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SWL AND BWL: FINITE ELEMENT MODELS OF
COMPRESSED MAGNETIC FIELD CURRENT GENERATORS

T. J. Tucker and J. E. Leeman

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SWL AND BWL: FINITE ELEMENT MODELS OF
COMPRESSED MAGNETIC FIELD CURRENT GENERATORS

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ABSTRACT

Documentation is presented for two new computer codes modeling the behavior of compressed magnetic field current generators. Code output results for typical generator configurations are presented and compared to experimental results.

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I. INTRODUCTION

The generation of large surge currents by explosively driving conductive armatures into magnetic fields has been the subject of several investigations.^{1,2} Basic features of a typical compressed magnetic field (CMF) device utilized in these studies are illustrated in Fig. 1. Briefly, the device is composed of a thin, cylindrical, metal armature explosively expanded into a magnetic field produced by current flowing in a coaxial, helical coil. If it is assumed that the conductivity of both armature and coil remained sufficiently high during expansion that losses from flux diffusion and by ohmic heating may be neglected then flux conservation considerations result in a predicted current of

$$I(t) = \frac{I_0 L_0}{L(t)} \quad (1)$$

where I_0 , $I(t)$, and L_0 , $L(t)$ are initial and instantaneous values of current and inductance, respectively. Since, as will be discussed in a following section, $L(t)$ would be expected to decrease during device operation, a gain in $I(t)$ would result. It should also be noted that the magnetic energy (E_m) of the system is given by $E_m(t) = \frac{1}{2} L(t) I(t)^2$ and thus from Eq. (1)

$$E_m(t) = \left(\frac{L_0 I_0^2}{2} \right) \frac{I(t)}{I_0} \quad (2)$$

and the conversion of chemical to magnetic field energy is also proportional to the current gain.

Although Eq. (1) is deceptively simple, its application to systems of practical interest has proved to be difficult. Two basic types of problems are encountered in system modeling. The first is that of expanding Eq. (1) to include realistic system losses. Included are $I^2 R$ heating losses in the

FIGURE 1. CMF Device.

conductors (where, because of skin effect, the actual effective conductor cross section is time varying) and flux loss by diffusion into and through conductors; i.e., flux trapping. In this report only I^2R losses will be treated in detail. Losses resulting from flux trapping and skin effect resistance phenomena must, at present, be approximated. A second major problem in the application of Eq. (1) to CMF devices of engineering importance is the specification of the time dependent inductance function, $L(t)$, for relatively complex geometries. Previous CMF device models have utilized long solenoid inductance functions which provided poor estimates of inductance at late times when the coil has been reduced to only a few turns. It is our intent, in this report, to describe a more general specification of inductance which is valid throughout the operating range of CMF devices and which is sufficiently generalized to be applicable to a wide range of devices and configurations.

In the following section, Eq. (1) will be extended to include resistive losses, and a general lumped circuit model of the CMF device will be developed. Following this, the time dependent functions describing inductance and resistance based upon a finite element description of the device geometry are presented. Output results from computer codes SWL (Appendix 1) and BWL (Appendix 2) evaluating the equations developed in Sections II through IV are presented in Section V and compared to experimental results.

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II. GENERAL CMF DEVICE CIRCUIT MODEL

A lumped element electrical representation of a typical CMF system is shown schematically in Fig. 2. As indicated, L_c and R_c are the time dependent CMF device inductance and resistance. L_d and R_d are similar parameters describing exterior components and R_f is a time varying load resistance. In operation, switch S1 is closed, injecting an initial current I_0 of a few hundred to a few thousand amperes into the loop acdf. Subsequently, armature expansion closes the "crowbar" switch S2 and decreases L_c and R_c by reducing the volume between the coil and armature, and by shorting coil turns. The circuit equation for the device loop bcde following closure of switch S2 is

$$\frac{d}{dt} [(L_c + L_d)I(t)] + [R_c(t) + R_d + R_f(t)]I(t) = 0 \quad (3)$$

For conciseness, let $L(t) = L_c(t) + L_d$ and $R(t) = R_c(t) + R_d + R_f(t)$. Eq. (3) then may be rewritten as

$$\frac{dI(t)}{dt} + \left[\frac{R(t)}{L(t)} + \frac{1}{L(t)} \frac{dL(t)}{dt} \right] I(t) = 0 \quad (4)$$

which upon integration yields the basic CMF device equation

$$I(t) = I_0 \frac{L_0}{L(t)} e^{-\int_0^t \frac{R(t)}{L(t)} dt} \quad (5)$$

where I_0 and L_0 are initial values of current and inductance, respectively. It should be noted that only one loss mechanism is explicitly included in Eq. (5), that associated with the circuit resistance. As has been previously noted additional losses are present as a result of flux diffusion and trapping. Although these losses are not as yet well defined it was shown in Ref. 1 that they may be approximated by simply doubling $R(t)$.

FIGURE 2. Lumped Element CMF Device Schematic.

Codes SWL and BWL include the option to use this approximation for diffusion losses if desired. Equation (5) may be used to predict the behavior of any CMF system provided that the time dependent resistance $R(t)$ and inductance $L(t)$ functions can be defined. It should be pointed out, however, the equation is extremely sensitive to small variations of these functions at late times in the operating cycle when both $L(t)$ and $R(t)$ have decreased by several orders of magnitude. Consequently, a method particularly suited to describe this critical region, the finite element representation of the CMF device, has been developed and is described in the following two sections of this report.

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III. $L(t)$ -CMF DEVICE INDUCTANCE

A. Unbranched Winding (Code SWL)

The parameters required for the specification of the inductance of a single winding CMF device are illustrated in Fig. 3. As suggested in the figure, both coil and armature are represented as a connected system of simple, coaxial, single turn (loop) elements with no pitch. Utilizing this representation, the inductance of the coil alone may be expressed as³

$$L_{\text{coil}} = \sum_{i=1}^n L_i + \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n M_{ij} \quad , \quad i \neq j \quad (6)$$

where L_i = self-inductance of the i^{th} loop,

M_{ij} = mutual inductance between the i^{th} and the j^{th} loop,

L_{coil} = total inductance of the coil,

and n = total number of turns in the coil.

Similarly, if it is assumed that the current distribution in the armature exactly mirrors that in the coil, the armature-to-coil coupling may be represented as

$$L_{(\text{armature to coil})} = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n N_{ij} \quad . \quad (7)$$

where, as before, the N_{ij} are the mutual coupling terms between armature and coil loops. Combining Eqs. (6) and (7) yields the finite-element specification of CMF device inductance, L_{CMF} ,

$$L_{\text{CMF}} = \sum_{i=1}^n L_i + \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ i \neq j}}^n M_{ij} - \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n N_{ij} \quad (8)$$

where the N_{ij} are subtractive to account for the necessarily opposite sense of the induced armature current. Prior to evaluation of Eq. (8), it should be

pointed out that the assumption of a spatially-discrete armature current is probably a good approximation only at close armature-to-coil spacings. By comparison to experimental results, it has been found desirable to account for current redistribution by scaling the N_{ij} terms by the ratio of instantaneous armature to coil radius. This scale factor is included in both codes SWL and BWL.

Reference 3 lists a number of alternative formulae for the computation of loop inductances. The functions utilized in the codes developed here are,

$$L_i = 4\pi A_i \left[\ln \frac{8A_i}{\rho_i} - 1.75 \right] \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Kirchoff's} \\ \text{Formula} \end{array} \quad (9)$$

where A_i and ρ_i are the i^{th} element radius and conductor diameter, respectively and for both mutual terms (M_{ij} and N_{ij})

$$N_{ij} = 4\pi \sqrt{A_i B_j} \left[\left(\frac{2}{K_{ij}} - K_{ij} \right) F - \frac{2}{K_{ij}} E \right] \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Maxwell's} \\ \text{Formula} \end{array} \quad (10)$$

where

$$K_{ij} = \frac{2\sqrt{A_i B_j}}{\sqrt{(A_i + B_j)^2 + D_{ij}^2}},$$

A_i , B_j , and D_{ij} are element radii and element axial separation respectively, and E and F are the complete elliptical integrals of the first and second kind of modulus K_{ij} . Note that for the computation of the mutual inductances, M_{ij} , that $B_j = A_i$. All terms in Eqs. (9) and (10) are evaluated for each turn at each time iteration in both the SWL and BWL codes.

B. Branched Coil Inductance (Code BWL)

To reduce ohmic heating in the coils of large CMF devices, it is often necessary to increase the cross section of the output turns by splitting of a single winding into two parallel windings and thus doubling the conductor area. A typical configuration of such a branched system is illustrated in Fig. 4. Although mechanically more complex, the finite element representation of such a configuration is straightforward. By inspection of the figure, it can be seen that the previous analysis of single winding CMF devices is directly applicable if elemental loop parameters are identified by both winding and turn number. By inspection of computer code BWL (Appendix 2), it can be seen that all parameters are so doubly subscripted. Several new problems associated with the more complex geometry are apparent, however. First, from Fig. 4, it can be seen that the majority of windings include fractional turns. In code BWL, fractional turns are computed as a complete loop and then linearly scaled as the turn fraction. Secondly, as a result of branching, inductance terms must be scaled to correct for the current splitting into parallel windings. To compensate for current partitioning, all inductances in code BWL are scaled inversely as the number of parallel branches (subroutine SPLIT).

C. CMF Device Inductance Dependence Upon Armature Expansion

By inspection of Fig. 1 and from Eqs. (9) and (10), it can be seen that the time variation of inductance of CMF devices is produced by two different mechanisms. First, prior to armature-coil impact the increase in the armature radii, B_i , results in an increase in the coupling of the imaged armature current, i.e., the $-\sum_i \sum_j N_{ij}$ term of Eq. (9), with a consequent reduction in the system inductance L_{CMF} . Secondly, following armature impact, coil turns are progressively short circuited and are thus actually removed

FIGURE 4. Example of Branched Coil CMF Device Configuration Showing Winding Numbers (W), Turns (T) and Turns Per Unit Length (TPI).

from the system. As indicated in Fig. 3, armature motion is defined as a function of two velocities, the axial velocity V_X (typically the explosive detonation velocity) and a radial velocity V_Y which in the codes discussed here is assumed constant and is determined empirically. Codes SWL and BWL then assume that each armature radius B_j is equal to its initial value until the detonation reaches its axial location after which it expands at a constant velocity of V_Y until impact with the coil. Typically $V_Y/V_X \cong 0.25$ and thus the armature expansion angle $\theta \cong 14^\circ$. It should be noted, however, that the armature closure rate of CMF devices is often increased by including an initial armature taper of roughly $\theta/2$ starting at the armature midpoint. Both codes SWL and BWL provide for initial tapers as inputs.

Finally, it should be noted that the finite element representation of CMF devices results in a step discontinuity of inductance during turn removal. To provide a better approximation of turn elimination in a helix, codes SWL and BWL linearly reduce the inductance of the turn being removed to zero in a time corresponding to one turn spacing.

IV. CMF DEVICE RESISTANCE

A. Single Winding Device (Code SWL)

Neglecting nonuniform current distribution effects (skin and proximity effects) the resistance R_c of a single winding CMF device coil is given by

$$R_c(\Gamma, t) = \frac{\rho(\Gamma)\ell(t)}{(\text{wire cross section})} \quad (11)$$

where $\rho(\Gamma)$ is the wire resistivity (a function of temperature Γ) and $\ell(t)$ is the time dependent wire length. Prior to the first armature-coil impact, $\ell(t)$ is constant and is simply the product of the coil circumference, corrected for pitch, and the total turns, n , thus

$$\ell(t) = \frac{2\pi A_1 n}{\cos\theta} \quad , \quad t \leq t_1 \quad (12)$$

$$\text{where } \theta = \text{TAN}^{-1} \frac{\text{pitch}}{2\pi A_1} \quad ,$$

and it is assumed that the coil is of constant radius A_1 and that the first turn closure time $t_1 = (A_1 - B_1)/V_Y$. For times greater than t_1 , $\ell(t)$ should decrease linearly with time and thus

$$\ell(t) = \frac{2\pi A_1 n}{\cos\theta} \left[1 - \frac{(t - t_1)V_X}{(\text{coil length})} \right] \quad t > t_1 \quad . \quad (13)$$

The time dependent resistivity function $\rho(\Gamma)$ is available for a number of metals as a function of the specific action input, i.e., the time integral of the square of the current density.⁴ Tabulated values of this

function for copper are incorporated in codes SWL and BWL to update the coil resistivity after each time step.*

B. Branched Coil Resistance (Code BWL)

The required modifications of Eqs. (11) - (13) to include coil branching are perhaps best illustrated in Fig. 5, a schematic representation of the resistances of windings 1 through 7 of the example coil shown in Fig. 4. By inspection, the coil resistance can be seen to be a series-parallel combination of the winding resistances. For example, Fig. 5 results in a total coil resistance of

$$R_{\text{TOTAL}} = R_1 + \frac{\left(R_2 + \frac{R_4 R_5}{R_4 + R_5}\right) \left(R_3 + \frac{R_6 R_7}{R_6 + R_7}\right)}{\left(R_2 + \frac{R_4 R_5}{R_4 + R_5}\right) + \left(R_3 + \frac{R_6 R_7}{R_6 + R_7}\right)} \quad (14)$$

Equation (14) can, of course, be extended to include any number of windings; code BWL will accommodate up to 31 windings. Individual winding resistances may be computed as before from Eqs. (11), (12) and (13).

* Similar resistivity vs specific action data obtained in a study of the behavior of exploding foil slapper detonators is contained in subroutine FOIL and is utilized to predict the behavior of CMF devices firing exploding foil loads.⁵ The generation and utilization of such data is described in detail in a number of reports and will not be discussed here. Similarly to the computation of coil resistance, subroutine FOIL provides an updated resistivity for each program time step with its associated action deposition into the foil. In addition, as shown in the following section, subroutine FOIL provides an output listing of the major exploding conductor electrical parameters. It should be noted that exploding foil behavior appears to be somewhat dependent upon current density and upon foil size.⁵ It is hoped that these dependencies may soon be better defined, however, at present they must be approximated. As indicated in reference 5 large foils typically exhibit lower resistivities and larger specific actions than that of small foils. For foils greater in cross-section than about 500 mils² a better fit to experimental results has been obtained by dividing the small foil resistivity data of reference 5 by 1.5 and multiplying the associated specific action values by the same factor.

FIGURE 5. Branched Coil Winding Resistance.

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V. OUTPUT RESULTS FROM CODES SWL AND BWL

Output results from code SWL, simulating a typical single winding CMF device, are shown in Table 1 and graphically in Fig. 6. It should be noted that although agreement between the computed and experimentally measured current is generally good throughout most of the device operating cycle, the predicted current at the end of device operation for most generator-load configurations exceeds that observed. It is probable that this excess is a result of improperly approximating the flux diffusion losses; however, it has been proposed that mechanisms such as internal turn-to-turn or turn-to-armature spark breakdown in the experimental device may be responsible.² Such internal voltages are extremely difficult to measure experimentally; however, as discussed in Appendix 3, they may be computed using codes SWL and BWL. Preliminary modeling of some device configurations suggests that high internal voltages are developed in regions of the operating cycle. It is to be hoped that the SWL and BWL computer models coupled with additional experimental studies will soon provide a more complete understanding of the internal voltage distribution in CMF devices. If voltage breakdown is found to be occurring in present CMF devices this new information could lead to designs removing this limitation on performance.

Similar output results for the branched coil CMF device, modeled by code BWL, are shown in Table 2 and Fig. 7. In the example illustrated, the CMF device was modeled with two parallel 0.05 mm (0.002-inch) thick by 9.525 mm (0.375-inch) square exploding-foil loads; foil behavior results are shown in Table 3. It should be noted that foil behavior was scaled to large foil behavior by a 1.5 scale factor. Similar to the results obtained with code SWL, late-time current exceeded that observed experimentally. Through the time of

foil burst, however, a good estimate of device operation was generated; a comparison of predicted and observed foil burst parameters is tabulated in Table 4.

