**A WORKING BIBLIOGRAPHY ON NATIVE FOOD
CONSUMPTION, DEMOGRAPHY AND LIFESTYLE**

**Hanford Environmental Dose
Reconstruction Project**

**C. E. Murray
W. J. Lee**

December 1992

**Letter report prepared for the Technical Steering Panel
and the Centers for Disease Control under
Contract 200-92-0503(CDC)/18620(BNW)**

**Battelle
Pacific Northwest Laboratories
Richland, Washington 99352**

MASTER

PREFACE

The Hanford Environmental Dose Reconstruction (HEDR) Project was prompted by mounting concern about possible health effects to the public from more than 40 years of nuclear operations at the Hanford Site. The primary objective of the HEDR Project is to estimate the radiation dose (with descriptions of the uncertainties inherent in such estimates) that individuals could have received as a result of emissions since 1944 from the U.S. Department of Energy's (DOE) Hanford Site near Richland, Washington. An independent Technical Steering Panel (TSP) directs the project, which is conducted by Battelle Pacific Northwest Laboratories (BNW) staff.

The HEDR Project work is conducted under several technical and administrative tasks, among which is the Demography, Food Consumption, and Agriculture Task. This task provides the demographic, food consumption, food production and distribution information needed to estimate doses. Demographic information for populations that may have been exposed to radionuclides during the time period of interest is developed for the general population and for several special population groups, such as the Native American tribes, that are not adequately represented by the U.S. Census.

To develop the necessary demographic information for the eight affected Native American tribes, tribal members are responsible for estimating daily and seasonal consumption of traditional foods, demography, and other dose-relevant lifestyle factors.

SUMMARY

The purpose of this report is to provide a bibliography for the Native American tribe participants in the Hanford Environmental Dose Reconstruction (HEDR) Project to use. The HEDR Project's primary objective is to estimate the radiation dose that individuals could have received as a result of emissions since 1944 from the U.S. Department of Energy's Hanford Site near Richland, Washington. Eight Native American tribes are responsible for estimating daily and seasonal consumption of traditional foods, demography, and other lifestyle factors that could have affected the radiation dose received by tribal members.

This report provides a bibliography of recorded accounts that tribal researchers may use to verify their estimates. The bibliographic citations include references to information on the specific tribes, Columbia River plateau ethnobotany, infant feeding practices and milk consumption, nutritional studies and radiation, tribal economic and demographic characteristics (1940-1970), research methods, primary sources from the National Archives, regional archives, libraries, and museums.

CONTENTS

Preface.....	iii
Summary	v
Introduction	1
Tribal References.....	3
The Colville Confederation.....	3
The Coeur D'Alene Tribe.....	4
The Kalispel Tribe.....	5
The Nez Perce Tribe	5
The Spokane Tribe	6
The Umatilla Confederation.....	7
The Warm Springs Confederation.....	8
The Yakima Confederation.....	9
Columbia River Plateau Ethnobotany.....	11
Infant Feeding Practices and Milk Consumption	13
Nutritional Studies and Radiation, General and Tribal.....	15
Tribal Economic and Demographic Characteristics, 1940-1970.....	17
Research Methods.....	19
Reliability and Validity.....	19
Historical Research and Methods.....	21
Primary Sources from the National Archives.....	23
The Kalispel Tribe.....	23
Colville Confederated Tribes.....	25
The Coeur D'Alene Tribe.....	26
The Nez Perce Tribe	27
Regional Archives, Libraries and Museums	29

INTRODUCTION

This bibliography lists published materials and archival resources available to the tribal participants in the Hanford Environmental Dose Reconstruction Project (HEDR). Battelle has created this list to point tribal researchers to reports of previous research and historical records concerning their tribes' food consumption, demography, and other dose-relevant lifestyle factors in the period between 1945 and 1970.

Part of what makes the Native American component of the HEDR project so distinctive is that tribal researchers are uniquely qualified to offer insights regarding their members' experiences over the historical period in question. However, the success of the project relies heavily on personal memories of events that took place up to nearly 50 years earlier. Records created by observers at the time these events occurred can serve as a point of comparison with tribal members' memories today and help tribal researchers make sure that the data they collect through interviews with tribal members are as accurate, complete, and precise as possible.

By comparing current memories with accounts recorded earlier, we can strengthen the certainty of our conclusions about tribal members' exposure to Hanford radiation releases, decide whether to accept or challenge the quality of data obtained during the current project, and perhaps even help set the historical record straight.

While the tribes involved in the HEDR research have many things in common, each constitutes a distinct cultural, economic, and political entity. For this reason, the next section of this bibliography (Section 2) lists specific references for each of the eight tribes. Other sections list regional studies of: (3) food consumption, (4) infant feeding trends and milk consumption, (5) nutritional studies, and (6) tribal economic and demographic characteristics. Entries with information on more than one of these topics are listed in each section of the bibliography that applies.

Section 7 lists a number of publications that provide instruction on anthropological and historical research methods. In addition, this section lists several sources that suggest ways of

improving “reliability” and “validity” of data obtained in oral history research. Section 8 lists primary data sources of interest to tribal researchers. This section is organized to introduce researchers to just some of the “eyewitness” accounts available in the National Archives. Lastly section 9 lists libraries, museums, and archives in Oregon, Washington, and Idaho that may have materials relevant to the HEDR tribal researchers.

Throughout the bibliography, documents that Battelle researchers have found especially useful are marked with a “*”. While this bibliography lists many sources, it is not the only place for HEDR researchers to look for references to consult. Tribal programs, including cultural resource and environmental management programs, bilingual-bicultural education programs, and health surveys, should also be consulted.

Copies of reference materials listed here are available through Inter-Library Loan via the Western Library Network, or at the special collections of the main public universities listed in Section 9. Archival materials are available for review at the Federal and state archives, and staff there may be able to make photocopies of some items. The notation for materials contained in the National Archives (e.g. Record Group 75, Box 10) refers to the specific location for that document in the National Archives, Pacific Northwest Branch, Seattle, Washington.

For information about the availability of any particular reference listed here, please contact Colleen Murray or Ed Liebow at Battelle’s Seattle offices (206) 525-3130.

TRIBAL REFERENCES

Specific references were found for each of the eight tribes involved with the HEDR project. The number of published studies varies between tribes. Some classic monographs are included as well as those more pertinent to the project. Although older histories and ethnographies focus on events occurring outside of the project dates, they include nutritional information that may help researchers formulate questions about traditional foods and habits.

THE COLVILLE CONFEDERATION

- * Ackerman, Lillian. n.d. Residential Mobility Among the Colville Indians. Report to the Center for Survey Methods Research, United States Census, Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C.
- Ackerman, Lillian. 1981. The Equal Status of Colville Indian Women in Traditional and Contemporary Contexts. Paper presented at the Northwest Women's Heritage Conference, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.
- * Ackerman, Lillian. 1987. "The Effect of Missionary Ideals on Family Structure and Women's Roles in Plateau Indian Culture." Idaho Yesterdays 31:64-73.
- Boas, Franz, and James Teit. 1985 [1930]. Coeur D'Alene, Flathead and Okanagan Indians. Fairfield, Connecticut: Ye Galleon Press.
- Blandau, Richard L. 1972. Nez Perces on the Colville Reservation. In the Pacific Northwest Special Collections, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.
- Bouchard, Randy. 1984. Indian History and Knowledge of the Lower Similkameen River. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Seattle District, North Pacific Division, Victoria: British Columbian Indian Language Project. In the Pacific Northwest Collections, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.
- Chance, David H. 1986. People of the Falls. Colville, Washington: Don's Printery.
- Cline, Walter et al. 1938. The Sinkaietk or Southern Okanogan of Washington. Menasha, Wisconsin: George Banta Publishing Company.
- * Coe, Earl. 1950. Indians in Washington. Olympia, Washington: Office of the Secretary of State. (see pp. 41-47)
- Gidley, Mick. 1979. With One Sky Above Us: Life on an Indian Reservation at the Turn of the Century. New York: Putnam.
- Hayner, Norman. 1942. "Variability in the Criminal Behavior of American Indians." American Journal of Sociology 47:602-613.

Lerman, Norman. 1952-1954. Okanagan (Salish) Ethnology. Field notes and unpubl. MS., Box 113, Files 1-4. Melville Jacobs Collection, University of Washington Archives, Seattle, Washington.

