SANDIA REPORT

SAND86-2674 • UC-70

Unlimited Release

Printed April 1987

RS-8232-2/ 65404

C. 1

8232-2//065404

00000001 -

Compilation of Selected Marine Radioecological Data for the U.S. Subseabed Program: Summaries of Available Radioecological Concentration Factors and Biological Half-Lives

Leo S. Gomez, Melvin G. Marietta, Douglas W. Jackson

Prepared by
Sandia National Laboratories
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87185 and Livermore, California 94550
for the United States Department of Energy
under Contract DE-AC04-76DP00789

Issued by Sandia National Laboratories, operated for the United States Department of Energy by Sandia Corporation.

NOTICE: This report was prepared as an account of work sponsored by an agency of the United States Government. Neither the United States Government nor any agency thereof, nor any of their employees, nor any of their contractors, subcontractors, or their employees, makes any warranty, express or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed, or represents that its use would not infringe privately owned rights. Reference herein to any specific commercial product, process, or service by trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise, does not necessarily constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States Government, any agency thereof or any of their contractors or subcontractors. The views and opinions expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the United States Government, any agency thereof or any of their contractors or subcontractors.

Printed in the United States of America
Available from
National Technical Information Service
U.S. Department of Commerce
5285 Port Royal Road
Springfield, VA 22161

NTIS price codes
Printed copy: A13
Microfiche copy: A01

Distribution
Category UC-70

SAND 86-2674
Unlimited Release

Compilation of Selected Marine Radioecological Data for the
U.S. Subseabed Program: Summaries of Available Radioecological
Concentration Factors and Biological Half-Lives

Leo S. Gomez and Melvin G. Marietta
Seabed Programs Division 6334
Sandia National Laboratories
Albuquerque, NM 87185

Douglas W. Jackson
Scientific Information Management, Inc.
Albuquerque, NM 87108

ABSTRACT

The U.S. Subseabed Disposal Program has compiled an extensive concentration factor and biological half-life data base from the international marine radioecological literature. A microcomputer-based data management system has been implemented to provide statistical and graphic summaries of these data. The data base is constructed in a manner which allows subsets to be sorted using a number of interstudy variables such as organism category, tissue/organ category, geographic location (for in situ studies), and several laboratory-related conditions (e.g., exposure time and exposure concentration).

This report updates earlier reviews (SAND83-1725 and SAND84-2087), and provides summaries of the tabulated data. In addition to the concentration factor/biological half-life data base, we provide an outline of other published marine radioecological works. Our goal is to present these data in a form that enables those concerned with predictive assessment of radiation dose in the marine environment to make a more judicious selection of data for a given application.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

We greatly appreciate the guidance and critical comments provided by Drs. S.W. Fowler (International Laboratory of Marine Radioactivity, IAEA, Monaco) and R.D. Cherry (Physics Department, University of Capetown, South Africa).

CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. RADIOECOLOGICAL DATA BASE	1
a. Definition of terms	2
b. Radionuclides considered	3
c. Organization of the data base	7
3. DATA ANALYSIS AND SUMMARY	9
4. CLOSING COMMENTS	38
5. REFERENCES	39

APPENDIX A CONCENTRATION FACTORS FROM IN SITU STUDIES

APPENDIX B CONCENTRATION FACTORS FROM LABORATORY
EXPERIMENTS

APPENDIX C BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIVES

APPENDIX D RADIONUCLIDE INDEX

1. INTRODUCTION

An interdisciplinary assessment of the feasibility of subseabed disposal of high-level radioactive wastes (HLW), as an alternative to mined repositories, is being conducted by the U.S. Subseabed Disposal Program (U.S. SDP). The U.S. SDP is developing and refining a suite of predictive models (see Figure 1) which will provide a basis for judging whether the near-field barriers (waste form, canister, and sediments), far-field sediments, and ocean water will inhibit the migration of hazardous quantities of radioactive material to acceptable levels. Biological research in the U.S. SDP is acquiring data that will build upon our current understanding of how deep-sea biota distribution patterns, activity rates, and natural histories may influence the food chain partitioning of radionuclides in the deep sea. These data are integrated into the U.S. SDP modeling effort using multicompartamental ecosystem models (Gomez et al., 1980, 1981 and 1983; Marietta and Robinson, 1981; Robinson and Anderson, 1983). U.S. SDP radioecological research provides the data base, through literature review, required to link physical transport and biological partitioning to the dose-effects component of the U.S. SDP models.

One recommendation of a U.S. SDP-sponsored workshop on biological and radioecological research priorities for ocean disposal of HLW (Mullin and Gomez, 1981) was that a thorough review of published radioecological data be conducted to ensure that the U.S. SDP would use the best possible estimates of concentration factors and biological half-lives in performing safety assessment calculations. This task was addressed and the results first published in Jackson et al. (1983), and updated in Gomez et al. (1985). The material presented in this report represents updates of these two documents, and an attempt to provide useful summaries of the data.

This document is primarily concerned with presentation of concentration factor (CF) and biological half-life data (BHL) for marine biota. The following sections present introductory and explanatory information intended to facilitate use of the extensive data base. Lest it be overlooked, we want to emphasize that the Radionuclide Index presented following the data base may be of value in locating information on a range of radioecological topics.

2. RADIOECOLOGICAL DATA BASE

An extensive literature review has been conducted to establish a base of radioecological data for use with the ocean transport models. Aquatic radioecological data have been the subject of several reviews (Polikarpov, 1966; Chapman et al., 1968; Patzer, 1976; Eisler, 1979; Schultz, 1980a, 1980b; Beasley and Cross, 1980; Watters et al., 1980; Trabalka and Garten, 1983), and the importance of these data in assessing radiation dose has been discussed by Vaughn et al. (1981).

gamma spectra, are reported in the earliest of marine radioecological literature. These data are reported in recent literature in those instances where the radionuclide is extremely difficult to measure in water or particulate matter (e.g., Tc-99), but is concentrated by marine biota to measurable levels. In other cases the researcher(s) has access to samples of organisms, but not water and has been unable to report concentration factors. Since these data do not provide the predictive capability we seek, they have not been included in the data compilation, but have been cataloged in the outline of marine radioecological literature (Appendix D) that follows the data base appendices (Appendix A, B & C).

b. Radionuclides considered. The radionuclides selected for inclusion in our review are those considered most likely to be important considerations in evaluating the environmental feasibility of subseabed disposal of high-level radioactive wastes (HLW). We followed these general guidelines in choosing the radionuclides:

- * HLW constituent radionuclides with physical half-lives on the order of 500 years or greater, along with important daughter products of these nuclides' decay, or...
- * Nuclides which might serve as analogues of nuclides included in the previous group (e.g., Tc-95^m is used as an analogue of Tc-99), or...
- * Nuclides known to be important contributors to the natural radiation dose to marine biota (e.g., Po-210) and/or radioisotopes of biologically active elements (e.g., Co-60).

Table I presents pertinent information for each of the radionuclides selected. High-level waste characterizations are presented in, for example, Slate et al. (1981) and Oak Ridge National Laboratory (1981).

Table I. Radionuclides considered in review of marine radioecological literature.

NUCLIDE	HALF-LIFE		DECAY MODE	PRINCIPAL ENERGY (MeV)	COMMENTS
^{14}C	5730	E00 y	β^-	0.156 (Max)	WC
^{55}Fe	2.90	E00 y	E.C.	Mn X-rays, continuous bremsstrahlung to 0.23 (0.004%)	major fallout constituent; high concentrations in fish
^{60}Co	5.24	E00 y	β^- , γ	0.317 (Max) 1.17, 1.33	biologically active & WC
^{63}Ni	92	E00 y	β^-	0.067 (Max)	activation product with a long residence time in ocean; analogue of WC Ni-59
* ::: ::: ::: ^{90}Sr ::: ^{90}Y ::: :::					
^{90}Sr	28	E00 y	β^-	0.546 (Max)	biologically active & WC; REC data reported for Sr/Y pair
^{90}Y	64	E00 h	β^-	2.283 (Max)	
^{93}Zr	1.5	E06 y	β^-	0.060 (Max)	WC
$^{93\text{m}}\text{Nb}$	13.6	E00 y	γ e^-	Nb X-rays 0.011, 0.028	WC & daughter of Zr-93 decay
$^{95\text{m}}\text{Tc}$	60	E00 d	β^+	0.608 (Max)	used as analogue of Tc-99 in lab work

Notes for Table I:

* Denotes equilibrium pair

Key to abbreviations used in Table I

E.C. = electron capture	NON = naturally-occurring nuclide
REC = radioecological	WC = high-level waste constituent

Radioactive decay data taken from:

Kocher, D.C. 1981. Radioactive decay tables, Report No. DOE/TIC-11026. Technical Information Center, U.S. Dept. Energy. 221pp.

Table I. Radionuclides considered in review of marine radioecological literature, cont'd.

NUCLIDE	HALF-LIFE		DECAY MODE	PRINCIPAL ENERGY (MeV)	COMMENTS
^{99}Tc	2.1	E05 y	β^-	0.293 (Max)	WC
^{126}Sn	1.0	E05 y	β^-	0.250 (Max)	WC
^{129}I	1.7	E07 y	β^-	0.152 (Max)	WC
^{134}Cs	2.05	E00 y	β^- γ	0.662 (Max) 0.796 (99%)	analogue of WC Cs-135 & 137
^{135}Cs	3.0	E06 y	β^-	0.21 (Max)	WC
^{137}Cs	30	E00 y	β^- , γ (Ba X-rays)	0.511 (Max) 0.662	biologically active & WC
^{155}Eu	1.8	E00 y	β^-	0.250 (Max)	produced in bomb tests; measured at Bikini & Eniwetok; analogue of WC Eu-152 & 154
^{210}Pb	22	E00 y	β^-	0.061 (Max)	WC; NON in the U-series
^{210}Po	138	E00 d	α	5.304	WC; NON in the U-series
^{226}Ra	1602	E00 y	α	4.780	WC; NON in the U-series
^{228}Th	1.91	E00 y	α	5.423	analogue of WC Th isotopes; NON in the Th-series
^{230}Th	8.0	E04 y	α	4.687	WC; NON in the U-series
^{232}Th	1.4	E10 y	α	4.010	WC; NON in the Th-series
^{234}U	2.48	E05 y	α	4.775	WC; NON in the U-series
^{235}U	7.1	E08 y	α	4.396	WC; NON in the Ac-series
^{238}U	4.5	E09 y	α	4.196	WC; NON in the U-series

Table I. Radionuclides considered in review of marine radioecological literature, cont'd.

NUCLIDE	HALF-LIFE		DECAY MODE	PRINCIPAL ENERGY (MeV)	COMMENTS
^{235}Np	410	E00 d	E.C.	U L X-rays	analogue of Np-237 used in lab work
^{237}Np	2.2	E06 y	α	4.788	WC
^{237}Pu	46	E00 d	E.C.		analogue of WC Pu isotopes used in lab work
^{238}Pu	89	E00 y	α	5.499	fallout nuclide used as analogue of WC Pu-239+240 & WC
^{239}Pu	2.43	E04 y	α	5.155	WC; REC data for Pu-239+240 reported together because measurements do not distinguish the two
^{240}Pu	6.57	E03 y	α	5.168	WC
^{241}Am	458	E00 y	α	5.485	WC
^{242}Am	16 152	E00 h E00 y	E.C.	5.205	analogue of WC Am-241

c. Organization of the data base. Data compiled from the literature review are stored in a microcomputer-based data management system which allows the data to be sorted into subsets of interest. Data subsets are then summarized statistically and graphically for a given application. The following outline presents the general compilation scheme used in organizing the data base; each element of the compilation scheme, along with the radionuclides in Table I, represent sorting keys:

- A. CF's Reported from In Situ Investigations (ISCF's)
 - 1. Organism category
 - 2. Tissues, organs, etc. used in measurements
 - 3. Location
 - a. Locations with chronic local contamination
 - b. Locations with background + fallout
 - 4. Investigator(s) (=reference)
 - 5. Special conditions
- B. CF's Reported from Laboratory Experiments (LABCF's)
 - 1. Organism category
 - 2. Tissues, organs, etc. used in measurements
 - 3. Time of exposure in days
 - 4. Exposure concentration in Ci/l unless otherwise noted
 - 5. Investigator(s)
 - 6. Special conditions
- C. Biological Half-Life Data (BHL's) - data reported in days along with percentage of body burden associated with each pool identified
 - 1. Organism category
 - 2. Tissues, organs, etc. used in measurements
 - 3. Exposure method - labeled food, labeled water, labeled food + water, oral dose, injection
 - 4. Investigator(s)
 - 5. Special conditions

The organism categories used in the data base are presented in Table II. Subdivisions included for the seaweed category (SEA) are in response to reported differences in uptake between these classifications (SEA/C, SEA/P, SEA/R) for some HLW radionuclides (e.g. Fisher, 1982). Similarly, reported differences in uptake of naturally-occurring Po-210 (Cherry and Heyraud, 1981) prompted the inclusion of decapod (DEC) subdivisions (DEC/P, DEC/C, DEC/R, DEC/S). These categories are by no means mutually exclusive in all cases, but provide a convenient means of broadly classifying the numerous species considered in marine radioecological research. The categories epifauna (EPI) and infauna (INF) were included to cover some miscellaneous benthic animals which are not commonly consumed by humans (e.g., brittle-stars, sea anemones, holothurians, polychaetes, etc.), but are important in the biological transfer of radionuclides

TABLE II. Organism Categories Used in the Radioecological Data Base Compilation. Organism Category Codes are Used in the Data Summary Graphics (Fig. 2 to 19)

CATEGORY	CODE
Bacteria	BAC
Phytoplankton	PHY
Seaweed	
unspecified	SEA/U
greens (Chlorophyta)	SEA/C
browns (Phaeophyta)	SEA/P
reds (Rhodophyta)	SEA/R
Bivalve	BIV
Gastropod	GAS
Cephalopod	CEP
Zooplankton	ZOO
Decapod	
unspecified	DEC/U
prawn-like decapods (Penaeidae)	DEC/P
true prawns and shrimp (Caridae)	DEC/C
crabs, lobsters, and hermit crabs (Reptantia)	DEC/R
stomatopods (Stomatopoda)	DEC/S
Fish	FIS
Epifauna	EPI
Infauna	INF

from contaminated sediments. Table III provides a list of the tissue/organ categories used in cataloging the data, and the following outline presents the special conditions noted for the three major data subdivisions:

- A. Conditions noted for all three data classes
 1. Data reported as mean, mean $\pm$ standard deviation, or as a range rather than as individual observations
 2. Data are estimates rather than direct measurements
 3. Any special notes, insights, warnings, etc. cited
- B. Conditions noted for ISCF's and LABCF's
 1. CF's not based on fresh, or wet, organism weights
 2. CF reference medium other than unfiltered seawater
- C. Conditions noted for LABCF's and BHL'S
 1. Special pH or temperature conditions
 2. Chemical form or valence of nuclide used
- D. Conditions noted for LABCF's
 1. Exposure by means other than labeled water
- E. Conditions noted for BHL's
 1. Depuration allowed to occur in situ
 2. Data reported as effective or ecological half-life

TABLE III. Tissue and Organ Categories Used in the
Radioecological Data Base Compilation

Whole	Body fluids
Flesh/muscle	Gut contents
Digestive tract/organs	Bone
Respiratory tract/organs	Skin/body wall
Excretory tract/organs	Exoskeleton
Reproductive organs	Shell/byssus
Nervous system tissues/organs	Miscellaneous

Detailed listings of data for ISCF's, LCF's, and BHL's are presented in Appendices A, B, and C, respectively. These appendices contain a detailed guide for the location of data by investigator, class of data, or organism category. Data within an appendix are organized in alphabetical order by investigator(s). It should be noted that in compiling the data for the summaries presented in Section 3 we followed these rules for data reported as a range or as below detection limit :

- * For data reported as a range, the median between the reported upper and lower bounds was recorded.
- * For data reported as below detection limit, the median between the detection limit and zero was recorded as suggested by Nehls and Akland (1973).

3. DATA ANALYSIS AND SUMMARY

Our objective in assembling this data base is to provide those concerned with the assessment of radiation dose in the marine environment with a summary of available concentration factor and biological half-life data. We selected the sort keys mentioned in the previous section to allow the isolation of major of variation among studies; our summary will concentrate on data sets that are more or less homogeneous with respect to these sources of variation. Sources of variation among radioecological data not considered in our compilation include biological factors (relative body size, temperature and salinity effects on homeostasis) and differences among elements with respect to biological regulation.

Table V presents a listing of descriptive statistics for concentration factor data sets, with a sample size of at least three, sorted from the data base. Of the radionuclides considered in our review (see Table I), only these were studied well enough to provide a relatively homogeneous subset of at least three observations: Fe-55, Co-60, Tc-95m, Cs-134, Cs-137, Pb-210, Po-210, Ra-226, Np-235, Np-237, Pu-237, Pu-238, Pu-239+240 and Am-241. These data sets exhibit the same general characteristics observed for both terrestrial and aquatic concentration factors; variance is great within and between studies, and laboratory measurements tend to be lower than in

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
⁵⁵ Fe	Laboratory	Brown seaweed extracts	10	330.9	363.5	60.2	1220	1.6497	4.6122	Ry76
⁵⁵ Fe	Laboratory	Whole infauna sediment CP's	8	0.061	0.040	0.0009	0.14	0.6074	3.2900	Jenn80
⁶⁰ Co	In Situ	Fish flesh from Pacific off west coast USA	12	7333.3	3075.2	3200.0	13000.0	0.8597	2.7303	Jenk69
⁶⁰ Co	In Situ	Fish digestive tract/organs from Pacific off west coast USA	5	36800.0	11562.9	22000.0	50000.0	-0.0083	1.5716	Jenk69
⁶⁰ Co	In Situ	Fish reproductive organs from Pacific off west coast USA	5	36200.0	17035.3	14000.0	60000.0	0.1235	2.1129	Jenk69
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Bacteria	19	3.62	3.85	0.14	13.2	1.2616	3.3816	Avi76
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Phytoplankton	3	175.33	130.48	100.0	326.0	0.7071	1.5000	Bon78,Kir77,Mar58
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Green seaweeds	8	321.63	181.05	17.0	612.0	-0.1171	2.4900	Bon78,Hi64I,Kir77,Na75
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Brown seaweeds	7	493.29	923.14	34.0	2547.0	1.9902	5.0528	Na75,Ue85
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Red seaweeds	7	351.00	242.89	110.0	833.0	1.0768	3.3650	Bon78,Hi64I,Ue85
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Pooled seaweeds	22	385.59	526.39	17.0	2547.0	3.4605	14.9761	Bon78,Hi64I,Kir77,Na75,Ue85
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Whole bivalves	5	137.24	120.32	26.2	300.0	0.3619	1.5408	Bon78,Cr75,Har73,Nis81,Ue85
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Bivalve flesh	14	66.39	54.26	7.0	155.0	0.3955	1.5880	Am75,Cr75,Ev82,Har73,Hi64I,Nis81

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these (cont.) Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Bivalve digestive tract/organs	9	79.80	111.80	2.0	350.0	1.7425	4.9099	Cr75,Har73, Hi62,Hi64I, Nis81
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Bivalve respiratory organs	4	59.38	44.74	17.0	100.0	-0.0010	1.0239	Cr75,Har73, Hi64I,Nis81
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Bivalve shell/byssus	13	143.45	222.74	3.0	657.9	1.7686	4.3602	Am75,Cr75,Ev82, Hi62,Hi64I,Nis81, Sh70,VanW73
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Whole carid decapods	5	16.40	12.92	5.0	37.0	0.8352	2.3035	Bon78,Hi62, Hi64I,VanW73
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Whole lobsters & crabs	3	202.33	275.44	30.0	520.0	0.6995	1.5000	Bon78,Sh70
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Whole fish	11	4.27	1.72	1.2	7.1	-0.4170	2.4423	Hi62,Hi64I, Na79
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Fish flesh	3	0.77	0.64	0.3	1.5	0.6309	1.5000	Na79
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Epifauna digestive tract/organs	4	232.0	412.73	3.0	850.0	1.1426	2.3236	Hi62,Hi64I, Sh70
⁶⁰ Co	Laboratory	Epifauna test/shell	4	102.85	198.11	1.0	400.0	1.1544	2.3331	Hi62,Hi64I, Sh70
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Phytoplankton from the Mediterranean	15	133.78	150.29	11.8	568.5	1.6905	5.6137	Ta69
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Green seaweed from Baltic Sea and coastal Japan	4	25.25	29.84	10.0	70.0	1.1538	2.3327	Sa80,Ya77
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Brown seaweed from Baltic Sea and Tokai-mura (Japan)	11	33.08	42.01	7.9	150.0	2.1894	6.6764	Da56,Ku80, Mau63,Sa80, Ue75,Ya77
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Pooled seaweed	17	29.11	36.18	7.9	150.0	2.4493	8.4641	Da56,Ku80, Mau63,Sa80, Ue75,Ya77
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Whole bivalves from Baltic & Black Seas, and Tokai-mura	6	161.02	198.51	5.0	500.0	0.7955	2.3230	Ku80,Po61b, Sa80

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary: Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Bivalve shell from coastal Japan	5	94.60	16.99	71.0	114.0	-0.3544	1.7627	Ue75
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Whole fish from Baltic Sea and coastal Japan	10	9.08	9.40	2.6	24.0	0.8808	1.7976	Ag58,Ku80, Ue75,Ya77
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Fish flesh from Baltic Sea and coastal Japan	8	4.51	3.45	2.0	10.0	1.0291	2.2228	Sa80,Ya77
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Fish bone from coastal Japan	4	46.75	12.23	35.0	62.0	0.3231	1.5311	Ue75
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	In Situ	Whole epifauna from Irish & Black Seas, and Bikini & Eniwetok	3	375.33	627.69	1.0	1100.0	0.7594	1.5000	Mau63,No75, Po61b
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	Laboratory	Green seaweeds	21	0.79	1.42	0.231	6.7	3.7279	15.9798	Ham67,Hi64II, Po64,Ry72
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	Laboratory	Brown seaweeds	9	28.31	12.94	6.4	44.0	-0.1712	1.9719	Po61a,Po64, Ry72,Sp49
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	Laboratory	Brown seaweed extracts	13	114.62	170.47	3.3	439.1	1.2095	2.6981	Ry74,Ry76
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	Laboratory	Red seaweeds	12	3.15	2.38	1.0	8.0	0.8382	2.4211	Hi64II,Po64, Ry72
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	Laboratory	Pooled seaweeds	55	32.71	93.24	0.231	439.1	3.7097	15.6049	Ham67,Hi64I, Hi64II,Po64, Ry72,Ry74, Ry76,Sp49
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	Laboratory	Bivalve flesh	6	0.675	0.167	0.4	0.9	-0.4443	2.6012	Hi64II,Po61a, Po64
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	Laboratory	Whole zooplankton	13	4.11	8.34	0.1	29.0	2.3161	7.2807	Bor58,Tol76
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	Laboratory	Whole fish	10	23.30	42.29	0.8	114.0	1.5413	3.4971	Iv72,Te59
⁹⁰ Sr,Y	Laboratory	Fish reproductive organs	10	51.82	62.55	0.8	191.0	1.0771	3.3188	Iv72,Pe73
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Phytoplankton	14	3.5	5.03	0.0	17.0	1.6111	4.6900	Fi82

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these (cont.) Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Brown seaweeds	4	1060.5	1098.83	17.0	2500.0	0.4652	1.7212	Top84
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Whole bivalves	5	1.13	0.42	0.49	1.5	-0.6504	2.1083	As84a, Be82
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Whole bivalve sediment CP's	14	0.114	0.021	0.07	0.14	-0.5544	2.5045	As84a, Fow83
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Whole bivalve sediment interstitial water CP's	11	0.0627	0.0101	0.05	0.08	0.0456	1.9001	Fow83
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Bivalve flesh	36	1.692	0.799	0.56	3.9	1.2465	4.2136	Be81, Fow81
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Bivalve flesh sediment CP's	15	0.1913	0.0491	0.08	0.3	-0.1093	4.0524	Fow83
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Whole bivalve sediment interstitial water CP's	11	0.0627	0.0101	0.05	0.08	0.0456	1.9001	Fow83
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Bivalve digestive tract/organs	13	10.26	6.22	1.57	21.0	0.3064	1.7176	Be82, Fow81
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Bivalve respiratory organs	14	1.94	0.897	0.79	4.1	0.9053	3.3606	Be82, Fow81, Fow83
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Bivalve shell	25	2.85	2.61	0.19	8.43	0.9493	2.4692	Be82, Fow81 Fow83
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Whole lobsters & crabs	13	301.32	477.08	2.0	1400.0	1.4515	3.6096	Co85, Mas81, Pe81, Sw85
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Lobster & crab flesh	5	349.32	349.02	0.6	763.0	0.2689	1.2866	Be81, Sw85
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Lobster & crab body fluids	4	105.33	156.79	1.0	333.0	0.9551	2.1463	Be81
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Whole fish	4	6.1	3.15	1.7	8.7	-0.7491	1.9607	Be81, Mas81, Pe81
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Fish flesh	4	0.383	0.030	0.14	0.51	-0.7975	1.9816	Be81, Mas81, Pe81
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Fish digestive tract/organs	14	50.29	50.95	2.0	133.0	0.7019	1.9931	Be81, Mas81
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Fish excretory organs	3	221.33	87.76	120.0	272.0	-0.7071	1.5000	Be81, Fe81

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Fish body fluids	6	7.87	7.65	2.2	20.0	0.8171	1.8668	Be81
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Whole epifauna	4	6.375	3.902	3.0	10.0	0.0082	1.0109	Be81, Mas81
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Whole infauna	8	302.38	360.24	10.0	1100.0	1.5035	4.0718	Fow81, Mas81, Pe81
^{95m} Tc	Laboratory	Whole infauna sediment CP's	6	0.296	0.036	0.028	0.48	-0.5185	1.6191	Mas81
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Green seaweeds	16	5.161	8.010	0.12	28.0	1.8248	5.3052	Bon81, Hi64II
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Red seaweeds	4	2.65	1.075	1.6	4.0	0.3314	1.5715	Bon78, Bon81, Hi64II
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Pooled seaweeds	23	7.62	12.60	0.12	50.0	2.1616	6.9689	Bo181, Bon78, Bon81, Hi64II
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Whole bivalves	5	2.44	0.799	1.7	3.5	0.3036	1.5055	Bon78, Mo64
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Whole carid decapods	10	11.51	7.11	0.95	20.0	-0.2160	1.6432	Bon78, Hi64II, Mo64
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Whole lobsters & crabs	10	6.04	1.45	4.0	8.5	0.1089	1.9494	Bon78, Bry61, Mo64
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Lobster & crab flesh	5	13.1	2.67	11.3	17.7	1.2530	2.8813	Bry61
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Lobster & crab respiratory organs	5	8.36	1.55	6.0	10.3	-0.4243	2.4297	Bry61
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Lobster & crab body fluids	5	1.41	0.115	1.26	1.56	0.0364	1.8541	Bry61
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Whole fish	15	3.52	2.73	0.5	10.6	1.7954	5.0536	Jef71, Mo64
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Fish flesh	3	15.83	11.96	2.3	25.0	-0.5812	1.5000	Hi64II, Jef71
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Fish digestive tract/organs	6	8.67	4.74	2.7	15.1	0.0908	1.5733	Hi64II, Jef71
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Fish respiratory organs	3	5.33	3.88	3.0	10.0	0.6881	1.5000	Hi64II, Jef71
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Fish bone	3	3.57	1.80	1.8	5.4	0.0679	1.5000	Hi64II, Jef71

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
¹³⁴ Cs	Laboratory	Fish skin	3	4.7	1.66	2.8	5.9	-0.6360	1.5000	Hi64II, Jef71
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Brown seaweeds from Irish Sea, Baltic Sea, and Tokai-mura	7	54.7	27.92	20.0	95.0	0.1512	1.6768	Bro75, Ku80, Mau63, Nil81
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole bivalves from five locations	35	404.36	996.60	2.0	5250.0	3.8328	18.0063	Bro75, De74, Ku80, Pa75, Su78
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole bivalve sediment Cf's from Bombay Harbor	10	0.709	0.280	0.31	1.24	0.7323	2.6300	Pa75
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole bivalves from Bombay Harbor	14	988.2	1408.9	35.0	5250.0	-2.2947	7.2323	Pa75
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole bivalves from Coastal Japan	6	14.83	7.88	7.0	28.0	0.6027	2.3411	Su78
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole bivalves from Mediterranean	12	16.5	28.42	2.0	105.0	2.8178	9.3426	De74
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Bivalve flesh from Humboldt Bay, CA and Mediterranean	3	65.33	29.19	47.0	99.0	0.6987	1.5000	Bro75, Har76
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole penaid decapods from Mediterranean	6	63.83	22.60	35.0	102.0	0.6089	2.6103	Gi75, Pa75
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole fish from four locations	29	92.1	83.29	7.5	350.0	1.4836	4.8900	Bak74, Fol69, Gi75, Ku80, Pa75
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole fish from Bombay Harbor	7	35.71	24.90	7.5	75.0	0.3313	1.8063	Pa75
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole fish from the Mediterranean	11	106.0	56.58	37.0	208.0	0.4137	2.1475	Gi75
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole fish from the Caspian Sea	6	176.66	119.40	50.0	350.0	0.3901	1.7168	Bak74
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole fish from Tokai-Mura	4	22.0	5.94	17.0	30.0	0.5938	1.7722	Ku80

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Fish flesh from off west coast USA, Irish Sea and Str. of Malacca	17	296.45	524.35	26.7	1562.0	1.7579	4.2401	Do82,Jenk69, Pe71
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Fish digestive tract/organs from off west coast USA	5	35.4	16.20	18.0	62.0	0.8805	2.6937	Jenk69
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Fish reproductive organs from off west coast USA	5	60.60	42.27	30.0	130.0	1.0181	2.4374	Jenk69
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole cephalopods from Mediterranean and Tokai-mura	9	17.1	12.74	3.0	47.0	1.4504	4.5462	Gi75,Ku80, Su78
¹³⁷ Cs	In Situ	Whole epifauna from Irish Sea and Mediterranean	5	165.8	135.28	8.0	339.0	0.1438	1.5704	Gi75,Mau63
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Phytoplankton	8	1.725	0.971	0.0	3.1	-0.2987	2.4525	Bor57,Ma58
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Phytoplankton dry weight Cp's	6	102.83	148.04	11.5	403.0	1.7340	4.1085	St76
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Green seaweeds	23	5.88	9.06	0.14	37.0	2.4048	8.0927	An68,Bon81, Gu65,Po64, Ry72
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Brown seaweeds	14	25.95	51.04	2.0	200.0	3.1218	11.2164	An68,Bon81, Gu65,Po61a, Po64,Ry72
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Red seaweeds	26	11.40	10.47	1.3	50.0	2.2117	8.3624	An68,Bon81, Bor57,Gu65, Po64,Ry72,Ue78, Ue85
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Pooled seaweeds	63	12.62	26.02	0.14	200.0	6.1216	44.1599	An68,Bon81, Bor57,Gu65, Po61a,Po64, Ry72,Ue78, Ue85

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these (cont.) Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Whole bivalves	13	7.58	3.14	2.3	12.9	-0.1740	2.1534	Ar66, Bry63, Cr75, Har73, Po61a, Ue78, Wo70, Ue85
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Bivalve flesh	33	11.75	15.51	3.0	97.0	5.2525	29.4350	Am75, An68, Bry63, Cr75, Har73, Po61a, Pr65
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Bivalve digestive tract/organs	7	9.39	3.09	4.0	13.3	-0.6127	2.4285	Bry63, Cr75, Har73
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Bivalve respiratory organs	5	8.68	1.83	6.2	10.3	-0.4673	1.4790	Bry63, Cr75, Har73
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Bivalve body fluids	7	1.56	0.69	1.1	3.1	1.8797	4.8226	Bry63, Cr75, Har73
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Bivalve shell	16	1.41	2.44	0.0	9.2	2.3880	7.7836	Am75, An68, Bry63, Cr75, Po64
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Cephalopod flesh	3	5.0	1.45	3.5	6.4	-0.1259	1.5000	Su78
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Cephalopod digestive tract/organs	6	7.4	2.97	4.7	12.8	1.0484	2.8566	Su78
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Whole zooplankton	3	7.69	4.73	2.66	14.0	0.2200	1.4312	Bry63, Ri72
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Whole penaid decapods	4	25.2	5.78	17.1	29.5	-0.7743	1.9555	Bry62
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Penaid decapod flesh	4	27.08	5.20	21.4	33.9	0.3616	1.9548	Bry62
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Penaid decapod respiratory organs	4	41.1	19.83	27.7	70.5	1.0732	2.2694	Bry62
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Penaid decapod excretory organs	7	42.07	24.47	20.6	91.1	1.2463	3.3264	Bry62
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Penaid decapod body fluids	4	2.82	1.03	1.56	4.0	-0.1034	1.7759	Bry62
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Whole carid decapods	5	22.82	8.83	12.5	34.0	0.1635	1.5414	An68, Bry62, Le70

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these (cont.) Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Lobster & crab flesh	3	13.7	1.15	12.6	14.9	0.1581	1.5000	Bry62, Bry65
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Lobster & crab respiratory organs	3	13.93	6.62	6.4	18.8	-0.6202	1.5000	Bry62, Bry65
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Lobster & crab excretory organs	6	22.75	7.33	9.4	29.9	-0.9913	2.9777	Bry62, Bry65
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Lobster & crab body fluids	3	1.04	0.036	1.0	1.07	-0.4703	1.5000	Bry62, Bry65
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Whole fish	6	14.8	8.91	4.2	26.1	0.3238	1.5677	An68, Ava68, Bap62, Iv72, Kim84
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Fish flesh	4	20.13	13.49	4.5	36.0	0.0262	1.6676	An68, Ava68, Bap62
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Fish reproductive organs	4	7.28	4.24	1.0	10.3	-1.0672	2.2757	Iv72, Pe73
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Whole epifauna	31	13.90	16.0	4.0	66.0	2.5818	8.1924	An68, Bry63, Po61a, Po64
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Epifauna flesh	4	18.23	1.24	16.6	19.6	-0.4741	2.0466	Bry63
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Epifauna digestive tract/organs	7	10.21	8.44	1.9	28.1	1.4824	4.1383	Bry63
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Whole infauna	4	5.2	1.81	2.5	6.3	-1.1331	2.3180	Am75, Bry63, Ue77, Ue78
¹³⁷ Cs	Laboratory	Whole infauna sediment CP's	4	1.259	2.161	0.158	4.5	1.1545	2.3331	Am75, Ue77
²¹⁰ Pb	In Situ	Whole cephalopods from Mediterranean	3	700.0	529.2	300.0	1300.0	0.5952	1.5000	He79
²¹⁰ Pb	In Situ	Whole zooplankton from Mediterranean	3	608.0	644.8	24.0	1300.0	0.2991	1.5000	He79, Kh76
²¹⁰ Pb	In Situ	Whole carid decapods from Mediterranean	3	466.67	305.5	200.0	800.0	0.3818	1.5000	He79
²¹⁰ Pb	Laboratory	Phytoplankton	4	14750.0	10603.3	5500.0	28700.0	0.5077	1.6821	Fi83b