Table 1. SWL Code Output Results

INJ CUR 220.0 COIL ID 1.2000 NO TURNS 70 LOAD L 48.5000 AXIAL VEL 8.4700 RUN TIME 10.000
 TPI 56.00 ARM 00 .6260 WIRE DIA 15.9000 LOAD R .1300 RADIAL VEL 2.1100 T INC .1000
 START TAPER =0.0000 ANGLE =0.0000 FLUX LOSS MULT 1.0000

TIME USEC	CURRENT AMPS	INDUCTANCE MHENRY	RESISTANCE OHM	OUTPUT VOLTS	ACTION A2-SEC	ATTEN	TURNS
0.0000	220	130.6078	1.1183	-62.8	0.	1.00000	70
.1000	220	130.5889	1.1183	-47.2	4.8324E-03	.99829	70
.2000	219	130.5435	1.1183	-25.7	9.6507E-03	.99658	70
.3000	219	130.4691	1.1183	-1.9	1.4457E-02	.99487	70
.4000	219	130.3626	1.1183	24.1	1.9253E-02	.99317	70
.5000	219	130.2212	1.1183	52.5	2.4042E-02	.99147	70
.6000	219	130.0421	1.1183	83.3	2.8827E-02	.98976	70
.7000	219	129.8224	1.1183	116.6	3.3609E-02	.98806	70
.8000	219	129.5586	1.1183	152.9	3.8393E-02	.98636	70
.9000	219	129.2477	1.1184	192.0	4.3182E-02	.98465	70
1.0000	219	128.8875	1.1184	233.3	4.7979E-02	.98295	70
1.1000	219	128.4752	1.1184	277.4	5.2788E-02	.98124	70
1.2000	220	128.0090	1.1184	324.6	5.7613E-02	.97953	70
1.3000	220	127.4830	1.1184	375.0	6.2459E-02	.97782	70
1.4000	221	126.8975	1.1184	428.9	6.7330E-02	.97610	70
1.5000	222	126.2486	1.1184	486.4	7.2232E-02	.97438	70
1.6000	223	125.5322	1.1184	549.0	7.7169E-02	.97265	70
1.7000	224	124.7467	1.1184	614.8	8.2148E-02	.97091	70
1.8000	225	123.8893	1.1184	685.3	8.7175E-02	.96917	70
1.9000	226	122.9572	1.1185	760.8	9.2257E-02	.96741	70
2.0000	228	121.9477	1.1185	841.9	9.7401E-02	.96564	70
2.1000	229	120.8578	1.1185	929.2	1.0261E-01	.96387	70
2.2000	231	119.6847	1.1185	1023.3	1.0791E-01	.96208	70
2.3000	233	118.4251	1.1185	1125.5	1.1329E-01	.96027	70
2.4000	235	117.0756	1.1185	1236.6	1.1877E-01	.95845	70
2.5000	238	115.6345	1.1185	1356.2	1.2436E-01	.95661	70
2.6000	240	114.0997	1.1185	1486.5	1.3008E-01	.95474	70
2.7000	243	112.4655	1.1185	1628.8	1.3593E-01	.95286	70
2.8000	247	110.7319	1.1186	1784.8	1.4194E-01	.95095	70
2.9000	250	108.8931	1.1186	1956.4	1.4812E-01	.94902	70
3.0000	254	106.9521	1.1186	2145.8	1.5449E-01	.94705	70
3.1000	259	104.8990	1.1186	2357.1	1.6108E-01	.94505	70
3.2000	264	102.7336	1.1186	2591.3	1.6791E-01	.94302	70
3.3000	269	100.4530	1.1186	2853.2	1.7501E-01	.94094	70
3.4000	275	98.0537	1.1186	3148.4	1.8241E-01	.93883	70
3.5000	282	95.5146	1.1068	3511.3	1.9017E-01	.93667	69
3.6000	289	92.9487	1.0804	3742.5	1.9831E-01	.93450	67
3.7000	296	90.4131	1.0540	3892.7	2.0687E-01	.93232	65
3.8000	304	87.9314	1.0277	4036.2	2.1588E-01	.93015	63
3.9000	312	85.5073	1.0013	4151.1	2.2536E-01	.92798	61
4.0000	320	83.1476	.9750	4263.2	2.3534E-01	.92580	59
4.1000	328	80.8543	.9486	4371.3	2.4585E-01	.92364	57
4.2000	337	78.6237	.9222	4481.7	2.5691E-01	.92147	56
4.3000	345	76.4652	.8959	4582.5	2.6856E-01	.91931	54
4.4000	354	74.3766	.8695	4670.9	2.8079E-01	.91716	52

Table 1 (Continued)

4.5000	363	72.3616	.8432	4748.9	2.9367E-01	.91503	50
4.6000	372	70.4220	.8168	4814.6	3.0720E-01	.91290	48
4.7000	382	68.5534	.7904	4865.9	3.2143E-01	.91079	46
4.8000	391	66.7734	.7641	4900.5	3.3636E-01	.90870	44
4.9000	400	65.0711	.7377	4917.4	3.5201E-01	.90663	43
5.0000	410	63.4455	.7113	4921.4	3.6842E-01	.90459	41
5.1000	419	61.9036	.6850	4890.7	3.8559E-01	.90258	39
5.2000	428	60.4467	.6586	4833.7	4.0353E-01	.90060	37
5.3000	437	59.0737	.6323	4734.9	4.2224E-01	.89866	35
5.4000	446	57.8800	.6059	4618.3	4.4173E-01	.89675	33
5.5000	454	56.8883	.5795	4471.2	4.6198E-01	.89490	31
5.6000	462	55.9853	.5531	4292.7	4.8299E-01	.89309	29
5.7000	471	54.4350	.5268	4066.6	5.0472E-01	.89134	28
5.8000	477	53.5739	.5004	3824.5	5.2715E-01	.88965	26
5.9000	484	52.7416	.4740	3554.8	5.5023E-01	.88802	24
6.0000	490	52.0008	.4476	3243.4	5.7393E-01	.88646	22
6.1000	495	51.3434	.4213	2919.0	5.9819E-01	.88497	20
6.2000	500	50.7811	.3949	2585.0	6.2295E-01	.88356	18
6.3000	504	50.3012	.3685	2218.6	6.4815E-01	.88222	16
6.4000	507	49.9018	.3421	1866.4	6.7371E-01	.88097	15
6.5000	510	49.5820	.3157	1504.0	6.9958E-01	.87981	13
6.6000	511	49.3588	.2893	992.3	7.2565E-01	.87873	11
6.7000	512	49.2248	.2629	660.7	7.5186E-01	.87775	9
6.8000	513	49.0808	.2365	677.1	7.7816E-01	.87686	7
6.9000	514	48.9358	.2101	693.7	8.0456E-01	.87606	5
7.0000	515	48.7929	.1837	710.6	8.3108E-01	.87535	3
7.1000	517	48.5439	.1573	727.7	8.5771E-01	.87474	1
7.2000	518	48.5049	.1309	745.1	8.8447E-01	.87422	0
7.3000	518	48.5000	.1300	25.4	9.1128E-01	.87375	0
7.4000	517	48.5000	.1300	.0	9.3806E-01	.87328	0
7.5000	517	48.5000	.1300	.0	9.6481E-01	.87282	0
7.6000	517	48.5000	.1300	.0	9.9154E-01	.87235	0
7.7000	517	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.0182E+00	.87198	0
7.8000	516	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.0449E+00	.87141	0
7.9000	516	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.0715E+00	.87095	0
8.0000	516	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.0982E+00	.87048	0
8.1000	515	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.1247E+00	.87001	0
8.2000	515	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.1513E+00	.86955	0
8.3000	515	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.1778E+00	.86908	0
8.4000	515	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.2043E+00	.86861	0
8.5000	514	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.2308E+00	.86815	0
8.6000	514	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.2572E+00	.86768	0
8.7000	514	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.2836E+00	.86722	0
8.8000	514	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.3100E+00	.86675	0
8.9000	513	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.3364E+00	.86629	0
9.0000	513	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.3627E+00	.86583	0
9.1000	513	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.3890E+00	.86536	0
9.2000	512	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.4153E+00	.86490	0

Table 1 (Continued)

9.3000	512	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.4415E+00	.86443	0
9.4000	512	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.4677E+00	.86397	0
9.5000	512	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.4939E+00	.86351	0
9.6000	511	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.5201E+00	.86304	0
9.7000	511	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.5462E+00	.86258	0
9.8000	511	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.5723E+00	.86212	0
9.9000	510	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.5984E+00	.86166	0
10.0000	510	48.5000	.1300	.0	1.6244E+00	.86120	0
THE NUMBER OF SC 4020 FRAMES IN FILE				9 IS	6		
THE NUMBER OF 60-BIT WORDS TRANSMITTED TO FILE				9 IS	3024		

Table 2. BWL Code Output Results

INJ CUP 2300.0 COIL ID 2.3870 ARM DIST 1.710 LOAD L .0100 AXIAL VEL 8.8000 RUN TIME 13.000
 WIRE DIA 22.5700 ARM OD 1.3450 ARM ANGLE 7.000 LOAD R .0150 RADIAL VEL 2.2000 T INC 1.0000
 FLUX LOSS MULTIPLIER 1.0000

WND 1 TURNS 17.000 TPI 36.000	WND 2 TURNS 8.500 TPI 18.000	WND 3 TURNS 8.000 TPI 18.000
WND 4 TURNS 4.250 TPI 9.000	WND 5 TURNS 4.000 TPI 9.000	WND 6 TURNS 4.250 TPI 9.000
WND 7 TURNS 4.000 TPI 9.000	WND 8 TURNS 2.125 TPI 4.500	WND 9 TURNS 2.000 TPI 4.500
WND 10 TURNS 2.125 TPI 4.500	WND 11 TURNS 2.000 TPI 4.500	WND 12 TURNS 2.125 TPI 4.500
WND 13 TURNS 2.000 TPI 4.500	WND 14 TURNS 2.125 TPI 4.500	WND 15 TURNS 2.000 TPI 4.500
WND 16 TURNS 1.406 TPI 2.250	WND 17 TURNS 1.344 TPI 2.250	WND 18 TURNS 1.406 TPI 2.250
WND 19 TURNS 1.344 TPI 2.250	WND 20 TURNS 1.406 TPI 2.250	WND 21 TURNS 1.344 TPI 2.250
WND 22 TURNS 1.406 TPI 2.250	WND 23 TURNS 1.344 TPI 2.250	WND 24 TURNS 1.406 TPI 2.250
WND 25 TURNS 1.344 TPI 2.250	WND 26 TURNS 1.406 TPI 2.250	WND 27 TURNS 1.344 TPI 2.250
WND 28 TURNS 1.406 TPI 2.250	WND 29 TURNS 1.344 TPI 2.250	WND 30 TURNS 1.406 TPI 2.250
WND 31 TURNS 1.344 TPI 2.250	WND	

TIME	CURRENT	INDUCTANCE	RESISTANCE	OUTPUT	ACTION	ATTEN	WINDING	TURN
USEC	AMPS	OWEVR	OHM	VOLTS	AZ-SEC			
0.0000	2303	42.1573	.3282	34.5	0.	1.00000	0	0
1.0000	2303	41.4483	.3282	34.6	5.2967E+00	.98442	0	0
2.0000	2395	39.2125	.3289	36.8	1.0816E+01	.96850	0	0
3.0000	2590	35.6272	.3296	40.8	1.7037E+01	.95156	0	0
4.0000	2944	30.7240	.3304	47.7	2.4723E+01	.93272	0	0
5.0000	3622	24.3715	.3315	61.1	3.5613E+01	.91027	0	0
6.0000	5247	16.2563	.3329	95.0	5.5938E+01	.87978	0	0
7.0000	11656	7.0081	.1600	238.9	1.3764E+02	.84248	1	13
8.0000	24516	3.1884	.0677	436.3	5.0610E+02	.80618	3	4
9.0000	52286	1.4305	.0328	1062.0	2.1735E+03	.77137	7	1
9.1000	55906	1.3315	.0324	1200.7	2.4665E+03	.76773	7	1
9.2000	59263	1.2499	.0314	1224.7	2.7984E+03	.76394	7	2
9.3000	63114	1.1677	.0303	1331.8	3.1731E+03	.76005	7	2
9.4000	67969	1.0785	.0293	1505.0	3.6033E+03	.75603	7	2
9.5000	72435	1.0055	.0282	1533.1	4.0966E+03	.75187	7	3
9.6000	77240	.9385	.0271	1639.1	4.6573E+03	.74760	7	3
9.7000	83842	.8595	.0260	1917.9	5.3071E+03	.74320	7	3
9.8000	103852	.6896	.0224	3558.7	6.1978E+03	.73855	7	5
9.9000	107189	.6537	.0221	1941.6	7.3115E+03	.73371	7	5
10.0000	111414	.6342	.0218	2093.7	8.5067E+03	.72876	7	5
10.1000	116849	.6005	.0213	2295.8	9.8099E+03	.72370	7	5
10.2000	120517	.5781	.0212	2175.0	1.1219E+04	.71850	15	1

Table 2 (Continued)

10.3000	124084	.9537	.0210	2309.9	1.2725E+04	.71316	15	1
10.4000	130300	.5263	.0200	2505.3	1.4355E+04	.70766	15	1
10.5000	137334	.4956	.0206	2755.4	1.6140E+04	.70194	15	1
10.6000	146281	.4614	.0204	3004.3	1.8160E+04	.69594	15	1
10.7000	157096	.4234	.0203	3534.0	2.0476E+04	.68954	15	1
10.8000	170658	.3879	.0202	3836.1	2.3179E+04	.68266	15	1
10.9000	203935	.2650	.0189	10986.7	2.7610E+04	.67435	15	3
11.0000	249741	.2598	.0193	4326.7	3.3704E+04	.66463	15	3
11.1000	297722	.2482	.0200	4063.9	4.0143E+04	.65435	15	3
11.2000	269028	.2319	.0207	5166.0	4.7083E+04	.64330	15	3
11.3000	287883	.2132	.0216	6187.8	5.4822E+04	.63115	31	1
11.4000	314071	.1906	.0229	7413.6	6.3873E+04	.61733	31	1
11.5000	348046	.1673	.0264	8618.1	7.4862E+04	.60041	31	1
11.6000	385064	.1432	.0549	9477.8	8.8333E+04	.56880	31	1
11.7000	430650	.1104	.0472	11018.4	1.0502E+05	.52603	31	1
11.8000	505834	.0929	.0395	15105.9	1.2709E+05	.48443	31	1
11.9000	640798	.0657	.0341	23108.4	1.6041E+05	.44113	31	1
12.0000	884039	.0428	.0306	37584.7	2.2002E+05	.39026	31	2
12.1000	1720518	.0130	.0232	109455.6	4.0710E+05	.31939	31	2
12.2000	2287786	.0100	.0174	91043.5	8.1681E+05	.23595	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
12.3000	1645191	.0130	.0156	-39582.7	1.2138E+06	.16967	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
12.4000	1208349	.0100	.0153	-25558.0	1.4222E+06	.12462	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
12.5000	991031	.0100	.0152	-18366.3	1.5349E+06	.09190	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
12.6000	657702	.0100	.0152	-13467.4	1.5962E+06	.06783	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
12.7000	485689	.0100	.0152	-9918.3	1.6298E+06	.05009	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
12.8000	359792	.0100	.0151	-7316.2	1.6479E+06	.03699	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
12.9000	264953	.0100	.0151	-5400.6	1.6578E+06	.02733	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
13.0000	195715	.0100	.0151	-3988.0	1.6632E+06	.02016	XXXXXX	XXXXXX

Table 2 (Continued)

[illegible]

Table 2 (Continued)

