O	to pick up, to get	TV	3732	lua	to pick up, to rake	TV	1659	a129a	
lah pa hrau	OHH	to take quickly	TV	3242	lah pa hroo	to take quickly	TV	1177	1056b	
lah thlih	OO	brain	N	3500	leh thlii	brain	N	1427	1279	
lang	H	to appear, to be visible	IV	3163	lang	to appear, to be visible	IV	1099	988	
lang	H	to swallow	IV	3240	lang	to swallow, to gulp	TV	1175	1055	
lang	H	road	N	3255	lang	road, way, path	N	1189	1067	
lang	H	direction, towards, locative (to)	PP	3189	lang	direction, towards, locative (to)	PP	1124	1010	
lang	O	to dance	IV	3186	lang	to dance	IV	1121	1007	
lang	O	arm span	NC	3259	lang	yard, arm span	NC	1193	1071	
lang aa	OH	crow	N	3762					a156	
lang thyy lang	HHL	lower, down, south	PP	3729	thui lang	lower, down, south	N	1655	a125b	
lau	O	to pick up (imperative), to get	VIMP	3733	lau	to pick (fruit)	TV	1659.1	a129b	
lau	O	to snatch away	VIMP	3243	loo	to take	VIMP	1177.1	1056c	
lee	H	middle	N	3177	lee	center, middle	N	1112	1000a	
lee	O	and, with	CONJ	3162	lee	and, with, between, amid among, while	CONJ	1098	987a	
lee tah	OO	(locative marker)	PP	3713	lee tah	locative (at)	PP	1640	a112	
leh suu	LH	to vomit	TV	3250	leh sau	to vomit	IV	1184	1063a	
leng	H	to be large	IV	3168	lai	to be large	IV	1103	992a	
leng	O	to stay overnight	IV	3124	lai	to stay overnight	IV	1064	958a	
leng	O	to flow (as water)	IV	3203	lai	to flow (as water)	IV	1138	1020	
leng	O	to crawl	IV	3184					1005	
leng	O	shoulder	N	3234	lai	shoulder	N	1169	1049	
leng	O	to persuade	TV	3164					989a	

leng	H	cart	N	3175	lai	cart	N	1110	998	
leng pa song	OOO	to entice	TV	2771	lai pa song	to entice	TV	728	656b	
leng pa sөө	OOO	to persuade	TV	3165	lai pa song	to persuade, to entice	TV	1100	989b	
leng pau	HH	big one	N	3169	lai poo	to be large	IV	1104	992b	
leng sau	OH	unmarried woman	N	3201	lai soo	unmarried woman	N	1136	1018	
lie	H	to lick	TV	3213	lia	to lick	TV	1149	1030	
lie	O	to lay down	IV	3635	lia	to lay down	IV	1559	a042	
lih hie	OH	pillow	N	2524	la hia	pillow	N	499	455	
lii	H	anus, bottom, rear end	N	2346	lei	backside (buttocks)	N	332	300b	
lii lee лuu	HHO	upside down (lit. bottom and head)	ADV	3248	lei lee luu	upside down	ADV	1182	1061	
lii tung	OH	buttock	N	2347	lei tung	buttocks	N	332.1	300c	
ling	H	to slip (on accident)	IV	3689					a092	
ling	O	to roll (something up)	TV	3232	ling	to roll (something up)	TV	1167	1047	
long	H	to be vacant	IV	3194	long	to be empty, to be vacant	IV	1129	1014a	
long	H	to celebrate	IV	3176	long	to celebrate, to be happy, to rejoice	TV	1111	999	
long	H	only, alone	PART	3219	long	to be only, to be alone	IV	1155	1036	
лөө	H	to disappear	IV	3190	лөө	to disappear, to be lost, to lose	IV	1125	1011a	
лөө	H	farm	N	3199	лөө	field, farm	N	1134	1017a	
лөө thluu тuu	HHH	farmer	N	3200	лөө thlau	farmer	N	1135	1017b	
lung	H	rock	N	3239	a lung	rock	N	1174	1054	
lung	O	heart, liver	N	3208	lung	heart, liver	N	1143	1025	
lung pa lih	OOH	to change one's mind	VC	3228					1043b	
lung thuu	HH	hearthstone	N	2449	lung thuu	fireplace	N	428.1	389b	
lung tleng	OO	to understand	VC	3691	lung tlai	to understand	VC	1618	a094	
luu	H	to pick (as fruit or flowers)	TV	3221	lau	to pick (fruit)	TV	1157	1038	
luu	H	to resemble (a person)	TV	3229	lau	to resemble	TV	1164	1044	
луу	O	head	N	3207	luu	head	N	1142	1024	
луу kong	OH	to be bald	VC	3682	luu kong	to be bald	VC	1607	a085	
lyy	H	tongue	N	3245	lui	tongue	N	1179	1058	

lyy	O	earth, dirt	N	3193	a lui	earth	N	1128	1013	
lyy bah	OH	debt	N	3187	lui baa	debt	N	1122	1008	
lyy ma tsii	~	dust	N	~					a200	
lyy thlang	OO	to pour out (liquid)	TV	3640	lui thlang	to pour out (liquid)	TV	1566	a047b	
lyy tsang	HO	squirrel	N	2476	lui tsang	squirrel	N	452	413	
ma hing nuu	OOH	liar (female)	N	3602.1	ma hing nau	liar (female)	N	1526.1	a010b	
ma hing pau	OOH	liar (male)	N	3602	ma hing poo	liar (male)	N	1526	a010a	
ma thlau	OH	wing, feather	N	3535	ma thloo	wing	N	1461	1309	
ma thleng	OO	sweat	N	3529	ma thlai	sweat	N	1455	1304	
ma thlii	OO	tears	N	3532	ma thlii	tears	N	1458	1306	
ma thøø	HH	fly, maggot	N	2443	ma thøø	fly, maggot	N	423	386	
ma tsang	HO	to be elderly	IV	2603	ma tsang	to be elderly	IV	575.1	522b	
maa	H	polar interrogative	PART	2901	moo	interrogative particle	PART	851	773	
maa maa	HH	rice (cooked)	N	3664					a069	
mah	O	to be rare	IV	2925	mah	to be unusual	IV	875	797	
mang	H	dream	N	2890	mang	dream	N	841	763	
mau	O	to rot, to decay	IV	2911	hmai	to rot, to decay	IV	861	783	
mee	H	fire	N	2894	mee	fire	N	845	767	
mee ding	OH	cloud, fog	N	2885					758	
mee hii	HH	charcoal	N	2826	mee hei	charcoal	N	780	703	
mee hii	HH	charcoal	N	2884	mee hei	charcoal	N	835	757	
mee khuu	HO	smoke, ash	N	2917	mee khuu	smoke	N	867	789	
mee mong	HO	pumpkin	N	2909	mee mong	pumpkin	N	859	781	
mee sau kung	HOH	pine, fir tree	N	2361	mee soo kung	pine, fir tree	N	346	313b	
mei mei	HH	breast, udder	N	3721	mei mei	breast, udder	N	1648	a119	
meng	H	cost, price	N	2886	mai	cost, price	N	837	759	
meng	O	to be yellow	IV	3714	mai	to be yellow	IV	1641	a113	
mie	O	to pinch and twist	TV	2924	mia	pinch, twist, squeeze	TV	874	796	
mih	O	eye	N	2892	meh	eye	N	843	765	
mih kuu	OO	to be sleepy	VC	2357	mei kuu	to be sleepy	VC	342	310	
mih phie	OO	twins	N	2417	ma phia	twins	N	399	363b	

mih ræu	OO	thief	N	3151	mih ruu	thief	N	1088.1	978c	
mih tsuu	OH	to be blind	VC	2604	tsau	to be blind	IV	576	523	
mih vang	OH	to blink	VC	2896					768b	
mii	H	goat	N	2897	mei	goat	N	847	769	
mii	O	to be dull, blunt	IV	2908	mei	to be dull, to be blunt	IV	858	780	
mii tii	HH	peach	N	2906					778	
ming	O	name	N	2904	ming	name	N	854	776	
ming	O	to look at	TV	3636	ming	to look at	TV	1560	a043a	
ming kheng	HO	to take care of	TV	3693	ming khai	to take care of	TV	1620	a096	
mii hring pau	HHH	other people, somebody else	N	3671	ming hring poo	other people, somebody else	N	1597	a076	
mii phing	HH	race, tribe, nation	N	2396	ming phing	race, tribe, nation	N	379	344b	
mong	O	morning	N	3715	mong	(early) morning	N	1642	a114a	
mong hløø	HO	to forget	TV	3191	mong hløø	to forget	TV	1126	1011b	
mong khong	OH	trap (falling log)	N	2923	mang khong	trap (falling log)	N	873	795	
mong ta rii	OOH	morning	N	3716					a114b	
muu tshie	HO	to blame	TV	2879					752	
myy	H	to be dark	IV	2905	mui	to be night, to be dark	IV	855	777	
myy	H	to be dark	IV	2888					761	
na maa	OH	you (emphatic)	PRO	2989	na maa	you (emphatic)	PRO	935	845b	
naa	O	you	PRO	2988	na	you	PRO	934	845a	
naa zii	OO	clock, o'clock	N	3597	naa zii	clock, o'clock	N	1521	a005	
nah	O	to hide (one's self)	IV	3705	noh	to hide	IV	1632	a106a	
nang	H	to push, to compress	TV	2970	nang	to push, to compress, to press, to massage	TV	917	828	
nau	H	to beg	TV	2990	noo	to plead for, to request	TV	936	846	
nau	O	ear	N	2952	hnoo tsa kau	ear	N	899	812	
nau nii	HO	Sunday	N	3776	?			1702	a170	
nee	H	to be close, to be near	IV	2965	nee	to be close, to be near	IV	912	823	
nee	H	to approach	TV	2927	nee	to approach	TV	877	799	
nei	O	to enter	IV	3684	nei	to enter	IV	1609	a087	
neng	H	to be short, to be lower than	IV	2974	nai	to be short	IV	921	832	