Maxwell, Jean Alice. 1987. The Circle of Sharing Among Colville and Spokane Indians. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. (Based on field research conducted in 1970-1).

Miller, Jay, ed. 1990. Mourning Dove: A Salishan Autobiography. Lincoln, Nebraska: University of Nebraska Press.

Ray, Verne. 1933. The Sanpoil and Nespelem. Seattle, Washington: University of Washington Press.

Ross, J. 1967. Colville Factionalism. Master's thesis, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

* Turner, Nancy, Randy Bouchard, and Dorothy Kennedy. 1980. Ethnobotany of the Okanogan-Colville Indians of British Columbia and Washington. Occasional Papers of the British Columbia Provincial Museum, Victoria: BCPM.

* Wight, E. L., Mary Mitchell, and Marie Schmidt. 1960. Indian Reservations of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Portland, Oregon: Portland Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

THE COEUR D'ALENE TRIBE

Boas, Franz, and James Teit. 1985 [1930]. Coeur D'Alene, Flathead and Okanagan Indians. Fairfield, Connecticut: Ye Galleon Press.

Bureau of Indian Affairs (US). 1976. Coeur D'Alene Indian Reservation: Human and Natural Resources. Billings, Montana: The Group. In the Pacific Northwest Special Collections, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Feathers, Joseph. 1971. These Are the Coeur D'Alene Tribe. Lewiston, Idaho: Lewis-Clark State College Press.

Palladino, L. B. 1967. The Coeur D'Alene Reservation. Fairfield, Connecticut: Ye Galleon Press. (Reprint of older publication, n.d.)

Reichard, Gladys A. 1947. Introduction section in An Analysis of Coeur D'Alene Myths, Memoirs of the American Folklore Society, Volume 41:1-4, Philadelphia: American Folklore Society.

* Wight, E. L., Mary Mitchell, and Marie Schmidt. 1960. Indian Reservations of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Portland, Oregon: Portland Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

THE KALISPEL TRIBE

Carriker, Robert C. 1973. The Kalispel People. Phoenix, Arizona: Indian Tribal Series. In the Pacific Northwest Special Collections, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Fahey, John. 1986. The Kalispel Indians. Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press. (see Chapters 6 and 7).

- * Wight, E. L., Mary Mitchell, and Marie Schmidt. 1960. Indian Reservations of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Portland, Oregon: Portland Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

THE NEZ PERCE TRIBE

Baenen, J. A. 1965. Hunting and Fishing Rights of the Nez Perce Indians: A Chapter in Recent Ethnohistory. M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Craig, W. et al. 1963. A Human Resources Survey of the Nez Perce Tribe. Unpubl. MS., Northern Idaho Indian Agency, Lapwai, Idaho.

Feathers, J. J. 1970. These Are the Nez Perce Nation. Lewiston, Idaho: Lewis-Clark Normal Press.

Haines, Francis. 1955. The Nez Percés: Tribesmen of the Columbia Plateau. Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press.

- * Harbinger, Lucy Jayne. 1964. The Importance of Food and Food Plants in the Maintenance of Nez Perce Cultural Identity. M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Liebow, Edward B., C. A. Younger, and J. A. Broyles. 1987. A Synthesis of Ethnohistorical Materials Concerning the Administration of Federal Indian Policy Among the Yakima, Umatilla and Nez Perce Indian People. Battelle Research Centers, BWIP Depository Project, DE-AC06-76RLO 1830, Seattle, Washington.

Liljeblad, S. 1957. Indian Peoples in Idaho. Mimeographed volume for study only, reproduced at Idaho State College, Pocatello, Idaho.

Lundsgaarde, H. P. 1963. A Theoretical Interpretation of Nez Perce Kinship. M.S. thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Wisconsin, Madison.

Morse, Dorris. 1983. Breastfeeding Among the Nez Perce. M.A. thesis, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Riley, R. J. 1961. The Nez Perce Struggle for Self-Government: A History of Nez Perce Governing Bodies, 1842-1960. M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon.

Schwede, Madge. 1966. An Ecological Study of Nez Perce Settlement Patterns. M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Scrimsher, Leda Scott. 1967. Native Foods Used by the Nez Perce Indians of Idaho. Master's thesis, Department of Home Economics, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.

Smith, David Lavon. 1970. A Study of the Relationship Between Parental Attitudes of Nez Perce Indians and the Achievement of Their Children. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Education, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.

* Stowkowski, P. A. and E. A. Friedli. 1987. Socioeconomic Conditions in Cultural Communities: The Nez Perce Tribe. The Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation and the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakima Indian Nation. Pacific Northwest Laboratory, PNL-6386, BHARC-800/87/021, Richland, Washington.

Walker, Deward E. Jr. 1965. "Some Limitations of the Renaissance Concept in Acculturation: The Nez Perce Case." Midcontinent American Studies Journal 6:135-148.

Walker, Deward E. Jr. 1967a. "Measures of Nez Perce Outbreeding and the Analysis of Cultural Change." Southwestern Journal of Anthropology 23:141-158.

Walker, Deward E. Jr. 1967b. "Mutual Cross-Utilization of Economic Resources in the Plateau: An Example from Aboriginal Nez Perce Fishing Practices." Washington State University Laboratory of Anthropology, Report of Investigations No. 41.

Walker, Deward E. Jr. 1970. "Stage and Statistical Models in Plateau Acculturation." Northwest Anthropological Research Notes 4(2):153-164.

Walker, Deward E. Jr. 1961. American Indians of Idaho. Division of Indian Education of the Idaho State Department of Education, Monograph 2, Moscow, Idaho.

Walker, Deward E. Jr. 1985. Conflict and Schism in Nez Perce Acculturation. Moscow, Idaho: University of Idaho Press.

Weil, P. M. 1965. Political Modernization on the Nez Perce Indian Reservation, 1940-1963. M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon.

White, Harold. 1969. The Nez Perce and Commercial Recreation. Boulder: Clearwater Economic Development Association. In the Pacific Northwest Special Collections, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

* Wight, E. L., Mary Mitchell and Marie Schmidt. 1960. Indian Reservations of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Portland, Oregon: Portland Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

THE SPOKANE TRIBE

Chance, David H. 1986. People of the Falls. Colville, Washington: Don's Printery.

Coe, Earl. 1950. Indians in Washington. Olympia, Washington: Office of the Secretary of State. (See page 47).

Hayner, Norman S. 1942. "Variability in the Criminal Behavior of American Indians." American Journal of Sociology 47:602-613.

Maxwell, Jean Alice. 1987. The Circle of Sharing Among Colville and Spokane Indians. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Roy, Prodipto. 1961. Assimilation of the Spokane Indians. Washington Agricultural Experiment Stations, Bulletin 628, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Ruby, Robert H., and John A. Brown. 1970. The Spokane Indians: Children of the Sun. Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press.

White, Lynn Carlton. 1968. Assimilation of the Spokane Indians: On Reservation Versus Off Reservation Residence. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

* Wight, E. L., Mary Mitchell, and Marie Schmidt. 1960. Indian Reservations of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Portland, Oregon: Portland Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Wynecoop, David C. 1969. Children of the Sun: A History of the Spokane Indians. Wellpinit, Washington: David C. Wynecoop.

THE UMATILLA CONFEDERATION

Anonymous. 1968. Umatilla '68' - A Film of Umatilla life today. Available from Canyon Cinema Co-operative, Room 220, Industrial Center Building, Sausalito, California 94965.

Bureau of Indian Affairs (US). 1976. The Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation. Billings, Montana: The Group.

Liebow, Edward B., C. A. Younger, and J. A. Broyles. 1987. A Synthesis of Ethnohistorical Materials Concerning the Administration of Federal Indian Policy Among the Yakima, Umatilla and Nez Perce Indian People. Battelle Human Research Centers, BWIP Repository Project, DE-AC06-76RLO 1830, Seattle, Washington.

Nachman, Allen. 1970. "The Umatilla Reservation." The Arizona Republic July 29, 1970, p. C-29.

Owens, Nancy Jean. 1976. Indian Reservations and Bordertowns: The Metropolis-Satellite Model Applied to the Navajos and Umatillas. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University Microfilms International.