AXIAL DIST CM	CLOSURE TIME USEC	ARMATURE RADIUS CM	WINDING	TURN
0.0000	6.0152	1.6795	1	1
.0706	6.0954	1.6795	1	2
.1411	6.1755	1.6795	1	3
.2117	6.2557	1.6795	1	4
.2822	6.3359	1.6795	1	5
.3528	6.4161	1.6795	1	6
.4233	6.4962	1.6795	1	7
.4939	6.5764	1.6795	1	8
.5644	6.6566	1.6795	1	9
.6350	6.7368	1.6795	1	10
.7056	6.8169	1.6795	1	11
.7761	6.8971	1.6795	1	12
.8467	6.9773	1.6795	1	13
.9172	7.0575	1.6795	1	14
.9878	7.1377	1.6795	1	15
1.0583	7.2178	1.6795	1	16
1.1289	7.2980	1.6795	1	17
1.1289	7.2980	1.6795	1	18
END	1.1994	END	7.3782	END
1.1994	7.3782	1.6795	2	1
1.3406	7.5385	1.6795	2	2
1.4817	7.6989	1.6795	2	3
1.6228	7.8592	1.6795	2	4
1.7639	8.0196	1.6795	2	5
1.9050	8.1800	1.6795	2	6
2.0461	8.3403	1.6795	2	7
2.1872	8.5007	1.6795	2	8
2.3283	8.6610	1.6795	2	9
END	2.3989	END	8.7412	END
1.2703	7.4584	1.6795	3	1
1.4111	7.6187	1.6795	3	2
1.5522	7.7791	1.6795	3	3
1.6933	7.9394	1.6795	3	4
1.8344	8.0998	1.6795	3	5
1.9756	8.2601	1.6795	3	6
2.1167	8.4205	1.6795	3	7
2.2578	8.5808	1.6795	3	8
END	2.2578	END	8.5808	END
2.3989	8.7412	1.6795	4	1
2.5399	8.9015	1.6795	4	2
2.6811	9.0619	1.6795	4	3
2.8222	9.2222	1.6795	4	4
2.9633	9.3826	1.6795	4	5
3.1044	9.5429	1.6795	4	6
3.2456	9.7033	1.6795	4	7
END	3.2456	END	9.7033	END
3.3867	9.8636	1.6795	5	1
3.5278	10.0240	1.6795	5	2
3.6689	10.1843	1.6795	5	3
3.8100	10.3447	1.6795	5	4
3.9511	10.5050	1.6795	5	5
4.0922	10.6654	1.6795	5	6
4.2333	10.8257	1.6795	5	7
4.3744	10.9861	1.6795	5	8
4.5155	11.1464	1.6795	5	9
END	4.5155	END	11.1464	END
4.6566	11.3068	1.6795	6	1
4.7977	11.4671	1.6795	6	2
4.9388	11.6275	1.6795	6	3
5.0799	11.7878	1.6795	6	4
5.2210	11.9482	1.6795	6	5
5.3621	12.1085	1.6795	6	6
5.5032	12.2689	1.6795	6	7
5.6443	12.4292	1.6795	6	8
5.7854	12.5896	1.6795	6	9
END	5.7854	END	12.5896	END
5.9265	12.7499	1.6795	7	1
6.0676	12.9103	1.6795	7	2
6.2087	13.0706	1.6795	7	3
6.3498	13.2310	1.6795	7	4
6.4909	13.3913	1.6795	7	5
6.6320	13.5517	1.6795	7	6
6.7731	13.7120	1.6795	7	7
6.9142	13.8724	1.6795	7	8
7.0553	14.0327	1.6795	7	9
END	7.0553	END	14.0327	END
7.1964	14.1931	1.6795	8	1
7.3375	14.3534	1.6795	8	2
7.4786	14.5138	1.6795	8	3
7.6197	14.6741	1.6795	8	4
7.7608	14.8345	1.6795	8	5
7.9019	14.9948	1.6795	8	6
8.0430	15.1552	1.6795	8	7
8.1841	15.3155	1.6795	8	8
8.3252	15.4759	1.6795	8	9
END	8.3252	END	15.4759	END
8.4663	15.6362	1.6795	9	1
8.6074	15.7966	1.6795	9	2
8.7485	15.9569	1.6795	9	3
8.8896	16.1173	1.6795	9	4
9.0307	16.2776	1.6795	9	5
9.1718	16.4380	1.6795	9	6
9.3129	16.5983	1.6795	9	7
9.4540	16.7587	1.6795	9	8
9.5951	16.9190	1.6795	9	9
END	9.5951	END	16.9190	END
9.7362	17.0794	1.6795	10	1
9.8773	17.2397	1.6795	10	2
10.0184	17.4001	1.6795	10	3
10.1595	17.5604	1.6795	10	4
10.3006	17.7208	1.6795	10	5
10.4417	17.8811	1.6795	10	6
10.5828	18.0415	1.6795	10	7
10.7239	18.2018	1.6795	10	8
10.8650	18.3622	1.6795	10	9
END	10.8650	END	18.3622	END
11.0061	18.5225	1.6795	11	1
11.1472	18.6829	1.6795	11	2
11.2883	18.8432	1.6795	11	3
11.4294	19.0036	1.6795	11	4
11.5705	19.1639	1.6795	11	5
11.7116	19.3243	1.6795	11	6
11.8527	19.4846	1.6795	11	7
11.9938	19.6450	1.6795	11	8
12.1349	19.8053	1.6795	11	9
END	12.1349	END	19.8053	END
12.2760	19.9657	1.6795	12	1
12.4171	20.1260	1.6795	12	2
12.5582	20.2864	1.6795	12	3
12.6993	20.4467	1.6795	12	4
12.8404	20.6071	1.6795	12	5
12.9815	20.7674	1.6795	12	6
13.1226	20.9278	1.6795	12	7
13.2637	21.0881	1.6795	12	8
13.4048	21.2485	1.6795	12	9
END	13.4048	END	21.2485	END
13.5459	21.4088	1.6795	13	1
13.6870	21.5692	1.6795	13	2
13.8281	21.7295	1.6795	13	3
13.9692	21.8899	1.6795	13	4
14.1103	22.0502	1.6795	13	5
14.2514	22.2106	1.6795	13	6
14.3925	22.3709	1.6795	13	7
14.5336	22.5313	1.6795	13	8
14.6747	22.6916	1.6795	13	9
END	14.6747	END	22.6916	END
14.8158	22.8520	1.6795	14	1
14.9569	23.0123	1.6795	14	2
15.0980	23.1727	1.6795	14	3
15.2391	23.3330	1.6795	14	4
15.3802	23.4934	1.6795	14	5
15.5213	23.6537	1.6795	14	6
15.6624	23.8141	1.6795	14	7
15.8035	23.9744	1.6795	14	8
15.9446	24.1348	1.6795	14	9
END	15.9446	END	24.1348	END
16.0857	24.2951	1.6795	15	1
16.2268	24.4555	1.6795	15	2
16.3679	24.6158	1.6795	15	3
16.5090	24.7762	1.6795	15	4
16.6501	24.9365	1.6795	15	5
16.7912	25.0969	1.6795	15	6
16.9323	25.2572	1.6795	15	7
17.0734	25.4176	1.6795	15	8
17.2145	25.5779	1.6795	15	9
END	17.2145	END	25.5779	END
17.3556	25.7383	1.6795	16	1
17.4967	25.8986	1.6795	16	2
17.6378	26.0590	1.6795	16	3
17.7789	26.2193	1.6795	16	4
17.9200	26.3797	1.6795	16	5
18.0611	26.5400	1.6795	16	6
18.2022	26.7004	1.6795	16	7
18.3433	26.8607	1.6795	16	8
18.4844	27.0211	1.6795	16	9
END	18.4844	END	27.0211	END
18.6255	27.1814	1.6795	17	1
18.7666	27.3418	1.6795	17	2
18.9077	27.5021	1.6795	17	3
19.0488	27.6625	1.6795	17	4
19.1899	27.8228	1.6795	17	5
19.3310	27.9832	1.6795	17	6
19.4721	28.1435	1.6795	17	7
19.6132	28.3039	1.6795	17	8
19.7543	28.4642	1.6795	17	9
END	19.7543	END	28.4642	END
19.8954	28.6246	1.6795	18	1
20.0365	28.7849	1.6795	18	2
20.1776	28.9453	1.6795	18	3
20.3187	29.1056	1.6795	18	4
20.4598	29.2660	1.6795	18	5
20.6009	29.4263	1.6795	18	6
20.7420	29.5867	1.6795	18	7
20.8831	29.7470	1.6795	18	8
21.0242	29.9074	1.6795	18	9
END	21.0242	END	29.9074	END
21.1653	30.0677	1.6795	19	1
21.3064	30.2281	1.6795	19	2
21.4475	30.3884	1.6795	19	3
21.5886	30.5488	1.6795	19	4
21.7297	30.7091	1.6795	19	5
21.8708	30.8695	1.6795	19	6
22.0119	31.0298	1.6795	19	7
22.1530	31.1902	1.6795	19	8
22.2941	31.3505	1.6795	19	9
END	22.2941	END	31.3505	END
22.4352	31.5109	1.6795	20	1
22.5763	31.6712	1.6795	20	2
22.7174	31.8316	1.6795	20	3
22.8585	31.9919	1.6795	20	4
23.0000	32.1523	1.6795	20	5
23.1411	32.3126	1.6795	20	6
23.2822	32.4730	1.6795	20	7
23.4233	32.6333	1.6795	20	8
23.5644	32.7937	1.6795	20	9
END	23.5644	END	32.7937	END
23.7055	32.9540	1.6795	21	1
23.8466	33.1144	1.6795	21	2
23.9877	33.2747	1.6795	21	3
24.1288	33.4351	1.6795	21	4
24.2699	33.5954	1.6795	21	5
24.4110	33.7558	1.6795	21	6
24.5521	33.9161	1.6795	21	7
24.6932	34.0765	1.6795	21	8
24.8343	34.2368	1.6795	21	9
END	24.8343	END	34.2368	END
24.9754	34.3972	1.6795	22	1
25.1165	34.5575	1.6795	22	2
25.2576	34.7179	1.6795	22	3
25.3987	34.8782	1.6795	22	4
25.5398	35.0386	1.6795	22	5
25.6809	35.1989	1.6795	22	6
25.8220	35.3593	1.6795	22	7
25.9631	35.5196	1.6795	22	8
26.1042	35.6799	1.6795	22	9
END	26.1042	END	35.6799	END
26.2453	35.8403	1.6795	23	1
26.3864	36.0006	1.6795	23	2
26.5275	36.1610	1.6795	23	3
26.6686	36.3213	1.6795	23	4
26.8097	36.4817	1.6795	23	5
26.9508	36.6420	1.6795	23	6
27.0919	36.8024	1.6795	23	7
27.2330	36.9627	1.6795	23	8
27.3741	37.1231	1.6795	23	9
END	27.3741	END	37.1231	END
27.5152	37.2834	1.6795	24	1
27.6563	37.4438	1.6795	24	2
27.7974	37.6041	1.67		

Table 2 (Continued)

END	3.5933	END	10.1042	END	1.6795	END	END	END	
	3.5933		10.1042		1.6795			8	1
	4.1628		10.7456		1.6795			8	2
	4.7272		11.1728		1.7266			8	3
END	4.7978	END	11.2136	END	1.7353	END	END	END	
	3.6689		10.1844		1.6795			9	1
	4.2333		10.8258		1.6795			9	2
	4.2333		10.8258		1.6795			9	3
END	4.7978	END	11.2136	END	1.7353	END	END	END	
	3.5933		10.1042		1.6795			10	1
	4.1628		10.7456		1.6795			10	2
	4.7272		11.1728		1.7266			10	3
END	4.7978	END	11.2136	END	1.7353	END	END	END	
	3.6689		10.1844		1.6795			11	1
	4.2333		10.8258		1.6795			11	2
	4.2333		10.8258		1.6795			11	3
END	4.7978	END	11.2136	END	1.7353	END	END	END	
	3.5933		10.1042		1.6795			12	1
	4.1628		10.7456		1.6795			12	2
	4.7272		11.1728		1.7266			12	3
END	4.7978	END	11.2136	END	1.7353	END	END	END	
	3.6689		10.1844		1.6795			13	1
	4.2333		10.8258		1.6795			13	2
	4.2333		10.8258		1.6795			13	3
END	4.7978	END	11.2136	END	1.7353	END	END	END	
	3.5933		10.1042		1.6795			14	1
	4.1628		10.7456		1.6795			14	2
	4.7272		11.1728		1.7266			14	3
END	4.7978	END	11.2136	END	1.7353	END	END	END	
	3.6689		10.1844		1.6795			15	1
	4.2333		10.8258		1.6795			15	2
	4.2333		10.8258		1.6795			15	3
END	4.7978	END	11.2136	END	1.7353	END	END	END	
	4.7978		11.2136		1.7353			16	1
	5.9267		11.8665		1.8739			16	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.8683		11.2544		1.7439			17	1
	5.9972		11.9073		1.8825			17	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.7978		11.2136		1.7353			18	1
	5.9267		11.8665		1.8739			18	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.8683		11.2544		1.7439			19	1
	5.9972		11.9073		1.8825			19	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.7978		11.2136		1.7353			20	1
	5.9267		11.8665		1.8739			20	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.8683		11.2544		1.7439			21	1
	5.9972		11.9073		1.8825			21	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.7978		11.2136		1.7353			22	1
	5.9267		11.8665		1.8739			22	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.8683		11.2544		1.7439			23	1
	5.9972		11.9073		1.8825			23	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.7978		11.2136		1.7353			24	1
	5.9267		11.8665		1.8739			24	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.8683		11.2544		1.7439			25	1
	5.9972		11.9073		1.8825			25	2
END	6.3853	END	12.1317	END	1.9302	END	END	END	
	4.7978		11.2136		1.7353			26	1
	5.9267		11.8665		1.8739			26	2

Table 2 (Continued)

END	6.3853 END	12.1317 END	1.9302 END	END	END	
	4.8683	11.2544	1.7439		27	1
	5.9972	11.9073	1.8825		27	2
END	6.3853 END	12.1317 END	1.9302 END	END	END	
	4.7978	11.2136	1.7353		28	1
	5.9267	11.8665	1.8739		28	2
END	6.3853 END	12.1317 END	1.9302 END	END	END	
	4.8683	11.2544	1.7439		29	1
	5.9972	11.9073	1.8825		29	2
END	6.3853 END	12.1317 END	1.9302 END	END	END	
	4.7978	11.2136	1.7353		30	1
	5.9267	11.8665	1.8739		30	2
END	6.3853 END	12.1317 END	1.9302 END	END	END	
	4.8683	11.2544	1.7439		31	1
	5.9972	11.9073	1.8825		31	2
END	6.3853 END	12.1317 END	1.9302 END	END	END	
THE NUMBER OF SC 4020 FRAMES IN FILE		9 IS	5			
THE NUMBER OF 60-BIT WORDS TRANSMITTED TO FILE		9 IS	2142			

Table 3. Exploding Foil Output Results

	TIME MICROSEC	CURRENT AMPS	VOLTS	OHMS	POWER KILOWATTS	ENERGY MILLIJ	ACTION AMP2 SEC	GDENS AMP2 SEC/MM4	EDENS J/GM
S	3.000	2300.0	1.9	.00083	4.374	0.00	0.0000	0.	0.000
S	1.300	2332.9	1.9	.00083	4.386	4.38	5.2967	5.6557E+00	.176
S	2.300	2394.8	2.0	.00083	4.744	8.94	10.8159	1.1549E+01	.360
S	3.300	2549.7	2.1	.00083	5.549	14.09	17.0369	1.8192E+01	.566
S	4.000	2943.6	2.4	.00083	7.172	20.45	24.7226	2.6398E+01	.822
S	5.300	3521.5	3.0	.00083	10.861	29.47	35.6125	3.8026E+01	1.184
S	6.000	5247.5	4.3	.00083	22.824	46.31	55.9383	5.9730E+01	1.961
S	7.000	11656.4	9.7	.00083	113.034	114.24	137.6424	1.4697E+02	4.592
S	8.300	24516.3	20.7	.00085	508.292	424.90	506.1017	5.4041E+02	17.079
S	9.300	52285.6	47.8	.00091	2500.190	1929.14	2173.5174	2.3208E+03	77.542
S	9.100	55906.2	52.0	.00093	2906.649	2199.43	2466.4818	2.6337E+03	83.409
S	9.200	59263.3	56.1	.00095	3321.769	2510.91	2798.3639	2.9880E+03	103.926
S	9.300	63114.3	60.8	.00096	3835.611	2868.77	3173.1418	3.3882E+03	115.311
S	9.400	67969.3	66.8	.00098	4539.080	3287.51	3603.3040	3.8475E+03	132.142
S	9.500	72434.7	72.7	.00100	5269.220	3777.92	4096.6344	4.3743E+03	151.854
S	9.600	77240.1	79.4	.00103	6133.660	4348.07	4657.2751	4.9730E+03	174.771
S	9.700	83842.5	88.5	.00106	7421.946	5025.85	5307.0550	5.6668E+03	202.015
S	9.800	103851.7	113.8	.00110	11813.857	5987.64	6197.7917	6.6179E+03	240.674
S	9.900	107189.0	122.6	.00114	13146.197	7235.64	7311.5249	7.8071E+03	290.838
S	10.000	111414.1	133.1	.00119	14831.696	8634.54	8506.6541	9.0833E+03	347.066
S	10.100	115844.8	146.6	.00125	17124.355	10232.34	9809.9444	1.0475E+04	411.290
S	10.200	120517.3	160.1	.00133	19290.805	12053.10	11218.8012	1.1979E+04	484.476
S	10.300	124883.9	174.2	.00139	21753.821	14105.33	12724.8215	1.3587E+04	566.965
S	10.400	130380.2	189.0	.00145	24646.778	16425.36	14354.5700	1.5328E+04	660.219
S	10.500	137333.7	213.1	.00155	29261.281	19120.76	16147.5465	1.7242E+04	768.561
S	10.600	146240.9	251.2	.00172	36734.261	22420.54	18159.8932	1.9391E+04	901.196
S	10.700	157896.1	301.4	.00191	47591.277	26636.81	20475.7714	2.1864E+04	1070.670
S	10.800	170658.0	363.9	.00213	62096.144	32121.19	23178.5383	2.4750E+04	1291.115
S+L	10.900	243934.9	643.5	.00264	156973.846	43074.69	27609.9594	2.9481E+04	1731.393
L	11.000	249740.9	856.5	.00343	213906.787	61618.72	33703.6985	3.5988E+04	2476.772
L	11.100	257721.9	1122.5	.00436	289301.249	86779.12	40143.2542	4.2864E+04	3488.098
L+V	11.200	269028.1	1454.6	.00541	391320.838	120810.22	47083.0882	5.0274E+04	4855.983
L+V	11.300	287045.3	1946.7	.00678	558780.433	168315.29	54821.6426	5.8538E+04	6765.455
ARC	11.400	314071.1	3285.5	.01046	1031881.104	247848.36	63873.4236	6.8203E+04	9962.297
ARC	11.500	348045.7	13587.5	.03904	4729065.509	535895.69	74862.2443	7.9937E+04	21543.397
ARC	11.600	385063.8	12142.9	.03153	4675781.420	1036138.04	88332.7390	9.4320E+04	40441.849
ARC	11.700	430650.1	10315.1	.02395	4442216.639	1462037.94	105019.4207	1.1214E+05	58766.805
ARC	11.800	505833.7	9468.1	.01872	4789299.573	1923613.75	127085.7852	1.3570E+05	77319.905
EXT	11.900	640798.1	9830.2	.01534	6299155.425	2478036.50	160410.2857	1.7128E+05	99605.000
EXT	12.000	884039.2	7208.8	.00815	6372828.533	3111635.70	220017.6649	2.3493E+05	125072.602
EXT	12.100	1720518.0	4097.8	.00238	7050404.311	3782797.34	407103.0431	4.3470E+05	152050.031
EXT	12.200	2287785.5	1353.6	.00059	3096652.657	4290150.19	816810.2858	8.7218E+05	172443.145
EXT	12.300	1645181.0	440.8	.00027	725118.775	4481238.76	1213839.4424	1.2961E+06	180123.975
EXT	12.400	1208348.9	235.8	.00020	284959.014	4531742.65	1422175.8220	1.5186E+06	182153.986
EXT	12.500	891031.2	149.3	.00017	133027.798	4552641.99	1534878.0094	1.6389E+06	182994.037
EXT	12.600	657702.2	101.9	.00015	67017.222	4562644.25	1596203.4542	1.7044E+06	183396.079
EXT	12.700	485659.1	72.2	.00015	35059.798	4567748.10	1629625.7887	1.7401E+06	183601.229
EXT	12.800	358702.0	52.1	.00015	18704.017	4570436.29	1647852.8661	1.7595E+06	183709.281
EXT	12.900	264952.8	38.1	.00014	10082.752	4571875.53	1657796.2207	1.7702E+06	183767.136
EXT	13.000	195715.5	27.9	.00014	5465.808	4572653.05	1663221.4475	1.7760E+06	183798.384