neng	O	to be soft	IV	2981	nai	to be soft	IV	927	838	
ngang	H	to dare	TV	2993	ngang	to dare	TV	939	849	
ngau	H	to lack common sense	IV	2995	ngoo	to lack common sense, to make a dumb mistake	IV	941	851a	
ngau	H	fish	N	2997	ngoo	fish	N	943	853	
ngau thuu	HO	someone who lacks common sense	N	2995.1	ngoo thuu	to lack common sense	IV	941.1	851b	
ngee	O	to listen to	TV	3005	ngee	to listen to, to be obedient to	TV	950	860	
ngee dii	HO	thatch	N	2127	ngee dii	thatch	N	123	111	
ngee dii	HO	thatch	N	3015	ngee dii	thatch	N	960	870	
ngee lang	OO	shank, calf	N	3011	ngee lang	shin	N	956	866	
ngee pa tshii	LOO	to regret	TV	2696	ngee pa tshih	to regret	TV	662	596	
ngeng	H	flesh	N	3685	ngai	flesh	N	1610	a088	
ngeng dii	HH	to be hungry	VC	3699	ngai dii	to be hungry	VC	1626	a100	
ngeng sau	HH	flesh	N	2806	ngai soo	body	N	760	686c	
ngie tii	HH	very	ADV	3670					a075	
ngii	O	to balance	IV	3793	?			1718	a186	
ngøø	H	to cut	TV	3735	sang ngøø	to get a haircut	TV	1661	a131	
ngøø	O	to be light-skinned	IV	2996	ngøø	to have light/fair skin	IV	942	852	
ngung	H	silver	N	3012	ngung	silver	N	957	867	
nih	H	to be easy	IV	3712	neh	to be easy	IV	1639	a111	
ning	H	to bother	TV	2950					811a	
ning zau	HH	shame, shyness, rudeness	N	2928	ning zoo	shame	N	878	800a	
ning zih	HO	to be shy	VC	2929	ning zeh	to be shy	VC	879	800b	
nii	O	day, sun	N	2948	ning	day, sun	N	896	809	
nii hning nii	OHO	Tuesday	N	3771					a165	
nii kha nii	OOO	Monday	N	3770					a164	
nii khuo	OO	atmosphere	N	2498	ning khua	village, atmosphere, weather, cosmos	N	474	432b	
nii nii	OH	aunt (father's sister)	N	2931	ning ning	aunt (father's sister)	N	881	801b	
nii nuu	OH	aunt (father's sister)	N	2930	ning nau	aunt (father's sister)	N	880	801a	

nii pa lii nii	OOOO	Thursday	N	3773					a167
nii pa ngau nii	OOOO	Friday	N	3774					a168
nii thau nii	OOO	Wednesday	N	3772					a166
nii tlah	OO	west	N	3613	nii tlah	west	N	1537	a021
nii tshyo	OH	east	N	3598	nii tshua	east	N	1522	a006
nii tshyo	OH	sunrise, east	N	2675	nii tshua	sunrise	N	642	581d
nong	H	to be happy	IV	2945	nong	to be happy, to have fun, to entertain		894	807a
nong	H	to dip	TV	3042	nong	to dip	TV	986	889
nong	O	to murder	TV	2964	nong	to murder, to kill	TV	911	822
nong sah	OO	to make happy	?	2946	nong sah	to make happy	TV	894.1	807b
nøø	H	to be soft	IV	2984	nøø	to be young, to be soft	IV	930	841
nøø hih	LH	to be young, to be a child	IV	2941	nøø heh	child, children	N	890	806c
nøø hih tii nuu	OOHH	child (female)	N	2943	nøø høø nau	child (female)	N	892	806f
nøø hih tii pau	OOHH	child (male)	N	2942	nøø høø poo	child (male)	N	891	806d
nøø ing	OH	womb	N	2944	nøø ing	womb (lit. baby house)		893	806h
nøø tii nuu	OHH	child (female)	N	2943.1					806g
nøø tii pau	OHH	child (male)	N	2942.1					806e
nuh ih	OO	step mother	N	2588	nuh ee	step mother	N	561	508b
nuu	H	mother	N	2962	nau	mother	N	909	820
nuu	O	to hide (something)	TV	3706	nau	to hide	TV	1633	a106b
nuu nuu	HH	grandmother	N	2955	me nau	grandmother	N	902	814b
nuu nuu	OH	doll	N	2956					814c
nyo	O	to headbutt	TV	2938					805
øø	H	to call	TV	2578	øø	to shout, to scream, to call out	IV	552	501
pa bii	OO	to fold	TV	2030					28
pa buu	OO	to squint	TV	3760					a154
pa dau	HO	to stand something up	TV	2215	pa doo	to stand something up	TV	210	192a
pa dee	HO	to quiet	TV	2074	pa dee	to quiet	TV	72.1	66b
pa dii	HO	to make end	TV	2076.1					67b
pa ei	HO	to salt	TV	2577	pa ei	to salt	TV	551.1	500b

pa eng	OO	to roast	TV	2566	pa ai	to heat, dry	TV	541	490b	
pa hlah	HO	to mix	TV	2852	pa hloh	to mix	TV	804	727	
pa hlau	OO	to distance	TV	3678	pa hloo	to distance	TV	1602	a081	
pa hlong	HO	to wrap	TV	3322	pa hlong	to wrap, cover	TV	1255	1129	
pa hlong	OO	to gather, to marry	TV	3630					a037	
pa hløø	HO	to be startled	IV	3160	pa hløø	to be alarmed, startled	IV	1096	985	
pa hnaa	OO	to snore	IV	3060	pa hnaa	to snore	IV	1003	905	
pa hnei	HO	to be slippery	IV	2975	pa hneh	to be slippery	IV	922	833a	
pa hnei sah	OOL	to make slippery	TV	2976	pa hneh sah	to make slippery	IV	922.1	833b	
pa hneng	HO	to comfort, to console	TV	3040	pa hnai	to comfort, to console	TV	984	887	
pa ih	HO	step father	N	2587	pa ee	step father	N	560	508a	
pa kang	OO	to roast (on a fire)	TV	2291	pa kang	to roast (on a fire)	TV	279	253	
pa keng	HO	to keep	TV	2304	kai	to hold onto	TV	292	264	
pa khang	OO	to block	TV	2510	pa khang	to block, to prohibit	TV	485	442b	
pa kheh kheh	HOH	someone (non-specific)	N	3612	pa kheh kheh	someone (non-specific)	N	1536	a020	
pa khei	HO	to freeze	TV	2512	pa kee	to freeze	TV	487	443b	
pa khong	HO	to collect	TV	2485	pa khong	to gather, to injure	TV	461	421	
pa khong	HO	to collect	TV	2495	pa khong	to save, to gather	TV	471	430	
pa king	HO	to curl	TV	2311	pa king	to curl (as hair)	TV	299	270b	
pa kong	OO	to pair	TV	2350	pa kong	pair/couple	N	335	303	
pa kong	OO	to stick together, to put together	TV	2322	pa kong	to join together	TV	309	279b	
pa la pa lah	OOOO	quickly	ADV	3437	tse tlei	to be quick	IV	1368	1229	
pa lang	HO	to continue	TV	3226					1042	
pa leng	HO	to brag, to show off	IV	3198	pa lai	to show off, to brag, to be egotistical	IV	1133	1016b	
pa leng	HO	to stay overnight	IV	3126					958c	
pa lih	HO	to flip over, to translate, to respond	TV	3246	pa leh	to flip over, to translate, to respond	IV	1180	1059	
pa lih	HO	to turn inside out, to turn over	TV	3185					1006	
pa ling	HO	to be hot, to have a fever, to heat	IV	3209	pa ling	to be hot, to have a fever	IV	1144	1026	
pa ling	OO	to be done (with)	IV	3462	pa ling	to finish	TV	1391	1249b	

pa ling	OO	to be done with	IV	3738	pa ling	to be done with	TV	1664	a134	
pa long	HO	to transfer	TV	3468	pa long	to move, to transfer	TV	1397	1253b	
pa pung	OO	to make round	TV	2033	pa pung	to collect into a circle	TV	33	30b	
pa rii	HO	snake	N	3146	pa rii	snake	N	1084	975	
pa røø	HO	to dry	TV	3095	pa røø	to dry (as in clothes)	TV	1037	933b	
pa sei	HH	husband	N	2767	pa see	husband	N	724	654a	
pa sei pau	HHH	husband	N	2768	pa see poo	husband	N	725	654b	
pa sih	HO	to hate	TV	3276	pa sih	to hate	TV	1209	1084	
pa sih	OO	to heat, to boil	TV	2750	pa seh	to heat, to boil	TV	710	640	
pa sih	OO	to make hot	TV	2765	pa seh	to make hot	TV	723.2	653c	
pa sih sah	OLO	to make someone warm something up	TV	2766	pa seh sah	to make someone heat something up	TV	723.3	653d	
pa sing	OO	to be clear	IV	2721	pa sing	to be be clear, to be transparent	IV	683.2	614c	
pa søø	OO	to make long	TV	2778	pa søø	to make long	TV	733.2	661c	
pa sung	HH	stick	N	2739	ba sung	stick	N	700	630	
pa suu	HO	sugarcane	N	2742	ba suu	sugar cane	N	703	633	
pa suu	HO	to clench	TV	2762	pa suu	to grasp	TV	722	652	
pa suu	HO	to clench	TV	2828	pa suu	to clench	TV	782	705	
pa theng	OO	to clean	TV	2435	pa thai	to clean (to be clean)	TV	415	379	
pa thlee	OO	to hang	TV	3513	pa thlee	to hang	TV	1439	1289b	
pa thling	OO	to soothe (a baby)	TV	3752	pa thling	to soothe (a baby)	TV	1678	a146	
pa thlung	OO	to make more sweet	TV	3531.1					1305c	
pa thluu	HO	to jump	IV	3679					a082	
pa thluu	OO	to toss and catch	TV	3466	pa thlau	to lift up, to shake	TV	1395	1252b	
pa thong	HL	to move	TV	2251	pa thong	to move over	TV	243.1	220b	
pa thuu	HO	to start, to wake up	TV	2478	pa thoh	to start	TV	454	414b	
pa tih	OO	to taste	TV	2270	pa teh	to taste	TV	259	236	
pa tlah	HO	to make a mess	TV	3766	pa tlah	to mix	TV	1692	a160	
pa tlang	OO	to line up	TV	3492	pa tlang	to line up	TV	1420	1272c	
pa tlau	OO	to make smooth or shiny	TV	3495					1274b	
pa tong	OO	to bring together	TV	2255	pa tong	to fold	TV	246.1	223b	