Stern, Theodore, and James P. Boggs. 1971. "White and Indian Farmers on the Umatilla Indian Reservation." Northwest Anthropological Research Notes 5:747-770.

Stowkowski, P. A. and E. A. Friedli. 1987. Socioeconomic Conditions in Cultural Communities: The Nez Perce Tribes, the Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation and the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakima Indian Nation. Pacific Northwest Laboratory, PNL-6386, BHARC-800/87/021, Richland, Washington.

- * Wight, E. L., Mary Mitchell, and Marie Schmidt. 1960. Indian Reservations of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Portland, Oregon: Portland Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

THE WARM SPRINGS CONFEDERATION

- * Benson, Eva M., Jean M. Peters, Margaret A. Edwards, and Louise A. Hogan. 1973. "Wild Edible Plants of the Pacific Northwest." Journal of the American Dietetic Association 62:143-147.

Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon. 1984. The People of Warm Springs. Warm Springs, Oregon: The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon.

Foster, William Jr., and H. Zenter. 1960. The Warm Springs Research Project. Final Report. Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon.

French, Kathrine Story. 1955. Culture Segments and Variation in Contemporary Social Ceremonialism on the Warm Springs Reservation, Oregon. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Columbia University, New York.

Hayner, Norman S. 1942. "Variability in the Criminal Behavior of American Indians." American Journal of Sociology 47:602-613.

- * Hilty, Ivy E. et al. 1980. Nutritive Values of Native Foods of Warm Springs Indians. Oregon State University Extension Service, Extension Circular 809, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon.

Justice, James W. 1989. "Twenty Years of Diabetes on the Warm Springs Indian Reservation, Oregon." American Indian Culture and Research Journal 13(3-4):49-81.

Mahar, J. M. 1953. Ethnobotany of the Oregon Paiutes of the Warm Springs Indian Reservation. B.A. thesis, Reed College, Portland, Oregon.

Phillips, Susan U. 1982. The Invisible Culture. New York: Longman Press.

Pope, Richard Kenyon. 1953. The Indian Shaker Church and Acculturation at the Warm Spring Reservation. In the Pacific Northwest Special Collections, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Sahme, Sal. 1979. The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Indian Reservation of Oregon: The Comprehensive Health and Social Services Plan. Warm Springs, Oregon.

Smith, K., and L. Loomis. 1984. The Incidence of Obesity on the Warm Springs Indian Reservation. Unpublished report, Indian Health Service, Warm Springs, Oregon.

Spurgeon, C. H. and J. H. Stein. 1964. Special Report on the Diabetes Screening Done on the Warm Springs Reservation. Warm Springs, Oregon.

Stowell, Cynthia D. 1987. Faces of a Reservation: A Portrait of the Warm Spring Indian Reservation. Portland, Oregon: Oregon Historical Society Press.

- * Wight, E. L., Mary Mitchell, and Marie Schmidt. 1960. Indian Reservations of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Portland, Oregon: Portland Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

THE YAKIMA CONFEDERATION

- Coe, Earl. 1950. Indians in Washington. Olympia, Washington: The Office of the Secretary of State. (see pp. 41-47).
- Garretson, Margaret A. C. 1968. The Yakima Indians, 1855-1935. M.A. thesis, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.
- Glauert, Earl T. 1972. The Kittitas Indians. In the Pacific Northwest Special Collections, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington and The Ellensburg Public Library, Ellensburg, Washington.
- * Hayner, Norman S. 1942. "Variability in the Criminal Behavior of American Indians." American Journal of Sociology 47:602-613.
- * Hunn, Eugene. 1990. NCH'I WANA: The Big River, Mid-Columbian People and Their Land. Seattle, Washington: University of Washington Press.
- Liebow, Edward B., C. A. Younger, and J. A. Broyles. 1987. A Synthesis of Ethnohistorical Materials Concerning the Administration of Federal Indian Policy Among the Yakima, Umatilla and Nez Perce Indian People. Battelle Human Research Centers, BWIP Repository Project, DE-AC06-76RLO, Seattle, Washington.
- Pace, Robert. 1977. The Land of the Yakimas. Toppenish, Washington: Yakima Indian Nation.
- Pace, Robert. 1978. Yakima Indian Nation Bibliography. Toppenish, Washington: Yakima Indian Nation.
- * Roy, Prodipto. 1961. The Socioeconomic Status of the Yakima Nation. The Institute of Agricultural Sciences, Bulletin 628, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.
- Relander, Click, Frederick Davidson, D. E. LeCrone, and Richard Delaney. 1955. The Yakimas. Published by the Authorization of the Yakima Tribal Council, Toppenish, Washington.
- * Schuster, Helen. 1975. Yakima Indian Traditionalism: A Study in Continuity and Change. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.
- * Schuster, Helen. 1982 The Yakimas: A Critical Bibliography. The Newberry Library Center Series, Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press.
- Stokowski, P. A., and E. A. Friedli. 1987. Socioeconomic Conditions in Cultural Communities: The Nez Perce Tribe, The Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation and the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakima Indian Reservation. Pacific Northwest Laboratory, PNL-6386. BHARC-800/87/021, Richland, Washington.
- Sturchler, Dieter. 1984. Nutrition and Parasitic Infections of Yakima Indians. M.A. thesis, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

- * Uebelacker, Morris, and Jeffrey Wilson. 1984. Time Ball: A Story of the Yakima People and Their Land. Yakima, Washington: Shields Bag and Printing Company.
- * Wight, E. L., Mary Mitchell, and Marie Schmidt. 1960. Indian Reservations of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Portland, Oregon: Portland Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

COLUMBIA RIVER PLATEAU ETHNOBOTANY

The following references concern both specific tribal studies and more general works covering the topic of native food and medicinal plants used by Plateau tribes.

Benson, Eva, Jean M. Peters, Margaret Edwards, and Louise A. Hogan. 1973. "Wild Edible Plants of the Pacific Northwest." Journal of the American Dietetic Association 62:143-147.

French, David H. 1965. "Ethnobotany of the Pacific Northwest Indians." Economic Botany 19:378-382.

Harbinger, Lucy Jayne. 1964. The Importance of Food and Food Plants in the Maintenance of Nez Perce Cultural Identity. Master's thesis, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Hunn, Eugene S. 1981. On the Relative Contribution of Men and Women to Subsistence Among Hunter-Gatherers of the Columbia Plateau: A Comparison With Ethnographic Atlas Summaries. Journal of Ethnobiology 1(1):124-134.

Hunn, Eugene S. 1982. "Mobility as a Factor Limiting Resource Use in the Columbia Plateau of North America." In Nancy Williams and Eugene Hunn, eds., Resource Managers: North American and Australian Hunter-Gatherers, pp. 17-43, Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.

Hunn, Eugene S. 1984. "Impact of Mt. St. Helens Ashfall on Fruit Yield of Mountain Huckleberry, *Vaccinium Membranaceum*, Important Native American Food." Economic Botany 38(1):121-127.

Hunn, Eugene S. 1991. NCH'I WANA, The Big River: Mid-Columbia People and Their Land. Seattle, Washington: University of Washington Press.

Hunn, Eugene, and David H. French. 1981. "Lomatium: A Key Resource for Columbia Plateau Native Subsistence." Northwest Science 55(2):87-94.

Keely, Patrick Byron. 1980. Nutrition Composition of Selected Important Plant Foods of the Pre-Contact Diet of the Northwest Native American Peoples. M.S. thesis, Department of Nutritional Sciences, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Keely, Patrick, Charlene Martinsen, Eugene Hunn, and Helen Norton. 1982. "Composition of Native American Fruits in the Pacific Northwest." Journal of the American Dietetic Association 81:568-572.

Mahar, J. M. 1953. Ethnobotany of the Oregon Paiutes of the Warm Springs Indian Reservation. B.A. thesis, Reed College, Portland, Oregon.

Norton, Helen H., Robert Boyd, and Eugene S. Hunn. 1983. "The Klickitat Trail of South-Central Washington: A Reconstruction of Seasonally Used Resource Sites." In Robert Greengo, ed., Prehistoric Man on the Southern Northwest Coast, pp. 121-152, Seattle, Washington: University of Washington Press.

Norton, Helen H., Eugene S. Hunn, Charlene S. Martinsen, and Patrick B. Keely. 1984. "Vegetable Food Products of the Foraging Economies of the Pacific Northwest." Ecology of Food and Nutrition 14:219-228.