Table 4. Comparison of Observed Burst Parameters to those Computed by Code BWL.

Burst Parameter	Predicted Value	Observed Value
Current kA	474.3	457.2
Voltage kV	12.1	11.7
Resistance Ω	0.0255	0.0259
Power GW	5.737	5.331
Energy J	545.	1132.*
Action A ² sec	110000.	107200.

* Note: Computed as the integral of the measured voltage times current uncorrected for inductive drop. Considerable evidence now exists indicating that the experimental value is high.

Figure 6A. Current vs Time as Predicted by Code SWL.
Code Output Shown as Solid Line; Experimental
Results Shown as ●.

Figure 6B. Inductance vs Time as Predicted by Code SWL.

Figure 6C. Resistance vs Time as Predicted by Code SWL.

Figure 7A. Current vs Time as Predicted by Code BWL.

Figure 7B. Inductance vs Time as Predicted by Code BWL.

Figure 7C. Resistance vs Time as Predicted by Code BWL.

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VI. SUMMARY

In this report we have described the analysis of compressed magnetic field current generators utilizing a newly developed finite element representation of great generality. For simplicity of numerical evaluation, this model was included in two computer codes -- SWL describing simple single winding devices, and BWL, describing branched coil CMF devices. Output results from these codes have been compared to those obtained experimentally and found to be in good agreement through most of the range of device operation; experimentally measured maximum currents were, however, below those predicted. It was concluded that the failure of actual CMF generators to achieve their predicted current gains was due either to internal voltage breakdown or to large losses from flux diffusion. Although the importance of each of these loss mechanisms has not yet been precisely determined, the new computer models, by providing estimates of previously unobtainable internal-parameter values, offer the possibility of better understanding these important effects. It is to be hoped, of course, that this new insight could lead to significant improvements in future CMF devices. Finally, the new computer models provide a quick and relatively low cost method of studying the effects of many parameters on the behavior of CMF devices and thus greatly simplify the problem of system optimization.

References

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3. Rosa, E. B. and Grover, F. W., "Formulas and Tables for the Calculation of Mutual and Self-Inductance," Scientific Papers of the Bureau of Standards, No. 169, 1916.
4. Tucker, T. J. and Toth, R. P., EBWL: A Computer Code for the Prediction of the Behavior of Electrical Circuits Containing Exploding Wire Elements, Sandia Laboratories Report No. SAND-75-0041, April 1975.
5. Tucker, T. J. and Toth, R. P., The Electrical Behavior of Small Exploding Foil Flyer Assemblies, Sandia Laboratories Report No. SAND-75-0445, September 1975.

APPENDICES

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Appendix 1
Computer Code SWL Listing

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C      PROGRAM SML(INPUT,OUTPUT,TAPE6D,=INPUT,TAPE9)
C      FINITE ELEMENT MODEL OF SINGLE WINDING CWF DEVICE AS DESCRIBED IN
C      SANDIA REPORT SANB-75-0604 TJ TUCKER,JE LEEMAN,DEC 1975
C      FIVE INPUT CARDS REQUIRED
C      CARD 1 7F10. FORMAT
C      COLUMNS 1-10 TOTAL COIL TURNS
C      11-20 COIL WIRE DIAMETER(COPPER) ----- MILS
C      21-30 COIL TURNS/INCH
C      31-40 COIL INSIDE DIAMETER ----- INCHES
C      41-50 ARMATURE OUTSIDE DIAMETER(INPUT END) ----- INCHES
C      51-60 EXPLOSIVE AXIAL VELOCITY ----- MM/USEC
C      61-70 ARMATURE RADIAL VELOCITY ----- MM/USEC
C      CARD 2 6F10. FORMAT
C      COLUMNS 1-10 TOTAL RUN TIME ----- USEC
C      11-20 TIME INCREMENT ----- USEC
C      21-30 LOAD INDUCTANCE ----- OH
C      31-40 LOAD RESISTANCE ----- OHMS
C      41-50 INJECTION CURRENT ----- AMPS
C      51-60 DIFFUSION LOSS MULTIPLIER (*TOTAL R)
C      CARD 3 1A10,3F10. FORMAT USE BLANK FIELD AS DEFAULT
C      COLUMNS 1-10 NON-BLANK-OUTPUTS INDIVIDUAL TURN VOLTS
C      11-20 AXIAL DISTANCE TO TAPER ----- INCHES
C      21-30 ARMATURE TAPER ANGLE ----- DEGREES
C      31-40 ARMATURE OD AT START OF TAPER----- INCHES
C      CARD 4 3F10. FORMAT USE BLANK FIELD FOR NO FOIL
C      COLUMNS 1-10 ALUMINUM EXPLODING FOIL THICKNESS----- INCHES
C      11-20 ALUMINUM EXPLODING FOIL WIDTH ----- INCHES
C      21-30 ALUMINUM EXPLODING FOIL LENGTH ----- INCHES
C      CARD 5 8F10. FORMAT BLANK DEFAULT--PLOTS SELF SCALED
C      COLUMNS 1-10 SET PLOT 1 X AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C      11-20 SET PLOT 1 Y AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C      21-30 SET PLOT 2 X AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C      31-40 SET PLOT 2 Y AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C      41-50 SET PLOT 3 X AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C      51-60 SET PLOT 3 Y AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C      61-70 SET PLOT 4 X AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C      71-80 SET PLOT 4 Y AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
000002 DIMENSION VPT(200)
000002 DIMENSION VLAST(200)
000002 DIMENSION PT(200),PC(200),PR(200),PL(200),PV(200)
000002 COMMON N,WD,A,B00,VX,VY,D(200),B(200),IFLAG
000002 COMMON SUMG,TAPD,ANGLE,B0(200),B1,TE(200),DBT
000002 COMMON VL(200)
000002 COMMON TSM
000002 READ 61,HN,WD,TPI,A,B0,VX,VY
000024 READ 61,TTOT,DT,EXL,EXR,C0,RFACT
000044 READ 62,KFLAG, TAPD,ANGLE,B1
000060 READ 61,THICK,WIDTH,WLEN
000072 NX1=NX2=NX3=NX4=1
000076 NY1=NY2=NY3=NY4=1
000102 READ 61 ,XU1,YU1,XU2,YU2,XU3,YU3,XU4,YU4
000126 IF (XU1.NE.0) NX1=2
000130 IF (XU2.NE.0) NX2=2
000132 IF (XU3.NE.0) NX3=2
000134 IF (XU4.NE.0) NX4=2
000136 IF (YU1.NE.0) NY1=2
000140 IF (YU2.NE.0) NY2=2
000142 IF (YU3.NE.0) NY3=2

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000144      IF (YU4.NE.0) NY4=2
000146      NPP=0
000147      RFOIL=0.
000150      62 FORMAT (1A10,3F10.0)
000150      61 FORMAT (8F10.5)
000150      DBT=2.54/TPI
000151      TTOT=TTOT*1.E-6
000153      DT=DT*1.E-6
000154      EXL=EXL*1.E-6
000155      JT=0
000156      N=HN
000157      HINT=0.
000160      HLAST=0.
000161      CLAST=C0
000162      TLAST=0.
000163      C2LAST=0.
000163      SUMG=0.
000164      DO 500 I=1,N
000166      VI=I
000167      D(I)=(VI-1.)*DBT
000172      400 FORMAT (4E15.9)
000172      500 CONTINUE
000174      NPT=TTOT/DT
000177      PRINT 37
000202      37 FORMAT (1H1)
000202      PRINT 31,CJ,A,HN,EXL,VX,TTOT
000222      31 FORMAT (1X,*INJ CUR*,F8.1,4X,*COIL ID *,F8.4,4X,*NO TURNS*F8.0,4X,
1*LOAD L*,6PF8.4,6X,*AXIAL VEL *, 0PF8.4,4X,*RUN TIME*6PF8.3)
000222      PRINT 32,TPI,B00,WD,EXR,VY,DT
000242      32 FORMAT (1X,*TPI*,F8.2,9X,*ARM OD *,F8.4,4X,*WIRE DIA*F8.4,4X,
C*LOAD R*,F8.4,
16X,*RADIAL VEL*, 0PF8.4,4X,*T INC*6PF8.4)
000242      PRINT 38,TAPD,ANGLE,RFACT
000254      38 FORMAT (1X,*START TAPER*F8.4,2X*ANGLE*F8.4,2X,
1*FLUX LOSS MULT*F8.4,2X/)
000254      PRINT 34
000260      34 FORMAT (6X,*TIME*,8X,*CURRENT*,5X,*INDUCTANCE*,5X,*RESISTANCE*,
19X,*OUTPUT*,9X,*ACTION*,10X,*ATTEN*,5X,*TURNS*)
000260      PRINT 35
000264      35 FORMAT (6X,*USEC*,11X,*AMPS*,9X,*UHENRY*11X,*OHM *,10X,*VOLTS*,
19X,*A2-SEC*/)
000264      T=0.
000265      A=(A+WD/1000.)*2.54/2.
000270      B00=(B00-WD/1000.)*2.54/2.
000273      B0=(B0-WD/1000.)*2.54/2.
000276      VY=VY*1.E+5
000300      VX=VX*1.E+5
000301      TAPD=TAPD*2.54
000302      WD=WD*2.54/1000.
000304      ANGLE=ANGLE/57.296
000306      IF (WIDTH.EQ.0.) GO TO 53
000307      IF (T.EQ.0.) RFOIL=8.4E-6*WLEN*2.54/(THICK*WIDTH*2.54**2)
000316      53 CONTINUE
000316      CALL SR1(T,CL)
000320      CALL SR2(T,R)
000322      JTR=N-IFLAG
000324      SL=CL+EXL
000326      SR=R+EXR

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000330      SR=SR+RFOIL
000331      IF (T.EQ.0.) CLO=SL
000334      H= (SR+SR*RFAC)/SL
000337      DELH= (H+HLAST)/2.* (T-TLAST)
000343      HINT=HINT+DELH
000345      ATT=EXP(-HINT)
000350      C=CLO/SL*C0*ATT
000354      CALL      FOIL (SUNG,RFOIL,WLEN,WIDTH,THICK,T,C,TTOT)
000363      IF (T.GT.TTOT) GO TO 20
000367      NPP=NPP+1
000370      PL(NPP)=SL*1.E+6
000373      PR(NPP)=SR
000374      PC(NPP)=C*1.E-3
000376      PT(NPP)=T*1.E+6
000400      NTOUT=N-IFLAG
000402      25      FORMAT( 6PF10.4,0PF15.0,6PF15.4,0PF15.4,F15.1,E15.4,F15.5,I10)
000402      C2=C*2
000403      G=(C2+C2LAST)/2.* (T-TLAST)
000410      SUMG=SUMG+G
000411      IF (T.EQ.0.) CLOST=CL
000416      VOLT=C*(EXR-EXL*SR/SL-EXL/SL*(CL-CLOST)/DT)
000426      CLOST=CL
000427      PV(NPP)=VOLT*1.E-3
000432      XTR=JTR
000433      IF (JTR.EQ.0) GO TO 91
000434      VGRD=VOLT/XTR/DBT
000436      91      IF (JTR.EQ.0) VGR=0.
000440      PRINT 25,T,C,SL,SR,VOLT,SUMG,ATT,JTR
000464      IF (IFLAG.GE.1) IFI=IFLAG
000470      IF (IFLAG.LT.1) IFI=1
000473      SUMVP=0.
000474      DO 40 I=IFI,N
000476      IF (T.EQ.0.) VLLAST(I)=VL(I)
000501      IF (JTR.GT.0) RTT=R/XTR
000505      IF (JTR.EQ.0) RTT=0.
000507      VPT(I)=(VL(I)*C-VLLAST(I)*CLAST)/DT+C*RTT
000516      IF (I.EQ.IFI) GO TO 473
000520      SUMVP=SUMVP+VPT(I)
000522      473 CONTINUE
000522      VLLAST(I)=VL(I)
000524      40 CONTINUE
000527      82 CONTINUE
000527      IFI=IFI+1
000531      IF (KFLAG.NE.10H      ) PRINT 46,(VPT(I),I=IFI,N)
000543      46 FORMAT(10F12.1)
000543      SUMVP=-(SUMVP+VOLT)
000545      IF (KFLAG.NE.10H      ) PRINT 46,SUMVP
000555      45 CONTINUE
000555      TLAST=T
000556      HLAST=H
000560      C2LAST=C2
000561      IF (C/CLAST.GE.1.2) JT=JT+1
000567      CLAST=C
000570      T=T+DT
000572      IF (T.LT.TTOT+DT) GO TO 53
000575      20      CONTINUE
000575      CALL ENTFLM(9)
000577      CALL WOCOPY(9)

```