pa tong	OO	to make touch	TV	2275	pa tong	to make touch	TV	265	240b	
pa tong sah	OLO	to make someone make meet	TV	2275.2					240d	
pa tøø	OO	to seat	TV	2260	pa tøø	to seat	TV	250.1	227b	
pa tsaa	OO	to dry, to cure	TV	2617	pa tsaa	to dry, to cure	TV	588	534b	
pa tshang	HO	to finish	TV	3627	pa tshang	to finish	TV	1551	a034b	
pa tshang	HO	to complete	TV	2688	pa tshang	to complete	TV	654	591b	
pa tshau	HO	to thicken	TV	2708					606b	
pa tsheng	OO	to separate (lovers in a tragedy)	TV	3577	pa tshai	to separate	TV	1501	1342b	
pa tshii	HO	necklace	N	3583	pa tshii	necklace	N	1507	1348	
pa tsih	HO	to cut into small pieces	TV	2624					540	
pa tsing	HO	to stack	TV	3652					a057	
pa tsii	HH	salt	N	2648	pa tsii	salt	N	614	559	
pa tsong	OO	to decrease (trans)	TV	3545					1316b	
pa tyy	HO	to melt	TV	2236					208b	
pa ung	HO	to hold in mouth	TV	2548	pa ung	to hold in mouth	TV	524	477b	
pa vau	HH	bird	N	3327	pa voo	bird	N	1260	1134	
pa vau buu	OOH	bird's nest	N	2042	buu	nest	N	42	38	
pa vong	OO	to blacken	TV	3329	pa vong	to blacken	TV	1262	135b	
pa zah	HO	to reach for	TV	3643	pa zah	to reach for	TV	1569	a050	
pa zang	HO	to spread	TV	3396	pa zang	to spread	TV	1327	1191	
pa zang	HO	to stretch	TV	3448	pa zang	to stretch	TV	1378	1238	
pa zii	OO	cucumber	N	3398	pa zii	cucumber	N	1329	1193	
pa zuu	HO	to suck on	TV	3434.1	pa zau	to suck on	TV	1365.1	1226b	
pa zuu	OO	to be sharp	IV	3434	pa zau	to be pointed, sharp	IV	1365	1226a	
pa zuu	HO	mouse	N	3427	pa zuu	mouse, rat	N	1358	1219	
pa zyo	OO	to intensify, to worsen	TV	3416	zua	to intensify, to increase	IV	1347	1209	
paa	H	to make a mistake	TV	3700	paa	to mistake, to make a mistake, to be at fault	TV	1627	a101	
paa paa	HH	mushroom	N	2176	paa paa	mushroom	N	172	157	
paa paa	HH	flower	N	2166	pang paa	flower	N	162	147	
pang	H	to drown	IV	2159	pang	to drown, to be wasted	IV	155	140	
pang	O	forehead	N	3708	pang	forehead, brow	N	1635	a107	

pau	O	father	N	2164	poo	father	N	160	145	
pau pau	HH	grandfather	N	2169	me poo	grandfather	N	165	150	
pee	O	to wrestle	TV	2065	pee	to wrestle	TV	64	58	
pei	H	to pass by	TV	2186					167	
peng	O	to immigrate, migrate	IV	2171	pai	to immigrate	IV	167	152	
peng	O	blanket	N	2144	pai	blanket, cover	N	140	125	
peng na ning aa	OLOL	while	PHR	2188					168b	
phaa	O	rash	N	2404	phaa	to have leprosy	IV	386	351	
phah	H	to arrive at	TV	2374	phah	to arrive	IV	359	326	
phah	O	to be astringent, to be rough	IV	2375	pheh	to be astringent	IV	360	327	
phau	O	to spread out (as a blanket)	TV	2409	phoo	to spread out	TV	391	356	
phée	H	leg	N	2414	phée	leg	N	396	360	
phée	H	to uproot	TV	2402	phée	to uproot	TV	385	350a	
phée	H	to pull out	TV	3584	phée	to pull out	TV	1508	1349	
phée	O	to be horizontal	IV	2394	phéi	to be horizontal	IV	377	343a	
phée hñii	HH	footprint	N	2969					827	
phée pa ting	HHH	toenail	N	2241	phée pa ting	hoof, toenail	N	234	211b	
phée thlah	HO	to uproot	TV	2403	phée thlah	to pull out entirely	TV	385.1	350b	
phéi	O	money, dollar	NC	2728	phéi	money, dollar	NC	689	619	
pheng	O	to be flat	IV	2394.1					343b	
phie	H	to compose (as a song)	TV	2380	phua	to compose	TV	364	331	
phie	O	mat	N	2399	a phia	mat	N	382	347	
phii	H	to slap	TV	2051	phéi	to slap	TV	50	46	
phing	H	clan, kind	N	2395	phing	clan, kind	N	378	344a	
phii	H	to sprinkle	TV	2410	phii	to sprinkle	TV	392	357	
phii	H	to sweep	TV	2412	phii	to sweep	TV	394	359	
phøø	O	to be spread out	IV	2387	phøø	to be spread out	IV	371	337a	
phøø	O	to spread out	TV	2388	phøø	to spread out	TV	371.1	337b	
phung	O	to be buried	IV	2376	phung	to bury	TV	361	328a	
phung	O	custom	N	2381	phung	custom	N	365	332a	
phung lang	OH	custom	N	2382	phung lang	custom	N	366	332b	

phuu	O	to be pregnant	TV	2154	pui	to be pregnant, to carry a baby	TV	150	135	
phuu	H	group	N	2140	phuu	group	N	136	121	
phuu	O	to be worthy	IV	2423	phuu	to be deserving	IV	404	368	
pie	H	to be dirty	IV	3620	pia	to be dirty	IV	1544	a028	
pih	O	to explode	IV	2145	peh	to explode	IV	141	126	
pii	H	to be attached	IV	2003	pei	to be attached	IV	3.1	2a	
pii	H	to attach, to tie together	TV	2004	pei	to attach	TV	4	2b	
pii	H	to join, connect, attach	TV	2155	pei	to connect, to join, to link	TV	151	136	
pii/pih	O	to give	TV	2167	peh	to give	TV	163	148	
ping suh	HO	to be clumsy	VC	3778					a172	
pii	H	to peel	TV	2398	pii	to peel	TV	381	346	
pong	O	carry (as a baby)	TV	2162	pong	to hold on lap, to carry closely	TV	158	143	
pøø	H	noise	N	3777	pøø	noise	N	1703	a171	
puh	H	to carry (on back)	TV	2149	puh	to carry (on back)	TV	145	130	
puh	H	to carry (on back)	TV	2379	puh	to carry on your back	TV	363	330	
pung	O	to be round	IV	2032	pung	to be round	IV	32	30a	
pung	O	body	N	2147	pung	body	N	143	128	
pung pa hlung	HHO	ball	N	2034	pung pa hlung	to be round	IV	34	30c	
puu	H	to fall (as a tree)	IV	2163	pau	to fall over (as a tree)	IV	159	144	
puu	H	belly	N	2142	pau	belly	N	138	123	
puu	H	to dip	TV	2160					141	
püü	H	to accuse	TV	2133	puu	to accuse	TV	129	117	
pyy	H	(augmentative)	PART	2138	pui	(augmentative)	PART	134	120a	
pyy mau	OO	to be serious	IV	2174	pui moo	to matter, to be serious	IV	170	155	
ra au	HO	crow	N	2575	ra oo	crow	N	550	499	
ra lii	HO	ocean	N	3223	ra lii	ocean	N	1159	1039b	
ra møø	OO	bamboo	N	2877	ra møø	bamboo	N	828	750	
ra møø	OO	wild bamboo	N	3077	ra møø	wild bamboo	N	1019	919	

ra røø	OO	intentionally poorly	ADV	3083	ra røø	to be intentionally poorly done	IV	1025	924b	
ra tyy	OO	edible bamboo	N	2199	ra tui	edible bamboo	N	194	177	
rah	O	to break down	IV	3082	roh	to break down	IV	1024	924a	
rah	O	corpse	N	3087	roh	corpse	N	1029	927	
rang	H	horse	N	3112	rang	horse	N	1053	949	
rang	O	to be white	IV	3566	rang	to be white	IV	1490	1334a	
rang	O	grass, weeds	N	3105	rang	grass, weeds	N	1046	942	
rang	O	country	N	3116	rang	land, country, forest	N	1057	953a	
rang pau	OH	white one	N	3566.1					1334b	
rang rii	OH	border	N	3121	rang rii	border	N	1061	955b	
rang tshung	OO	forest	N	3118	rang tshung	forest	N	1058.1	953c	
rau	H	to scold, to shout at	TV	3144	roo	to scold	TV	1082	973	
rau	H	to scold	TV	3687	roo	to scold	TV	1612	a090	
rei	O	war	N	3099	rei	enemy	N	1041	937a	
rei ring	OO	to be careful, to be ready, to expect	IV	3101	rei ring	to be ready, to expect	IV	1042	938	
rei thyy	OH	to offer a sacrifice	VC	2464	ree thui	to offer a sacrifice	VC	441.1	402b	
rei tshah	OO	to be brave	VC	3081	rei tshah	to be brave	VC	1023	923	
reng	O	to be suitable	IV	3153	rai	to be suitable	IV	1090	980	
reng	O	work	N	3158	rai	work, job	N	1094	984a	
reng	O	to pour in	TV	3132	rai	to pour in	TV	1070	963	
rie	O	hail	N	3109	ria	hail	N	1050	946	
rie	O	to grind	TV	3107	ria	to grind, to crush, to gnash	TV	1048	944	
rih	O	to stay overnight at a farm	IV	3127	reh	to stay overnight on a farm	IV	1065.2	958d	
rih	O	to go somewhere and spend the night	IV	3753	reh	to sleep over	IV	1679	a147	
rih	O	to be heavy	IV	3110	rii/rih	to be heavy	IV	1051	947	
rii	H	to tighten	TV	3154	rei	to tighten	TV	1091	981	
rii	H	to tie up	TV	3270	rei	to tie up	TV	1204	1079b	
rii	O	language	N	3553	rei	language, speech	N	1478	1323a	