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these (cont.) Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
²¹⁰ Po	In Situ	Whole zooplankton from Mediterranean & Caribbean	4	19742.5	21647.8	970.0	50000.0	0.7386	1.9861	Ch74, He79, Kh76
²¹⁰ Po	In Situ	Whole cephalopods from Mediterranean	4	22250.0	10012.5	9000.0	30000.0	-0.5394	1.6833	Gua81, He79
²¹⁰ Po	In Situ	Whole carid decapods from Mediterranean	3	43333.3	30550.5	10000.0	70000.0	-0.3818	1.5000	He79
²¹⁰ Po	In Situ	Whole fish from Bikini & Eniwetok	7	14864.3	10791.5	8200.0	39000.0	1.9219	4.9209	Ne75
²¹⁰ Po	In Situ	Fish flesh from Bikini & Eniwetok	6	8229.2	15102.1	795.0	39000.0	1.7742	4.1739	Ne75
²¹⁰ Po	In Situ	Fish digestive tract/ organs from Bikini & Eniwetok	5	33960.0	15282.1	16850.0	50000.0	-0.2601	1.2706	Ne75
²¹⁰ Po	Laboratory	Phytoplankton	4	51100.0	50162.8	7400.0	123000.0	0.8526	2.1436	Fi83b
²²⁶ Ra	Laboratory	Brown seaweeds	4	82.0	16.79	60.0	99.0	-0.4267	1.7993	Bon81
²²⁶ Ra	In Situ	Fish flesh from off west coast USA	8	390.6	331.6	45.0	950.0	0.4664	1.8876	Jenk69
²²⁶ Ra	Laboratory	Pooled seaweeds	5	65.76	39.12	0.8	99.0	-1.0321	2.5900	Bon81
²³⁵ Np	Laboratory	Phytoplankton	6	62.5	44.6	15.0	120.0	0.4488	1.5186	Fi83a
²³⁷ Np	Laboratory	Whole bivalves	3	14.0	6.56	7.0	20.00	-0.2736	1.5000	Gua77, Gua78
²³⁷ Np	Laboratory	Bivalve flesh	3	6.67	7.23	2.0	15.0	0.6919	1.5000	Gua77, Gua78
²³⁷ Np	Laboratory	Bivalve shell	3	41.67	20.21	20.0	60.0	-0.2948	1.5000	Gua77, Gua78
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Phytoplankton from No. Pacific and La Hague	4	46015.0	76724.8	400.0	160000.0	1.0913	2.2784	Ch74, Gua80, Pi64
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Green seaweeds from No. Pacific, La Hague and coastal Japan	5	420.2	643.9	85.0	1570.0	1.4870	3.2327	Gua77a, Gua80, Pi64, Ya77

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Brown seaweeds from No. Pacific, La Hague and coastal Japan	7	4147.6	6059.9	290.0	13500.0	0.9500	1.9226	Gua80, Pi64
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Red seaweeds from No. Pacific, La Hague and coastal Japan	4	432.8	502.1	103.0	1175.0	1.0588	2.2511	Gua80
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Pooled seaweeds	16	2054.1	4299.6	85.0	13500.0	2.2294	6.0738	Gua77a, Gua80, Pi64, Ya77
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Whole bivalves from No. Pacific and La Hague	6	196.3	84.3	48.0	290.0	-0.8297	2.7157	Gua77b, Gua80, Pi64
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Bivalve flesh from La Hague and Mediterranean	3	106.7	65.3	55.0	180.0	0.5427	1.5000	Gua80
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Gastropod shell from La Hague	4	668.3	1038.2	110.0	2225.0	1.1520	2.3313	Gua77a, Gua77b
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Bivalve shell from La Hague	5	188.2	128.9	43.0	330.0	-0.1150	1.3183	Gua77b, Gua80
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Whole gastropods from La Hague	8	329.4	517.4	60.0	1580.0	2.0764	5.6118	Gua77a, Gua77b
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Whole zooplankton from No. Pacific and La Hague	4	9222.5	12556.3	2000.0	28000.0	1.1341	2.3167	Ch74, Gua80, Pi64
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Whole carid decapods from La Hague	5	133.6	98.9	38.0	240.0	0.3048	1.2193	Ch74, Gua80
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Whole fish from La Hague, Bikini & Eniwetok and coastal Japan	14	78.2	75.6	1.0	239.0	0.8454	2.5994	Gua76, Gua77a, Gua80, Ne75, Pi64, Ya77
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Fish flesh filtered sea water Cr's from Irish Sea	4	0.168	0.172	0.04	0.42	1.0259	2.2433	Pe78

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these (cont.) Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Fish flesh from La Hague, Bikini & Eniwetok and coastal Japan	18	103.2	351.3	5.0	1500.0	3.7879	15.5730	Ch74, Gua76, Ne75, No81, Ya77
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Fish digestive tract/ organs filtered sea water CP's from Irish Sea	8	16.3	13.6	2.4	37.8	0.7016	1.9965	Pe78
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Fish digestive tract/ organs from La Hague and Bikini & Eniwetok	8	5233.4	5952.6	5.0	18000.0	1.3077	3.6834	Gua76, Gua77a, Gua80, Ne75
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Fish respiratory organ filtered seawater CP's from Irish Sea	4	6.35	1.18	5.2	7.8	0.2791	1.4871	Pe78
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Fish excretory organs from Irish Sea	4	22.88	16.29	9.7	44.2	0.5015	1.6408	Pe78
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Fish gut contents from Irish Sea	4	16.58	24.50	1.8	57.8	1.1506	2.3301	Pe78
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Whole epifauna from La Hague, Bikini & Eniwetok and Mediterranean	12	1070.0	810.5	165.0	2700.0	0.6522	2.4274	Gua77a, Gua80, Gua82I, Gua82II, No75
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Epifauna digestive tract/organs from Mediterranean	5	648.0	560.7	50.0	1200.0	-0.0526	1.2564	Gua80, Gua82II
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Epifauna reproductive organs from Mediterranean	3	271.7	199.0	135.0	500.0	0.6667	1.5000	Gua80, Gua82II
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	In Situ	Whole infauna from Mediterranean	4	208.3	123.3	100.0	315.0	-0.0003	1.0004	Gua80, Gua82II
²³⁷ Pu	Laboratory	Phytoplankton unit cellular volume CF's	8	37650.0	18587.9	8100.0	72300.0	0.3410	3.0708	Ye81
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	Laboratory	Brown seaweeds	5	565.2	210.8	298.0	797.0	-0.1447	1.4859	2170

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these (cont.) Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
²³⁷ Pu & ²³⁸ Pu	Laboratory	Bivalve flesh	6	50.0	60.17	5.0	160.0	1.1271	2.8664	Gr81,Mi82, Mi85
²³⁷ Pu & ²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	Laboratory	Bivalve shell	8	1528.13	1498.76	185.0	4100.0	0.5379	1.8888	Fow75,Gr81, Mi82,Mi85
²³⁷ Pu	Laboratory	Cephalopod flesh	3	41.67	34.03	15.0	80.0	0.5556	1.5000	Gua82I
²³⁷ Pu	Laboratory	Cephalopod excretory organs	3	35.67	24.83	7.0	50.0	-0.7072	1.5000	Gua82I
²³⁷ Pu	Laboratory	Whole carid decapods	3	124.7	33.2	94.0	160.0	0.2528	1.5000	Fow75
²³⁷ Pu	Laboratory	Fish digestive tract/organs	7	7.96	7.70	1.2	19.0	0.6712	1.7463	Pe78
²³⁷ Pu & ²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	Laboratory	Lobster & crab flesh	3	5.33	2.52	3.0	8.0	0.2391	1.5000	Gua80,Wa66
²³⁷ Pu & ²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	Laboratory	Whole epifauna	6	278.83	292.5	7.0	700.0	0.4513	1.5586	Ca85,Gua81,Mi82
²³⁷ Pu	Laboratory	Epifauna digestive tract/organs	9	107.2	89.8	5.0	230.0	0.2602	1.5542	Gua80,Gua81, Gua82II
²³⁷ Pu	Laboratory	Epifauna body fluids	5	23.8	23.85	0.5	57.5	0.2935	1.7942	Gua80,Gua81, Gua82II
²³⁷ Pu	Laboratory	Epifauna body wall	4	521.25	411.59	10.0	1000.0	-0.1273	1.8743	Gua80,Gua81, Gua82II
²³⁷ Pu	Laboratory	Whole infauna	4	191.5	156.17	58.0	370.0	0.1787	1.2359	As84b
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	Laboratory	Whole infauna sediment - CF's	11	0.0035	0.0018	0.0008	0.006	-0.1170	1.6066	As84a,Be76
²⁴¹ Am	In Situ	Fish digestive tract/organs from Irish Sea	8	105.88	48.65	44.0	194.0	0.7053	2.4784	Pe78

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

Table V. Summary of Concentration Factor Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Unless Otherwise Noted these (cont.) Data are on a Wet Weight Basis, and are Relative to the Unfiltered Sea Water Concentration.

Nuclide	Data Class	Data Set Description	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
²⁴¹ Am	In Situ	Fish respiratory organs from Irish Sea	4	180.0	80.45	110.0	296.0	0.8822	2.1820	Pe78
²⁴¹ Am	In Situ	Fish gut contents from Irish Sea	4	10466.3	9125.4	2521.0	23059.0	0.6836	1.9164	Pe78
²⁴¹ Am	In Situ	Epifauna digestive tract/organs from Mediterranean	6	10940.0	11241.5	90.0	29000.0	0.5470	2.0419	Gua80
²⁴¹ Am	In Situ	Epifauna reproductive organs	4	9187.5	11498.9	250.0	26000.0	0.9821	2.2130	Gua80
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Bivalve flesh	5	332.0	500.97	30.0	1200.0	1.2925	2.9208	Gr81,Mi81, Mi85
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Bivalve shell	4	375.0	193.48	200.0	580.0	0.0079	1.1182	Gr81,Mi81, Mi85
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Bivalve flesh sediment CF's	6	0.0077	0.0048	0.0011	0.014	-0.0091	1.7428	Mi81,Mi85, Vang83
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Bivalve digestive tract/organs sediment CF's	4	0.0214	0.0391	0.001	0.08	1.1536	2.3325	Vang83
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Bivalve body fluid sediment CF's	7	0.0042	0.0030	0.0008	0.01	0.9968	3.2100	Mi81,Mi85, Vang83
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Bivalve shell sediment CF's	5	0.0098	0.0054	0.0051	0.019	1.1186	2.7622	Mi81,Mi85, Vang83
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Cephalopod respiratory organs	3	2440.0	4035.7	100.0	7100.0	0.7071	1.5000	Gua81,Gua82I
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Cephalopod excretory organs	3	20.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	Gua81,Gua82I
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Whole epifauna	3	426.67	670.02	20.0	1200.0	0.7043	1.5000	Gr81,Mi81
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Epifauna digestive tract/organs	7	67.86	67.14	10.0	175.0	0.7984	1.9172	Gua80,Gua81
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Epifauna body fluids	3	2.57	2.21	0.7	5.0	0.4409	1.5000	Gua80,Gua81
²⁴¹ Am	Laboratory	Whole infauna sediment CF's	8	0.0017	0.0012	0.0004	0.0043	1.2109	3.5132	Be76

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section

situ measurements (e.g., Trabalka and Garten, 1983). Concentration factors used in dose assessments are usually relative to the radionuclide concentration in unfiltered seawater, and are based on the wet weight of the whole organism or its edible portion (flesh). Figures 2 through 19 present scatter plots, over six logarithmic cycles, of the data summarized in Table V which satisfy the preceding criteria and would be of most interest to those performing dose assessments in the marine environment. Figures 2 through 10 illustrate the range in reported concentration factor data among the organism categories (see Table II) for the most well-studied radionuclides: Co-60, Sr-90, Cs-134, Cs-137, Pu-237 and Pu-239+240 (data for Pu-237, Pu-238 and Pu-239+240 were pooled for Figure 13). Figures 11 through 16 present data for the naturally-occurring radionuclides Pb-210, Po-210 and Ra-226. Figures 17 and 18 present data for the transuranic radionuclides Np-235, Np-237 and Am-241. Finally, Figure 19 presents data for Tc-95^m which may be considered an analogue for the environmentally mobile (lightly sorbed) HLW radionuclide Tc-99.

The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) is developing a framework for evaluating doses resulting from radionuclide releases to the marine environment which has been reported on and discussed in recent publications (e.g., Templeton, 1980). Of relevance to the data presented here is the concentration factor data base reported in Templeton (1980). This data base is organized around 45 elements and 9 critical pathways. There are five organism-related pathways, which are analogous to the organism categories presented in Table II, including Fish, Crustacea, Molluscs, Seaweed and Plankton. Table VI presents a comparison of the IAEA estimates of average concentration factors and the range observed in our review. We pooled data from the organism categories presented in Table II to correspond to the IAEA critical pathways using these guidelines: Fish = FIS; Crustacea = DEC/U + DEC/P + DEC/C + DEC/R + DEC/S; Molluscs = BIV + GAS + CEP; Seaweed = SEA/U + SEA/C + SEA/P + SEA/R; Plankton = PHY + ZOO. Additionally, data for isotopes of the elements in Table VI were pooled along with data from laboratory and in situ studies. Flesh concentration factors were used in compiling Table VI for all pathways except Seaweed (SEA/U, SEA/C, SEA/P and SEA/R) and Plankton (PHY and ZOO); whole body concentration factors were used for these two pathways.

Considering the great variance expressed in reported concentration factor data (e.g., Fig. 2 through 19), the IAEA estimates of average concentration factors appear to be reasonable in most cases. Lack of data for the elements Tc, Np, and Am is reflected in consistently conservative (high) estimates of average concentration factors. Masson et al. (1981) report a single technetium (Tc-95^m) concentration factor of 1500 for the brown seaweed Fucus serratus and Topcuoglu and Fowler (1984) report a Tc-95^m concentration factor of 2500 for the brown seaweed Cystoseira compressa, compared with the IAEA estimated average of 100,000 for all seaweeds. Conversely, IAEA estimates of average concentration factors for the element Pu appear to be

Figure 2-3. Scatter-plots of fresh, or wet, weight concentration factors reported for Co-60 from in situ investigations and laboratory experiments.

Figure 4-5. Scatter-plots of fresh, or wet, weight concentration factors reported for Sr,Y-90 from in situ investigations and laboratory experiments.

Figure 8. Scatter-plot of fresh, or wet, weight concentration factors reported for Cs-134 from laboratory experiments.

low compared to reported data in some cases. The IAEA estimate of the average fish Pu concentration factor (10) is lower than the lowest value found in our review (50).

Table VII presents a listing of descriptive statistics for biological half-life data sets, with a sample size of at least three observations, sorted from the data base. Biological half-lives are included as a parameter in various multicompartamental ecosystem models, such as Doi et al. (1980) and Gomez et al. (1981). Note that Table VII provides a column identifying the number of "pools" for each data set; in using the word "pools" we are referring to the number of components identified in depuration curves for the data set. To facilitate inter-study

Figure 9-10. Scatter-plots of fresh, or wet, weight concentration factors reported for plutonium from in situ investigations and laboratory experiments.

Figure 11-12. Scatter-plots of fresh, or wet, weight concentration factors reported for Pb-210 from in situ investigations and laboratory experiments.

Figure 13-14. Scatter-plots of fresh, or wet, weight concentration factors reported for Po-210 from in situ investigations and laboratory experiments.

Figure 15-16. Scatter-plots of fresh, or wet, weight concentration factors reported for Ra-226 from in situ investigations and laboratory experiments.

Figure 17-18. Scatter-plots of fresh, or wet, weight concentration factors reported for Np-235 and Np-237, and Am-241 from in situ investigations and laboratory experiments.

Figure 19. Scatter-plot of fresh, or wet, weight concentration factors reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments.

comparison we calculated weighted biological half-lives using Eqn. (1). In Eqn. (1) WBHL is the weighted biological half-life,

$$\text{WBHL} = [r_i * \rho_i] + \dots + [r_n * \rho_n] \quad \text{Eqn. (1)}$$

r is the biological half-life (in days) for the i th pool, and ρ is the fraction of the organism's total radionuclide burden represented by the i th pool. Equation (1) is evaluated for the n pools identified to give the WBHL in days. The sum of all ρ 's is equal to one.

Table VI. Comparison of IAEA Estimates of Mean Wet Weight Concentration Factors and the Range Observed in this Review

Pathway	Elements										
	Co	Sr,Y	Tc	Cs	Pb	Po	Ra	Np	Pu	Am	
Fish	Observed Range	3.0 E-01 to 1.3 E+04	2.0 E+00 to 1.0 E+01	1.4 E-01 to 5.1 E-01	4.5 E+00 to 1.6 E+03	No data	8.0 E+02 to 3.9 E+04	4.5 E+00 to 9.5 E+02	No data	5.0 E+01 to 1.5 E+03	No data
	IAEA Estimate	1 E+02	1 E+00, 1 E+00	1 E+01	5 E+01	3 E+02	2 E+03	1 E+02	1 E+01	1 E+01	1 E+01
	Observed Range	No flesh data	No data	6.0 E-01 to 6.8 E+02	1.1 E+01 to 3.4 E+01	No flesh data	No flesh data	No data	No data	3.0 E+00 to 8.0 E+00	No data
Crustacea	IAEA Estimate	1 E+03	1 E+01, 1 E+03	1 E+03	3 E+01	1 E+02	2 E+04	1 E+02	1 E+02	1 E+02	2 E+02
	Observed Range	7.0 E+00 to 1.6 E+02	4.0 E-01 to 9.0 E-01	5.6 E-01 to 3.9 E+01	3.0 E+00 to 9.9 E+01	No flesh data	No data	No data	2.0 E+00 to 1.5 E+01	5.0 E+00 to 1.8 E+02	3.0 E+01 to 3.3 E+02
	IAEA Estimate	1 E+03	1 E+01, 1 E+03	1 E+03	1 E+01	1 E+02	2 E+04	1 E+02	1 E+03	1 E+03	2 E+03
Molluscs	Observed Range	1.7 E+00 to 2.5 E+03	2.3 E-01 to 4.4 E+02	No data	1.2 E-01 to 2.0 E+02	No data	No data	8.0 E-01 to 9.9 E+01	No data	8.5 E+01 to 1.4 E+04	No data
	IAEA Estimate	1 E+03	1 E+01, 1 E+03	1 E+05	1 E+01	1 E+03	1 E+03	1 E+02	1 E+03	1 E+03	2 E+03
	Observed Range	1.0 E+02 to 3.3 E+02	1.0 E-01 to 5.7 E+02	0.0 E+00 to 1.7 E+01	0.0 E+00 to 1.4 E+01	2.4 E+01 to 2.9 E+04	9.7 E+02 to 1.2 E+05	No data	1.5 E+01 to 1.2 E+02	4.0 E+02 to 1.6 E+05	No data
Seaweed	IAEA Estimate	1 E+03	1 E+01, 1 E+03	1 E+03	1 E+01	1 E+03	1 E+03	1 E+02	1 E+03	1 E+03	2 E+03
	Observed Range	1 E+03	1 E+01, 1 E+02	1 E+03	1 E+02	1 E+04	1 E+04	1 E+02	2 E+03	2 E+03	2 E+03
	IAEA Estimate	1 E+03	1 E+01, 1 E+02	1 E+03	1 E+02	1 E+04	1 E+04	1 E+02	2 E+03	2 E+03	2 E+03

Table VII. Summary of Biological Half-Life Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Biological Half-Lives are Expressed in Days. Unless Otherwise Noted these Measurements were Made Using Organisms Exposed to Labeled Food and/or Water.

Nuclide	Data Set Description	Number of Pools	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
^{60}Co	Brown seaweeds	1	6	28.80	27.03	7.5	79.6	1.2541	3.1521	Na75
^{60}Co	Whole bivalves	1	7	46.74	34.88	18.3	120.0	1.4848	3.9391	Am76,Cr75, Har73,Hes77, VanW73
^{60}Co	Bivalve flesh	1-2	4	198.06	30.08	173.0	240.0	0.7371	1.9510	Cr75,Har73, Nis81
^{60}Co	Whole zooplankton	1	26	2.23	2.35	0.27	9.96	1.9147	6.1283	Kue69
^{60}Co	Whole fish	1	4	33.33	11.19	23.9	49.5	0.9060	2.1780	Bap70,Na79
^{95m}Tc	Whole bivalves	1-2	11	86.70	35.06	42.53	143.0	0.1622	1.5930	As84a,Be81, Be82,Fow83
^{95m}Tc	Whole gastropods	1-2	4	41.24	17.11	22.9	60.0	0.0247	1.3239	Be81,Be82, Spi75
^{95m}Tc	Whole penaid decapods	1-2	3	8.34	7.15	3.56	16.57	0.6792	1.5000	Be81
^{95m}Tc	Whole carid decapods	1	3	205.43	136.44	66.3	339.0	-0.0748	1.5000	Pe81
^{95m}Tc	Whole fish	1-2	4	34.21	17.77	8.43	46.0	-0.9491	2.1401	Be81,Pe81
^{95m}Tc	Whole epifauna	1-2	5	238.9	330.43	22.2	792.0	1.1085	2.5978	Be81,Fow81
^{137}Cs	Red seaweeds	1	4	9.5	8.89	2.0	21.0	0.4605	1.6008	Gut65
^{137}Cs	Whole bivalves	1-4	6	156.44	245.83	6.75	620.5	1.3241	3.1544	Cr75,Har73, Hes77,Pa78, Pa79,Pr65
^{137}Cs	Bivalve flesh	1-2	4	11.74	2.52	8.07	13.70	-0.9580	2.1823	Cr75,Har73, Pr65
^{137}Cs	Whole fish	1-2	9	82.10	76.39	19.0	219.0	1.0721	2.5022	Bap62,Fol169, Kim84,Hew78,Su78
^{137}Cs	Fish flesh	1-2	3	111.78	36.77	69.95	130.0	-0.6149	1.5000	Bap62,Hew78
^{237}Np	Whole bivalves	1	3	162.33	74.1	81.0	226.0	-0.4131	1.5000	Gua77
^{237}Pu	Whole bivalves	1-3	12	103.97	135.04	24.0	506.85	2.4737	7.9167	As84a,Bj85,Fow75, Gr81,Gua80,Gua81I

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section.

Table VII. Summary of Biological Half-Life Data Sets with Sample Size (N) of at Least 3. Biological Half-Lives are (cont.) Expressed in Days. Unless Otherwise Noted these Measurements were Made Using Organisms Exposed to Labeled Food and/or Water.

Nuclide	Data Set Description	Number of Pools	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Skewness	Kurtosis	Reference(s)*
²³⁷ Pu	Whole carid decapods	1	5	14.6	16.91	2.0	42.0	0.9633	2.3369	Fow75,Gua80
²³⁷ Pu	Whole fish	1-2	15	34.67	27.41	6.15	104.0	1.3227	3.8824	Pe78a,Pe78b
²³⁷ Pu	Whole fish labeled by injection	1	17	932.18	529.82	191.0	2166.0	1.0883	3.7059	Pe78a,Pe78b
²³⁷ Pu	Whole epifauna	1	3	200.96	156.27	79.6	377.28	0.5662	1.5000	Gr81,Gua80
²³⁹ Pu + ²⁴⁰ Pu	Whole zooplankton	1	3	6.4	2.01	5.0	8.7	0.6581	1.5000	Fow76,Hig77,Pe79
²⁴¹ Am	Whole carid decapods	1	7	12.57	15.52	2.0	45.0	1.5157	3.8074	Gua80
²⁴¹ Am	Whole fish	2	9	28.15	16.97	6.8	57.7	0.4693	2.4661	Ca83
²⁴¹ Am	Whole epifauna	1-2	5	145.85	121.39	9.0	288.04	0.0137	1.3823	Gr81,Gua80

* Reference codes are provided in the Reference Section.

4. CLOSING COMMENTS

Radioecological research within the U.S. SDP will continue to review and update the concentration factor and biological half-life data base to ensure that the possible estimates of the range observed in these data will be available for use in sensitivity analyses of multicompartamental models. We have established communication with similar programs sponsored by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) and the IAEA, and we hope to continue this exchange of information in the future. The U.S. EPA program is focusing on laboratory-determined concentration factors and turnover rates for radionuclides of Pu, Am, Cs, Sr, and Co. The IAEA program is detailing the approach adopted by the IAEA for deriving concentration factors and sediment/seawater partition coefficients (Kd's) for use in oceanographic and radiological models.

5. REFERENCES

Note: Reference codes used in Tables V and VII appear in boldface print just above the appropriate citation.

Aarkrog, A. 1971. Radioecological investigations of plutonium in an arctic marine environment. Health Physics 20:31-47.

Aarkrog, A. 1977. Environmental behavior of plutonium accidentally released at Thule, Greenland. Health Physics 32:271-284.

Aarkrog, A. 1980a. Radiocesium in inner Danish waters from Windscale. Pages 387-390 in Marine Radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.

Aarkrog, A. 1980b. Plutonium levels in the marine environment at Thule, Greenland. Pages 245-251 in Marine Radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.

Aarkrog, A., H. Dahlgaard, and K. Nilsson. 1984. Further studies of plutonium and americium at Thule, Greenland. Health Physics 46(1):29-44.

Ag58

Agnedal, P.O., et al. 1958. Biological investigations in the water-recipient at Studsvik, the research establishment of the Swedish Atomic Energy Company. Proceedings of the Second United Nations International Conference on the Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, Vol. 18:400-403.

Amiard, J.C. and C. Amiard-Triquet. 1979. Distribution of Co-60 in a mollusc, a crustacean and a freshwater teleost: variations as a function of the source of pollution and during elimination. Environmental Pollution 20(3):199-213.

Amiard, J.C. and C. Amiard-Triquet. 1980. Le transfert des polluants radioactifs dans les chaines alimentaires aquatiques. Annales de Biologie, Animale Biochimie Biophysique 19(2):117-146.

Am75

Amiard-Triquet, C. 1975a. Etude comparative de la contamination par le cobalt 60 et le cesium 137 de quelques invertébrés marins fouisseurs. Vie et Milieu, Serie A, Biologie Marine 25:19-40.

Amiard-Triquet, C. 1975b. Role de l'acide alginique dans la contamination radioactive de quelques invertébrés marins herbivores. Cahiers de Biologie Marine 16(2):201-205.

Amiard-Triquet, C. and J.C. Amiard. 1974. Contamination de chaines trophiques marines par le cobalt-60. Revue Internationale Oceanographie Medicale 33:49-59.

- Amiard-Triquet, C. and J.C. Amiard. 1975. Etude experimentale du transfert du cobalt-60 dans une chaine trophique marine benthique. Helgolander Wissenschaftliche Meeresuntersuchungen 27:283-287.
- Amiard-Triquet C. and J.C. Amiard. 1976a. L'organotropisme du Co-60 chez Scrobicularia plana et Carcinus maenas en fonction du vecteur de contamination. Oikos 27:122-126.
- Am76**
- Amiard-Triquet, C. and J.C. Amiard. 1976b. Influence du mode de contamination sur l'elimination du cobalt-60 par Scrobicularia plana (mollusque bivalve) et Carcinus maenas (crustace decapode). Cahiers de Biologie Marine 17:1-8.
- An68**
- Ancellin, J. and A. Vilquin. 1968. Nouvelles etudes de contaminations experimentales d'especes marines par le cesium-137, le ruthenium-106 et le cerium-144. Radioprotection 3:185-213.
- Angeletti, L. 1981. Quelques remarques sur le devenir des transuraniens dans le milieu aqueux. Pages 151-156 in Techniques for identifying transuranic speciation in aquatic environments. Proceedings Technical Committee Meeting, Ispra, 1980, IAEA and CEC. IAEA, Vienna.
- Angino, E.E., J.E. Simak and J.A. Davis. 1965. Fixing of fallout material by floating marine organisms, Sargassum fluitans and S. natans. Publications of the Institute of Marine Science, University of Texas 10:173-178.
- Antonini-Kane, J., S.W. Fowler, M. Heyraud, S. Keckes, L.F. Small and A. Veglia. 1972. Accumulation and loss of selected radionuclides by Meganyctiphanes norvegica M. Sars. Abstract, Rapp. Comm. Int. Mer. Medit. 21:289-290.
- Ar66**
- Argiero, L. S. Manfredini, and G. Palmas. 1966. Absorption de produits de fission par des organismes marins. Health Physics 12:1259-1265.
- Aston, S.R., D.J. Assinder and M. Kelly. 1985. Plutonium in intertidal coastal and estuarine sediments in the Northern Irish Sea. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 20:761-771.
- Aston, S.R. and E.K. Duursma. 1973. Concentration effects on Cs-137, Zn-65, Co-60, Ru-106 sorption by marine sediments with geochemical implications. Netherlands Journal of Sea Research 6:225-240.

As84a

Aston, S.R., and S.W. Fowler. 1984a. Experimental studies on behaviour of long-lived radionuclides in relation to deep-ocean disposal of nuclear waste. Pages 339-354 in Radioactive waste management, Vol. 5. International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna. IAEA-CN-43/6.

As84b

Aston, S.R., and S.W. Fowler. 1984b. Experimental studies on the bioaccumulation of plutonium from sea water and a deep-sea sediment by clams and polychaetes. Journal of Environmental Radioactivity 1:67-87.

Aston, S.R. and S.W. Fowler. 1986. Behavior of Pu(III+IV) and Pu(V+VI) in biogeochemical tracer experiments. Journal of Environmental Radioactivity 3:79-81.

Aston, S.R. and D.A. Stanners. 1979. The determination of estuarine sedimentation rates by Cs-134/Cs-137 and other artificial radionuclide profiles. Estuarine and Coastal Marine Science 9:529-541.

Aten, A.H.W. 1961. Permissible concentrations of radionuclides in sea water. Health Physics 6:114-125.

Ava68

Avargues, M., J. Ancellin, and A. Vilquin. 1968. Recherches experimentales sur l'accumulation des radionucleides par les organismes marins. Revue Internationale Oceanographie Medicale 11:87-100.

Avi76

Avio, C.M., G. Caroli and R. Panetta. 1976. Uptake, accumulation and loss of Co-60 in some species of mycobacteria. Annali Sclavo 18(5):767-768.

Avio, C.M. and L. Lenzerini. 1963. Capitazione del Cs-137 da parte di Chlorella vulgaris. Pubbl. Staz. Zool. Napoli 33:69-82.

Bacon, M.P., C.-A. Huh, A.P. Fleer, and W.G. Deuser. 1985. Seasonality in the flux of natural radionuclides and plutonium in the deep Sargasso Sea. Deep-Sea Research 32:273-286.

Bagenal, T.B., F.J.H. MacKenth, and J. Heron. 1973. The distinction between brown trout and sea trout by the strontium content of their scales. Journal of Fish Biology 5(4):555-557.

Bak74

Bakunov, K.A. 1974. The biological test organism in marine radioecological investigations. Soviet Journal of Ecology 5:67-70.

Bakunov, K.A. and S.N. Garanina. 1976. Accumulation of Sr-90 and Cs-137 by marine and freshwater fish of the Caspian Basin. Soviet Journal of Ecology 7(4):350-353.

Bap70

Baptist, J.P., D.E. Hoss, and C.W. Lewis. 1970. Retention of Cr-51, Fe-59, Co-60, Zn-65, Sr-85, Nb-95, In-114m, and I-131 by the Atlantic croaker (Micropogon undulatus). Health Physics 18:141-148.

Bap62

Baptist, J.P. and T.J. Price. 1962. Accumulation and retention of cesium-137 by marine fishes. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Fisheries Bulletin 206:177-187.

Baxter, M.S. 1983. The disposal of high-activity nuclear wastes in the oceans. Marine Pollution Bulletin 14(4):126-132.

Baxter, M.S. and S.R. Aston. 1983. Deep-ocean radioactive waste disposal: an evaluation of the seaweed critical pathway. Health Physics 45:139-144.

Beasley, T.M. 1969. Lead-210 in selected marine organisms. Ph.D. Dissertation, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR. 82 pp.

Be81

Beasley, T.M. 1981. Biogeochemical studies of technetium in marine and estuarine ecosystems: Progress report. Unpublished progress report to the U.S. DOE on Contract DE-AM06 76 RL02227, Task Agreement DE-AT06-79EV 10251. Oregon State University, Newport, OR. 75pp.

Beasley, T.M. and F.A. Cross. 1980. A review of biokinetic and biological transport of transuranic radionuclides in the marine environment. Pages 524-540 in Transuranic elements in the environment, W.C. Hanson (ed.), Technical Information Center, U.S. Department of Energy, DOE/TIC-22800.

Beasley, T.M., R.J. Eagle, and T.A. Jokela. 1973. Polonium-210, lead-210 and stable lead in marine organisms. Pages I 2 - I 36 in Health and Safety Laboratory Report, E.P. Hardy, Jr. (comp.), USAEC, HASL-273, New York.

Be76

Beasley, T.M. and S.W. Fowler. 1976a. Plutonium and americium: uptake from contaminated sediments by the polychaete Nereis diversicolor. Marine Biology 38:95-100.

Beasley, T.M. and S.W. Fowler. 1976b. Plutonium isotope ratios in polychaete worms. Nature 262:813-814.

Beasley, T.M. and E.E. Held. 1969. Nickel-63 in marine and terrestrial biota, soil, and sediment. Science 164:1161-1163.

- Beasley, T.M., M. Heyraud, J.J.W. Higgo, R.D. Cherry and S.W. Fowler. 1978. Po-210 and Pb-210 in zooplankton fecal pellets. Marine Biology 44:325-328.
- Beasley, T.M., T.A. Jokela and R.J. Eagle. 1970. Radionuclides and selected trace elements in marine protein concentrates. National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Va., RLO-2225-T-14-2. 15pp.
- Beasley, T.M., T.A. Jokela and R.J. Eagle. 1971. Radionuclides and selected trace elements in marine protein concentrates. Health Physics 21:815-820.
- Beasley, T.M. and H.V. Lorz. 1986. A review of the biological and geochemical behavior of technetium in the marine environment. Journal of Environmental Radioactivity 3:1-22.
- Be82**
- Beasley, T.M., H.V. Lorz and J.J. Gonor. 1982a. Biokinetic behavior of technetium in the red abalone, Haliotis rufescens: a re-assessment. Health Physics 43(4):501-507.
- Beasley, T.M., J.J. Gonor and H.V. Lorz. 1982b. Technetium: uptake, organ distribution and loss in the mussel, Mytilus californianus (Conrad) and the oyster Crassostrea gigas (Thunberg). Marine Environmental Research 7:103-116.
- Beasley, T.M. and H.E. Palmer. 1966. Lead-210 and polonium-210 in biological samples from Alaska. Science 152:1062-1064.
- Bernhard, M. 1965. Studies on the radioactive contamination of the sea. Annual Report, 1964, Laboratorio per lo Studio della Contaminazione Radioattiva del Mare, Report No. EUR-2543-E. 36pp.
- Bernhard, M. 1968. Research on the metabolism of some radioactive elements in the marine environment. Revue Internationale Oceanographie Medicale 11:11-59.
- Bernhard, M., P. Cagnetti, A. Nassogne, C. Peroni, A. Piro and A. Zattera. 1972. Radioecological investigations in the Gulf of Taranto. 2. Preliminary estimation of the receptivity for low level radioactive wastes of the site in the Gulf of Taranto. Pages 347-380 in Radioecology applied to the protection of man and his environment, Proceedings Symposium, Rome, 1971, Commission of the European Communities, Luxembourg.
- Bhat, I.S. and P.R. Kamath. 1972. Indicator based surveillance programme (marine) at a nuclear site. Pages 191-202 in Radioecology applied to the protection of man and his environment, Proceedings Symposium, Rome, 1971, Commission of the European Communities, Luxembourg.

