RIKEN BNL Research Center

SCIENTIFIC PRESENTATIONS

**10th MEETING OF
THE MANAGEMENT STEERING COMMITTEE OF
THE RIKEN BNL COLLABORATION**

RIKEN, Wako, Japan

March 25-26, 2004

RBRC Scientific Articles

Volume 10

Building 510A, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, N.Y 11973-5000, USA

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Preface to the Series

The RIKEN BNL Research Center (RBRC) was established in April 1997 at Brookhaven National Laboratory. It is funded by the “Rikagaku Kenkyusho,” (RIKEN) The Institute of Physical and Chemical Research, of Japan. The Center is dedicated to the study of strong interactions, including hard QCD/spin physics, lattice QCD and RHIC (Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider) physics through nurturing of a new generation of young physicists. The first Director of RBRC (1997 – 2003) was Professor T. D. Lee.

A Memorandum of Understanding between RIKEN and BNL was signed on April 30, 2002 extending this collaboration and the RIKEN BNL Research Center (RBRC) for another five years.

Since its inception the Center has now matured with both a strong theoretical and experimental group. These consist of Fellows, Postdocs, RBRC Physics/University Fellows and an active group of Consultants/Collaborators. Computing capabilities consist of a 0.6 teraflops parallel processor computer operational since August 1998. It was awarded the Supercomputer 1998 Gordon Bell Prize for price performance. This is expected to be augmented by a ten teraflops QCDOC computer in JFY 2004. The Center also organizes an extensive series of workshops on specific topics in strong interactions with an accompanying series of published proceedings.

Members and participants of RBRC on occasion will develop articles in the nature of a status report, a general review, and/or an overview of special events, such as this one.

N. P. Samios
Director, RIKEN BNL Research Center

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RBRC OPERATIONS

Nicholas P. Samios

Current Activity Report

RBRC OPERATIONS

Nicholas P. Samios

Presentation

**10th Meeting of The Management Steering Committee of
RIKEN BNL Collaboration**

**March 25-26, 2004
RIKEN, Wako, Japan**

RBRC

1997 – 2003 In existence for 6 years

Director: T. D. Lee

Three Components: Theory, Experiment, Computing

High Energy Density Nuclear Matter (RHIC)

Spin Component of Proton

Lattice QCD

RHIC

Great Year (if not spectacular)

Previous Au x Au, p x p running

d x Au Run. Technical feat – asymmetric operation

Exciting results:

Multiplicities

Radial & Elliptic Flow

HBT size measurements

R_{AA} = Factor of 5 decrease

Jets

High y, small x effects

New Phenomena

**Hot, dense nuclear
matter**

Color glass condensate

Suppression of leading hadrons in RHIC data

$\sqrt{s_{nn}}=200$: Au+Au

$$R_{AA}(p_T) = \frac{d^2 N^{AA} / dp_T d\eta}{T_{AA} d^2 \sigma^{NN} / dp_T d\eta}$$

Anisotropy vs. p_T at 200 GeV

Significant anisotropy in Au+Au up to 7 GeV/c

RdAu compares
the yield of
negative particles
produced in dAu to
the scaled number
of particles with
same sign in p-p

The scale is the
number of binary
collisions:

$$N_{\text{coll}} = 7.2$$

(minimum biased)

SPIN

Polarized Protons

AGS 30%, RHIC ~25% - polarization-Technical feat

Measured Asymmetries, π^0 's

Snake

Different tune

Next runs pol. AGS warm snake, 2004/5 Pol. 50%

Cold snake, 2006/7 Pol. 70%

Plus gas jet polarimeters

PHENIX – Complete detector operational (x 2 μ arm)

Major RIKEN contributions

Spin results PHENIX

RBRC Collaboration

STAR

Computing

QCDSP > 99.8% efficiency

QCDOC - Going well – Summer of 2004

A_{LL} : PHENIX vs theory

B.Jäger et al., PRD67, 054005 (2003)

RIKEN BNL Research Center

- QCDSP:
 - Inauguration-September 1997, Production-August 1998
 - Gordon Bell Prize, 1998 Supercomputing Conference
 - 12,288 processors on 192 motherboards
 - Maintains better than 99% Uptime
 - BNL contribution, space & power, \$57,000 per year
- QCDOC:
 - Prototype phase of QCDOC, a success.
(256 processors on 4 Motherboards)
 - 12,500 chips order to IBM, February 2004.
 - Front-end IBM server delivered, February 2004.

RIKEN BNL Research Center

RBRC - QCDSF (6 month intervals)

RIKEN BNL Research Center

QCDOC: .

- Eight Motherboards running physics April 2004
- Aug 2004, assembly of 10 TeraFlop system
 - 12,500 processors on 192 motherboards
- Production Physics October 2004

RBRC

Director Emeritus:	T. D. Lee
Director:	N. P. Samios
Associate Director:	H. En'yo

Theory Group Leader:	L. McLerran
Deputy Group Leader:	A. Baltz

Experimental Group Leader:	H. En'yo
Deputy Group Leader:	G. Bunce

Theory Advisory Committee:

T. D. Lee
L. McLerran
A. Baltz
M. Creutz
M. Gyulassy
R. Pisarski (T. L. Trueman)

Experimental Advisory Committee:

A. Masaike
J. Sandweiss
S. Nagamiya

Workshops: 9
Publications: 93 Theory/68 Experiment
Seminars: 6/week
Other Articles: 1/8

Proceedings of RIKEN BNL Research Center Workshops

(~April 1, 2003 to March 31, 2004)

- Volume 52 RIKEN School on QCD, “Topics on the Proton” (BNL- 71694-2003)
March 26, 2003
Organizers: H. En’yo, M. Hayakawa, H. Kawai, N. Saito, T.-A. Shibata, T. Tada,
Y. Watanabe, and K. Yazaki
- Volume 53 Theory Studies for Polarized pp Scattering (BNL-71747-2003)
August – September 2003
Organizers: S. Kretzer and W. Vogelsang
- Volume 54 RHIC Spin Collaboration Meetings XVII, XVIII, XIX (BNL-71751-2003)
June 20, 2003, June 30, 2003, and August 18, 2003
Organizer: Brendan Fox
- Volume 55 Collective Flow and QGP Properties (BNL-71898-2003)
November 17-19, 2003
Organizers: S. Bass, S. Esumi, U. Heinz, P. Kolb, E. Shuryak, N. Xu
- Volume 56 RBRC Scientific Review Committee Meeting (BNL-71899-2003)
November 20-21, 2003
Organizers: N. P. Samios and T. D. Lee

- Volume 57 High $p_{\perp}$ Physics at RHIC (BNL-72069-2004)
December 2-6, 2003
Organizers: Stefan Kretzer, Dave Morrison, Raju Venugopalan, W. Vogelsang
- Volume 58 RHIC Spin Collaboration Meeting XX (BNL-71900-2004)
November 18, 2003
Organizer: Les Bland
- Volume 59 RHIC Spin Collaboration Meeting XXI, XXII, XXIII (BNL-)
January 22, 2004, February 27, 2004, March 19, 2004
Organizer: Akio Ogawa
- Volume 60 Lattice QCD at Finite Temperature and Density (BNL-72083-2004)
February 8-12, 2004
Organizers: T. Blum, M. Creutz, and P. Petreczky

Future Workshops: RBRC/BNL

The Strongly Interactive QGP

Organizers: W. Busza, M. Gyulassy, L. McLerran

Proposed Dates: May, 2004

Summer School on Spin Physics

**Organizers: L. Bland, A. Deshpande, D. Fields,
M. Grosse Perdekamp,**

**E. Hughes, E. Leader, N. Saito, L. Trueman, W.
Vogelsang, S. Wissink**

Dates: June 5-13, 2004

THEORY PUBLICATION LIST

April 1, 2003 to March 31, 2004

RBRC-318 A. Mukherjee, M. Stratmann, and W. Vogelsang,
"Next-to-leading Order QCD Corrections to ATT for
Prompt Photon Production," [hep-ph/0303226],
Physical Review D 67, 114006 (2003).

.....

RBRC-411 Takanori Sugihara, "Density Matrix Renormalization
Group in a Two-Dimensional $\lambda \phi^4$ Hamiltonian Lattice
Model," [hep-lat/0403008], JHEP (submitted).

RBRC Experimental Publications
April 2003 – March 2004

POLARIZED PROTON COLLIDER AT RHIC, By I. Alekseev et al.,
Nucl.Instrum.Meth.A499:392-414,2003

RHIC ACCELERATOR ADVANCES FOR SPIN, By G. Bunce, Prepared for 3rd
Circum-Pan-Pacific Symposium on High Energy Spin Physics (SPIN 2001),
Beijing, China, 8-13 Oct 2001 Int.J.Mod.Phys.A18:1255-1261,2003

THE AGS CNI POLARIMETER, Workshop on increasing the AGS Polarization, Ann
Arbor, Nov. 2002. G. Bunce et al., AIP Conf. Proc. 667, 77 (2003).

MID-RAPIDITY NEUTRAL PION PRODUCTION IN PROTON-PROTON
COLLISIONS AT $S^{*}(1/2)=200$ GEV, S.S. Adler et al., to be published in Phys. Rev.
Lett. (2003), hep-ex/0304038

MEASUREMENT OF SINGLE TRANSVERSE SPIN ASYMMETRY IN FORWARD
PRODUCTION OF PHOTONS AND NEUTRONS IN PP COLLISIONS AT
ROOT(S)=200 GEV, A. Bazilevsky et al., Spin 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675, 584 (2003)

RHIC pC CNI POLARIMETER: EXPERIMENTAL SETUP AND PHYSICS
RESULTS, I. G. Alekseev et al., Spin 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675, 812 (2003)

RHIC pC CNI POLARIMETER: STATUS AND PERFORMANCE FROM THE FIRST
COLLIDER RUN, O. Jinnouchi et al., Spin 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675, 817 (2003)

POLARIZED H- JET POLARIMETER FOR ABSOLUTE PROTON POLARIZATION
MEASUREMENTS IN RHIC, A. Zelinski et al., Spin 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675, 954
(2003)

PHYSICS WITH RHIC SPIN COLLIDER., By H. Enyo (Wako, RIKEN & RIKEN
BNL). 2003. 8pp. Published in Nucl.Phys.A721:143-150,2003

SPIN ROTATOR COMMISSIONING AT RHIC, W. Mac Kay {et al} and the PHENIX
collaboration, Proceedings of EPAC 2003

NEUTRAL PION MEASUREMENTS IN POLARIZED PROTON COLLISIONS
FROM PHENIX AT RHIC, Y. Goto for the PHENIX Collaboration, PANIC 2002,
Nucl. Phys. A721 (2003) 360-363.

PROSPECTS OF THE GLUON POLARIZATION MEASUREMENT AT PHENIX, Y.
Goto for the PHENIX Collaboration, SPIN 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675 (2003)
493-503.

COMMENT ON E+E- ANNIHILATION INTO J / Ψ J / Ψ . By Belle Collaboration (K. Abe et al.). BELLE-PREPRINT-2003-7, KEK-PREPRINT-2003-24, Jun 2003. 6pp. e-Print Archive hep-ex/0306015.

IMPROVED MEASUREMENT OF THE PARTIAL RATE CP ASYMMETRY IN $B^+ \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+$ AND $B^- \rightarrow \text{ANTI-}K^0 \pi^-$ DECAYS. By Belle Collaboration (Y. Unno et al.) KEK-PREPRINT-2003-7, BELLE-PREPRINT-2003-4, Apr. 2003. 7pp. Published in Phys. Rev. D68:011103,2003. e-Print Archive: hep-ex/0304035.

MEASUREMENT OF BRANCHING FRACTION RATIOS AND CP ASYMMETRIES IN $B^+ \rightarrow D(\text{CP}) K^+$. By Belle Collaboration (S.K. Swain et al.) KEK-PREPRINT-2003-8, BELLE-PREPRINT-2003-3, Apr. 2003. 10pp. Published in Phys. Rev. D68:051101, 2003. e-Print Archive: hep-ex/0304032.

EVIDENCE FOR CP VIOLATING ASYMMETRIES $B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ DECAYS AND CONSTRAINTS ON THE CKM ANGLE $\phi(2)$. By Belle Collaboration (K. Abe et al.). KEK-PREPRINT-2002-131, BELLE-PREPRINT-2003-1, Jan. 2003. 26pp. Published in Phys. Rev. D68:012001, 2003. e-Print Archive hep-ex/0301032.

NOVEL SILICON STRIPIXEL DETECTOR FOR PHENIX UPGRADE. Z. Li et al. Nucl. Instrum. Methods, A 518, 300 (2004).

DEVELOPMENT OF A NOVEL SILICON STRIP DETECTOR FOR THE RHIC-PHENIX DETECTOR UPGRADE, J. Tojo et al. IEEE Nuclear Science Symposium and Medical Imaging Conference, Portland, USA, October 19-25, 2003.

SPIN PHYSICS WITH HIGH ENERGY POLARIZED PROTON-PROTON COLLISIONS, J. Tojo, Spin and Quantum Structure of Hadrons, Nuclei and Atoms (SQS04), Tokyo, Japan, February 19-21, 2004.

AN UPDATE FROM STAR - USING STRANGENESS TO PROBE RELATIVISTIC HEAVY ION COLLISIONS. By STAR Collaboration (H. Caines et al.). 2004. Prepared for 7th International Conference on Strangeness in Quark Matter (SQM 2003), Atlantic Beach, North Carolina, 12-17 Mar 2003. Published in J.Phys.G30:S61-S73,2004

PARTICLE TYPE DEPENDENCE OF AZIMUTHAL ANISOTROPY AND NUCLEAR MODIFICATION OF PARTICLE PRODUCTION IN AU + AU COLLISIONS AT $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$ -GEV. By STAR Collaboration (J. Adams et al.). Jun 2003. 6pp. Published in Phys.Rev.Lett.92:052302,2004. e-Print Archive: nucl-ex/0306007

EVIDENCE FROM D + AU MEASUREMENTS FOR FINAL STATE SUPPRESSION OF HIGH P(T) HADRONS IN AU+AU COLLISIONS AT RHIC. By STAR Collaboration (J. Adams et al.). Jun 2003. 6pp. Published in Phys. Rev. Lett. 91:072304, 2003. e-Print Archive: nucl-ex/0306024

Weekly Seminars

Spin Physics
(*Theory & Exp*)

Tuesdays
(10:00 a.m.)

Organized by Y. Goto
W. Vogelsang
A. Deshpande

Nuclear Physics

Tuesdays
(11:00 a.m.)

Organized jointly by
W. Vogelsang
P. Petreczky
with BNL Staff

High Energy-RIKEN Theory

Wednesdays
(1:30 p.m.)

Organized jointly by
S. Ohta with
BNL Theorists

QCD and RHIC Physics
(*Theory & Exp*)

Thursdays
(12:30 p.m.)

Organized by
W. Vogelsang

High Energy Theory
Lunch Talks

Fridays
(12:00 Noon)

Organized by S. Dawson

Nuclear Physics-RIKEN Theory

Fridays
(2:00 p.m.)