Oregon State University Extension Service. 1980. Nutritive Values of Native Foods of the Warm Springs Indians. Oregon State University Extension Service, Circular 809, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon.

Palmer, Gary. 1975. "Shuswap Indian Ethnobotany." Syesis 8:29-81.

Rivera, Trinita. 1949. "Diet of a Food-Gathering People, With Chemical Analysis of Salmon and Saskatoons." In Marian Smith, ed., Indians of the Urban Northwest, pp. 19-36. New York: AMS Press.

Schuster, Helen. 1975. Yakima Indian Traditionalism: A Study in Continuity and Change. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Scrimsher, Leda Scott. 1967. Native Foods Used by the Nez Perce Indians of Idaho. Master's thesis, Department of Home Economics, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.

Strodt, Catherine E. 1965. An Analysis of the Non-Use of Edible Plants by Two Plateau Indian Tribes. B.A. thesis, Reed College, Portland, Oregon.

Turner, Nancy, Randy Bouchard, and Dorothy Kennedy. 1980. Ethnobotany of the Okanogan-Colville Indians of British Columbia and Washington. British Columbia Provincial Museum Occasional Papers, Victoria.

INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES AND MILK CONSUMPTION

The following references concern Native North American infant feeding practices and milk consumption patterns for the mid to late 20th century.

Anonymous. 1973. "Milk Intolerance and the American Indian." The Indian Historian 6(2):17.

Blackwood, Larry. 1981. "Alaska Native Fertility Trends, 1950-1978." Demography 18(2):173-179.

Bayless, Theodore M., David M. Paige and George D. Ferry. 1971. "Lactose Intolerance and Milk Drinking Habits." Gastroenterology 60(4): 605-608.

Burkhalter, Barton R., Cheryl K. Ritenbaugh, and Gail G. Harrison. 1981. Trends in Infant Feeding Among Southwest American Indians, 1900-1980. Department of Family and Community Medicine, Report for the Ford Foundation, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona.

Bushnell, Jeanette. 1979. Beliefs about Pregnancy and Childbirth of Quinault Indian Women. M.S. thesis, Department of Nursing, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Butte, Nancy F., and Doris H. Calloway. 1981. "Evaluation of Lactational Performance of Navajo Women." American Journal of Clinical Nutrition 34(10):2210-2215.

Caskey, D. A. et al. 1977. "Effects of Age on Lactose Malabsorption in Oklahoma Native Americans as Determined by Breath H₂ Analysis." Digestive Diseases 22(2):113-116.

Clarke, H. F. 1986. An Ethnographic Study of Childbearing Practices Among a Coast Salish Band of Indians in British Columbia. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Ellestad-Sayed, Judith, F. J. Doodin, Louise A. Dilling, and J. C. Haworth. 1979. "Breast-Feeding Protects Against Infection in Indian Infants." Canadian Medical Association Journal 120(3):295-298.

Fetterly, K. and B. Graubard. 1984. Racial and Educational Factors Associated With Breast-Feeding: United States, 1969 and 1980. Epidemiology and Biometry Research Program, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, Natality Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, Bethesda, Maryland.

Forman, M. R., H. J. Hoffman, E. E. Harley, J. Cross, and P. H. Bennet. 1982. "The Pima Infant Feeding Study: Breast-Feeding and Respiratory Infections During the First Year of Life." International Journal of Epidemiology 13(4):447-453.

Forman, M. R., B. I. Graubard, H. J. Hoffman, R. Beren, E. E. Harley, and P. Bennet. 1984. "The Pima Infant Feeding Study: Breast-Feeding and Gastroenteritis in the First Year of Life." American Journal of Epidemiology 119(3):335-349.

French, Jean G. 1967. "Relationship of Morbidity to the Feeding Patterns of Navajo Children From Birth Through Twenty-Four Months." The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition 20(5):375-385.

Horn, Beverly. 1975. An Ethnoscience Study to Determine Social and Cultural Factors Affecting Native American Indian Women During Pregnancy. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Johnson, John D. et al. 1974. "Lactose Malabsorption: It's Biology and History." Journal of Advanced Pediatrics 21:197-237.

Johnson, John D. et al. 1978. "Lactose Malabsorption Among Adult Indians of the Great Basin and American Southwest." The Journal of Clinical Nutrition 31:381-387.

Kaplan, Louise. 1981. An Exploratory Study to Determine Relationships Between Breast and Bottle Feeding and Otitis Media in Native Americans. M.S. thesis, Department of Nursing, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Kelly, Mim, and Bonnie Bruerd. 1987. "The Prevalence of Baby Bottle Tooth Decay Among Two Native American Populations." Journal of Public Health and Dentistry 47(2):94-97.

Leichter, Joseph, and Melvin Lee. 1971. "Lactose Intolerance in Canadian West Coast Indians." Digestive Diseases 16(9):809-813.

Macaulay, Ann C., Nancy Hanusaik, and Janet E. Beauvais. 1989. "Breastfeeding in the Mohawk Community of Kahnawake: Revised and Redefined." Canadian Journal of Public Health 80(3):177-181.

McCracken, Robert D. 1971. "Lactase Deficiency: An Example of Dietary Evolution." Current Anthropology 12:479-517.

Miller, Jay. 1990. Mourning Dove: A Salishan Autobiography. Lincoln, Nebraska: University of Nebraska Press.

Morse, Dorris C. 1983. Breastfeeding Among the Nez Perce. Master's thesis, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Neander, Wendy L., and Janet M. Morse. 1989. "Tradition and Change in the Northern Alberta Woodlands Cree: Implications for Infant Feeding Practices." Canadian Journal of Public Health 80(3):190-194.

Newcomer, Albert et al. 1977. "Lactase Deficiency: A Common Genetic Trait of the American Indian." Gastroenterology 72:234-237.

Pijoan, M., and C. A. Elkin. 1944. "Secondary Anemia Due to Prolonged and Exclusive Milk Feeding Among Shoshone Indian Infants." Journal of Nutrition 24:67-75.

Simoons, F.J. 1970. "Primary Adult Lactose Intolerance and the Milking Habit: Problem in Biologic and Cultural Interrelations." The American Journal of Digestive Diseases 15:695-710.

NUTRITIONAL STUDIES AND RADIATION, GENERAL AND TRIBAL

- Bartha, G. W., T. A. Burch, and P. H. Bennett. 1973. "Hyperglycemia in Washoe and Northern Paiute Indians." Diabetes 22(1):5862.
- Bass, Mary A., and Lucille Wakefield. 1974. "Nutrient Intake and Food Patterns of Indians on Standing Rock Reservation." Journal of the American Dietetic Association 64(1):36-41.
- Bouville, Andre et al. 1990. "Models of Radioiodine Transport to Populations Within the Continental U.S." Health Physics 59(5):659-668.
- Desai, I. D., and Melvin Lee. 1971. "Nutritional Status of British Columbia Indians." Canadian Journal of Public Health 62:526-536.
- Hisamatsu, Shun'Ichi, Yukio Takizawa, and Touru Abe. 1988. "Radionuclide Contents of Leafy Vegetables; Their Reduction by Cooking." Journal of Radiation Research 29:110-118.
- Johnsrud, Judith H. 1988. "Food Irradiation: Its Environmental Threat, Its Toxic Connection." Workbook (Southwest Research and Info Center) 13:47-58.
- Jones, B-V. E. 1989. "Effects of the Chernobyl Accident on Animal Husbandry and Production, From a Swedish Perspective." Journal of Veterinary Medicine Association 7:900-902.
- Justice, James W. 1989. "Twenty Years of Diabetes on the Warm Springs Indian Reservation, Oregon." American Indian Culture and Research Journal 13(3 & 4):49-81.
- Koch, J., and J. Tadmor. 1986. "Radfood - A Dynamic Model for Radioactivity Transfer Through the Human Food Chain." Health Physics 50:721-737.
- Lucas, Jannette May. 1945. "Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow." In Indian Harvest: Wild Food Plants of America, Philadelphia and New York: J.B. Lippincott Company, pp. 115-117.
- Markham, O. D., D. K. Halford, D. E. Bihl, and R. E. Autenrieth. 1980. "Iodine-131 Concentrations in Air, Milk, and Antelope Thyroids in Southeastern Idaho." Health Physics 38:321-326.
- Miller, E. Willard, and Ruby M. Miller. 1990. Environmental Hazards: Radioactive Materials and Wastes, a Reference Handbook. Santa Barbara, California: Contemporary World Issues.
- Mogot, M. F., H. A. Veringa, and J. J. Mol. 1984. "The Processing of Whole Milk Powder From Milk Contaminated With Iodine 131 and Its Consequences for the Environment." Health Physics 47(4):644-648.
- Muramatsu, Y., M. Sumiya, and Y. Ohmomo. 1987. "Iodine-131 and Other Radionuclides in Environmental Samples Collected From Ibaraki/Japan After the Chernobyl Accident." The Science of the Total Environment 67:149-158.
- Muramatsu, Y., S. Yoshida, and M. Sumiya. 1990. "Concentrations of Radiocesium and Potassium in Basidiomycetes Collected in Japan." The Science of the Total Environment 105:29-39.