rii	O	to read, to count	TV	3088	rei	to read, to count	TV	1030	928	
rii	O	to speak	TV	3554	rei	to speak	TV	1478.1	1323b	
rii au	OH	to stutter	VC	2590	rei au	to stutter	VC	563	510	
ring	H	to make a line	TV	3140	ring	to scratch a line	TV	1078	970	
ring	H	to regret, to be wary of	TV	3156	ring	to be wary of	TV	1093	983a	
ring	O	smell, odor	N	3122	ring	smell	N	1062	956	
ring nii	HO	Saturday	N	3775	?			1701	a169	
rñ	H	border, line, limit	N	3120	rii	line, limit	N	1060	955a	
rñ	O	guts	N	3115	rii	intestines, stomach	N	1056	952	
rñ vau	OO	to be full (as a stomach)	VC	3629	voo	to be full (as a stomach)	IV	1553	a036	
rong	H	neck, throat	N	3072	rong	neck, collar	N	1014	916a	
røø	H	to take a long time	TV	3119	røø	to be late, to take a long time	IV	1059	954	
røø	O	to be dry	IV	3094	røø	to be dry, to wither	IV	1036	933a	
røø	O	inheritance	N	3114	røø	inheritance	N	1055	951	
ruh	O	to steal	TV	3150	ruh	to steal	TV	1088	978b	
rung	O	to be rich	IV	3134	rung	to be rich	IV	1072	965	
ruu	H	to break, to destroy	TV	3084	hrau	to break, to destroy	TV	1026	924c	
ruu	H	to burn, to grill	TV	3106	rau	to grill, to burn	TV	1047	943	
ruu	H	to scorch, to burn	TV	3290	rau	to burn, to scorch	TV	1223	1098	
rũũ	H	bone	N	3080	ruu	bone	N	1022	922	
rũũ	O	to be difficult	IV	3727	ruu	to be difficult	IV	1653	a124	
rũũ	O	to steal	VIMP	3149	ruu	to be a thief	IV	1087	978a	
ryo	O	to roll	TV	3288	rua	to roll	TV	1221	1096	
ryy	H	to be drunk	IV	3093	ruì	to be drunk	IV	1035	932	
ryy	H	string	N	3136	ruì	rope	N	1074	967a	
ryy	O	to wither (as plants in a drought)	IV	3797					a190	
ryy thyy	HH	to be tired	VC	3157	rei thui	to be tired	VC	1093.1	983b	
ryy thyy	HH	to be tired	VC	3653					a058	
sa dii	~	sand	N	~					a199	
sa hree	OH	bag, pocket	N	3663	sa hree	bag, pocket	N	1589	a068	

sa kheng huu	HHH	to hunt by flushing game	VC	2838	sa khai hau	to hunt by flushing game	VC	792	715	
sa khii	HH	deer	N	2504	sa khii	deer	N	479	437	
sa kuu	HH	porcupine	N	2352	sa kuu	porcupine	N	337	305	
sa ming	OO	grandchild	N	2717	sa ming	grandchild	N	681	612c	
sa phuu	OH	animal skin	N	2406					353	
sa rang	OO	animal	N	2805	sa rang	animal	N	759	686b	
sa tlee	OH	unmarried man, boyfriend	N	3470	sa tlee	bachelor, boyfriend	N	1399	1255a	
sa tlee pau	OHH	unmarried man, boyfriend	N	3471	sa tlee poo	bachelor, boyfriend	N	1399.1	1255b	
sa tsang	HO	rice (uncooked)	N	2733	sa tsang	rice (uncooked)	N	694	624	
sa vih	OO	rabbit	N	3361					1164	
sa ving	OH	animal skin	N	3368	sa ving	animal skin	N	1299.1	1169b	
sa zuh	OO	sambar deer (buck)	N	3400	sa zuh	sambar deer (buck)	N	1331	1195a	
sah	O	to hurt	IV	2729	sah	to hurt	IV	690	620	
sah	O	to be painful or sick	IV	3638	sah	to be painful, to be sick	IV	1564	a046	
sah	O	to sing	TV	2792	sah	to sing	IV	746	674	
sah	O	to build	TV	2752	sah	to build, to give birth	TV	712	642	
sang	H	hair (on head)	N	2810	sang	hair	N	764	688	
sang	H	to put in	TV	2769	sang	to put in	TV	726	655	
sang	O	to be tall, to be high	IV	2811	sang	to be high, to be tall	IV	765	689	
sang	O	to scream	IV	3281	sang	to cry out in fear	IV	1214	1089	
sang hning	OH	two	NUM	2987	sang hning	two	NUM	933	844	
sang hrau	HO	ten	NUM	2796	sang hroo	ten	NUM	750	678	
sang hrau	HO	ten	NUM	3292	sang hroo	ten	NUM	1225	1100	
sang khii	HH	one	NUM	2519	sang kheh	one	NUM	494	450	
sang kii	HO	twenty	NUM	2368	sang kii	twenty	NUM	353	320	
sang kuo	HH	nine	NUM	2349	sang kua	nine	NUM	334	302	
sang pa lii	HHO	four	NUM	3205	sang pa lii	four	NUM	1140	1022	
sang pa ngau	HHO	five	NUM	2999	sang pa ngoo	five	NUM	945	855	
sang ree	HH	eight	NUM	3097	sang reh	eight	NUM	1039	935	
sang ruh	HH	six	NUM	3145	sang ruh	six	NUM	1083	974	
sang sa rii	HHH	seven	NUM	2790	sang sa rii	seven	NUM	744	672	

sang thii	HH	comb	N	2436	sang thii	comb	N	416	380	
sang thung	HO	three	NUM	2480	sang thung	three	NUM	456	416	
sau	H	meat	N	2804	soo	meat	N	758	686	
sau pau	HH	muscle	N	3686	soo poo	muscle	N	1611	a089	
sau tii	HH	child	N	2716	soo tei	child	N	680	612b	
see	H	to be crooked	IV	2756					646a	
see ka lee	OOO	to be bent	IV	2756.1	see ka lee	to be crooked, to be bent	IV	716.1	646b	
sei	H	slave, machine	N	2793	see	slave	N	747	675	
seng	H	to run	IV	2745	sai	to run	IV	705.1	635b	
seng	H	to flee	IV	3747	sai	to flee	IV	1673	a141	
seng	H	to wear (skirt)	IV	2744	sai	to wear (skirt)	TV	705	635a	
seng	O	to be red	IV	2815	sai	to be red	IV	769	692	
sie	O	buffalo (mithun)	N	2751	sia	buffalo (mithun)	N	711	641	
sie tii ka reng	OHHH	dung beetle	N	3757					a151	
sih	O	to be hot	IV	2763	seh	to be hot	IV	723	653a	
sii	H	to go	IV	2725	sei	to go, to walk	IV	687	618a	
sing	O	to be wise	IV	2720	sing	to be wise	IV	683.1	614b	
sing sii	HO	to store	TV	2740	sing sii	to store, to collect	TV	701	631	
sii	H	to be numb	IV	2853					728	
sii	H	to pinch	TV	2783	sii	to pinch	TV	738	666	
sii	H	to wash, to clean	TV	2799	sii	to wash, to clean	TV	753	681	
song	H	to invite	TV	2770	song	to invite	TV	727	656a	
song khyy	HH	pocket	N	3767	song khui	rice bag	N	1693	a161	
søø	O	to be long	IV	2776	søø	to be long	IV	733	661a	
søø nøø	HO	relative, cousin	N	2940	soo nøø	relative, cousin	N	889	806b	
søø sah	OO	to make long	TV	2777	søø sah	to make long	TV	733.1	661b	
suh	H	to pound	TV	2784	suh	to pound with a tool	TV	739	667	
suh	H	to wash (clothes)	TV	2801	suh	to wash (clothes)	TV	755	683	
sung	O	to be rare	IV	2785	sung	to be precious, to be rare	IV	740	668a	
sung khuu	HO	pestle	N	2522	sung khai	pestle	N	497	453	
sung khuu	HO	mortar and pestle	N	2814	sung khau	mortar	N	768	691b	

sung sah	HO	to make precious	TV	2786	sung sah	to make precious	TV	740.1	668b	
suu	H	to urinate/defecate uncontrollably	PART	2665	sau	to urinate/defecate uncontrollably	TV	632	575	
suu	O	to prick	TV	2787	sau	to pierce, to stab	TV	741	669	
suu	O	to squeeze, to juice, to milk	TV	2817	sau	to milk, to squeeze	TV	771	694	
suu pyy	HH	rainy season	N	2735	sau pui	rainy season	N	696	626	
syo	H	to scoop, to ladle	TV	2816	sua	to scoop, to ladle	TV	770	693	
syo	O	to misbehave	IV	2760	sua	to sin	IV	720	650	
ta tah	OO	really	ADV	2192	ta tah	to be real	IV	187	171b	
taa	H	to hang (on a wall)	TV	2248	taa	to hang up	TV	241	218	
taa	O	to be old	IV	2244	taa	to be old	IV	237	214	
tang	O	to remain	IV	2253	tang	to remain	IV	245	222	
tau	H	to measure	TV	2223	too	to measure, to sharpen	TV	218	199	
tau	H	to sharpen	TV	2228	too	to sharpen	TV	222	202	
tau	H	to weave	TV	2280	too	to weave	TV	269	244a	
tee	H	waist	N	2277	tee	waist	N	267	242	
tee	O	to be sharp	IV	2195	tee	to be sharp	IV	190	173	
tee	O	to win	TV	2282	tee	to win	TV	270	245	
tee mah	HO	to be diligent	VC	2210					187	
tee rie	OH	to be persistent	VC	3092	tee ria	to be persistent	VC	1034	931c	
tei	O	to participate	TV	2246	tei	to participate, to join	IV	239	216	
teng	H	to chop off, to cross, cut down a tree	TV	2197	tai	to chop off, to cross, to amputate	TV	192	175	
teng ah	OO	at a time	ADV	3690					a093c	
teng tah	OO	ablative marker (from)	PP	3709	tai tah	ablative marker (from)	PP	1636	a108	
tha ryy	OH	vein	N	2482	tha rui	vein	N	458	418	
thaa	O	to be new, fresh	IV	2462	thaa	to be new, to be fresh	IV	440	401	
thah	H	already	ADV	3622					a030	
thah	O	to itch, to be itchy	IV	2454	thah	to itch	IV	432	393	
thah	O	to itch	IV	3609	thah	to itch	IV	1533	a017	
thang	O	to be famous, to be loud	IV	2460	thang	to be loud, to be famous	IV	438	399	
thang	O	to knit	TV	2281					244b	

