Plant-Wide Assessment Summary—Chemicals

Industrial Technologies Program — Boosting the productivity and competitiveness of U.S. industry through improvements in energy and environmental performance

\$1.2 Million in Savings Identified in Akzo Nobel Assessment

Akzo Nobel and its partners applied a systematic plant-wide assessment (PWA) approach to identify energy and cost saving opportunities at the corporation's Surface Chemistry plant in Morris, Illinois. The assessment team identified \$1.2 million in potential annual savings.

The Morris facility manufactures industrial chemicals derived from naturally occurring fats and oils. Processing units include nitrile, continuous and batch hydrogenation, distillation, esterification, and quaternization units, as well as a fat splitter. The assessment, based on the corporate Akzo Nobel Energy Efficiency Plan, focused on assessing the plant's energy performance by monitoring the per-unit-product energy consumption and by using either pinch-energy studies or by focusing on the major plant energy users.

The assessment team identified several energy-saving projects, including: cogeneration of steam and electricity, process improvement in the nitrile unit, heat recovery from fatty acid distillation, and steam measurement and reduction. Akzo Nobel immediately implemented several smaller projects, also



identified during the assessment, which began reducing energy use right away. For example, upgrading and integrating steam boiler controls began saving approximately 10% in steam generation costs after only one month of operation.

DOE funded the assessment at \$47,500 and required at least a matching amount from Akzo Nobel. The table below highlights the overall savings opportunities identified.

Akzo Nobel Morris Assessment		
Cost savings	\$1.2 million/year	
Electrical energy savings	36 million kWh/year	
Steam savings	70,000 MMBtu/year	

Project Partners

Akzo Nobel Surface Chemistry, LLC Morris, IL

Akzo Nobel Energy BV

Conduct your own Plant-Wide Assessment

DOE Information Clearinghouse Phone: (800) 862-2086 Fax: (360) 586-8303 clearinghouse@ee.doe.gov

Industrial Technologies Program Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy U.S. Department of Energy Washington, DC 20585-0121

Respond to annual PWA solicitations: www.oit.doe.gov

For technical details, visit:

www.oit.doe.gov/bestpractices/factsheets/ch_cs_akzo.pdf www.oit.doe.gov/bestpractices/case_studies_pwa.shtml

Or, contact:

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Plant-Wide Energy Assessments

Plant-wide energy assessments (PWAs) investigate overall energy use in industrial facilities—energy use can account for 10% or more of an industry's total operating costs. PWAs also highlight opportunities for best energy management practices for industry, including the adoption of new, efficient technologies. The Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy's Industrial Technologies Program works with companies to identify energy-saving projects that can be replicated in other facilities and industries for multiplied savings. On average, the findings from a single assessment can be replicated multiple times—often ten times or more—at other facilities with equivalent systems and energy use. For a relatively low initial investment, companies that participate in assessments can realize a minimum of \$1 million in savings annually from diminished energy costs, reduced waste, and increased productivity—usually with a payback of less than 18 months. For more information, visit www.oit.doe.gov/bestpractices/assessments.shtml.

The Industrial Technologies Program publishes a case study for each completed PWA. The case studies describe how the companies have conducted plant-wide assessments to achieve energy and cost savings, improve productivity, and reduce environmental impacts. You can help your company replicate these savings by learning about and implementing the cost- and energy-saving projects identified in these case studies. Frequently, projects can be replicated across many industries. Find out which projects could benefit your company! To learn more, visit www.oit.doe.gov/bestpractices/case_studies_pwa.shtml.

Annual Savings Opportunities Identified Through Plant-Wide Energy Assessments

3M	\$1,094,000	Corning	25,920,000
Akzo Nobel	1,170,000	Equilon Enterprises	52,500,000
Alcoa (alumina production)	1,072,000	Ford	3,280,000
Alcoa (aluminum extrusion)	1,974,000	Georgia-Pacific Crossett	9,600,000
AMCAST	3,600,000	Inland Paper	9,500,000
Anchor Glass Container	1,638,000	Metlab	518,000
Appleton Paper	3,459,000	North Star Steel	2,640,000
Bayer	1,478,000	Utica Corporation	1,880,000
Boise Cascade	707,000	Weyerhaeuser Longview	3,100,000
Caraustar	1,280,000	WR Grace	840,000

Additional Assessment Opportunities

Small- to medium-sized manufacturers, with annual energy bills between \$100,000 and \$2 million, may be eligible to receive energy assessments by university-based Industrial Assessment Centers (IAC.) These IAC's are located at 26 universities located throughout the country. Teams of engineering faculty and students from the Centers conduct energy, waste-reduction, and productivity-improvement audits, and then provide recommendations to manufacturers. Manufacturers must meet certain minimum requirements, which include appropriate manufacturing NAICS codes that fall within the energy-use range. Recommendations from industrial assessments have averaged \$55,000 in potential annual savings for each manufacturer. For more information, visit www.oit.doe.gov/iac/.