Organized jointly by
S. Kretzer, C. Dawson
with BNL Staff

Other RBRC Scientific Articles Proceedings Volumes:

Volume 1 Prospects for Spin Physics at RHIC

**Gerry Bunce, Naohito Saito, Jacques Soffer, Werner Vogelsang
July 2000**

Volume 2 Status Report on the Calculation of ϵ'/ϵ

**RBRC-Brookhaven-Columbia Collaboration
November 2000**

Volume 3 Scientific Presentations: 7th Meeting of the Management

**Steering Committee of the RIKEN BNL Collaboration, RIKEN,
Wako, Japan, February 13-14, 2001**

Volume 4 CP Violation in K Decay From Lattice QCD

**Thomas Blum and Robert Mawhinney
RBRC-Brookhaven-Columbia QCDSP Collaboration
July 26, 2001**

Volume 5 Scientific Presentations: 8th Meeting of The Management

**Steering Committee of The RIKEN BNL Collaboration,
RIKEN, Wako, Japan, March 11-12, 2002**

Volume 6 BNL/RIKEN RHIC Spin Physics Symposium

**RIKEN BNL Research Center Fifth Anniversary
Celebration, April 30, 2002**

**Volume 7 Reflections on My Contributions to Particle Physics and
Recent Experimental Results from RHIC**

**N. P. Samios
Dubna, Russia, January 18, 2002**

Volume 8 RBRC/CCAST Symposium on Spin Physics, Lattice QCD and

**RHIC Physics, CCAST, Beijing, China,
April 7, 2003**

**The Outstanding Junior Investigator
Award in Nuclear Theory was
established by DOE in 2000. Since
Then, five RBRC members have
received the OJI Awards:**

Son, D. T.	(2000)
Stephanov, M.	(2001)
van Kolck, U.	(2001)
Schaefer, T.	(2002)
Bass, S.	(2003)

RBRC Tenure Track RHIC Physics Fellow Program - Status

RHIC Physics Fellow Graduates	RBRC Dates	Position	New Position	Present Institution
Bödeker, Dietrich	12/2000 to 12/2001	RHIC Physics Fellow, BNL	Professorship, C-4	U. of Bielefeld, Germany
Kharzeev, Dmitri	08/1997 to 09/1999 10/1999 to 03/2000	RIKEN BNL Fellow RHIC Physics Fellow, BNL	Physicist, Tenured Staff	BNL
Rischke, Dirk	09/1997 to 09/2000 10/2000 to 01/2001	RIKEN BNL Fellow RHIC Physics Fellow, BNL	Professorship, C-4	Inst. f. Theor. Phys. J.W. Goethe-Univ. Frankfurt, Germany
Son, Dam Thanh	10/1999 to 03/2002	RHIC Physics Fellow, Columbia U.	Tenured Position	U. of Wash, Seattle, Natl. Inst. for Nucl. Th
Venugopalan, Raju	10/1/98 10/1/00 to 6/30/03 (06/1/02 Tenure)	Asst. Physicist, BNL; RHIC Physics Fellow, BNL	Physicist, Tenured	BNL
Present Program				
Bass, Steffen	09/01/2000-	RHIC Physics Fellow, Duke U./Asst. Prof.		RBRC/Duke U
Blum, Thomas	10/1998 to 09/2003 01/01/2004 -	RIKEN BNL Fellow RHIC Physics Fellow/ UConn/Asst. Prof.		RBRC/U. Connecticut
Izubuchi, Taku	04/01/2003 -	RHIC Physics Fellow, Kanazawa U., Japan/ Physicist with Tenure		RBRC/Kanazawa U.
Jeon, Sangyong	01/01/2001 -	RHIC Physics Fellow; McGill /Asst. Prof.		RBRC/McGill
Kusenko, Alexander	10/1999 - 05/2003 (Tenure)	RHIC Physics Fellow; UCLA/Asst. Prof	Tenured Associate Professor	RBRC/UCLA
Schaefer, Thomas	01/2000 01/2003 (Tenure) -	RHIC Physics Fellow, SUNY, SB/Asst. Prof. NCSU	Tenured at NCSU Associate Professor	RBRC/NCSU
Stephanov, Mikhail	10/1999 - 08/2003 (Tenure)	RHIC Physics Fellow, UIC/Asst. Prof.	Tenured Associate Professor	RBRC/U. of Illinois, Chicago

RHIC Physics Fellow Present Program	RBRC Dates	Position	New Position	Present Institution
van Kolck, Ubirajara	08/2000 - 08/2003 (Tenure)	RHIC Physics Fellow; U. of Arizona/Asst. Prof.	Tenured Associate Professor	RBRC/U. of Arizona
Vogelsang, Werner	4/1/2000 to 9/30/2003 10/1/2003 -	RIKEN BNL Fellow RHIC Physics Fellow BNL/Associate Physicist		RBRC/BNL
Wettig, Tilo	10/1999 -	RHIC Physics Fellow, Yale/Asst. Prof.	Associate Professor (2003)	RBRC/Yale
Experimentalists				
Deshpande, Abhay	02/01/2000 to 12/31/03 01/01/2004 – present	RIKEN BNL Fellow RHIC Physics Fellow, SUNY, SB/Asst. Prof.		RBRC/SUNY, Stony Brook
Fields, Douglas	09/2001	RHIC Physics Fellow, U. of New Mexico/Asst. Professor		RBRC/U. of New Mexico
Grosse Perdekamp, Matthias	01/1999 to 8/31/02 09/01/2002 -	RIKEN BNL Fellow RHIC Physics Fellow, U. of Illinois, Urbana Champaign/Asst. Prof.		RBRC/U. of Illinois Urbana Champaign

RBRC Graduates

Name	Dates at RBRC	RBRC Position	New Position Title	New Position Institution
Aoki, Yasumichi	05/2000 to 04/2003 04/2003 to 7/31/2003	Research Associate Visiting Scientist	Post-doctoral Fellow Research Associate	Columbia University U. Wuppertal, Germany
Bazilevsky, Alexander	3/10/1999 to 3/09/2002 3/10/2002 to 4/1/2003	Research Associate RIKEN BNL Fellow	Assistant Physicist	BNL
Blum, Thomas	10/1/1998 to 9/30/03 1/01/2004 -	RIKEN BNL Fellow	RHIC Physics Fellow/Asst. Professor	RBRC/U. of Connecticut
Bödeker, Dietrich	12/2000 to 12/2001	RHIC Physics Fellow, BNL	Professorship, C-4	U. of Bielefeld, Germany
Boer, Daniël	10/1998 to 06/2001	Research Associate	Academy Researcher, Tenure Track	Dutch Royal Academy of Sciences, Free University, Amsterdam
Deshpande, Abhay	02/01/2000 to 12/31/03 01/01/2004 – present	RIKEN BNL Fellow RHIC Physics Fellow	Assistant Professor	RBRC/SUNY, Stony Brook
Fujii, Hirotsugu	09/1997 to 09/1999	Research Associate	Assistant Professor	U. of Tokyo, Komaba, Inst. of Physics
Goto, Yuji	11/1999 to 03/2002 4/2002 - present	RIKEN BNL Fellow RIKEN Spin Program Researcher	Scientist Sr. Research Scientist	RIKEN
Grosse Perdekamp, Matthias	01/1999 to 8/31/02 09/01/2002 - present	RIKEN BNL Fellow	RHIC Physics Fellow/Asst. Professor	RBRC/U. of Illinois Urbana Champaign
Itakura, Kazunori	06/2002 to 05/2003	Research Associate	JSPS Fellow	Service of Theoretical Physics, Saclay, France
Kharzeev, Dmitri	08/1997 to 09/1999 10/1999 to 03/2000	RIKEN BNL Fellow RHIC Physics Fellow, BNL	Physicist, Tenured Staff	BNL
Kurita, Kazuyoshi	[04/1997 to 09/1997 10/1997 to 03/2000] 04/2000 to 03/2002 03/2002 to present	[Postdoc. Res. RIKEN Special Postdoc Res., RIKEN] RIKEN BNL Fellow RSP Visiting Scientist	Associate Professor	Rikkyo University, Tokyo
Nara, Yasushi	10/1999 to 09/2002	Research Associate	Research Associate	U. of Arizona, Tucson
Orginos, Konstantinos	10/2000 to 8/31/2003	Research Associate	Research Scientist	MIT, Lab. For Nucl. Sci
Rischke, Dirk	09/1997 to 09/2000 10/2000 to 01/2001	RIKEN BNL Fellow RHIC Physics Fellow, BNL	Professorship, C-4	Inst. f. Theor. Phys. J.W. Goethe-Univ. Frankfurt, Germany

Name	Dates at RBRC	RBRC Position	New Position Title	New Position Institution
Saito, Naohito	[04/1995 to 03/1996] 04/1996 to 03/2001 04/2001 to 03/2002 03/2002 - present	[RIKEN Special Postdoc. Fellow] RIKEN/RBRC Res. RIKEN Spin Prog. Res RSP Visiting Scientist.	Associate Professor	Kyoto U., Japan
Sasaki, Shoichi	09/1998 to 09/2000	Research Associate	Assistant Professor	U. of Tokyo, Japan
Schaffner-Bielich, Jürgen	09/1998 to 10/2001	Research Associate	Research Associate	Columbia University University of Frankfurt
Son, Dam Thanh	10/1999 to 03/2002	RHIC Physics Fellow, Columbia U.	Associate Professor, Tenured	U. of Wash, Seattle, Natl. Inst. for Nucl. Th
Venugopalan, Rajagopal	10/1/2000 to 6/30/2003	RHIC Physics Fellow, BNL	Physicist with Tenure 6/1/02	BNL
Vogelsang, Werner	4/1/2000 to 9/30/2003 10/01/2003	RIKEN BNL Fellow	RHIC Physics Fellow/Associate Physicist	RBRC/BNL
Wingate, Matthew	09/1997 to 09/2000	Research Associate	Assistant Professor	Ohio State U., Columbus
Yasui, Yoshiaki	09/1997 to 09/2000	Research Associate	Postdoc Postdoctoral Fellow	Radiation Lab, RIKEN, KEK, Theory Group, Japan

N. P. Samios, RBRC Director
T. D. Lee, RBRC Director Emeritus
Hideto En'yo, RBRC Associate Director
RBRC Research Scientists (JFY – 2003)
Theory Group
L. McLerran, Theory Group Leader
Anthony J. Baltz, Deputy Theory Group Leader

Research Associates
(Post Docs)

Aoki, Y. (4/30/03)*
Itakura, K. (5/31/03)*
Kretzer, S. (Joint NT)
Nemoto, Y. (5/31/04)*
Noaki, J. (6/30/04)*
Orginos, K. (9/30/03)*
Yamada, N.

RSP Research Associates

Hirano, T.
Ikeda, T.
Sugihara, T.

Fellows

Blum, T. (9/30/03)*
Dawson, C.
Petreczky, P. (Joint NT)
Vogelsang, W. (9/30/03)*

Tenure Track/RHIC Physics/Visiting Fellows

Bass, S.	(Duke)	
Blum, T. (1/1/04)	(U. of Conn)	
Izubuchi, T.	(Kanazawa U.)	<u>Collaborators</u>
Jeon, S.	(McGill)	Hashimoto, K.
Kusenko, A.	(UCLA)	Mawhinney, R.
Schaefer, T.	(NCSU)	
Stephanov, M.	(U. of IL, Chicago)	
van Kolck, U.	(Arizona)	
Venugopalan, R. (6/30/03)	(BNL)	<u>Computer Scientist</u>
Vogelsang, W.	(BNL)	Dong, Z.
Wettig, T.	(Yale)	

RBRC Theory
Advisory Committee

Baltz, A.
Creutz, M.
Gyulassy, M.
McLerran, L.
Pisarski, R. (9/30/03)*
Trueman, T. L. (reappointment)

RSP Young Researcher

Hatta, Y.
Yokoya, H.

Consultants/
Visiting Scientists

Gyulassy, M.
Jaffe, R.
Ohta, S.
Orginos, K.
Shuryak, E.

*Appointment terminates

RSP = RIKEN SPIN PROGRAM

N. P. Samios, RBRC Director
T. D. Lee, RBRC Director Emeritus
Hideto En'yo, RBRC Associate Director
RBRC Research Scientists (JFY – 2003)
Experimental Group

Hideto En'yo, Group Leader, Gerry Bunce, Deputy Group Leader

Research Associates

Jinnouchi, O.

Kaneta, M.

Okada, K.

Fellows

Bazilevsky, A. (4/1/03)*

Deshpande, A. (12/31/03)*

Fox, B. (10/15/03)*

Messer, F. (4/1/03)*

Xie, Wei

Tenure Track/RHIC Fellow

Deshpande, A. (SUNY, SB)

Fields, D. (UNM)

Grosse-Perdekamp, M. (UIUC)

RIKEN Spin Program

(RSP) Researchers

Akiba, Y.

Goto, Y.

Ichihara, T.

Taketani, A.

Tanida, K.

Watanabe, Y.

RIKEN Spin Program

(RSP) Research Associates

Kobayashi, H. (9/30/03)*

Yokkaichi, S.

Tabaru, T.

Torii, H.

RIKEN Spin Program/

Visiting Scientists

Kurita, K.

Lange, J. S. (4/1/04)*

Li, Zheng

Ogawa, A.

Saito, N.

*Terminates

Advisory Committee

Experiment

Masaike, A.

Nagamiya, S.

Sandweiss, J.

Consultants

Jaffe, R.

Roser, T.

Makdisi, Y.

Tannenbaum, M.

RBRC Young

Researchers

Siegle, V. (3/31/03)

Gabbert, Dominik

RIKEN Jr. Res. Assoc.

Fukao, Y.

Hachiya, T.

Horaguchi, T.

Visiting Res. Assoc.

Kiyomichi, A.

Sato, H.

Tojo, J.

RIKEN Researchers

Okamura, A.

RIKEN Young Res.

Kamihara, N.

Okada, H.

Togawa, M.

Technical Collaborator

Hiejima, H. (UIUC)

4/1/04

N. P. Samios, RBRC Director
T. D. Lee, RBRC Director Emeritus
Hideto En'yo, RBRC Associate Director
Theory Group

L. McLerran Theory Group Leader
Anthony J. Baltz, Deputy Theory Group Leader
RBRC Research Scientists (April 1, 2004)

Research Associates
(Post Docs)

Kretzer, S. (Joint NT)
Nemoto, Y. (5/31/04)*
Noaki, J. (6/30/04)*
Yamada, N.
Yamazaki, T.
Yuan, Feng

RSP Research Associates

Hatta, Y.
Hirano, T.
Doi, T.
Ikeda, T.
Sugihara, T.

Fellows

Dawson, C.
Iida, K.
Petreczky, P. (Joint NT)

Tenure Track/RHIC Physics/Visiting Fellows

Aoki, S.	(Tsukuba U.)
Bass, S.	(Duke)
Blum, T.	(U. of Conn)
Izubuchi, T.	(Kanazawa U.)
Jeon, S.	(McGill)
Kusenko, A.*	(UCLA)
Schaefer, T.*	(NCSU)
Stephanov, M.*	(U. of IL, Chicago)
van Kolck, U.*	(Arizona)
Vogelsang, W.	(BNL)
Wettig, T.*	(Yale)

RBRC Theory
Advisory Committee

Baltz, A.
Creutz, M.
Gyulassy, M.
McLerran, L.
Trueman, T. L.

RSP Young Researcher

Hashimoto, K.
Yokoya, H.

Collaborators

Mawhinney, R.

Consultants/

Visiting Scientists

Gyulassy, M.
Jaffe, R.
Ohta, S.
Orginos, K.
Shuryak, E.

Computer Scientist

Dong, Z.

*Appointment will terminate

RSP = RIKEN SPIN PROGRAM

N. P. Samios, RBRC Director
T. D. Lee, RBRC Director Emeritus
Hidetō En'yo, RBRC Associate Director
* * * *

RBRC Research Scientists (4/01/04)
Experimental Group
Hidetō En'yo, Group Leader
Gerry Bunce, Deputy Group Leader

Research Associates

Jinnouchi, O.

Kaneta, M.

Okada, K.

Fellows

Kawall, D.

Xie, W.

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Fields, D. (UNM)

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RIKEN Spin Program

(RSP) Researchers

Akiba, Y.

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Taketani, A.

Tanida, K.

Watanabe, Y.

RIKEN Spin Program

(RSP) Research Associates

Asai, J.

Yokkaichi, S.

Tabaru, T.

Torii, H.

RIKEN Spin Program/

Visiting Scientists

Kurita, K.

Li, Zheng

Ogawa, A.

Saito, N.

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Tannenbaum, M.

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Researchers

Gabbert, Dominik

RIKEN Jr. Res. Assoc.

Fukao, Y.

Hachiya, T.

Horaguchi, T.

Kajihara, F.

Takano, J.

Tsuchimoto, Y.

Visiting Res. Assoc.

Kiyomichi, A.

Sato, H.

Tojo, J.

RIKEN Researchers

Okamura, A.

RIKEN Young Res.

Kamihara, N.

Okada, H.

Togawa, M.

Technical Collaborator

Hiejima, H. (UIUC)

**THEORETICAL PHYSICS AT RIKEN BNL
RESEARCH CENTER—STRONG
INTERACTIONS AND QCD**

Larry McLerran

Theoretical Physics at RIKEN-BNL Center

Strong Interactions and QCD

How are strongly interacting particles made from fundamental constituents?

How do fundamental interactions of QCD produce mass and confinement?

What is the behavior of strongly interacting matter in bulk?

Nuclear Matter $\longrightarrow$ Quark Gluon Plasma

What is the physics beyond the standard model?

Tests of CKM matrix.

All issues intertwined!

Require understanding and computation.

Current Interests in RIKEN-BNL Center

Lattice Gauge Theory

Masses and matrix elements of hadrons

CKM matrix

Properties of QGP and hadronic matter

Color Glass Condensate and Quark Gluon Plasma

RHIC Phenomenology

Everything for $x \leq 10^{-2}$

Structure of Hadrons

Origin of spin

Quark and gluon distribution functions

Perturbative QCD at RHIC and LHC

Lattice Gauge Theory

Tests QCD

Tests Confinement

Computes Masses

Compute Finite T QCD

QCDOC Project promises 10+ TFlops
Allowing great progress for realistic computations
with realistic quark masses

Matter at High Density

Energy Density High
Matter Strongly Interacting
Quark Gluon Plasma

Qualitatively New Region
Of Phase Space

Strongly Interacting QGP
Color Glass Condensate

Spin and Perturbative QCD

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Spin structure functions
Flavor Content of the sea

Predictions for pp collisions at RHIC — W. Vogelsang & S. Kretzer

- NLO QCD calculations of cross section for high p_T pion production

High p_T production
Baseline for CGC
And QGP predictions

Why is BNL a Good Place to Study QCD?