- Bhat, I.S., S. Patel, B. Patel, and P.R. Kamath. 1981. Cycling of radionuclides and impact of operational releases in the near-shore ecosystem off the west coast of India. Pages 431-448 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Birks, J.L. 1975. Medical radionuclides in marine environment. Nature 255:621-622.
- Bj85**
 Bjerregaard, P., S. Topcuoglu, N.S. Fisher, and S.W. Fowler. 1985. Biokinetics of americium and plutonium in the mussel Mytilus edulis. Marine Ecology - Progress Series 21:99-111.
- Blaylock, B.G. and J.P. Witherspoon. 1978. Evaluation of radionuclides released from the light water reactor nuclear fuel cycle to the aquatic environment. Pages 851-865 in D.C. Adrians and I.L. Brisbin, Jr. (eds.), Environmental chemistry and cycling processes, Proceedings Symposium, 1966, Augusta, GA. NTIS: CONF-760429, Springfield, VA.
- Bojanowski, R., H.D. Livingston, D.L. Schneider, and D.R. Mann. 1975. A procedure for analysis of americium in marine environmental samples. Pages 77-86 in Reference method for marine radioactivity studies II, Technical reports series No. 169, IAEA, Vienna.
- Bol81**
 Bologa, A., and D. Balaban. 1981. Preliminary data on uptake experiments of I-131, Cs-134 and Sr-89 by Cystoseira barbata at the Romanian coast of the Black Sea. Cercetari Marine 14:193-200.
- Bologa, A., D. Balaban, and I. Chiosila. 1983. Preliminary experimental data on the uptake of some radionuclides by Black Sea macrophytes. Rapp. Comm. int. Mer Medit. 28:263-265.
- Bon78**
 Bonotto, S., A. Bossus, G. Nuyts, R. Kirchmann, G. Cantillon and R. Declerck. 1978. Contamination d'organismes marins par le H-3, le Cs-134 et le Co-60. Revue Internationale Oceanographie Medicale 49:127-133.
- Bon81**
 Bonotto, S., G. Carraro, S. Stract, A. Luttke, J. Colard, G. Koch and R. Kirchmann. 1981. Ten years of investigation on radioactive contamination of the marine environment. Pages 649-660 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.

Bor57

Boroughs, H., W.A. Chipman and T.R. Rice. 1957. Laboratory experiments on the uptake, accumulation and loss of radionuclides by marine organisms. Pages 80-87 in The effects of atomic radiation on oceanography and fisheries, Publ. No. 551, NAS-NRC, Washington, D.C.

Bo58

Boroughs, H., S.J. Townsley and W. Ego. 1958. The accumulation of Y-90 from an equilibrium mixture of Sr-90-Y-90 by Artemia salina (L.). Limnology and Oceanography 3:413-417.

Bowen, V.T. 1975. Transuranics in the marine environment. Pages I-58 to I-75 in Health and Safety Laboratory Environmental Quarterly Report, E.P. Hardy, Jr. (comp.), HASL-291, ERDA, New York.

Bowen, V.T., H.D. Livingston and J.C. Burke. 1976. Distributions of transuranium nuclides in sediment and biota of the North Atlantic Ocean. Pages 107-118 in Transuranium nuclides in the environment, Proceedings Symposium, San Francisco, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.

Bro75

Broom, M.J., P.D. Grimwood and E.C. Bellinger. 1975. Caesium-137: its accumulation in a littoral community. Marine Pollution Bulletin 6:24-26.

Brown, V.M. 1962. The accumulation of strontium-90 and yttrium-90 from a continuously flowing natural water by eggs and alevins of the Atlantic salmon and the sea trout. U.K. Atomic Energy Progress Report 288. 16pp.

Bry61

Bryan, G.W. 1961. The accumulation of radioactive caesium in crabs. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 41:551-575.

Bry63

Bryan, G.W. 1963a. The accumulation of radioactive caesium by marine invertebrates. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 43:541-565.

Bryan, G.W. 1963b. The accumulation of Cs-137 by brackish water invertebrates and its relation to the regulation of potassium and sodium. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 43:97-113.

Bry65

Bryan, G.W. 1965. Ionic regulation of the squat lobster Galathea squamifera, with special reference to the relationship between potassium metabolism and the accumulation of radioactive caesium. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 45:97-113.

Bryan, G.W. 1979. Bioaccumulation of marine pollutants, Review. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London, Series B- Biological Sciences 286(1015):483-505.

Bryan, G.W., A. Preston and W.L. Templeton. 1966. Accumulation of radionuclides by aquatic organisms of economic importance in the United Kingdom. Pages 623-637 in Disposal of radioactive wastes into seas, oceans and surface waters, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1966, IAEA, Vienna.

Bry62

Bryan, G.W. and E. Ward. 1962. Potassium metabolism and the accumulation of 137-caesium by decapod crustacea. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 42(2):199-241.

Buesseler, K.O., H.D. Livingston and E.R. Sholkovitz. 1985. Pu-239,240 and excess Pb-210 inventories along the shelf and slope of the northeast U.S.A. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 76:10-22.

Bulman, R.A. and R.J. Griffin. 1979. Interaction of plutonium, americium and curium with phospholipids. Journal of Inorganic and Nuclear Chemistry 41:1639-1641.

Burton, J.D. 1965. Radioactive nuclides in sea water, marine sediments and marine organisms. Pages 425-475 in Chemical oceanography, Volume 2, J.P. Riley and G. Skirrow (eds.), Academic Press, New York.

Buyanov, N.I. and Y.V. Boyko. 1972. Accumulation of Co-60 by brown algae of different ages. Oceanology 12:395-399.

Carey, A.E. and V.T. Bowen. 1978. Bacteria and plutonium in marine environments. Page 174, Abstract No. N71 in Abstracts of the annual meeting, American Society of Microbiology.

Carvalho, F. and S.W. Fowler. 1984. Experimental studies on biokinetics of americium in benthic marine organisms. Pages 297-315 in International symposium on the behavior of long-lived radionuclides in the marine environment, Lerici, Italy, 28-30 September 1983, A. Cigna and C. Myttenaere (eds.), CEC, Luxembourg.

Ca85

Carvalho, F. and S.W. Fowler. 1985. Biokinetics of plutonium, americium and californium in the marine isopod Cirolana borealis with observations on its feeding and molting behavior. Marine Biology (in press).

Ca83

Carvalho, F.P., S.W. Fowler and J. LaRosa. 1983. Assimilation, interorgan transfer and excretion of americium in two teleost fish. Marine Biology 77:59-66.

- Chakravarti, D. and R. Eisler. 1959. Strontium-90 and gross beta activity in the fat and non-fat fractions of coconut crab (Birgus latro) liver collected at Rongelap Atoll. Laboratory of Radiation Biology, University of Washington, Seattle, Report UWFL-59. 13pp.
- Chakravarti, D. and R. Eisler. 1961. Strontium-90 and gross beta activity in the fat and non-fat fractions of the coconut crab (Birgus latro) liver collected at Rongelap Atoll during March 1958. Pacific Science 15:155-159.
- Chakravarti, D. and E.E. Held. 1960. Potassium and cesium-137 in Birgus latro (coconut crab) muscle collected at Rongelap Atoll. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of India 2:75-81.
- Chakravarti, D., G.B. Lewis, R.F. Palumbo and A.H. Seymour. 1964. Analyses of radionuclides of biological interest in Pacific waters. Nature 203(4945):571-573.
- Cherry, R.D. 1964. Alpha-radioactivity of plankton. Nature 203(4941):139-143.
- Cherry, R.D., E.B.D. Dowdle and G. Todd. 1979. Intracellular sites of natural Po-210 in the lobster hepatopancreas. South African Journal of Science 75:39.
- Cherry, R.D., S.W. Fowler, T.M. Beasley and M. Heyraud. 1975. Polonium-210: its vertical oceanic transport by zooplankton metabolic activity. Marine Chemistry 3:105-110.
- Cherry, R.D., I.H. Gericke and L.J. Shannon. 1969. Thorium-228 in marine plankton and sea water. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 6:451-456.
- Cherry, R.D. and M. Heyraud. 1981. The polonium-210 content of marine shrimp: variation with biological and environmental factors. Marine Biology 65:165-175.
- Cherry, R.D. and M. Heyraud. 1982. Evidence of high natural radiation doses in certain mid-water oceanic organisms. Science 218:54-56.
- Cherry, R.D., M. Heyraud and J.J.W. Higgo. 1983. Polonium-210: its relative enrichment in the hepatopancreas of marine invertebrates. Marine Ecology-Progress Series 13:229-236.
- Ch74**
- Cherry, R.D. and L.V. Shannon. 1974. Alpha radioactivity of marine organisms. Atomic Energy Review 12:3-45.
- Chipman, W.A. 1959. Accumulation of radioactive material by fishery organisms. Proceedings of the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Fisheries Institute 11:97-110.

Cohen, N., T.E. Rahon and H. Hirshfield. 1985. A comparison of radionuclide concentrations in 1956 and 1973 Enewetak beach materials. Health Physics 48:228-230.

Co85

Conversi, A. 1985. Uptake and loss of technetium-95m in the crab Pachygrapsus marmoratus. Journal of Environmental Radioactivity 2:161-170.

Corcoran, E.F. and J.F. Kimball, Jr. 1963. The uptake, accumulation and exchange of strontium-90 by open sea phytoplankton. Pages 187-191 in Radioecology, Proceedings Symposium, Fort Collins, CO., 1961, V. Schultz and A.W. Klement, Jr. (eds.), Reinhold Publishing, New York and American Institute of Biological Sciences.

Cowen, J.P., V.F. Hodge and T.R. Folsom. 1976. In vivo accumulation of radioactive polonium by the giant kelp, Macrocystis pyrifera. Marine Biology 37:239-248.

Cr75

Cranmore, G. and F.L. Harrison. 1975. Loss of Cs-137 and Co-60 from the oyster, Crassostrea gigas. Health Physics 28:319-333.

Crossland, C.J. and D.J. Barnes. 1977. Calcification in the staghorn coral, Acropora acuminata: variations in apparent skeletal incorporation of radioisotopes due to different methods of processing. Marine Biology 43:57-62.

Dahlgaard, H. 1979. Evaluation of bioindicators for monitoring radioactive pollution of estuarine and marine environments. Pages 539-556 in 2nd International Symposium, Radioecology, Cadarache, France, 1979.

Dahlgaard, H. 1981. Loss of Cr-51, Mn-54, Co-57, Fe-59, Zn-65 and Cs-134 by the mussel Mytilus edulis. Pages 361-370 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.

Da56

Danckwerte, P.V. 1956. Fission product disposal from Windscale. Nuclear Engineering 1:25-27.

De74

deFranceschi, L., A. Gentili, G. Gremigni and P. Guidi. 1974. Co-60 and Cs-137 in Mytilus edulis of Adriatic and Tyrrhenian Seas and an estimate of concentration factors. Health Physics 27:400-402.

deFranceschi, L., A. Gentili, P. Guidi and A. Toso. 1976. Co-60 in the marine mollusc, Pinna nobilis. Health Physics 31(4):376-377.

- DelleSite, A., V. Marchionni, C. Testa and C. Triulzi. 1980. Radiochemical determination of plutonium in marine samples by extraction chromatography. Analytica Chimica Acta 117:217-224.
- Devell, L., P.O. Agnedal, U. Bergstrom, S. Evans, S. Lampe and B. Sundblad. 1981. Individual and collective doses due to water-borne releases from Swedish nuclear facilities. Pages 717-732 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- DeVries, H. 1958. Atomic bomb effects: variation of radiocarbon in plants, shells, and snails in the past 4 years. Science 128:250-251.
- Doi, T., T. Kidachi, K. Honjo, Y. Matsushita, T. Nemoto, M. Shimuzu, H. Sudo and H. Tsuruga. 1980. A preliminary assessment of biological transport of radionuclides dumped at deep sea bottom. Pages 95-109 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.
- Domanov, M.M. and S.G. Poyarkov. 1984. Cesium-137 content of the surface water in the Tropical Atlantic and Pacific Oceans (along the route of the 20th cruise of the R/V Dmitriy Mendeleev). Oceanology 24:209-214.
- Do82**
- Dougherty, G. and C.E. Ng. 1982. Cs-137 and K-40 levels in marine species caught in Malaysian waters. Health Physics 43(6):915-919.
- Druffel, E.R.M., P.M. Williams, H.D. Livingston, and M. Koide. 1984. Variability of natural and bomb-produced radionuclide distributions in abyssal red clay sediments. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 71(1984):205-214.
- Dunning, G.M. (ed.). 1957. Radioactive contamination of certain areas in the Pacific Ocean from nuclear tests. USAEC, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 60pp.
- Dutton, J.W.R. and R.B. Ibbett. 1973. The determination of technetium-99 in marine biological materials. Central Electricity Generating Board, Symposium on the determination of radionuclides in environmental and biological materials, London, 1973, Paper No. 20. 11pp.
- Duursma, E.K. 1970. Organic chelation of Co-60 and Zn-65 by leucine in relation to sorption by sediments. Pages 387-397 in organic matter in natural waters. Publication of the Institute of Marine Science, University of Alaska.

- Duursma, E.K. 1972. Geochemical aspects and applications of radionuclides in the sea. Oceanography and Marine Biology: An Annual Review 10:137-223.
- Duursma, E.K., R. Dawson and J. Ros Vicent. 1975. Competition and time of sorption for various radionuclides and trace metals by marine sediments and diatoms. Thallasia Yugoslavica 11:47-51.
- Edgington, D.N., S.A. Gordon, M.M. Thommes and L.R. Almodovar. 1970. The concentration of radium, thorium, and uranium by tropical marine algae. Limnology and Oceanography 15:945-955.
- Eisler, R. 1979. Annotated bibliography on biological effects of metals in aquatic environments. Environmental Research Lab., Narragansett, RI. U.S. EPA, Office of R&D, Ecological Research Series EPA-600/3-79-084. NTIS, Springfield, VA.
- Elwood, J.W. and L.D. Eyman. 1976. Test of a model for predicting the body burden of trace contaminants in aquatic consumers. Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada 33(5):1162-1166.
- Emery, R.M., D.C. Klopfer, D.A. Baker and J.K. Soldat. 1980. (Abstract). Potential radiation dose from eating fish exposed to actinide contamination. Health Physics 39(6):1041.
- Ev82**
- Evans, S. 1982. Uptake and loss of Cs-134 and Co-60 by the Baltic bivalve Macoma baltica under laboratory conditions. Studsvik Energiteknik AB, Nykoping, Sweden. STUDSVIK/NW-82/184.
- Fedorov, A.V. 1965. Radiation doses for some types of marine biota under present day conditions. Bulletin of the Institute of Oceanography, Monaco 64(1334). 28pp.
- Feldt, W. 1966a. Radioactive contamination of North Sea fish. Pages 739-752 in Disposal of radioactive wastes into seas, oceans, and surface waters, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Feldt, W. 1966b. Strahlenschutzaspekte bei der uberwachung der fische auf ihre radioaktive kontamination. Proceedings of the Instint. Congr. Radiat. Prot. 395-400.
- Feldt, W., G. Kanisch, M. Kanisch, and M. Vobach. 1985. Radioecological studies of sites in the Northeast Atlantic used for dumping of low-level radioactive wastes. Results of the research cruises of FRV "Walther Herwig" 1980-1984. Archiv fur Fischereiwissenschaft 35(3):91-195.

- Feldt, W., G. Kanish and R. Lauer. 1981. Radioactive contamination of the NEA dumping sites. Pages 465-480 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Fi82**
Fisher, N.S. 1982. Bioaccumulation of technetium by marine phytoplankton. Environmental Science and Technology 16:579-581.
- Fi83a**
Fisher, N.S., P. Bjerregaard, and S.W. Fowler. 1983a. Interactions of marine plankton with transuranic elements. 1. Biokinetics of neptunium, plutonium, americium, and californium in phytoplankton. Limnology and Oceanography 28(3):432-447.
- Fi83b**
Fisher, N.S., P. Bjerregaard, and S.W. Fowler. 1983b. Interactions of marine plankton with transuranic elements. 3. Biokinetics of americium in euphausiids. Marine Biology 75:261-268.
- Fisher, N.S., P. Bjerregaard, L. Huynh-Hgoc and G.R. Harvey. 1983. Interactions of marine plankton with transuranic elements. II. Influence of dissolved organic compounds on americium and plutonium accumulation in a diatom. Marine Chemistry 13:45-56.
- Fisher, N.S., K.A. Burns, R.D. Cherry, and M. Heyraud. 1983. Accumulation and cellular distribution of Am-241, Po-210 and Pb-210 in two marine algae. Marine Ecology Prog. Series 11 (3):233-237.
- Fisher, N.S., B.L. Olson and V.T. Bowen. 1980. Plutonium uptake by marine phytoplankton in culture. Limnology and Oceanography 25:823-839.
- Fisher, N.S. and J.-L. Teyssie. 1986. Influence of food composition on the biokinetics and tissue distribution of zinc and americium in mussels. Marine Ecology - Progress Series 28:197-207.
- Folsom, T.R. and T.M. Beasley. 1973. Contributions from the alpha emitter, polonium-210, to the natural radiation environment of the marine organisms. Pages 625-632 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.
- Folsom, T.R. and V.F. Hodge. 1975. Experiments suggesting some first steps in the dispersal and disposal of plutonium and other alpha emitters in the ocean. Marine Science Communication 1:213-247.

Folsom, T.R. and D.R. Young. 1965. Silver-110m and cobalt-60 in oceanic and coastal organisms. Nature 206(4986):803-806.

Fol69

Folsom, T.R., D.R. Young and C. Sreekumaran. 1969. An estimate of the response rate of albacore to caesium. Pages 337-345 in Proceedings 2nd Symposium Radioecology, D.J. Nelson and F.C. Evans (eds.), Ann Arbor, MI, 1967, USAEC Conference 670503.

Fowler, S.W. 1977. Trace elements in zooplankton particulate products. Nature 269:51-53.

Fowler, S.W. and S.R. Aston. 1982. Application of Np-235 experimental aquatic radioecology: preliminary observations on neptunium behaviour in sea water, sediments and zooplankton. Health Physics 42:515-520.

Fow83

Fowler, S.W., S.R. Aston and P. Parsi. 1983. Bioavailability of technetium from artificially labeled north-east Atlantic deep-sea sediments. Marine Environmental Research 8:87-100.

Fowler, S.W., S. Ballestra, J. LaRosa and R. Fukai. 1983. Vertical transport of particulate-associated plutonium and americium in the upper water column of the Northeast Pacific. Deep-Sea Research 30(12A):1221-1233.

Fowler, S.W. and T.M. Beasley. 1977. Plutonium and americium in fish. Nature 265(5592):384.

Fow81

Fowler, S.W., G. Benayoun, P. Parsi, M.W.A. Essa and E.H. Schulte. 1981. Experimental studies on the bioavailability of technetium in selected marine organisms. Pages 319-399 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.

Fowler, S.W. and F.P. Carvalho. 1985. Americium biokinetics in benthic organisms and their relation to feeding mode. Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology (in press).

Fowler, S.W. and J.C. Guaray. 1977. High absorption efficiency for ingested plutonium in crabs. Nature 266:827-828.

Fowler, S.W. and M. Heyraud. 1974. Accumulation and retention of Am-241 in marine plankton. Pages 28-32 in Activities of the International Laboratory of Marine Radioactivity, IAEA-163.

Fow75

Fowler, S.W., M. Heyraud and T.M. Beasley. 1975. Experimental studies on plutonium kinetics in marine biota. Pages 157-177 in Impacts of nuclear releases into the aquatic environment, Proceedings Symposium, Otaniemi, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.

Fow76

Fowler, S.W., M. Heyraud and R.D. Cherry. 1976. Accumulation and retention of plutonium by marine zooplankton. Pages 42-50 in Activities of the International Laboratory of Marine Radioactivity, IAEA-187.

Fowler, S.W. and L.F. Small. 1975. Procedures involved in radioecological studies with marine zooplankton. Pages 63-84 in Design of radiotracer experiments in marine biological systems. Technical reports series No. 167, IAEA, Vienna.

Fowler, S.W., L.F. Small and J.M. Dean. 1971. Experimental studies on elimination of zinc-65, cesium-137 and cerium-144 by euphausiids. Marine Biology 8:224-231.

Fraizier, A. and J.C. Guary. 1977. Diffusion du plutonium en milieu marin: etude quantitative effectuee sur des especes du littoral de La Manche, de Brest (Pointe St. Mathieu) a Hofleur. Rapport CEA-R-4822, Centre de la Hague, Gif-sur-Yvette (France).

Fraizier, A. and A. Vilquin. 1971. An experimental study of Cs-137 elimination in the mullet Mugil chelo and the blenny Blennius pholis. Marine Biology 10:154-156.

Fretter, V. 1953. Experiments with radioactive strontium (Sr-90) on certain molluscs and polychaetes. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 32:367-384.

Fukai, R. 1964. A note on the strontium-90 content of marine organisms as an index for variations of strontium-90 in seawater. IAEA Radioactivity in the sea, Publication No. 12, IAEA, Vienna, Bulletin of the Institute of Oceanography, Monaco 63 (1307). 16pp.

Fukai, R. 1968. Distribution of cobalt in marine organisms. IAEA Radioactivity in the sea, Publication No. 23, IAEA, Vienna. 19pp.

Fukai, R. and S. Ballestra. 1975. Intercalibration of methods for radionuclide measurements on a seaweed sample. Pages 213-233 in Reference methods for marine radioactivity studies II, Technical report series No. 169, IAEA, Vienna.

Fukai, R, E. Holm and S. Ballestra. 1979. A note on vertical distribution of plutonium and americium in the Mediterranean Sea. Ocealologica Acta 2:129-132.

- Fukai, R. and C.N. Murray. 1973. Environmental behaviour of radiocobalt and radiosilver released from nuclear power stations into aquatic systems. Pages 217-242 in Environmental behaviour of radionuclides releases in the nuclear industry, Proceedings Symposium, Aix-en-Provence, 1973, IAEA, Vienna.
- Fukai, R. and C.N. Murray. 1975. Results of plutonium intercalibration in seawater and seaweed samples. Pages 107-115 in Reference methods for marine radioactivity studies II, Technical report series No. 169, IAEA, Vienna.
- Fukai, R., C.N. Murray, G. Statham and K. Asari. 1974. Radionuclide measurements of water, sediments and biota collected from the Ligurian Sea: Pu-239-240, Sr-90 and Cs-137. Pages 134-138 in Activities of the International Laboratory of Marine Radioactivity, IAEA-163.
- Fukai, R., H. Suzuki and K. Watanabe. 1962. Strontium-90 in marine organisms during the period 1957-1961. IAEA Radioactivity in the sea, Publication No. 1, IAEA, Vienna, Bulletin of the Institute of Oceanography, Monaco 61 (1251). 16pp.
- Fukai, R. and N. Yamagata. 1962. Estimation of the levels of cesium-137 in seawater by the analysis of marine organisms. Nature 194:466.
- Galey, J., F. Goudard, J. Pieri, S.W. Fowler and F.P. Carvalho. 1983. Tissue and subcellular distribution of Cf-252 and Am-241 in the seastar, Marthasterias glacialis. Marine Biology 75:253-259.
- Gearing, P., C. Van Baalen and P.L. Parker. 1975. Biochemical effects of technetium-99-pertechnate on microorganisms. Plant Physiology 55:240-246.
- Gi75
- Gilat, E., Y. Laichter and N.H. Shafrir. 1975. Behavior of caesium-137 in the marine environment. Pages 63-76 in Impacts of nuclear releases into the aquatic environment, Proceedings Symposium, Otaniemi, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.
- Goldberg, E., M. Koide, V. Hodge, R.A. Flegal and J. Martin. 1983. U.S. Mussel Watch 1977-1978: results on trace metals and radionuclides. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 16: 69-93.
- Gomez, L.S., R.R. Hessler, D.W. Jackson, M.G. Marietta, K.L. Smith, Jr., D.M. Talbert, and A.A. Yayanos. 1980. Biological studies of the United States Subseabed Disposal Program. Pages 35-46 in Marine Radioecology, Nuclear Energy Agency, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, Paris.

- Gomez, L.S., R.R. Hessler, D.W. Jackson, M.G. Marietta, K.L. Smith, Jr., and A.A. Yayanos. 1981. Environmental studies data base development and data synthesis activities of the U.S. Subseabed Disposal Program. Pages 607-628 in *Impacts of Radionuclide Releases into the Marine Environment*, International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna.
- Gomez, L.S., M.G. Marietta, and D.W. Jackson. 1985. Compilation of selected marine radioecological data for the U.S. Subseabed Program: summaries of available radioecological concentration factors and biological half-lives, SAND84-2087. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- Gomez, L.S., D.M. Talbert, M.G. Marietta, R.R. Hessler, K.L. Smith, Jr., A.A. Yayanos, and D.W. Jackson. 1983. Biological ramifications of the subseabed disposal of high-level nuclear wastes. Pages 411-427 in *Wastes in the Ocean Volume 3: Radioactive Wastes in the Oceans* (P.K. Park, D.R. Kester, I.W. Duedall, and B.H. Ketchum, eds.). Wiley-Interscience, New York.
- Gorsky, G., N.S. Fisher and S.W. Fowler. 1984. Biogenic debris from the pelagic tunicate, *Oikopleura dioica*, and its role in the vertical transport of a transuranium element. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 18:13-23.
- Goudard, F., J. Galey, J. Peri, S.W. Fowler, S. Heussner and J. La Rosa. 1985. Intracellular localization and binding of technetium-95m in the seastar *Marthasterias glacialis*. Marine Biology 85:43-50.
- Gr81
- Grillo, M.C., J.C. Guaray and S.W. Fowler. 1981. Comparative studies on transuranium nuclide biokinetics in sediment-dwelling invertebrates. Pages 273-291 in *Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment*, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Gromov, V.V. 1976a. Uptake of plutonium and other nuclear wastes by plankton. Marine Science Communications 2:227-247.
- Gromov, V.V. 1976b. Studies on the sorption of iron group elements from seawater by the radiotracer method. Journal of Radioanalytical Chemistry 30:181-195.
- Gromov, V.V. and V.I. Spitsyn. 1974a. Assimilability of plutonium, ruthenium, and technetium by phytoplankton. Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR (Biological Sciences) 215(1):214-217. Report No. ORNL-tr-2907. 5pp.

Gromov, V.V. and V.I. Spitsyn. 1974b. Influence of phytoplankton on the physiochemical state of Pu-239, Ru-106, Tc-99 and Co-60 in seawater. Doklay Akademii Nauk SSSR (Biological Sciences) 215(2):451-453.

Gua80

Guary, J.C. 1980. Recherches sur les transferts et la fixation du plutonium, de l'americium et du neptunium dans le milieu marin. These de Docteur d'Etat (Sciences), Universite d'Aix-Marseille. 266pp.

Gua77

Guary, J.C. and S.W. Fowler. 1977. Biokinetics of neptunium-237 in mussels and shrimp. Marine Science Communications 3:211-229.

Gua78

Guary, J.C. and S.W. Fowler. 1978. Uptake from water and tissue distribution of neptunium-237 in crabs, shrimp and mussels. Marine Pollution Bulletin 9:331-334.

Gua81

Guary, J.C. and S.W. Fowler. 1981. Americium-241 and plutonium-237 turnover in mussels (Mytilus galloprovincialis) living in field enclosures. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 12:193-203.

Gua82I

Guary, J.C. and S.W. Fowler. 1982. Experimental studies on the biokinetics of plutonium and americium in the cephalopod Octopus vulgaris. Marine Ecology Progress Series 7:327-335.

Gua82II

Guary, J.C., S.W. Fowler and T.M. Beasley. 1982. Routes of plutonium uptake and their relation to biomagnification in starfish. Marine Pollution Bulletin 13:99-102.

Gua77a

Guary, J.C. and A. Fraizier. 1977a. Influence of trophic level and calcification on the uptake of plutonium observed, in situ, in marine organisms. Health Physics 32:21-28.

Gua77b

Guary, J.C. and A. Fraizier. 1977b. Etude comparee des teneurs en plutonium chez divers mollusques de quelques sites littoraux francais. Marine Biology 41:263-267.

Gua81

Guary, J.C., J.J.W. Higgo, R.D. Cherry and M. Heyraud. 1981. High concentrations of transuranics and natural radioactive elements in the branchial hearts of the cephalopod, Octopus vulgaris. Marine Ecology Progress Series 4:123-126.

Gua76

Guary, J.C., M. Masson and A. Fraizier. 1976. Etude preliminaire, in situ, de la distribution du plutonium dans differents tissus et organes de Cancer pagurus (Crustacea: Decapoda) et de Pleuronectes platessa (Pisces: Pleuronectidae). Marine Biology 36:13-17.

Guary, J.C. and R. Negrel. 1980. Plutonium and iron association with metal-binding proteins in the crab Cancer pagurus (L.). Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology 42:87-98.

Gustafson, P.F. 1967. Comments on radionuclides in aquatic ecosystems. Pages 853-858 in Radioecological concentration processes, B. Aberg and J.P. Hungate (eds.), Proceedings Symposium, Stockholm, 1966, Pergamon Press.

Gut65

Gutknecht, J. 1965. Uptake and retention of cesium-137 and zinc-65 by seaweeds. Limnology and Oceanography 10:58-66.

Hamilton, E.I. 1980. Concentration and distribution of uranium in Mytilus edulis and associated materials. Marine Ecology Progress Series 2:61-73.

Hamilton, E.I. 1985. The disposal of radioactive wastes into the marine environment: the presence of hot particles containing Pu and Am in the source term. Mineralogical Magazine 49:177-194.

Hamilton, E.I. and R.J. Clifton. 1980. Concentration and distribution of the transuranium radionuclides Pu-239+240, Pu-238 and Am-241 in Mytilus edulis, Fucus vesiculosus and surface sediments of Esk Estuary. Marine Ecology Progress Series 3:267-277.

Ham67

Hampson, M.A. 1967. Uptake of radioactivity by aquatic plants and location in the cells. I. The effect of pH on the Sr-90 and Y-90 uptake by the green alga Ulva lactuca and the effect of stable yttrium on Y-90 uptake. Journal of Experimental Botany 18:17-53.

Hanson, W.C. 1975. Ecological considerations of the behavior of plutonium in the environment. Health Physics 28:529-537.

Hanson, W.C. (ed.). 1980. Transuranic elements in the environment. U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Center, DOE/TIC-22800, Springfield, VA. 728 pp.

Har73

Harrison, F.L. 1973. Accumulation and loss of cobalt and caesium by the marine clam, Mya arenaria, under laboratory and field conditions. Pages 453-478 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.

Harrison, F.L., K.M. Wong and R.E. Heft. 1975. Role of solubles and particulates in radionuclide accumulation in the oyster Crassostrea gigas in the discharge canal of a nuclear power plant. University of California, Lawrence Livermore Biomedical Division, Report No. UCRL-76570. 35pp.

Har76

Harrison, F.L., K.M. Wong and R.E. Heft. 1976. Interactions of radionuclides in water, particulates, and oysters in the discharge canal of a nuclear power plant. Lawrence Livermore Laboratory, University of California, Report No. UCRL-51974. 43pp.

Harvey, R.S. 1969. Effects of temperature on the sorption of radionuclides by a blue-green algae. Pages 266-277 in Proceedings 2nd Symposium Radioecology, D.J. Nelson and F.C. Evans (eds.), Ann Arbor, 1967, USAEC Conference 670503.

Hayes, D.W. and J.H. Horton. 1980. Plutonium and americium behavior in the Savannah River marine environment. Pages 602-611 in W.C. Hanson (ed.), Transuranic elements in the environment. Technical Information Center/ U.S. Department of Energy.

Hela, I. 1963. Alternative ways of expressing the concentration factors of radioactive substances in aquatic organisms. IAEA Radioactivity in the sea, Publication No. 6, IAEA, Vienna, Bulletin of the Institute of Oceanography, Monaco 61(1280). 8pp.

Held, E.E. 1971. Fallout radionuclides in Pacific Ocean tuna. National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Va., NVO-269-13. 16pp.

Hess, C.T., C.W. Smith and A.H. Price. 1975. Model for the accumulation of radionuclides in oysters and sediments. Nature 258:225-226.

Hes77

Hess, C.T., C.W. Smith and A.H. Price. 1977. A mathematical model of the accumulation of radionuclides by oysters (Crassostrea virginica) aquacultured in the effluent of a nuclear power reactor to include major biological parameters. Health Physics 33(2):121-130.

Hetherington, J.A. 1976. The behavior of plutonium nuclides in the Irish Sea. Pages 81-106 in Environmental toxicity of aquatic radionuclides: models and mechanisms, M.W. Miller and J.N. Stannard (eds.), Ann Arbor Scientific Publications, Ann Arbor, MI.

Hetherington, J.A., D.F. Jefferies, N.T. Mitchell, R.J. Pentreath and D.S. Woodhead. 1976. Environmental and public health consequences of the controlled disposal of transuranic elements to the marine environment. Pages 139-154 in Transuranium nuclides in the environment, Proceedings Symposium, San Francisco, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.

Hew78

Hewett, C.J. and D.J. Jefferies. 1978. The accumulation of radioactive caesium from food by the plaice (Pleuronectes platessa) and the brown trout (Salmo trutta). Journal of Fish Biology 13:143-153.

He79

Heyraud, M. and R.D. Cherry. 1979. Polonium-210 and lead-210 in marine food chains. Marine Biology 52:227-236.

Heyraud, M. and R.D. Cherry. 1983. Correlation of Po-210 and Pb-210 enrichments in the sea-surface microlayer with neuston biomass. Continental Shelf Research 1(3):283-293.

Heyraud, M., S.W. Fowler, T.M. Beasley and R.D. Cherry. 1976. Polonium-210 in euphausiids: a detailed study. Marine Biology 34:127-136.

Hig77

Higgo, J.J.W., R.D. Cherry, M. Heyraud and S.W. Fowler. 1977. Rapid removal of plutonium from the oceanic surface layer by zooplankton faecal pellets. Nature 266:623-624.

Hi62

Hiyama, Y. 1962. Studies on uptake of radioisotopes by edible marine products. Progress Reports Tokyo University 1960-1962, Report No. NP-15159. 51pp.

Hiyama, Y. and R. Ichikawa. 1957. Uptake of strontium by marine fish from the environment. Records of Oceanographic Works in Japan 3(1):78-84.

Hi64I

Hiyama, Y. and J.M. Khan. 1964. On the concentration factors of radioactive I, Co, Fe, and Ru in marine organisms. Records of Oceanographic Works in Japan 7(2):43-77.

Hi64II

Hiyama, Y. and M. Shimizu. 1964. On the concentration factors of radioactive Cs, Sr, Cd, Zn, and Ce in marine organisms. Records of Oceanographic Works in Japan 7(2):43-77.