```

000601      CALL AICRT3(0,0,PT,PC,NPP,1,2,1,48,48H      LOBO
              1              ,48H      TIME IN USEC
              2              ,48H      CURRENT IN KA      , 1,1,16
              3.,16.,NX1,0.,XU1,NY1,0.,YU1)
000627      CALL AICRT3(0,0,PT,PL,NPP,1,2,1,48,48H      LOBO
              1              ,48H      TIME IN USEC
              2              ,48H      INDUCTANCE IN UHEN      , 1,1,16
              3.,16.,NX3,0.,XU3,NY3,0.,YU3)
000655      CALL AICRT3(0,0,PT,PR,NPP,1,2,1,48,48H      LOBO
              1              ,48H      TIME IN USEC
              2              ,48H      RESISTANCE IN OHMS      , 1,1,16
              3.,16.,NX2,0.,XU2,NY2,0.,YU2)
000703      CALL AICRT3(0,0,PT,PV,NPP,1,2,1,48,48H      LOBO
              1              ,48H      TIME IN USEC
              2              ,48H      VOLTAGE IN KV      , 1,1,16
              3.,16.,NX4,0.,XU4,NY4,0.,YU4)
000731      CALL EXTFLM(0)
000733      END

```

PROGRAM LENGTH INCLUDING I/O BUFFERS
012252

FUNCTION ASSIGNMENTS

STATEMENT ASSIGNMENTS

20	-	000576	25	-	001074	31	-	000764	32	-	001002
34	-	001036	35	-	001052	37	-	000762	38	-	001024
45	-	000556	46	-	001107	53	-	000317	61	-	000752
62	-	000747	82	-	000530	91	-	000437	400	-	000757
473	-	000523									

BLOCK NAMES AND LENGTHS

- 001765

VARIABLE ASSIGNMENTS

A	-	000002C01	ANGLE	-	000631C01	ATT	-	004146	B	-	000316C01
B0	-	000632C01	B00	-	000003C01	B1	-	001142C01	C	-	004147
CL	-	004136	CLAST	-	004127	CLOST	-	004153	CL0	-	004143
C0	-	004074	C2	-	004151	C2LAST	-	004131	D	-	000006C01
DBT	-	001453C01	DELH	-	004145	DT	-	004071	EXL	-	004072
EXR	-	004073	G	-	004152	H	-	004144	HINT	-	004125
HLAST	-	004126	HN	-	004066	I	-	004132	IFI	-	004160
IFLAG	-	000626C01	IF0	-	004163	JT	-	004124	JTR	-	004140
KFLAG	-	004076	N	-	000000C01	NPP	-	004122	NPT	-	004134
NTOUT	-	004150	NX1	-	004102	NX2	-	004103	NX3	-	004104
NX4	-	004105	NY1	-	004106	NY2	-	004107	NY3	-	004110
NY4	-	004111	PC	-	002426	PL	-	003246	PR	-	002736
PT	-	002116	PV	-	003556	R	-	004137	RFACT	-	004075
RFOIL	-	004123	RTT	-	004162	SL	-	004141	SR	-	004142
SUMG	-	000627C01	SUMVP	-	004161	T	-	004135	TAP0	-	000630C01
TE	-	001143C01	THICK	-	004077	TLAST	-	004130	TPI	-	004067
TTOT	-	004070	VGR	-	004157	VGRD	-	004156	VL	-	001454C01
VLLAST	-	001606	VOLT	-	004154	VPT	-	001276	VX	-	000004C01
VY	-	000005C01	W0	-	000001C01	WIDTH	-	004100	WLEN	-	004101
XTR	-	004155	XU1	-	004112	XU2	-	004114	XU3	-	004116
XU4	-	004120	YI	-	004133	YU1	-	004113	YU2	-	004115

```

SUBROUTINE SR1(T,TLM)
  DIMENSION CMT(200),A4T(200),T0(200)
  DIMENSION SFL(200)
  COMMON N,WD,A,B00,VX,VY,D(200),B(200),IFLAG
  COMMON SUMG,TAPD,ANGLE,B0(200),B1,TE(200),DBT
  COMMON VL(200)
  COMMON TSM
  F0(X,C0)=X+C0**2/4.*(X-1.)+C0**4/64.*9.*(X-7./6.)+C0**6
  C /256.*25.*(X-11./90.)+C0**8/16384.*1225.*(X-1.25)
  E0(X,C0)=1.+C0**2/2.*(X-.5)+C0**4/16.*3.*(X-13./12.)
  C +C0**6/128.*15.*(X-1.2)+C0**8/2048.*175.*(X-1.25)
  000070 NN=N+1
  000072 400 FORMAT(4E15.8)
  000072 IFLAG=0
  000073 DO 5 I=1,NN
  000074 IF(T.NE.0)GO TO 84
  000077 D(N+1)=2.*D(N)-D(N-1)
  000102 T0(I)=(D(I)-D(1))/VX
  000105 IF(D(I).LE.TAPD)AG=0.
  000111 IF(D(I).GT.TAPD)AG=ANGLE
  000115 YARM=(D(I)-TAPD)*SIN(AG)/COS(AG)
  000125 B0(I)=B00+YARM
  000130 IF(B0(I).LE.B1)B0(I)=B1
  000136 TE(I)=T0(I)+(A-WD-B0(I))/VY
  000144 84 CONTINUE
  000144 IF(T.GE.T0(I))B(I)=VY*(T-T0(I))+B0(I)
  000153 IF(T.LT.T0(I))B(I)=B0(I)
  000160 IF(B(I).GE.A-WD)IFLAG=I
  000166 IF(IFLAG.EQ.0)TD=(A-WD-B00)/VY
  000173 401 FORMAT(4E15.8)
  000173 5 CONTINUE
  000176 IF(IFLAG.GT.N)IFLAG=N
  000201 IF(IFLAG.EQ.0)TD=(A-WD-B00)/VY
  000206 IF(IFLAG.GT.0)TD=T0(IFLAG)+(A-WD-B0(IFLAG))/VY
  000215 IF(IFLAG.GT.0)TD=T0(IFLAG)+(A-WD-B0(IFLAG))/VY
  000224 TPP=(D(IFLAG+1)-D(IFLAG))/VX
  000227 IF(IFLAG.GT.0)TSM=1.-(T-TD)/TPP
  000234 IF(TSM.LE.0.)TSM=0.
  000237 RFLAG=N-IFLAG
  000241 SUML=0.
  000242 IFF=1
  000243 IF(IFLAG.GT.0)IFF=IFLAG
  000245 DO 33 I=IFF,N
  000247 SFL(I)=4.*3.14159*A*(ALOG(8.*A/WD)-1.75)*1.E-9
  000260 IF(IFLAG.GT.0)SFL(IFLAG)=TSM*SFL(IFLAG)
  000265 SUML=SUML+SFL(I)
  000270 33 CONTINUE
  000272 IFF=IFLAG
  000272 IF(IFLAG.EQ.0)IFF=1
  000274 DO 600 I=IFF,N
  000276 SXMC=0.
  000277 DO 605 J=IFF,N
  000301 IF(I.EQ.J)XMC=0.
  000304 IF(I.EQ.J)GO TO 605
  000305 DD=D(J)-D(I)
  000307 C1=2.*A/SQRT(4.*A**2+DD**2)
  000316 C0=(1.-C1)/(1.+C1)
  000321 X=ALOG(4./C0)

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000325      FOC=F0(X,C0)
000331      EOC=E0(X,C0)
000333      XMC=4.*3.14159*A*(F0G/C1/(C1+1.)-EOC*(C1+1.)/C1)*1.E-9
000343      IF(I.EQ.IFLAG.OR.J.E1.IFLAG)XMC=XMC*TSM
000353      SXMC=SXMC+XMC
000355      605      CONTINUE
000360      CMT(I)=SXMC
000362      600      CONTINUE
000364      700      CONTINUE
000364      IFF=IFLAG
000365      IF(IFLAG.EQ.0) IFF=1
000367      TOTM=0.
000370      DO 620 I=IFF,N
000372      IF(IFF.GT.N)GO TO 620
000375      SXMA=0.
000375      DO 630 J=IFF,N
000377      DD=D(J)-D(I)
000401      C1=2.*SQRT(A*B(J))/SQRT((A+B(J))*2+DD*2)
000416      C0=(1.-C1)/(1.+C1)
000421      X=ALOG(4./C0)
000425      F0A=F0(X,C0)
000431      E0A=E0(X,C0)
000433      XMA=4.*3.14159*SQRT(A+B(J))*(F0A/C1/(C1+1.)-E0A*(C1+1.)
      C /C1)*1.E-9
000450      XMA=XMA*B(J)/(A-WD)
000454      IF(I.EQ.IFLAG.OR.J.EQ.IFLAG)XMA=XMA*TSM
000466      SXMA=SXMA+XMA
000470      630      CONTINUE
000473      AMT(I)=SXMA
000474      TOTM=CMT(I)-AMT(I)+TOTM
000477      IF(TOTM.LE.0.)TOTM=0.
000501      666      FORMAT( 3E15.8)
000501      620      CONTINUE
000504      TLM=TOTM+SUML
000506      DO 34 I=IFF,N
000514      VL(I)=(SFL(I)+CMT(I)-AMT(I))
000516      IF(VL(I).LE.0.)VL(I)=0.
000521      34 CONTINUE
000522      RETURN
000523      END

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SUBPROGRAM LENGTH

002363

FUNCTION ASSIGNMENTS

E0 - 000042 F0 - 000010

STATEMENT ASSIGNMENTS

5	-	000174	34	-	000522	84	-	000145	400	-	000567
401	-	000572	605	-	000356	620	-	000502	666	-	000604
700	-	000365									

BLOCK NAMES AND LENGTHS

- 001765

VARIABLE ASSIGNMENTS


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SUBROUTINE SR2(T,R)
000004    DIMENSION RHOA(100),SGA(100)
000004    DATA (RHOA(I),I=1,96)/1.864,1.883,2.047,2.559,2.758,3.399,
C 3.590,4.217,4.637,4.641,5.257,6.105,
C 6.669,7.374,8.798,9.218,9.920,10.622,
C 11.466,12.313,13.951,15.440,17.136,18.129,
C 18.912,19.28,20.08,20.60,21.10,21.97,23.19,24.20,25.24,
C 26.37,27.86,29.39,30.36,32.39,33.99,35.53,37.21,39.11,
C 41.1,42.80,44.41,47.96,52.48,52.50,53.61,57.05,60.39,
C 64.16,67.66,67.51,70.56,74.60,79.17,85.42,91.73,101.,
C 116.,134.,164.,187.,195.,256.,348.,423.,500.,580.,620.,
C 540.,493.,449.,386.,315.,255.,220.,194.,178.,162.,147.,
C 135.,124.,117.,110.,106.,104.,98.9,92.8,86.8,79.9,72.4,
C 63.8,56.,49./
000004    DATA (SGA(I),I=1,96)/0.,293.2,2784.7,10589.,13617.,
C 23364.,26276.,33930.,39909.,43986.,47407.,53296.,61347.,
C 65273.,73027.,76744.,80401.,83011.,84924.,87296.,89258.,
C 91157.,92363.,93282.,94256.,95802.,98487.,102360.,104410.,
C 107870.,112470.,116370.,119930.,124210.,127990.,131760.,
C 135520.,138710.,141000.,143450.,145560.,147500.,149710.,
C 151260.,152250.,152910.,153570.,154930.,156020.,157260.,
C 158020.,158670.,159200.,160430.,161550.,162880.,164040.,
C 165310.,166250.,166820.,167450.,168170.,168580.,168930.,
C 168940.,169540.,170600.,170800.,171800.,172600.,173000.,
C 174200.,174690.,175300.,176050.,176950.,177620.,178140.,
C 178680.,179200.,179910.,180960.,182020.,183680.,185280.,
C 187240.,188830.,189970.,191020.,192530.,194560.,198130.,
C 202870.,209270.,215820.,223550./
000004    COMMON N,WD,A,B00,VX,VY,D(200),B(200),IFLAG
000004    COMMON SUMG,TAPD,ANGLE,B0(200),B1,TE(200),DBT
000004    COMMON VL(200)
000004    XN=N
000005    WA=3.14159/4.*WD**2
000007    AFLAG=N-IFLAG
000011    HN=N
000012    EFL=SQRT((2.*3.14159*A)**2+DBT**2)
000017    WL=HN*EFL
000021    IF(IFLAG.EQ.0)GO TO 28
000023    WLT= EFL*(1.-(T-TE(IFLAG))/(TE(IFLAG+1)
1-TE(IFLAG)))
000031    IF(WLT.LE.0)WLT=0.
000033    WL=AFLAG*EFL+WLT
000036    28 IF(T.NE.0.)GO TO 13
000037    DO 12 I=1,96
000041    44    FORMAT(4E15.8)
000041    12    RHOA(I)=RHOA(I)*1.E-5
000045    13    CONTINUE
000045    SG=SUMG/(100.*WA)**2
000050    DO 17 I=2,96
000052    IF(SGA(I).LT.SG)GO TO 17
000055    GO TO 18
000055    17    CONTINUE
000060    18    RHO=RHOA(I-1)+(RHOA(I)-RHOA(I-1))*(SG-SGA(I-1))/
C (SGA(I)-SGA(I-1))
000066    R=RHO*WL/WA
000070    RETURN
000071    END

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C

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SUBROUTINE FOIL (SUMG,RFOIL,WLEN,WIDTH,THICK,T,C,TTOT)
000012 DIMENSION TA(300),EA(300),GA(300),CA(300),VA(300),RA(300),
1PA(300),SE(300),SG(300)
000012 DIMENSION RHOA(60),SGA(60)
000012 DATA (RHOA(I),I=1,55)/8.4,8.65,8.9,9.5,10.1,10.7,11.3,11.9,12.5,
113.27,14.02,14.53,15.05,21.94,30.4,38.36,47.38,55.35,62.26,
269.71,76.63,85.41,96.38,105.8,112.5,122.7,139.7,164.9,200.2,
3253.,306.4,351.1,375.2,388.5,396.7,396.3,389.4,376.2,361.7,
4340.,317.2,300.5,283.,264.6,248.3,235.6,222.,201.5,201.4,
5192.4,184.3,178.1,172.4,166.7,163.9/
000012 DATA (SGA(I),I=1,55)/0.,703.32,1538.7,2736.3,4118.4,5602.6,
17022.4,8471.1,10004.,11493.,13120.,14693.,16335.,25103.,32721.,
238572.,45142.,50558.,54685.,59006.,62166.,64811.,66615.,68096.,
369576.,70796.,71821.,72588.,73673.,75261.,76020.,77027.,77842.,
478280.,79464.,82617.,84030.,85626.,87960.,91287.,94814.,98047.,
5102040.,106040.,110620.,114520.,118810.,123600.,128150.,
6133960.,140290.,146870.,154280.,160930.,167020./
000012 WA=THICK*WIDTH*2.54**2
000014 IF (WA.GT.0.)GO TO 9
000016 RFOIL=0.
000016 GO TO 17
000017 9 CONTINUE
000017 WL=WLEN*2.54
000020 FACT=4.5726E+12
000022 IF (T.NE.0.)GO TO 8
000023 DO 12 I=1,55
000027 12 RHOA(I)=RHOA(I)*1.E-6
000034 8 CONTINUE
000034 SG=SUMG/(100.*WA)**2
000037 DO 25 J=2,55
000040 IF (SGA(J).LT.SG) GO TO 25
000043 RHO=RHOA(J-1)+(RHOA(J)-RHOA(J-1))*(SG-SGA(J-1))/(SGA(J)-SGA(J-1))
000053 GO TO 30
000053 25 CONTINUE
000055 RHO=FACT/SG**2*1.E-6
000060 30 CONTINUE
000060 RFOIL=RHO*WL/WA
000063 SR1=RFOIL
000063 WDEN=2.699
000065 WAC=WA*100.
000066 WLC=WL*10.
000070 IF (T.EQ.0)JJ=0
000072 IF (T.EQ.0)TLAST=0.
000074 IF (T.EQ.0)CLAST=C
000077 IF (T.EQ.0)RLAST=SR1
000105 E=E+(T-TLAST)/2.*(C**2*SR1+CLAST**2*RLAST)
000113 CLAST=C
000114 TLAST=T
000115 RLAST=SR1
000117 G=SUMG
000120 JJ=JJ+1
000122 TA(JJ)=T
000122 EA(JJ)=E
000124 GA(JJ)=G
000126 CA(JJ)=C
000130 VA(JJ)=C*SR1
000132 RA(JJ)=SR1
000134 PA(JJ)=C**2*SR1

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000136      SE(JJ)=E/WAC/WLC/WDEN*1000.
000144      SGO(JJ)=G/WAC**2
000150      TR2= 2.238. $TR3= 32035. $TR4= 48561. $TR5= 65776. $TR6=167019.
000157      IF (T.LT.TTOT)GO TO 241
000162      37 FORMAT (1H1)
000162      255 FORMAT (1H1,10X,*TIME*,8X,*CURRENT*,10X,*VOLTS*,11X,*OHMS*,
110X,*POWER*,9X,*ENERGY*,9X,*ACTION*,10X,*GDENS*10X*EDENS*/
21H,6X*MICROSEC*11X*AMPS*36X*KILOWATTS*9X*MILLIJ*7X,
8*AMP2 SEC*,3X,*AMP2 SEC/MM4*11X*J/GM*/)
000162      245 PRINT 255
000166      DD 240 K=1,JJ
000173      IF ( K.EQ.51.OR.K. EQ.101.OR.K.EQ.151.OR.K.EQ.201.OR.
1K,EQ.251)PRINT 255
000225      250 IF (SGO(K).LT.TR2)KEY=34S
000232      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR2)KEY=34S+L
000240      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR3)KEY=34L
000246      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR4)KEY=34L+V
000254      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR5)KEY=34ARC
000262      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR6)KEY=34EXT
000270      PRINT 260,KEY,TA(K),CA(K),VA(K),RA(K),PA(K),EA(K),GA(K),SGO(K),
1SE(K)
000320      260 FORMAT(X,A3,6PF11.3,0PF15.1,F15.1,F15.5,-3PF15.3,3PF15.2,0PF15.4,
1E15.4,F15.3)
000324      240 CONTINUE
000326      241 CONTINUE
000326      17 CONTINUE
000326      RETURN
000327      END