T. D. Lee

RHIC

QCDOC

Strong theory groups:
BNL, Columbia, Stony Brook

In both HEP and NP strong interest in
theory and experiment

Supportive atmosphere for young people

Relations

QCDOC and Lattice Gauge Theory

Joint Columbia-RBRC Project
NT hired Jung as Junior Faculty
NT hired Petreczky as RBRC fellow
Offer out to Karsch for Senior Scientist
with funds available for various junior faculty

Spin and pQCD

Vogelsang became joint BNL RBRC fellow
Kretzer a joint PD with NT
Koike visits for 1 year
PD fellow in RBRC works with Vogelsang

RHIC Physics

Strong collaboration continues.

RIKEN-BNL Physics Fellows

Graduates

D. Bodeker, Tenured C4, Bielefeld
D. Kharzeev, Tenured BNL
D. Rishke, Tenured C-4 Frankfurt
D. Son, Tenured U of Washington
R. Venugopalan, Tenured BNL
T. Wettig, Tenured C-3 Regensburg
M. Stephanov Tenured U of Ill, Chicago
U. Van Kolck, Tenured U of Arizona
T. Schaefer, Tenured U of N. Carolina
A. Kusenko, Tenured UCLA

Current Fellows

S. Bass, Duke
T. Izubuchi, Kanazawa
S. Jeon, McGill
T. Blum, U of Connecticut
W. Vogelsang, BNL
P. Petreczky, BNL

In Negotiation:

UCLA, Maryland, Purdue,
Iowa State, Stony Brook,
Illinois, Arizona.....

RBRC EXPERIMENTAL GROUP AND WAKO BASE

Hideto En'yo/Gerry Bunce

RBRC Experimental Group and Wako Base

Activity Summary from
the organizational point of view

MSC meeting, 25-26 March 2004

Hideto En'yo

We Have Data Now !

- Although we still need significant progress in Polarization and Luminosity, surprises from RUN2 and RUN3
Y.Goto's presentation
- *Important addition, AGS snake, was completed as promised a year ago, and now in operation.*

AGS warm snake, made in Japan

M. Okamura & J. Takano

Member of RBRC Experiment 2003

03Status		2001	2002	2003			
RBRC	Admin	H.Enyo G.Bunce					
	Fellow	M.Perdecamp A.Deshpande B.Fox D.E.Fields F.Messor A.Bazilevski					
				BNL			
	RA	M.Kaneta K.Okada O.Jinnouchi					
	RSP RA	H.Kobayashi T.Tabaru T.Kawabata H.Torii		Tokyo-U			
	RSP VR	N.Saito K.Kurita J.Mirata H.Sato S.Lange A.Ogawa Z.Li H.Hiejima	Kyoto U Rikkyo-U RIKEN>Rikkyo Frankfurt-U PenState>BNL Illinois-U	Kyoto-U BNL instrumentation			
RIKEN	Tenure	T.Ichihara Y.Watanabe A.Taketani K.Tanida Y.Goto Y.Akiba					
	RA	S.Yokkaichi H.Ohnishi J.Tojo T.Chujo R.Rykov J.Hauser K.Hasuko H.Kano A.Kiyomichi					
Student	TITech	N.Kamihara T.Horaguchi					
	Kyoto	M.Togawa Y.Fukao H.Okada K.Aoki					
	Heiderberg Hiroshima	V.Siegle I.Hachiya					
Total		19	21	31	35	40	40
Visitor		0	2	4	5	7	9

UPGRADE@CERN

Hiroaki Ohnishi

Johann Hauser

Hiroyuki Kano

RIKEN@RBRC

Yasuyuki Akiba

Yuji Goto

Hideyuki Kobayashi

Takahiro Kawabata

Tsuguchika Tabaru

RBRC STUDENTS

Hiroki Sato

Viktor Siegel

Nobuyuki Kamihara

Takuma Horaguchi

Manabu Togawa

Yoshi Fukao

Hiromi Okada

Takashi Hachiya

Experiment G. Organization JFY03

RBRC

Hideto Enyo

Gerry Bunce

Matthias Grosse Perdekamp

Abhay L Deshpande

Douglas E. Field

Brendan Fox

Alexander Bazilevsky

Kensuke Okada

Osamu Jin-nouchi

Masashi Kaneta

Naohito Saito (Visitor)

**~40 active member
+~3 active visitors**

BELLE

Soeren Lange (Visitor)

Akio Ogawa (Visitor)

Kazumi

Hasuko(RIKEN)

RIKEN/Wako

Masahiro Okamura

Kiyoshi Tanida

Atsushi Taketani

Rykov Vladimir

Junji. Tojo

Hisa Torii

Tetsuya Chujo

WAKO/CCJ

Takashi Ichihara

Yasushi Watanabe

Satoshi Yokkaichi

Akio Kiyomichi

New Movements

- RIKEN+RBRC is now the second biggest PHENIX participating institute next to BNL.
- M.G.Perdekamp (RBRC University Fellow), Yasuyuki Akiba (Started last April as a Vice Chief Scientist of RIKEN/Wako, resident in RBRC) are both appointed as deputy spokes persons of PHENIX collaboration.
- Y. Akiba is now responsible for the construction of the vertex detector upgrade in PHENIX.
- Since Akiba started, RBRC gradually expand the QGP physics activity (1 JRA student now, +2 JRA students in coming year).

Graduations/Promotions/New Comers since last MSC

- Yasuyuki Akiba from KEK; Vice Chief Scientist of RIKEN/Wako, resident in RBRC, 1st April '03
- Alexander Bazilevsky; Move to BNL, still a big partner
- Osamu Jinnouchi; became RBRC RA, April '03
- K.Okada; became RBRC RA, April '03
- Hiroki Sato; finished PhD, JSPS *post doctoral* Fellow
- Hisa Torii; RIKEN Spin Program RA (Kiso Tokken)
- Tsuguchika Tabaru; RIKEN Spin Program RA (Kiso Tokken)
- Hiroyuki Kano; RIKEN/Wako postdoc, resident in CERN
- **Masahiro Okamura joined Radiation Laboratory 1st December03**
- **Junkichi Asai will join 1st of April04, RIKEN Spin Program RA (Kiso Tokken)**

- Powerful Fellows, Brendan Fox, Federica Messer, both left due to the personal reason.
- **Wei Xie (Fellow, started Jan. 04)**
- **Dave Kawall (Fellow, starts June 04)**

Students in 2003/2004

- Longtime issue: RIKEN could support students only when they were Junior Research Associate or JSPS fellow.
- Hiroki Sato, now PhD, AGS-RHIC Thesis Award, JSPS Fellow
- Established the RBRC Young Researcher (Many Thanks to MSC)
 - Viktor Siegle (Heidelberg) =>Finished his diploma at home
 - Yoshi Fukao (Kyoto-U, RBRC-YR =>JRA from April 03)
 - Takuma Horaguchi (TITech, RBRC-YR=>JRA from April 03)
 - Hiromi Okada (Kyoto-U, became JRA2 from April 03)
 - Takashi Hachiya (Hiroshima-U, became JRA2 from April 03)
 - Kazuya Aoki (Kyoto-U, will be this year's candidate)
 - Junpei Takano (T.I.T, JRA,from April04)
 - Fukutaro Kajihara (Tokyo U, CNS, JRA, from April4)
 - Yuji Tuchimoto (Hiroshima U. JRA, from April 04)
- RIKEN relaxed the limitation for students

CCJ in JFY2004

This cooperation helped us a lot,
2-3 time CPU capability with less operation cost
Storage is enough for three years of RHIC data

Prospects of Spin Dependent Fragmentation Function Measurements at KEK-Belle

- KEKB

- Asymmetric collider
- $8\text{GeV } e^- + 3.5\text{GeV } e^+$
- $\sqrt{s} = 10.58\text{GeV (Y(4S))}$
- Beam size: $100\text{ }\mu\text{m}(\sigma_x) \times 3\text{ }\mu\text{m}(\sigma_y)$
- Crossing angle: 11mrad

Collins Fragmentation Function

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi_{\text{jet1}}^+ \pi_{\text{jet2}}^- X$
- Reaction plane defined with beam (z-axis) and jet axis
- Product (π) plane defined with π and jet axis
- ϕ : angle between the planes
- $A \propto H_1^\perp(z_1) H_1^\perp(z_2) \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2)$

- Can analyze with/without using jet axis
 $A \propto H_1^\perp(z_1) H_1^\perp(z_2) \cos(2\phi)$ Analysis Method

Spin Averaged FF

Viktor Siegle, Soeren Lange, MGP

Charged Pion Fragmentation
with 0.3% of total sample

→ Belle FFs consistent with LEP

→ *VERY* large sample:

→ Input for A_{LL} in inclusive
hadron production at RHIC?

→ Map out high z -fragmentation

“World Data” for charged hadrons

Collins: QCD radiative Background

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Silicon Vertex Tracker in PHENIX

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Pixel barrels (50 μm x 425 μm)
Strip barrels (80 μm x 3 cm)
Endcap barrel (50 μm x 2 mm)

1 - 2% X_0 per layer
barrel resolution < 50 μm
endcap resolution < 150 μm

Gamma+Jets

- In p+p or p+A collisions, the VTX works as a stand alone, large solid angle tracker
- The VTX is used to detect the recoil jets in the direct photon events.
- PYTHIA simulation with the VTX acceptance
 - RMS resolution of initial parton x is ~20% with the VTX

Without the VTX

With the VTX

RMS resolution of x_1

Barrel detector (GEANT model)

Barrel VTX detector

Summary of the parameters of the VTX

VTX	Layer	R1	R2	R3	R4
Geometrical dimensions	R (cm)	2.5	6	8	10
	Δz (cm)	21.8	25.8		
	Area (cm ²)	280	890	1240	1600
Channel count	Sensor size R $\times$ z (cm ²)	1.28 $\times$ 1.36	3.43 $\times$ 6.46		
	Channel size	50 $\times$ 425 μm^2	80 $\mu\text{m} \times$ 3 cm (effective 80 $\times$ 1000 μm^2)		
	Sensors/ladder	2 $\times$ 8	4		
	Ladders	10	10	14	18
	Sensors	160	40	56	72
	Readout chips	160	480	672	864
	Readout channels	1,310,720	61,440	86,016	110,592
	Radiation length (X/X0)	Sensor	0.2%	0.4%	
Readout		0.16%	0.7%		
Bus		0.14%			
Ladder & cooling		0.7%			
Total		1.2%	1.8%		

Pixel at CERN (NA60)

- The Pixel detector is used for target spectrometer of NA60 experiment at SPS
- A part of RIKEN and StonyBrook group participates in NA60 to gain experience of using the pixel detector in a real experiment
- The pixel detector worked very well in the recent In+In RUN of NA60
- The success of NA60 run demonstrates the capabilities of the pixel technology:
 - High efficiency
 - Low noise hit rate
 - It worked in extremely high radiation environment ($>M$ rad during the run)

Barrel strips detector

- Outer 3 layers use Si strip detector technology
- Use a novel, single sided, two dimensional read-out sensor developed by Z. Li of BNL Inst. Division
- $80\ \mu\text{m} \times 3\text{ cm}$ strip
- X/U stereo read-out
- 384 x 2 x 2 per sensor chip ($64.6\text{ mm} \times 30.7\text{ mm}$)
- V1 prototype was tested by RIKEN group
- V2 prototype $400\ \mu\text{m}$ and $300\ \mu\text{m}$ thick is being made. (Will be delibered in this year)
- 4 sensor chips / ladder
 - R2 ($R=6\text{cm}$) 10 ladders
 - R3 ($R=8\text{cm}$) 14 ladders
 - R3 ($R=10\text{cm}$) 18 ladders

Sensor structure (ver1)

One strip sensor chip

Strips detector read-out

- Use SVX4 chip developed by FNAL/LBNL for the Tevatron SVTX upgrade
 - 128 ch/chip
 - 50 μ pitch read-out
 - 42-deep pipe line
 - On-board 0-suppression
- Designed for AC coupled device. (Z.Li sensors DC-coupled)
 - Frequent storage-cap reset
 - AC/DC conversion by RC chip in the pitch adaptor
- Recently, Tevatron SVTX upgrade project was cancelled. Three are already sufficient SVX4s produced. We are in negotiation with FNAL to purchase these chips.

SVX4 chip

Read-out scheme:
2 Read-Out Cards
(ROCs) mounted on
each sensor. Each
ROC has 6 SVX4s

Silicon Vertex Tracker R&D

Beam test at KEK by RIKEN/Kyoto

- Location at KEK-PS T1 beam line
- Various particles(0.5-2.0GeV/c)
- We put 7 silicon sensors and 3 scintillators for trigger counters
- CAMAC and VME hybrid

* distance of other sensors is 3cm

Source test at RIKEN

$$\sigma = 52\mu$$

$$\sigma = 35\mu$$

$$\sigma = 45\mu$$

$$\sigma = 35\mu$$

$$\sigma^{20} = 49\mu$$

Mechanical structure and cooling

Design of support structure by HYTEC

Cooling of the barrel

FEM analysis

Gravity deformation

Distortion from thermal strains

- Different structures were considered
→ Choose single-barrel shape.
- Material: GFRP
- Cooling
- Radiation length: $<1\%$ per layer

The world first Polarized Collider
is now producing Physics Results

HEAVY ION PHYSICS AT RHIC: A STATUS REPORT

Samuel Aronson

Heavy Ion Physics at RHIC: A Status Report

What has been measured?

What does it mean?

What is next?

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Sam Aronson, BNL

March 24, 2004

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The Physics of Heavy Ion Collisions

- Create very high temperature and density matter
 - as existed a few μsec after the Big Bang
 - hadron-hadron separation comparable to that in neutron stars
 - collide heavy ions to achieve maximum volume
- Study the matter produced
 - how hot and dense is the medium?
 - is thermal equilibrium reached?
 - what are the transport properties and equation of state?
 - do the hadrons dissolve into a quark gluon plasma?
- Collide Au + Au ions at $\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV/nucleon pair}$
 - Study p+p and d+A to compare
 - Also polarized p+p collisions to study nucleon spin structure

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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Quantum ChromoDynamics at RHIC³

- Color charge of gluons $\Rightarrow$ they interact among themselves
 - theory is non-abelian
 - curious properties at long distance, including confinement

short distance: force is weak
(probe w/ high Q^2 , calculate with
perturbation theory)

large distance: force is strong (probe w/ low Q^2 ,
calculations must be non-perturbative)

high temperature: force becomes screened by
produced color-charges (gets weak)

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

BROOKHAVEN
NATIONAL LABORATORY

From simple to complex systems: $p+p$, $p+A$, $A+A$

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

start with pQCD & $p+p$ collisions: it works!

Have a handle on initial NN interactions by scattering of q , g inside N

We also need:

$f_{a/N}(x, Q^2)$ Parton distribution functions

$D_{h/a}(z_c, Q^2)$ Fragmentation functions

QGP physics is non-perturbative: calculate on **lattice**

5

**we look for physics
beyond simple
superposition of NN
at low
momentum/large
distance scales:**

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Equilibration
Collective effects } EOS
Energy, color transport
in dense medium
Deconfinement?

Lattice QCD says we must
create these conditions to study quark gluon plasma

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

Karsch, Laermann, Peikert '99

$T_c \sim 170 \pm 10 \text{ MeV} \quad (10^{12}\text{K})$

$\epsilon \sim 3 \text{ GeV/fm}^3$

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history of a heavy ion collision

Real and virtual photons from quark scattering most sensitive to the early stages.

Probe also with q, g scattered (hard) out of incoming nucleons

Hadrons reflect thermal properties when inelastic collisions stop (chemical freeze-out).

focus on mid-rapidity ($y=0$): the CM of colliding system

90° in the lab at collider

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

did something new happen at RHIC?

7

■ Study collision dynamics (via final state)

Equilibrium?

→ hadron spectra, yields

Collective behavior?

i.e. pressure and expansion

→ elliptic, radial flow

■ Probe the early (hot) phase

Create probes in the collision itself:
predictable quantity, interact
differently in QGP vs. hadron matter

fast quarks/gluons, J/ψ , D mesons
thermal radiation

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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RHIC at Brookhaven National Laboratory⁸

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RHIC is first dedicated heavy ion collider
10 times the energy previously available!