- Partanen, J. P., and I. Savolainen. 1986a. "Significance of Contaminated Food in Collective Dose After a Severe Reactor Accident." Health Physics 50(2):209-216.
- Partanen, J. P., and I. Savolainen. 1986b. "Protecting and Preserving the Nation's Food." National Food Review, Spring:1-26.
- Payne, William. 1969. "Food for First Citizens." Civil Rights Digest 2(4):1-4.
- Rickard, W. H. and K. R. Price. 1983. "Iodine in Terrestrial Wildlife on the U.S. Department of Energy's Hanford Site on Southcentral Washington." Environmental Monitoring and Assessment 4:379-388.
- Ripple, Stephen R. 1992. "Looking Back at Nuclear Weapons Facilities: The Use of Retrospective Health Risk Assessments." Environment, Science and Technology 26:1270-1277.
- Rubery, E. D. 1989. "Radionuclides in Food: A Neglected Branch of Toxicology." Human Toxicology 8:79-86.
- Schaefer, Arnold E. 1977. "Nutritional Needs of Special Populations At Risk." Annals of New York Academy of Sciences 300:419-427.
- Scrimsher, Leda Scott. 1967. Native Foods Used by the Nez Perce Indians of Idaho. Master's thesis, Department of Home Economics, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.
- Van Den Hoek, J. 1989. "European Research on the Transfer of Radionuclides to Animals - A Historical Perspective." The Science of the Total Environment 85:17-27.
- Ward, G. M. 1989. "Recent Research Involving the Transfer of Radionuclides to Milk." Journal of Dairy Science 72:284-287.
- Whicker, F. W. et al. 1990. "Estimation of Radionuclide Ingestion: The "Pathway" Food-Chain Model." Health Physics 59(5):645-657.
- Yang, You-Yen, and Christopher B. Nelson. 1986. "An Estimation of Daily Food Usage Factors for Assessing Radionuclide Intakes in the U.S. Population." Health Physics 50(2):245-257.

TRIBAL ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, 1940-1970

The following sources concern regional and specific tribal economic and demographic patterns for the study area. Researchers may also check primary sources such as school and population census records and the agricultural extension reports for reservations for additional information.

Ackerman, Lillian. n.d. Residential Mobility Among the Colville Indians. Report to the Center for Survey Methods Research, United States Census, Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C.

Ackerman, Lillian. 1981. The Equal Status of Colville Indian Women in Traditional and Contemporary Contexts. Paper presented at the Northwest Women's Heritage Conference, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Ackerman, Lillian. 1987. The Effect of Missionary Ideals on Family Structure and Women's Roles in Plateau Indian Culture. Idaho Yesterdays 31:64-73.

Blandau, Richard. 1972. Nez Perces on the Colville Reservation. Pacific Northwest Special Collections, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Brow, Catherine Judith. 1967. A Socio-Cultural History of the Alkali Lake Shuswap, 1882-1966. Master's thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Coe, Earl. 1950. Indians in Washington. Olympia, Washington: Office of the Secretary of State.

Colville Indian Agency. 1950. Indian Population of Continental United States: 1950. National Archives, Pacific Northwest Regional Branch, Seattle, Washington. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 052.9.

Fahey, John. 1986. The Kalispel Indians. Lincoln, Nebraska: University of Nebraska Press.

Hunn, Eugene. 1990. NCH'I WANA, the Big River: Mid-Columbia People and Their Land. Seattle, Washington: University of Washington Press.

Johnson, Helen. 1975. "American Indians in Transition." Agricultural Economic Report No. 283, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.

Lee, Shirley W. 1967. A Survey of Acculturation in the Intermontane Area of the United States. Occasional Papers of the Idaho State University Museum, Number 19, Pocatello, Idaho: Idaho State University.

Maxwell, Jean Alice. 1987. The Circle of Sharing Among Colville and Spokane Indians. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Miller, Jay, ed. 1990. Mourning Dove: A Salishan Autobiography. Lincoln, Nebraska: University of Nebraska Press.

Owens, Nancy Jean. 1976. Indian Reservations and Bordertowns: The Metropolis-Satellite Model Applied to the Navajos and Umatillas. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University Microfilms International.

Roy, Prodipto. 1961a. "Assimilation of the Spokane Indians." Washington Agricultural Experiment Stations, Bulletin 628, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Roy, Prodipto. 1961b. "The Socioeconomic Status of the Yakima Nation." The Institute of Agricultural Sciences, Bulletin 628, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Schwede, Madge. 1966. An Ecological Study of Nez Perce Settlement Patterns. M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Schuster, Helen. 1975. Yakima Indian Traditionalism: A Study in Continuity and Change. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Stern, Theodore, and James P. Boggs. 1971. "White and Indian Farmers on the Umatilla Indian Reservation." Northwest Anthropological Research Notes 5:747-770.

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service. 1979. Selected Vital Statistics for Indian Health Service Areas Service Units, 1972-1977. Publication number (HSA)79-1005, Washington, D.C.

Walker, Deward. 1967. "Measures of Nez Perce Outbreeding and the Analysis of Cultural Change." Southwestern Journal of Anthropology 23:141-158.

White, Harold. 1969. The Nez Perce and Commercial Recreation. Boulder, Colorado: Clearwater Economic Development Association. Pacific Northwest Special Collections, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

White, Lynn Carlton. 1968. Assimilation of the Spokane Indians: On Reservation versus Off Reservation Residence. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

White, Lynn Carlton, and Bruce A. Chadwick. 1972. "Urban Residence, Assimilation, and Identity of the Spokane Indian. In Howard M. Bahr, Bruce A. Chadwick, and Robert C. Day, eds., Native Americans Today: Sociological Perspectives, pp. 239-248. New York: Harper and Row.

Wight, E. L., Mary Mitchell, and Marie Schmidt. 1960. Indian Reservations of Idaho, Oregon and Washington. Portland, Oregon: Portland Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

RESEARCH METHODS

RELIABILITY AND VALIDITY

An essential part of scientific research are tests of reliability and validity. The following sources will assist researchers with this portion of the study. In particular reliability and validity in oral history is highlighted.

Allen, Barbara. 1984. "Recreating the Past: The Narrator's Perspective in Oral History." Oral History Review 12:1-12.

Bateson, Nicholas. 1984. Data Construction in Social Surveys. Winchester, New Jersey: Allen and Unwin.

Bernard, Russell. H. 1988. Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology. Newbury Park, California: Sage Publications.

Blimes, J. 1975. "Misinformation in Verbal Accounts: Some Fundamental Considerations." Man 10:60-71.

Bogda, R., and S. J. Taylor. 1975. Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods: A Phenomenological Approach to the Social Sciences. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Brinberg, David, and Joseph McGrath. 1985. Validity and the Research Process. Newbury Park, California: Sage Publications.

Cutler, William. 1984. "Accuracy in Oral History Interviewing." In D. Duniway and W. Baum eds., Oral History, pp. 79-86. Nashville, Tennessee: American Association for State and Local History.

Cobb, Loren, and Robert M. Thrall. 1980. Mathematical Frontiers of the Social and Policy Sciences. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.

Fielding, Nigel, and Raymond M. Lee. 1991. Using Computers in Qualitative Research. Newbury Park, California: Sage Publications.

Filstead, William J. 1970. Qualitative Methodology. Chicago: Markham Publishing Company.