thang pang	HO	news	N	3754	thong pang	news	N	1680	a148	
thang tshah	LO	to worship	TV	3657	thang tshah	to worship	TV	1583	a062	
thau	H	metal	N	2453	thoo	metal	N	431	392	
thau	H	strength	N	2472	thoo	strength	N	448	409	
thau	H	to kill	TV	2455	thoo	to murder	TV	433	394	
thau die	HH	to be weak	VC	3680	dia	to be weak	IV	1604	a083	
thau tshang	HH	to be exhausted	VC	2660	thoo tshang	to be exhausted	VC	627	571	
thau zang pih	HOO	to support (give strength)	VC	2027	thoo zang peh	to support	VC	27.1	25b	
thee	H	to scratch (the ground)	TV	2470	thee	to scratch (the ground)	TV	446	407	
theng	H	loom	N	2459	thai	loom	N	437	398	
theng	H	to be skillful, to be good at	TV	2473	thai	to be skillful, to be good at	TV	449	410	
thie	O	to transfer	TV	3780					a173	
thing	H	to choose, to select	IV	3742	thing	to choose, select	TV	1668	a137	
thing	H	liver	N	2458	thing	liver	N	436	397	
thing	H	tree, wood	N	2481	thing	tree, wood	N	457	417	
thing hrang	HH	tree root	N	3543	thing hrang	tree root	N	1469	1315c	
thing phang	HO	to be worried	VC	2469.1	thing phang	to worry	VC	445.2	406c	
thing ryy	HH	rope	N	3137	thing rui	rope, cord	N	1075	967b	
thing tung	HO	wood block	N	2203	thing tung	(wood) block, log	N	198	180b	
thii	H	blood	N	2431	thii	blood	N	411	375	
thii	O	to die	IV	2440	thih	to die	IV	420	384	
thii sau	HH	body (flesh)	N	2204					181	
thla røø	OH	spirit	N	3148	thla røø	spirit	N	1086	977	
thla sih	HO	cold, winter	N	2808	thla sih	winter	N	762	687b	
thla tshie	OH	storm	N	2677	thlii tshia	to be stormy	IV	644	583	
thlaa	O	bunch (of bananas)	N	3501	thlaa	bunch	NC	1428	1280	
thlah	H	to put in	TV	3768	thlah	to drop	TV	1694	a162	
thlah thlah	HO	to fall	IV	3475	tlah	to fall	IV	1403	1259a	
thlah thlah	HO	to drop	TV	3476	tla sah	to let fall, to drop	TV	1404	1259b	
thlang	H	to loosen, to untie	TV	3675	thlang	to loosen, untie	TV	1601	a080a	

thlang thlah	HO	to untie	TV	3677	thlang thlah	to untie	TV	1601.1	a080b	
thlau	H	month	NC	3519	thloo	month	N	1445	1295a	
thlau	H	to let go of	TV	3465	thlau	to let slip out, to let fall (food from a table)	TV	1394	1252a	
thlau	H	to release	TV	3522	thloo	to release, set free	TV	1448	1297	
thlau	O	spirit	N	3525	thloo	spirit	N	1451	1300	
thlau pau	OO	moon	N	3520	thloo poo	moon	N	1446	1295b	
thlau tshang	OH	to pray	VC	3656					a061	
thlee	O	to hang down	IV	3512	thlee	to hang down	IV	1438	1289a	
thlee tsii	OL	seed	N	3523	thlee tsii	seed, crop	N	1449	1298	
thleng	H	to change	IV	3502	thlai	to change	IV	1429	1281a	
thleng	H	to change, to exchange	TV	3502.1	thlai	to change, to exchange	TV	1429.1	1281b	
thlie	H	to break	TV	3792	thlia	to break off	TV	1717	a185a	
thlii	O	wind	TV	3497	thlii	wind, air	N	1424	1276	
thlii zau	HH	to tickle	VC	3417	zoo	to tickle	TV	1348	1210	
thløø	H	to oppose	TV	3514	thløø	to oppose, to ask someone not to do something	TV	1440	1290	
thlung	O	to be sweet	IV	3530	thlung	to be sweet	IV	1456	1305a	
thlung sah	OO	to sweeten (its not sweet)	TV	3531	thlung sah	to sweeten	TV	1457	1305b	
thluu	H	to weed, to hoe, to plow	TV	3534	thlau	to weed, to hoe, to plough	TV	1460	1308	
thlæu	H	(completive)	PART	3791					a184	
thong	H	to scoot (yourself) over, to move	IV	2250	thong	to move over	IV	243	220a	
thong	H	to punch	TV	2465	thong	to punch	TV	442	403	
thøø	H	fat, grease	N	2442	thøø	fat, grease	N	422	385b	
thøø	O	to be fat	IV	2441	thøø	to be fat	IV	421	385	
thuh	O	to be deep	IV	2438	thuh	to be deep, to be profound	IV	418	382	
thuu	H	to wake up	IV	2477	thau	to start, to wake up	IV	453	414a	
thuu	H	to get up, stand up	IV	2466	thau	to stand up, to rise up	IV	443	404	
thuu	H	to be sour	IV	2425					369b	
thuu	O	to be tasty, delicious	IV	2271	thau	to be tasty, to be delicious	IV	261	237	
thuu	H	to paint	TV	2483	thuu	to paint (as a wall)	TV	459	419	

thuu	O	to stink	IV	2479	thuu	to stink	IV	455	415	
thuu røø	HH	dove	N	3578					1343	
thyo	H	to sneeze	TV	2865	thio	to sneeze	TV	817	739b	
thyy	H	lower, down, south	N	3728	thui	lower, down, south	N	1654	a125a	
thyy	H	to hear	TV	2456	thui	to hear	TV	434	395	
thyy thyy pau	HHH	fruit	N	2446	thing thui poo	piece of fruit	N	426	387c	
tie	H	size	N	2261	tia	size	N	251	228	
ting	H	to plan	IV	2196	ting	to intend, to plan	TV	191	174	
tii	H	testicle	N	2272	tii	testicle	N	262	238	
tla møø	HO	accidentally	ADV	3666					a071	
tla sah	LO	to let boil	IV	3460	tloh sah	to let boil	TV	1389.1	1248c	
tlah	O	to be worthy	IV	3496	tlah	to be worthy	IV	1423	1275	
tlah	O	to boil	IV	3458	tloh	to boil	IV	1388	1248a	
tlang	H	lump, clod, solid thing	N	3483					1265	
tlang	H	to redeem, to ransom, to save	TV	3488	tlang	to redeem, ransom, save	TV	1416	1270	
tlang	O	rim, edge, border	N	3474	tlang	rim, edge, border	N	1402	1258	
tlang	O	hill	N	3481	tlang	hill, mountain	N	1409	1263	
tlang	O	line	N	3490	tlang	row, line	N	1418	1272a	
tlau	O	to be glossy, to be shiny	IV	3494	tlang	to shine, to be bright	IV	1422	1274a	
tlau	O	to be oily, to be greasy	IV	3486	tloo	to be oily, greasy	IV	1414	1268	
tlee	H	to capture, arrest, catch, hold	TV	3697	tlee	to capture, arrest, catch, hold	TV	1624	a099a	
tlee	O	to be late	IV	3482	tlee	to be late	IV	1410	1264	
tlee pah	OO	to look after something for someone	TV	3641	pa thlee pah	to look after	TV	1567	a048	
tleng	H	to step on	TV	2664	tlai	to walk on, to trample	TV	631	574b	
tleng	H	to pour in (liquid)	TV	3489	tlai	to pour in (liquid)	TV	1417	1271	
tleng	H	to pour out	TV	3639	tlai	to pour out	TV	1565	a047a	
tleng pie	HH	wall (wooden)	N	2060	tlai pia	wall (wooden)	N	59	55	
tleng tseng	HO	to step on	TV	2663	tlai tsai	to walk on, to trample (purposefully)	TV	630	574a	

tlih	O	to break	IV	3789					a182	
ting	O	to attain (the amount you want)	TV	3461	ting	to be full, complete, to live up to	IV	1390	1249a	
tlong	O	to visit (a different village)	TV	3467	tlong	to visit	TV	1396	1253a	
tløø	O	to be durable, to be lasting	IV	3473	tløø	to be durable	IV	1401	1257	
tluh	O	to be as good as	TV	3790					a183	
tlung	H	to arrive, to return	IV	3469	tlung	to return, to arrive	IV	1398	1254	
tluu	O	to fall over, to doze off	IV	3472	tluh	to collapse, to fall over	IV	1400	1256	
tlyy	H	to make a path through a crowd	TV	3720	tlui	to get out of the road	TV	1647	a118	
tlyy	O	to miss (a meeting)	TV	3484					1266	
tong	H	to touch	TV	2234	tong	to meet	TV	227.1	207b	
tong	H	to touch	TV	2274	tong	to touch	TV	264	240a	
tong	H	to wrap	TV	2283	tong	to wrap	TV	271	246	
tong	O	to meet	IV	2233	tong	to meet	IV	227	207a	
tong sah	OO	to make touch	TV	2275.1					240c	
tong tsheng	HO	to wrap	TV	2200	tong tshai	to wrap	TV	195	178	
tong tsheng	HO	to tie a knot	TV	3538					1312	
tøø	H	to bite	TV	2242	tøø	to bite	TV	235	212	
tøø	O	to be tight	IV	3590	pa tsøø	to be firm, to be strong	IV	1514	1354b	
tøø	O	to sit, squat	IV	2259	tøø	to sit	IV	250	227a	
tøø hneng	OH	to sit (on)	TV	2968	nai	to sit upon to press down	TV	915	826	
tsa bee	OO	to limp	IV	2037	tsa bei	to limp	IV	37	33	
tsa deng	HO	to chase, to hunt	IV	2078	tsa dai	to chase	TV	76	69	
tsa ee	HH	crab	N	2542	tsa ee	crab	N	518	472	
tsa ee kong	OHO	lobster	N	2344	tsa ee kong	lobster	N	330	299	
tsa hlah	HO	to shake	TV	3314	tsa hlah	to shake	TV	1247	1121	
tsa hlung	HO	to circle around, to surround	TV	3311	tsa hlung	to go around, to be circling something, to surround	IV	1244	1118	
tsa hngie	HH	wild dog	N	2623	tsa hngia	fox, wolf, wild dog	N	593	539	
tsa hrie	OO	to avoid	TV	3261	tsa hria	to avoid	TV	1195	1072b	
tsa hrii	OH	floor	N	3763	tsa hrih	floor	N	1689	a157	