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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Is the energy density high enough?

PRL87, 052301 (2001)

Colliding system expands:

Energy $\perp$ to
beam direction

$$\varepsilon_{Bj} = \frac{1}{\pi R^2} \frac{1}{2c\tau_0} \left(2 \frac{dE_T}{dy} \right)$$

per unit
velocity $\parallel$ to beam

$$\rightarrow \varepsilon \geq 5.5 \text{ GeV}/\text{fm}^3 \text{ (200 GeV Au+Au)}$$

YES - well above predicted transition!

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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pQCD in Au+Au? direct photons

At high p_T , it also works!

$\gamma_{TOT}/\gamma_{\pi^0}$

Au+Au 200 GeV/A: 10% most central collisions

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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pressure: a barometer called “elliptic flow” ¹¹

Origin: spatial anisotropy of the system when created, followed by multiple scattering of particles in the evolving system
 spatial anisotropy $\rightarrow$ momentum anisotropy

v_2 : 2nd harmonic *Fourier coefficient* in azimuthal distribution of particles with respect to the reaction plane

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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v_2 measured by the experiments

130 GeV: $0.075 < p_t < 2.0$
 200 GeV: $0.150 < p_t < 2.0$
 4-part cumulants

- Consistent results
- At 200 GeV better pronounced decrease of v_2 for the most peripheral collisions.

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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v_2 predicted by hydrodynamics

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- see large pressure buildup
- anisotropy $\rightarrow$ happens fast
- v_2 reproduced by hydro $\rightarrow$ early equilibration !

Hydro can reproduce magnitude of elliptic flow for p, $\bar{p}$. BUT *must add QGP to hadronic EOS!!* (Similar conclusion reached by Ko, Kapusta, Bleicher, others...)

Large v_2 and fast equilibration $\rightarrow$ **huge cross-sections**

Heavy Ions at RHIC -

Locating RHIC on the phase diagram

14

From fit of yields vs. mass
(grand canonical ensemble):

$$T_{ch} = 176 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_B = 41 \text{ MeV}$$

These are the conditions
when hadrons stop interacting

Observed particles “freeze out” at/near the deconfinement boundary!

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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Jets: calibrated probe of the medium

Jets of hadrons arise from
hard scattered quarks

Observed via fast
leading particles or
azimuthal correlations
between the leading
particles

But, before they create jets, the scattered quarks
radiate energy ($\sim \text{GeV}/\text{fm}$) in the colored medium
→ decreases their momentum
→ fewer high momentum particles $\perp$ beam
→ “jet quenching”

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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Central Au-Au: high p_T suppressed!

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$\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV

PRL91, 072301(2003)

$$R_{AA} = \frac{\text{Yield}_{\text{AuAu}} / \langle N_{\text{binary}} \rangle_{\text{AuAu}}}{\text{Yield}_{pp}}$$

$$R_{AA}^{\text{part}} = \frac{\text{Yield}_{\text{AuAu}} / \langle N_{\text{part}} \rangle_{\text{AuAu}}}{\text{Yield}_{pp} / 2}$$

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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can look for the jet on the other side

■ Peripheral Au + Au

Central Au + Au

STAR PRL 90, 082302 (2003)

$$D_2(Au + Au) = D_2(p + p) + B(1 + v_2^2 \cos(2\Delta\phi))$$

Back-to-back jets are suppressed in central collisions!

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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Experiments show NO suppression in d+Au!¹⁸

Centrality Dependence

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- Dramatically different and opposite centrality evolution of AuAu experiment from dAu control.
- Jet Suppression is clearly a final state effect.

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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Are baryons from jets suppressed?

Baryons look not suppressed
 $\propto N_{coll}$ at $p_T = 2 - 4$ GeV/c

Mesons, including ϕ are suppressed $\therefore$ Effect governed by quark content

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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What about heavy quarks?

■ J/ψ

- *Test confinement: do bound $c + \bar{c}$ survive?
or does QGP screening kill them?*

■ Open Charm

- *Extra heavy quarks from hot, dense gluon gas?*
- *Do the c quarks lose energy like the light quarks?*

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Need (a lot) more statistics (currently being collected)

But can take a first look...

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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J/ ψ at RHIC

Look at J/ ψ
nucl-ex/0305030

R.L. Thews, M. Schroedter, J. Rafelski Phys. Rev. C63 054905 (2001): Plasma coalescence model
for $T=400\text{MeV}$ and $y_{\text{charm}}=1.0, 2.0, 3.0$ and 4.0 .

L. Grandchamp, R. Rapp Nucl. Phys. A&09, 415 (2002) and Phys. Lett. B 523, 50 (2001):
Nuclear Absorption+ absorption in a high temperature quark gluon plasma

Can't say yet about deconfinement, but don't see EXTRA (thermal) J/ ψ

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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Open charm: baseline is p+p collisions

PHENIX PRELIMINARY

Measure charm σ via
semi-leptonic decay
to e^+ or e^-

π^0 , η , photon
conversions are
measured and
subtracted

fit p+p data to get the baseline for d+Au and Au+Au

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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Au+Au: NO large suppression as for light quarks!²⁴

PHENIX PRELIMINARY

Curves are the p+p fit, scaled by the number of binary collisions

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Implications of the results for QGP

- Ample evidence for equilibration
 - Hydrodynamics reproduces elliptic flow, hadron spectra
 - Yields $\Rightarrow$ chemical equilibrium
 - Success of quark coalescence $\Rightarrow$ hadronization of thermalized, expanding $q - \bar{q}$ medium
- v_2 & jet quenching measurements constrain initial gluon density, energy density, and energy loss
- 93 ■ parton interaction cross sections $\gg$ perturbative σ
 - parton correlations at $T > T_c$
 - complicates $c - \bar{c}$ bound states as deconfinement probes!
- Hadronization by coalescence of thermal, flowing quarks
 - v_2 & baryon abundances point to quark recombination as hadronization mechanism
 - Jet data imply must *also* include recombination between quarks from jets and the thermalized medium
 - $\therefore$ medium modifies jet fragmentation!

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But at forward rapidity reach smaller x

$y = 3.2$ in deuteron direction
 $\rightarrow x \approx 10^{-3}$ in Au nucleus

Strong shadowing, maybe even saturation?

Color Glass Condensate?

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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conclusions

- Rapid equilibration at RHIC; hydrodynamics works
 - *EOS is not hadronic but do not have perturbative plasma!*
- Parton scattering cross section is very large
- The hot, dense matter absorbs & transports energy
- Modifies fragmentation function of moderate energy jets

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- *Color Glass Condensate? Maybe at $x \sim 10^{-3}$ ($y > 2$)*

- QGP discovery?

- Probably, though probably not the long-predicted QGP
- Need at RHIC: T_{initial} (thermal γ , dileptons) & heavy quark behavior (J/ψ , open charm, beauty)

Need from theory: consistent model of many observables

Both are on the way...

Heavy Ions at RHIC - S. Aronson

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RHIC SPIN PHYSICS (PART I)

Yuji Goto

RHIC Spin Physics (Part I)

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MSC Meeting at RIKEN, Wako

March 25, 2004

Yuji Goto (RIKEN/RBRC)

(1)-2)-b) Y.Goto

Spin Physics at RHIC

- Longitudinal polarized proton collision

- helicity structure of the proton

- gluon polarization

- parity violating asymmetries

- Transverse polarized proton collision

- transverse structure/motion

- orbital angular momentum ?

- transversity distribution

- last unmeasured leading-twist distribution

- single transverse-spin asymmetries

- transversity, higher twist, T-odd structure and fragmentation, ...

Run-2 (2001-2002)

- Small-angle pp elastic scattering

- unpolarized and polarized measurements

Helicity Structure of the Proton

- Origin of the proton spin 1/2 ?

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \Delta\Sigma + \Delta g + L$$

- polarized DIS experiments

$$\Delta\Sigma = 0.1 \sim 0.3$$

- gluon contribution

- known poorly from scaling violations in pol. DIS experiments, spanning a small range of Q^2
- SMC

$$\Delta g = 1.0^{+1.0}_{-0.3}(\text{stat})^{+0.4}_{-0.2}(\text{sys})^{+1.4}_{-0.5}(\text{th})$$

$$(Q^2 = 1\text{GeV}^2)$$

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Gluon Polarization in the Proton

- Polarized semi-inclusive DIS
 - COMPASS/SMC/HERMES

- Polarized hadron collision

- Fermilab E704 π^0 /multi-photon ($\sqrt{s} = 19.4$ GeV)
- RHIC polarized proton collider ($\sqrt{s} = 50 \sim 500$ GeV)

Present Emphasis

- Precision measurement of π^0 cross section
 - experimental basis of the asymmetry measurement established
 - theoretical basis by the perturbative QCD obtained
- First A_{LL} measurement of π^0
 - discussion of the gluon polarization in the proton started

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RHIC Polarized Proton Collider

2001 - 2002 $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV transverse polarized proton collisions

2003 $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV transverse+longitudinal polarized proton collisions

2004 - $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV longitudinal polarized proton collisions

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PHENIX Detector

- All baseline detectors now running
 - central arms and south muon arm ready in Run-2 (2001-2002)
 - north muon arm ready in Run-3 (2003)
- Common apparatus with HI experiment

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PHENIX Detector for the Spin Physics

- To survive higher event rate in pp collisions ... and, smaller number of multiplicity
 - pp event rate ~ 4 MHz at $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV full luminosity
 - HI event rate ~ 2 kHz at full luminosity, all minimum-bias events recordable ...
- extended minimum-bias trigger & luminosity monitor devices
 - baseline detector: BBC & ZDC
 - NTC (normalization trigger counter)
 - GL1P crossing-by-crossing scaler
- rare-event trigger systems
 - EMCal-RICH trigger in the central arms
 - muon trigger in the muon arms
- high-rate DAQ system (by PHENIX DAQ group)
 - 1.4 kHz, 100 MB/sec achieved in Run-3
 - much higher design rate to be achieved (~ 5 kHz, 200 MB/sec)

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EMCal-RICH Trigger

K. Okada
M. Grosse Perdekamp

- EMCal
 - width/threshold 29% in Run-2
→ 17% in Run-3
 - acceptance 75% in Run-2
→ 95% in Run-3
- RICH
 - acceptance 15% in Run-2
→ 70% in Run-3

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γ 's and π^0 's	: EMCal
electrons	: EMCal and RICH
charged hadrons	: EMCal (through hadronic interactions) and RICH

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π^0 Reconstruction

A. Bazilevsky, A. Deshpande, B. Fox
H. Torii, Y. Fukao, T. Horaguchi

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π^0 Cross Section

- Data covers over 8 orders of magnitude
 - $p_T = 1 \sim 13 \text{ GeV}/c$
- NLO pQCD calculation is consistent with our data
 - within the scale $\mu = p_T/2 - 2p_T$
- Confidence in understanding sub-processes
- Input to the fragmentation-function uncertainty

A_{LL} Measurement of π^0

K. Tanida, M. Togawa, Y. Fukao,
N. Saito, Y. Watanabe
M. Kaneta, A. Deshpande, B. Fox

- Relative luminosity
- PHENIX local polarimeter
 - neutron asymmetry discovered at IP12 in Run-2
 - ZDC+SMD at PHENIX
 - commissioning of spin rotators
 - monitoring transverse/longitudinal components of the beam polarization vector during the physics run
- Asymmetry analysis procedure
 - bunch fitting method for asymmetry & relative luminosity evaluation
 - bunch shuffling method for systematic error evaluation

$$A_{LL} = \frac{d\sigma_{++} - d\sigma_{+-}}{d\sigma_{++} + d\sigma_{+-}}$$
$$= \frac{1}{P_1 \cdot P_2} \cdot \frac{N_{++} - R \cdot N_{+-}}{N_{++} + R \cdot N_{+-}}$$

$$R = \frac{L_{+-}}{L_{++}}$$

P: polarization
N: yield of signal
R: relative luminosity

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Relative Luminosity

- GL1P crossing-by-crossing scaler
 - 4×120 32-bit scalers: BBC, ZDC, NTC, ...
- Achieved precision $\delta R = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \rightarrow \delta A_{LL} = 0.2\%$
 - evaluation limited by ZDC statistics
 - 30 times less than BBC statistics
- A_{LL} of BBC relative to ZDC smaller than 0.2%
 - consistent with zero
 - strong indication that both A_{LL} 's are zero
 - very different kinematical regions, different physics signals)

A_{LL} Measurement of π^0

paper in preparation
circulating in the collaboration
to be submitted to PRL

$GRSV-max: \Delta G = 1.84$

$GRSV-std: \Delta G = 0.42$
(at $Q^2 = 1 \text{ GeV}^2$)

B. Jäger et al.,
PRD 67 (2003) 054005
NLO pQCD calculation

polarization scaling error $\delta P/P \sim 30\%$ is not included:

- analyzing power $A_N(100 \text{ GeV}) = A_N(22 \text{ GeV})$ is assumed
- $\delta P/P \sim 30\%$: combined stat. and syst. error for $A_N(22 \text{ GeV})$ [AGS-E950]

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Gluon Polarization

- NLO pQCD calculations

B. Jäger, M. Stratmann, S. Kretzer, and W. Vogelsang: hep-ph/0310197

M. Hirai and K. Sudoh: hep-ph/0403102

Gluon Polarization

- NLO pQCD calculations
 - cannot make sizable negative A_{LL} in this kinematic range: gluon-gluon interaction dominant

$$\Delta g(x_1) \times \Delta g(x_2) > 0$$

- sizable negative A_{LL} possible at higher p_T range: gluon-quark interaction

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Advantage of RHIC Polarized Proton Collider

- High $\sqrt{s}$ and high Q^2
 - $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV
 - 500 GeV in the future
- Perturbative QCD applicable
 - scale dependence of the NLO pQCD calculation in the cross section measurement
 - π^0 : down to 1 GeV/c
 - direct photon in the future
 - scale dependence is expected to largely cancel in the asymmetry measurement

scale dependence of NLO pQCD
(M. Stratmann and W. Vogelsang)

Advantage of RHIC Polarized Proton Collider

- Cancellation of systematic uncertainty
 - flexible combination of spin direction every crossing

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Single Transverse-Spin Asymmetries

- BBC (beam-beam counter)
 - STAR BBC (η : 2~5)
 - $A_N \sim +0.5\%$
 - PHENIX BBC (η : 3~4)
 - $|A_N| < 0.3\%$
 - $A_N \sim -5\%$ with same-side ZDC coincidence
 - $A_N \sim +3\%$ with opposite-side ZDC coincidence
- Mid-rapidity π^0 / charged hadron

Negative Hadrons

Positive Hadrons

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Single Transverse-Spin Asymmetries

- Forward π^0 at STAR

hep-ex/0310058
to be published
in PRL

- Neutron at IP12

$$-A_N \sim -11\%$$

paper in preparation
to be submitted
to PRL

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J/ψ

H.D. Sato, N. Kamihara, A. Taketani
H. Kobayashi, D.E. Fields

- First heavy-flavor measurement in pp collisions at PHENIX

Run-2 result
hep-ex/0307019
PRL 92, 051802 (2004)

Silicon Upgrade

Y. Akiba, J.M. Heuser, H. Kano, H. Ohnishi,
V. Rykov, A. Taketani, J. Tojo,
N. Saito, M. Togawa, M. Wagner
A. Deshpande, D.E. Fields

- Robust measurement of heavy-flavor production
- Reconstruction of jet over large acceptance
- ➔ Gluon polarization measurement
 - enhanced x_{gluon} coverage
 - overlap of the coverage by multiple channels

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Silicon Upgrade

- Silicon pixel detector R&D
 - RIKEN-ALICE collaboration
 - ALICE beam test done in Oct.–Nov. 2003
 - collaboration with NA60
- Silicon strip detector R&D
 - “stripixel” detector by Zheng Li (BNL instrumentation)
 - KEK beam test done in Dec. 2002
 - collaboration with ORNL for SVX4 (FNAL/LBNL) readout
- PHENIX VTX proposal
 - submitted to BNL on Oct. 2003

Other R&D's

W. Xie, M. Grosse Perdekamp, D.E. Fields
M. Wagner, K. Aoki, N. Saito, A. Taketani

- Luminosity measurement
 - how to count multi-collisions ...
- W-trigger upgrade
 - how to survive full luminosity ...
- R&D's in Run-4 (Apr-May)
 - RLT (relative luminosity telescope) & muon background study
 - STAR scaler

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March 25, 2004

Summary

- We are giving first results of spin physics at RHIC
 - precision measurement of π^0 cross section
 - first A_{LL} measurement of π^0
 - single transverse-spin asymmetries
 - J/ψ , ...
- Many developments have been done and are ongoing
 - extended minimum-bias trigger & luminosity monitor devices
 - rare-event trigger systems
 - polarimetry
 - asymmetry analysis procedure
 - detector upgrades
- Many future topics ...

