BEAMS AT U. S. HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS LABORATORIES

INFORMAL REPORT

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY
ASSOCIATED UNIVERSITIES, INC.

Under Contract No. EY-76-C-02-0016 with the
UNITED STATES ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

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BEAMS OPERATIONAL NOW OR SOON

June 1976

Separated Beams for General Use

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Separated Beams for General Use						Flux in thousands/sec/10 ¹² protons on target										
Lab	Beam #	GeV/c	Lp p (X)	Prod. Angle	Ω(msr)	Flux in thousands/sec/40 ma at SLAC								@ GeV/c	Purity	Remarks
						K ⁺	K ⁻	p	$\bar{p}$	π^+	π^-	e ⁺	e ⁻			
ANL	3	<0.5	±1	0°	18	28	3.5			7500	7500			0.43	$\pi^+ + \mu^+ + e^+ / K^+ \sim 130$; $\pi^- + \mu^- + e^- / K^- \sim 15$	
BNL	C2,4	≤1.1	±1	10 ₂ °	2.6	50	16		3					0.75	$\pi/K \sim 10$ (depends on mass slit)	With 1r target
BNL	B4	1.5-6(9 $\bar{p}$)	±3	3°	0.32	110	36		100	13,000	9000			4	$\pi/K \sim 3$	Focal length variable for optimum separation

Separated Beams for Fixed Facilities

BNL	B2	in "Y" with BNL B4, similar characteristics (see above)														
ANL	10	RF	± 1	0°	0.011	0.02	0.004		0.002	14				K ⁺ 4.6 K ⁻ 6.5 p ⁺ 5.8 p ⁻ 6.0	K ⁻ /all ~ 0.7 p/all ~ 0.4	MPS 12-ft BC pass bands (GeV/c): K ⁺ 8.0, 6.5, 5.0, 4.6; p 5.8, 4.1, 3.3, 2.6, 2.4; π^+ 9.0, 7.1, 6.0, 5.3, 4.8, 4.4
		DC	± 1	0°	0.004				0.007					1.0		<1.5 GeV/c; also polarized protons
SLAC	23	7, 12 9.4 1, 15	≤ 2 ≤ 2 ≤ 2	1.5° 1.5° 1.5°	0.025 0.025 0.025	1	0.5	2	0.4	60	60			12 9.4 12	Very small π^+ , p contamination	Streamer Chamber; flux at $\Delta p/p = 2\%$
SLAC	21	1-16 1-8	≤ 4 ≤ 4	1° 1°	0.03 0.03	3	1.5	7	1	200	200	2000	2000	10 2.5	$\pi^+/K^+ \sim 1/30$, $\pi/\bar{p} \sim 1/14$	LASS; flux at $\Delta p/p = 4\%$
SLAC	14	1-18	≤ 3	1°	0.02	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.04	6	6			10		40-in BC (hybrid facility); ~ 10 pps; flux at $\Delta p/p = 3\%$

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MASTER

BEAMS OPERATIONAL NOW OR SOON

June 1976

Neutral Beams for General Use

 Flux in thousands/sec/ 10^{12} protons on target
 Flux in thousands/sec/40 ma at SLAC
 (Flux for ν_L^0 and ν normalized to 1 μ sr or $/\text{cm}^2$)

Lab	Beam #	GeV/c	$\Delta p/p$ (%)	Prod. Angle	Ω (msec)	ν_L^0	n	ν	γ	@ GeV/c	Remarks
BNL	43	1 - 6		4°	0.7	8	350			Total spectrum	
Cornell	A	≤ 12	Brems.	0°					$< 10^{11}$ Equivalent Quanta	12 (end point)	Beam A also provides 10^6 tagged photons
	C										
	D										
BNL	H5	6 - 17		4°	0.36	16				Total spectrum	
FNAL	M3	Peak at 300		1.0 mr	$\sim 10^{-7}$		$30/\text{cm}^2$			Total spectrum	
FNAL	H4	Peak at 400		7.0 mr	Variable	$3/\text{cm}^2$	$\rightarrow$			Total spectrum	Can also provide neutrons
SLAC	8			$1 - 5^\circ$	≤ 0.050	0.1				Total spectrum	At 60 pps; spectrum peaks at 4 GeV/c, half maximum at 2 and 7 GeV/c; 1/10 flux for time of flight
BNL	U	0.5 - 12						$10^6/\text{m}^2$		Total spectrum	Fast spill only; flux average over 0.7m radius, peaks at 1.5 GeV/c
FNAL	NO-H	< 500		0°	2.8			$30,000/\text{m}^2$		Total spectrum	Fast spill only; horn focus, spectrum peaks at 17 GeV
FNAL	NO-D	200 - 350	< 125		0.010			$660/\text{m}^2$			Narrow band, also selected; spectrum depends on the tune
FNAL	NO-T	50 - 300	$\pm 2 - \pm 30$	0.5 mr	0.004-0.016			$2,300/\text{m}^2$			Broad band, quadrupole focus; spectrum depends on the tune; $\Delta\Omega$ depends on momentum
FNAL	P1	Peak at 300	Brems.	0°	40		25		600 photons	> 40	Also provides tagged photons
Neutral Beams for Fixed Facilities											
BNL	9	0.6		0°				0.5×10^6		Total spectrum	12-ft B.C.; spectrum peaks at 0.5 GeV/c
BNL	U	(See above)									7-ft B.C.
FNAL	NO-H	(See above)									15-ft B.C.
FNAL	NO-D	(See above)									15-ft B.C.
FNAL	NO-T	(See above)									15-ft B.C.
SLAC	3	5 - 15	6 - 25%					$\leq 2 \times 10^8$ EQ		5 - 15	1.6, 8, 20 GeV/c Spectrometers; Coherent linearly polarized spike (50-80% polarization)
		5 - 20	Brems.					4×10^9 EQ		20 (electrons)	0° bremsstrahlung
		15 - 20	Brems.					2×10^7 EQ		15 - 20	Polarized by attenuation, typically 25% at 15 GeV/c

