On 13 May 2005 the Secretary of Defense (SecDef) released his recommendations to the Base Realignment and Closure Commission (BRAC). In the recommendation, the 189th AW (AR ANG) is to gain 14 C-130Hs and 4 C-130Js and continue to execute the mission of a Formal Training Unit (FTU). While the BRAC recommendations signal aircraft movements it leaves several questions unanswered. The 189AW has become aware that a suggestion was made to deviate from the BRAC recommendations by withholding the C-130J FTU while still transferring aircraft from the active duty fleet. The purpose of this Background Paper is to clarify the SecDef intent for the roles and missions and describe how withholding the C-130J FTU breaks with this intent and is harmful to the nation's defense.

ISSUE
- Prior to the BRAC release, SecDef had directed the USAF to transfer the C-130 FTU to the ARC at a ratio of 75%ARC to 25% active
- BRAC recommendation reflected this intent with 14 C-130Hs and 4 C-130Js to the 189th AW
- The “J” model buy was cut from 120 to 60 several month ago, but was reinstated in the budget two days before the BRAC recommendation release
- Prior to reinstating the “J” buy, only four aircraft were needed in the C-130J FTU, hence it is clear the intent of BRAC was to place the C-130J FTU in the 189th AW
- There is apparently debate at HQ AETC as to the necessity of concurrently transferring the J-Model FTU and 4 J-model aircraft.

DISCUSSION
- BRAC clearly intended to move the C-130J FTU to the 189th or the school would have been retained as a new mission at LRAFB, instead of transferring the active duty C-130Js to the 189th AW
- Creating a C-130J FTU outside of the 189th AW would not be a BRAC issue but rather a Future Total Force (FTF) issue requiring additional facilities.
- The ANG C-130Js delivered to the 189th AW will be TF coded (training aircraft) and used to train students to comply with BRAC law
- These aircraft and aircrews are non-deployable assets
- Creating a new C-130J school outside the 189th AW would take additional C-130 J aircraft, aircrew and maintainers out of the deployment cycle
- Assigning additional J-model C-130s and aircrew to the training mission will reduce deployable assets by 10% and further exacerbate the dwell to deploy ratio problem.
- Additional personnel would be required above those needed in the 189th AW; increasing overhead and further reducing deployable personnel, again increasing the dwell ratio
- BRAC places all C-130 student management functions in the 189th and any attempt to create another FTU will result in duplication of effort and wasteful expenditures on overhead FTU functions and personnel.
- A C-130J school outside of the 189th would result in a loss of efficiencies in practical application
- BRAC recognized that a centralized FTU allows the right mix of assets to efficiently fly the sorties with the minimum number of flying hours
- The 189AW was given all C-130 student management and a new C-130J FTU will still have to coordinate all student training with the 189AW

SUMMARY
- The C-130J FTU belongs in the 189th AW as outlined in the SecDef BRAC recommendation
- Failure to place the C-130 J FTU in the 189th AW will undermine the effectiveness of BRAC
- Combat capability will be reduced
- Lack of efficiency and unnecessary duplication will drive much higher FTU expenditures

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