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RIKEN March 25, 2004

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RIKEN and RBRC Activities at PHENIX

- EMCal
 - A. Bazilevsky, A. Deshpande, B. Fox, H. Torii, Y. Fukao, T. Horaguchi
- Muon
 - H.D. Sato, N. Kamihara, A. Taketani, H. Kobayashi, D.E. Fields
- Trigger
 - EMCal-RICH trigger
 - K. Okada, M. Grosse Perdekamp
 - MuD trigger
 - H.D. Sato, N. Kamihara
- 124 • Local polarimeter
 - A. Deshpande, B. Fox, K. Tanida, M. Togawa, Y. Fukao, N. Saito, Y. Watanabe
- Asymmetry analysis procedure
 - K. Tanida, M. Kaneta, B. Fox
- R&D's
 - silicon upgrade
 - Y. Akiba, J.M. Heuser, H. Kano, H. Ohnishi, V. Rykov, A. Taketani, J. Tojo, N. Saito, M. Togawa, M. Wagner, A. Deshpande, D.E. Fields
 - luminosity measurement
 - W. Xie, M. Grosse Perdekamp, M. Wagner
 - W-trigger
 - W. Xie, M. Grosse Perdekamp, D.E. Fields, K. Aoki, N. Saito, A. Taketani

March 25, 2004

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RHIC SPIN, RBRC, RHIC SPIN GROUP

Gerry Bunce

25 March 2004
RBRC Management Steering Committee
G. Bunce

RHIC Spin, RBRC, RHIC Spin Group

Progress in RHIC Spin Program

Polarimetry: AGS, RHIC, Polarized Jet, Local

Longitudinal polarization established

First measurement of gluon polarization with strongly interacting probe in 2003

Discussion of 2004 and future

---new 5% Siberian Snake for AGS from RIKEN
in 2004; new 20% Snake for AGS from BNL
in 2005---toward achieving $P = 70\%$, high L

---polarized gas jet for RHIC in 2004 --- P

---sensitive gluon polarization measurements in
2004/5 from π^0

---precise gluon polarization measurements in
2005/6 from γ

RBRC: developing and leading the study of the spin structure of the proton

RHIC Spin Group: STAR, PHENIX and polarimetry

Polarized Proton Collisions in RHIC

CNI Polarimeters

Polarimetry Procedure

- Measure recoil carbons from $p^\uparrow C \rightarrow p^\uparrow C$ elastic scattering
- Exploit analyzing power, $A_N \approx 0.01$, originating from anomalous magnetic moment of proton. Calibration of A_N required.
- Measure left/right (more generally, azimuthal variation) spin-dependent asymmetry

$$\varepsilon_{LR} = \frac{\sqrt{N_{L\uparrow}N_{R\downarrow}} - \sqrt{N_{L\downarrow}N_{R\uparrow}}}{\sqrt{N_{L\uparrow}N_{R\downarrow}} + \sqrt{N_{L\downarrow}N_{R\uparrow}}}, \quad P_{beam} = \frac{\varepsilon_{LR}}{A_N}$$

Elastic $p \uparrow C$ Scattering Setup in the AGS Ring

Si strip detectors
 12 vertical strips

read-out with
 waveform digitizers

similar setups in RHIC for each beam

CIPANP 2003

Alessandro Bravar

BROOKHAVEN
 NATIONAL LABORATORY

Asymmetry during AGS ramp (07-01)

RHIC Polarimeter - 2003

24 GeV

assumes $A_N(100 \text{ GeV}) = A_N(24 \text{ GeV})$

The Polarized Jet Target

Electronics racks

Vac. gauges monitors

Turbo pump controllers

Dissociator RF systems

Dissociator stage

Baffle location

Sextupoles 1-4

Sextupoles 5-6

Profile measurement

BRP vacuum vessel

Target chamber &
beam pipe adapters

Magnet ready
for measurements

A_{LL} : PHENIX vs theory

B.J. Gerber et al., PRD67, 054005 (2003)

Siberian Snake for AGS: $5\% \times 180^\circ$
- 2004

Siberian Snake for AGS: $20\% \times 180^\circ$
- 2005

π^0 Production and ΔG

π^0 can be used to determine ΔG with limited L & P

Jager, Schafer, Stratmann, Vogelsang

RHIC Spin Probes

Gluon polarization:

$$A_{LL} = \frac{1}{p^2} \frac{N_{++}(\vec{x}) - N_{+-}(\vec{x})}{N_{++} + N_{+-}}$$

$$A_{LL} = \frac{\Delta G}{G}(x_g) A_1^p(x_q) \hat{a}_{LL} \quad (.3) \quad (.6)$$

$$\simeq \frac{1}{5} \frac{\Delta G}{G}(x_g)$$

$$A_{LL} = \frac{\Delta G}{G}(x_1) \frac{\Delta G}{G}(x_2) \hat{a}_{LL} \quad (.5?) \quad (.15)$$

$$\simeq \frac{1}{12} \frac{\Delta G}{G}(x_1)$$

$$A_{LL} = \frac{\Delta G}{G}(x_1) \frac{\Delta u}{u}(x_2) \hat{a}_{LL} \quad (.4) \quad (.6)$$

$$\simeq \frac{1}{4} \frac{\Delta G}{G}(x_1)$$

+ $gg \rightarrow gg / e\bar{e}$

also J/ψ (but production mechanism)

Sensitivity at PHENIX for gluon pol.

$$\int \mathcal{L} dt = 320 \text{ pb}^{-1} \quad \sqrt{s} = 200$$

$$= 800 \text{ pb}^{-1} \quad 500$$

$$P_{\text{beams}} = 70\%$$

$$p\uparrow + p\uparrow \rightarrow \gamma + X : A_{LL}$$

2004-2006...

RBRC (and RIKEN) --- remarks

- 1. Brendan Fox and Abhay Deshpande built a small experiment to search for a method to measure the spin direction at collision at Phenix for the 2002 spin run. This was crucial for the establishment of longitudinal polarization in 2003.**
- 2. Event selection (triggering) in Phenix for pp is based on work by Matthias Perdekamp, Kensuke Okada, and Wei Xie.
---from 100 kHz collision rate to 1 kHz data rate**
- 3. π^0 cross section from $p_T = 1\text{-}13$ GeV/c, over 8 orders of magnitude, led by Sasha Bazilevsky, Brendan Fox, Yuji Goto. Established that RHIC collisions, for $p_T > 1.5$ GeV/c are described by collisions of gluons and quarks.**
- 4. First measurement of A_{LL} for π^0 in 2003. First measurement of gluon polarization with strongly interacting probe at collider. Led by Sasha Bazilevsky, Kiyoshi Tanida, Yoshi Fukao, Yuji Goto, Brendan Fox, Abhay Deshpande.**
- 5. Polarization measurements in AGS with new pC polarimeter in 2003. Osamu Jinnouchi, Gerry Bunce. First measurement on AGS acceleration ramp, demonstrating spin flip at each of 40 resonances (every 10 ms on ramp).**
- 6. Polarization measurements in RHIC in 2003. Led by Osamu Jinnouchi. Measurements to 2% in 20 s.**
- 7. New AGS helical snake built by RIKEN. Suggested Nov. 2002, installed Feb. 2004. Led by Masahiro Okamura and Jun Takano. Early results: major improvement.**
- 8. Polarized jet to measure absolute polarization in RHIC. Detectors by RBRC (Hiromi Okada, Gerry Bunce) and BNL RHIC Spin Group. First run in 2004.**
- 9. Online spin monitoring, heavy ion flow measurement, heavy ion event plane from spectator neutrons—Masashi Kaneta**

RBRC (continued)

- 10. Construction of muon tracking chambers, completed for both muon arms for 2003, led by Doug Fields.**
- 11. Development of the proposal for the electron-RHIC collider is being led by Abhay Deshpande.**

Matthias Perdekamp was PHENIX Run Coordinator for 2003. Matthias Perdekamp and Yasuyuki Akiba were named Deputy Spokesmen for PHENIX Feb. 2004.

Members of RBRC (2003/4):

**Matthias Grosse Perdekamp (University Fellow, Illinois)
Abhay Deshpande (University Fellow, Stony Brook)
Brendan Fox (Fellow, left Nov. 03)
Doug Fields (University Fellow, New Mexico)
Wei Xie (Fellow, started Jan. 04)
Dave Kawaii (Fellow, starts June 04)**

**Masashi Kaneta (Post Doc, started Nov. 02)
Kensuke Okada (Post Doc, started April 03)
Osamu Jinnouchi (Post Doc, started April 03)**

Graduates in 2003: Sasha Bazilevsky (to BNL), Abhay Deshpande (to Stony Brook, shared RBRC/SB).

Students: Yoshi Fukao (Kyoto), Hiromi Okada (Kyoto), Manabu Togawa (Kyoto), Takuma Horaguchi (Tokyo Inst. Tech.), Nobu Kamihara (Tokyo Inst. Tech.), Kazuya Aoki (Kyoto)

**Group Leader: Hideto En'yo (RIKEN)
Deputy: Gerry Bunce (BNL)**

BNL RHIC Spin Group --- remarks

Mission: develop and lead the spin program at RHIC

The BNL RHIC Spin Group is modeled after and works in close collaboration with RBRC, providing new ideas, leadership, and new physics potential to the RHIC spin program.

Core group at Brookhaven for the spin program

---STAR: Les Bland, Akio Ogawa, Greg Rakness

- built beam-beam counters and forward π^0 detector
- large transverse asymmetries, major new result from RHIC spin
- provide leadership for STAR spin

---PHENIX: Sasha Bazilevsky, Gerry Bunce

---Polarimetry: Sandro Bravar (leads polarimetry, also on STAR), Ron Gill

---pp2pp Experiment: Wlodek Guryan, Ron Gill

Future: expect to grow to 4 to 5 physicists for STAR, PHENIX; pp2pp experiment data-taking completed in 2003.

BNL Theory Group

Werner Vogelsang (RBRC/BNL) is a world leader in spin theory (perturbative QCD).

Stephan Kretzer (RA) is an expert in quark and gluon fragmentation within pQCD.

Feng Yuan (RA) joins Sept. 2004 (spin expert).

Marco Stratmann is frequent visitor (pQCD expert).

Additional Remark:

The frequent workshops sponsored by RBRC have been crucial to develop new ideas, bring other experts into the RHIC spin community, and to coordinate work between accelerator, theory, and experiment, and between experiments.

**RIKEN CCJ
COMPUTING CENTER IN JAPAN FOR SPIN
PHYSICS AT RHIC**

Takashi Ichihara

RIKEN CCJ

Computing Center in Japan for spin physics at RHIC

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T. Ichihara

RIKEN, RBRC

Presented on 25 March 2004
at RIKEN-BNL MSC at RIKEN

(1)-2)-d) T.Ichihara

RIKEN CCJ : Overview

Scope

- Center for the analysis of **RHIC Spin Physics**
- Principal site of computing for PHENIX simulation
- **Regional Asia** computing center

Size (initial estimation)

- Data amount: handling 225 TB /year
- Disk Storage : ~ 20 TB, Tape Library: ~500 TB
- CPU performance : 13 k SPECint95

Schedule

- R&D for the CC-J started in April '98 at RBRC in BNL
- Construction began in **April '99**
- CCJ started operation in June **2000**
- cooperation with a new RIKEN Supercomputer (2004)

Plan and Current Status of RIKEN CCJ

CCJ system upgrade in JFY 2002-2003

Major Hardware Upgrade in JFY 2003

- Wide Area Network (WAN) bandwidth : 100Mbps -> **1 Gbps** (Aug. 2003)
- **Cooperation with the new Supercomputer (March 2004)**
 - New HPSS servers (IBM p-series 630, 5-node)
 - New CPU farms (Intel Xeon 3GHz x 256 CPU = 768 GHz)
- Network switch upgraded, hpss cache disk updated

Major Hardware Upgrade in JFY 2002

- **Disk(RAID) : 25.2 TB $\Rightarrow$ 33.2 TB**
- **HPSS Tape Library : 350(150)TB $\Rightarrow$ 1200(600) TB**
 - **Replacement of the Tape Drive**

Tape drive : 9940A (5 units) $\Rightarrow$ 9940B (6 units)

9940A	10 MB/s	50 GB/volume
9940B	30 MB/s	200 GB/volume

Overview of the new RIKEN Supercomputer

Five segments of PC-cluster system

- **total 1024 node, 2048 CPU**
- **total performance: 12.4 TFLOPS**

• **PC Cluster 1 (1 system)**

• **For Large scale parallel computing**

- **512 node, 1024 CPU**
- **CPU: Intel Pentium Xeon 3GHz**
- **Memory: 4GB/node**
- **HDD: 100GB/node**

• **PC Cluster 2 (4 systems)**

• **For mission oriented**

- **128 node, 256 CPU (for each system)**
- **CPU: Intel Pentium Xeon 3GHz**
- **Memory: 2GB/node**
- **HDD: 100GB/node**

SX-7/32 (Vector processor)

- **32 CPU**
- **Performance: 282.5 GFLOPS**
- **Memory: 256 GB**
 - **Upto 256 GB Memory can be used for one process**

Hard Disk Drive(Raid) unit

- **User Area: 20TB**

Storage system (HPSS)

- **200TB**

Test operation started in March 2004

New Supercomputer System at RIKEN

CCJ growing history

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	c	Mar.99	Mar.00	Mar.01	Mar.02	Mar.03	Mar.04
CPU (unit)	0	16	64	160	330	330	588
CPU (GHz)	0	8	34	136	374	374	1142
Disk (0.1 TB)	0	3	19	92	252	332	332
HPSS (TB)	0	100	100	100	350	1200	1200

Current configuration of CCJ

Components of RIKEN CCJ (1)

Cpu farms 328 CPU(@0.7-2GHz) 374 GHz

3.2 TB
Raid

5.7 TB
Raid

12 TB
Raid

12 TB
Raid

RIKEN common CCJ

HPSS Server

HPSS cache disk

Tape silo (Storage Tek Powder Horn)

Components of RIKEN CCJ (2)

cooperation with the new RIKEN Supercomputer

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CCJ allocated part of new RIKEN Supercomputer:
128 nodes 256 CPU (Intel Xeon 3 GHz)

Proposal and Research Plan at CCJ

Official Production/Simulation

submitted	title	contact	status	resource	webpage
2000/07/11	<u>Gamma acceptance of EMCal</u>	T. Sakaguchi	finished		
2000/08/01	<u>100K run00a</u>	N. Hayashi	finished(pisa)	/ccj/w/tmp01	<u>100K MC page</u>
2000/09/13	<u>100K run00b</u>	N. Hayashi	finished(pisa/DST)	/ccj/w/tmp01	<u>100K MC page</u>
2000/11/10	<u>100K run00c</u>	N. Hayashi	finished(pisa/DST)	/ccj/w/tmp01	<u>100K MC page</u>
2001/05/10	<u>Muon MDC</u>	T. Thomas / H.D.Sato	finished	/ccj/w/data06 (650GB)	
2002/03/11	<u>Test Production for Belle Monte Carlo Production</u>	M. G. Perdekamp	finished	/ccj/w/data16	
2003/01/23	<u>Study of the conversion and Albedo stuffs in the pp->pi0 analysis</u>	H. Torii/A. Bazilevsky (for Spin/Photon PWG)	finished		
2003/05/03	<u>Run2pp DST production</u>	H. Kobayashi J. Rak	in progress (target:030615)	5TB(data24,25,28,29...)	
2003/05/03	<u>Run3pp filtered data fast analysis</u>	T. Horaguchi Y. Goto	finished	4TB(data21,22,23,26)	
2003/07/03	<u>run3pp data refiltering + spin-nanoDST + gamma3 process</u>	Y. Goto	in progress	4TB(data27,30, 23,26)	
2003/08/25	<u>PbPb data analysis for the pi0 asymmetry fast analysis</u>	Y. Goto/O. Zaudtke/S.Bathe	in progress	-	
2003/08/25	<u>Run2-pp pi0 A N analysis</u>	Y. Goto/H. Torii/C. A. Aidala	in progress	100GB(/ccj/w/data14/)	