Freeman, Linton C., and A. Kimball Romney. 1987. "Words, Deeds and Social Structure: A Preliminary Study of the Reliability of Informants." Human Organization 46(4):330-334.

Groves, Robert, and Robert L. Kahn. 1979. Surveys by Telephone: A National Comparison With Personal Interviews. New York: Academic Press.

Henige, David. 1986. "Where Seldom is Heard a Discouraging Word: Method in Oral History." Oral History Review 14:35-42.

- Hoffman, Alice. 1984. "Reliability and Validity in Oral History." In D. Duniway and W. Baum eds., Oral History, pp. 67-73. Nashville, Tennessee: American Association for State and Local History.
- Honigmann, John, and Irma Honigmann. 1955. "Sampling Reliability in Ethnographic Field Work." Southwestern Journal of Anthropology 11:282-287.
- Hyman, H. 1951. "Interviewing as a Scientific Procedure." In The Policy Sciences: Recent Developments in Scope and Method. Palo Alto, California: Stanford University Press.
- Johnson, Jeffrey C. 1990. Selecting Ethnographic Informants. Newbury Park, California: Sage Publications.
- Kirk, J., and M. Miller. 1986. Reliability and Validity in Qualitative Research. Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications.
- Kish, Lesley. 1965. Survey Sampling. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Klieger, Douglas M. 1984. Computer Usage for Social Scientists. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Lang, William L., and Laurie K. Mercier. 1984. "Getting It Down Right: Oral History's Reliability in Local History Research." Oral History Review 12:81-99.
- Langness, L. L., and Gelya Frank. 1981. Lives: An Anthropological Approach to Biography. Novato, California: Chandler and Sharp Publishers.
- Loftus, Elizabeth, and Geoffrey Loftus. 1980. "On the Permanence of Stored Information in the Human Brain." American Psychologist 35(5):409-420.
- Marsh, Catherine. 1982. The Survey Method: The Contribution of Surveys to Sociological Explanation. Winchester, New Jersey: Allen and Unwin.
- Meister, Cary W. 1986. "Methods for Evaluating the Accuracy of Census Reports as Ethnohistorical Demographic Data: A Brief Assessment of Pima and Maricopa Populations." Studies in Third World Societies 35:77-105.
- Moss, William W. 1974. Oral History Program Manual. New York: Praeger Publishers.
- Naroll, Raoul. 1962. Data Quality Control: A New Research Technique. Glencoe, Illinois: The Free Press.
- Neunschwander, John. 1976. Oral History as a Teaching Approach. Washington, D.C.: National Education Association.
- Okihiro, Gary Y. 1981. "Oral History and the Writing of Ethnic History: A Reconnaissance Into Method and Theory." Oral History Review 9:27-46.
- Olinick, Michael. 1978. An Introduction to Mathematical Models in the Social and Life Sciences. Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley.

Plummer, Kenneth. 1983. Documents of Life: An Introduction to the Problems and Literature of a Humanistic Method. Winchester, New Jersey: Allen and Unwin.

Pressat, Roland. 1972. Demographic Analysis. Chicago: Aldine-Atherton.

Runyon, William McKinley. 1982. Life Histories and Psychobiography. New York: Oxford University Press.

Ryan, Carmelita S. 1981. "Special Study of the Appraisal of Indian Records." In Indian-White Relations: A Persistent Paradox, Washington, D.C.: Howard University Press, pp. 33-42.

Schwartz, H., and J. Jacobs. 1979. Qualitative Sociology: A Method to the Madness. New York: Free Press.

Shaffir, W. B., R. A. Stebbins, and A. Turowetz. 1980. Fieldwork Experience: Qualitative Approaches to Social Research. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Shryock, Henry S. 1971. The Methods and Materials of Demography. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Singleton, R. et al. 1988. Approaches to Social Research. New York: Oxford University Press.

Thompson, Paul. 1988 [1970]. The Voice of the Past. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Tuchman, Barbara. 1984. "Distinguishing the Significant From the Insignificant." In D. Duniway and W. Baum eds., Oral History, pp. 74-78. Nashville, Tennessee: American Association for State and Local History.

Vansina, Jan. 1985. Oral Tradition as History. Madison, Wisconsin: The University of Wisconsin Press.

Weller, Susan C, and A. Kimball Romney. 1988. Systematic Data Collection. Newbury Park, California: Sage Publications.

Zubrow, Ezra B. 1976. Demographic Anthropology: Quantitative Approaches. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.

HISTORICAL RESEARCH AND METHODS

The most recent protocol recommended that researchers identify written primary evidence for demographic, economic and social activities for tribal members during the two study periods. The following sources will provide guidance in the use of these materials.

Ewers, John C. 1981. "Artifacts and Pictures as Documents in the History of Indian-White Relations." In Indian-White Relations: A Persistent Paradox, Washington, D.C.: Howard University Press, pp. 101-111.

Hill, Edward. 1982. Guide to Records in the National Archives of the United States Relating to American Indians. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Service, General Services Administration.

Holmes, Oliver W. 1981. "Indian-Related Records in the National Archives and Their Use: Observations Over a Third of a Century." In Indian-White Relations: A Persistent Paradox, Washington, D.C.: Howard University Press, pp 13-32.

Hudson, Charles. 1973. "The Historical Approach in Anthropology." In J.J. Honigmann, ed., Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology, pp 111-141. Chicago: Rand McNally.

MacFarlane, Alan, Sarah Harrison, and Charles Jardine. 1977. Reconstructing Historical Communities. London: Cambridge University Press.

Ryan, Carmelita. 1981. "Special Study of the Appraisal of Indian Records." Indian-White Relations: A Persistent Paradox, Washington, D.C.: Howard University Press, pp. 33-42.

Sturtevant, William C. 1968. "Anthropology, History and Ethnohistory." In J. Clifton ed., Introduction to Cultural Anthropology, pp. 450-475. Boston: Houghton-Mufflin.

Sturtevant, William C. 1986. Ethnohistory: A Researcher's Guide. Williamsburg, Virginia: College of William and Mary.

PRIMARY SOURCES FROM THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES

Listed below are primary sources found in the National Archives, Pacific Northwest Regional Branch, 6125 Sand Point Way, Seattle, WA 98115, Archivist: Joyce Justice, (206) 526-6507, for tribes/nations located on the Kalispel, Coeur D'Alene, Nez Perce, Spokane and Colville Reservations. Since this is a working bibliography, sources for all of the eight HEDR tribes have not yet been identified. It would be useful for researchers to provide new sources of information so this bibliography may be periodically updated.

THE KALISPEL TRIBE

Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency.

Fort Lapwai Sanatorium. 1932-1945. Record of Articles Made and Sold at Fort Lapwai Sanatorium. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 247.

- * Johnson, R. A. 1944. School Census Of Indian Children-Kalispel. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 263-264.

- * Northern Idaho Agency. n.d. Annual School Census Reports. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 10.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1934, 1936. Census Rolls: Kalispel. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 204-205.

- * Northern Idaho Agency. 1943. Enrollment Report for School Age Children-Kalispel. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 263-264.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1939-1946. Public School Records. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 263-264.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1924-1949. Records of the Extension Program-Kalispel Tribe. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 207-209.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1947. Probate Data Estates. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 0025.

- * Northern Idaho Agency. 1950. Annual Report of Extension Work-1949: Statistical Report. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 209.

- * Phinney, Archie. 1945. Letter to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs-June 18. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 210.

- * Tye, Mrs. 1944. Teacher's Enrollment Report. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 210.

- * Tye, Mrs. 1944. Letter from Mrs. Tye to Mr. A.G. Wilson-October 19. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 210.
- * Wilson, A. G. 1944. Letter from Mr. Wilson to Mrs. Tye-October 18. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 210.