Hodge, V.F., T.R. Folsom and D.R. Young. 1973. Retention of fall-out constituents in upper layers of the Pacific Ocean as estimated from studies of a tuna population. Pages 263-276 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.

- Hodge, V.F., F.L. Hoffman and T.R. Folsom. 1974. Rapid accumulation of plutonium and polonium on giant brown algae. Health Physics 27:29-35.
- Hodge, V.F., M. Koide and E.D. Goldberg. 1979. Particulate uranium, plutonium and polonium in the biogeochemistries of the coastal zone. Nature 277:206-209.
- Hoffman, F.L., V.F. Hodge and T.R. Folsom. 1974. Polonium radioactivity in certain mid-water fish of the eastern temporal Pacific. Health Physics 26:65-70.
- Holm, E. 1981. Release of Np-237 to the environment. Pages 155-160 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Holm, E., S. Ballestra, R. Fukai and T.M. Beasley. 1980. Particulate plutonium and americium in Mediterranean surface waters. Oceanologica Acta 3:157-160.
- Holm, E. and R.B.R. Persson. 1977. Pu-241 and Am-241 in the environment. Pages 845-848 in Proceedings 4th Congress, Paris, IRPA, Washington, D.C.
- Holm, E. and R.B.R. Persson. 1980. Behaviour of natural (Th, U) and artificial (Pu, Am) actinides in coastal waters. Pages 237-244 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.
- Holtzman, R.B. 1969. Concentrations of the naturally occurring radionuclides Ra-226, Pb-210, and Po-210 and aquatic fauna. Pages 535-546 in Proceedings 2nd Symposium Radioecology, D.J. Nelson and F.C. Evans (eds.), Ann Arbor, 1967, USAEC Conference 670503.
- Hoppenheit, M., C.N. Murray and D.S. Woodhead. 1980. Uptake and effects of americium-241 on a brackish-water amphipod. Helgolander Meeresuntersuchungen 33:138-152.
- Howells, H. 1966. Discharges of low-activity, radioactive effluent from the Windscale Works into the Irish Sea. Pages 769-785 in Disposal of radioactive waste into seas, oceans and surface waters, Proceedings Symposium Vienna, 1966, IAEA, Vienna.
- Hunt, G.J. 1979. Radioactivity in surface and coastal waters of the British Isles, 1977. Aquatic Environment Monitoring Report No. 3, MAFF, Directorate of Fisheries Research, Lowestoft, Suffolk. 36pp.
- Hunt, G.J. 1985. Timescales for dilution and dispersion of transuranics in the Irish Sea near Sellafield. The Science of the Total Environment 46:261-278.

- Ichikawa, R. 1961. On the concentration factors of some important radionuclides in the marine food organisms. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 27:66-74.
- Imai, T. and M. Sakanoue. 1973. Content of plutonium, thorium and protactinium in seawater and recent coral in the North Pacific. Journal of the Oceanographical Society of Japan 29:76-82.
- Ishibashi, M., T. Yamamoto and T. Fujita. 1964. Chemical studies on the ocean (part 92); chemical studies on the seaweeds (17); cobalt content in seaweeds. Records of Oceanographic Works in Japan 7(2):17-24.
- Ivanov, V.N. 1967. Effect of radioactive substances on the embryonic development of fish. Pages 185-190 in Problems of biological oceanography, Proceedings 2nd Oceanographic Conference, Moscow, 1966, USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-6940, Springfield, Va.
- Iv72**
- Ivanov, V.N. 1972. Accumulation of radionuclides by roe and pro-larvae of Black Sea fishes. Pages 147-157 in Marine radioecology, G.G. Polikarpov (ed.), USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7299, Springfield, Va.
- Jackson, D.W., L.S. Gomez, and M.G. Marietta. 1983. Compilation of Selected Marine Radioecological Data for the U.S. Subseabed Program, SAND83-1725. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- Jeandel, C., J.M. Martin and A.J. Thomas. 1980a. Radionucleides artificiels dans les estuaires francais. Colloque International sur l'Impact des Radionucleides Rejetes dans le Milieu Marin. Laboratoire de Geologie Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, France. IAEA-SM-248/123.
- Jeandel, C., J.M. Martin and A.J. Thomas. 1980b. Origine et des isotopes du plutonium et césium-137 dans l'estuaire de la Seine. C.R. Acad. Sc. Paris 291(D):125-128.
- Jeanmarie, L., M. Masson, F. Patti, P. Germain and L. Cappellini. 1981. Technetium-99 content in some marine organisms collected near La Hague, France. Marine Pollution Bulletin 12:29-32.
- Jef71**
- Jefferies, D.F. and C.J. Hewett. 1971. The accumulation and excretion of radioactive caesium by the plaice (Pleuronectes platessa) and the thornback ray (Raja clavata). Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 51:411-422.

Jenk69

- Jenkins, C.E. 1969. Radionuclide distribution in Pacific salmon. Health Physics 17(3):507-512.
- Jennings, C.D. 1968. Iron-55 in Pacific Ocean organisms. Thesis, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR. 81pp.
- Jennings, C.D. 1977. Fe-55 in Pacific Ocean plankton. Marine Biology 44:223-226.
- Jennings, C.D. 1978. Selective uptake of Fe-55 from seawater by zooplankton. Marine Science Communications 4:49-58.
- Jennings, C.D., R. Delfanti and C. Papucci. 1985. The distribution and inventory of fallout plutonium in sediments of the Ligurian Sea near La Spezia, Italy. Journal of Environmental Radioactivity 2:293-310.

Jenn80

- Jennings, C.D. and S.W. Fowler. 1980. Uptake of Fe-55 from contaminated sediments by the polychaete Nereis diversicolor. Marine Biology 56(4):277-280.
- Jinks, S.M. and M. Eisenbud. 1972. Concentration factors in the aquatic environment. Radiation Data Report 13:243-247.
- Kautsky, H. and C.N. Murray. 1981. Artificial radioactivity in the North Sea. Atomic Energy Review 52:63-105.
- Kawashimi, T., T. Yamamoto and Y. Koda. 1983. Neutron activation analysis of Japanese seaweeds. Nippon Kagaku Kalishi 3:368-379.
- Kershaw, P.J., D.J. Swift, R.J. Pentreath and M.B. Lovett. 1983. Plutonium redistribution by biological activity in Irish Sea sediments. Nature 306:774-775.
- Kershaw, P.J., D.J. Swift, R.J. Pentreath and M.B. Lovett. 1984. The incorporation of plutonium, americium and curium into the Irish Sea seabed by biological activity. The Science of the Total Environment 40:61-81.

Kh76

- Kharkar, D.P., J. Thomson, K.K. Turekian and W.O. Forster. 1976. Uranium and thorium decay series nuclides in plankton from the Caribbean. Limnology and Oceanography 21:294-299.
- Kidder, G.M. 1977. Pollutant levels in bivalves, a data bibliography. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Contract No. R-80421501, Available from Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, Ca.

Kim84

Kimura, K. 1984. Accumulation and retention of cesium-137 by the common goby. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 50:481-487.

Kir77

Kirchmann, R., S. Bonotto, A. Bossus, C. Nuyts, R. Declerck and G. Cantillon. 1977. Utilisation d'une chaine trophique experimentale par l'etude du transfert du Co-60. Revue Internationale Oceanographie Medicale 48:117-124.

Kirchmann, R., S. Bonotto, and G. Cantillon. 1974. Contamination des organismes vivants d'un estuaire par le radium-226 provenant d'effluents liquides d'origine industrielle. Pages 167-183 in Environment surveillance around nuclear installations, Proceedings Symposium, Warsaw, 1973, IAEA, Vienna.

Knauss, K. and K. Teh-Lung. 1983. The elemental composition and decay-series radionuclide content of plankton from the east Pacific. Chemical Geology 39:125-145.

Knutson, D.W. and R.W. Buddemeier. 1973. Distributions of radionuclides in reef corals: opportunity for data retrieval and study of effects. Pages 735-746 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.

Koide, M. and E.D. Goldberg. 1985. Determination of Tc-99, Ni-63 and 121m+126-Sn in the marine environment. Journal of Marine Radioactivity 2:261-282.

Koide, M., J.J. Griffin and E.D. Goldberg. 1975. Records of plutonium fallout in marine and terrestrial samples. Journal of Geophysical Research 80:4153-4162.

Koide, M., P.W. Williams and E.D. Goldberg. 1981. Am-241/Pu-239+240 ratios in the marine environment. Marine Environmental Research 5:241-246.

Koyanagi, T., M. Nakahara and M. Matsuba. 1980. Radionuclide accumulation by marine demersal fishes. Pages 313-322 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.

Krygier, E.E. and W.G. Percy. 1977. The source of cobalt-60 and migrations of albacore off the west coast of North America. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Fisheries Bulletin 75:867-870.

Kue69

Kuenzler, E.J. 1969. Elimination and transport of cobalt by marine zooplankton. Pages 483-492 in Proceedings 2nd Symposium Radioecology, D.J. Nelson and F.C. Evans (eds.), Ann Arbor, 1967, USAEC Conference 670503.

- Kujala, N.F. 1966. Artificial radionuclides in Pacific salmon. Thesis, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR. 62pp.
- Kujala, N.F., I.L. Carsen and S.L. Osterberg. 1969. Radioisotope measurements of the viscera of Pacific salmon. Pages 440-449 in Proceedings 2nd Symposium Radioecology, D.J. Nelson and F.C. Evans (eds.), Ann Arbor, MI., 1967, USAEC Conference 670503.
- Kupferman, S.L., H.D. Livingston and V.T. Bowen. 1979. A mass balance for Cs-137 and Sr-90 in the North Atlantic Ocean. Journal of Marine Research 37(1):157-199.
- Ku80**
- Kurabayashi, M., S. Fukuda and Y. Kurokawa. 1980. Concentration factors of marine organisms used for the environmental dose assessment. Pages 335-348 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.
- Lear, D.W. and C.H. Oppenheimer. 1962. Biological removal of radioisotopes Sr-90 and Y-90 from seawater by marine microorganisms. Limnology and Oceanography 7(supplement):XLIV-LXII.
- Le70**
- Lemee, J.C., J. Ancellin and A. Vilquin. 1970. Contamination de crevettes roses (Leander seratus P.) au moyen de caesium-137 par voie alimentaire. Radioprotection 6:133-142.
- Leonard, D.R.P. and R.J. Pentreath. 1981. Further Pu-237 experiments with the plaice, Pleuronectes platessa: subcellular distribution of plutonium in the liver. Marine Biology 63:67-71.
- Li, W.Q., N.L. Guinasso, Jr., K.H. Cole, M.D. Richardson, J.W. Johnson and D.R. Schink. 1985. Radionuclides as indicators of sedimentary processes in abyssal caribbean sediments. Marine Geology 68:187-204.
- Livingston, H.D. and R.F. Anderson. 1983. Large particle transport of plutonium and other fallout radionuclides to the deep ocean. Nature 303:228-231.
- Livingston, H.D. and V.T. Bowen. 1976. Americium in the marine environment-relationships to plutonium. Pages 107-130 in Environmental toxicity of aquatic radionuclides: models and mechanisms, M.W. Miller and J.N. Stannard (eds.), Ann Arbor Scientific Publications, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Livingston, H.D. and V.T. Bowen. 1977. Contrasts between the marine and freshwater biological interactions of plutonium and americium. Pages I-157 to I-169 in Health and Safety Laboratory Environmental Quarterly Report, E.P. Hardy (comp.), HASL-315, ERDA, New York.

- Livingston, H.D., V.T. Bowen and J.C. Burke. 1977. Fallout radionuclides in Mediterranean sediments. Rapp. Comm. Int. Mer. Medit. 24(3):37-40.
- Livingston, H.D., V.T. Bowen and S.L. Kupferman. 1982. Radionuclides from Windscale discharges. II: Their dispersion in Scottish and Norwegian coastal circulation. Journal of Marine Research 40:127-1258.
- Livingston, H.D., J.H. Swift and H.G. Ostlund. 1985. Artificial radionuclide tracer supply to the Denmark Strait Overflow between 1972 and 1981. Journal of Geophysical Research 90:6971-6982.
- Lowman, F.G. 1958. Radionuclides in plankton near the Marshall Islands, 1956. Applied Fisheries Laboratory, University of Washington, Seattle, Report UWFL-54. 30pp.
- Lowman, F.G. 1960. Marine biological investigations at the Eniwetok Test Site. Pages 105-148 in Disposal of radioactive wastes, Vol. 2, Proceedings Conference, Monaco, 1959, IAEA, Vienna.
- Lowman, F.G. 1963. Radionuclides in plankton and tuna in the Central Pacific. Pages 145-149 in Radioecology, Proceedings Symposium, Fort Collins, CO, 1961, V. Schultz and A.W. Klement, Jr. (eds.), Reinhold Publications, New York and American Institute of Biological Sciences.
- Lowman, F.G. 1967. Bioenvironmental and radiological safety feasibility studies: Atlantic-Pacific interoceanic canal. Estuarine and marine ecology, Phase 1. Final Report No. BMI-171-007. 86pp.
- Lowman, F.G., R.E. Palumbo and D.J. South. 1957. The occurrence and distribution of radioactive non-fission products in plants and animals of the Pacific proving grounds. Applied Fisheries Laboratory, University of Washington, Seattle, Report UWFL-51. 61pp.
- Lowman, F.G., T.R. Rice and F.A. Richards. 1971. Accumulation and redistribution of radionuclides by marine organisms. Pages 161-199 in Radioactivity in the marine environment, A.H. Seymour (ed.), National Academy of Science, Washington, D.C.
- Lowman, F.G. and R.Y. Ting. 1973. The state of cobalt in seawater and its uptake by marine organisms and sediments. Pages 369-384 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.

Luoma, S.N. 1983. Bioavailability of trace metals to aquatic organisms - a review. The Science of the Total Environment 28:1-22.

Marietta, M.G., and Robinson, A.R. 1981. Proceedings of a Workshop on Physical Oceanography Related to the Subseabed Disposal of High-Level Nuclear Waste, SAND80-1776. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Mar58

Martin, De. C. 1958. Proceedings Ninth Pacific Scientific Conference (1957). Vol. 16:167-169.

Martin, D. and E.D. Goldberg. 1962. Uptake and assimilation of radiostrontium by Pacific mackerel. Limnology and Oceanography 7(supplement):LXXVI-LXXXII.

Martin, J.L.M. 1974. Metals in Cancer irroratus (Crustacea-decapoda) concentrations, concentration factors, discrimination factors, correlations. Marine Biology 28(4):245-251.

Martin, J.L.M. 1975. Etude comparee du metabolisme et des facteurs de concentration de Fe, Cu, Zn, Mn, Co et Mg dans l'ovaire de Carcinus maenas et Cancer irroratus durant l'ovogenese. Cahiers de Biologie Marine 16(2):149-157.

Martin, P.H. 1978. On the radioactivity in the marine environment of the Straits of Malacca. Health Physics 35:574-575.

Mas81

Masson, M., G. Aprosi, A. Laniece, P. Guegueniat and Y. Belot. 1981. Approches experimentales de l'etude des transferts du technetium a des sediments et a des especes marines benthiques. Pages 341-359 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.

Masson, M., E. Patti, L. Cappellini, P. Germain and L. Jeanmarie. 1983. Etude de la dispersion du technicium-99 sur les cotes francias de La Manache a l'aide de deuex indicateurs biologiques: Fucus sp. et Patella sp. Journal of Radioanalytical Chemistry 77(1):247-255.

Mattsson, S., M. Nilsson and E. Holm. 1980. Radioecological studies of activation products released from a nuclear power plant into the marine environment. Pages 1115-1118 in Radiation Protection, Vol. 2, Proceedings 5th Congress, Jerusalem, IRPA, Washington, D.C.

Mau63

Mauchline, J. 1963. The biological and geographic distribution in the Irish Sea of radioactive effluent from Windscale Works 1959-1960. U.K. Atomic Energy Authority, Windscale Sellafield, England, Report No. AHSB-RP-R-27. 74pp.

Mauchline, J. and A.M. Taylor. 1964. The accumulation of radionuclides by the thornback ray, Raja clavata L., in the Irish Sea. Limnology and Oceanography 9:303-309.

Mauchline, J. and W.L. Templeton. 1964. Artificial and natural radioisotopes in the marine environment. Oceanography and Marine Biology: An Annual Review 2:229-279.

McMurtry, G.M., R.C. Schneider, P.L. Colin, R.W. Buddemeier and T.H. Suchanek. 1985. Redistribution of fallout radionuclides in Enewetak Atoll lagoon sediments by callianassid bioturbation. Nature 313:674-677

Miettinen, J.K. 1976. Plutonium food chains. Pages 29-43 in Environmental toxicity of aquatic radionuclides: Models and mechanisms, M.W. Miller and J.N. Stannard (eds.), Ann Arbor Scientific Publications, Ann Arbor, MI.

Miettinen, J.K., T. Jaakkola and M. Jarvinen. 1975. Plutonium isotopes in aquatic food chains in the Baltic Sea. Pages 147-155 in Impacts of nuclear releases into the aquatic environment, Proceedings Symposium, Otaniemi, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.

Miller, C.W. 1983. Models and parameters for environmental radiological assessments. Nuclear Safety 24(2):227-238.

Mi85

Miramand, P., and P. Germain. 1985. Sea water uptake, sediment transfer and autoradiographic study of plutonium (Pu-239) and americium (Am-241) in the edible cockle Cerastoderma edule. Marine Ecology Progress Series 22:59-68.

Mi82

Miramand, P., P. Germain and H. Camus. 1982. Uptake of americium and plutonium from contaminated sediments by three benthic species: Arenicola marina, Corophium volutator and Scrobicularia plana. Marine Ecology Progress Series 7:59-65.

Miramand, P. and J.C. Guary. 1980. High concentrations of some heavy metals in tissues of the Mediterranean octopus. Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology 24(5):783-788.

Miramand, P. and J.C. Guary. 1981. Association of americium-241 adenochromes in the branchial hearts of the cephalopod Octopus vulgaris. Marine Ecology Progress Series 4:127-129.

- Mitchell, N.T. 1971. Radioactivity in surface and coastal waters of the British Isles 1969. Technical Report FRL 7, MAFF, Directorate of Fisheries Research, Lowestoft, Suffolk. 15pp.
- Mitchell, N.T. 1975. Radioactivity in surface and coastal waters of the British Isles 1972-1973. Technical Report FRL-10, MAFF, Directorate of Fisheries Research, Lowestoft, Suffolk. 39pp.
- Mitchell, N.T. 1977. Radioactivity in surface and coastal waters of the British Isles, 1976. Part 1, The Irish Sea and its environs. Technical Report FRL-13, MAFF, Directorate of Fisheries Research, Lowestoft, Suffolk. 15pp.
- Montesinos, M. and A.M. de los Santos. 1981. Comportamiento de los moluscos de la biota cantabrica respecto a la actividad presente en el medio marino. Pages 421-430 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Moore, W.S. and S. Krishnaswami. 1972. Coral growth rates using Ra-228 and Pb-210. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 15(2):187-190.
- Moore, W.S. , S. Krishnaswami and S.G. Bhat. 1973. Radiometric determinations of coral growth rates. Bulletin of Marine Science 23:157-176.
- Mo64**
- Morgan, F. 1964. The uptake of radioactivity by fish and shellfish. I. Caesium-134 by whole animals. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 44:259-271.
- Mullin, M.M., and Gomez, L.S. 1981. Biological and Related Chemical Research Concerning Subseabed Disposal of High-Level Nuclear Waste, SAND81-0012. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- Murray, C.N. and A. Avogadro. 1979. Effect of a long-term release of plutonium and americium into an estuarine-coastal sea ecosystem. I. Development of an assessment methodology. Health Physics 36(5):573-585.
- Murray, C.N. and R. Fukai. 1978. Measurement of Pu-239+240 in the northwestern Mediterranean. Estuarine and Coastal Marine Science 6:145-151.
- Nagasawa, K., Y. Kasida, K. Kametani and Y. Kido. 1959. Studies of radio-contamination of foodstuffs affected by atomic or hydrogen bomb explosion. IX. Radiochemical analysis of radio-contaminated fish livers in 1958. Eisei Shikesho Hokoku 77:453-465.

- Nagaya, Y. and T.R. Folsom. 1964. Zinc-65 and other fallout nuclides in marine organisms of the California coast. Journal of Radiation Research 5:82-89.
- Nakahara, M. and F.A. Cross. 1978. Transfer of cobalt-60 from phytoplankton to the clam (Mercenaria mercenaria). Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 44:419-425.
- Na79**
- Nakahara, M., S. Hirano, T. Ishii and T. Koyanagi. 1979. Accumulation and excretion of cobalt-60 taken up from seawater by marine fish. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 45(11):1423-1428.
- Nakahara, M., T. Koyanagi and M. Saiki. 1979. Peculiar accumulation of Co-60 by the branchial heart of octopus. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 45(4):539.
- Na75**
- Nakahara, M., T. Koyanagi and M. Saiki. 1975. Concentrations of radioactive cobalt by seaweeds in the food chains. Pages 301-312 in Impacts of nuclear releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Otaniemi, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.
- Nakahara, M., T. Koyanagi, T. Ueda, and C. Shimizu. 1982. Accumulation of cobalt by Cephalopods. I. Uptake and excretion of Co-60 taken up from seawater by Octopus vulgaris. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries. 48(12):1739-1744.
- Nakahara, M. and C. Shimizu. 1985. Cobalt-binding substances in the branchial heart of Octopus vulgaris. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 51:1195-1199.
- Nakahara, M., T. Ueda, Y. Suzuki, T. Ishii and H. Suzuki. 1980. Concentration factors of mesopelagic organisms. Pages 323-334 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.
- Nakai, Z., R. Fukai, H. Tozawa, S. Hattori, K. Okubo and T. Kidachi. 1960. Radioactivity of marine organisms and sediments in the Tokyo Bay and its southern neighbourhood. Contribution B-333 from the Tokai Regional Fisheries Research Laboratory, 8th Session, Scientific Community on Effect of Atomic Radiation, UN. 1960. 21pp.
- Nakamura, R., M. Nakahara, T. Ishii, T. Ueda and C. Shimizu. 1979. Combining of radionuclides with constituent materials of marine algae. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 45:757-762.

Nakamura, R., Y. Suzuki, E. Kawachi and T. Ueda. 1972. The loss of radionuclides in marine organisms during thermal decomposition. Journal of Radiation Research 13(3):149-155.

Nakamura, R., Y. Suzuki and T. Ueda. 1977. Distribution of radionuclides among green alga, marine sediments and seawater. Journal of Radiation Research 18:322-330.

Nehls, G.J., and Akland, G.G. 1973. Procedures for handling aerometric data. Journal of the Air Pollution Control Association 23:180-184.

Nelson, D.M., A.E. Carey and V.T. Bowen. 1984. Plutonium oxidation state distributions in the Pacific Ocean during 1980-1981. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 68:422-430.

Nelson, D.M. and M.B. Lovett. 1978. Oxidation state of plutonium in the Irish Sea. Nature 276(5688):599-601.

Nelson, V.A. 1972. Effects of strontium-90 + yttrium-90, zinc-65 and chromium-51 on the larvae of the Pacific oyster Crassostrea gigas. Pages 819-832 in The Columbia River estuary and adjacent ocean waters, bioenvironmental studies, A.T. Pruter and D.L. Anderson (eds.), University of Washington Press, Seattle.

Ne75

Nevissi, A. and W.R. Schell. 1975. Po-210 and Pu-239, Pu-240 in biological and water samples from the Bikini and Eniwetok atolls. Nature 255(5506):321-323.

Nicholls, G.D. 1959. Spectrographic analyses of marine plankton. Limnology and Oceanography 4:472-478.

Nil81

Nilsson, M., H. Dahlgaard, M. Edgren, E. Holm, S. Mattsson and M. Notter. 1981. Radionuclides in Fucus from inter-Scandinavian waters. Pages 501-513 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.

Nishikawa, K. and I.L. Larsen. 1975. Estudios basicos de contaminacion marina. Radioactividad en organismos marinos de la costa noroccidental Baja California. Ciencias Marinas 2:14-20.

Nishiwaki, Y., H. Kawai, Y. Honda, Y. Kimura, H. Morishima, T. Koga and R. Ono. 1965. Studies on the behavior and distribution of radionuclides in the suspended matter in seawater. I. On the accumulation and distribution of some radionuclides in the suspended matter in seawater. Radio-Isotopes, Tokyo 14:368-373.

Nis81

- Nishiwaki, Y., Y. Kimura, Y. Honda and K. Katsurayama. 1981. Possible formation of organic cobalt complexes with amino acids and uptake by marine bivalve. Pages 401-419 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Noshkin, V.E. 1972. Ecological aspects of plutonium dissemination in aquatic environments. Health Physics 22:537-549.
- Noshkin, V.E. 1980. Transuranium radionuclides in components of the benthic environment of Eniwetak Atoll. Pages 578-601 in Transuranic elements in the environment, W.C. Hanson (ed.), Technical Information Center, U.S. Department of Energy.
- Noshkin, V.E., V.T. Bowen, K.M. Wong and J.C. Burke. 1973. Plutonium in North Atlantic Ocean organisms: ecological relationships. Pages 681-688 in Radionuclides in ecosystems, Proceedings 3rd Symposium Radioecology, Oak Ridge, 1971, USAEC Conference 710501-Pl.
- Noshkin, V.E., R.J. Eagle and K.M. Wong. 1976. Plutonium levels in Kwajalein lagoon. Nature 1262:745-748.

No81

- Noshkin, V.E., R.J. Eagle, K.M. Wong and T.A. Jokela. 1981. Transuranic concentrations in reef and pelagic fish from the Marshall Islands. Pages 293-317 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Noshkin, V.E., Jr. and C. Gastrousis. 1974. Fallout Pu-240 and Pu-239 in Atlantic marine samples. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 22(1974):111-117.
- Noshkin, V.E., K.M. Wong and R.J. Eagle. 1979. Plutonium concentrations in fish and seawater from Kwajalein Atoll. Health Physics 37:549-556.

- Noshkin, V.E., K.M. Wong, R.J. Eagle and C. Gastrousis. 1974. Transuranics at Pacific atolls. 1. Concentrations at the waters of Enewetak and Bikini. University of California, Lawrence Livermore Laboratory Report No. UCRL-51612. 32pp.

No75

- Noshkin, V.E., K.M. Wong, R.J. Eagle and C. Gastrousis. 1975. Transuranics and other radionuclides in Bikini lagoon: concentration data retrieval from aged coral sections. Limnology and Oceanography 20(5):729-742.
- Noshkin, V.E., K.M. Wong, R.J. Eagle, and T.A. Jokela. 1984. Concentrations of Bi-207 and Pb-210-Bi-210-Po-210 disequilibrium in fish. Pacific Science 38(4):350-355.

- Noshkin, V.E., K.M. Wong, T. Jokela, R. Eagle and J.L. Brunk. 1978. Radionuclides in the marine environment near the Farallon Islands. Calif. Univ., Livermore. Lawrence Livermore Labs. 11-24 UNLTD DIST.
- Oak Ridge National Laboratory. 1981. Spent fuel and waste inventory and projections as of December 31, 1980. ORNL:W-7405-eng-26, Oak Ridge, TN. 249pp.
- Olsen, C.R., P.E. Biscaye, H.J. Simpson, R.M. Trier, N. Kostyk, R.F. Bopp, Y.H. Li and H.W. Feely. 1980. Reactor-released radionuclides and fine-grained sediment transport and accumulation patterns in Barnegat Bay, New Jersey and adjacent shelf waters. Estuarine and Coastal Marine Science 10:119-142.
- Olsen, C.R., H.J. Simpson and R.M. Trier. 1981. Plutonium, radiocesium and radiocobalt in sediments of the Hudson River estuary. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 55:377-392.
- Ortins de Bettencourt, A., M.C. Vaz Carreiro and M.M. Sequeira. 1980. Contribution au cotrole radiologique du milieu marin. Pages 47-57 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.
- Palmer, H.E. and T.M. Beasley. 1967. Fe-55 in the marine environment and in people who consume ocean fish. Pages 259-262 in Radioecological concentration processes, B. Aberg and F.P. Hungate (eds.), Proceedings Symposium, Stockholm, 1966, Pergamon Press.
- Parchevskiy, V.P. 1972. Certain features in geographic distribution of Sr-90 in seas and ocean. Pages 295-303 in Marine radioecology, G.G. Polikarpov (ed.), USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7299, Springfield, VA.
- Parchevskiy, V.P., L.G. Kulebakina, I.A. Sokolova and A.A. Bachurin. 1972. Sr-90 in aquatic organisms of the Black Sea. Pp 196-221 in Marine radioecology, G.G. Polikarpov (ed.), USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7299, Springfield, VA.
- Parchevskiy, V.P. and I.A. Sokolva. 1972a. Strontium-90 in aquatic organisms in the Red Sea. Pages 288-291 in Marine radioecology, G.G. Polikarpov (ed.), USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7299, Springfield, VA.
- Parchevskiy, V.P. and I.A. Sokolova. 1972b. Strontium-90 in fish of Atlantic and Indian Oceans. Pages 292-294 in Marine radioecology, G.G. Polikarpov (ed.), USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7299, Springfield, VA.
- Parker, F.L., G.D. Schmidt, W.B. Cottrell and L.A. Mann. 1961. Dispersion of radiocontaminants in an estuary. Health Physics 6:66-85.

- Paschoa, A.S. and G.B. Baptista. 1978. Method for calculation of upper limit internal alpha dose rates to aquatic organisms with application to plutonium-239 in plankton. Health Physics 35:404-409.
- Paschoa, A.S., G.B. Baptista, M.E. Wrenn and M. Eisenbud. 1981. Dosimetry of natural and man-made alpha emitters in plankton. Pages 695-716 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Patel, B. 1975. Field and laboratory comparability of radioecological studies. Pages 211-239 in Design of radiotracer experiments in marine biological systems. Technical report series No. 167, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pa75**
Patel, B., C.D. Mulay and A.K. Ganguly. 1975. Radioecology of Bombay Harbour - a tidal estuary. Estuarine and Coastal Marine Science 3:13-42.
- Pa79**
Patel, B., S. Patel and M.C. Balani. 1979. Biological responses of a tropical ecosystem to releases from electronuclear installation. Pages 335-349 in Biological implications of radionuclides released from nuclear industries, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1979, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pa78**
Patel, B., S. Patel, M.C. Balani and S. Pawar. 1978. Flux of certain radionuclides in the blood-clam Anadara granosa L. under environmental conditions. Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology 35:177-195.
- Patel, B., S. Patel and S. Pawar. 1978. Desorption of radioactivity from nearshore sediment. Estuarine and Coastal Marine Science 7:49-58.
- Patel, B., P.G. Valanju, C.D. Mulay, M.C. Balani and S. Patel. 1973. Radioecology of certain molluscs in Indian coastal waters. Pages 307-330 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.
- Patti, F., L. Cappellini and L. Jeanmarie. 1980. Determination du technetium 99 dans des echantillons biologiques marins: choix d'une methode. Centre d'Etudes Nucleaires de Fontenay-aux-Roses, Report No. CEA-N-2140. 12pp.
- Patzner, R.G. 1976. Concentration factors and transport models for radionuclides in aquatic environments: a literature report. EPA-600/3-76-054.

- Payton, P.H., S.B. Hild, C.U. Oertti and A.D. Suttle, Jr. 1977. Strontium-90 in the western Gulf of Mexico. Health Physics 33:143-145.
- Pearcy, W.G. and H.A. Vanderploeg. 1973. Radioecology of benthic fishes off Oregon. Pages 245-261 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pentreath, R.J. 1973. The roles of food and water in the accumulation of radionuclides by marine teleost and elasmobranch fish. Pages 421-436 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pentreath, R.J. 1975. Radiobiological studies with marine fish. Pages 137-170 in Design of radiotracer experiments in marine biological systems, Technical Report Series No. 167, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pentreath, R.J. 1977. Radionuclides in marine fish. Oceanography and Marine Biology: An Annual Review 15:365-460.
- Pe78a**
Pentreath, R.J. 1978a. Pu-237 experiments with the plaice Pleuronectes platessa. Marine Biology 48:327-335.
- Pe78b**
Pentreath, R.J. 1978b. Pu-237 experiments with the thornback ray Raja clavata. Marine Biology 48:337-342.
- Pe81**
Pentreath, R.J. 1981. The biological availability to marine organisms of transuranium and other long-lived nuclides. Pages 241-272 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pentreath, R.J. 1984. Alpha-emitting nuclides in the marine environment. Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research 223:493-501.
- Pe79**
Pentreath, R.J. and S.W. Fowler. 1979. Irradiation of aquatic animals by radionuclide incorporation. Pages 129-171 in Methodology for assessing impacts of radioactivity on aquatic ecosystems, Technical Report Series No. 190, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pentreath, R.J. and B.R. Harvey. 1981. The presence of Np-237 in the Irish Sea. Marine Ecology - Progress Series 6:243-247.

Pe71

Pentreath, R.J. and D.F. Jefferies. 1971. The uptake of radionuclides by I-group plaice (Pleuronectes platessa) off the Cumberland Coast, Irish Sea. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 51:963-976.

Pentreath, R.J., D.F. Jefferies, M.B. Lovett and D.M. Nelson. 1980. The behaviour of transuranic and other long-lived radionuclides in the Irish Sea and its relevance to the deep sea disposal of radioactive wastes. Pages 203-221 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.

Pen76

Pentreath, R.J. and M.B. Lovett. 1976. Occurrence of plutonium and americium in plaice from the north-eastern Irish Sea. Nature 262:814-816.

Pentreath, R.J. and M.B. Lovett. 1978. Transuranic nuclides in plaice (Pleuronectes platessa) from the north-eastern Irish Sea. Marine Biology 48:19-26.

Pentreath, R.J., M.B. Lovett, B.R. Harvey and R.D. Ibbett. 1979. Alpha-emitting nuclides in commercial fish species caught in the vicinity of Windscale, United Kingdom and their radiological significance to man. Pages 227-245 in Biological implications of radionuclide released from nuclear industries, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1979, IAEA, Vienna.

Pentreath, R.J., D.S. Woodhead, B.R. Harvey and R.D. Ibbett. 1980. A preliminary assessment of some naturally-occurring radionuclides in marine organisms (including deep sea fish) and the absorbed dose resulting from them. Pages 293-302 in Marine Radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.

Pe73

Pentreath, R.J., D.S. Woodhead and D.F. Jefferies. 1973. The radioecology of the plaice (Pleuronectes platessa) in the northeast Irish Sea. Pages 731-737 in Radionuclides in ecosystems, Proceedings 3rd Symposium Radioecology, Oak Ridge, 1971, USAEC Conference 710501-P2.

Petrocelli, S.R., J.W. Anderson and J.M. Neff. 1977. Radiochemical tracers in marine biology. Pages 921-968 in Radiotracer techniques and applications, Vol. 2, Marcel Dekker, New York.

Phillips, A.M., et al. 1958. Fisheries Research Bulletin No. 19. Cortland, N.Y., New York Conservation Department.

