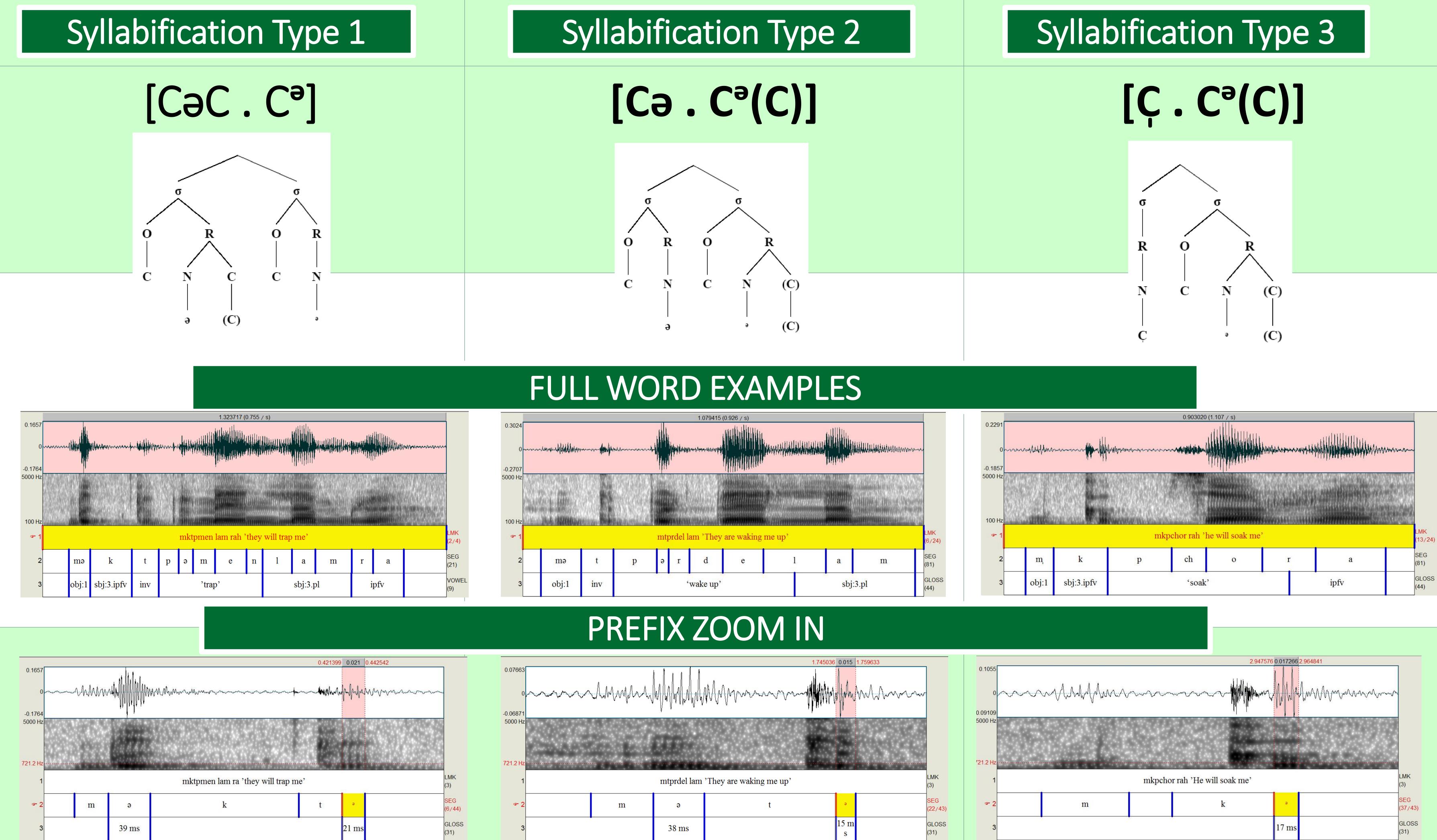
Vowels and almost vowels in Lamkang: Long, short, super short, and ?? Melissa Robinson, University of North Texas; Nancy Caplow, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater; Shobhana Chelliah, University of North Texas

Lamkang: Kuki-Chin-Naga





Four characteristic V lengths

| Four characteristic vowel lengths | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Lexemes | | | | | | |
| Long vowels | ~210 ms | | | | | |
| Short vowels | ~122 ms | | | | | |
| Prefixes | | | | | | |
| Pfx. type 1 [CəC.C [®]] | Cə is 21 ms > Cª (N= 18) | | | | | |
| Pfx. type 2 [Cə.C³(C)] | Cə is 16 ms > C ^ə (N= 17) | | | | | |
| Pfx. type 2 [<mark>C</mark> .C [®] (C)] | <mark>C</mark> is 37 ms >C [®] (N= 23) | | | | | |

Syllabification Patterns

| Verb Morphology | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------|--|
| Pre-Root Verb morphology | | | | | | | | | |
| Participant Markers | Inverse | Centripe | Centripetal | | Directionals | | у | ROOT | |
| k- 'sbj:3.ipfv m- 'obj:1' | ' t- invers | e (a)r-'tov center' | vard | | | p-'causative' k-'nominalizer' | | | |
| Post-Root Verb Morphology | | | | | | | | | |
| ROOT | Reciprocal/Comitative | | Adverbials | | INFL: P/N | | INFL: P/Asp. | ENC | |
| | -cha 'comitative' | | -dok 'completely' | | -in 'pl' -lam 'pl' | | -da 'sbj:3.pf | v' 'imp' | |