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SUBPROGRAM LENGTH
006103

FUNCTION ASSIGNMENTS

STATEMENT ASSIGNMENTS											
8	-	000035	9	-	000020	17	-	000327	25	-	000054
33	-	000061	37	-	000350	241	-	000327	245	-	000163
250	-	000226	255	-	000352	260	-	000420			

BLOCK NAMES AND LENGTHS

VARIABLE ASSIGNMENTS											
Q	-	000000	CA	-	002253	GLAST	-	006070	E	-	006072
EA	-	001123	FACT	-	006055	G	-	006073	GA	-	001577
I	-	006056	J	-	006060	JJ	-	006066	K	-	006101
KEY	-	006102	PA	-	004057	RA	-	003403	RHO	-	006061
RHOA	-	005663	RLAST	-	006071	SE	-	004533	SG	-	006057
SGA	-	005757	SGO	-	005207	SR1	-	006062	TA	-	000447
TLAST	-	006067	TR2	-	006074	TR3	-	006075	TR4	-	006076
TR5	-	006077	TR6	-	006100	TTOT	-	000001	VA	-	002727
WA	-	006053	WAC	-	006064	WDEN	-	006063	WL	-	006054
WLC	-	006065									

START OF CONSTANTS
000332

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Appendix 2
Computer Code BWL Listing

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PROGRAM BWL(INPUT,OUTPUT,TAPE50=INPUT,TAPE9)
C FINITE ELEMENT MODEL OF BRANCHED WINDING CMF DEVICE AS DESCRIBED
C SANDIA REPORT SAND-75-0604 TJ TUCKER,JE LEEMAN,DEC 1975
C INPUT CARDS REQUIRED
C CARD 1 4F10. FORMAT
C COLUMNS 1-10 TOTAL NUMBER OF WINDINGS-MAXIMUM 31
C 11-20 NEGATIVE-REDUCE TIME STEP BY 10 IF CURRENT
C INCREMENT EXCEEDS 20 PERCENT
C BLANK -NO CHANGE IN TIME STEP
C POSITIVE-RUN TIME IN USEC AT WHICH NEW TIME STEP
C SPECIFIED IN COLUMNS 21-30 WILL BE APPLIED
C 21-30 NEW TIME STEP IN USEC
C 31-40 NON-BLANK--OUTPUTS INDIVIDUAL TURN VOLTS
C CARD SET A ----- INPUT SEQUENTIALLY IN 8F10. FORMAT THE NUMBER
C OF TURNS IN EACH WINDING
C CARD SET B ----- INPUT SEQUENTIALLY IN 8F10. FORMAT THE TURNS/INCH
C FOR EACH WINDING
C CARD 3 7F10. FORMAT
C COLUMNS 1-10 COIL INSIDE DIAMETER ----- INCHES
C 11-20 ARMATURE OUTSIDE DIAMETER(INPUT END) ----- INCHES
C 21-30 COIL WIRE DIAMETER ----- MILS
C 31-40 EXPLOSIVE AXIAL VELOCITY ----- MM/USEC
C 41-50 ARMATURE RADIAL VELOCITY ----- MM/USEC
C 51-60 AXIAL DISTANCE TO TAPER(BLANK DEFAULT) ---- INCHES
C 61-70 ARMATURE TAPER ANGLE ----- DEGREES
C CARD 4 6F10. FORMAT
C COLUMNS 1-10 INJECTION CURRENT ----- AMPS
C 11-20 LOAD INDUCTANCE ----- UH
C 21-30 LOAD RESISTANCE ----- OHMS
C 31-40 RUN TIME ----- USEC
C 41-50 TIME STEP INCREMENT ----- USEC
C 51-60 DIFFUSION LOSS MULTIPLIER (*TOTAL RT)
C CARD 5 3F10. FORMAT USE BLANK FIELD AS DEFAULT
C COLUMNS 1-10 ALUMINUM EXPLODING FOIL THICKNESS----- INCHES
C 11-20 ALUMINUM EXPLODING FOIL WIDTH ----- INCHES
C 21-30 ALUMINUM EXPLODING FOIL LENGTH ----- INCHES
C CARD 6 6F10. FORMAT BLANK DEFAULT-PLOTS SELF SCALED
C COLUMNS 1-10 SET PLOT 1 X AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C 11-20 SET PLOT 1 Y AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C 21-30 SET PLOT 2 X AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C 31-40 SET PLOT 2 Y AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C 41-50 SET PLOT 3 X AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
C 51-60 SET PLOT 3 Y AXIS TO VALUE SPECIFIED
000002 DIMENSION PT(500),PC(500),PR(500),PL(500)
000002 DIMENSION VPT(50,50),TVAST(50,50)
000002 COMMON RD,R,B00,VX,VY,DT(50,50),TPCT(50),ANA(50),
C IFLAG,JFLAG,JAA(50),IAA
000002 COMMON SUMG,TAPO,ANGLE,BUT(50,50),TU(50,50),NSEC
000002 COMMON TURNL(50,50),R43(50),RTURN(50,50)
000002 CALL ENTFLM(9)
000004 CALL HDCOPY(9)
000006 READ 90,XSEC,XF1,XF3,XF2
000023 XF1=XF1*1.E-6
000024 XF3=XF3*1.E-6
000025 IVOUT= XF2
000026 NF1=XF1
000030 NSEC=XSEC
000032 READ 90,(ANA(I),I=1,NSEC)

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```

000046      READ 90,(TPC(I),I=1,NSEC)
000047      90 FORMAT (AF10.0)
000047      READ 90,A,B00,WD,VX,VY,TAPD,ANGLE
000071      READ 90,CJ,EXL,EXR,TTOT,DT,RFACT
000111      READ 90,THICK,WIDTH,WLEN
-----
000123      NX1=NX2=NX3=1
000126      NY1=NY2=NY3=1
000131      READ 90,XU1,YU1,XU2,YJ2,XU3,YU3
000151      IF (XU1.NE.0) NX1=2
000153      IF (XU2.NE.0) NX2=2
000155      IF (XU3.NE.0) NX3=2
-----
000157      IF (YU1.NE.0) NY1=2
000161      IF (YU2.NE.0) NY2=2
000163      IF (YU3.NE.0) NY3=2
000165      TTOT=TTOT*1.E-6
000167      VX=VX*1.E+5
000170      VY=VY*1.E+5
-----
000171      DT=DT*1.E-6
000172      EXL=EXL*1.E-6
000174      I1=1$I2=2$I3=3$I4=4$I5=5$I6=6$I7=7$I8=8$I9=9$I10=10$I11=11$I12=12
000207      I13=13$I14=14$I15=15$I16=16$I17=17$I18=18$I19=19$I20=20$I21=21
000220      I22=22$I23=23$I24=24$I25=25$I26=26$I27=27$I28=28$I29=29$I30=30
000231      I31=31
-----
000233      PRINT 137
000236      137 FORMAT (1H1,/////////)
000236      DO 101 I=1,NSEC
000240      NT=ANA(I)+1
000243      DO 100 J=1,NT
000245      IF (I.NE.1) GO TO 120
000247      IF (J.LE.10.AND.J.NE.5.AND.J.NE.6) PRINT III,I1
000270      IF (J.EQ.5.OR.J.EQ.6) PRINT 113
000303      113 FORMAT (64X,*)
000303      IF (J.EQ.NT) PRINT 112
000311      GO TO 100
000312      111 FORMAT (64X,I1)
-----
000312      112 FORMAT (32X*.....*32X*.....*
1.....*)
000312      120 IF (I.NE.2) GO TO 130
000314      PRINT 121,I2,I3
000324      IF (J.EQ.NT) PRINT 122
000332      GO TO 100
-----
000333      121 FORMAT (32X,I1,64X,I1)
000333      122 FORMAT (17X,*.....*32X*.....*
1.....*)
000333      130 IF (I.NE.4) GO TO 140
000335      PRINT 131,I4,I5,I6,I7
000351      IF (J.EQ.NT) PRINT 132
-----
000357      GO TO 100
000360      131 FORMAT (17X,I1,30X,I1,32X,I1,30X,I1)
000360      132 FORMAT (9X,*.....*15X*.....*17X*.....*
1.....*15X*.....*)
000360      140 IF (I.NE.8) GO TO 150
000362      PRINT 141,I8,I9,I10,I11,I12,I13,I14,I15
000406      IF (J.EQ.NT) PRINT 142
000414      141 FORMAT (9X,I1,14X,I1,15X,I2,12X,I2,17X,I2,12X,I2,15X,I2,12X,I2)
000414      142 FORMAT (4X,*.....*5X*.....*7X*.....*4X*.....*9X
1*.....*4X*.....*7X*.....*5X*.....*)
000414      GO TO 100

```



```

000415      150 IF (I.NE.16) GO TO 100
000417      PRINT 151,I16,I17,I18,I19,I20,I21,I22,I23,I24,I25,I26,I27,I28,I29,
      1I30,I31
000463      151 FORMAT(4X,I2,5X,I2,5X,I2,6X,I2,7X,I2,6X,I2,4X,I2,6X,I2,9X,I2,6X,I2
      1,4X,I2,6X,I2,7X,I2,6X,I2,5X,I2,6X,I2)
-----
000463      GO TO 100
000464      100 CONTINUE
000467      101 CONTINUE
000471      PRINT 37
000475      PRINT 31,C0,A,TAPD,EXL,VX,TTOT
000515      PRINT 32,WD,800,ANGLE,EXR,VY,JT
-----
000535      PRINT 33,RFACT
000543      38 FORMAT(1X*FLUX LOSS MULTIPLIER*F8.4/)
000543      PRINT 92,(I,ANATI),TPC(I),I=1,NSEC)
000561      PRINT 36
000565      PRINT 34
000571      PRINT 35
-----
000575      DO 17 I=1,NSEC
000603      17 TPC(I)=TPC(I)/2.54
000605      A=(A+WD/1000.)*2.54/2.
000610      R00=(800-WD/1000.)*2.54/2.
000612      WD=WD*2.54E-3
000614      TAPD=TAPD*2.54
-----
000616      WA=3.14159*WD**2/4.
000620      NPP=0
000621      JT=0
000621      N=NN
000623      RINT=0.
000624      HLAST=0.
-----
000624      CLAST=C0
000626      TLAST=0.
000626      C2LAST=0.
000627      SUMG=0.
-----
000630      NCOUNT=0
000630      BASE=0.
-----
000631      T=C.
000631      IF (T.EQ.C.)C=C0
-----
C
000634      DO 50 I=1,NSEC
000636      IT=FLOAT(I)/2.
000640      NT=ANA(II)+1.
000643      IF (I.GT.1)BASE=D(II,NT-1)+ FLOAT(MOD(I,2))/TPC(I)/SPLIT(I)
      1+(ANA(II)-FLOAT(NT-1))/TPC(II)+1./TPC(II)
000671      NN=ANATI)+1.
000674      DO 51 J=1,NN
000724      DTI,J)=(FLOAT(JT-1.)/TPC(I)+BASE
000730      IF (AMOD(ANA(I),1.).EQ.0. )D(I,NN)=D(I,NN-1)
-----
000733      51 CONTINUE
000734      50 CONTINUE
000737      NAA=ANATI)+1.
000741      NPT=TTOT/DT
000743      RFOIL=0.
000744      IF (WIDTH.EQ.0.)GO TO 53
000746      IF (T.EQ.0.)RFOIL=8.4E-6*WLEN*2.54/(THICK*WIDTH*2.54**2)
000754      53 CONTINUE
-----
C
000754      SR=R+EXR+RFOIL
000757      CALL SRI(T,CL)

```

```

000761      CALL SR2(T,R)
000763      SL=CL+EXL
000765      SR=R+EXR
000767      SR=SR+RFOIL
000770      IF (T.EQ.0.) CLC=SL
000773      H=SR*(1.+RFACT)/SL
000776      DELH=(H+HLAST)/2.*(T-TLAST)
001003      HINT=HINT+DELH
001005      ATT=EXP(-HINT)
001011      C=CLC/SL*C0*ATT
001013      NPP=NPP+1
001015      PT(NPP)=T*1.E+6
001017      PC(NPP)=C*1.E-3
001023      IF (NY1.EQ.2.AND.C*1.E-3.GE.YU1) PC(NPP)=YU1
001035      PR(NPP)=SR
001035      PL(NPP)=SL*1.E+6
001040      C2=C**2
001042      G=(C2+C2LAST)/2.*(T-TLAST)
001046      SUMG=SUMG+G
001050      CALL F0IL(SUMG,RFOIL,WLEN,WIDTH,THICK,T,C,TTOT)
001060      TLAST=T
001061      VOLT=(C-CLAST)/DT*EXL+C*EXR
001066      IF (T.GT.TTOT) GO TO 208
001072      IF (SL-EXL.LE.J.) PRINT 26,T,C,SL,SR,VOLT,SUMG,ATT
001116      IF (SL-EXL.GT.0.) PRINT 25,T,C,SL,SR,VOLT,SUMG,ATT,IAA,JFLAG
001146      IF (T.EQ.0.) SLLAST=SL
001151      SLOOT=(SL-SLLAST)/DT
001154      EDOUT=SLOOT/SL
001154      SLLAST=SL
001155      98 FORMAT(5X,'SLOOT/L=*E20.8')
001155      IF (IVOUT.EQ.0) GO TO 58
001156      NCOUNT=NCOUNT+1
001160      IF (NCOUNT.EQ.IVOUT) NCOJNT=0
001161      VPTSUM=0.
001162      IF (NCOUNT.EQ.0) PRINT 65
001165      65 FORMAT(1X,6(1X*TURN*5X*VOLTS/4X))
001166      67 FORMAT(1X,6(2X*NO.*7X*TURN*4X))
001166      C
001166      DO 60 I=1,NSEC
001170      NV=ANA(I)+1.
001172      IF (NCOUNT.EQ.0) PRINT 62,I
001201      62 FORMAT(1X,'WINDING NUMBER-----*13')
001201      DO 128 J=1,NV
001207      ATERM=1.
001210      IF (J.EQ.NV) ATERM=ANA(I)-FLOAT(IFIX(ANA(I)))
001215      RTN=ATERM*RHO(I)*(2.*3.14159*A+1./TPC(I))/WA
001223      IF (T.EQ.0.) TVAST(I,J)=TURNL(I,J)
001226      VPT(I,J)=TURNL(I,J)*(C-CLAST)/DT
001226      1+C*(TURNL(I,J)-TVAST(I,J))/DT
001226      2+RTURN(I,J)*C/SPLIT(I)
001250      IF (O(I,NV-1).GE.O(I,NV)) VPT(I,NV)=0.
001262      IF (I.EQ.1.OR.I.EQ.2.OR.I.EQ.4.OR.I.EQ.8.OR.I.EQ.16)
001262      1VPTSUM=VPTSUM+VPT(I,J)
001310      128 CONTINUE
001313      IF (NCOUNT.EQ.0) PRINT 64,(J,VPT(I,J),J=1,NV)
001332      64 FORMAT(1X,6(2X,I3,F11.1,4X))
001332      60 CONTINUE
001335      VVV=VPTSUM*VOLT