- Phillips, D.J.H. 1977. The use of biological indicator organisms to monitor trace metal pollution in marine and estuarine environments - a review. Environmental Pollution 13(4):281-317.
- Pillai, K.C. 1975. Determination of plutonium in the marine environment. Pages 97-105 in Reference methods for marine radioactivity studies II, Technical report series No. 169, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pillai, K.C., N.N. Dey, E. Mathew and B.U. Kothari. 1975. Behaviour of discharged radionuclides from fuel reprocessing operations in the aquatic environment of Bombay Harbour Bay. Pages 277-300 in Impacts of nuclear releases into the aquatic environment, Proceedings Symposium, Otaniemi, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pillai, K.C. and E. Mathew. 1976. Plutonium in the aquatic environment: its behaviour, distribution and significance. Pages 25-44 in Transuranium nuclides in the environment, Proceedings Symposium, San Francisco, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pi64**
Pillai, K.C., R.C. Smith and T.R. Folsom. 1964. Plutonium in the marine environment. Nature 203(4945):568-571.
- Pillai, K.C., R.C. Smith and T.R. Folsom. 1966. The separation and determination of plutonium in seawater and marine organisms. Environmental marine radioactivity series, IMR0922-66-B. 10pp.
- Po61a**
Polikarpov, G.G. 1961a. Ability of some Black Sea organisms to accumulate fission products. Science 133:1127-1128.
- Po61b**
Polikarpov, G.G. 1961b. The absorption of strontium-90 by marine organisms. Priroda 2:83.
- Polikarpov, G.G. 1961c. The role of detritus formation in the migration of strontium-90, cesium-137, and cerium-144. Experiments with the seaweed Cystoseira barbata. Comptes Rendus Hebdomadaires de l'Academie des Sciences, USSR 136:921-923.
- Po64**
Polikarpov, G.G. 1964. Data on accumulation coefficients of P-32, S-35, Sr-90, Y-91, Cs-137 and Ce-144 in marine organisms. National Technical Information Service JPRS:24,227, Springfield, Va. 26pp.
- Polikarpov, G.G. 1966. Radioecology of aquatic organisms. Reinhold Book Division, New York. 314pp.

- Polikarpov, G.G. 1972. Trends in accumulation of radioactive substances by aquatic organisms in various seas of the world ocean. Pages 307-317 in Marine radioecology, G.G. Polikarpov (ed.), USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7299, Springfield, Va.
- Polikarpov, G.G. 1973. Radioecology of marine plants and animals. Pages 311-323 in Radioecology, V.M. Klechkouskii, G.G. Polikarpov and R.M. Aleksakhim (eds.), John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- Polikarpov, G.G. and A.A. Bachurin. 1972. Accumulation of Sr and Ca by related organisms under various physico-geographic conditions of the world ocean. Pages 303-307 in Marine radioecology, G.G. Polikarpov (ed.), USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7299, Springfield, Va.
- Polikarpov, G.G., Y.P. Zaitsev, G.V. Barinov and V.P. Parchevskiy. 1967. General features of the concentration processes of radioactive substances by hydrobionts in different seas of the world ocean. Pages 771-790 in Radioecological concentration processes, B. Aberg and F.P. Hungate (eds.), Proceedings Symposium, Stockholm, 1966, Pergamon Press.
- Polikarpov, G.G., Y.P. Zaitsev, V.P. Parchevskiy, A.A. Bachurin and I.A. Sokolova. 1972. Radioecology of central American seas. Pages 256-288 in Marine radioecology, G.G. Polikarpov (ed.), USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7299, Springfield, VA.
- Presnyakova, O.Y., I.G. Dobrosmyslova and M.D. Koryakova. 1974. Multivalent metals in the algae of the Sea of Japan. Oceanology 14(4):525-528.
- Preston, A. 1968. The control of radioactive pollution in a North Sea oyster fishery. Helgolander Wissenschaftliche Meeresuntersuchungen 17:269-279.
- Preston, A. 1974. Radioactivity in the marine environment. Pages 305-329 in Sea fisheries research, F.R.H. Jones (ed.), John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- Preston, A. 1975. The radiological consequences of releases from nuclear facilities to the aquatic environment. Pages 3-21 in Impacts of nuclear releases into the aquatic environment, Proceedings Symposium, Otaniemi, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.
- Preston, A. and J.W.R. Dutton. 1970. Review of methods for the determination of selected cobalt nuclides in marine materials. Pages 223-241 in Reference methods for marine radioactivity studies, Technical report series No. 118, IAEA, Vienna.

- Preston, A. and D.F. Jefferies. 1969. Aquatic aspects in chronic and acute contamination situations. Pages 183-211 in Environmental contamination by radioactive materials, Seminar, Agricultural and Public Health Aspects of Environmental Contamination by Radioactive Materials, Vienna, 1969, FAO/IAEA.
- Preston, A., D.F. Jefferies and N.T. Mitchell. 1971. Experience gained from the controlled introduction of liquid radioactive waste to coastal waters. Pages 629-644 in Nuclear technique in environmental pollution, Proceedings Symposium, Salzberg, IAEA, Vienna.
- Pr65**
- Price, T.J. 1965. Accumulation of radionuclides and the effects of radiation on molluscs. Pages 202-210 in Biological problems in water pollution, 3rd Seminar, 1962, U.S. Public Health Service 999WP-25.
- Rice, T.R. 1956. The accumulation and exchange of strontium by marine planktonic algae. Limnology and Oceanography 1:123-138.
- Rice, T.R. 1965. The role of plants and animals in the cycling of radionuclides in the marine environment. Health Physics 11:953-964.
- Ri72**
- Rice, T.R., J.P. Baptist, F.A. Cross and T.W. Duke. 1972. Potential hazards from radioactive pollution of the estuary. Pages 272-276 in Marine pollution and sea life, M. Ruivo (ed.), Fishing Trading News (Books) Ltd., London.
- Rice, T.R., J.P. Baptist and T.J. Price. 1965. Accumulation of mixed fission products by marine organisms. Pages 263-286 in Proceedings 2nd Conference Water Pollution Research, Tokyo, 1964, Pergamon Press.
- Riley, J.P. and D.A. Segar. 1970. The distribution of the major and some minor elements in marine animals. I. Echinoderms and coelenterates. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 50:721-730.
- Robertson, D.E. 1971. Influence of the physiochemical forms of radionuclides and stable trace elements in seawater in relation to uptake by the marine biosphere. National Technical Information Service, BNWL-SA-4048, Springfield, Va. 60pp.
- Robinson, A.R. and D.R. Anderson. 1984. Circulation Modeling for Seabed Disposal of Nuclear Wastes: Status, Progress and Intercomparisons. Report of the Interim Meeting of the NEA/SWG/POTG, SAND83-1808. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Robison, W.L., V.E. Noshkin, W.A. Phillips and R.J. Eagle. 1981. The northern Marshall Islands radiological survey: radionuclide concentrations in fish and clam and estimated doses via the marine pathway. Lawrence Livermore Laboratory, University of California, Report No. UCRL-52853, Pt. 3. 33pp.

Romeo, M., M. Gnassia-Barelli and E. Nicolas. 1985. Concentrations en plomb du plancton de la Mer Ligure (Mediterrannee Nord-Occidentale). Chemosphere 14(9):1423-1431.

Ry72

Ryndina, D.D. 1972. Processes of sorption and desorption of radionuclides by marine deposits, algae and detritus. Pages 53-71 in Marine radioecology, G.G. Polikarpov (ed.), USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7299, Springfield, VA.

Ryndina, D.D. 1973. Extraction of strontium-90 from seawater by some high molecular weight compounds of brown algae. Hydrobiological Journal 9:16-20.

Ry76

Ryndina, D.D. 1976. Accumulation and fixation of radionuclides by algal polysaccharides. Hydrobiological Journal 12:33-37.

Ry74

Ryndina, D.D. and G.G. Polikarpov. 1974. Role of Cystoseira barbata (Good et Wood) A.G. polysaccharides in the extraction of some radionuclides from seawater. Hydrobiological Journal 10(5):61-65.

Saenko, G.N., M.D. Koryakova, V.F. Makienko and I.G. Dobrosmyslova. 1976. Concentration of polyvalent metals by seaweeds in Vostok Bay, Sea of Japan. Marine Biology 34(2):169-176.

Saiki, M. 1958. Studies on the radioactive materials in the radiologically contaminated fishes. V. Column chromatography of the radioelements in the liver of a Big-eyed Tuna, Parathunnus mebachi, with an ion-exchange resin. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 23:729-734.

Saiki, M., S. Okano and T. Mori. 1955. Studies on the radioactive material in the radiologically contaminated fishes caught at the Pacific Ocean in 1954. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 20:902-906.

Saiki, M., K. Shirai, S. Ohno and T. Mori. 1957. Studies on the radioelements in the contaminating radioactive fish. II. On skipjacks caught at the Pacific Ocean in 1956 (Part 1). Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 22:645-650.

Sa80

- Salo, A. 1980. Finnish studies in the Baltic Sea on the behavior of radionuclides due to global fall-out and releases from nuclear power plants. Pages 359-369 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.
- Samuels, E.R., M. Cawthorne, B.H. Lauer and B.E. Baker. 1970. Strontium-90 and cesium-137 levels in tissues of fin whale (Balenoptera physalus) and harp seal (Pagophilus groenlandicus). Canadian Journal of Zoology 48(2):367-369.
- Santschi, P., Y. Li, D. Adler, M. Amdurer, J. Bell and U. Nyffeler. 1983. The relative mobility of natural (Th,Pb and Po) and fallout (Pu,Am and Cs) radionuclides in the coastal marine environments: results from model ecosystems (MERL and Narragansett Bay). Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 47:201-210.
- Schell, W.R. 1977. Concentrations, physicochemical states and mean residence times of Pb-210 and Po-210 in marine and estuarine waters. Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 41:1019-1031.
- Schell, W.R., T. Jokela and R. Eagle. 1973. Natural lead-210 and polonium-210 in a marine environment. Pages 701-722 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.
- Schell, W.R., F.G. Lowman and R.P. Marshall. 1980. Geochemistry of transuranic elements at Bikini Atoll. Pages 541-577 in Transuranic elements in the environment, W.C. Hanson (ed.), Technical Information Center, U.S. Department of Energy.
- Schell, W.R. and R.L. Watters. 1975. Plutonium in aqueous systems. Health Physics 29:589-597.
- Schelske, C.L. 1973. Ecological implications of fallout radioactivity accumulated by estuarine fishes and molluscs. Pages 791-806 in Radionuclides in ecosystems, Proceedings 3rd Symposium Radioecology, Oak Ridge, 1971, USAEC Conference 710501-P1.
- Schreiber, B. 1967. Radionuclides in marine plankton and in coastal sediments. Pages 753-770 in Radioecological concentration processes, B. Aberg and F.P. Hungate (eds.), Proceedings Symposium, Stockholm, 1966, Pergamon Press.
- Schulert, A.R. 1962. Strontium-90 in Alaska. Science 136:146-148.
- Schultz, V.S. 1980a. A bibliography of marine radiation ecology prepared for the Seabed Program. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, N.M. SAND79-7102. 318pp.

- Schultz, V.S. 1980b. Uptake and retention of radionuclides by marine organisms: a bibliography prepared for the Seabed Program. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, N.M. SAND80-7133. 148pp.
- Schultz-Baldes, M. and R.A. Lewin. 1976. Lead uptake in two marine phytoplankton organisms. Biological Bulletin 150:118-127.
- Scoppa, P. 1984. Environmental behaviour of transuranium actinides: availability to marine biota. Inorganica Chimica Acta 95:23-27.
- Scott, M.R., P.F. Salter and J.E. Halverson. 1983. Transport and deposition of plutonium in the ocean: evidence from Gulf of Mexico sediments. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 6:202-222.
- Scott, R. 1954. A study of caesium accumulation by marine algae. Pages 373-380 in Radioisotopes conference, Vol. 1, J.E. Johnson, R.A. Faies and R.J. Millet (eds.), Proceedings 2nd Conference, Oxford, 1954, Butterworth Scientific Publications, London.
- Segar, D.A., J.D. Collins and J.P. Riley. 1971. The distribution of the major and some minor elements in marine animals. II. Molluscs. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 51:131-136.
- Seymour, A.H. 1959. The distribution of radioisotopes among marine organisms in the western central Pacific. Pubbl. Staz. Zool. Napoli 31(suppl):25-33.
- Seymour, A.H. 1963. Radioactivity of marine organisms from Guam, Palau and the Gulf of Siam, 1958-1959. Pages 151-157 in Radioecology, V. Schultz and A.W. Klement, Jr. (eds.), Proceedings Symposium, Fort Collins, CO, 1961, Reinhold Publications, New York and American Institute of Biological Sciences.
- Seymour, A.H. (ed.). 1971. Radioactivity in the marine environment. National Academy of Science, Washington, D.C.
- Shannon, L.V. and R.D. Cherry. 1967. Polonium-210 in marine plankton. Nature 216:352-353.
- Shannon, L.V. and R.D. Cherry. 1971. Radium-226 in marine phytoplankton. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 11:339-343.
- Shannon, L.V., R.D. Cherry and M.J. Orren. 1970. Polonium-210 and lead-210 in the marine environment. Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 34:701-711.

- Shekhanova, I.A. and V.L. Pechkurenkov. 1968. Accumulation of strontium-90 and yttrium-90, dissolved in the water and its effects on the embryonic development of loach. Problems of Ichthyology 8:551-561.
- Shimizu, M. 1975. Procedures for radiological studies with molluscs. Pages 121-136 in Design of radiotracer experiments in marine biological systems. Technical report series No. 167, IAEA, Vienna.
- Sh70**
- Shimizu, M., T. Kajihara and Y. Hiyama. 1970. Uptake of Co-60 by marine animals. Records of Oceanographic Works in Japan 10(2):137-145.
- Shimizu, M., T. Kajihara, I. Suyama and Y. Hiyama. 1971. Uptake of Co-60 by mussel, Mytilus edulis. Journal of Radiation Research 12:17-28.
- Shirai, K. 1958a. Studies of the radioactive materials in the radiologically contaminated fishes. IV. Group separation analysis of the radioelements in contaminated Big-eyed Tuna, Parathunnus mebachi. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 23:723-728.
- Shirai, K. 1958b. Studies of the radioactive materials in the radiologically contaminated fishes. VI. Column chromatography of the radioelements in the pyloric caeca of a Big-eyed Tuna, Parathunnus mebachi, with an ion exchange resin. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 23:735-742.
- Sholkovitz, E.R. 1983. The geochemistry of plutonium in fresh and marine water environments. Earth Science Reviews 19(2):95-161.
- Sholkovitz, E.R., K. Cochran and A.E. Carey. 1983. Laboratory studies of the diagenesis and mobility of Pu-239+240 and Cs-137 in nearshore sediments. Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 47:1369-1379.
- Shukla, S.K., G.B. Manni and C. Cipriani. 1983. Technetium in biology and medicine. Inorganic Chemistry A-B 79(1-6):286.
- Simek, J.E., J.A. Davis and C.E. Day, III. 1969. Sorption of radioactive nuclides by Sargassum fluitans and S. natans. Pages 505-508 in Proceedings 2nd Symposium Radioecology, D.J. Nelson and F.C. Evans (eds.), Ann Arbor, MI, 1967, USAEC Conference 670503.
- Slate, S.C., W.A. Ross and W.L. Partain. 1981. Reference commercial high-level waste glass and canister definition. U.S. DOE Contract DE-AC06-76RLO 1830, Pacific Northwest Laboratory, Richland, WA.

Sjoblom, K.L. and J. Ojala. 1981. Initial experience with aquatic environmental monitoring programmes around Finnish nuclear power plants. Pages 515-532 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.

Smith, J.D., L. Plues, M. Heyraud and R.D. Cherry. 1984. Concentrations of the elements Ag, Al, Ca, Cd, Cu, Fe, Mg, Mn, Pb and Zn, and the radionuclides Pb-210 and Po-210 in the digestive gland of the squid Notodarus gouldi. Marine Environmental Research 13:55-68.

Spi75

Spies, R.B. 1975. Uptake of technetium from seawater by red abalone Haliotis rufescens. Health Physics 29:695-699.

Spies, R.B., K.V. Marsh and J.R. Kercher. 1981. Dynamics of radionuclide exchange in the calcereous algae Halimeda at Enewetak Atoll. Limnology and Oceanography 26:74-85.

Sp49

Spooner, G.M. 1949. Observations of the absorption of radioactive strontium and yttrium by marine algae. Journal of the Marine Biological Association 28(3):587-625.

Strogonov, A.A. and E.P. Lisachenko. 1969. Accumulation of cesium-137 by Black Sea hyponeiston. Radiobiologiya 9:604-607.

St76

Styron, C.E., T.M. Hagan, D.R. Campbell, J. Harvin, N.K. Whittenburg, G.A. Baughman, M.E. Bransford, W.H. Saunders, D.C. Williams, C. Woodle, N.K. Dixon and C.R. McNeil. 1976. Effects of temperature and salinity on growth and uptake of Zn-65 and Cs-137 for six marine algae. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom 56:13-20.

Su78

Suzuki, Y., M. Nakahara and R. Nakamura. 1978. Accumulation of cesium-137 by useful mollusca. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 4:325-329.

Suzuki, Y., M. Nakahara, R. Nakamura and T. Ueda. 1979. Roles of food and sea water in the accumulation of radionuclides by marine fish. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 45(11):1409-1416.

Suzuki, Y., R. Nakamura, M. Nakahara and T. Ueda. 1981. Binding of radionuclides to proteins in fish. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 47(2):261-265.

Sw85

Swift, D.J. 1985. The accumulation of Tc-95m from sea water by juvenile lobsters (Homarus gammarus L.). Journal of Environmental Radioactivity 2(1985):229-243.

Szabo, B.J. 1967. Radium content in plankton and sea water in the Bahamas. Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 31:1321-1331.

Szefer, P., B. Skwarzec and J. Koszteyn. 1985. The occurrence of some metals in mesozoplankton taken from the Southern Baltic. Marine Chemistry 17:237-253.

Ta69

Tassi Pelati, L. and C. Triulzi. 1969. Radioactivity content in some plankton and sea water samples collected during the period between 1960-1968 and their correlations. Energia Nucleare (Milan)16:311-320.

Tassi Pelati, L. and C. Triulzi. 1972. The radioactivity of some plankton and sea water samples collected during 1960-1968 period. Rapp. Comm. Int. Mer. Medit. 20:735-737.

Te59

Templeton, W.L. 1959. Fission products and aquatic organisms. In: The effects of pollution on living material. London, Institute of Biology. pp. 125-140.

Templeton, W.L. 1961. Transfer of radionuclides from the environment through aquatic food products to man. Pages 43-67 in Seminar Agricultural and Public Health Aspects of Radioactive Contamination in Normal and Emergency Situations, Scheveningen, Holland, FAO/WHO/IAEA.

Templeton, W.L. 1965. Ecological aspects of the disposal of radioactive wastes to the sea. Pages 65-97 in Ecology and the industrial society, G.J. Goodman, R.W. Edwards and J.M. Lambert (eds.), Proceedings Symposium, Swansea, 1965.

Templeton, W.L. 1970. Disposal of liquid wastes into coastal waters. Chemical Engineering Progress 66(2):45-50.

Templeton, W.L. 1980. Radiological aspects of seabed dumping in the deep oceans. Pages 23-33 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.

Thomann, R.V. 1981. Equilibrium model of fate of micro-contaminants in diverse aquatic food chains. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 38(3):280-296.

Thomas, C.W., D.L. Reid and L.F. Lust. 1956. Radiochemical analysis of marine biological samples following the "Redwing" shot series. General Electric Company, Hanford, USA, Report HW-58674. 81pp.

- Thompson, R.C. 1982. Neptunium- the neglected actinide. A review of the biological and environmental literature. Radiation Research 90(1):1-32.
- Thompson, T.G. and T.J. Chow. 1955. The strontium-calcium atom ratio in carbonate-secreting marine organisms. Deep-Sea Research 3(suppl.):20-39.
- To176**
Tolkach, V.V. and V.V. Gromov. 1976. Y-90 absorption by krill. Oceanology 16(6):1015-1019.
- Tolkach, V.V., V.V. Gromov and V.I. Spitsyn. 1975. An investigation of absorption of Cs-137 by krill. Doklay Akademii Nauk SSSR (Biological Sciences) 220:11-13.
- Top84**
Topcuoglu, S. and S.W. Fowler. 1984. Factors affecting the biokinetics of technetium (Tc-95m) in marine macroalgae. Marine Environmental Research 12:25-43.
- Townsley, S.J. 1967. The concentration of Sr-90 and other nuclides of strontium in fish. Pages 867-878 in Radioecological concentration processes, B. Aberg and F.P. Hungate (eds.), Proceedings Symposium, Stockholm, 1966, Pergamon Press.
- Tozawa, H. 1960. A radiochemical study of the pelagic fish contaminated by nuclear test. Contribution 334 from the Tokai Regional Fisheries Research Laboratory, 8th session, Scientific Community on Effect of Atomic Radiation, UN, 1960. 5pp.
- Trabalka, J.R., and Garten, C.T., Jr. (1983). Behavior of the long-lived synthetic elements and their natural analogs in food chains. Advances in Radiation Biology 10:39-104.
- Triquet, C. 1973. Etude de la contamination d'Arenicola marina L. (Annelide Polychete) par le cobalt-60. Comptes Rendus Hebdomadaires de l'Academie des Sciences, Paris (Serie D) 276:645-658.
- Tsuruga, H. 1965. Sequential analysis of radionuclides in marine organisms. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 31:651-658.
- Ue77**
Ueda, T., R. Nakamura and Y. Suzuki. 1977. Comparison of influences of sediments and sea water on accumulation of radionuclides by worms. Journal of Radiation Research 18:84-92.

Ue78

Ueda, T., R. Nakamura and Y. Suzuki. 1978. Comparison of influences of sediments and sea water on accumulation of radionuclides by marine organisms. Journal of Radiation Research 19:93-99.

Ueda, T., R. Nakamura and Y. Suzuki. 1985. Position of sediments in transfer of radionuclides released into coastal sea to human beings. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 51:1319-1324.

Ue75

Ueda, T., Y. Suzuki and R. Nakamura. 1975. Accumulation of Sr in marine organisms. II. The level of Sr-90 in marine organisms from the coastal Sea of Japan. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Scientific Fisheries 41:691-698.

Ueda, T., Y. Suzuki and R. Nakamura. 1980. Radioecology of Co-60 in Urazoko Bay. Pages 265-273 in Marine radioecology, Proceedings 3rd NEA Seminar, Tokyo, 1979, OECD, Paris.

Ueda, T., Y. Suzuki, R. Nakamura and M. Nakahara. 1981. Effect of different combining patterns of radionuclides in marine organisms. Pages 371-380 in Impacts of radionuclide releases into the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Vienna, 1980, IAEA, Vienna.

Vanderborght, O. 1981. Radioecological significance of transuranics for aquatic organisms. Pages 119-128 in Techniques for identifying transuranic speciation in aquatic environments. Proceedings Technical Committee, Ispra, 1980, IAEA and CEC. IAEA, Vienna.

Vang83

Vangenechten, J.H.D., S.R. Aston, and S.W. Fowler. 1983. Uptake of americium-241 from two experimentally labelled deep-sea sediments by three benthic species: a bivalve mollusc, a polychaete and a isopod. Marine Ecology Progress Series 13:219-228.

VanW73

Van Weers, A.W. 1973. Uptake and loss of Zn-65 and Co-60 by the mussel Mytilus edulis L. Pages 385-401 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.

Van Weers, A.W. 1975. Uptake of cobalt-60 from seawater and from labelled food by the common shrimp Crangon crangon (L.). Pages 349-361 in Impacts of nuclear releases into the aquatic environment, Proceedings Symposium, Otaniemi, 1975, IAEA, Vienna.

- Vaughan, B.E., J.K. Soldat, R.G. Schreckhise, E.C. Watson and D.H. McKenzie. 1981. Problems in evaluating radiation dose via terrestrial and aquatic pathways. Environmental Health Perspectives 42:149-161.
- Vaughan, B.E. and J.A. Strand. 1970. Biological implications of a marine release of Sr-90. Health Physics 18:25-41.
- Vilquin, A., S.W. Fowler and W.C. Renfro. 1975. Procedures for radioecological studies with marine benthic invertebrates. Pages 107-119 in Design of radiotracer experiments in marine biological systems. Technical report series No. 167, IAEA, Vienna.
- Vinogradova, Z.A. and V.V. Koval'skiy. 1964. Elemental composition of the Black Sea plankton. Doklay Akademii Nauk SSSR (Earth Sciences) 147:217-219.
- Volchok, H., V. Bowen, R. Dyer, W. Forster, J. Herring, J. Perkowski, T. Rice and J. Stannard. 1975. Transuranic elements. Pages 27-63 in Assessing potential ocean pollutants, National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D.C.
- Wa66**
- Ward, E.E. 1966. Uptake of plutonium by the lobster, Homarus vulgaris. Nature 209:625-626.
- Watters, R.L. 1983. Aquatic chemistry of plutonium. ASC Symposium Series 216:297-315.
- Watters, R.L., Edgington, D.N., Hakonson, T.E., Hanson, W.C., Smith, M.H., Whicker, F.W., and Wildung, R.E. 1980. In Transuranic Elements in the Environment (W.C. Hanson, ed.), DOE/TIC-22800, pp. 1-44. National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia.
- Weiss, H.V. and W.H. Shipman. 1957. Biological concentration by killer clams of cobalt-60 from radioactive fallout. Science 125:695.
- Welander, A.D. 1958. Radiobiological studies of the fish collected at Rongelap and Ailinginae Atolls, July 1957. Applied Fisheries Laboratory, University of Washington, Seattle, Report UWFL-55. 30pp.
- Welander, A.D. 1969. Distribution of radionuclides in the environment of Eniwetok and Bikini Atolls, August 1964. Pages 346-354 in Proceedings 2nd Symposium on Radioecology, D.J. Nelson and F.C. Evans (eds.), Ann Arbor, MI, 1967, USAEC Conference 670503.

- Welander, A.D., K. Bonham, R.F. Palumbo, S.P. Gessel, F.G. Lowman, W.B. Jackson, R. McClin and G.B. Lewis. 1967. Bikini-Eniwetok studies, 1964: Part II. Radiobiological studies. University of Washington, Laboratory of Radiation Ecology, Seattle, UWFL-93. 233pp.
- Wildung, R.E., K.M. McFadden and T.R. Garland. 1979. Technetium sources and behavior in the environment. Journal of Environmental Quality 8(2):156-161.
- Williams, L.G. 1970. Concentration of strontium-85 and cesium-137 from water solutions by Cladophora and Pithophora. Journal of Phycology 6:314-316.
- Wilson, D.W., Y.C. Ng and W.L. Robinson. 1975. Evaluation of plutonium at Enewetak Atoll. Health Physics 29:599-611.
- Wolfe, D.A. 1971. Fallout cesium-137 in clams (Rangia cuneata) from the Neuse River estuary, North Carolina. Limnology and Oceanography 16:797-805.
- Wo70**
- Wolfe, D.A. and C.B. Coburn, Jr. 1970. Influence of salinity and temperature on the accumulation of Cs-137 by an estuarine clam under laboratory conditions. Health Physics 18:499-505.
- Wolfe, D.A. and C.D. Jennings. 1973. Iron-55, ruthenium-103 and ruthenium-106 in the brackish-water clam Rangia cuneata. Pages 783-790 in Radionuclides in ecosystems, Proceedings 3rd Symposium Radioecology, Oak Ridge, 1971, USAEC Conference 710501-P2.
- Wolfe, D.A. and C.L. Schelske. 1969. Accumulation of fallout radioisotopes by bivalve molluscs from the lower Trent and Neuse Rivers. Pages 493-504 in Proceedings 2nd Symposium Radioecology, D.J. Nelson and F.C. Evans (eds.), Ann Arbor, MI, 1967, USAEC Conference 670503.
- Wong, K.M. 1971. Radiochemical determination of plutonium in sea water, sediments and marine organisms. Analytica Chimica Acta 56:355-364.
- Wong, K.M., J.C. Burke and V.T. Bowen. 1971. Plutonium concentration in organisms of the Atlantic Ocean. Pages 529-539 in Health Physics aspects of nuclear facility siting, Vol. 2, P.G. Voilleque and B.R. Baldwin (comps.), Proceedings Symposium, Idaho Falls, 1970, USAEC Conference 701106.
- Wong, K.M., V.F. Hodge and T.R. Folsom. 1972. Plutonium and polonium inside giant brown algae. Nature 237(5356):460-462.

- Wong, K.M., V.E. Noshkin, L. Suprenant and V.T. Bowen. 1970. Plutonium-239 in some marine organisms and sediments. Pages I-25 to I-33 in Fallout program, E.P. Hardy (comp.), Health and Safety Laboratory Report, HASL-227, USAEC, New York.
- Woodhead, D.S. 1973. Levels of radioactivity in the marine environment and the dose commitment to marine organisms. Pages 499-525 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.
- Wrenn, M.E., J.W. Lentsch, M. Eisenbud, G.J. Laner and G.P. Howells. 1973. Radiocesium distribution in water, sediment and biota in the Hudson River estuary from 1964 through 1970. Pages 334-343 in Radionuclides in ecosystems, Vol. 1, Proceedings 3rd Symposium Radioecology, Oak Ridge, 1971, USAEC Conference 710501-P1.
- Wurtz, E.A., T.H. Sibley and W.R. Schell. 1986. Interactions of Escherichia coli and marine bacteria with Am-241 in laboratory cultures. Health Physics 50:79-88.
- Yamamoto, M., S. Igarashi, M. Yoshioka, T. Kitagawa and M. Sakanoue. 1984. Transuranic elements in Ny Bay sediments. Health Physics 46(2):455-460.
- Ya77**
- Yamato, A., M. Kinoshita and V. Kurokawa. 1977. Plutonium contents in the coastal environment of Japan. Pages 865-868 in Proceedings 4th Congress, Paris, IRPA, Washington, D.C.
- Ye81**
- Yen, J. 1981. Sorption of Pu-237 by two species of marine phytoplankton. Journal of Phycology 17(4):346-352.
- Young, D.R. and T.R. Folsom. 1963. Concentrations of zinc-65, manganese-54 and cobalt-60 observed recently in marine organisms of the east Pacific. Symposium Radioactive Contamination of the Human Environment, Hiroshima, 1963. 13pp.
- Young, D.R. and T.R. Folsom. 1973. Mussels and barnacles as indicators of the variation of Mn-54, Co-60 and Zn-65 in the marine environment. Pages 633-650 in Radioactive contamination of the marine environment, Proceedings Symposium, Seattle, 1972, IAEA, Vienna.
- Young, D.R. and T.R. Folsom. 1979. Cesium accumulation in muscle tissue of marine fishes. Health Physics 37:703-706.
- Young, D.R., T.R. Folsom and V.F. Hodge. 1975. Cs-137 and K-40 in flesh of Pacific albacore, 1964-1974. Health Physics 29(5):689-694.

- Zattera, A., M. Bernhard and C. Galli. 1975. Radiotracer experiment with benthic marine algae. Pages 85-105 in Design of radiotracer experiments in marine biological systems, Technical report series No. 167, IAEA, Vienna.
- Zlobin, V.S. 1968. The dynamics of radio-strontium uptake by some brown algae and the effect of the salinity of seawater on the concentration factors. Oceanology 8:60-66.
- Zlobin, V.S. 1971. Active phase of plutonium-239 by the marine algae Ascophyllum nodosum. Pages 169-175 in Effect of ionizing radiation on the organism, B.P. Sorokin (ed.), Proceedings Institute Sea Fisheries Oceanography, USAEC Translation Series, AEC-tr-7418, Springfield, VA.
- Z170**
- Zlobin, V.S. and O.V. Mokuau. 1970. Mechanisms of the accumulation of plutonium-239 and polonium-210 by the brown alga Ascophyllum nodosum and marine phytoplankton. Radiobiologiya 10:584-589.
- Zlobin, V.S. and M.F. Perlyuk. 1971. Photosynthesis and the mechanism of the action of cyanide on cell respiration and plutonium-239 accumulation by marine algae. Pages 159-168 in Effect of ionizing radiation on the organism, B.P. Sorokin (ed.), Proceedings Institute Sea Fisheries Oceanography, USAEC Translation Series AEC-tr-7418, Springfield, VA.

APPENDIX A

Concentration Factors from In Situ Studies

Key to APPENDIX A:

^{60}Co - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A1 - Page A-8

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
de Franceschi et al. (1976)	BIV
Harrison et al. (1976)	BIV
Jenkins (1969)	FIS
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P

$^{90}\text{Sr}, \text{Y}$ - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A2 - Page A-9

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Agnedal et al. (1958)	FIS
Danckwerte (1956)	SEA/P
Kurabayashi et al. (1980)	FIS, BIV, CEP, DEC/U, SEA/P, SEA/R
Mauchline (1963)	SEA/P, EPI
Noshkin et al. (1975)	EPI
Polikarpov (1961b)	EPI, BIV, DEC/C, DEC/R
Salo (1980)	BIV, SEA/P, SEA/C, FIS
Schreiber (1967)	PHY, CEP
Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)	PHY
Ueda et al. (1975)	FIS, BIV, GAS, SEA/P
Yamato et al. (1977)	SEA/C, SEA/P, FIS

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX A (cont.):

¹³⁷Cs - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A3 - Page A-13

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Bakunov (1974)	FIS
Broom et al. (1975)	SEA/P,SEA/C,GAS,BIV
de Franceschi et al. (1974)	BIV
Dougherty & Ng (1982)	DEC/R,FIS
Folsom et al. (1969)	FIS
Gilat et al. (1975)	SEA/U,EPI,DEC/P, CEP,FIS
Harrison et al. (1976)	BIV
Jenkins (1969)	FIS
Kurabayashi et al. (1980)	FIS,BIV,CEP,DEC/U, SEA/P,SEA/R
Mauchline (1963)	SEA/P,EPI
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P
Patel et al. (1975)	BIV,DEC/P,DEC/R,EPI, FIS,PHY
Patel et al. (1978)	BIV
Pentreath & Jefferies (1971)	FIS,INF,BIV
Strogonov & Lisachenko (1969)	PHY
Suzuki et al. (1978)	CEP,BIV,GAS

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX A (cont.):

^{210}Pb - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A4 - Page A-19

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Guary et al. (1981)	CEP
Heyraud & Cherry (1979)	PHY,ZOO,DEC/P,DEC/C, DEC/R,CEP,EPI
Kharkar et al. (1976)	ZOO

^{210}Po - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A5 - Page A-21

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Cherry & Shannon (1974)	FIS,PHY,ZOO
Guary et al. (1981)	CEP
Heyraud & Cherry (1979)	PHY,ZOO,DEC/P,DEC/C, DEC/R,EPI
Kharkar et al. (1976)	ZOO
Nevissi & Schell (1975)	FIS

^{226}Ra - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A6 - Page A-23

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Cherry & Shannon (1974)	FIS,PHY,ZOO
Jenkins (1969)	FIS
Kharkar et al. (1976)	ZOO

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX A (cont.):

²²⁸Th - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A7 - Page A-24

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Cherry & Shannon (1974)	FIS,PHY,ZOO
Holm & Persson (1980)	SEA/P
Kharkar et al. (1976)	ZOO
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P

²³⁰Th - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A8 - Page A-25

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Cherry & Shannon (1974)	PHY,ZOO
Holm & Persson (1980)	SEA/P
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P

²³²Th - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A9 - Page A-26

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Cherry & Shannon (1974)	PHY,ZOO
Guary et al. (1981)	CEP
Holm & Persson (1980)	SEA/P
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX A (cont.):

²³⁴U - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A10 - Page A-27

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Holm & Persson (1980)	SEA/P
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P

²³⁵U - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A11 - Page A-28

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Holm & Persson (1980)	SEA/P
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P

²³⁸U - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A12 - Page A-29

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Cherry & Shannon (1974)	FIS,PHY,ZOO
Holm & Persson (1980)	SEA/P
Kharkar et al. (1976)	ZOO
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P

²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A13 - Page A-30

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Aarkrog et al. (1984)	SEA/P
Cherry & Shannon (1974)	FIS,PHY,ZOO
Guary (1980)	ZOO,PHY,SEA/C,SEA/P, SEA/R,EPI,GAS,BIV, DEC/C,FIS,INF

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX A (cont.):

²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A13, cont.