tsa hrong	OO	to follow (a specific path)	TV	3275	tsa hrong	to follow	TV	1208.1	1083b	
tsa hrūu	LH	to cover	TV	3142	tsa hruu	lid, cover	N	1080	971b	
tsa ka hrii	LOH	to mix, to stir	TV	2655	tsa ka hrei	to mix, to stir	TV	621	566	
tsa kau	HO	to be cold, to be chilly	IV	3746	tsa koh	to be cold, chilly	IV	1672	a140	
tsa kee	HO	tiger	N	2365	tsa kee	tiger	N	350	317	
tsa kəø	OO	to part/separate (legs, fingers)	TV	2351	tsa kəø	to open up, to spread open	TV	336	304	
tsa kuh	HO	to put arm around shoulder	TV	2306	tsa kuu	to surround, hug	TV	294	266	
tsa kuo	HO	to surround	TV	2363	tsa kua	to surround	TV	348	315	
tsa kuo	HO	to surround	TV	2319					277	
tsa nuh	HO	to be female	IV	2954	tsa nau	female	N	901	814a	
tsa pau	HO	male	N	2173	tsa poo	male	N	169	154	
tsa rang	HO	to be fast	IV	3102	tsa rang	to be fast	IV	1043	939	
tsa rei	HO	enemy	N	3100					937b	
tsa thing	OO	to shake, shutter	TV	2468	tsa thing	to shake, to shudder	TV	445	406a	
tsa tlah	HO	to wash and rinse	TV	3649	tsa tloh	to rinse	TV	1575	a054	
tsa tlah	OO	mud	N	3647	tsa tloh	mud	N	1573	a053a	
tsa tlah	OO	mud, clay	N	3485					1267	
tsa tlii	HO	to be fast	IV	3722	tsa tlei	to be fast	IV	1649	a120	
tsa tsang	HO	right (direction)	N	3608	tsa tsang	right (direction)	N	1532	a016	
tsa uh	HH	book	N	3595	tsa uh	book	N	1519	a003	
tsa vih	OO	leech (on land)	N	3354					1158	
tsa vong	HO	bear	N	3325	a vong	bear	N	1258	1132	
tsa vyy	HO	left	N	3603	tsa vui	left	N	1527	a011	
tsaa	O	to be dry	IV	2616	tsaa	to be dried, to be cured	IV	587	534a	
tsaa sah	OO	to let dry	TV	2618	tsaa sah	to let dry	TV	588.1	534c	
tsah	O	to cry	IV	3564	tsah	to cry	IV	1488	1333a	
tsah	O	to buy	TV	2607	tsoh	to buy	TV	579	526a	
tsang	H	to be hard	IV	3734	tsang	to be hard, rough	IV	1660	a130	
tsang	H	to imitate	TV	2628					542.1b	
tsang	O	to stay (temporarily)	IV	2654	tsang	to stay (at for a period of time)	IV	620	565	
tsang ka rei	HHO	earthworm	N	2619	tsang ka rei	earthworm	N	589	535	

tsang pau	OH	uncle (father's sister's husband)	N	3537	tsang poo	uncle (father's sister's husband)	N	1463	1311	
tsang sau	OH	person	N	3521	tsong soo	person	N	1447	1296	
tsang sau nuu	OHH	someone (f)	N	3611.1	tsong soo nau	someone (female)	N	1535.1	a019b	
tsang sau pau	OHH	someone (m)	N	3611	tsong soo poo	someone (male)	N	1535	a019a	
tsang sau tsang pau	OHHH	others (things or people)	PHR	3604	aa maa tsong poo	others (things or people)	N	1528	a012	
tsang vang	OO	dry season	N	3717	tsang vang	summer, dry season	N	1644	a115	
tsau	O	one's share, one's portion	N	3365	tsoo	one's share, one's portion	N	1297.1	1167a	
tsau khyy	OO	to cry with, to share one's grief	TV	3565	tsoo khui	to cry with, to share in one's grief	TV	1489	1333b	
tsau khyy	OO	to mourn	TV	3719	tsoo khui	to mourn	TV	1646	a117	
tsei hei	HO	to be rude, to be bossy, to be shameless	VC	2823	tsei hei	to be rude, to be overbearing	VC	777	700c	
tseng	H	occasion	N	2638	tsai	occasion for celebrating, time, season	N	606	551a	
tseng	O	to be worn out, to be torn	IV	3567	tsai	to be worn out, to be torn	IV	1491	1335	
tseng	~	bark	N	~					a196	
tseng zung	OO	knife	N	2631	tsii zung	knife	N	600	545	
tsha hneng	LH	to be useful, to benefit from	TV	3050	tsha hnai	to be useful	IV	994	897	
tsha sah	OO	to make look good	TV	3571	tshah sah	to make good	TV	1495	1338b	
tshaa vyy	HO	corn	N	3694	tsaa vui	corn	N	1621	a097	
tshaa vyy	HO	corn	N	2903					775	
tshah	H	to be good	IV	3570	tshah	to be good	IV	1494	1338a	
tshang	H	to be gone	IV	2687	tshang	to be finished, to end	IV	653	591a	
tshang	O	to grow, increase, rise	IV	3580	tshang	to grow, to increase, to rise	IV	1504	1345	
tshang	O	to repay (a debt)	TV	3619	tshang	to repay (a debt)	TV	1543	a027	
tshang	H	to finish, to end	IV	3626	tshang	to be finished	IV	1550	a034a	
tshau	H	to be thick	IV	2707					606a	
tshau	O	to cut, to chop	TV	2681	tshoo	to cut, to chop	TV	647	586	
tshee	O	to hoe	TV	3788					a181	
tsheng	H	generation, era	N	2684	tshai	era, time, generation	N	650	589	

tsheng	H	to talk (to)	TV	2753	tshai	to call, to talk to	TV	713	643	
tsheng	O	to get divorced	IV	3576	tshai	to divide, to separate	IV	1500	1342a	
tsheng	O	to give birth	IV	3764	tshai	to give birth	IV	1690	a158	
tsheng tshii	HH	clothes	N	3704					a105	
tsheng tshøø	OO	to distribute	TV	2758	tshai tshøø	to distribute, to apportion	TV	718	648	
tshie	O	to be small	IV	2737	tshia	to be small	IV	698	628	
tshie hrüü	HO	to be bad	IV	2669	tshia hruu	to be poor quality, to be bad	IV	636	578	
tshih	O	to be full (as a bucket)	IV	3628	tshih/tshii	to be full (as a bucket)	IV	1552	a035a	
tshii zuu	HH	cat	N	3596	tshii zau	cat	N	1520	a004	
tshing	H	noon	N	2682	tshing	daylight, noon	N	648	587	
tshing	H	to teach, to tell, to inform	TV	2705	tshing	to teach, to tell, to inform	TV	670	604	
tshing buh	HH	owl	N	2692					594	
tshii hnau	OH	leaf	N	3049	tshing hnou	leaf	N	993	896	
tshong	H	to be strong	IV	2656	tshong	to be strong	IV	623	567	
tshong	H	to be strong	IV	3589	tshong	to be strong	IV	1513	1354a	
tshong	O	to be cooked	IV	2678	tshong	to be cooked	IV	644.1	584a	
tshong	O	to cook	TV	2679	tshong	to cook	TV	645	584b	
tshuh	O	to come out, to be born	IV	2672	tshuh	to come out, to be born	IV	639	581a	
tshung	O	interior	N	2685	tshung	inside, interior	N	651	590a	
tshung kheh	OH	relative	N	3606	tshung khau	relative	N	1530	a014	
tshuu	H	to spit out	TV	2702	tshau	to spit out	TV	668	602	
tshüü	H	to dispute over, to claim	IV	2615	tshuu	to dispute over, to claim	TV	586	533	
tshüü	H	vagina	N	2711	tshuu	vagina	N	675	609	
tshüü	H	to confiscate	TV	2676	tshuu	to confiscate, to take away	TV	643	582a	
tsie	O	to be striped, to be spotted	IV	3561	tsia	to be striped	IV	1485	1330	
tsih	O	to break, to snap (as a rope)	IV	2606	tseh	to break, snap (especially a rope)	IV	578	525a	
tsih sah	LO	to break	VC	2606.1					525b	
tsii phing	HO	needle	N	3572					1339	
tsing	H	to fall down, to collapse	IV	2611	tsing	to fall down, to collapse	IV	582	529	
tsing	O	to plant, to sow seed	TV	2642	tsing	to plant, to sow seed	TV	608	553	