Research Plan

ID	submitted	title	contact	status	resource	expiration date
1	2000/11/14	<u>Test DST production for EMCal</u>	T. Matsumoto	finished	/ccj/w/tmp02(100GB)	2001/03/31
2	2001/01/03	<u>Estimation of photon conversion in PHENIX spectrometer</u>	T. Hachiya	finished	/ccj/w/tmp05(100GB)	2001/03/31
3	2001/02/09	<u>MicroDST production using recent TOF parameters</u>	A. Kiyomichi	finished (2001/03/05)	/ccj/w/tmp04(100GB)	2001/03/31
4	2001/03/26	<u>DST production for EMCal timing calibration</u>	H. Torii	finished	/ccj/w/data06(100GB)	2001/04/30
5	2001/08/23	<u>Muon tracker geometry calibration</u>	H. Kobayashi/ N. Kamihara	finished	/ccj/w/data04(100GB)	2001/09/30
6	2001/11/16	<u>Pizero Analysis Using EMCal</u>	K. Oyama	finished	/ccj/w/tmp02(100GB)	2001/11/30

7	2001/11/21	<u>Trigger study for PHENIX run-2 analysis</u>	K. Homma	in progress	/ccj/w/data07(300GB)	2001/12/05
8	2001/11/21	<u>fast turn around analysis for spin</u>	Y. Goto	in progress	/ccj/w/data08,13(2TB) (for pp rawdata)	2002/01/31
9	2001/12/22	<u>Single particle MC production for run-1 Lambda and Anti-Lambda analysis</u>	H. Ohnishi	finished	/ccj/w/data14 (500GB)	2002/01/31
10	2002/01/09	<u>Quick analysis of pp muon events</u>	H. Sato	finished	/ccj/w/data09,10,15(3TB) (for pp rawdata)	2002/03/31
11	2002/01/09	<u>Search for non-hadronic sources of photon at RHIC</u>	T. Sakaguchi	finished	/ccj/w/data17(400GB) (for uDSTproduction)	2002/07/31
12	2002/01/11	<u>simulation for electron analysis</u>	K. Katou	finished	/ccj/w/data17(50GB)	2002/01/31
13	2002/01/17	<u>Acceptance Calculation of Pair Electron</u>	M. Tamai	finished		2002/02/15
14	2002/01/18	<u>photon polarimeter analysis</u>	Y. Goto	in progress	/ccj/w/data04(200GB)	2002/01/31
15	2002/01/29	<u>Run2 TOF calibration</u>	H. Masui	in progress	/ccj/w/data01(600GB)	2002/03/31
16	2002/02/20	<u>simulation for RICH/electron analysis</u>	K. Katou	finished	/ccj/w/data12(500GB)	2002/07/31
17	2002/02/27	<u>simulation for silicon vertex detector</u>	K. Tanida	in progress	/ccj/w/data04(50GB)	2002/09/31
18	2002/03/08	<u>Simulation for Correction of Identified Hadron</u>	A. Kiyomichi	in progress	/ccj/w/data12(400GB)	2002/07/31
19	2002/04/01	<u>Monte-Carlo Calculation for Pizero Analysis</u>	K. Oyama	finished	-	2002/04/30
20	2002/06/05	<u>EMCal calibration for QM2002</u>	H. Torii	finished	/ccj/w/data14(100GB)	2002/07/31
21	2002/08/21	<u>Alignment study using Cosmic Ray</u>	N. Kamihara	finished	/ccj/w/data11(400GB)	2002/09/30
22	2002/08/28	<u>EMCal calibration for for publication of pp/AuAu->pi0 measurement</u>	H. Torii	in progress	/ccj/w/data14(100GB)	2002/10/31
23	2002/08/29	<u>E325 DST production and analysis for JPS and PANIC 02</u>	S.Yokkaichi/R.Muto	finished	/ccj/w/data11,data17(1000GB)	2002/09/30
24	2002/11/01	<u>Single muon Run2 pp analysis(uDST->nDST)</u>	H. Kobayashi	finished	-	2002/11/15
25	2002/12/17	<u>Analysis for silicon strip detector in PHENIX Upgrades</u>	J. Tojo	in progress	/ccj/w/data07(100GB)	2003/03/31
26	2002/12/25	<u>Searching for Non-hadronic sources of photons in Au+Au Collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=200\text{GeV}$ at RHIC-PHENIX</u>	T. Sakaguchi	in progress	/ccj/w/data17(500GB)	2003/06/30
27	2003/01/08	<u>E325 DST production</u>	R. Muto	finished	/ccj/w/data11,17(1000GB)	2003/01/31

28	2003/02/14	<u>Identified Hadron Spectra and Yields at 200 GeV AuAu Collisions from the PHENIX experiment at RHIC</u>	T. Chujo	finished	/ccj/w/data11(400GB)	2003/02/22
29	2003/03/05	<u>Reproduction of SpinLumi root files for analysis of BBC single spin asymmetry with ZDC coincidence</u>	K. Tanida	in progress	/ccj/w/data10(1000 GB)	2003/03/31
30	2003/03/14	<u>Pico DST production for pi0 anisotropy analysis from micro DST of 200 GeV Au+Au data</u>	M. Kaneta	finished	/ccj/w/data02(900 GB)	2003/04/15
31	2003/07/17	<u>Single particle MC simulation for hadron spectra(run2 pp)</u>	S. Kaminaga	finished	/ccj/w/data11(900 GB)	2003/09/24
32	2003/07/31	<u>2nd scan of pi0 anisotropy analysis</u>	M. Kaneta	finished	(/ccj/w/data02)	2003/08/10
33	2003/08/26	<u>Monte-Carlo event generation for the study of dimuon production at CERN-SPS</u>	H. Ohnishi	in progress	900GB(/ccj/w/data15)	2003/10/30
33	2003/08/29	<u>Run#91720 MUIDS1D triggered events production</u>	K. Aoki	finished	(/ccj/w/tmp03)	2003/9/10
34	2003/09/17	<u>Direct photon measurement in RHIC-PHENIX</u>	T. Horaguchi	in progress	200GB(/ccj/w/data17)	2003/12/31
35	2003/10/27	<u>Simulation study for the Aerogel Cherenkov Counter</u>	S. Takagi	finished	500GB(/ccj/w/data11)	2004/2/14
36	2003/12/02	<u>Simulation Study for Muon Trigger Upgrade</u>	K. Aoki	in progress	300GB(/ccj/w/data10)	2004/3/31
37	2003/12/09	<u>E325 simulation for QM2004</u>	M. Naruki	in progress	100GB(/ccj/w/data12)	2004/1/30
38	2003/12/09	<u>Single muon A LL analysis using Run-3 data</u>	H. Sato	in progress	100GB(/ccj/w/data24)	2004/4/1
39	2003/02/24	<u>3rd scan of pi0 anisotropy analysis</u>	M. Kaneta	in progress	(/ccj/w/data26,data15, 1.3TB)	2003/08/01
40	2003/02/29	<u>Anti-Pentaquark search from PHENIX run2 Au+Au data</u>	M. Kaneta	in progress	-	2003/03/20

ccj/proposals/index.html

- 32 research plans were finished and 20 research plans are now in progress
- Details can be found at the URL of
<http://ccjsun.riken.go.jp/ccj/proposals/index.html>

CCJ Operation

Operation, maintenance and development of CC-J are carried out under the charge of the CCJ Planning and Coordinate Office (PCO).

CCJ Director (Chief Scientist of the Radiation Lab.)

H. En'yo

Planning and Coordination Office

manager	T. Ichihara	(RIKEN and RBRC)
technical manager	Y. Watanabe	(RIKEN and RBRC)
scientific programming coordinator		
	H. En'yo	(RIKEN and RBRC, PHENIX-EC)
	H. Hamagaki	(CNS-U-Tokyo, PHENIX-EC)
PHENIX Liaison	Y. Goto	(RIKEN and RBRC)
computer scientists	S. Yokkaichi	(RIKEN and RBRC)
	A. Kiyomichi	(RIKEN and RBRC)
	O. Jinnouchi	(RIKEN and RBRC)

Technical Management Office

Manager, Data duplication	Y. Watanabe	(RIKEN and RBRC)
Tape duplication coordinator	O. Jinnouchi	(RIKEN and RBRC)

RIKEN'S CURRENT STATUS AND FUTURE PLANS: OUTLINE OF RIKEN

Hiromichi Kamitsubo

Outline of *RIKEN*

“Rikagaku Kenkyusho” (RIKEN)

理化学研究所 (理研)

History of RIKEN- From Foundation to Independent Administrative Institution

Since
1917
Foundation
RIKEN

Since
1948
Stock Company
RIKEN

Since
1958
Semi-Public
Research
Institute
RIKEN

Since
2003
Independent
Administrative
Institution
RIKEN

RIKEN CONZERN
Conglomerate, RIKEN GROUP
Consisted of over
60 affiliated companies.

Independent Administrative Institute

1. President has more autonomy than before
2. Midterm (five years) objectives and midterm plans
3. Annual review of accomplishment and final review at the end of midterm by the government
4. Fixed amount of subsidy for management and research activities

RIKEN's Research Locations

Budget (2003JFY)

DRI:
10,811 million yen
(12.2%)

Budget (2004JFY)

DRI :
9,877 million yen
(11.8%)

Personnel (2004. 3. 1)

Staff in RIKEN

8

<i>Permanent</i>	Executives	8
	Researchers & Engineers	413
	Administrations	272
	Total	693
<i>Contract</i>	Frontier Researchers	137
	Brain Science Institute Researchers	535
	Genomic Science Center Researchers	214
	Plant Science Center Researchers	100
	Center for Developmental Biology Researchers	243
	SNP Research Center Researchers	81
	Bio Resource Center Researchers	17
	Research Center for Allergy and Immunology Researchers	153
	Total	1,480
	Tenure Researchers (Tentative name)	9
	Initiative Research Unit	24
	Special Postdoctoral Researchers	192
	Junior Research Associates	139
	Other Contract Researchers	371
	Total	735
<i>Visiting Scientists</i>		1,789
<i>Student Trainees</i>		1,083

FY	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
R&D	● International Advisory committee(IAC) set					● 2nd											
RI Beam Generation				SRC, IRC				BigRIPS, fRC, Beam Transport						★ First beam			
								Utilities									
										Assembling&Com							
Experiments												Beam					
												Utilities					
Buildings				Design			RIBF Accelerator Building										
								RIBF Experiments Building									
Extension													Equipments				
															Storage Rings		

Spectrometer(s), p-RIPS,
SCRIT, RI-Ring,

RIKEN Accelerator Research Facility and RI Beam Factory Project

RIBF Experimental Setups under Priority Discussion

In 2004

In 2006

Status of SPring-8

In 2004

In 2005

Eight features of RIKEN

- 1. Comprehensive research institute of natural sciences with outstanding tradition**
- 2. Broad research activities from basic science to applications**
- 3. Flexible organization to accommodate wide variety of researches.**
- 4. Cooperation with industries and promotion of technology transfers**
- 5. Wide variety in budget sources and competitive distribution of budget**
- 6. Widely open research system**
- 7. High international reputation and strong international collaborations**
- 8. Multistage review and advisory system from research to administration**

Review System at RIKEN

RIKEN President Noyori's Initiative

1. Forging a RIKEN with presence
2. Securing a place for RIKEN in science and technology history
3. Enhancing RIKEN's creative environment
4. Ensuring that RIKEN makes meaningful contribution to the betterment of humankind
5. Building a RIKEN that will seek out and transmit knowledge of value to the humanities and social science

History of Centers in RIKEN since 1958

Semi-Public Research Institute RIKEN since 1958

Head Quarter RIKEN Wako Main Campus

BNL: CURRENT STATUS AND FUTURE PLANS

Satoshi Ozaki

BNL: Current Status and Future Plans

RIKEN BNL Collaboration 10th Management Steering Committee Meeting

Wako-shi, Saitama, Japan
March 25, 2004

Satoshi Ozaki
Brookhaven National Laboratory

BNL Plans

RHIC Operation
RHIC Up-grade: RHIC II & e-RHIC (Physics by Sam Aronson)
RSVP at the AGS (NSF)
Long Baseline ν Program with the AGS as the Proton Driver
Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (LSST) Project (Sam Aronson)

Brookhaven Science Associates
U.S. Department of Energy

BROOKHAVEN
NATIONAL LABORATORY

(3) S.Ozaki/S.Aronson

RHIC Operations and Plans

- Run 1: FY 2000 28 wks total Au-Au (200 GeV/A)
- Run 2: FY 2001-02 40 wks total Au-Au (200 GeV/A) p ↑ -p ↑ (100 GeV)
- Run 3: FY 2003 29 wks total d-Au (200 GeV/A) p ↑ -p ↑ (100 GeV) ~30% Pol.
- Run 4: FY 2004 27 wks total Au-Au (200 GeV/A) 5 wks for p ↑ -p ↑ (100 GeV)
- Run 5 FY 2005 Extensive run on p ↑ -p ↑ with higher polarization.

Near term improvements in progress

- Room temperature and superconducting helical snakes in AGS for higher polarization
- Development of EBIS ion source for flexibility of ion operation (He3 ↑ ?)

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U.S. Department of Energy

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RHIC Delivered Au-Au Luminosity

Run-1 (FY00), Run-2 (FY01-02), and Run-4 (FY04)

Brookhaven Science Associates
U.S. Department of Energy

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RHIC Layout for SPIN Physics

RIKEN-BNL Collaboration in Spin Physics:

4 Siberian Snakes &
8 Spin Rotators are in place

Two Partial Siberian Snakes (1-S/C & 1-RT) for the AGS
→ improvement of the AGS proton polarization to ~70%

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U.S. Department of Energy

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Polarization Survival in RHIC (store # 3713)

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Acceleration and
squeeze ramp

Some losses during the
acceleration & squeeze
ramp (tune too close to
 $\frac{1}{4}$)

No loss during spin
rotator ramp and during
store

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U.S. Department of Energy

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Proton Polarization at the AGS

Ramp measurement with new AGS p-C

CNI polarimeter:

Full spin flip at all imperfection and strong intrinsic resonances using partial Siberian snake and rf dipole

Remaining polarization loss from coupling and weak intrinsic resonances

New RT helical partial snake (RIKEN)

Strong SC AGS helical Siberian snake (RIKEN/BNL: Installation: 10/04)

Target: 70%

Brookhaven Science Associates
U.S. Department of Energy

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The Room Temperature Snake in the AGS Ring

- Commissioning of the new warm helical snake started March 5 with proton beam.
- Magnet has been run in the ring at 2700A.

This Year:

Weak coupling resonances.
→ run the snake hard

Faster Bdot
→ faster resonance crossing

No scraping in the Booster
→ higher intensity

New CNI polarimeter
→ Faster Measurement

→ ~44% at first try

M. Okamura and his Room Temp. AGS Snake

Brookhaven Science Associates
U.S. Department of Energy

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New AGS Helical Snakes

5 % helical snake build at Tokana Industries
funded by RIKEN. Installation: February. 2004.

- Warm snake deals with coupling resonances and avoids polarization mismatch at AGS injection and extraction.
- Cold strong snake eliminates all depolarizing resonances in AGS.