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Guary & Fraizier (1977a)	SEA/C,EPI,INF,FIS,GAS
Guary & Fraizier (1977b)	BIV,GAS
Guary et al. (1981)	CEP
Guary et al. (1982)	EPI
Guary et al. (1976)	DEC/R,FIS
Hetherington et al. (1976)	DEC/R
Holm & Persson (1980)	SEA/P
Murray & Fukai (1978)	BIV
Nevissi & Schell (1975)	FIS
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P
Noshkin et al. (1975)	EPI
Noshkin et al. (1981)	FIS
Pentreath & Lovett (1978)	FIS
Pillai et al. (1964)	PHY,SEA/C,SEA/P,ZOO, BIV,FIS
Yamato et al. (1977)	FIS,SEA/C,SEA/P

²⁴¹Am - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A14 - Page A-40

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Guary (1980)	EPI
Guary et al. (1981)	CEP

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX A (cont.):

^{241}Am - IN SITU CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table A14, cont.

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Hetherington et al. (1976)	DEC/R
Holm & Persson (1980)	SEA/P
Nilsson et al. (1981)	SEA/P
Pentreath & Lovett (1978)	FIS

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Table Al. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Co-60 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	flesh	Italian harbors*	1000	deFranceschi et al. (1976)
BIV	soft tissues	Humboldt Bay*	6000	Harrison et al. (1976)
FIS ^d	muscle	Pacific coast USA	9400	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	liver	Pacific coast USA	50,000	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	roe	Pacific coast USA	42,000	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	muscle	Pacific coast USA	13,000, 13,000, 6600, 7800	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	liver	Pacific coast USA	32,000	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	roe	Pacific coast USA	60,000	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	muscle	Pacific coast USA	6000, 3200, 5200	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	liver	Pacific coast USA	22,000	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	roe	Pacific coast USA	28,000	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	bone	Pacific coast USA	11,000	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	muscle	Pacific coast USA	6400, 7200, 5600, 4600	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	liver	Pacific coast USA	33,000, 47,000	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^d	roe	Pacific coast USA	37,000, 14,000	Jenkins (1969)
SEA ^{a,b,c/p}	whole	Baltic Sea*	14,000±3000	Nilsson et al. (1981)
SEA ^{a,b,c/p}	whole	Baltic Sea*	75,000±10,000	Nilsson et al. (1981)

a: dry weight CF's

b: data reported as mean ± standard deviation

c: author reports that data may be an overestimation

d: salmon captured in fresh water and CF's calculated relative to offshore seawater concentration

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A2. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	Baltic Sea*	3	Agnedal (1958)
FIS	whole	Baltic Sea*	3.5	Agnedal (1958)
FIS	whole	Baltic Sea*	22	Agnedal (1958)
SEA/P	whole	Irish Sea*	16,60	Danckwerte (1956)
SEA/P	whole	Irish Sea*	16,30	Danckwerte (1956)
FIS	whole	Tokai-mura*	3.4,3.7	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
FIS	whole	Tokai-mura*	3.2,3.4	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
BIV	whole	Tokai-mura*	5.1,5.0	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
CEP	whole	Tokai-mura*	1.6,1.8	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
DEC/U	whole	Tokai-mura*	28,28	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
SEA/P	whole	Tokai-mura*	11,15	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
SEA/R	whole	Tokai-mura*	15,15	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
SEA/P	whole	Irish Sea*	40	Mauchline (1963)
EPI	whole	Irish Sea*	25	Mauchline (1963)
EPI	whole	Bikini*	1100	Noshkin et al. (1975)
EPI	whole	Black Sea	1	Polikarpov (1961b)
BIV	whole	Black Sea	6	Polikarpov (1961b)
DEC/C	whole	Black Sea	8	Polikarpov (1961b)
DEC/R	whole	Black Sea	3	Polikarpov (1961b)
BIV	whole	Baltic Sea*	500	Salo (1980)
BIV ^a	whole	Baltic Sea*	7	Salo (1980)
BIV	whole	Baltic Sea*	200	Salo (1980)
BIV ^a	whole	Baltic Sea*	2.5	Salo (1980)
BIV	whole	Baltic Sea*	250	Salo (1980)
SEA/P	whole	Baltic Sea*	150	Salo (1980)

Table A2. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/C	whole	Baltic Sea*	10	Salo (1980)
SEA/C	whole	Baltic Sea*	10	Salo (1980)
SEA/C	whole	Baltic Sea*	70	Salo (1980)
FIS	flesh	Baltic Sea*	3	Salo (1980)
FIS	flesh	Baltic Sea*	2	Salo (1980)
FIS	flesh	Baltic Sea*	3	Salo (1980)
FIS	flesh	Baltic Sea*	2	Salo (1980)
FIS	flesh	Baltic Sea*	10	Salo (1980)
FIS	flesh	Baltic Sea*	10	Salo (1980)
FIS	flesh	Baltic Sea*	4	Salo (1980)
PHY ^b	whole	Mediterranean	218.96	Schreiber (1967)
PHY ^b	whole	Mediterranean	11.80	Schreiber (1967)
CEP ^b	cuttle-bone	Mediterranean	21.25	Schreiber (1967)
CEP ^b	cuttle-bone	Mediterranean	19.93	Schreiber (1967)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	213.6	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	54.8	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	173.3	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	229.1	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	568.5	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	74.5	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	153.2	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	285.4	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	130.8	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	11.8	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	15.2	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)

Table A2. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	24.4	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	22.0	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	20.7	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	29.4	Tassi Pelati & Triulzi (1969)
FISC	bone	coastal Japan	62±34	Ueda et al. (1975)
FISC	bone	coastal Japan	39±22	Ueda et al. (1975)
FISC	bone	coastal Japan	35±9	Ueda et al. (1975)
FISC	bone	coastal Japan	51±6	Ueda et al. (1975)
FISC	whole	coastal Japan	22±7	Ueda et al. (1975)
FISC	whole	coastal Japan	24±14	Ueda et al. (1975)
BIVC	shell	coastal Japan	114±49	Ueda et al. (1975)
BIVC	shell	coastal Japan	84±10	Ueda et al. (1975)
GASC	shell	coastal Japan	111±25	Ueda et al. (1975)
BIVC	shell	coastal Japan	102±32	Ueda et al. (1975)
BIVC	shell	coastal Japan	102±35	Ueda et al. (1975)
BIVC	shell	coastal Japan	71±22	Ueda et al. (1975)
SEA/PC	whole	coastal Japan	8±3	Ueda et al. (1975)
SEA/PC	whole	coastal Japan	10±3	Ueda et al. (1975)
SEA/C	whole	coastal Japan	11	Yamato et al. (1977)
SEA/P	whole	coastal Japan	7.9	Yamato et al. (1977)

Table A2. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	coastal Japan	2.6	Yamato et al. (1977)
FIS	flesh	coastal Japan	2.1	Yamato et al. (1977)

a: CF relative to sediment concentration

b: CF is on an ash weight basis

c: data presented as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CP's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	Caspian Sea	150	Bakunov (1974)
FIS	whole	Caspian Sea	350	Bakunov (1974)
FIS	whole	Caspian Sea	285	Bakunov (1974)
FIS	whole	Caspian Sea	160	Bakunov (1974)
FIS	whole	Caspian Sea	65	Bakunov (1974)
FIS	whole	Caspian Sea	50	Bakunov (1974)
SEA/P	whole	Irish Sea*	46	Broom et al. (1975)
SEA/P	whole	Irish Sea*	46	Broom et al. (1975)
SEA/C	whole	Irish Sea*	19	Broom et al. (1975)
GAS	soft tissues	Irish Sea*	43	Broom et al. (1975)
GAS	shell	Irish Sea*	13	Broom et al. (1975)
BIV	soft tissues	Irish Sea*	47	Broom et al. (1975)
BIV	shell	Irish Sea*	9	Broom et al. (1975)
BIV	soft tissues	Irish Sea*	99	Broom et al. (1975)
BIV	shell	Irish Sea*	31	Broom et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	<6	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	7.9	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	9.1	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	<8	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	5.6	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	<4	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	11.2	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	9.2	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	<10	deFranceschi et al. (1974)

Table A3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	Tissues, Organs, etc.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	<27	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	<45	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
BIV	whole	Mediterranean	<210	deFranceschi et al. (1974)
DEC/R	shell	Indian Ocean	1764	Dougherty and Ng (1982)
DEC/R	flesh	Indian Ocean	1305	Dougherty and Ng (1982)
FIS	flesh	Straits of Malacca	67	Dougherty and Ng (1982)
FIS	flesh	Straits of Malacca	1439	Dougherty and Ng (1982)
FIS	flesh	Straits of Malacca	1562	Dougherty and Ng (1982)
FIS	flesh	Straits of Malacca	1142	Dougherty and Ng (1982)
FIS ^c	whole	No. Pacific	106±4	Folsom et al. (1969)
SEA/U	whole	Mediterranean	53	Gilat et al. (1975)
SEA/U	whole	Mediterranean	138	Gilat et al. (1975)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	71	Gilat et al. (1975)
DEC/P	whole	Mediterranean	102	Gilat et al. (1975)
DEC/P	whole	Mediterranean	57	Gilat et al. (1975)
DEC/P	whole	Mediterranean	35	Gilat et al. (1975)
DEC/P	whole	Mediterranean	57	Gilat et al. (1975)
DEC/P	whole	Mediterranean	57	Gilat et al. (1975)
CEP	shell	Mediterranean	65	Gilat et al. (1975)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	47	Gilat et al. (1975)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	8	Gilat et al. (1975)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	261	Gilat et al. (1975)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	339	Gilat et al. (1975)

Table A3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	133	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	133	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	61	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	51	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	110	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	102	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	106	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	41	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	208	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	184	Gilat et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Mediterranean	37	Gilat et al. (1975)
BIV	soft tissues	Humboldt Bay*	50	Harrison et al. (1976)
FIS ^e	muscle	Pacific coast USA	74	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	liver	Pacific coast USA	62	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	roe	Pacific coast USA	37	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	muscle	Pacific coast USA 43, 41, 44, 50	Jenkins (1969)	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	liver	Pacific coast USA	31	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	roe	Pacific coast USA	30	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	muscle	Pacific coast USA 41, 48, 46	Jenkins (1969)	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	liver	Pacific coast USA	35	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	roe	Pacific coast USA	34	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	bone	Pacific coast USA	47	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	muscle	Pacific coast USA 160,150,52,54	Jenkins (1969)	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	liver	Pacific coast USA	18, 31	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^e	roe	Pacific coast USA	72, 130	Jenkins (1969)

Table A3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	Tokai-mura*	17,18	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
FIS	whole	Tokai-mura*	23,30	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
BIV	whole	Tokai-mura*	7.2,9.2	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
CEP	whole	Tokai-mura*	10,13	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
DEC/U	whole	Tokai-mura*	11,20	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
SEA/P	whole	Tokai-mura*	20,26	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
SEA/R	whole	Tokai-mura*	12,12	Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
SEA/P	whole	Irish Sea	70	Mauchline (1963)
EPI	whole	Irish Sea	150	Mauchline (1963)
SEA ^c /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	95±10	Nilsson et al. (1981)
SEA ^c /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	80±10	Nilsson et al. (1981)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	500-10,000	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	20-50	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	400-700	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	500-800	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	200-400	Patel et al. (1975)
DEC/P	whole	Bombay Harbor*	50-100	Patel et al. (1975)
DEC/R	whole	Bombay Harbor*	100-100,000	Patel et al. (1975)
EPI	whole	Bombay Harbor*	50-100	Patel et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Bombay Harbor*	50-100	Patel et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Bombay Harbor*	50-60	Patel et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Bombay Harbor*	45-50	Patel et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Bombay Harbor*	30-40	Patel et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Bombay Harbor*	15-20	Patel et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	Bombay Harbor*	10-15	Patel et al. (1975)

Table A3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	Bombay Harbor*	5-10	Patel et al. (1975)
PHY	whole	Bombay Harbor*	100-500	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	0.66	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	1.24	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	1.10	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	0.65	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	0.57	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	0.31	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	0.86	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	0.54	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	0.56	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	whole	Bombay Harbor*	0.60	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	370	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	930	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	970	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	170	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	240	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	600	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	830	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	2830	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	Bombay Harbor*	110	Patel et al. (1975)
BIV ^{a,b}	whole	Bombay Harbor*	578	Patel et al. (1978)
FIS	muscle	Irish Sea*	26.7	Pentreath & Jefferies (1971)
FIS	gut contents	Irish Sea*	39.0	Pentreath & Jefferies (1971)
INF	whole	Irish Sea*	3.5	Pentreath & Jefferies (1971)

Table A3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	whole	Irish Sea*	14.3	Pentreath & Jefferies (1971)
PHY ^d	whole	Black Sea	2000	Strogonov & Lisachenko (1969)
CEP ^C	whole	coastal Japan	23±6	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	whole	coastal Japan	3	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	whole	coastal Japan	7	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	whole	coastal Japan	17	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	whole	coastal Japan	18	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	whole	coastal Japan	16	Suzuki et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	coastal Japan	7	Suzuki et al. (1978)
BIV ^C	whole	coastal Japan	28±7	Suzuki et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	coastal Japan	7	Suzuki et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	coastal Japan	13	Suzuki et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	coastal Japan	16	Suzuki et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	coastal Japan	18	Suzuki et al. (1978)
GAS ^C	whole	coastal Japan	24±7	Suzuki et al. (1978)
GAS ^C	whole	coastal Japan	30±18	Suzuki et al. (1978)

a: CF relative to sediment concentration

b: CF is on a dry weight basis

c: data presented as mean ± standard deviation

d: maximum concentration factor observed

e: salmon captured in fresh water and CF calculated relative to offshore seawater concentration

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/C" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pb-210 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
CEP	branchial hearts	Mediterranean	10,000	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	hepatopancreas	Mediterranean	20,000	Guary et al. (1981)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	1200	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
ZOO	whole	Mediterranean	1300	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
ZOO	whole	Mediterranean	500	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/P	whole	Mediterranean	2300	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/P	whole	Mediterranean	600	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/C	whole	Mediterranean	200	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	300	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/C	whole	Mediterranean	>800	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/C	whole	Mediterranean	>400	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/R	whole	Mediterranean	1400	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	500	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	>200	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	1300	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
ZOO	whole	Caribbean	24	Kharkar et al. (1976)

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Po-210 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	muscle	N/G ^a	2,000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
PHY	whole	N/G ^a	4,000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
ZOO	whole	N/G ^a	20,000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
CEP	branchial hearts	Mediterranean	20,000	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	hepatopancreas	Mediterranean	500,000	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	remainder	Mediterranean	2,000	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	20,000	Guary et al. (1981)
PHY	whole	Mediterranean	9,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
ZOO	whole	Mediterranean	50,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
ZOO	whole	Mediterranean	8,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/P	whole	Mediterranean	150,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/P	whole	Mediterranean	150,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/C	whole	Mediterranean	10,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	30,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/C	whole	Mediterranean	70,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/C	whole	Mediterranean	50,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
DEC/R	whole	Mediterranean	20,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	9,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	10,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	30,000	Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
ZOO	whole	Caribbean	970	Kharkar et al. (1976)
FIS	viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok* (1.8-6.3)E4		Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok* (1.7-6.1)E4		Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	whole without viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok* (3.4-13)E3		Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	bone	Bikini & Eniwetok* (7.6-46.0)E4		Nevissi & Schell (1975)

Table A5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Po-210 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(1.9-14.0)E2	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	whole without viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(3.2-20.0)E3	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(4.7-29.0)E3	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(8.0-47.0)E2	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(4.1-23.5)E2	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(9.6-57.0)E2	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(5.9-36.5)E2	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	whole without viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(5.5-19.0)E3	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	whole without viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(1.4-22.6)E3	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	whole without viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(1.1-6.7)E4	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	whole without viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(3.3-21.7)E3	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	whole without viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(2.4-14.6)E3	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	liver	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(1.4-8.6)E4	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(8.2-28.7)E3	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	viscera without liver	Bikini & Eniwetok*	(1.2-7.6)E4	Nevissi & Schell (1975)

a: CF's are based on a review of reports of concentrations in marine biota up to 1973; locations are not given

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A6. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Ra-226 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	muscle	N/G ^a	50	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
PHY	whole	N/G ^a	2000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
ZOO	whole	N/G ^a	100	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
FIS ^b	muscle	Pacific coast USA	690,950,600	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^b	roe	Pacific coast USA	1200	Jenkins (1969)
FIS ^b	muscle	Pacific coast USA	45,150,220,420	Jenkins (1969)
ZOO	whole	Caribbean	4.9	Kharkar et al. (1976)

a: CF's based on a review of reports of concentrations in marine biota up to 1973; locations are not given

b: salmon captured in fresh water and CF calculated relative to offshore seawater concentration

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Th-228 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	muscle	N/G ^b	600	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
PHY	whole	N/G ^b	20,000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
ZOO	whole	N/G ^b	6,000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	7700	Holm & Persson (1980)
ZOO	whole	Caribbean	20	Kharkar et al. (1976)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	11,000	Nilsson et al. (1981)

a: CF on a dry weight basis

b: CF's based on a review of reports of concentrations in marine biota up to 1973; locations are not given

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A8. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Th-230 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
PHY	whole	N/G ^b	4000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
ZOO	whole	N/G ^b	8000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	950	Holm & Persson (1980)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	1300	Nilsson et al. (1981)

a: CF on a dry weight basis

b: CF's based on a review of reports of concentrations in marine biota up to 1973; locations are not given

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CP's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A9. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Th-232 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
PHY	whole	N/G ^b	20,000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
ZOO	whole	N/G ^b	20,000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
CEP	branchial hearts	Mediterranean	8000	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	hepatopancreas	Mediterranean	400	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	remainder	Mediterranean	60	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	90	Guary et al. (1981)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	750	Holm & Persson (1980)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	1300	Nilsson et al. (1981)

a: CF on a dry weight basis

b: CF's based on a review of reports of concentrations of marine biota up to 1973; locations are not given

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A12. Concentration factors (CF) reported for U-238 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	muscle	N/G ^b	0.06	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
ZOO	whole	N/G ^b	5	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
PHY	whole	N/G ^b	10	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	700	Holm & Persson (1980)
ZOO	whole	Caribbean	0.17	Kharkar et al. (1976)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	700	Nilsson et al. (1981)

a: CF is on a dry weight basis

b: CF's based on a review of reports of concentrations in marine biota up to 1973; locations are not given

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
SEA ^b /P	whole	North Atlantic	21,000	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	North Atlantic	9500	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	North Atlantic	3300	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	North Atlantic	10,500	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	North Atlantic	3000	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	North Atlantic	9800	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	North Atlantic	9000	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	North Atlantic	7400	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	North Atlantic	5200	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea	3300	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea	7800	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea	7700	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea	5700	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea	6800	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea	7800	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea	9200	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea	14,700	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea	10,000	Aarkrog et al. (1984)
FIS	muscle	N/G ^d	6	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
PHY	whole	N/G ^d	400	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
ZOO	whole	N/G ^d	2000	Cherry and Shannon (1974)
ZOO	whole	La Hague*	4300	Guay (1980)
ZOO	whole	La Hague*	28,000	Guay (1980)
PHY	whole	La Hague*	23,000	Guay (1980)
PHY	whole	La Hague*	160,000	Guay (1980)

TableA13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/C	whole	La Hague*	158	Guary (1980)
SEA/C	whole	La Hague*	108	Guary (1980)
SEA/P	whole	La Hague*	523	Guary (1980)
SEA/P	whole	La Hague*	290	Guary (1980)
SEA/R	whole	La Hague*	1175	Guary (1980)
SEA/R	whole	La Hague*	303	Guary (1980)
SEA/R	whole	La Hague*	150	Guary (1980)
SEA/R	whole	La Hague*	103	Guary (1980)
EPI	whole	La Hague*	1495	Guary (1980)
EPI	whole	La Hague*	1365	Guary (1980)
EPI	whole	La Hague*	1260	Guary (1980)
GAS	soft tissues	La Hague*	333	Guary (1980)
GAS	shell	La Hague*	178	Guary (1980)
BIV	soft tissues	La Hague*	85	Guary (1980)
BIV	shell	La Hague*	68	Guary (1980)
BIV	whole	La Hague*	48	Guary (1980)
BIV	soft tissues	La Hague*	55	Guary (1980)
BIV	shell	La Hague*	43	Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	La Hague*	90	Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	La Hague*	38	Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	La Hague*	60	Guary (1980)
EPI	whole	La Hague*	452	Guary (1980)
FIS	whole	La Hague*	1	Guary (1980)
FIS	gills	La Hague*	23	Guary (1980)
FIS	viscera	La Hague*	5	Guary (1980)

Table A13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
DEC/C	whole	La Hague*	240	Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	La Hague*	240	Guary (1980)
INF	whole	La Hague*	100	Guary (1980)
INF	whole	La Hague*	315	Guary (1980)
EPI	soft tissues	Mediterranean	1100	Guary (1980)
EPI	pyloric caeca	Mediterranean	680	Guary (1980)
EPI	pyloric caeca	Mediterranean	1200	Guary (1980)
EPI	pyloric caeca	Mediterranean	50	Guary (1980)
EPI	digestive tract	Mediterranean	110	Guary (1980)
EPI	male gonads	Mediterranean	135	Guary (1980)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	380	Guary (1980)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	60	Guary (1980)
SEA/C	whole	La Hague*	85	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
EPI	whole	La Hague*	165	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
EPI	whole	La Hague*	165	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
EPI	whole	La Hague*	785	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
EPI	whole	La Hague*	503	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
EPI	whole	La Hague*	1370	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
INF	whole	La Hague*	103	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
INF	whole	La Hague*	315	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
INF ^a	whole	La Hague*	0.45	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
INF ^a	whole	La Hague*	0.17	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
FIS	whole	La Hague*	73	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
FIS	gastrointestinal tract	La Hague*	5000	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
GAS	whole	La Hague*	205	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)

TableA13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
GAS	whole	La Hague*	70	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
FIS	whole	La Hague*	20	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
FIS	whole	La Hague*	15	Guary & Fraizier (1977a)
BIV	whole	La Hague*	190	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
BIV	whole	La Hague*	250	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
BIV	whole	La Hague*	170	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	whole	La Hague*	1580	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	whole	La Hague*	120	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	whole	La Hague*	60	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	whole	La Hague*	120	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	whole	La Hague*	80	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	whole	La Hague*	400	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
BIV	shell	La Hague*	330	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
BIV	shell	La Hague*	290	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
BIV	shell	La Hague*	210	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	shell	La Hague*	2225	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	shell	La Hague*	160	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	shell	La Hague*	110	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	shell	La Hague*	180	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	shell	La Hague*	80	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	shell	La Hague*	440	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
BIV	flesh	La Hague*	40	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
BIV	flesh	La Hague*	40	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
BIV	flesh	La Hague*	30	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	flesh	La Hague*	30	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)

TableA13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
GAS	flesh	La Hague*	50	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	flesh	La Hague*	20	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	flesh	La Hague*	50	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	flesh	La Hague*	70	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
GAS	flesh	La Hague*	50	Guary & Fraizier (1977b)
CEP	branchial hearts	Mediterranean	10,000	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	hepatopancreas	Mediterranean	700	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	remainder	Mediterranean	8	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	60	Guary et al. (1981)
EPI	body wall	Mediterranean	3000	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	pyloric caeca	Mediterranean	1200	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	gut	Mediterranean	1300	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	gonad	Mediterranean	400	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	2700	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	body wall	Mediterranean	3000	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	pyloric caeca	Mediterranean	700	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	gut	Mediterranean	1200	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	male gonad	Mediterranean	500	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	female gonad	Mediterranean	180	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	2200	Guary et al. (1982)
DEC/R	whole	La Hague*	269	Guary et al. (1976)
DEC/R	gills	La Hague*	7846	Guary et al. (1976)
DEC/R	exoskeleton	La Hague*	172	Guary et al. (1976)
DEC/R	flesh	La Hague*	40	Guary et al. (1976)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	La Hague*	30	Guary et al. (1976)

TableA13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	La Hague*	75	Guary et al. (1976)
DEC/R	gastrointestinal tract	La Hague*	177	Guary et al. (1976)
DEC/R	gastrointestinal tract	La Hague*	165	Guary et al. (1976)
DEC/R	haemolymph	La Hague*	18	Guary et al. (1976)
DEC/R	haemolymph	La Hague*	34	Guary et al. (1976)
FIS	whole	La Hague*	239	Guary et al. (1976)
FIS	gills	La Hague*	178	Guary et al. (1976)
FIS	gastrointestinal tract	La Hague*	4942	Guary et al. (1976)
FIS	gonads	La Hague*	73	Guary et al. (1976)
FIS	flesh	La Hague*	8	Guary et al. (1976)
DEC/R	gills	Irish Sea*	2800	Hetherington et al. (1976)
DEC/R	muscle	Irish Sea*	100	Hetherington et al. (1976)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	Irish Sea*	200	Hetherington et al. (1976)
SEA ^b /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	12,500	Holm & Persson (1980)
BIV	soft parts	Mediterranean	180	Murray & Fukai (1978)
FIS	viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	3400	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	1500	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	whole without viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	16	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	bone	Bikini & Eniwetok*	<20	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	<20	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	eviscerated whole	Bikini & Eniwetok*	130	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	18,000	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	<20	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	<20	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	<20	Nevissi & Schell (1975)

Table A13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	<20	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	eviscerated whole	Bikini & Eniwetok*	26	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	eviscerated whole	Bikini & Eniwetok*	130	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	eviscerated whole	Bikini & Eniwetok*	200	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	eviscerated whole	Bikini & Eniwetok*	72	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	eviscerated whole	Bikini & Eniwetok*	120	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	liver	Bikini & Eniwetok*	9000	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	viscera	Bikini & Eniwetok*	740	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
FIS	viscera without liver	Bikini & Eniwetok*	780	Nevissi & Schell (1975)
SEA ^{b/p}	whole	Baltic Sea*	13,500	Nilsson et al. (1981)
EPI	whole	Bikini*	2700	Noshkin et al. (1975)
FISC	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	8.0±3.0	Noshkin et al. (1981)
FISC	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	11.0±5.0	Noshkin et al. (1981)
FISC	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	10.0±6.0	Noshkin et al. (1981)
FISC	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	5.0±4.0	Noshkin et al. (1981)
FISC	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	6.0±5.0	Noshkin et al. (1981)
FISC	muscle	Marshall Islands except Bikini & Eniwetok	194±101	Noshkin et al. (1981)
FISC	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	15±9	Noshkin et al. (1981)
FISC	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	10±7	Noshkin et al. (1981)
FISC	muscle	Bikini & Eniwetok*	9±6	Noshkin et al. (1981)
FISE	kidney	Irish Sea*	27.0	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FISE	kidney	Irish Sea*	44.2	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FISE	kidney	Irish Sea*	10.6	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)

Table A13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS ^e	kidney	Irish Sea*	9.7	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	liver	Irish Sea*	8.5	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	liver	Irish Sea*	16.9	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	liver	Irish Sea*	3.8	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	liver	Irish Sea*	2.4	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gut	Irish Sea*	9.2	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gut	Irish Sea*	35.7	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gut	Irish Sea*	37.8	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gut	Irish Sea*	16.4	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gut contents	Irish Sea*	986	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gut contents	Irish Sea*	2396	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gut contents	Irish Sea*	2061	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gut contents	Irish Sea*	3609	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gills	Irish Sea*	5.6	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gills	Irish Sea*	7.8	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gills	Irish Sea*	5.2	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	gills	Irish Sea*	6.8	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	bone	Irish Sea*	4.1	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	bone	Irish Sea*	57.8	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	bone	Irish Sea*	2.6	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	bone	Irish Sea*	1.8	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	muscle	Irish Sea*	0.09	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	muscle	Irish Sea*	0.42	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	muscle	Irish Sea*	0.12	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS ^e	muscle	Irish Sea*	0.04	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)

TableA13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
PHY	muscle	Irish Sea*	0.04	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
PHY	whole	North Pacific	660	Pillai et al. (1964)
SEA/C	whole	North Pacific	1570	Pillai et al. (1964)
SEA/P	whole	North Pacific	770	Pillai et al. (1964)
SEA/P	whole	North Pacific	1080	Pillai et al. (1964)
ZOO	whole	North Pacific	2590	Pillai et al. (1964)
BIV	whole	North Pacific	230	Pillai et al. (1964)
BIV	whole	North Pacific	290	Pillai et al. (1964)
FIS	whole	North Pacific	3	Pillai et al. (1964)
FIS	flesh	coastal Japan	25	Yamato et al. (1977)
FIS	whole	coastal Japan	50	Yamato et al. (1977)
SEA/C	whole	coastal Japan	180	Yamato et al. (1977)
SEA/P	whole	coastal Japan	370	Yamato et al. (1977)

a: CF relative to sediment concentration

b: CF is on a dry weight basis

c: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

d: CF's based on a review of reports of concentrations in marine biota up to 1973; locations are not given

e: CF's calculated relative to filtered seawater concentration

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

Table A14. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Am-241 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
EPI	pyloric caeca	Mediterranean	13000	Guary (1980)
EPI	digestive tract	Mediterranean	29000	Guary (1980)
EPI	gonads	Mediterranean	4000	Guary (1980)
EPI	sum of soft tissues	Mediterranean	15000	Guary (1980)
EPI	pyloric caeca	Mediterranean	5800	Guary (1980)
EPI	digestive tract	Mediterranean	17500	Guary (1980)
EPI	male gonads	Mediterranean	26000	Guary (1980)
EPI	female gonads	Mediterranean	6500	Guary (1980)
EPI	pyloric caeca	Mediterranean	90	Guary (1980)
EPI	digestive tract	Mediterranean	250	Guary (1980)
EPI	male gonads	Mediterranean	250	Guary (1980)
EPI	whole	Mediterranean	380	Guary (1980)
CEP	branchial hearts	Mediterranean	10000	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	hepatopancreas	Mediterranean	500	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	remainder	Mediterranean	100	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	whole	Mediterranean	200	Guary et al. (1981)
DEC/R	gills	Irish Sea*	7900	Hetherington et al. (1976)
DEC/R	muscle	Irish Sea*	600	Hetherington et al. 1976)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	Irish Sea*	1500	Hetherington et al. (1976)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	20600	Holm & Persson (1980)
SEA ^a /P	whole	Baltic Sea*	18000	Nilsson et al. (1981)
FIS	kidney	Irish Sea*	110	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	kidney	Irish Sea*	158	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	kidney	Irish Sea*	296	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	kidney	Irish Sea*	156	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)

Table Al4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Am-241 from in situ investigations of accumulation in marine biota

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	LOCATION	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	liver	Irish Sea*	104	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	liver	Irish Sea*	102	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	liver	Irish Sea*	102	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	liver	Irish Sea*	74	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	liver	Irish Sea*	74	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gut	Irish Sea*	44	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gut	Irish Sea*	96	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gut	Irish Sea*	194	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gut	Irish Sea*	159	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gut contents	Irish Sea*	2521	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gut contents	Irish Sea*	5200	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gut contents	Irish Sea*	11085	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gut contents	Irish Sea*	23059	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gill	Irish Sea*	35	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gill	Irish Sea*	48	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)
FIS	gill	Irish Sea*	66	Pentreath & Lovett (1978)

a: CF is on a dry weight basis

b: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

c: CF calculated relative to filtered seawater concentration

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given. A location with an asterisk (*) denotes a site of unusual local contamination.

APPENDIX B

Concentration Factors from Laboratory Experiments

Key to APPENDIX B:

^{14}C - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B1 - Page B-10

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Ivanov (1972)	FIS

^{55}Fe - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B2 - Page B-11

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Jennings & Fowler (1980)	INF
Ryndina (1976)	SEA/P

^{60}Co - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B3 - Page B-12

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Amiard-Triquet (1975)	BIV, INF
Avio et al. (1976)	BAC
Bonotto et al. (1978)	SEA/R, SEA/C, PHY, BIV, EPI, DEC/C, DEC/R
Cranmore & Harrison (1975)	BIV
Evans (1982)	BIV
Harrison (1973)	BIV
Hiyama (1962)	DEC/C, FIS, EPI, BIV, SEA/U
Hiyama & Khan (1964)	FIS, DEC/C, EPI, BIV, SEA/C, SEA/R
Ivanov (1972)	FIS
Kirchman et al. (1977)	SEA/C, PHY
Martin (1958)	PHY

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table
Key to APPENDIX B (cont.):

⁶⁰Co - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B3, cont.

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Nakahara et al. (1975)	SEA/C,SEA/P,SEA/R
Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)	FIS
Nakahara, Koyanagi et al. (1979)	CEP
Nishiwaki et al. (1981)	BIV
Phillips et al. (1958)	FIS
Shimuzu et al. (1970)	EPI,BIV,DEC/C,DEC/R
Triquet (1973)	INF
Ueda et al. (1977)	INF
Ueda et al. (1985)	SEA, BIV
Van Weers (1973)	BIV
Van Weers (1975)	DEC/C

⁹⁰Sr,Y - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B4 - Page B-19

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Argiero et al. (1966)	BIV
Boroughs et al. (1958)	ZOO
Hampson (1967)	SEA/C
Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)	SEA/C,SEA/R,BIV,EPI, DEC/C
Ivanov (1972)	FIS

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX B (cont.):

⁹⁰Sr,Y - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B4, cont.

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Lear & Oppenheimer (1962)	BAC
Martin (1958)	PHY
Pentreath et al. (1973)	FIS
Polikarpov (1961a)	SEA/C+R,SEA/P,EPI, BIV,DEC/U
Polikarpov (1964)	SEA/P,SEA/C,SEA/R, EPI,BIV,DEC/C
Rice (1956)	PHY
Ryndina (1972)	SEA/C,SEA/P,SEA/R
Ryndina (1976)	SEA/P
Ryndina & Polikarpov (1974)	SEA/P
Spooner (1949)	SEA/P,SEA/C+R
Templeton (1959)	FIS
Tolkach & Gromov (1976)	ZOO

^{95m}Tc - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B5 - Page B-25

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Aston & Fowler (1984a)	BIV
Beasley (1981)	EPI,SEA/R,SEA/P,ZOO, FIS,DEC/R
Beasley et al. (1982a)	GAS
Beasley et al. (1982b)	BIV
Conversi (1985)	DEC/R
Fisher (1982)	PHY
Fowler et al. (1981)	BIV,DEC/C,EPI,INF

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX B (cont.):

^{95m}Tc - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B5, cont.