tsing tlah	HO	mud	N	3648					a053b	
tsii	H	seed	N	2649	tsii	seed, crop	N	615	560	
tsii	H	to be afraid of	TV	3550	tsii	to fear, to be afraid of	TV	1476	1321a	
tsii	O	saliva	N	2653	tsii	saliva	N	619	564	
tsii see	OO	slingshot	N	2699	tsii see	slingshot	N	665	599	
tsii tshyy	HO	to be dangerous	VC	3551	tsii tshui	to be dangerous	VC	1476.1	1321b	
tsii zau	HO	to respect	TV	3439	tsii zoo	to respect, to revere	TV	1370	1230b	
tsong	H	to support, to give aid	TV	2621	tsong	to feed, support, supply	TV	591	537	
tsong	O	to be few, to be little (amount)	IV	3477	tsong	to be few (people)	IV	1405	1260a	
tsong	O	to learn	TV	2627	tsong	to imitate, to learn	TV	597	542.1a	
tsong tii tii	OHH	to be few	IV	3478	tsong tei	to be a little (amount, like water)	IV	1406	1260b	
tsøø	O	to sprout	IV	3651	tsøø	to sprout	TV	1577	a056	
tsuh	O	lungs	N	2634	tsoh	lungs	N	602	547	
tsung	H	top	N	2662	tsung	top, above, surface	N	629	573	
tsung	H	to pound with fist	TV	2644	tsung	to pound with fist	TV	610	555	
tsung	O	to decrease	IV	3544	tsung	to decrease, to shrink, to descend, to lower	TV	1470	1316a	
tsuu	H	to dig	TV	2614	tsau	to dig	TV	585	532	
tsuu	O	to buy	VIMP	2608	tsau	to buy	VIMP	579.1	526b	
tsyö	H	to sprout	IV	3787					a180	
tsyy	H	to be short	IV	3688	tsui tei	to be short, brief	IV	1613	a091	
tsyy	O	to be elevated	IV	2632					546a	
tsyy	O	to pick up	TV	2605	tsui	to lift, to carry (in hand), to borrow, to lend	TV	577	524	
tsyy	O	to lift	TV	2633	tsui	to lift	TV	601	546b	
ttui ttui tah	HHO	a pair, a couple	N	3674	ttui ttui tah	a pair, a couple	N	1600	a079	
tuh	O	to hit	TV	2268	tuh	to strike, to fight (with weapons)	TV	258	235a	
tung	H	to play (an instrument)	TV	2212	tung	to play (an instrument)	TV	207	189	
tung	O	block	N	2202	tung	(wood) block, log	N	197	180a	
tuu	H	(relativizer)	PART	2252	tuu	(relativizer)	PART	244	221	

tæu	H	to plant	TV	2265	tuu	to plant, to sow (seed)	TV	255	232	
tæu tii	OH	grandchild	N	2226	tuu tei	grandchild	N	220.1	200c	
tæu tii nuu	OHH	granddaughter, niece	N	2225	tuu tei nau	granddaughter, niece	N	220	200b	
tæu tii pau	OHH	grandson, nephew	N	2224	tuu tei poo	grandson, nephew	N	219	200a	
tyo	H	to do	TV	2211	tua	to do	TV	206	188	
tyo na dang	HHO	how to do it	PHR	2082	tua na dang	how to do it	PHR	79	70d	
tyo pa tshih	OOO	to try	TV	3654	tua pa tshii	to try	TV	1580	a059	
tyo tang	HO	to calculate, to think about	TV	2207	tua tang	to count, to calculate	TV	202	184	
tyy	H	to melt	IV	2235	tui	to melt	IV	228	208a	
tyy	H	water	N	2278	tui	water	N	268	243a	
tyy hrei	HH	to be thirsty	VC	3726	tui hree	to be thirsty	VC	1652.1	a123b	
tyy ii	HO	water	N	2279					243b	
tyy lii	HO	pond, lake	N	3222	tui lii	pond, lake	N	1158	1039a	
tyy long	HO	boat	N	3170	tui long	boat, ship	N	1105	993	
tyy løø	~	to swim	IV	~					a198	
tyy sah	OO	to melt	TV	2237	tui sah	to melt	TV	230	208c	
tyy vau	HO	river	N	3364	tui voo	river	N	1297	1167	
uh	O	to be burnt	IV	2538	uh	to be burnt	IV	514	469	
uh	O	to rule, to govern	TV	2564	uh	to rule, to govern	TV	539	489	
ung	H	to stay, live, exist	IV	2547	ung	to stay, to live, to exist	IV	523	477a	
ung khyy	OO	to stay with and take care of	TV	2303	ung khai	to stay with and look after	TV	291	263	
uu	H	voice, sound	N	2581	au	voice	N	554	503	
uu	H	to catch with a rope	TV	2595	au	to catch with a trap using a rope	TV	568	515a	
æu sah	OO	to burn food	TV	2540	uu sah	to let burn	TV	516	470	
æu tii	OH	elder sibling	N	2553					480b	
va ming	LH	to check up on	TV	3377	va ming	to visit, check up on	TV	1308	1176b	
va nuu	OO	to hide	VIMP	3707	va nau	hide	VIMP	1634	a106c	
va rih	OO	pheasant	N	3130	va rih	pheasant	N	1068	961	
va sii	HO	to come	IV	2726	va sei	to come	IV	688	618b	
va sii	OH	to go (somewhere)	IV	2727	va sei	to go	IV	688.1	618c	
va tong	OL	to meet	TV	2234.1					207c	

vaa	O	to throw	TV	3373	vaa	to throw, toss, scatter	TV	1304	1174a	
vaa thlang	OO	to throw away	TV	3374	vaa thlang	to throw away, discard	TV	1305	1174b	
vah	H	pig	N	3359	voh	pig	N	1292	1162	
vang	H	width	N	3330					1136	
vang	H	to light (as a fire)	TV	3356	vang	to light (to make shine)	TV	1289	1159b	
vang	H	to long for, to miss	TV	3736	vang	to long for	TV	1662	a132	
vau	H	to clear (jungle)	TV	3333	voo	to clear (jungle)	TV	1266	1139	
vee	H	to visit	TV	3376	vee	to visit	TV	1307	1176a	
vee	O	to be lost, to be confused	IV	3370	vee	to stray, to be lost, to wander	IV	1301	1171	
vee	O	bread made from rice	N	3342	a vee	rice flour, a kind of rice cake	N	1275	1148	
vee dee	HH	bird-lime	N	2068	vee dee	bird-lime	N	67	61	
vee sau	HH	friend	N	3358	vee soo	friend	N	1291	1161	
veng	O	sky, heaven	N	3369	vai	sky, heaven	N	1300	1170	
veng	O	to guard, to watch	TV	3343	vai	to guard, watch	TV	1276	1149a	
veng kheng	LO	to guard, to watch	TV	3344	vai khai	to guard, watch	TV	1277	1149b	
veng tah	OL	for a reason, because	PP	3710	vai tah	reason	N	1637	a109	
ving	H	skin	N	3367	ving	skin	N	1299	1169a	
vii	O	to drill, to bore a hole	TV	3337	vii	to drill, bore a hole	TV	1270	1143	
vong	H	to come	IV	3724	vong	to come out	IV	1651	a122	
vong	O	to be black	IV	3328	vong	to be black, dark	IV	1261	1135a	
vuh	O	to be heavy for (someone's back)	TV	3785					a178	
vyy	H	to fart	TV	3341.1	vui	to fart	TV	1274.1	1147b	
vyy	O	to be cooked	IV	2871					745a	
vyy	O	fart	N	3341	vui	fart, to fart	N	1274	1147	
vyy	O	time, instance	NC	3375	vui	time, instance	N	1306	1175	
vyy	O	to bury (a body), to have a funeral	TV	3331	vui	to bury (a body), to have a funeral	TV	1264	1137	
yy	H	to droop	IV	2598	ui	to droop	IV	571	518	
yy	H	to wear (a necklace)	IV	2597	ui	to wear (necklace)	TV	570	517	

yy	H	dog	N	2546	ui	dog	N	522	476	
yy	O	to be rotten	IV	2589	ui	to be rotten	IV	562	509	
za byy	OH	rat (short-tailed)	N	2040	za bui	rat (short-tailed)	N	40	36	
za hau	OH	fermented rice	N	3393	zuu hoo	fermented rice	N	1324	1188b	
za kheh	OO	one hundred	NUM	3414	zah	hundred	NUM	1345	1207	
zaa pah	OO	to try to get	TV	3786					a179	
zang	H	to be light (not heavy)	IV	3422	zang	to be light (not heavy)	IV	1353	1214	
zang	H	penis, stinger	N	3432	zang	penis	N	1363	1224	
zau	H	to be enough	IV	3623	zoo	to be enough	IV	1547	a031	
zau	O	to stop	IV	3758					a152	
zee	~	what	WH	~					a195	
zee lee	HH	where	WH	3695	zee lee tah	where	WH	1622	a098	
zee pau pau	OOO	any, every, anything	Q	2136					118c	
zee zong vøø tii	OOHH	of all else	PHR	3387	zee zong via tee	everything	N	1318	1184b	
zeng	H	to smoke	TV	3449	zai	to smoke	TV	1379	1239	
zeng	O	night	N	3428	zai	night	N	1359	1220	
zie	H	manner, habit, custom	N	3423	zia	manner, habit	N	1354	1215	
zii	H	to shave, to scrape	IV	3441	zia	to scrape, shave	TV	1372	1232	
zii	H	to comb, to fan	TV	3405	zei	to flap, flutter, fan, comb, brush	TV	1336	1199a	
zing	H	to believe, to trust	TV	3394	zing	to believe, to trust	TV	1325	1189	
zing	O	to be dark	IV	3399	zing	to be dark	IV	1330	1194	
ziï	H	to be wet	IV	3655					a060	
ziï	H	to be wet	IV	3755					a149	
zong	H	also, too	PART	3385	zong	also, too	PART	1316	1184a	
zong	O	to compete, to work hard	IV	3618	zong	to compete, to work hard	IV	1542	a026	
zong tshuh	OO	to descend	IV	2700	zong tshuh	descent, downward slope	N	666	600	
zøø	H	to fly	IV	3420	zøø	to fly	IV	1351	1212	
zuh	O	to leak	IV	3421	zuh	to leak	IV	1352	1213	
zuh hee	OH	cup	N	3268	zuu hee	cup	N	1202	1078b	
zuh neng	OO	eld's deer	N	3401	zuh nai	eld's deer	N	1332	1195b	