30% SC helical snake build at SMD (RIKEN/AIP)
Installation: Oct. 2004

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U.S. Department of Energy

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RHIC Luminosity

$$L = \frac{3f_{rev}\gamma}{2} \frac{N_b N^2}{\varepsilon\beta^*} = 9 \text{ to } 1 \times 10^{26} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ over } 10 \text{ h}$$

$$N_b = 56; N = 1 \times 10^9; \varepsilon = 15 \text{ to } 40 \mu\text{m}; \beta^* = 2 \text{ m}$$

Deuteron and gold beams behaved differently because of Intra-beam scattering effect

Emittance growth by strong coulomb interactions high charge ions in a bunch

Design Luminosity

Brookhaven Science Associates
U.S. Department of Energy

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RHIC II Luminosity Upgrade Strategy

- Eliminate beam blow-up from intra-beam scattering using electron beam cooling at full energy! → Significant technical challenge
- What will remain the same in the RHIC operation:
 - 120 bunch pattern
 - 100 ns collision spacing (→ same data acquisition system)
 - Only one beam collision between DX magnets
 - 20 m magnet-free space for detectors
 - No “mini-beta” quadrupoles
 - Approx. the same bunch intensity
 - No new vacuum or instability issues
 - Background similar as before upgrade
- What changes:
 - Smaller transverse and longitudinal emittance
 - Smaller vertex region
 - Variable β -squeeze during store to level the luminosity
 - Store length limited to ~5 hours by “burn-off” due to Au-Au interactions ($\sigma \sim 200$ b)

Electron Cooling for RHIC II

For 100 GeV/u Au beam cooling: need electron beam
 $E = 54 \text{ MeV}$, $I_{\text{AVERAGE}} \sim 100 \text{ mA}$, or $\sim 5 \text{ MW} \rightarrow$ High Power ERL
 Average gain in $\int L$ by a factor of 10

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e-RHIC Program

Scientific Frontiers Open to e-RHIC (Sam)

Further studies of nucleon/nuclear structure:

- Quark and gluon distributions in nuclei
- Hadronization in nucleons and nuclei
- Partonic matter under extreme conditions
- New phenomena: Color Glass Condensate

Extend QCD physics of RHIC Spin
to further sophistication!

e-RHIC Collider Parameters

- E_{Beam} : 5-10 GeV electrons (polarized)
25-250 GeV protons (polarized)
100 GeV/u Au
- Luminosity: up to $10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ for e-p
- Polarization: ~70% electrons and protons: longitudinal at IP point
- Bunch separation ? 35 nsec

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Alternative eRHIC with DRL-ring Design

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Rare Symmetry Violating Processes (RSVP)

Experiment utilizing the high intensity capability of the AGS:
Support Shifting from DOE to NSF

KOPIO: $K^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$

Further study of CP-violation

MECO Experiment

$\mu \rightarrow e$ conversion

Construction fund in
FY2005 Presidential
Budget

Brookhaven Science Associates
U.S. Department of Energy

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ν Beam Concept for Very Long Baseline Experiment

BNL to Lead, SD (Homestake): 2540 km

BNL to Carlsbad, NM (WIPP) : 2880 km

- 1 MW He gas-cooled Carbon-carbon target
- Target on down-hill slope for long baseline experiment
- New horn design
- Beam dump well above ground water table to avoid water activation

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AGS Up-Grade to 1 MW Proton Driver (Conceptual Plan)

1.2 GeV superconducting Linac

Beam energy	rf gradient	Length
0.12 - 0.4 GeV	3.8 MeV/m	75 m
0.4 - 0.8 GeV	6.1 MeV/m	65 m
0.8 - 1.2 GeV	7.0 MeV/m	57 m

Extendable to 4 MW Operation
With Additional RF Power

3-4 Folds Magnet & rf Power Upgrade

Cycle time (0.5 → 2.5 Hz)	400 ms
Beam energy	24 GeV
Average current	42 mA (1×10^{14})
Number of micro-bunches	6
Micro bunch spacing	20 ms
Bunch length (rms)	3 ns
Peak bunch current	400 A

Thomas. Roser Study II meeting

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U.S. Department of Energy

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“Connecting Quarks with the Cosmos”*

(BNL HENP Vision for Future Facilities Development)

1. What is Dark Matter? – ATLAS Experiment & Upgrade
2. What is the nature of the Dark Energy? – LSSII Collaboration
3. How did the Universe Begin?
4. Did Einstein have the Last Word on Gravity?
5. What are the masses of the neutrinos and how have they shaped the Evolution of the Universe? – MINOS; VLB Neutrino Experiment & Super Beam
6. How do Cosmic Accelerators work and what are they accelerating?
7. Are Protons Unstable? – UNO Experiment Collaboration
8. What are the New States of Matter at exceedingly High Density and Temperature? – RHIC, RHICII & eRHIC Collider and Experiments; QCDOC
9. Are there additional Space-Time Dimensions? – ATLAS Experiment & Upgrade
10. How were the elements from Iron to Uranium made?
11. Is a new theory of Matter and Light needed at Highest Energies? RSVP

Approved &
Funded Projects
Underlined

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* “Connecting Quarks with the Cosmos”, National Research Council of the National Academies, 2003

Brookhaven Science Associates
U.S. Department of Energy

T. Kirk
February 26, 2004

BROOKHAVEN
NATIONAL LABORATORY
BROOKHAVEN SCIENCE ASSOCIATES

BNL HENP Facility Initiatives

* Estimates in FY 2004 Dollars

Available for AGS HEP

Summary

- The new Laboratory Director, Dr. P. Chaudhari, took office on Apr. 1, 03.
- RHIC is running very well and producing good data and physics results.
- The up-grade of RHIC, RHIC II, is in the planning and preparatory stage. It is on the DOE 20-year-plan list.
- The e-RHIC collaboration is making good progress. ZDR is available. This project is also on the DOE 20-year-plan list.
- The US NSF is about to begin funding for the RSVP program (KOPIO and MEKO) and incremental cost to run AGS.
- A very long baseline ν experiment, using the up-graded AGS (1 MW) as the source of the super ν -beam, is in the planning stage. This type of facility is also on the DOE 20-year-plan list.
- LSST is an exciting future direction for the HEP at BNL.
- QCD-OC (DOE supported) will enhance the RBRC's efforts in the forefront of the Lattice Gauge work and other computational science.

BNL: CURRENT STATUS AND FUTURE PLANS

Samuel Aronson

BNL: Current Status and Future Plans

RBRC 10th Management Steering Committee Meeting
March 25, 2004

S. Aronson
BNL

- **RHIC II** and **eRHIC**: Research goals & detector upgrades
- **LSST**: New initiative in cosmology & astrophysics

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RHIC II

■ What is RHIC II?

- Upgrade the accelerator
 - $\times 10$ increase in luminosity
- Upgrade PHENIX and STAR
 - study rare processes

■ Why do we need RHIC II?

- Learn the properties of the new hot dense matter discovered in **heavy ion** collisions at RHIC
- Extend the study of **spin physics** to higher energies via $W^\pm$ production and decay
- Study gluon density saturation in cold nuclei at very low Bjorken x with **p+A** collisions

■ This will take more data (integrated luminosity) and more sophisticated detectors

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RHIC II Physics drivers

- Establish the nature of the matter created in A+A collisions
- Determine if the description of such matter as a quark-gluon plasma is appropriate, quantify both the equilibrium and non-equilibrium features of the medium
- Will require measurement of
 - Particle production at high p_T
 - inclusive spectra of ID'd hadrons
 - multi-particle correlations and jet production.
 - Direct γ , γ +jet and virtual γ (l^+l^-) production.
 - Light and heavy vector mesons (ρ , ω , J/ψ , Y)
 - Heavy flavor (c, b) production
- Dominated by rare probes
 - ➡ *This program is*
luminosity limited

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BNL Status and Future Plans -

RHIC II Physics drivers

- Establish the nature of the matter created in A+A collisions
- Determine if the description of such matter as a quark-gluon plasma is appropriate, quantify both the equilibrium and non-equilibrium features of the medium
- Will require measurement of
 - Particle production at high p_T
 - inclusive spectra of ID'd hadrons
 - multi-particle correlations and jet production.
 - Direct γ , γ +jet and virtual γ (l^+l^-) production.
 - Light and heavy vector mesons (ρ , ω , J/ψ , Y)
 - Heavy flavor (c, b) production
- Dominated by rare probes
 - ➔ *This program is*
luminosity limited

BNL Status and Future Plans -

RHIC II Physics drivers

- Establish the nature of the matter created in A+A collisions
- Determine if the description of such matter as a quark-gluon plasma is appropriate, quantify both the equilibrium and non-equilibrium features of the medium
- Will require measurement of
 - Particle production at high p_T
 - inclusive spectra of ID'd hadrons
 - multi-particle correlations and jet production.
 - Direct γ , γ +jet and virtual γ (l^+l^-) production.
 - Light and heavy vector mesons (ρ , ω , J/ψ , Υ)
 - Heavy flavor (c, b) production
- Dominated by rare probes
 - ➔ *This program is*
luminosity limited

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RHIC II Physics drivers: spin & p-A

■ Precision measurements, via polarized p+p collisions, of

- the gluon structure of the proton
- the spin structure of the gluon
- proton sea-quark distributions

RHIC II Physics drivers: spin & p-A

- p-A collisions at RHIC are complementary to e-A collisions and will provide
 - information on $\bar{q}$ and g shadowing down to $x \approx 10^{-3}$, comparable to fixed target e-A experiments but at much larger Q^2
 - the flavor symmetry of the nucleon sea at small x
 - New information on nucleon structure via study of hard processes in coincidence with forward p or n
 - e.g., J/ψ or Drell-Yan

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Example: PHENIX
central and
muon arms' x_F
and x_2 reach in
 J/ψ production

■ Enhanced Particle ID

- **TRD (east)** ✓
- Aerogel/TOF (west)

High p_T phenomena:

Aerogel/TOF

π , K, p separation to 10 GeV/c

charm/beauty: TRD
e/ π above 5 GeV/c

■ Vertex Spectrometer

- **flexible magnetic field** ✓
- VTX: silicon barrel vertex tracker
- HBD and/or TPC

charm/beauty: VTX
displaced vertex

e⁺e⁻ continuum: HBD
Dalitz rejection

BNL Status and Future Plans - S. Aronson

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PHENIX Aerogel detector

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- The Aerogel detector is a threshold Cherenkov counter
- Aerogel is a very low density, SiO_2 - based solid
- It has an index of refraction between gases & liquids.
- Identifies charged particles in a momentum range inaccessible with other technologies.

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PMT's

Light Mixer

Aerogel Cell
(11x22x11 cm³)

Aerogel in here

Aluminum Box

Off.
Sc.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

Status and Future Plans - S. Aronson

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Forward Upgrade Components

■ Endcap Vertex Tracker

- silicon pixel detectors

■ Nosecone EM Calorimeter

- W-silicon ($20-50 X/X_0$)
- shower max
- tail catcher

■ Muon trigger

- U-tracker (MuTr or new)
- D-tracker (timing with RPC's?)
- Cherenkov

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$\gamma, \gamma\text{-jet}, W, \pi^0, \eta, \chi_c$:
calorimeter

W and quarkonium: improved μ -trigger

STAR's future program needs:

11

■ A Barrel MRPC TOF

PID information for > 95% of kaons and protons in the STAR acceptance; extended scientific reach for key observables

■ A micro-vertex detector

precise ($3 \mu\text{m}$) hit position close to the primary vtx $\rightarrow$ D's ,flavor-tagged jets

■ A DAQ/ TPC FEE Upgrade

new architecture / FEE $\rightarrow$ 1 kHz of events sampled at L3; effective integration of 10 x more data

■ Development of GEM tech.

preparation for a compact, fast, next generation TPC for 40×1 .

■ Forward Tracking Upgrade

W charge sign identification

■ High Luminosity

10 - 50 x the luminosity (10 nb^{-1}) integrated at RHIC up to 2010

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The STAR Barrel TOF MRPC Prototype

MRPC design developed at CERN, built in China

$\sigma \sim 70$ ps, 2 meter path
Strong team including 6
Chinese Institutions in place

BNL Status:

Completed Prototype 28 module MRPC TOF Tray installed in STAR Oct. '02 in place of existing central trigger barrel tray

The STAR μ Vertex detector

- Open charm
 - Charm quark yield
 - Reconstructing D^0
 - Charm hadron chemistry
 - Reconstructing D^+ , D_s^+ , ... decays
 - Charm hadron flow
 - Constructing D^0 spectra
- Open beauty
 - Identifying B mesons
- Identifying heavy quark jets

Thin silicon ladders
under tension

eRHIC

■ What is eRHIC?

- Added capability to collide polarized electrons with the heavy ion and polarized proton beams at RHIC
 - S. Ozaki will discuss machine configuration and options

■ Why do we need eRHIC?

- Many fundamental issue in QCD can be addressed with a high energy collider capable of studying polarized deep inelastic scattering

Scientific Frontiers Open to eRHIC

- Nucleon Structure: polarized, unpolarized e-N scattering
 - Role of quarks and gluons in the nucleon
 - Unpolarized quark & gluon distributions, confinement in nucleons
 - Spin structure: polarized quark & gluon distributions
 - Correlation between partons
 - Hard exclusive processes → Generalized Parton Distributions (**GPD's**)
- Meson Structure:
 - Mesons are goldstone bosons and play a fundamental role in QCD
- Nuclear structure: unpolarized e-A scattering
 - Role of quarks and gluons in nuclei, confinement in nuclei
 - e-p vs. e-A physics in comparison and variability of A: from d→U
- Hadronization in nucleons and nuclei
 - Effect of nuclear medium
 - How do DIS'd partons evolve into colorless hadrons?
- Partonic matter under extreme conditions
 - e-A vs. e-p scattering; study as a function of A

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Why use a Collider for DIS?

- Past polarized DIS experiments: in fixed target mode
- Collider has distinct advantages --- Confirmed at HERA

- Better angular separation between scattered lepton & nuclear fragments
 - → Better resolution of electromagnetic probe
 - → Recognition of rapidity gap events (recent diffractive physics)
- Better measurement of nuclear fragments
- Higher center of mass energies reachable
- BUT: tricky integration of insertion, beam pipe & detector

Proton $g_1(x, Q^2)$ low x eRHIC

Fixed target experiments 1989 – 1999 eRHIC 250 x 10 GeV, $L \cong 85 \text{ pb}^{-1}/\text{day}$

Studies included statistical error & detector smearing to confirm that asymmetries are measurable.
No present or future approved experiment will be able to make this measurement

Polarized Gluon Measurement at eRHIC

- This is the hottest of the experimental measurements being pursued at various experimental facilities:
 - HERMES/DESY, COMPASS/CERN, RHIC-Spin/BNL & E159,160/SLAC
 - Reliability of applicability of pQCD without doubt leaves only RHIC
- Measurements at eRHIC: complementary with RHIC
- Deep Inelastic Scattering kinematics at eRHIC
 - Scaling violations (pQCD at NLO) of $g_1 \rightarrow 1^{\text{st}}$ moment of ΔG
 - (2+1) jet production in photon-gluon-fusion process $\rightarrow$
 - 2-high p_T hadron production in PGF $\rightarrow$ } *Shape of*
 $\Delta G(x)$
- Photo-production (real photon) kinematics at eRHIC
 - Single and di-jet production in PGF
 - Open charm production in PGF

Detector Design (I)... others expected

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Detector Design (I)... others expected ²⁰

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BNL participation in LSST

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What is LSST?

- The LSST will be a large, wide-field ground-based telescope designed to survey the entire visible sky every few nights
- LSST endorsed by three NAS studies:
 - Astronomy & Astrophysics in the New Millennium
 - New Frontiers in the Solar System
 - From Quarks to the Cosmos

LSST Motivation

- LSST will enable a wide variety of complementary scientific investigations, utilizing a common database
 - These range from searches for small bodies in the solar system to precision astrometry of the outer regions of the galaxy to systematic monitoring for transient phenomena in the optical sky.
- Probe Dark Energy & Dark Matter
 - Dark matter/dark energy via weak lensing
 - Dark matter/dark energy via supernovae
- Open the Time Window
 - Faint Transients (GRB, SN, ...?)
 - Variability studies: stars, galaxies...
- Unprecedented Planetary Probes
 - NEO > 300m, KBO, Comets, debris
 - Requires: reach 24 V mag in <15 sec over ~5-10 sq deg field

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mass structure vs. time

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dark matter

3 billion lyr

7 billion lyr

LSST Major subsystems

8 meter-class optics

DOE participation:
BNL, SLAC, LLNL,
Harvard, Illinois, etc.