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Fowler et al. (1983)	BIV
Masson et al. (1981)	SEA/P, INF, BIV, DEC/R, FIS, INF
Pentreath (1981)	DEC/R, FIS, INF
Spies (1975)	GAS
Swift (1985)	DEC/R
Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)	SEA/P, SEA/R, SEA/C

¹³⁴Cs - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B6 - Page B-38

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Bologa & Balaban (1981)	SEA/P
Bonotto et al. (1978)	SEA/R, SEA/C, DEC/C, DEC/R, EPI, BIV
Bonotto et al. (1981)	SEA/C, SEA/P, SEA/R
Bryan (1961)	DEC/R
Bryan (1963a)	INF, DEC/S
Evans (1982)	BIV
Hiyama (1962)	EPI
Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)	DEC/C, SEA/C, SEA/R, BIV, EPI, FIS
Jefferies & Hewett (1971)	FIS
Morgan (1964)	FIS, DEC/C, DEC/R, BIV, GAS
Scott (1954)	SEA/R

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX B (cont.):

¹³⁷Cs - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B7 - Page B-44

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Amiard-Triquet (1975)	EPI,BIV,INF
Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)	SEA/C,SEA/P,SEA/R,EPI, BIV,DEC/C,FIS
Argiero et al. (1966)	BIV
Avargues et al. (1968)	SEA/R,DEC/R,BIV,FIS
Baptist & Price (1962)	FIS
Bonotto et al. (1981)	SEA/P,SEA/R,SEA/C
Boroughs et al. (1957)	PHY,SEA/R
Bryan (1963a)	EPI,INF,BIV,GAS
Bryan (1965)	DEC/R
Bryan & Ward (1962)	DEC/R,DEC/C
Cranmore & Harrison (1975)	BIV
Gutknecht (1965)	SEA/C,SEA/P,SEA/R
Harrison (1973)	BIV
Ivanov (1972)	FIS
Kimura (1984)	FIS
Lemee et al. (1970)	DEC/C
Martin (1958)	PHY
Pentreath et al. (1973)	FIS

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX B (cont.):

^{137}Cs - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B7, cont.

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Polikarpov (1961a)	SEA/C, SEA/P, EPI, BIV, DEC/U
Polikarpov (1964)	SEA/P, SEA/C, SEA/R, EPI, BIV
Price (1965)	BIV
Rice et al. (1972)	ZOO
Ryndina (1972)	SEA/C, SEA/P, SEA/R
Styron et al. (1976)	PHY
Suzuki et al. (1978)	CEP
Tolkach et al. (1975)	ZOO
Ueda et al. (1977)	INF
Ueda et al. (1978)	INF, SEA/R, BIV
Ueda et al. (1985)	SEA, BIV
Wolfe & Coburn (1970)	BIV

^{210}Pb - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B8 - Page B-58

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Fisher et al. (1983a)	PHY

^{210}Po - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B9 - Page B-59

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Fisher et al. (1983a)	PHY

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX B (cont.):

²²⁶Ra - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B10 - Page B-60

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Bonotto et al. (1981)	SEA/R,SEA/P,DEC/C,DEC/R, EPI,BIV,GAS

Np-235 - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B11 - Page B-61

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Fisher et al. (1983b)	PHY
Fowler & Aston (1982)	ZOO

²³⁷Np - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B12 - Page B-62

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Guary & Fowler (1977)	DEC/C,BIV
Guary & Fowler (1978)	DEC/C,BIV

²³⁷Pu - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B13 - Page B-64

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Aston & Fowler (1984a)	BIV
Aston & Fowler (1984b)	BIV,INF,EPI
Carvalho & Fowler (1985)	EPI
Fisher et al. (1983b)	PHY
Fowler et al. (1975)	DEC/C,BIV
Fowler et al. (1976)	ZOO
Grillo et al. (1981)	EPI,INF,BIV
Guary (1980)	DEC/R,EPI
Guary et al. (1981)	CEP

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX B (cont.):

^{237}Pu - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B13 - Page B-64

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Guary et al. (1982)	EPI
Guary & Fowler (1982)	CEP
Pentreath (1978a)	FIS
Yen (1981)	PHY

^{238}Pu - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B14 - Page B-70

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Miramand et al. (1982)	EPI,INF,BIV

$^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS Table B15 Page B-71

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Beasley & Fowler (1976a)	INF
Miramand et al. (1982)	EPI,BIV
Miramand & Germain (1985)	BIV
Ward (1966)	DEC/R
Zlobin & Mokanu (1970)	SEA/P

^{241}Am - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B16 - Page B-73

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Aston & Fowler (1984a)	BIV
Beasley & Fowler (1976a)	INF
Carvalho & Fowler (1984)	SEA/P,SEA/C,DEC/R, EPI,INF
Carvalho & Fowler (1985)	EPI

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX B (cont.):

²⁴¹Am - LABORATORY CONCENTRATION FACTORS - Table B16 - Page B-73

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Fisher et al. (1983a)	PHY
Fisher et al. (1983b)	PHY
Fisher et al. (1983c)	ZOO
Fisher & Teyssie (1986)	BIV
Fowler & Heyraud (1974)	ZOO
Gorsky et al. (1984)	ZOO
Grillo et al. (1981)	INF,EPI,BIV
Guary (1980)	DEC/R,EPI
Guary & Fowler (1982)	CEP
Guary et al. (1981)	CEP
Miramand et al. (1981)	EPI,INF,BIV
Miramand & Germain (1985)	BIV
Vangenechten et al. (1983)	BIV,INF

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Table Bl. Concentration factors (CF) reported for C-14 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; C-14 introduced in bicarbonate form unless otherwise noted.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION (μ Ci/l)	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	30	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	25	Ivanov (1972)

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B2. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Fe-55 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Fe-55 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
INF ^a ,b	whole	10	2955 $\pm$ 9 dpm/g sediment	0.0009 $\pm$ 0.001	Jennings & Fowler (1980)
INF ^a ,b	whole	25	2955 $\pm$ 9 dpm/g sediment	0.036 $\pm$ 0.004	Jennings & Fowler (1980)
INF ^a ,b	whole	35	2955 $\pm$ 9 dpm/g sediment	0.084 $\pm$ 0.009	Jennings & Fowler (1980)
INF ^a ,b	whole	88	2955 $\pm$ 9 dpm/g sediment	0.063 $\pm$ 0.007	Jennings & Fowler (1980)
INF ^a ,b	whole	10	204 $\pm$ 5 dpm/g sediment	0.047 $\pm$ 0.019	Jennings & Fowler (1980)
INF ^a ,b	whole	25	204 $\pm$ 5 dpm/g sediment	0.14 $\pm$ 0.02	Jennings & Fowler (1980)
INF ^a ,b	whole	35	204 $\pm$ 5 dpm/g sediment	0.054 $\pm$ 0.019	Jennings & Fowler (1980)
INF ^a ,b	whole	88	204 $\pm$ 5 dpm/g sediment	0.066 $\pm$ 0.033	Jennings & Fowler (1980)
SEA ^b /p	alginic acid	N/G	10	346.3 $\pm$ 19.3	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^b /p	alginic acid	N/G	10	92.6 $\pm$ 4.5	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^b /p	algulose	N/G	10	138.5 $\pm$ 18.4	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^b /p	algulose	N/G	10	60.2 $\pm$ 5.4	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^b /p	algulose	N/G	10	138.3 $\pm$ 22.0	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^b /p	algulose	N/G	10	161.7 $\pm$ 9.4	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^b /p	algulose	N/G	10	1220.0 $\pm$ 87.0	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^b /p	algulose	N/G	10	655.9 $\pm$ 43.0	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^b /p	barium fucoidan	N/G	10	380.5 $\pm$ 48.0	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^b /p	barium fucoidan	N/G	10	105.3 $\pm$ 6.3	Ryndina (1976)

a: animals exposed to contaminated sediments

b: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Co-60 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Co-60 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	flesh	35	10	32	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BIV	shell	35	10	76	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BIV	flesh	35	10	22	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BIV	shell	35	10	53	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
INF	whole	49	10	335	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BAC	whole	10	500	0.3	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	0.6	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	1.1	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	1.2	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	1.2	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	1.5	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	1.8	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	2.0	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	5.9	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	6.7	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	8.1	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	11.1	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	13.2	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	whole	10	500	6.85	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	dead cells	10	500	0.14	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	resting cells	10	500	1.60	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	resting cells	10	500	1.59	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	resting cells	10	500	1.99	Avio et al. (1976)
BAC	resting cells	10	500	1.93	Avio et al. (1976)

Table B3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Co-60 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Co-60 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/R	whole	19	N/G	314	Bonotto et al. (1978)
SEA/C	whole	2	N/G	187	Bonotto et al. (1978)
SEA/C	whole	21	N/G	410	Bonotto et al. (1978)
SEA/C	whole	25	N/G	228	Bonotto et al. (1978)
PHY	whole	27	N/G	100	Bonotto et al. (1978)
SEA/C	whole	19	N/G	612	Bonotto et al. (1978)
DEC/C	whole	12	N/G	37	Bonotto et al. (1978)
DEC/C	exoskeleton	12	N/G	100	Bonotto et al. (1978)
DEC/R	whole	7	N/G	30	Bonotto et al. (1978)
EPI	whole	2	N/G	3.9	Bonotto et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	26	N/G	30	Bonotto et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	48	0.22	300	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	soft tissues	48	0.22	51	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	shell	48	0.22	610	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	mantle	48	0.22	82	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	gills + labial palps	48	0.22	96	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	digestive gland + stomach	48	0.22	140	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	visceral remains	48	0.22	38	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	muscle	48	0.22	41	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	body fluid	48	0.22	20	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	flesh	82.8	0.1	17	Evans (1982)
BIV	shell	82.8	0.1	26	Evans (1982)
BIV	whole	179	0.5 $\mu\text{g/l}$	220	Harrison (1973)
BIV	soft tissues	179	0.5 $\mu\text{g/l}$	82	Harrison (1973)

Table B3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Co-60 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Co-60 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	mantle	179	0.5 $\mu\text{g/l}$	100	Harrison (1973)
BIV	gills + labial palps	179	0.5 $\mu\text{g/l}$	100	Harrison (1973)
BIV	muscles	179	0.5 $\mu\text{g/l}$	100	Harrison (1973)
BIV	digestive gland + stomach	179	0.5 $\mu\text{g/l}$	350	Harrison (1973)
BIV	visceral remains	179	0.5 $\mu\text{g/l}$	100	Harrison (1973)
BIV	body fluid	179	0.5 $\mu\text{g/l}$	100	Harrison (1973)
BIV	peel	179	0.5 $\mu\text{g/l}$	2400	Harrison (1973)
DEC/C	whole	19	0.36-0.99	20	Hiyama (1962)
DEC/C	whole	19	0.36-0.99	5	Hiyama (1962)
FIS	whole	19	0.36-0.99	5	Hiyama (1962)
FIS	whole	19	0.36-0.99	2	Hiyama (1962)
EPI	viscera	10	0.36-0.99	15	Hiyama (1962)
EPI	shell	10	0.36-0.99	5	Hiyama (1962)
EPI	viscera	10	0.36-0.99	3	Hiyama (1962)
EPI	shell	10	0.36-0.99	1	Hiyama (1962)
BIV	shell	10	0.36-0.99	35	Hiyama (1962)
BIV	viscera	10	0.36-0.99	10	Hiyama (1962)
BIV	shell	10	0.36-0.99	3	Hiyama (1962)
BIV	viscera	10	0.36-0.99	2	Hiyama (1962)
SEA/U	whole	10	0.36-0.99	20	Hiyama (1962)
SEA/U	whole	10	0.36-0.99	5	Hiyama (1962)
FIS	whole	22	0.7-5.0	4.5	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
FIS	whole	22	0.7-5.0	5.2	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
FIS	whole	22	0.7-5.0	2.5	Hiyama & Khan (1964)

Table B3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Co-60 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Co-60 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION (μ Ci/l)	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	22	0.7-5.0	>5	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
DEC/C	whole	22	0.7-5.0	>7	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
EPI	digestive tract	22	0.7-5.0	>60	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
EPI	gonads	22	0.7-5.0	>20	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
EPI	shell	22	0.7-5.0	5.4	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
BIV	visceral mass	22	0.7-5.0	9.2	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
BIV	gills	22	0.7-5.0	>17	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
BIV	muscle	22	0.7-5.0	>7	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
BIV	other viscera	22	0.7-5.0	>10	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
BIV	shell	22	0.7-5.0	36	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
SEA/C	whole	22	0.7-5.0	380	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
SEA/C	whole	22	0.7-5.0	>17	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
SEA/R	whole	22	0.7-5.0	420	Hiyama & Khan (1964)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	3.3	Ivanov (1972)
SEA/C	whole	7	10	200-400	Kirchman et al. (1977)
SEA/C	chloroplasts	7	10	18-25	Kirchman et al. (1977)
PHY	whole	7	10	100	Kirchman et al. (1977)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	326	Martin (1958)
SEA/C	whole	20	20	439	Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	whole	20	20	138	Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	whole	20	20	34	Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	whole	20	20	210	Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	whole	20	20	127	Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	whole	20	20	2574	Nakahara et al. (1975)

TableB3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Co-60 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Co-60 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/R	whole	20	20	833	Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/R	whole	20	20	290	Nakahara et al. (1975)
FIS	whole	16	N/G	7.1	Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	whole	20	N/G	4.2	Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	whole	62	N/G	4.8	Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	muscle	62	N/G	0.5	Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	whole	131	N/G	1.2	Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	muscle	131	N/G	0.3	Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	whole	120	N/G	5.5	Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	muscle	120	N/G	1.5	Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
CEP	branchial heart	30	0.5	24000	Nakahara, Koyanagi et al. (1979)
CEP	gill	30	0.5	480	Nakahara, Koyanagi et al. (1979)
CEP	liver	30	0.5	240	Nakahara, Koyanagi et al. (1979)
CEP	kidney	30	0.5	230	Nakahara, Koyanagi et al. (1979)
CEP	muscle	30	0.5	15	Nakahara, Koyanagi et al. (1979)
BIV	byssus	40	N/G	657.9	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
BIV	body fluid	40	N/G	2.4	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
BIV	mantle	40	N/G	5.4	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
BIV	gonads	40	N/G	8.8	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
BIV	gills	40	N/G	24.5	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
BIV	visceral mass	40	N/G	59.0	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
BIV	adductor muscle	40	N/G	8.5	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
BIV	soft parts without byssus	40	N/G	13.0	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
BIV	shell	40	N/G	11.0	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)

Table B3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Co-60 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Co-60 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	whole	40	N/G	26.2	Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
FIS	gills	4	N/G	10,000	Phillips et al. (1958)
FIS	liver & body, less viscera	4	N/G	2,000	Phillips et al. (1958)
FIS	head	4	N/G	1,000	Phillips et al. (1958)
EPI	viscera	15-35	2	>850	Shimizu et al. (1970)
EPI	test	15-35	2	400	Shimizu et al. (1970)
BIV	soft tissues	15-35	2	140	Shimizu et al. (1970)
BIV	shell	15-35	2	190	Shimizu et al. (1970)
DEC/C	flesh	15-35	2	5,4	Shimizu et al. (1970)
DEC/C	carapace	15-35	2	14,18	Shimizu et al. (1970)
DEC/R	whole	15-35	2	520	Shimizu et al. (1970)
DEC/R	whole	15-35	2	57	Shimizu et al. (1970)
INF	coelomic fluid	7	10	10	Triquet (1973)
INF	blood	7	10	1000	Triquet (1973)
INF	digestive tract	7	10	25	Triquet (1973)
INF	gills	7	10	15	Triquet (1973)
INF ^d	whole	10	(water) 0.29	6±1	Ueda et al. (1977)
INF ^a	whole	10	(food) 0.02 $\mu\text{Ci/g dry}$	7	Ueda et al. (1977)
INF ^b	whole	10	(sed) N/G	0.045	Ueda et al. (1977)
INF ^{b,c}	whole	10	(sed) N/G	0.055	Ueda et al. (1977)
SEA/R ^{b,c}	whole	14	1.907E+06 cpm/g	0.032	Ueda et al. (1985)
SEA/P ^{b,c}	whole	14	1.907E+06 cpm/g	0.033	Ueda et al. (1985)
SEA/P ^{b,c}	whole	14	1.907E+06 cpm/g	0.134	Ueda et al. (1985)
SEA/R ^{b,c}	whole	14	1.907E+06 cpm/g	0.033	Ueda et al. (1985)

Table B3. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Co-60 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Co-60 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/R ^{b,c}	whole	14	1.907E+06 cpm/g	0.044	Ueda et al. (1985)
BIV ^{b,c}	whole	14	1.907E+06 cpm/g	0.007	Ueda et al. (1985)
INF ^{b,c}	whole	14	1.907E+06 cpm/g	0.050	Ueda et al. (1985)
SEA/R	whole	14	0.4	370	Ueda et al. (1985)
SEA/P	whole	14	0.4	40	Ueda et al. (1985)
SEA/P	whole	14	0.4	330	Ueda et al. (1985)
SEA/R	whole	14	0.4	120	Ueda et al. (1985)
SEA/R	whole	14	0.4	110	Ueda et al. (1985)
BIV	whole	14	0.4	110	Ueda et al. (1985)
INF	whole	14	0.4	6	Ueda et al. (1985)
BIV ^d	shell	60	1-4	75 $\pm$ 30	Van Weers (1973)
BIV ^d	shell	60	1-4	52 $\pm$ 15	Van Weers (1973)
DEC/C	whole	31	3-15	13	Van Weers (1975)
BIV ^d	soft tissues	60	1-4	135 $\pm$ 40	Van Weers (1973)
BIV ^d	soft tissues	60	1-4	155 $\pm$ 30	Van Weers (1973)
BIV ^d	soft tissues	60	1-4	120 $\pm$ 20	Van Weers (1973)
BIV ^d	shell	60	1-4	40 $\pm$ 18	Van Weers (1973)

a: animal exposed to labeled food and water

b: sediment concentration factor

c: animal exposed to labeled sediment

d: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

TableB4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr, Y-90 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Sr, Y-90 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	whole	5	0.001	3.6	Argiero et al. (1966)
BIV ^a	whole	5	0.001	98.3	Argiero et al. (1966)
ZOO	whole	0.67	612	0.13	Boroughs et al. (1958)
ZOO	whole	1.67	612	0.10	Boroughs et al. (1958)
ZOO	whole	2.67	612	0.14	Boroughs et al. (1958)
ZOO	whole	3.83	612	0.16	Boroughs et al. (1958)
ZOO	whole (nauplii)	0.02	612	0.43	Boroughs et al. (1958)
ZOO	whole (nauplii)	0.04	612	0.59	Boroughs et al. (1958)
ZOO	whole (nauplii)	0.08	612	0.59	Boroughs et al. (1958)
ZOO	whole (nauplii)	0.17	612	0.65	Boroughs et al. (1958)
ZOO	whole (nauplii)	0.29	612	0.77	Boroughs et al. (1958)
ZOO	whole (nauplii)	1.00	612	0.71	Boroughs et al. (1958)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	0.13	0.35	0.273	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	0.26	0.35	0.320	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	0.38	0.35	0.417	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	0.51	0.35	0.231	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	0.76	0.35	0.283	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	1.0	0.35	0.287	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	1.3	0.35	0.265	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	1.5	0.35	0.312	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	3.0	0.35	0.301	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	4.0	0.35	0.339	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	5.0	0.35	0.384	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^{b/c}	whole	6.0	0.35	0.302	Hampson (1967)

Table B4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Sr,Y-90 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION (μ Ci/l)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA ^b /C	whole	7.0	0.35	0.339	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^b /C	whole	8.0	0.35	0.318	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^b /C	whole	9.0	0.35	0.373	Hampson (1967)
SEA ^b /C	whole	10.0	0.35	0.302	Hampson (1967)
SEA/C	whole	7	1.3	6.7	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
SEA/R	whole	7	1.3	6.5	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
SEA/R	whole	7	1.3	5.3	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	gill	20	2	>0.7	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	adductor muscle	20	2	>0.4	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	mantle	20	2	>0.75	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	other viscera	20	2	>0.7	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	gill	20	2	>1.2	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	adductor muscle	20	2	>0.7	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	mantle	20	2	>0.9	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	other viscera	20	2	>1.2	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC/C	viscera	9	2	1.3	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC/C	muscle	9	2	0.2	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC/C	exoskeleton	9	2	15	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
EPI	digestive tract	7	1.6	0.6	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
EPI	gonad	7	1.6	0.43	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
EPI	test	7	1.6	0.9	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	1.6	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	0.67	1-100	1.8	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	0.67	1-100	4.3	Ivanov (1972)

Table B4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Sr,Y-90 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	0.9	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	0.67	1-100	0.8	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	0.8	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	0.67	1-100	4.4	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	0.8	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	0.67	1-100	2.1	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	57.1	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	0.67	1-100	2.2, 91.4	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	191	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	0.67	1-100	11	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	100	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	73	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	eggs	0.67	1-100	83	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	0.67	1-100	114	Ivanov (1972)
BAC	whole	2-20	5.7	6000-25000	Lear & Oppenheimer (1962)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	9	Martin (1958)
FIS	eggs	12	N/G	10	Pentreat et al. (1973)
SEA/U	whole	64	10	1-6	Polikarpov (1961a)
SEA/P	whole	64	10	20-40	Polikarpov (1961a)
EPI	whole	64	10	1	Polikarpov (1961a)
BIV	soft body	64	10	0.7	Polikarpov (1961a)
BIV	shell	64	10	6	Polikarpov (1961a)
BIV	whole	64	10	6	Polikarpov (1961a)
DEC/U	whole	64	10	3-8	Polikarpov (1961a)

Table E4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Sr,Y-90 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/P	whole	8	1.2	44	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/C	whole	8	1.2	2	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/C	whole	8	1.2	1	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/P	whole	8	1.2	18	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/P	whole	8	1.2	19	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/P	whole	8	1.2	43	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/R	whole	8	1.2	4	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/R	whole	8	1.2	1	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/R	whole	8	1.2	1	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/R	whole	8	1.2	8	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/R	whole	8	1.2	1	Polikarpov (1964)
EPI	whole	8	1.2	1	Polikarpov (1964)
BIV	soft body	8	1.2	0.6	Polikarpov (1964)
BIV	shell	8	1.2	6	Polikarpov (1964)
DEC/C	whole	8	1.2	8	Polikarpov (1964)
DEC/C	whole	8	1.2	3	Polikarpov (1964)
PHY	whole	24	N/G	561	Rice (1956)
SEA ^d /C	whole	26	10	0.8 $\pm$ 0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /C	whole	26	10	1.0 $\pm$ 0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /P	whole	26	10	42.1 $\pm$ 2.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /P	whole	26	10	25.3 $\pm$ 3.4	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /P	whole	26	10	6.4 $\pm$ 0.2	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /R	whole	26	10	1.4 $\pm$ 0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /R	whole	26	10	3.8 $\pm$ 0.2	Ryndina (1972)

Table B4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Sr,Y-90 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA ^d /R	whole	26	10	1.3 $\pm$ 0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /R	whole	26	10	2.2 $\pm$ 0.4	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /R	whole	26	10	2.3 $\pm$ 0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	alginic acid	N/G	10	439.1 $\pm$ 19.1	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	alginic acid	N/G	10	329.6 $\pm$ 33.3	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	11.2 $\pm$ 1.8	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	22.6 $\pm$ 5.2	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	6.5 $\pm$ 0.6	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	25.7 $\pm$ 2.5	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	3.3 $\pm$ 0.4	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	3.8 $\pm$ 0.2	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	barium fucoidan	N/G	10	24.7 $\pm$ 2.9	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	barium fucoidan	N/G	10	150.7 $\pm$ 11.0	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^d /P	alginic acid	31	10	439 $\pm$ 19.1	Ryndina & Polikarpov (1974)
SEA ^d /P	algulose	31	10	11.2 $\pm$ 1.8	Ryndina & Polikarpov (1974)
SEA ^{C,d} /P	algulose	31	10	22.6 $\pm$ 5.2	Ryndina & Polikarpov (1974)
SEA/P	whole	N/G	N/G	14-40	Spooner (1949)
SEA/U	whole	N/G	N/G	1-2	Spooner (1949)
FIS	whole	63	N/G	1.0	Templeton (1959)
FIS	flesh	63	N/G	0.15	Templeton (1959)
ZOO ^d	whole	4-6	N/G	8.0 $\pm$ 0.6	Tolkach & Gromov (1976)
ZOO ^d	whole	4-6	N/G	12.1 $\pm$ 0.9	Tolkach & Gromov (1976)

Table B4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Sr,Y-90 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF	EXPOSURE	CF	REFERENCE
		EXPOSURE	CONCENTRATION		
		(d)	($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)		
200 ^d	whole	4-6	N/G	29 $\pm$ 2	Tolkach & Gromov (1976)

a: CF is on an ash weight basis

b: experiment carried out at pH = 8.0

c: extracted from dead plants

d: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Sr,Y-90 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA ^d /R	whole	26	10	1.3 $\pm$ 0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /R	whole	26	10	2.2 $\pm$ 0.4	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^d /R	whole	26	10	2.3 $\pm$ 0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	alginic acid	N/G	10	439.1 $\pm$ 19.1	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	alginic acid	N/G	10	329.6 $\pm$ 33.3	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	11.2 $\pm$ 1.8	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	22.6 $\pm$ 5.2	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	6.5 $\pm$ 0.6	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	25.7 $\pm$ 2.5	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	3.3 $\pm$ 0.4	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	algulose	N/G	10	3.8 $\pm$ 0.2	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	barium fucoïdan	N/G	10	24.7 $\pm$ 2.9	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	barium fucoïdan	N/G	10	150.7 $\pm$ 11.0	Ryndina (1976)
SEA ^d /P	alginic acid	31	10	439 $\pm$ 19.1	Ryndina & Polikarpov (1974)
SEA ^d /P	algulose	31	10	11.2 $\pm$ 1.8	Ryndina & Polikarpov (1974)
SEA ^{c,d} /P	algulose	31	10	22.6 $\pm$ 5.2	Ryndina & Polikarpov (1974)
SEA/P	whole	N/G	N/G	14-40	Spooner (1949)
SEA/U	whole	N/G	N/G	1-2	Spooner (1949)
FIS	whole	63	N/G	1.0	Templeton (1959)
FIS	flesh	63	N/G	0.15	Templeton (1959)
ZOO ^d	whole	4-6	N/G	8.0 $\pm$ 0.6	Tolkach & Gromov (1976)
ZOO ^d	whole	4-6	N/G	12.1 $\pm$ 0.9	Tolkach & Gromov (1976)

Table B4. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Sr,Y-90 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Sr,Y-90 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION (μ Ci/l)	CF	REFERENCE
ZOO ^d	whole	4-6	N/G	29 $\pm$ 2	Tolkach & Gromov (1976)

- a: CF is on an ash weight basis

b: experiment carried out at pH = 8.0

c: extracted from dead plants

d: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation
- Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^{d,e}	whole	50	N/G	0.12±0.10	Aston & Fowler (1984a)
BIV ^d	whole	N/G	N/G	<1	Aston & Fowler (1984a)
EPI ^q	whole	35	N/G	9-10	Beasley (1981)
EPI ^q	exoskeleton	50	N/G	9.9	Beasley (1981)
EPI ^q	gut	50	N/G	72	Beasley (1981)
EPI ^q	gonad	50	N/G	33	Beasley (1981)
SEA ^{q/R}	whole	5	N/G	1	Beasley (1981)
SEA ^{q/P}	whole	N/G	N/G	>1000	Beasley (1981)
EPI ^q	whole	32	N/G	>10	Beasley (1981)
EPI ^q	internal tissues	32	N/G	100	Beasley (1981)
EPI ^q	whole	7	N/G	3	Beasley (1981)
ZOO ^q	whole	14	N/G	2.7	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	whole	N/G	N/G	6	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	whole	N/G	N/G	8	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	blood cells	61	N/G	2.5	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	blood plasma	61	N/G	2.2	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	heart	61	N/G	15	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	spleen	61	N/G	13	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	liver	61	N/G	66	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	kidney	61	N/G	272	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	gonad	61	N/G	3.1	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	stomach	61	N/G	33	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	gut	61	N/G	127	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	gill	61	N/G	3.4	Beasley (1981)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
FIS ^q	skin	61	N/G	3.3	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	muscle	61	N/G	0.51	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	bone/cartilage	61	N/G	1.4	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	blood cells	82	N/G	3.9	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	blood plasma	82	N/G	3.6	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	heart	82	N/G	20	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	spleen	82	N/G	8.0	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	liver	82	N/G	63	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	kidney	82	N/G	120	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	gonad	82	N/G	14	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	stomach	82	N/G	133	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	gut	82	N/G	7.6	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	gill	82	N/G	3.4	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	skin	82	N/G	4.5	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	muscle	82	N/G	0.38	Beasley (1981)
FIS ^q	bone/cartilage	82	N/G	2.1	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^q	body fluid	63	N/G	85	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^q	skin	63	N/G	374	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^q	shell	63	N/G	1040	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^q	gill	63	N/G	706	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^q	heart	63	N/G	333	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^q	gonad	63	N/G	220	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^q	digestive gland	63	N/G	12537	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^q	stomach/gastric mill	63	N/G	1061	Beasley (1981)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC/R ^g	gut	63	N/G	1329	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	green gland	63	N/G	6625	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	claw muscle	63	N/G	76	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	tail muscle	63	N/G	675	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	body fluid	57	N/G	1.0	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	skin	57	N/G	2.1	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	shell	57	N/G	0.7	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	gill	57	N/G	10	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	heart	57	N/G	2.3	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	gonad	57	N/G	2.6	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	digestive gland	57	N/G	25	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	stomach/gastric mill	57	N/G	5.2	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	gut	57	N/G	2.3	Beasley (1981)
DEC/R ^g	claw muscle	57	N/G	0.6	Beasley (1981)
GAS ^a	whole	35	0.1	100	Beasley et al. (1982a)
BIV ^{a,d}	shell	60	1.5	1.2±0.2	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	soft parts	60	1.5	3.9±0.4	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	visceral mass	60	1.5	7.8	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	gills	60	1.5	2.9	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	gonads	60	1.5	2.8	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	mantle	60	1.5	1.8	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	foot	60	1.5	1.8	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	adductor muscle	60	1.5	1.1	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	byssus	60	1.5	7.0	Beasley et al. (1982b)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^{a,d}	shell	60	1.5	0.82±0.19	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	soft parts	60	1.5	1.3±0.4	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	visceral mass	60	1.5	4.7	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	gills	60	1.5	2.7	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	gonads	60	1.5	1.8	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	mantle	60	1.5	1.6	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^a	adductor muscle	60	1.5	1.1	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	whole	3.5	1.5	0.49±0.09	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	soft parts	3.5	1.5	1.03±0.17	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	shell	3.5	1.5	0.33±0.08	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	whole	9.5	1.5	1.18±0.20	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	soft parts	9.5	1.5	1.90±0.40	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	shell	9.5	1.5	0.64±0.09	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	whole	14.7	1.5	1.50±0.30	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	soft parts	14.7	1.5	2.30±0.60	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	shell	14.7	1.5	1.00±0.40	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	whole	20.0	1.5	1.50±0.30	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	soft parts	20.0	1.5	2.30±0.30	Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^{a,d}	shell	20.0	1.5	1.20±0.20	Beasley et al. (1982b)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	whole	30.0	0.85	8.1±1.6	Conversi (1985)
PHY ^C	whole	3.79	9.32	4	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^a	whole	3.79	9.32	10	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^C	whole	3.79	9.32	0	Fisher (1982)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
PHY ^a	whole	3.79	9.32	<1	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^C	whole	3.79	9.32	2	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^a	whole	3.79	9.32	1	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^C	whole	3.79	9.32	5	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^a	whole	3.79	9.32	17	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^C	whole	3.79	9.32	1	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^a	whole	3.79	9.32	<1	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^C	whole	3.79	9.32	0	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^a	whole	3.79	9.32	0	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^C	whole	3.79	9.32	0	Fisher (1982)
PHY ^a	whole	3.79	9.32	8	Fisher (1982)
BIV ^a	shell	2	0.12	0.55	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	mantle	2	0.12	0.96	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	gills	2	0.12	1.04	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	viscera	2	0.12	1.57	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	muscle	2	0.12	0.79	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	byssus	2	0.12	4.24	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	shell	8	0.12	0.92	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	mantle	8	0.12	1.09	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	gills	8	0.12	1.24	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	viscera	8	0.12	5.41	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	muscle	8	0.12	0.90	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	byssus	8	0.12	8.43	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	shell	15	0.12	2.46	Fowler et al. (1981)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^a	mantle	15	0.12	1.36	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	gills	15	0.12	1.28	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	viscera	15	0.12	5.69	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	muscle	15	0.12	1.26	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	byssus	15	0.12	4.77	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	shell	22	0.12	2.03	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	mantle	22	0.12	1.92	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	gills	22	0.12	2.07	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	viscera	22	0.12	15.93	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	muscle	22	0.12	1.92	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	shell	29	0.12	1.20	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	mantle	29	0.12	1.89	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	gills	29	0.12	2.20	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	viscera	29	0.12	17.10	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	muscle	29	0.12	1.80	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	2	0.12	0.62	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	mantle	2	0.12	0.78	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	gills	2	0.12	0.79	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	viscera	2	0.12	4.28	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	muscle	2	0.12	0.56	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	byssus	2	0.12	2.21	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	10	0.12	1.62	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	mantle	10	0.12	1.28	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	gills	10	0.12	1.21	Fowler et al. (1981)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^{a,b}	viscera	10	0.12	6.89	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	muscle	10	0.12	1.11	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	byssus	10	0.12	6.95	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	17	0.12	2.23	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	mantle	17	0.12	1.36	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	gills	17	0.12	1.42	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	viscera	17	0.12	12.13	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	muscle	17	0.12	1.23	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	byssus	17	0.12	6.68	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	23	0.12	4.04	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	mantle	23	0.12	2.11	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	gills	23	0.12	1.76	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	viscera	23	0.12	13.42	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	muscle	23	0.12	1.29	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	28	0.12	2.26	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	mantle	28	0.12	1.72	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	gills	28	0.12	1.95	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	viscera	28	0.12	17.50	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	muscle	28	0.12	1.38	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{a,b}	byssus	28	0.12	7.89	Fowler et al. (1981)
DEC ^{a,d} /C	hepatopancreas	22-23	0.12	mean=150 $\pm$ 24 (range=122-184)	Fowler et al. (1981)
DEC ^a /C	exoskeleton	22-23	0.12	1-2	Fowler et al. (1981)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC ^a /C	whole	25	0.12	8.1, 8.28	Fowler et al. (1981)
EPI ^a	whole	26	0.12	3	Fowler et al. (1981)
INF ^a	whole	14	0.12	178, 343	Fowler et al. (1981)
INF ^c	whole	14	0.12	57, 131	Fowler et al. (1981)
INF ^a	mucus	14	0.12	11-43	Fowler et al. (1981)
INF ^b	mucus	14	0.12	48-83	Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^c , d, e	whole	1	N/G	0.09±0.06	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, e	whole	4	N/G	0.11±0.07	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, e	whole	8	N/G	0.09±0.05	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, e	whole	15	N/G	0.12±0.12	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, e	whole	24	N/G	0.11±0.10	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, e	whole	36	N/G	0.11±0.11	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a , d, e	whole	1	N/G	0.10±0.03	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a , d, e	whole	4	N/G	0.14±0.06	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a , d, e	whole	8	N/G	0.13±0.07	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a , d, e	whole	15	N/G	0.14±0.07	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a , d, e	whole	24	N/G	0.13±0.06	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a , d, e	whole	36	N/G	0.13±0.06	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, f	whole	1	N/G	0.05±0.03	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, f	whole	4	N/G	0.06±0.04	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, f	whole	8	N/G	0.08±0.03	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, f	whole	15	N/G	0.06±0.06	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, f	whole	24	N/G	0.06±0.05	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c , d, f	whole	36	N/G	0.05±0.05	Fowler et al. (1983)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^a ,d,f	whole	1	N/G	0.05 $\pm$ 0.01	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,f	whole	4	N/G	0.07 $\pm$ 0.03	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,f	whole	8	N/G	0.07 $\pm$ 0.04	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,f	whole	15	N/G	0.07 $\pm$ 0.04	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,f	whole	24	N/G	0.07 $\pm$ 0.03	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,f	whole	36	N/G	0.07 $\pm$ 0.03	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,e	soft tissues	1	N/G	0.15 $\pm$ 0.09	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,e	soft tissues	4	N/G	0.18 $\pm$ 0.12	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,e	soft tissues	8	N/G	0.14 $\pm$ 0.08	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,e	soft tissues	15	N/G	0.19 $\pm$ 0.19	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,e	soft tissues	24	N/G	0.18 $\pm$ 0.16	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,e	soft tissues	36	N/G	0.18 $\pm$ 0.16	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,e	soft tissues	1	N/G	0.17 $\pm$ 0.05	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,e	soft tissues	4	N/G	0.23 $\pm$ 0.09	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,e	soft tissues	8	N/G	0.21 $\pm$ 0.12	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,e	soft tissues	15	N/G	0.21 $\pm$ 0.10	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,e	soft tissues	24	N/G	0.21 $\pm$ 0.10	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^a ,d,e	soft tissues	36	N/G	0.21 $\pm$ 0.10	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,f	soft tissues	1	N/G	0.07 $\pm$ 0.04	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,f	soft tissues	4	N/G	0.09 $\pm$ 0.06	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,f	soft tissues	8	N/G	0.07 $\pm$ 0.04	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,f	soft tissues	15	N/G	0.10 $\pm$ 0.09	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,f	soft tissues	24	N/G	0.09 $\pm$ 0.08	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^c ,d,f	soft tissues	36	N/G	0.09 $\pm$ 0.08	Fowler et al. (1983)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^{a,d,f}	soft tissues	1	N/G	0.08 $\pm$ 0.02	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,d,f}	soft tissues	4	N/G	0.12 $\pm$ 0.05	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,d,f}	soft tissues	8	N/G	0.11 $\pm$ 0.06	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,d,f}	soft tissues	15	N/G	0.11 $\pm$ 0.06	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,d,f}	soft tissues	24	N/G	0.11 $\pm$ 0.05	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,d,f}	soft tissues	36	N/G	0.11 $\pm$ 0.05	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,e,g}	shell	36	N/G	0.25 $\pm$ 0.14	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,e,g}	mantle	36	N/G	0.23 $\pm$ 0.09	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,e,g}	viscera	36	N/G	0.60 $\pm$ 0.30	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,e,g}	muscle	36	N/G	0.08 $\pm$ 0.03	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,e,g}	gill	36	N/G	0.41 $\pm$ 0.14	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,e,g}	total soft parts	36	N/G	0.30 $\pm$ 0.13	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,f,g}	shell	36	N/G	0.13 $\pm$ 0.07	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,f,g}	mantle	36	N/G	0.12 $\pm$ 0.04	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,f,g}	viscera	36	N/G	0.31 $\pm$ 0.15	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,f,g}	muscle	36	N/G	0.04 $\pm$ 0.02	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,f,g}	gill	36	N/G	0.22 $\pm$ 0.07	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,f,g}	total soft parts	36	N/G	0.16 $\pm$ 0.07	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,g}	shell	16	1.5	0.19 $\pm$ 0.4	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,g}	mantle	16	1.5	2.6 $\pm$ 0.7	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,g}	viscera	16	1.5	21.0 $\pm$ 5.1	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,g}	muscle	16	1.5	1.6 $\pm$ 0.2	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,g}	gill	16	1.5	4.1 $\pm$ 1.4	Fowler et al. (1983)
BIV ^{d,g}	total soft parts	16	1.5	3.8 $\pm$ 0.8	Fowler et al. (1983)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA ^a /P	whole	8	0.36	1500	Masson et al. (1981)
INF ^a	whole	40	0.11	10	Masson et al. (1981)
INF ^a	whole	40	0.11	100	Masson et al. (1981)
INF ^a	whole	40	0.11	1100	Masson et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	hepatopancreas	36	0.11	7	Masson et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	mantle	36	0.11	3.4	Masson et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	foot	36	0.11	2.7	Masson et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	gills	36	0.11	2.5	Masson et al. (1981)
BIV ^a	pallial fluid	36	0.11	1.5	Masson et al. (1981)
DEC ^a /R	whole	41	0.06	12	Masson et al. (1981)
DEC ^a /R	whole	15	0.18	2	Masson et al. (1981)
DEC ^a /R	whole	15	0.18	8	Masson et al. (1981)
DEC ^a /R	whole	8	0.18	100,200	Masson et al. (1981)
DEC ^a /R	whole	40	0.18	350,1400	Masson et al. (1981)
DEC ^a /R	whole	40	0.18	2,3	Masson et al. (1981)
FIS ^a	whole	32	0.12	1.7	Masson et al. (1981)
FIS ^a	digestive tract	32	0.12	2	Masson et al. (1981)
FIS ^a	muscle	32	0.12	0.14	Masson et al. (1981)
INF ^a ,b,d,e	whole	8	2.28	0.10 $\pm$ 0.01	Masson et al. (1981)
INF ^a ,b,d,e	whole	20	2.28	0.36 $\pm$ 0.07	Masson et al. (1981)
INF ^a ,b,d,e	whole	35	2.28	0.46 $\pm$ 0.05	Masson et al. (1981)
INF ^a ,b,d,e	whole	8	2.28	0.028 $\pm$ 0.010	Masson et al. (1981)
INF ^a ,b,d,e	whole	20	2.28	0.35 $\pm$ 0.058	Masson et al. (1981)
INF ^a ,b,d,e	whole	35	2.28	0.48 $\pm$ 0.01	Masson et al. (1981)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC ^a /R	whole	60	N/G	1160	Pentreath (1981)
DEC ^a /R	hepatopancreas	60	N/G	8000-15000	Pentreath (1981)
DEC ^a /R	whole	30	N/G	14	Pentreath (1981)
FIS ^a	whole	60	N/G	8.7	Pentreath (1981)
FIS ^a	kidney	60	N/G	272	Pentreath (1981)
FIS ^a	muscle	60	N/G	0.5	Pentreath (1981)
INF ^a	whole	26	N/G	>500	Pentreath (1981)
GAS ^a	whole	60	0.05	135-205	Spies (1975)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	shell	64	0.1	262±28.3	Swift (1985)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	heart	64	0.1	125±11.9	Swift (1985)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	digestive gland	64	0.1	4024±461.5	Swift (1985)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	gastric mill	64	0.1	613±59.5	Swift (1985)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	gut	64	0.1	611±65.9	Swift (1985)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	green gland	64	0.1	21519±2620	Swift (1985)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	gills	64	0.1	557±41.6	Swift (1985)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	claw muscle	64	0.1	232±16.2	Swift (1985)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	tail muscle	64	0.1	763±111.3	Swift (1985)
DEC/R ^{a,d}	whole	64	0.1	658±63.3	Swift (1985)
SEA/C ^a	whole	18	0.1	1-20	Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)
SEA/R ^a	whole	18	0.1	1-20	Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)
SEA/P ^a	whole	18	0.1	1300	Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)