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001336      IF (NCOUNT.EQ.0)PRINT 69,VVV
001349      69 FORMAT(1X,71X,*THE VOLTAGE SUM IS-----*E20.8/)
001345      DO 81 I=1,NSEC
001347      NV=ANAT(I)*1.
001352      DO 82 J=1,NV
001361      TVAST(I,J)=TURNL(I,J)
001362      82 CONTINUE
001363      81 CONTINUE
001366      68 CONTINUE
C
001366      HLAST=H
001367      CLAST=CZ
001371      IF (NF1.GE.0)GO TO 5
001373      IF (C/CLAST.GE.1.2*NVJ.JT.EQ.0)DT=DT/10.
001404      5      CONTINUE
001404      IF (XF1.GT.0.AND.T.GE.X*1)DT=XF3
001415      IF (C/CLAST.GE.1.2)JT=1
001422      CLAST=C
001423      T=T+DT
001425      IF (T.LT.TTOT+DT)GO TO 53
001430      20      CONTINUE
001430      208 CONTINUE
001430      PRINT 37
001434      PRINT 203
001440      203 FORMAT(15X*AXIAL*15X*CLOSEURE*13X*ARMATURE*12X*WINDING*3X*TURN*/
115X*DIST*16X*TIME*16X*RADIUS*/15X*CM*18X*USEC*16X*CM*)
001440      DO 200 I=1,NSEC
001442      NT=ANAT(I)*1
001445      DO 205 J=1,NT
001447      PRINT 201,DT(I,J),TOT(I,J),BO(I,J),I,J
001475      IF (J.EQ.NT)PRINT 202,D(I,NT+1),TC(I,NT+1),BO(I,NT+1)
001522      201 FORMAT(5X,F15.4,5X,6P15.4,5X,0PF15.4,5X,2I10)
001522      202 FORMAT(1X*END*1X,F15.4,X*END*X,6PF15.4,X*END*X,0PF15.4,X*END
10      END*)
001522      205 CONTINUE
001525      200 CONTINUE
C
001527      37 FORMAT(1H1)
001527      31 FORMAT(1X,*INJ CUR*,F8.1,4X,*COIL ID *,F8.4,4X,*ARM DIST*F8.3,4X,
1*LOAD L*,6PF8.4,6X,*AXIAL VEL *,-5PF8.4,4X,*RUN TIME*6PF8.3)
001527      32 FORMAT(1X,*WIRE DIA*F8.4,4X,*ARM OD *F8.4,4X,*ARM ANGLE*F7.3,4X,
C*LOAD R*,F8.4,
16X,*RADIAL VEL*,-5PF8.4,4X,*T INC*6PF8.4)
001527      92 FORMAT(1X*WND*I4,2X*TURNS* F7.3,2X*TPI*F7.3,5X,
2      *WND*I4,2X*TURNS*F7.3,2X*TPI*F7.3,5X,
3      *WND*I4,2X*TURNS*F7.3,2X*TPI*F7.3,5X/)
001527      36 FORMAT(5X*.....*)
1*.....*)
001527      34 FORMAT(1X,/,6X,*TIME*,8X,*CURRENT*,5X,*INDUCTANCE*,5X,*RESISTANCE*,
19X,*OUTPUT*,9X,*ACTION*,10X,*ATTEN*,4X*WINDING* 6X*TURN*)
001527      35      FORMAT(6X,*USEC*,11X,*AMPS*,9X,*UHENRY*11X,*OHM *,10X,*VOLTS*,
19X,*A2-SEC*/)
001527      25      FORMAT( 6PF10.4,0PF15.0,6PF15.4,0PF15.4,F15.1,E15.4,F15.5,2I10)
001527      26      FORMAT( 6PF10.4,0PF15.0,6PF15.4,0PF15.4,F15.1,E15.4,F15.5,
15X*XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX*)
001527      CALL ATCRT3(0,0,PT,PC,NPP,1,2,1,48,48H
1
2
,48H
TIME IN USEC
CURRENT IN KA
,1.1,15
LOBO

```

```

3.,16.,NX1,0.,XU1,NY1,0.,YU1)
001555 CALL AICRT3(0,0,PT,PL,NPP,1,2,1,48,48H) LOBO
1      ,48H TIME IN USEC
2      ,48H INDUCTANCE IN OHMS , 1,1,16
3.,16.,NX3,0.,XU3,NY3,0.,YU3)
001603 CALL AICRT3(0,0,PT,PR,NPP,1,2,1,48,48H) LOBO
1      ,48H TIME IN USEC
2      ,48H RESISTANCE IN OHMS , 1,1,16
3.,16.,NX2,0.,XU2,NY2,0.,YU2)
001631 CALL EXTFLN(0)
001633 END

```

C

PROGRAM LENGTH INCLUDING I/O BUFFERS
026420

FUNCTION ASSIGNMENTS

STATEMENT ASSIGNMENTS

5	-	001405	20	-	001431	25	-	002237	26	-	002246
31	-	002111	32	-	002127	34	-	002211	35	-	002226
36	-	002174	37	-	002107	38	-	001771	51	-	000734
53	-	000755	60	-	001333	62	-	002026	64	-	002036
66	-	002015	67	-	002021	68	-	001367	69	-	002042
90	-	001651	92	-	002151	98	-	002011	100	-	000465
111	-	001654	112	-	001666	113	-	001661	120	-	000313
121	-	001677	122	-	001702	128	-	001311	130	-	000334
131	-	001713	132	-	001720	137	-	001656	140	-	000361
141	-	001732	142	-	001741	150	-	000416	151	-	001756
201	-	002070	202	-	002076	203	-	002053	205	-	001523
208	-	001431									

BLOCK NAMES AND LENGTHS

- 030650

VARIABLE ASSIGNMENTS

A	-	000001C01	ANA	-	004773C01	ANGLE	-	005144C01	ATERM	-	020327
ATT	-	020316	BASE	-	020277	B0	-	005145C01	B00	-	000002C01
C	-	020301	CL	-	020311	CLAST	-	020273	CL0	-	020313
CO	-	020176	C2	-	020317	C2LAST	-	020275	D	-	000005C01
DELH	-	020315	DT	-	020232	EDOUT	-	020324	EXL	-	020177
EXR	-	020230	G	-	020320	H	-	020314	HINT	-	020271
HLAST	-	020272	HN	-	020270	I	-	020175	IAA	-	005141C01
IT	-	020302	IVOUT	-	020173	I1	-	020223	I10	-	020234
I11	-	020235	I12	-	020236	I13	-	020237	I14	-	020240
I15	-	020241	I16	-	020242	I17	-	020243	I18	-	020244
I19	-	020245	I2	-	020224	I20	-	020246	I21	-	020247
I22	-	020250	I23	-	020251	I24	-	020252	I25	-	020253
I26	-	020254	I27	-	020255	I28	-	020256	I29	-	020257
I3	-	020225	I30	-	020250	I31	-	020261	I4	-	020226
I5	-	020227	I6	-	020230	I7	-	020231	I8	-	020232
I9	-	020233	J	-	020263	JAA	-	005057C01	JFLAG	-	005056C01
JT	-	020266	N	-	020267	NAA	-	020304	NCOUNT	-	020276
NF1	-	020174	NN	-	020303	NPP	-	020265	NPT	-	020305
NSEC	-	016755C01	NT	-	020262	NV	-	020326	NX1	-	020207
NX2	-	020210	NX3	-	020211	NY1	-	020212	NY2	-	020213

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SUBROUTINE SR1(T,TLM)
000004 DIMENSION SL(50,50),SA(50,50),SC(50,50),FRAC(50),NTA(50)
000004 COMMON WD,A,B00,VX,VY,D(50,50),TPC(50),ANA(50),
C IFLAG,JFLAG,JAA(50),IAA
000004 COMMON SUMG,TAPD,ANGLE,B0(50,50),T0(50,50),NSEC
000004 COMMON TURNL(50,50),RTURN(50,50)
000004 WA=3.14159*WD**2/4.
000006 AG=ANGLE/57.3
000010 TLM=0.
000011 IFLAG=0
000012 JFLAG=0

C
000013 DO 60 I=1,NSEC
000015 FRAC(I)=ANA(I)-FLOAT(IFIX(ANA(I)))
000020 JAA(I)=0.
000021 NT=ANA(I)+1.
000024 DO 28 J=1,NT
000033 RTURN(I,J)=0.
000034 28 TURNL(I,J)=0.
000035 DO 62 J=1,NT
000040 IF (D(I,J).LE.TAPD) B0(I,J)=B00
000051 IF (D(I,J).GT.TAPD) B0(I,J)=B00+(D(I,J)-TAPD)
C *SIN(AG)/COS(AG)
000076 62 CONTINUE
000101 DDD=FRAC(I)/TPC(I)
000103 IF (D(I,NT-1).EQ.D(I,NT)) DDD=1./TPC(I)
000111 D(I,NT+1)=D(I,NT)+DDD
000117 IF (D(I,NT+1).LE.TAPD) B0(I,NT+1)=B00
000125 IF (D(I,NT+1).GT.TAPD.AND.D(I,NT-1).EQ.D(I,NT))
1B0(I,NT+1)=B00+(D(I,NT)-TAPD+ I./TPC(I))*SIN(AG)/COS(AG)
000157 IF (D(I,NT+1).GT.TAPD.AND.D(I,NT-1).NE.D(I,NT))
1B0(I,NT+1)=B00+(D(I,NT)-TAPD+FRAC(I)/TPC(I))*SIN(AG)/COS(AG)

000214 50 CONTINUE
000217 DO 20 I=1,NSEC
000221 NTA(I)=ANA(I)+1.
000223 NT=NTA(I)
000224 DO 31 J=1,NT
000241 T0(I,J)=D(I,J)/VX+(A-WD -B0(I,J))/VY
000244 31 CONTINUE
000252 T0(I,NT+1)=D(I,NT+1)/VX+(A-WD -B0(I,NT+1))/VY
000260 NNN=NT+1
000264 20 CONTINUE
000266 SUML=0.
000267 DO 1 I=1,NSEC
000271 NT=ANA(I)+1.
000273 JFL=1
000274 IFLAG=0
000275 DO 27 J=1,NT
000305 IF (T.LT.T0(I,J)) GO TO 32
000307 JFL=J
000310 JFLAG=J
000311 IFLAG=I
000311 IAA=I
000312 SL(I,J)=0.
000313 JAA(I)=J
000314 27 CONTINUE
000316 IF (T.GE.TO(NSEC,NT+1)) TLM=0
000324 IF (T.GE.TO(I,NT).AND.T.LE.TO(I,NT+1)) GO TO 32

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000340      GO TO 1
000340      32      CONTINUE
C
000340      IF (JFL.EQ.NT.AND.D(I,NT).EQ.D(I,NT-1)) JFL=JFL-1
000353      DO 2 J=JFL,NT
000355      IF (I.EQ.0.) RHO(I)=1.864E-6
000360      RTURN(I,J)=RHO(I)*(2.*3.14159*A+1./TPC(I))/WA
000373      IF (J.EQ.NT) RTURN(I,J)=RTURN(I,J)*FRAC(I)
000400      IF (IFLAG.EQ.0.OR.J.NE.JFL) TSM=1.
000410      IF (IFLAG.GT.0.AND.J.EQ.JFL) TSM=1.-(T-T0(I,JFL))/
C (T0(I,JFL+1)-T0(I,JFL))
000430      IF (JFL.EQ.NT-1.AND.D(I,NT).EQ.D(I,NT-1))
1TSM=1.-(T-T0(I,JFL+1))/(T0(I,JFL+2)-T0(I,JFL+1))
000455      IF (TSM.LE.0.) TSM=0.
000460      23      CONTINUE
000460      SL(I,J)=4.*3.14159*A*(ALOG(8.*A/WD)-1.75)*1.E-9
000474      IF (J.EQ.JFL) SL(I,J)=SL(I,J)*TSM
000501      IF (J.EQ.NT) SL(I,J)=SL(I,J)*FRAC(I)
000507      SL(I,J)=SL(I,J)/SPLIT(I)
000521      SUML=SUML+SL(I,J)
000523      SA(I,J)=J.
000524      SC(I,J)=0.
C
000525      DO 3 K=1,NSEC
000531      NP=ANA(K)+1.
000533      JPP=1
000534      IF2=0
000535      DO 47 NG=1,NP
000546      IF (T.LT.T0(K,NG)) GO TO 42
000550      JPP=NG
000551      IF2=K
000551      47      CONTINUE
000554      IF (T.GE.T0(I,NP).AND.T.LE.T0(I,NP+1)) GO TO 42
000567      GO TO 3
000567      42      CONTINUE
C
000567      IF (JPP.EQ.NP.AND.D(I,NP).EQ.D(I,NP-1)) JPP=JPP-1
000602      DO 4 L=JPP,NP
000604      IF (IF2.EQ.0.OR.L.NE.JPP) TSO=1.
000614      IF (IF2.GT.0.AND.L.EQ.JPP) TSO=1.-(T-T0(K,JPP))/
C (T0(K,JPP+1)-T0(K,JPP))
000634      IF (JPP.EQ.NP-1.AND.D(I,NP).EQ.D(I,NP-1))
1TSO=1.-(T-T0(I,JPP+1))/(T0(I,JPP+2)-T0(I,JPP+1))
000661      IF (TSO.LE.0.) TSO=0.
000664      24      CONTINUE
000664      H=D(K,L)-D(I,J)
000674      IF (K.EQ.I.AND.L.EQ.J) KM=0.
000703      IF (K.EQ.I.AND.L.EQ.J) GO TO 30
000711      IF (H.EQ.0.) GO TO 30
000712      CALL AMOT(A,X,H,XM)
000715      IF (L.EQ.JPP) XM=XM*TSO
000722      IF (J.EQ.JFL) XM=XM*TSM
000726      IF (L.EQ.NP) XM=XM*FRAC(K)
000732      IF (J.EQ.NT) XM=XM*FRAC(I)
000736      XM=XM/SPLIT(K)
000741      XM=XM/SPLIT(I)
000744      SC(I,J)=SC(I,J)+XM
000753      30      CONTINUE

```

```

000753      IF (T.LE.D(K,L)/VX) B=B0(K,L)
000765      IF (T.GT.D(K,L)/VX) B=B0(K,L)+(T-(D(K,L)/VX))*VY
001004      IF (B.GE.A-WD) B=A-WD
001011      CALL AMUT(A,B,H,XA)
001014      IF (L.EQ.JPP) XA=XA*TS0
001021      IF (J.EQ.JFLT) XA=XA*TSM
001025      XA=XA*B/(A-WD)
001030      IF (L.EQ.NP) XA=XA*FRAC(K)
001035      IF (J.EQ.NT) XA=XA*FRAC(I)
001041      XA=XA/SPLIT(K)
001044      XA=XA/SPLIT(I)
001047      SA(I,J)=SA(I,J)+XA
001056      39 CONTINUE
001056      4 CONTINUE
001061      3 CONTINUE
001067      TLM=TLM+SL(I,J)+SC(I,J)-SA(I,J)
001072      TURNL(I,J)=SL(I,J)+SC(I,J)-SA(I,J)
001074      JFLO=JFL-I
001076      DO 121 NO=1,JFLO
001111      IF (JFLO.EQ.0) GO TO 124
001113      121 TURNL(I,NO)=0.
001115      124 CONTINUE
001115      2 CONTINUE
001120      1 CONTINUE
001123      RETURN
001123      END

```

C

SUBPROGRAM LENGTH
020123

FUNCTION ASSIGNMENTS

STATEMENT ASSIGNMENTS

1	-	001121	2	-	001116	3	-	001062	4	-	001057
23	-	000461	24	-	000665	27	-	000315	30	-	000754
32	-	000341	39	-	001057	42	-	000570	47	-	000552
60	-	000215	62	-	000077	124	-	001116			