1964-1966

- * Allbee, Cecil R. 1965. Letter to Stan Bluff, Tribal Member Living in California-August 11. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Allbee, Cecil R. 1966. Letter to Joe Miller Construction Company-August 10. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Allbee, Cecil R. 1966. Letter to Joe Miller Construction Company-July 11. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Allbee, Cecil R. 1966. Purchase Orders for Kalispel Community Members. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Anonymous. 1963. Membership Roll of Kalispel Indian Community of Washington, August 31. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Anonymous. 1965. Kalispel Indian Community Election-Addresses of Members. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 210.
- * Anonymous. n.d. (C. mid-1960s). List of Tribal Members and Location. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 212.
- * Anonymous. 1966. Housing at Kalispel as of 4-19-66. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Anonymous. n.d. (C. mid-1960s). Reservation Area. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Anonymous. n.d. (C. mid-1960s). Kalispel Housing Progress. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Anonymous. 1964. Program for the Use of Judgement Funds-Kalispel Tribe. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Bureau of Indian Affairs, Branch of Employment Assistance. 1964. Monthly Narrative Report-June. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Campbell, Clarence. 1965. Field Contacts of Housing Committee. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Campbell, Clarence. 1965. Letter to Cecil Allbee-February 23. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.

- * Campbell, Clarence, and F. Nenema. 1966. Minutes of the Housing Committee Meeting-January 12. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- Community Planner. 1962-1965. Community Planner Correspondence and Subject Files. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 210-213.
- * Cullooyah, Francis. 1965. Letter to Thomas St. Clair-January 15. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 210.
- * The Kalispel Housing and Family Planning Committee. 1964. Brief Report of the Kalispel Housing and Family Plan Committee. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Northern Idaho Agency. 1964. School Enrollment Sheet for Children Attending the Cusick School. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- Nothern Idaho Agency. 1957-1969. Employment Assistance Files. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 214-234.
- * Northern Idaho Agency. 1964. Letter to Robert D. Holtz, Portland Area Office-April 27. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Peuse, Leo. 1966. Letter-July 14. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * St. Claire, Thomas. 1966. Letter to Dale Baldwin, Portland Area Office-November 2. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- St. Claire, T. 1966. Letter to Tom Justice, P.H.S. Indian Health Center, May 9. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- Warkentin, E. C. 1963. Letter to Louis Andrews, Chairman of the Kalispel Indian Community Council. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Wessels, Fred J. 1966. Kalispel Housing Report to Thomas St. Clair-May 11. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 211.
- * Winston, R. Warn, M. D. Warn, and Roy T. Olson. 1964. Letter to the Committee on Interior Affairs, United States Senate-November 4. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 210.

COLVILLE CONFEDERATED TRIBES

Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency

Colville Indian Agency. 1914-1943. Vital Statistics: Births and Deaths. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 457-458.

Colville Indian Agency. 1935-1944. Hospital Reports (Restricted Access). Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 398.

Colville Indian Agency. 1936-1944. Birth Records. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 399.

Colville Indian Agency. 1937-1945. Correspondence From Off-Reservation Families Requesting Enrollment for Children. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 459.

Colville Indian Agency. 1935-1945. School Census Cards. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 420.

Colville Indian Agency. 1945. Annual Report of Extension Activities: Summary of Agricultural Operations. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 344.

Colville Indian Agency. 1946. Letter from the House of the Good Shepard, Spokane, WA. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 454.

Colville Indian Agency. 1947. Annual Report of Extension Activities: Narrative Report. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 344.

Colville Indian Agency. 1948. Annual Report of Extension Activities: Narrative Report. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 344.

Colville Indian Agency. 1943-1949. Bureau of Indian Affairs Court Records: Inchelium District. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 453.

Fort Lapwai Sanatorium. 1932-1945. Record of Articles Made and Sold at Fort Lapwai Sanatorium. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 247.

Head, W. W. 1947. Letter to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, August 11. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 344.

Office of Indian Affairs. 1945. Letter to W.W. Head-March 8. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Agency, Box 344.

Office of Indian Affairs. 1946. Annual Statistical Report: Total Individual Income. Record Group 75, Records of the Colville Indian Agency, Box 1.

THE COEUR D'ALENE TRIBE

Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency

Alexie, Adolph. 1945. Letter to Archie Phinney from Pvt. Alexie Re: His Wife's Location for Winter 1945. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 29.

Fort Lapwai Sanatorium. 1932-1945. Records of Articles Made and Sold at Fort Lapwai Sanatorium. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 247.

Harrison, Leonard, and Joseph Mannix. 1945. Letter to Northern Idaho Agency Re: Tribal Member living in New York City. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 259.

LaVatta, George. 1942. Letter from the Office of Indian Affairs Re: Wartime Industry and Native Employment.-June 8. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 209.

McIlveen, Gladys. 1945. Letter to Archie Phinney Re: Coeur D'Alene Tribal Member Employed at Todd Shipyard-December 6. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 259.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1908-1930. Marriage License Register for the Coeur D'Alene Agency. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 204.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1908-1934. Census Rolls: Coeur D'Alene - 1919-1920, 1923-1925, 1929, 1933. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 204-205.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1918-1928. Vital Statistics. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 203.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1924-1949. Records of the Extension Program: Coeur D'Alene. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 207-209.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1927-1937. Vital Statistics-Coeur D'Alene Agency. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 204.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1939-1943. Annual School Census: Coeur D'Alene. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 10.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1944-1945. Monthly Relief Reports for Coeur D'Alene, Kalispel, Nez Perce and Kootenai. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 258-259.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1947. Probate Data Estates. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 0025.

Phinney, Archie. 1948. Letter to Alex Pinkham Re: Use of Tribal lands for Berry Picking. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 29.

Wilson, A. G. 1942. Letter to Coeur D'Alene Sub-Agency Re: Interest of Tribal Members in Wartime Employment-June 10. Record Group 75, Papers of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 209.

THE NEZ PERCE TRIBE

Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency

Fort Lapwai Sanatorium. 1932-1945. Record of Articles Made and Sold at Fort Lapwai Sanatorium. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 247.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1947. Probate Data Estates. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 0025.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1918-1928. Vital Statistics. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 75.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1908-1934. Census Rolls: Nez Perce, 1908, 1910, 1911, 1924. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 204-205.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1945. Relief Cases. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 259.

Northern Idaho Agency. 1942-1944. Lewis County I.D.P.A. Record Group 75, Records of the Northern Idaho Agency, Box 259.

REGIONAL ARCHIVES, LIBRARIES AND MUSEUMS

- * The National Archives, Pacific Northwest Center
6125 Sand Point Way
Seattle, WA 98115
(206) 526-6507
- * Eastern Washington State Historical Society
Cheney Cowles Memorial Museum
West 2316 First Avenue
Spokane, WA 99204
(509) 456-3931
- ** Eastern Washington University
Archives and Special Collections
MS-84
John F. Kennedy Memorial Library
Cheney, WA 99004
(509) 359-2475
- ** Fort Walla Walla Museum Complex
Route 5
Box 32 B Myra Road
Walla Walla, WA 99362
(509) 525-7703
- ** Native American Cultures Museum
East 200 Cataldo
Spokane, WA 99202
(509) 326-4550
- * Spokane Public Library
Northwest Room
West 906 Main Avenue
Spokane, WA 99201
(509) 838-3361
- * Washington State University
Manuscripts, Archives and Special Collections
Pullman, WA 99164
(509) 335-3564

* Accepts Telephone Inquiries.

** Fee for Staff Research Time.

- ** Yakima Valley Museum and Historic Association
2105 Tieton Drive
Yakima, WA 98902
(509) 248-0747

- * University of Washington
1. Pacific Northwest Collection
2. Manuscripts and Archives
Suzzallo Library
FM-25
Seattle, WA 98195
(206) 543-1937

- Thomas Burke Memorial Washington State Museum
University of Washington, DB-10
Seattle, WA 98195
(206) 543-5590

- * Central Oregon Community College Library
2600 Northwest College Way
Bend, OR 97701
(503) 385-5512

- * Oregon Historical Society
1230 Southwest Park Avenue
Portland, OR 97205
(503) 222-1741

- ** Oregon State Library
State Library Building
Salem, OR 97310
(503) 754-2075

- ** Southern Oregon Library , Archives Department
Southern Oregon Historical Society
P.O. Box 480
206 North 5th Street
Jacksonville, OR 97530
(503) 899-1847

- * Boise Public Library
715 Capitol Blvd.
Boise, ID 83702
(208) 384-4076

* Accepts Telephone Inquiries.