Background: BNL involvement

- LSST is the focus of BNL's development of a research effort in astrophysics and cosmology
 - Consonant with BNL's research and technical expertise
 - Complementary to current program in HENP – Exp. & Theory
 - **RHIC, ATLAS, RSVP, DZero**
 - Start-up supported by Laboratory discretionary funds, pending future programmatic support (requested of DOE-HEP)
 - Physics Department & Instrumentation Division
 - **15 scientists, students and engineers, currently devoting a few FTE to the project**
 - **A mixture of LDRD funded and unfunded efforts**

Approach

■ Scientific

- BNL's interest within the broad science scope of LSST is centered on the exploration and characterization of **Dark Energy**
- We are developing the capability to perform this research primarily through weak gravitational lensing
 - Map of galactic shear → map of the mass which acts as the gravitational lens
 - Photometric redshift data is used to give the third dimension to this map
 - Spatial distribution of mass as a function of redshift → cosmological parameters

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Approach

■ Technical

- Si detectors, infrastructure and systems; low-noise electronics; data acquisition, computing and analysis
- **Focal plane detector** –
 - Instrumentation Division expertise in Si pixel detectors with low noise ASIC readout (RHIC, LHC, NSLS, etc.)
 - We expect to play a leading role in the technology choice, design and construction
- Data Management –
 - Tera-scale Computing Facilities and major analysis efforts for RHIC and ATLAS (100's of Tbytes/year, > 1 Pbyte logged so far)
 - BNL is considering the development of a “regional computing facility” for LSST

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BNL's principal LSST role

■ Focal Plane Array

- Detector design
- Technology choice
- Procurement/testing
- Assembly & commissioning

■ Front-end Electronic

- Significant effort
 - # of detector modules, volume of data
- More reliance on ASICs than any previous high performance imager for astronomy/astrophysics

Si Detector Development and Processing at BNL

- Instrumentation Division has
 - A unique ability within the DOE labs and US universities to fabricate complex silicon detector devices
 - The highest sensitivity low noise ICs
 - Experience designing Si pixel detectors with low noise ASIC readout for RHIC and ATLAS
 - Experience in large-scale integration of Si-based detectors:

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Novel Detectors

- Stripixel detectors
 - 1-sided 2D position sensing (PHENIX barrel VTX)

- Active matrix pixel sensors
- Edgeless detectors
- Semi-3D rad hard sensors

ns - S. Aronson

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Tera-scale computing

- LSST: 600MB/sec → 18 Tbytes/night → Pbytes in total
 - Tera-scale computing resources, including sustained computing power in the 1-10 Tflops range, will be required to keep up
- BNL computing resources operating on this scale now
 - RHIC Computing Facility
 - RCF Linux farm ⇔ 3 Tflops
 - US ATLAS Tier I Computing Facility
 - High speed networking capability
 - RCF/ACF enables data analysis at institutions worldwide
 - Constantly improving speed

FUTURE PERSPECTIVES: RBRC

Nicholas P. Samios

Future Perspectives

RBRC

Nicholas P. Samios

Presentation

**10th Meeting of The Management Steering Committee of
RIKEN BNL Collaboration**

**March 25-26, 2004
RIKEN, Wako, Japan**

Future Perspectives - RBRC

RBRC **Will continue to aim to be the intellectual leader in the new field of High Energy Nuclear Physics**

RHIC **Non-Perturbative QCD, Spin Physics Program, Computing Explore:**

New Form of Nuclear Matter

Nuclear Spin and Nuclear Structure

More complete Lattice Gauge Calculations

QCD – RHIC

High Energy Density Matter Formed

**Quark Gluon Plasma – not weakly interacting (gas)
strongly interacting (liquid)**

Define this matter

In addition

Color Glass Condensate – small x phenomena

Future Projects:

Detector Upgrades

Increased performance of RHIC

Luminosity – RHIC II

Enhanced capability

e-RHIC

Other:

LHC

Astrophysics

Delivered $1196 (\mu\text{b})^{-1}$ to Phenix. [week ago: 1060]
 $136 (\mu\text{b})^{-1}$ last week. [best week: 158]

As of 03/14/04 24:00

Star $\times 0.9$

Phobos $\times 0.3$

Brahms $\times 0.4$

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Wolfram Fischer

Stores during last week, Monday to Monday

Wolfram Fischer

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NATIONAL LABORATORY

RHIC Delivered Au-Au Luminosity

Spin Program

Preparations essentially completed

Detectors, snakes, rotators, polarimeters

'04 – '06 Long Runs $\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV}$
Gluon polarization (π^0 's , direct γ 's)

'07 – '12 $\sqrt{s} = 500 \text{ GeV}$
Gluon polarization
 $W^\pm$ anti-quark distributions
Parity violating effects

Computing

'04 QCDOC operational
10 Teraflops + QCDSP 1 Teraflops

Strong theoretical Lattice Gauge Group
Aoki, Creutz, (Karsch), Christ, +

'06 – '07 R&D for next generation computer

SuperComputing Advances to System on a Chip

RIKEN BNL Research Center

Future Perspectives - RBRC

RBRC Will continue to aim to be the intellectual leader in the new field of High Energy Nuclear Physics

RHIC Non-Perturbative QCD, Spin Physics Program, Computing
Explore:

New Form of Nuclear Matter

Nuclear Spin and Nuclear Structure

More complete Lattice Gauge Calculations

FUTURE DIRECTIONS: LATTICE GAUGE THEORY

Larry McLerran

Future Directions:

Lattice Gauge Theory

Forming a Lattice Gauge Theory Group at BNL
Collaborate with RBRC, Columbia
DOE HEP and NT Center for Lattice Gauge Theory

Longer term future: 1000 TFlop Machine

Ultimate physics goals:

Precision test of non-perturbative QCD
Precision computations of CKM parameters
Gluon and quark structure of hadrons
Non-perturbative understanding of CGC

New Directions: RHIC II and eRHIC

Understanding the origin of sea quarks and glue

The nature of spin in hadrons

Tests of CGC and QGP ideas with hard probes:
photons, charm

Thermalization: Where CGC meets QGP

Tests of CGC ideas in forward physics eRHIC

LHC Phenomenology: Very Small x , Heavy Ions, EW

Scientific Frontiers at eRHIC

- **Nucleon Structure: polarized & unpolarized e-p/n scattering**
 - -- Role of quarks and gluons in the nucleon
 - >> Unpolarized quark & gluon distributions, confinement in nucleons
 - >> Spin structure: polarized quark & gluon distributions
 - -- Correlation between partons
 - >> hard exclusive processes leading to Generalized Parton Distributions (GPD's)
- **Meson Structure:**
 - -- Mesons are goldstone bosons and play a fundamental role in QCD
- **Nuclear structure: unpolarized e-A scattering**
 - -- Role of quarks and gluons in nuclei, confinement in nuclei
 - -- e-p vs. e-A physics in comparison and variability of A: from d→U
- **Hadronization in nucleons and nuclei & effect of nuclear media**
 - -- How do partons knocked out of nucleon in DIS evolve in to colorless hadrons?
- **Partonic matter under extreme conditions**
 - -- e-A vs. e-p scattering; study as a function of A

FUTURE PERSPECTIVES EXPERIMENTAL GROUP JFY 04 AND BEYOND

Hideto En'yo

Future Perspectives

Experimental Group
JFY04 and beyond

H. En'yo

JYF2004-2006

(MoU#2: 2002-2006)

▣ RHIC Spin Experiment is in *FULL SWING* with larger polarization and luminosity.

▣ Will obtain more accurate results for ΔG .

We will know how much gluons are carrying the proton spin which is our primary goal of the project.

We will start the measurements for anti-quark polarization at 500GeV.

▣ Upgrade Project R&D => Construction

UPGRADE@CERN

Hiroaki Ohnishi
Johann Hauser
Hiroyuki Kano
Kohei Fujiwara
(stdnt)

RIKEN@RBRC

Yasuyuki Akiba
Yuji Goto
Tsuguchika Tabaru
Junkichi Asai

RBRC STUDENTS

Nobuyuki Kamihara
Takuma Horaguchi
Manabu Togawa
Yoshi Fukao
Hiromi Okada
Takashi Hachiya
Kazuya Aoki
Yuji Tuchimoto
Fukutaro Kajiware

Experiment G. Organization JFY04

RBRC

Hideto Enyo
Gerry Bunce
Matthias Grosse Perdekamp
Abhay L Deshpande
Douglas E. Field
Kensuke Okada
Osamu Jin-nouchi
Masashi Kaneta
Naohito Saito (Visitor)
Kazu Kurita (Visitor)
Wei Xie
Dave Kwall

**~38 active member
+~3 active visitors**

BELLE

Akio Ogawa (Visitor)
Kazumi
Hasuko(RIKEN)
Dominik Gabbert(UiIIC)

RIKEN/Wako

Masahiro Okamura
Atsushi Taketani
Rykov Vladimir
Junji. Tojo
Hisa Torii
Junpei Takano

WAKO/CCJ

Takashi Ichihara
Yasushi Watanabe
Satoshi Yokkaichi
Akio Kiyomichi

BRBC in 2004

- **Core of the project**
 - Entering the most exciting phase
 - 3 RHIC physics fellows (joint with Univ.) will enlarge American student's participations.
 - 2 new fellows will secure the local activity.
 - Promote physics data accumulation and analyses @ CCJ.
 - Build up the future beam time strategy with other spin experiments and the accelerator
 - AGS/RHIC polarimetry
 - Okamura/Takano for Polarization Improvements

CCJ in JFY2004

This cooperation helped us a lot,
2-3 time CPU capability with less operation cost
Storage is enough for three years of RHIC data

Upgrade proposal

Proposal for a Silicon Vertex Tracker (VTX) for the PHENIX Experiment

M. Baker, R. Nouicer, R. Pak, P. Steinberg
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J. Crandall, J.C. Hill, J.G. Lajoie, C.A. Ogilvie, H. Pei, J. Rak, G. Skank, S. Skutnik,
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T.C. Awes, M. Bobrek, C.L. Britton, W.L. Bryan, K.N. Castleberry, V. Cianciolo,
Y.V. Efremenko, K.F. Read, D.O. Silvermyr, P.W. Stankus, A.L. Wintenberg, G.R. Young
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Y. Akiba, H. En'yo, Y. Goto, J.M. Houser, H. Kano, H. Ohnishi, V. Rykov, T. Tabaru,
K. Tanida, J. Tojo
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S. Abeytunge, R. Averbeck, A. Deshpande, A. Dion, A. Drees, T.K. Hammick, B.V. Jacak,
C. Pansake, V.S. Pantuev, D. Walker
Stony Brook University, Department of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook, NY 11794, USA

B. Baswaleck, D.E. Fields, M. Malik
University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, USA

- Submitted to BNL/DOE
- DoE Critical Decision 0 (OK for the project) is expected in sometime in FY05.
- ~0.5M\$(DoE) will be available in coming year.

Organization for the Vertex Detector Upgrade

- Leading positions filled
 - System Manager: Y. Akiba
 - Deputy System Manager: C. Ogilvie
 - Pixel subsystem leader: H. Ohnishi
 - Strips subsystem leader: A. Deshpande
 - Auxiliary system and integration: R. Pak

Towards the Installation

Upgrade: Budget and Schedule

Table 15 Overview of the total estimated cost for the VTX project

WBS	Name	DOE	RIKEN	Total
1.1.1	STRIP	2,180,695	1,302,125	3,482,820
1.1.2	PIXEL	575,700	1,690,375	2,266,075
1.2	DAQ	441,450	0	441,450
1.3	AUXILIARY SYSTEMS & INTEGRATION	2,360,013	67,500	2,427,513
1	Total	5,557,858	3,060,000	8,617,858

Cost: \$5.6M (DOE)+ RIKEN(~3M) within the current RIKEN-approved budget frame (not by MEXT)
Complete in 2007 to be ready for RUN8

Strip Sensor

- $80\ \mu \times 1000\ \mu$
- Each pixel region has 2 serpentine-shaped metal strips to collect charge
- Any hit will deposit charge on both metal strips (one x and the other u: 4.6° with each other)

Prototype sensor and dimensions:

- 3.43 cm x 6.46 cm
- divided in to 2 sides of sensitive areas
3.07cm x 3.0cm
- Each strip sensor: 1536 channels
 - 2 x 384 per side x 2
 - half in x and half in u direction
- First prototypes were 250 and 400 μ thick
- Tested in laboratory & test beam
- Second generation will be tested early this year

External trigger

USB connection to PC

Power supply to the test board

@ Wako
Readout test for
Silicon Strip
With SVX4 chip

Stripixel sensor

CDF SVX4 hybrid

Bias

SVX4 test board

Pitch adaptor

Test production in '03
Production in '04

Strip Sensor, Some Time Lines

Date	Test	Location
Apr. 2004	Si Sensor/SVX4 on the testboard	ORNL/RIKEN/BNL
Oct. 2004	Full ROC (SVX4/FPGA/strip bus)	ORNL
Dec. 2004	Si sensor/full 1 st round ROC	RIKEN
Jul. 2005	Si sensor/full 2 nd round ROC	RIKEN & SBU
Jul. 2006	1 st full ladder	RIKEN

PHENIX Pixel detector@CERN

- One Pixel ladder consists from 16 pixel chips.
Ladder contains four times “four-chip” ladder on it.
Smallest detector component is “four-chip” ladder
- 10 ladders are placed surrounding beam pipe,
2.5 cm away from $x=y=0.0$

- Thickness; Sensor = 200 μm ; r/o chip = 150 μm
- We need $10 \times 16 = 160$ pixel readout chips in total to complete the inner most layer silicon pixel detector

Status of Ladder production@CERN

- Pixel readout chip
 - 16 pixel readout chip wafers, each wafer will contain around 40 good chips on it, are already in our hand.
- Preparation for Pixel readout chip QA test is in progress
 - Installation of the Probe station to one of clean room at CERN is completed.

ALICE-LHCB 1
pixel readout chip wafer

A.Taketani (RIKEN)
and
K.Fujiwara (RIKEN / Niigata-U)

Schedule for assembly production

Production of assemblies are scheduled 5 times for ALICE during next 2 years
 Assembly production for PHENIX should go together with ALICE production

For PHENIX, we need 40 ladder + spears(20?)

new development

We only need to modify number of input and output channel.
 (We can keep "core" design inside ALICE Pilot chip as it is)

Size of new pilot chip will be a little bigger than ALICE Pilot chip
 $\sim 8 \times 6 \text{ mm}^2$ ($4 \times 6 \text{ mm}^2$)

This design is going to submit May/2004.

Hiroyuki Kano (RIKEN) is working on it.

ALICE Pixel BUS structure

page14

5 layer of Al-capton

For the ALICE case;
44 control lines
+ 32 data lines in 1.38 cm.

Signal 1; (Vertical line)
line connected with
pixel chip with wire bonding

Signal 2; (Horizontal line)
connected with vertical line
with through hole

Signal 3; (for SMD)

Summary

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Easy (relatively)

Aggressive

Line spacing; 140 um pitch
Material Budget;

Cu; Total ~ 0.376 %

Al; Total ~ 0.139 %

Line spacing; 140 um pitch
Material Budget;

Cu; Total ~ 0.306 %

Al; Total ~ 0.128 %

Line spacing; 70 um pitch
Material Budget;

Cu; Total ~ 0.236 %

Al; Total ~ 0.117 %

- Fine pitch ~70 μm Cu trace is technically available.

Option-3 Cu signal lines will be 1st option (Base line)

Option-2 Al signal lines will be a 1st step to build full Al pixel bus.

We are working together with company in JAPAN.

JYF2004-2006

(MoU#2: 2002-2006)

□ RHIC Spin Experiment is in *FULL SWING* with larger polarization and luminosity.

□ Will obtain more accurate results for ΔG .

We will know how much gluons are carrying the proton spin which is our primary goal of the project.

We will start the measurements for anti-quark polarization at 500GeV.

□ Upgrade Project R&D => Construction

PUBLICATION LIST
RBRC - EXPERIMENT

RBRC Experimental Publications
April 2003 – March 2004

POLARIZED PROTON COLLIDER AT RHIC, By I. Alekseev et al.,
Nucl.Instrum.Meth.A499:392-414,2003

RHIC ACCELERATOR ADVANCES FOR SPIN, By G. Bunce, Prepared for 3rd
Circum-Pan-Pacific Symposium on High Energy Spin Physics (SPIN 2001),
Beijing, China, 8-13 Oct 2001 Int.J.Mod.Phys.A18:1255-1261,2003

THE AGS CNI POLARIMETER, Workshop on increasing the AGS Polarization, Ann
Arbor, Nov. 2002. G. Bunce et al., AIP Conf. Proc. 667, 77 (2003).

MID-RAPIDITY NEUTRAL PION PRODUCTION IN PROTON-PROTON
COLLISIONS AT $S^{1/2}=200$ GEV, S.S. Adler et al., to be published in Phys. Rev.
Lett. (2003), hep-ex/0304038

MEASUREMENT OF SINGLE TRANSVERSE SPIN ASYMMETRY IN FORWARD
PRODUCTION OF PHOTONS AND NEUTRONS IN PP COLLISIONS AT
 $\sqrt{s}=200$ GEV, A. Bazilevsky et al., Spin 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675, 584 (2003)

RHIC pC CNI POLARIMETER: EXPERIMENTAL SETUP AND PHYSICS
RESULTS, I. G. Alekseev et al., Spin 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675, 812 (2003)

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COLLIDER RUN, O. Jinnouchi et al., Spin 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675, 817 (2003)

POLARIZED H- JET POLARIMETER FOR ABSOLUTE PROTON POLARIZATION
MEASUREMENTS IN RHIC, A. Zelinski et al., Spin 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675, 954
(2003)

PHYSICS WITH RHIC SPIN COLLIDER., By H. Enyo (Wako, RIKEN & RIKEN
BNL). 2003. 8pp. Published in Nucl.Phys.A721:143-150,2003

SPIN ROTATOR COMMISSIONING AT RHIC, W. Mac Kay {et al} and the PHENIX
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NEUTRAL PION MEASUREMENTS IN POLARIZED PROTON COLLISIONS
FROM PHENIX AT RHIC, Y. Goto for the PHENIX Collaboration, PANIC 2002,
Nucl. Phys. A721 (2003) 360-363.

PROSPECTS OF THE GLUON POLARIZATION MEASUREMENT AT PHENIX, Y.
Goto for the PHENIX Collaboration, SPIN 2002, AIP Conf. Proc. 675 (2003)
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