BLOCK NAMES AND LENGTHS
- 030650

VARIABLE ASSIGNMENTS

A	-	000001C01	AG	-	020075	ANA	-	004773C01	ANGLE	-	005144C01
B	-	020117	B0	-	035145C01	B00	-	000002C01	D	-	000005C01
DDD	-	020101	FRAC	-	017730	H	-	020115	I	-	020076
IAA	-	005141C01	IFLAG	-	005055C01	IF2	-	020111	J	-	020100
JAA	-	005057C01	JFL	-	020104	JFLAG	-	005056C01	JFLO	-	020121
JPP	-	020110	K	-	020106	L	-	020113	NG	-	020112
NNN	-	020102	NO	-	020122	NP	-	020107	NSEC	-	016755C01
NT	-	020077	NTA	-	020012	RHO	-	023662C01	RTURN	-	023744C01
SA	-	006120	SC	-	013024	SL	-	001214	SUML	-	020103
TAPD	-	005143C01	TPC	-	004711C01	TSM	-	020105	TSO	-	020114
TURNL	-	016756C01	TD	-	012051C01	VX	-	000003C01	VY	-	000004C01
WA	-	020074	WD	-	000000C01	XA	-	020120	XM	-	020116

```

SUBROUTINE SR2(T,ROUT)
000004 DIMENSION RHOA(100),SGA(100),SG(50) ,R(50)
000004 DIMENSION RP1(50),RP2(50),RP3(50),WL(50)
000004 COMMON WD,A,B00,VX,VY,D(50,50),TPC(50),ANA(50),
C IFLAG,JFLAG,JAA(50),IAA
000004 COMMON SUMG,TAPD,ANGLE,BU(50,50),TU(50,50),NSEC
000004 COMMON TURNL(50,50),RAD(50),RTURN(50,50)
000004 DATA (RHOA(I),I=1,96)/1.864,1.883,2.047,2.559,2.758,3.399,
C 3.590,4.217,4.637,4.641,5.267,6.105,
C 6.669,7.374,8.798,9.218,9.920,10.622,
C 11.466,12.313,13.951,15.440,17.136,18.129,
C 18.912,19.28,20.08,20.60,21.10,21.97,23.19,24.20,25.24,
C 26.37,27.86,29.39,30.36,32.39,33.99,35.53,37.21,39.11,
C 41.1,42.80,44.41,47.96,52.48,52.50,53.61,57.05,60.39,
C 64.16,67.66,67.51,70.56,74.60,79.17,85.42,91.73,101.,
C 116.,134.,164.,187.,195.,255.,348.,423.,500.,580.,620.,
C 540.,493.,449.,396.,315.,255.,220.,194.,178.,162.,147.,
C 135.,124.,117.,110.,106.,104.,98.9,92.8,86.8,79.9,72.4,
C 63.8,56.,49./
000004 DATA (SGA(I),I=1,96)/0.,293.2,2784.7,10589.,13617.,
C 23364.,26276.,33930.,39909.,43986.,47407.,53296.,61347.,
C 65273.,73027.,76744.,80401.,83011.,84924.,87295.,89258.,
C 91157.,92363.,93282.,94256.,95802.,98487.,102360.,104410.,
C 107870.,112470.,116370.,119930.,124210.,127990.,131760.,
C 135520.,138710.,141000.,143450.,145560.,147500.,149710.,
C 151260.,152250.,152910.,153570.,154930.,156020.,157260.,
C 158020.,158670.,159200.,160430.,161550.,162880.,164040.,
C 165310.,166250.,166820.,167450.,168170.,168580.,168930.,
C 168940.,169540.,170600.,170800.,171800.,172600.,173000.,
C 174200.,174590.,175300.,176050.,176950.,177620.,178140.,
C 178680.,179200.,179910.,180960.,182020.,183680.,185280.,
C 187240.,188830.,189970.,191020.,192530.,194560.,198130.,
C 202870.,209270.,215820.,223550./
WA=3.14159/4.*WD**2
000004 AFLAG=1
000005 IF(T.NE.J)GO TO 13
000007 DO 12 I=1,96
000010 RHOA(I)=RHOA(I)*1.E-6
000015 12 CONTINUE
000017 DO 202 T=1,50
000017 202 R(I)=0.
000024 DO 210 I=1,NSEC
000026 EFL=SQRT((2.*3.14159*A)**2+(1./TPC(I)**2))
000027 NT=ANA(I)+1.
000036 M=1
000041 DO 220 J=1,NT
000042 M=J-1
000045 IF(T.LT.T0(I,1))GO TO 215
000046 IF(TC(I,J).GE.T)GO TO 253
000052 IF(J.NE.NT)GO TO 220
000056 N=1
000063 WL(I)=(T-T0(I,NT))/(T0(I,NT+1)-T0(I,NT))*EFL
000063 1*(ANA(I)-FLOAT(IFIX(ANA(I))))
000063 1*(FLOAT(NT-NT))*EFL
000075 GO TO 263
000076 220 CONTINUE
000101 215 WL(I)=0.
000103 GO TO 263

```



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000103      250 WL(I)=FLOAT(M-1)*EFL
              1*(T-T0(I,M))/7*(T0(I,M+1)-T0(I,M))*EFL
000120      260 WL(I)=ANA(I)*EFL-WL(I)
000123      IF (WL(I).LE.0.)WL(I)=0.
000127      210 CONTINUE
000132      DO 120 I=1,NSEC
000133      SG(I)=SUMG/(100.*WA)**2/ ((SPLIT(I))**2)
000142      DO 130 J=2,96
000145      M=J
000146      IF (SGATJ).LT.SGT(I)GO TO 130
000151      IF (SG(I).GE.SGA(96))SG(I)=SGA(96)
000156      GO TO 140
000157      130 CONTINUE
000161      140 RHO(I)=RHOA(M-1)*(RHOA(M)-RHOA(M-1))*(SG(I)-SGA(M-1))
              C / (SGA(M)-SGA(M-1))
000173      120 CONTINUE
000175      DO 90 I=1,NSEC
000176      IF (T.LT.T0(I,1))TIM=1.
000202      NT=ANA(I)+1.
000205      IF (T.GE.T0(I,1))TIM=1.-(T-T0(I,1))/(T0(I,NT)-T0(I,1))
000216      IF (TIM.LE.0.)TIM=0.
000221      R(I)=RHO(I)*WL(I)/WA
000225      2001 FORMAT(5X,3E20.8,I5)
000225      90 CONTINUE
000227      J=8
000230      DO 70 I=16,30,2
000232      RP1(J)=R(J)
000234      IF (R(I).LE.0..AND.R(I+1).LE.0.)R(I)=R(I)+1.E-9
000247      IF (NSEC.EQ.31)RP1(J)=R(I)*R(I+1)/(R(I)+R(I+1))+R(J)
000260      104 FORMAT(E15.6,I5)
000260      J=J+1
000262      70 CONTINUE
000264      J=4
000265      DO 71 I=3,14,2
000277      RP2(J)=R(J)
000300      IF (RP1(I).LE.0..AND.RP1(I+1).LE.0.)RP1(I)=RP1(I)+1.E-9
000312      IF (NSEC.GE.15)RP2(J)=RP1(I)*RP1(I+1)/(RP1(I)+RP1(I+1))+R(J)
000317      J=J+1
000320      71 CONTINUE
000322      J=2
000323      DO 72 I=4,6,2
000326      RP3(J)=R(J)
000330      IF (RP2(I).LE.0..AND.RP2(I+1).LE.0.)RP2(I)=RP2(I)+1.E-9
000343      IF (NSEC.GE.7)RP3(J)=RP2(I)*RP2(I+1)/(RP2(I)+RP2(I+1))+R(J)
000355      2000 FORMAT(5X,E20.8,I5)
000355      J=J+1
000357      72 CONTINUE
000361      IF (RP3(2).LE.0..AND.RP3(3).LE.0.)RP3(2)=RP3(2)+1.E-9
000373      ROUT=R(1)
000374      IF (NSEC.GE.3)ROUT=RP3(2)*RP3(3)/(RP3(2)+RP3(3))+R(1)
000403      RETURN
000404      END

```

C

SUBPROGRAM LENGTH
001460

```

          FUNCTION SPLIT(I)
000002      IF (I.EQ.1) SPLIT=1.
000005      IF (I.GE.2.AND.I.LE.3) SPLIT=2.
000017      IF (I.GE.4 .AND.I.LE.7) SPLIT=4.
000031      IF (I.GE.8 .AND.I.LE.15 ) SPLIT=8.
000043      IF (I.GE.16 .AND.I.LE.31 ) SPLIT=16.
000055      IF (I.GE.32 .AND.I.LE.63 ) SPLIT=32.
000067      RETURN
000071      END

```

C

```

SUBPROGRAM LENGTH
000120

FUNCTION ASSIGNMENTS

STATEMENT ASSIGNMENTS

BLOCK NAMES AND LENGTHS

VARIABLE ASSIGNMENTS
SPLIT - 000117

START OF CONSTANTS
000074

START OF TEMPORARIES
000103

START OF INDIRECTS
000117

UNUSED COMPILER SPACE
127400

```

```

SUBROUTINE AMUT(A,B,D,XM)
000006      C1=2.*SQRT(A*B)/SQRT((A+B)**2+D**2)
000025      C0=(1.-C1)/(1.+C1)
000027      IF (C0.LE.D.) C0=1.E-6
000033      X=ALOG(4./C0)
000050      FJ=X+C0**2/4.*(X-1.)+C0**4/64.*9.*(X-7./6.)+C0**6/256.*25.
C          *(X-111./90.)+C0**8/16384.*1225.*(X-1.25)
000067      ED=1.+C0**2/2.*(X-.5)+C0**4/16.*3.*(X-13./12.)+C0**6/128.
C          *15.*(X-1.2)+C0**8/2048.*175.*(X-1.25)
000110      XM=4.*3.14159*SQRT(A*B)*(F0/C1/(C1+1.)-ED*(C1+1.)/C1)*1.E-9
000126      RETURN
000126      END

```

C

SUBPROGRAM LENGTH

000270

FUNCTION ASSIGNMENTS

STATEMENT ASSIGNMENTS

BLOCK NAMES AND LENGTHS

VARIABLE ASSIGNMENTS

C0	-	000264	C1	-	000263	E0	-	000267	F0	-	000266
X	-	000265									

START OF CONSTANTS

000131

START OF TEMPORARIES

000200

START OF INDIRECTS

000263

UNUSED COMPILER SPACE

127100

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SUBROUTINE FOIL (SUMG,RFOIL,WLEN,WIDTH,THICK,T,C,TTOT)
000012  DIMENSION TA(300),EA(300),GA(300),CA(300),VA(300),RA(300),
1PA(300),SE(300),SGO(300)
000012  DIMENSION RHOA(60),SGA(60)
000012  DATA (RHOA(I),I=1,55)/8.4,8.65,8.9,9.5,10.1,10.7,11.3,11.9,12.5,
113.27,14.02,14.53,15.05,21.94,30.4,36.36,47.38,55.35,62.26,
269.71,76.63,85.41,96.38,105.8,112.5,122.7,139.7,164.9,200.2,
325.1,306.4,351.1,375.2,388.5,396.7,396.3,389.4,376.2,361.7,
4340.,317.2,300.5,283.,264.6,248.3,235.6,222.,201.5,201.4,
5192.4,184.5,175.1,172.4,166.7,163.9/
000012  DATA (SGA(I),I=1,55)/0.,703.32,1538.7,2736.3,4118.4,5602.6,
17022.4,8471.1,10004.,11493.,13120.,14693.,16335.,25103.,32721.,
238572.,45142.,50558.,54685.,59006.,62166.,64811.,66615.,68096.,
369576.,72736.,71821.,72588.,73673.,75261.,76020.,77027.,77842.,
478280.,79464.,82617.,84030.,85626.,87960.,91287.,94814.,98047.,
5102040.,105040.,110620.,114520.,118810.,123600.,128150.,
6133960.,140290.,146870.,154280.,160930.,167020./
000012  WA=THICK*WIDTH*2.54**2
000014  IF (WA.GT.0.) GO TO 9
000016  RFOIL=0.
000016  GO TO 17
000017  9 CONTINUE
000017  WL=WLEN*2.54
000020  FACT=4.5725E+12
000022  IF (T.NE.0.) GO TO 8
000023  DO 12 I=1,55
000027  12 RHOA(I)=RHOA(I)*1.E-6
000034  8 CONTINUE
000034  SG=SUMG/(100.*WA)**2
000037  DO 25 J=2,55
000040  IF (SGA(J).LT.SG) GO TO 25
000043  RHO=RHOA(J-1)+(RHOA(J)-RHOA(J-1))*(SG-SGA(J-1))/(SGA(J)-SGA(J-1))
000053  GO TO 30
000053  25 CONTINUE
000055  RHO=FACT/SG**2*1.E-6
000060  30 CONTINUE
000060  RFOIL=RHO*WL/WA
000063  SR1=RFOIL
000063  WDFN=2.699
000065  WAC=WA*100.
000066  WLC=WL*10.
000070  IF (T.EQ.0) JJ=0
000072  IF (T.EQ.C) TLAST=0.
000074  IF (T.EQ.0) CLAST=C
000077  IF (T.EQ.0) RLAST=SR1
000105  E=E+(T-TLAST)/2.*(C**2*SR1+CLAST**2*RLAST)
000113  CLAST=C
000114  TLAST=T
000115  RLAST=SR1
000117  G=SUMG
000120  JJ=JJ+1
000122  TA(JJ)=T
000122  EA(JJ)=E
000124  GA(JJ)=G
000126  CA(JJ)=C
000130  VA(JJ)=C*SR1
000132  RA(JJ)=SR1
000134  PA(JJ)=C**2*SR1

```

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000136      SE (JJ)=E/WAC/WLC/WDEN*1000.
000144      SGO(JJ)=G/WAC**2
000150      TR2= 25238.  $TR3= 32035.  $TR4= 48561.  $TR5= 65776.  $TR6=167019.
000157      IF (T.LT.TTOT)GO TO 241
000162      37 FORMAT (1H1)
000162      255 FORMAT (1H1,10X,*TIME*,8X,*CURRENT*,10X,*VOLTS*,11X,*OHMS*,
110X,*POWER*,9X,*ENERGY*,9X,*ACTION*,10X,*GDENS*10X*EDENS*/
21H ,6X*MICROSEC*11X*AMP2*36X*KILOWATTS*9X*MILLIJ*7X,
9*AMP2 SEC*,3X,*AMP2 SEC/MM4*11X*J/GM*/)
000162      245 PRINT 255
000166      DO 240 K=1,JJ
000173      IF (K.EQ.51.OR.K.EQ.101.OR.K.EQ.151.OR.K.EQ.201.OR.
1K.EQ.251)PRINT 255
000225      250 IF (SGO(K).LT.TR2)KEY=34S
000232      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR2)KEY=34S+L
000240      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR3)KEY=34HL
000246      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR4)KEY=34L+V
000254      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR5)KEY=34ARC
000262      IF (SGO(K).GE.TR6)KEY=34EXT
000270      PRINT 260,KEY,TA(K),CAT(K),VAT(K),RA(K),PA(K),EA(K),GA(K),SGO(K),
1SE(K)
000320      260 FORMAT (X,A3,6PF11.3,0PF15.1,F15.1,F15.5,-3PF15.3,3PF15.2,0PF15.4,
1E15.4,F15.3)
000324      240 CONTINUE
000326      241 CONTINUE
000326      17 CONTINUE
000326      RETURN
000327      END

```

SUBPROGRAM LENGTH
006103

FUNCTION ASSIGNMENTS

STATEMENT ASSIGNMENTS

8	-	000035	9	-	000020	17	-	000327	25	-	000054
30	-	000061	37	-	000350	241	-	000327	245	-	000163
250	-	000226	255	-	000352	260	-	000420			

BLOCK NAMES AND LENGTHS

VARIABLE ASSIGNMENTS

C	-	000000	CA	-	002253	CLAST	-	006070	E	-	006072
EA	-	001123	FACT	-	006055	G	-	006073	GA	-	001577
I	-	006056	J	-	006060	JJ	-	006066	K	-	006101
KEY	-	006102	PA	-	004057	RA	-	003403	RHO	-	006061
RHOA	-	005663	RLAST	-	006071	SE	-	004533	SG	-	006057
SGA	-	005757	SGO	-	005207	SR1	-	006062	TA	-	000447
TLAST	-	006067	TR2	-	006074	TR3	-	006075	TR4	-	006076
TR5	-	006077	TR6	-	006100	TTOT	-	000001	VA	-	002727
WA	-	006053	WAC	-	006064	WDEN	-	006063	WL	-	006054
WLC	-	000089									

START OF CONSTANTS
000332

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Appendix 3
CMF Device Voltage

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APPENDIX 3

CMF DEVICE VOLTAGE

The major internal and external CMF device voltages of design concern are illustrated in Fig. 1A. From a straightforward application of Kirchhoff's laws, it follows that the individual turn voltage, V_i^* , is given by

$$V_i^* = \dot{L}_i^* I + L_i^* \dot{I} + IR_i^* \quad (A1)$$

where L_i^* and R_i^* are turn inductance and resistance, respectively. It should be noted in Eq. (A1) that the term involving $\dot{L}_i^*$ is a voltage generation term and thus is of opposite sense to the two voltage drops. Similarly, from Fig. 1A, it can be seen that the turn to armature voltage gradient at the j^{th} turn is given by

$$F_j = \sum_i V_i^* / (A - B_j) \quad (A2)$$

It should be noted that the separation distance $(A - B_j)$ between coil and armature is directly proportional to $\tan \theta$ and, therefore, high voltage gradients might be expected in small closure angle devices. Codes SWL and BWL provide as an output $V_{\text{out}} = IR_{\text{load}} + L_{\text{load}} \dot{I}$ and, as an option, the turn voltage V_i^* . Typical computed turn voltages from code SWL (see SWL example in Section V for input parameters) are shown graphically in Fig. 2A.

FIGURE 1A. CMF Device Voltages.

FIGURE 2A. Plot of turn voltage versus time for first (1), 50th (maximum voltage), and last (70th) turn of CMF Device as predicted by code SWL.

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