** Fee for Staff Research Time.

- * Idaho State University
Eli Oboler Library
Box 8089
Pocatello, ID 83209
(208) 236-3249
- * Museum of North Idaho
P.O. Box 812
115 Northwest Blvd.
Coeur D'Alene, ID 83814
(208) 664-3448
- * Latah County Historical Society
110 S. Adams Street
Moscow, ID 83843
(208) 882-1004
- * Nez Perce County Historical Society and Luna House Museum
3rd and C Streets
Lewiston, ID 83501
(208) 743-2535
- * Nez Perce National Historical Park
P.O. Box 93, Highway 95
Spaulding, ID 83551
(208) 843-2261

* Accepts Telephone Inquiries.

** Fee for Staff Research Time.

DISTRIBUTION

No. of
Copies

No. of
Copies

OFFSITE

Technical Steering Panel

D. S. Barth
University of Nevada
4505 Maryland Parkway
Las Vegas, NV 89154

W. A. Bishop
2503 Wedgewood Court S.E.
Olympia, WA 98501

M. L. Blazek
Oregon Department of Energy
625 Marion Street N.E.
Salem, OR 97310

G. G. Caldwell
Tulsa City-County Health Dept.
4616 East 15th Street
Tulsa, OK 74112

S. N. Davis
Dept. of Hydrology and
Water Resources
Building 11
University of Arizona
Tucson, AZ 85721

N. J. Germond
224 Iron Mountain Blvd.
Lake Oswego, OR 97034

P. C. Klingeman
Civil Engineering Dept.
Appejin Hall 202
Oregon State University
Corvallis, OR 97331-2302

K. J. Kopecky
Fred Hutchinson Cancer
Research Center
1124 Columbia Street
Seattle, WA 98104

P. D. McGavran
Dept. of Health and Welfare
450 W. State Street, 4th Floor
Boise, ID 83720-5450

R. L. Morrill
Dept. of Geography, DP-10
University of Washington
Seattle, WA 98195

A. H. Murphy
c/o Climate Analyses Center
National Weather Service
NOAA
W/NMC.51, WWB, Room 604
Washington, DC 20233

D. W. Price
Agricultural Economics
Hulbert Hall Room 211
Washington State University
Pullman, WA 99164-6210

M. A. Robkin
Radiological Sciences, SB-75
University of Washington
Seattle, WA 98195

G. S. Roessler
202 Nuclear Sciences Center
University of Florida
Gainesville, FL 32611

B. Shleien
2421 Homestead Drive
Silver Springs, MD 20902

A. P. Slickpoo, Sr.
809 Nez Perce Lane
P.O. Box 331
Kamiah, ID 83536

J. E. Till
Route 2 Box 122
Neeses, SC 29107

No. of
Copies

D. E. Walker, Jr.
P.O. Box 4147
Boulder, CO 80306

Other

- 2 DOE Office of Scientific and
Technical Information
Technical Information Center
P.O. Box 62
Oak Ridge, TN 37830

B. Amundson
Fred Hutchinson Cancer
Research Center
1124 Columbia Street, MP-474
Seattle, WA 98104

B. F. Aripa
Colville Tribal Headquarters
P.O. Box 150
Nespelem, WA 99155

D. Barr
Coeur d'Alene Tribal
Headquarters
Sub Agency
Plummer, ID 83851

K. M. Batin
Yakima Indian Nation
P.O. Box 151
Toppenish, WA 98948

D. Bonga
Kalispel Tribal Headquarters
P.O. Box 39
Usk, WA 99180

B. G. Brooks, EH-421
Room J-112
Department of Energy
Germantown, MD 20545

No. of
Copies

W. H. Burke
Confederated Tribes of the
Umatilla Indian Reservation
P.O. Box 638
Pendleton, OR 97801

D. Burnett
Coeur d'Alene Tribal
Headquarters
Sub Agency
Plummer, ID 83851

- 18 K. CharLee
Office of Nuclear Waste Mgmt.
Department of Ecology
719 Sleater Kinney Road, S.E.
Suite 200
Olympia, WA 98504

V. Chase
Centers for Disease Control
2201 Sixth Avenue, RX-22
Seattle, WA 98121

A. Conklin
Department of Health
Air Emissions & Defense Waste
Airdustrial Way Bldg 5
P.O. Box 47827, LE-13
Olympia, WA 98504-7827

T. Connolly
P.O. Box 306
DeSmet, ID 83824

M. R. Donnelly
Public Health Service
Centers for Disease Control
2201 Sixth Avenue, RX-22
Seattle, WA 98121

D. Ernst
Spokane Tribal Headquarters
P.O. Box 100
Wellpinit, WA 99040

No. of
Copies

A. Fredin
Colville Tribal Headquarters
P.O. Box 150
Nespelem, WA 99155

G. George
Confederated Tribes of the
Umatilla Indian Reservation
P.O. Box 638
Pendleton, OR 97801

H. A. Haerer
Golden Associates, Inc.
4104 148th N.E.
Redmond, WA 98052

W. Hanson
1902 Yew Street Road
Bellingham, WA 98226

V. Harrison
Nez Perce Tribe
P.O. Box 365
Lapwai, ID 83540

C. Hoke
Colville Tribal Headquarters
P.O. Box 150
Nespelem, WA 99155

P. Houck
Centers for Disease Control
2201 Sixth Avenue, Room 300
Seattle, WA 98121

E. Kimball
3114 Federal Building
915 2nd Avenue
Seattle, WA 98174

B. Langeliers
Confederated Tribes of the
Warm Springs Indian
Reservation
P.O. Box C
Warm Springs, OR 97661

No. of
Copies

D. Manders
Department of Health,
Epidemiology
1408 State Street
P.O. Box 47813, EY-12
Olympia, WA 98504-7813

G. Nenema
Kalispel Tribal Headquarters
P.O. Box 39
Usk, WA 99180

A. Parham
Agency for Toxic Substances and
Disease Registry
1600 Clifton Road NE, E-56
Atlanta, GA 30333

V. Pierre
Kalispel Tribal Headquarters
P.O. Box 38
Usk, WA 99180

D. Powakee
Nez Perce Tribe
P.O. Box 305
Lapwai, ID 83540

M. S. Power
Department of Ecology
P.O. Box 47651
Olympia, WA 98504-7651

M. Queahpama
Confederated Tribes of the
Warm Springs Indian
Reservation
P.O. Box C
Warm Springs, OR 97761

J. H. Reuben
Nez Perce Tribe
P.O. Box 365
Lapwai, ID 83540

No. of
Copies

J. H. Richards
Confederated Tribes of the
Umatilla Indian Reservation
P.O. Box 638
Pendleton, OR 97801

D. Saluskin
Yakima Indian Nation
P.O. Box 151
Toppenish, WA 98948

H. Schuster
29 Nesika Bay Road
Poulsbo, WA 98370

L. E. Sewell
Centers for Disease Control
4770 Buford Highway N.E., F-35
Atlanta, GA 30341-3724

L. Seyler
Coeur d'Alene Tribal
Headquarters
Sub Agency
Plummer, ID 83851

M. D. Squeachs
Yakima Indian Nation
P.O. Box 151
Toppenish, WA 98948

J. Thomas
HEAL
1720 N. Ash
Spokane, WA 99205

S. A. Toulouse
Colville Tribal Headquarters
P.O. Box 150
Nespelem, WA 99155

J. R. Wilkinson
Confederated Tribes of the
Umatilla Indian Reservation
P.O. Box 638
Pendleton, OR 97801

No. of
Copies

ONSITE

6 DOE Richland Field Office

R. F. Brich, TSD A5-55
Public Reading Room (5) A1-65

34 Battelle, Pacific Northwest
Laboratories

S. D. Cannon K1-25
J. M. Daer (5) K1-25
D. H. Denham K6-15
W. T. Farris K3-54
M. D. Freshley K6-77
R. O. Gilbert K7-34
W. A. Glass (3) K4-13
R. H. Gray K1-33
S. P. Gydesen P8-55
G. L. Harvey K1-77
C. M. Heeb K6-42
T. A. Ikenberry K3-54
E. B. Liebow HARC
C. Murray HARC
B. A. Napier K3-54
J. V. Ramsdell K6-03
J. A. Shaw K1-25
D. B. Shipler K1-25
J. C. Simpson K7-34
C. D. Taylor B1-40
W. L. Templeton K1-30
W. H. Walters K6-09
G. L. Wilfert K6-54
Publishing Coordination K1-06
Records Center (2) K3-70
Technical Library (2) P8-55

END

**DATE
FILMED**

2 / 23 / 93