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Special Purpose Beams for General Use

Flux in thousands/sec/10¹²

protons on target

Flux in thousands/sec/40 na at SLAC

June 1976

Lab	Beam #	GeV/c	$\Delta p/p$ (%)	Prod. Angle	τ (msr)	μ^+	μ^-	π^-	# GeV/c	Remarks
BRL	C1	6 - 12	110	0° (pion)	0.8 (pion)	120			11.8	$n/\mu \sim 10^{-6}$, halo beam $\sim 1/2$, tagged $\Delta p/p \approx 1.5\%$
BRL	C3	17 - 26	10.5	0°	0.072			0.7	24	$(\Sigma/\eta) \approx 0.01$
FNAL	N1	50 - 275	12	0°	0.004 - 0.016	3			150	Also provides hadrons
FNAL	ITA	8 - 500								Internal primary protons; gas jet targets
<u>Special Purpose Beams for Fixed Facilities</u>										
SLAC	2J*	1 - 15	± 2	0°	0.1	200			14	Streamer Chamber; at 360 pps; at $\Delta p/p = 2\%$; $n/\mu = 5 \times 10^{-5}$
SLAC	14*	1 - 17	± 4	0°	0.020		1		16	40-in B.C. (Hybrid Facility) 100pps; $\Delta p/p = 4\%$; $n/\mu = 6 \times 10^{-5}$
FNAL	N1 (See above)									Muon/Hadron Spectrometer

Extracted Beams for General Use

						Flux		p e r p u l s e			
						μ^+	μ^-	e^+	e^-		
AHL	1	~ 12.5				$\sim 10^{11}$				All	Can be polarized
AHL	2	~ 12.5				$< 10^{11}$					Can be polarized
Cornell	A } B } D }	0.6 - 12	0.5 - 10						$\sim 2 \times 10^{10}$		$\Delta p/p$ depends on spill time; energy can be tagged
SLAC	19	1 - 21	10.25						$\sim 5 \times 10^6$	All	At 360 cps; very pure; 0.5 mm diameter beam
FNAL	Proton West										
FNAL	Proton Central	50 - 500				$\sim 2 \times 10^{13}$					
FNAL	Proton East										
<u>Extracted Beams for Fixed Facilities</u>											
AHL	9	~ 12.5				Suff. for B.C.				All	12-ft B.C.; can be polarized
AHL	21S	~ 12.5				$\sim 10^7$					Effective Mass Spectrometer; polarized protons, superconducting beam
Cornell	A } B } D }	(See above)									Various Spectrometers
		1 - 14	10.1 - 1.0					$\sim 2 \times 10^{10}$		All	1.6, 8, 20 GeV/c Spectrometers
		~ 22	10.1 - 1.0							All	At 180 pps; flux at $\Delta p/p = 30.25\%$
SLAC	3	3.237m, $m = 1, 2, \dots, 6$							5×10^{11} 10^9	All	At 360 pps; flux at $\Delta p/p = \pm 0.25\%$ longitudinally polarized ($76 \pm 3\%$ measured polarization); flux at $\Delta p/p = 30.25\%$

NOTES ON BEAM TABULATION

June 1976

Nominal repetition rates used to calculate flux/sec:

ANL - 0.25/sec
BNL - 0.4/sec
CORNELL - 60/sec
LBL - 0.167/sec
FNAL - 0.1/sec
SLAC - 180/sec except where otherwise noted -- many beams can cycle up to 360 pps

Counting rates can be estimated from the nominal beam spill time:

ANL - 0.7 sec
BNL - 1 sec
CORNELL - 2.5 ms
LBL - 1 sec
FNAL - 1 sec
SLAC - 1.6 μ sec

No test beams have been included.

Questions regarding these beams should be addressed to the following people:

		Telephone:	FTS	Commercial
ANL:	Russell D. Kiew, Argonne National Laboratory, 9700 South Cass Avenue, Argonne, Ill. 60439		388-3151	312-739-7711 Ext. 3151
BNL:	Horst W. Foelsche, AGS 9118, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, N. Y. 11973		664-4611	516-345-4611
CORNELL:	Maury Tigner, Laboratory of Nuclear Studies, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. 14850			607-256-4882
FNAL:	Timothy E. Toohig, Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, P. O. Box 500, Batavia, Ill. 50510		370-3991	312-840-3991
SLAC:	Lewis P. Keller, SLAC, P. O. Box 4349, Stanford, Calif. 94305		461-9300 Ext. 2725	415-854-3300 Ext. 2725