zung	H	urine	N	3455	zung	urine	N	1385	1245	
zung	O	to urinate	TV	3454	zung	to urinate	TV	1384	1244	
zuu	O	to be skinny	IV	3407	zau	to be skinny, to be feeble	IV	1338	1200	
zuu	H	to subtract	TV	3436					1228	
zuu	O	alcohol	N	3392	zuu	beer, liquor, alcohol	N	1323	1188a	
zyo	H	to keep as a pet	TV	3446	zua	to spare, to keep as a pet	TV	1376	1236	
zyo	O	to sell	TV	3443	zua	to sell	TV	1374	1234a	
zyy	H	to follow (a person, a path)	TV	3412	zui	to follow (a person, a river)	TV	1343	1205	
					hrii	together, simultaneously	ADV	1595	a074	
					tei	alone	ADV	1593	a072	
					ah	no	INT	1743	a211	
					ai	to heat, to dry, to sunbathe	IV	540	490a	
					baa	to owe	IV	43	39a	
					bua	to be overgrown	IV	1736	a204	
					doh	to pull (one's self) away	IV	85.1	76a	
					ei	to flame, to be ablaze	IV	533	485	
					hluu pui	to be many	IV	1606	a045b	
					hma ning	to be last, to be later	IV	882	802a	
					hoh	to sing (as a barking deer)	IV	776	699	
					hong sang	to be slow	IV	1695	a163	
					hree	to play with	IV	1652	a123a	
					hruu/hruh	to be stupid	IV	1585	a064	
					kah	to crack	IV	289	261b	
					kee	to squint	IV	344	312	
					keh	to burst	IV	288	261a	
					keh	to be split	IV	297	269	
					khai	to shine	IV	1723	a191	
					kia	to be fried	IV	314.1	284b	
					lang	to go and come back before night	IV	1181	1060	

leh	to renege, to change (mind)	IV	1163	1043a	
long	to be wide (as an opening)	IV	1130	1014b	
lung	to be warm, to be hot	IV	1187	1065	
mih	to go out (light), to become extinct	IV	846	768a	
oh	to be caught with a trap	IV	568.1	515b	
pa hnoh	to be muddy, to make muddy	IV	910	821	
pa ning	to distain, to be sick of, to be annoyed with	IV	898	811b	
pa tsing	to be wet	IV	633	576a	
pei	to exert, make effort, support, side with	IV	27	25a	
phung	to be buried	IV	361.1	328b	
pia	to be a troublemaker, to be a bully	IV	1545	a029	
pii	to be born	IV	144	129	
ping	to end	IV	1734	a202	
sing	to be clever, to be wise	IV	684	615	
sing	to be wise	IV	704	634	
tah	to be real	IV	186	171a	
thah	to be spicy	IV	406	370	
thau pa tlaa	to be sour	IV	405	369a	
thleh	to break off	IV	1717.1	a185b	
thoo bang	to be tired	IV	58	54	
tleh	to break	IV	1717.2	a185c	
tlong	to graze, to be in a herd	IV	1408	1262	
tluu	to doze off	IV	1751	a219	
toh	to be adequate, to be enough	IV	189	172	
tong	to be folded, to be brought together	IV	246	223a	

tsee	to join an argument	IV	1747	a215	
tshang	to become, to mature	IV	575	522	
tshing	to be barren, to be childless	IV	574	521	
tuh	to strike, fight (with weapons)	IV	258.1	235b	
va dih	to return, to go home	IV	1666	a136a	
va pia	to come out (from wear or use), to open by itself	IV	1541	a025	
va tshuh	to come out, to rise (as the sun)	IV	640	581b	
vaa	to be fair, to have a pale white complexion	IV	1273	1146	
vang	to shine	IV	1288	1159a	
a tuu	sheep	N	248	225	
ba tsuu	fireplace	N	428	389a	
bung kung	banyan tree	N	6	4	
buu	rice (cooked)	N	48	44	
hlii dong	bridge, stairs, ladder	N	1107	995	
hmah	grade	N	1752	a220	
hmee	widower/widow	N	974	882a	
hna khii	snot, mucus	N	1004	906b	
hna ruu	rib (bone)	N	1531	a015	
hna ung	nose	N	997	899b	
hnong	trash	N	1753	a221	
hrong	neck, collar, throat	N	1015	916b	
ka tseh	north	N	657	593b	
khui ngoo	hornet	N	949	859a	
kuu sih	winter	N	763	687c	
la kong	loin, waist, bottom area, buttock	N	331	300a	
lii	bow (for arrows)	N	1106	994	
løø thlau nau	farmer (female)	N	1135.2	1017d	

løø thlau poo	farmer (male)	N	1135.1	1017c	
lung kua	cave	N	320	289b	
ming	person	N	857	779	
ngei	wild boar	N	937	847	
nih hlau	day's wages	N	1253.1	1127b	
ning tshua	sunrise	N	641	581c	
noo	buffalo (water buffalo)	N	886	804	
nøø	child, infant, young	N	888	806a	
ong kua	hole, opening	N	542	491	
pa hmee	widower	N	975	882b	
pa hmee	single father family	N	977	882d	
pa hmuu	eagle	N	849	771	
pa lee	navel	N	1113	1000b	
pa raa thlee	fish trap	N	1625	a099b	
paa	tip, edge, sprout	N	1674	a142	
rang pa hrih	forest	N	1058	953b	
rung roo	mango	N	1658	a128	
sa hngia	wild cat	N	1018	918	
sa kuu	porcupine	N	1493.1	1337b	
sa phia	twins	N	399	363a	
sa phuu	pangolin	N	1493	1337a	
sa thaa	antelope	N	408	372	
sa zoo	wild goat	N	1346	1208	
soo	child	N	679	612	
sung	mortar	N	767	691a	
thing thui	fruit	N	425	387b	
thla sii	cold	N	761	687a	
thui	fruit	N	424	387	
tsa beh	temple (of the head)	N	55	51	
tsa tloh	wallow	N	1591	a070	
tsa uh	frog (edible species)	N	537	487b	

tshah	bridle	N	638	580	
tshah	upper part	N	656	593a	
tsii thlah	descendant	N	1432	1283	
tsing rua	relative, peers	N	599	544	
tsøø voo	one's share, lot	N	1298	1168b	
tui khuu	steam, vapor	N	818	740	
ui hlii	flea (lit. dog flea)	N	1235	1110	
ui tlah	frog (don't touch this species)	N	536	487a	
ung	pot	N	538	488	
uu	elder	N	528	480a	
va koh	hornbill	N	323	292	
vuh tsang	ashes, dust	N	1256	1130	
vui	good harvest	N	1293	1163	
zee mai poo	anything	N	131	118b	
zee zong pui	everything	N	1517	a001b	
zuu hree	cup	N	1201	1078a	
pai	while	PART	183	168a	
nah nah	the way that	PHR	1754	a222	
tsang dang	the way it is	PHR	77.1	70b	
tsoo tah	for, in place of	PP	1594	a073	
pau	every, any	Q	130	118a	
zau pui	all	Q	1315	1183	
bing	to connect	TV	1737	a205	
dah	to frisk	TV	94	85	
dai	to hammer	TV	96	87	
dei	to crush (with one's thumbnail)	TV	1739	a207	
dua	to burn	TV	1741	a209	
dung khai	to fence in	TV	1540	a024	
hei	to woo, to court	TV	824	746	
hlel hlai	to ask about	TV	1757	a225	

hneh	to urge, to force, to stimulate	TV	1008	910	
hnia tshai	to lean on	TV	1013	915	
hnoh	to mop, to wipe, to clean (imperative)	TV	908.1	819b	
hoo	to gather (something that has been dropped)	TV	1555	a038	
hreh	to make do work	TV	1033.1	931b	
hring	to bear, give birth	TV	1197	1074	
hua	to hate	TV	796	719	
khau	to throw (something sharp)	TV	478	436	
khia	to break	TV	1742	a210	
kii tung	to clench	TV	204	186	
kung sah	to let pass	TV	1608.1	a086b	
lai	to stay overnight	TV	1065	958b	
lai phung	to be addictive to (someone)	TV	1588	a067	
lua	to gather (trash)	TV	1758	a226	
mui	to rub	TV	1001	903	
ngei	to put down	TV	1756	a224	
ngia	to observe	TV	1755	a223	
pa hmoo	to wound	TV	980	883b	
pa hrah	to wake up	TV	1498	1340b	
pa huu	to simmer	TV	823.1	745b	
pa khai	to shine	TV	1724	a192	
pa kii	to fold	TV	277	251b	
pa ong	to confine	TV	517	471	
pa pia	to make a mess	TV	1725	a193	
pa sau	to feed	TV	685	616	
pa thlai	to make change	TV	1430	1281c	
pa tloh	to boil	TV	1389	1248b	
pa tseh	to grip, to clasp	TV	595	541	

pa tshih	to fill	TV	1552.1	a035b	
pa tsih	to close by pulling two things together	TV	581	528	
pa tsing sah	to wet	TV	634	576b	
pa tsuh	to peck	TV	607	552	
phau	to bring, to take	TV	1735	a203	
phee	to take out	TV	370	336	
phung	to erect	TV	369	335	
phuu hlang	to get revenge	TV	367	333	
ra tshai	to hope for	TV	1586	a065	
ruu	to rake	TV	1568	a049	
seh sah	to make hot	TV	723.1	653b	
soh	to apply for	TV	1746	a214	
thia	to give responsibility	TV	1738	a206	
thlah	to drop	TV	1434	1285	
thluh	to fell, to cut down	TV	1435	1286	
thui	to offer a sacrifice	TV	441	402a	
tsa hning	to shake	TV	445.1	406b	
tsa hrii	to avoid	TV	1194	1072a	
tshah	to add, to repeat	TV	635	577	
tshee	to dig out (a hole)	TV	532	484	
tsheh	to take apart	TV	1748	a216	
tshei	to hit with a stick	TV	1749	a217	
tshing	to stab, prick, pierce, to get a vaccination	TV	669	603a	
tsuu	to ripen, to come of age	TV	1576	a055	
ui	to soothe (as a baby)	TV	546	495	
vei	to hunt	TV	1745	a213	
vuh	to fall on top of	TV	1744	a212	
zong	to carry together	TV	1326	1190	
zoo	to respect, to revere	TV	1369	1230a	
hroh	to eat (porridge)	TV	1206.1	1081b	

sii tshing	to get a vaccination	VC	669.1	603b	
tlia kui	to fall (due to a broken support)	VC	1750	a218	
deh	to crush (imperative)	VIMP	1740	a208	
hmeh	to press, to massage	VIMP	970	878b	
khah	throw it	VIMP	478.1	436b	
phih	to sweep	VIMP	395	359b	
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