Table B5. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Tc-95m from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/p ^a	whole	18	0.1	2500	Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)
SEA/p ^a	whole	18	0.1	250-600	Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)
SEA/p ^a	whole	18	0.1	14	Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)

a: +7 valence form of Tc-95m used

b: uptake from labeled water and food

c: +4 valence form of Tc-95m used

d: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

e: CF relative to sediment concentration

f: CF relative to pore concentration

g: data for two valences pooled

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B6. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-134 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-134 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/P	whole	3	8.5E-05	30	Bologa & Balaban (1981)
SEA/R	whole	19	N/G	3	Bonotto et al. (1978)
SEA/C	whole	21	N/G	1	Bonotto et al. (1978)
SEA/C	whole	19	N/G	8	Bonotto et al. (1978)
DEC/C	whole	12	N/G	20	Bonotto et al. (1978)
DEC/R	whole	7	N/G	4	Bonotto et al. (1978)
EPI	whole	2	N/G	1.7	Bonotto et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	26	N/G	3	Bonotto et al. (1978)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	13	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	18	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	6	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	1	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	19	N/G	0.9	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	14	N/G	2.3	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	17	N/G	<3.8	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	19	N/G	1.5	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	3	N/G	0.12	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	3	N/G	0.2	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	3	N/G	0.2	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	7	N/G	0.4	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/P	whole	8	N/G	2	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/R	whole	6	N/G	4	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	8	N/G	28	Bonotto et al. (1981)
DEC ^a /R	whole	67	5	8.5 $\pm$.06	Bryan (1961)

Table B6. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-134 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-134 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION (μ Ci/l)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC ^a /R	whole	67	5	6.6 $\pm$ 1.4	Bryan (1961)
DEC ^a /R	whole	67	5	6.5 $\pm$ 0.0	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	whole	67	5	5.2	Bryan (1961)
DEC ^a /R	whole	67	5	6.0 $\pm$ 1.4	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	whole	67	5	4.4	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	whole blood	67	5	1.43	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	whole blood	67	5	1.45	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	whole blood	67	5	1.56	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	whole blood	67	5	1.33	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	whole blood	67	5	1.26	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	muscle	67	5	17.7	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	muscle	67	5	13.1	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	muscle	67	5	12.0	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	muscle	67	5	11.3	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	muscle	67	5	11.4	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	67	5	18.7	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	67	5	11.9	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	67	5	25.9	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	67	5	19.1	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	67	5	24.8	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	gills	67	5	8.2	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	gills	67	5	8.9	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	gills	67	5	6.0	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	gills	67	5	8.4	Bryan (1961)

Table B6. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-134 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-134 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC/R	gills	67	5	10.3	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	vas deferens	67	5	10.5	Bryan (1961)
DEC/R	excretory organs	67	5	17.5	Bryan (1961)
INF	whole	58	5-20	7.5	Bryan (1963a)
INF	pharynx	58	5-20	11.2	Bryan (1963a)
INF	gut	58	5-20	13.2	Bryan (1963a)
INF	bodywall	58	5-20	12.2	Bryan (1963a)
DEC/S	plasma	58	5-20	1.4	Bryan (1963a)
DEC/S	abdominal muscle	58	5-20	19.4	Bryan (1963a)
DEC/S	raptorial limb muscle	58	5-20	19.8	Bryan (1963a)
DEC/S	gut and digestive gland	58	5-20	22.0	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	flesh	82.8	0.1	45	Evans (1982)
BIV	shell	82.8	0.1	66	Evans (1982)
EPI	intestine	8	0.36-0.99	8.0	Hiyama (1962)
EPI	gonad	8	0.36-0.99	1.5	Hiyama (1962)
DEC ^a /C	whole	0.25	4-40	0.95 $\pm$ 0.242	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC ^a /C	whole	1	4-40	2.28 $\pm$ 0.297	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC ^a /C	whole	2	4-40	5.13 $\pm$ 1.16	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC ^a /C	whole	4	4-40	8.66 $\pm$ 2.40	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC ^a /C	whole	7	4-40	10.9 $\pm$ 1.79	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC ^a /C	whole	11	4-40	13.3 $\pm$ 2.60	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
SEA/C	whole	1	4-40	1.2	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
SEA/R	whole	1	4-40	2.0	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
SEA/R	whole	1	4-40	1.6	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)

Table B6. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-134 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-134 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	gill	1	4-40	8.1	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	adductor muscle	4	4-40	8.6	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	other viscera	1.5	4-40	8.5	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	gill	1.5	4-40	9.3	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	adductor muscle	5	4-40	8.6	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
BIV	other viscera	3	4-40	6.8	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC/C	soft tissue	4	4-40	15	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
DEC/C	exoskeleton	2	4-40	15	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
EPI	digestive tract	2	4-40	9.3	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
EPI	gonad	1	4-40	2.0	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
EPI	test	1.5	4-40	0.41	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
FIS	digestive tract	7	4-40	12	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
FIS	heart & spleen	5	4-40	7.3	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
FIS	liver & gall bladder	5	4-40	5.9	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
FIS	gill	7	4-40	3.0	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
FIS	skin	10	4-40	2.8	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
FIS	bone	15	4-40	3.5	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
FIS	muscle	>30	4-40	25	Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)
FIS	gut	800	1-6	15.1	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	gills	800	1-6	10.0	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	liver	800	1-6	11.0	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	kidney	800	1-6	11.4	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	skin	800	1-6	5.4	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	muscle	800	1-6	20.2	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)

TableB6. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-134 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-134 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	blood	800	1-6	2.4	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	bone	800	1-6	5.4	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	whole	800	1-6	10.6	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	gut	800	1-6	5.3	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	gills	800	1-6	3.6	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	liver	800	1-6	2.7	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	kidney	800	1-6	4.8	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	skin	800	1-6	5.9	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	muscle	800	1-6	2.3	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	blood	800	1-6	0.7	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	cartilage	800	1-6	1.8	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	whole	800	1-6	3.4	Jefferies & Hewett (1971)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	9.2	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	4.0	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	3.5	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	2.7	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	2.7	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	2.1	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	1.6	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	2.8	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	2.6	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	2.5	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	2.5	Morgan (1964)
FIS	whole	28	1-16	2.1	Morgan (1964)

Table B6. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-134 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-134 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	28	1-16	0.5	Morgan (1964)
DEC/C	whole	28	1-16	20.0	Morgan (1964)
DEC/C	whole	28	1-16	18.0	Morgan (1964)
DEC/C	whole	8	1-16	15.9	Morgan (1964)
DEC/R	whole	28	1-16	7.3	Morgan (1964)
DEC/R	whole	28	1-16	7.2	Morgan (1964)
DEC/R	whole	28	1-16	4.7	Morgan (1964)
BIV	whole	28	1-16	3.5	Morgan (1964)
BIV	whole	28	1-16	2.3	Morgan (1964)
GAS	whole	28	1-16	2.0	Morgan (1964)
BIV	whole	28	1-16	1.7	Morgan (1964)
BIV	whole	28	1-16	1.7	Morgan (1964)
SEA ^b /P	whole	45	1	50	Scott (1954)

a: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

b: Cs-134 introduced in sulfate form

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
EPI ^C	whole	42	10	1.2	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BIV	flesh	21	10	8.2	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BIV ^C	flesh	21	10	8.9	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BIV	shell	21	10	2.6	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BIV ^C	shell	21	10	1.0	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BIV	flesh	21	10	7.1	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
BIV	shell	21	10	0.5	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
INF	whole	21	10	2-3	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
INF ^C	whole	21	10	4-5	Amiard-Triquet (1975)
SEA ^f /C	whole	74	1-2	3, 4	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
SEA ^f /C	whole	31	1-2	4	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
SEA ^f /P	whole	31	1-2	6	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
SEA ^f /P	whole	153	1-2	16	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
SEA ^f /P	whole	44	1-2	4	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
SEA ^f /R	whole	74	1-2	19, 9	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
SEA ^f /R	whole	107	1-2	9, 10, 15	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
SEA ^f /R	whole	74	1-2	9, 13, 14, 13, 8	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
EPI ^f	whole	100-200	1-2	16, 14, 12, 11	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
EPI ^f	whole	44	1-2	14, 17, 9, 10	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
EPI ^f	whole	74	1-2	7	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV ^f	flesh	44	1-2	14, 8	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV ^f	shell	44	1-2	0.7, 0	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV ^f	flesh	74	1-2	11	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^f	shell	31	1-2	0.9	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV ^f	flesh	100-200	1-2	10	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV ^f	shell	100-200	1-2	0.3	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV ^f	flesh	100-200	1-2	11,10,10	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV ^f	shell	100-200	1-2	0.9,5,0.3	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV ^f	flesh	44	1-2	8	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV ^f	shell	44	1-2	0	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
DEC ^f /C	whole	100-200	1-2	34,21	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
EPI ^f	whole	74	1-2	8,4	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
FIS ^f	flesh	100-200	1-2	36,15	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
FIS ^f	viscera	100-200	1-2	17,15	Ancellin & Vilquin (1968)
BIV	whole	4	1.22	4.3-6.4	Argiero et al. (1966)
BIV ^g	whole	4	1.22	117-175	Argiero et al. (1966)
SEA/R	whole	100-200	1-2	10-20	Avargues et al. (1968)
DEC/R	whole	100-200	1-2	20-40	Avargues et al. (1968)
BIV	soft tissues	100-200	1-2	10	Avargues et al. (1968)
BIV	soft tissues	100-200	1-2	10-15	Avargues et al. (1968)
BIV	soft tissues	100-200	1-2	10	Avargues et al. (1968)
BIV	shell	100-200	1-2	1	Avargues et al. (1968)
FIS	whole	100-200	1-2	15-35	Avargues et al. (1968)
FIS	flesh	100-200	1-2	15-35	Avargues et al. (1968)
FIS	fins	100-200	1-2	15-25	Avargues et al. (1968)
FIS	viscera	100-200	1-2	15	Avargues et al. (1968)
FIS	post-larvae	91	10	9-11	Baptist & Price (1962)

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	heart	29	10	9	Baptist & Price (1962)
FIS	liver	29	10	9	Baptist & Price (1962)
FIS	spleen	29	10	9	Baptist & Price (1962)
FIS	muscle	29	10	4.5	Baptist & Price (1962)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	13	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	11	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	6	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	0.7	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	1	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	0.8	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	<1.5	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	1.7	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	0.16	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	0.14	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	0.2	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	0.4	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/P	whole	13	N/G	2	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/R	whole	13	N/G	4	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/C	whole	13	N/G	27	Bonotto et al. (1981)
PHY	whole	13	N/G	1.2	Boroughs et al. (1957)
PHY	whole	13	N/G	1.5	Boroughs et al. (1957)
PHY	whole	13	N/G	1.7	Boroughs et al. (1957)
PHY	whole	13	N/G	1.3	Boroughs et al. (1957)
SEA/R	whole	13	N/G	1.3	Boroughs et al. (1957)

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
PHY	whole	13	N/G	2.4	Boroughs et al. (1957)
PHY	whole	13	N/G	2.6	Boroughs et al. (1957)
PHY	whole	13	N/G	3.1	Boroughs et al. (1957)
SEA/R	whole	13	N/G	1.3	Boroughs et al. (1957)
EPI	whole	29	5-40	8.7	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	29	5-40	9.3	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	28	5-40	7.2	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	28	5-40	4.9	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	34	5-40	8.0	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	34	5-40	6.2	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	16	5-40	4.6	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	28	5-40	10.1	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	28	5-40	11.6	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	28	5-40	4.2	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	34	5-40	5.7	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	9	5-40	5.8	Bryan (1963a)
INF	whole	33	5-40	6.3	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	plasma	22	5-40	1.18	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	foot	22	5-40	7.8	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	digestive gland & gonads	22	5-40	11.0	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	gut & buccal mass	22	5-40	9.6	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	mantle & pallial glands	22	5-40	9.3	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	shell	22	5-40	0.09	Bryan (1963a)

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	animal without shell and operculum	22	5-40	8.5	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	foot	22	5-40	8.5	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	digestive gland & gonads	47	5-40	11.2	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	gut & buccal mass	47	5-40	11.7	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	mantle & pallial glands	47	5-40	10.1	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	animal without shell and operculum	47	5-40	10.0	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	foot	54	5-40	9.1	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	digestive gland & gonads	54	5-40	13.7	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	gut & buccal mass	54	5-40	11.3	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	mantle & pallial glands	54	5-40	10.9	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	animal without shell and operculum	54	5-40	10.5	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	plasma	27	5-40	1.36	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	adductor muscle	27	5-40	8.4	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	byssal retractor muscle	27	5-40	9.8	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	foot	27	5-40	15.3	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	digestive gland	27	5-40	9.2	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	mantle	27	5-40	12.3	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	gills	27	5-40	7.3	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	plasma	58	5-40	1.46	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	adductor muscle	58	5-40	7.8	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	byssal retractor muscle	58	5-40	8.8	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	whole	58	5-40	12.9	Bryan (1963a)

Table 87. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	digestive gland	58	5-40	13.3	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	gills	58	5-40	10.3	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	animal without shell	58	5-40	9.2	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	plasma	16	5-40	1.24	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	mucus	16	5-40	1.45	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	dorsal body wall	16	5-40	3.1	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	foot	16	5-40	4.4	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	digestive gland	16	5-40	11.0	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	buccal mass	16	5-40	9.7	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	reproductive system	16	5-40	10.9	Bryan (1963a)
BIV	gills	16	5-40	6.2	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	16	5-40	5.9	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	16	5-40	8.3	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	16	5-40	8.9	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	16	5-40	66	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	whole	16	5-40	63	Bryan (1963a)
DEC/S	plasma	16	5-40	1.40	Bryan (1963a)
DEC/S	abdominal muscle	16	5-40	19.4	Bryan (1963a)
DEC/S	raptorial limb muscle	16	5-40	19.8	Bryan (1963a)
DEC/S	gut + digestive gland	16	5-40	22.0	Bryan (1963a)
ZOO	whole	N/G	20	12	Bryan (1963a)
ZOO	whole	N/G	20	14	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	coelomic fluid	16	5-40	1.01	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	muscle- Aristotle's lantern	16	5-40	9.1	Bryan (1963a)

Table 7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
EPI	teeth- Aristotle's lantern	16	5-40	1.9	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	gut	16	5-40	28.1	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	gonad	16	5-40	17.7	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	shell	16	5-40	4.0	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	blood	29	5-40	1.01	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	test	29	5-40	1.11	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	gut	29	5-40	4.6	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	pharynx & body wall	29	5-40	6.5	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	column	29	5-40	12.4	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	column	29	5-40	7.2	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	column	29	5-40	10.0	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	column	29	5-40	5.0	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	mesentery	29	5-40	9.5	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	mesentery	29	5-40	7.9	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	mesentery	29	5-40	10.4	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	tentacles	29	5-40	16.6	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	tentacles	29	5-40	18.4	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	tentacles	29	5-40	19.6	Bryan (1963a)
EPI	tentacles	29	5-40	18.5	Bryan (1963a)
DEC/R	muscle	11	20	12.6, 13.6	Bryan (1965)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	11	20	29.9, 23.1	Bryan (1965)
DEC/R	excretory organs	11	20	23.4, 28.9	Bryan (1965)
DEC/R	gills	11	20	18.8, 16.6	Bryan (1965)
DEC/R	whole gut	11	20	9.1, 10.4	Bryan (1965)

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC/R	shell	11	20	4.0, 4.2	Bryan (1965)
DEC/R	ovary	11	20	8.8	Bryan (1965)
DEC/R	blood plasma	11	20	1.07, 1.05	Bryan (1965)
DEC/R	whole	150	5	7.6	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC/C	whole	3	5	17.1	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC/C	whole	3	5	29.5	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC/R	muscle	150	5	14.9	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	150	5	9.4	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC/R	excretory organs	150	5	21.8	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC/R	gills	150	5	6.4	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC/R	shell	150	5	1.5	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC/R	plasma	150	5	1.0	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC/P	whole	4.2	10	17.1	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	muscle	4.2	10	21.4 $\pm$ 1.5	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	hepatopancreas	4.2	10	26.4 $\pm$ 3.4	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	gills	4.2	10	35.2 $\pm$ 6.6	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	plasma	4.2	10	1.56 $\pm$ 0.48	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a /P	whole	4.2	10	29.2	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	muscle	4.2	10	33.9 $\pm$ 2.6	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	hepatopancreas	4.2	10	30.6 $\pm$ 6.0	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	excretory organs	4.2	10	91.1 $\pm$ 11.0	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	gills	4.2	10	70.5 $\pm$ 15.0	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	shell	4.2	10	10.9 $\pm$ 4.5	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a , e/p	plasma	4.2	10	4.00 $\pm$ 1.80	Bryan & Ward (1962)

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC ^a /P	whole	4.2	10	25.0	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	muscle	4.2	10	25.6 $\pm$ 1.6	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	hepatopancreas	4.2	10	20.6 $\pm$ 4.9	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	excretory organs	4.2	10	44.0 $\pm$ 11.0	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	gills	4.2	10	27.7 $\pm$ 5.3	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	shell	4.2	10	6.8 $\pm$ 1.4	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	fore-gut	4.2	10	39.3 $\pm$ 2.6	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	plasma	4.2	10	2.54 $\pm$ 1.00	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a /P	whole	4.2	10	29.5	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	muscle	4.2	10	27.4 $\pm$ 2.0	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	hepatopancreas	4.2	10	27.8 $\pm$ 4.4	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	excretory organs	4.2	10	54.0 $\pm$ 7.0	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	gills	4.2	10	31.0 $\pm$ 1.0	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	shell	4.2	10	6.6 $\pm$ 1.2	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	fore-gut	4.2	10	38.7 $\pm$ 2.1	Bryan & Ward (1962)
DEC ^a ,e/P	plasma	4.2	10	3.16 $\pm$ 1.3	Bryan & Ward (1962)
BIV	whole	48	0.66	7.7	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	soft tissues	48	0.66	9.4	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	shell	48	0.66	9.2	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	mantle	48	0.66	9.4	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	gills + labial palps	48	0.66	10.1	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	digestive gland + stomach	48	0.66	11.3	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	visceral remains	48	0.66	6.9	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	muscle	48	0.66	6.6	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)

TableB7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	body fluid	48	0.66	3.1	Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
SEA/C	whole	35	0.5	7	Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/C	whole	35	0.5	4	Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/P	whole	35	0.5	30	Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/P	whole	35	0.5	10	Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/R	whole	35	0.5	5	Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/R	whole	35	0.5	30	Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/R	whole	35	0.5	25	Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/R	whole	35	0.5	6	Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/R	whole	35	0.5	11	Gutknecht (1965)
BIV	whole	200	N/G	4.6	Harrison (1973)
BIV	body	200	N/G	3.0	Harrison (1973)
BIV	mantle	200	N/G	9.5	Harrison (1973)
BIV	gills & labial palps	200	N/G	9.5	Harrison (1973)
BIV	muscle	200	N/G	10.0	Harrison (1973)
BIV	digestive gland & stomach	200	N/G	10.0	Harrison (1973)
BIV	visceral remains	200	N/G	4.0	Harrison (1973)
BIV	body fluid	200	N/G	1.1	Harrison (1973)
BIV	peel	200	N/G	20.0	Harrison (1973)
FIS	eggs	.67	1-100	8.8	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	.67	1-100	10.3	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	.67	1-100	14.1	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	eggs	.67	1-100	9	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	prolarvae	.67	1-100	9.4	Ivanov (1972)

TableB7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	prolarvae	67	1-100	26.1	Ivanov (1972)
FIS	whole	21	10	4.2 $\pm$ 0.8	Kimura (1984)
DEC/C	whole	150	4	12-13	Lemee et al. (1970)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	0	Martin (1958)
FIS	eggs	12	N/G	1	Pentreath et al. (1973)
SEA/C	whole	64	10	4-10	Polikarpov (1961a)
SEA/P	whole	64	10	30	Polikarpov (1961a)
EPI	whole	64	10	10	Polikarpov (1961a)
BIV	soft body	64	10	10	Polikarpov (1961a)
BIV	shell	64	10	0	Polikarpov (1961a)
BIV	whole	64	10	3	Polikarpov (1961a)
DEC/U	whole	64	10	10	Polikarpov (1961a)
SEA/P	whole	32	10	3.7	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/P	whole	32	10	10.2	Polikarpov (1964)
EPI	whole	32	10	7.4	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/P	whole	32	10	27	Polikarpov (1964)
BIV	whole	32	10	10.5	Polikarpov (1964)
BIV	soft tissues	N/G	10	97	Polikarpov (1964)
BIV	shell	N/G	10	0	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/C	whole	N/G	10	37	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/P	whole	N/G	10	200	Polikarpov (1964)
SEA/R	whole	N/G	10	50	Polikarpov (1964)
EPI	whole	N/G	10	53	Polikarpov (1964)
BIV	soft tissues	12	N/G	6	Price (1965)

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	soft tissues	12	N/G	5	Price (1965)
ZOO	whole	1	N/G	5	Rice et al. (1972)
SEA ^e /C	whole	26	N/G	3.4±0.2	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^e /C	whole	26	N/G	1.8±0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^e /C	whole	26	N/G	1.6±0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^e /P	whole	26	N/G	10.0±0.6	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^e /P	whole	26	N/G	11.5±0.6	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^e /P	whole	26	N/G	2.9±0.2	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^e /R	whole	26	N/G	3.8±0.0	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^e /R	whole	26	N/G	6.3±0.4	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^e /R	whole	26	N/G	4.9±0.2	Ryndina (1972)
SEA ^e /R	whole	26	N/G	3.9±0.2	Ryndina (1972)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	7.19	403	Styron et al. (1976)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	7.19	55	Styron et al. (1976)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	7.19	55	Styron et al. (1976)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	7.19	55	Styron et al. (1976)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	7.19	3-20	Styron et al. (1976)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	7.19	20-55	Styron et al. (1976)
CEP	funnel	14	1	8.3	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	ctenidium	14	1	7.3	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	branchial heart	14	1	8.3	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	kidney	14	1	8.0	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	heart	14	1	6.1	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	liver	14	1	12.8	Suzuki et al. (1978)

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
CEP	ovotestis	14	1	10.9	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	buccal bulb	14	1	6.7	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	esophagus	14	1	5.4	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	salivary gland	14	1	5.7	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	stomach	14	1	4.7	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	gastric caecum	14	1	7.5	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	mantle	14	1	3.5	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	sucker	14	1	5.1	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	arms and tentacles	14	1	6.4	Suzuki et al. (1978)
CEP	whole	14	1	6.0	Suzuki et al. (1978)
ZOO ^{b,e}	whole	2	N/G	3.34 $\pm$ 0.30	Tolkach et al. (1975)
ZOO ^{b,e}	whole	2	N/G	2.66 $\pm$ 0.30	Tolkach et al. (1975)
ZOO ^{b,e}	whole	2	N/G	9.12 $\pm$ 0.21	Tolkach et al. (1975)
INF ^e	whole	11	(water) 0.29	6 $\pm$ 1	Ueda et al. (1977)
INF ^a	whole	11	(food) 0.005 ($\mu\text{Ci/g dry}$)	5	Ueda et al. (1977)
INF ^c	whole	11	(sed) N/G	0.158	Ueda et al. (1977)
INF ^{c,d}	whole	11	(sed) N/G	0.200	Ueda et al. (1977)
SEA/R	whole	14	133	5	Ueda et al. (1978)
SEA ^c /R	whole	14	133	0.069	Ueda et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	14	133	7	Ueda et al. (1978)
BIV ^c	whole	14	133	0.045	Ueda et al. (1978)
INF	whole	14	133	6	Ueda et al. (1978)
INF ^c	whole	14	133	0.179	Ueda et al. (1978)

Table B7. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Cs-137 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Cs-137 introduced in chloride form unless otherwise noted

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/R ^{C,d}	whole	14	1.182E+06 cpm/g	0.069	Ueda et al. (1985)
BIV ^{C,d}	whole	14	1.182E+06 cpm/g	0.045	Ueda et al. (1985)
INF ^{C,d}	whole	14	1.182E+06 cpm/g	0.179	Ueda et al. (1985)
SEA/R	whole	14	0.4	5	Ueda et al. (1985)
BIV	whole	14	0.4	7	Ueda et al. (1985)
INF	whole	14	0.4	6	Ueda et al. (1985)
BIV	whole	29	5.8	2.3	Wolfe & Coburn (1970)

a: organism exposed to labeled food and water

b: dry weight basis CF

c: CF relative to sediment concentration

d: organisms exposed to labeled sediment

e: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

f: Cs-137 introduced in sulfate form

g: CF reported on ash weight basis

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B8. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pb-210 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
PHY	whole	3	.0011	17,200	Fisher et al. (1983a)
PHY	whole	3	.0011	5500	Fisher et al. (1983a)
PHY ^a	whole	3	.0011	28,700	Fisher et al. (1983a)
PHY ^a	whole	3	.0011	7600	Fisher et al. (1983a)

a: CF expressed as volume = (atoms m^{-3} cell wall)/(atoms m^{-3} medium)

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B9. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Po-210 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATIONS ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
PHY	whole	3	.0010	7400	Fisher et al. (1983a)
PHY	whole	3	.0010	31,000	Fisher et al. (1983a)
PHY ^a	whole	3	.0010	123,000	Fisher et al. (1983a)
PHY ^a	whole	3	.0010	43,000	Fisher et al. (1983a)

a: CF expressed as volume = (atoms m^{-3} cell wall)/(atoms m^{-3} medium)

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B10. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Ra-226 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions; Ra-226 introduced in the chloride form unless otherwise noted

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/R	whole	7	N/G	0.8	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/P	whole	14	N/G	99	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/P	whole	12	N/G	90	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/P	whole	14	N/G	60	Bonotto et al. (1981)
SEA/P	whole	14	N/G	79	Bonotto et al. (1981)
DEC/C	whole	11	N/G	10	Bonotto et al. (1981)
DEC/R	whole	13	N/G	25	Bonotto et al. (1981)
EPI	whole	11	N/G	1	Bonotto et al. (1981)
BIV	whole	21	N/G	2	Bonotto et al. (1981)
GAS	whole	13	N/G	2.4	Bonotto et al. (1981)

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B11. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Np-235 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	<80	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	<110	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	<230	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	<60	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	<30	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	<240	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	N/G	<150	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	N/G	<150	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	N/G	<150	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	N/G	<150	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	N/G	<150	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^b	whole	N/G	N/G	<150	Fisher et al. (1983b)
ZOO ^a	whole	2-6	0.045	14-20	Fowler & Aston (1982)

a: Np-235 introduced as the oxide in nitric acid

b: CF expressed as volume = (atoms m^{-3} cell vol)/(atoms m^{-3} medium)

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B12. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Np-237 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC ^a /C	whole	92	1.15	15-20	Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV ^b	shell	92	1.15	60	Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV ^a	shell	92	1.15	45	Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV	soft tissues	92	1.15	15	Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV ^b	whole	92	1.15	20	Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV ^a	whole	92	1.15	15	Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV	shell	60	0.002-0.005	20	Guary & Fowler (1978)
BIV	viscera	60	0.002-0.005	10	Guary & Fowler (1978)
BIV	gill	60	0.002-0.005	5	Guary & Fowler (1978)
BIV	mantle	60	0.002-0.005	3	Guary & Fowler (1978)
BIV	muscle	60	0.002-0.005	2	Guary & Fowler (1978)
BIV	whole	60	0.002-0.005	7	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/C	exoskeleton & gills	50	0.002-0.005	15	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/C	hepatopancreas & gut	50	0.002-0.005	5	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/C	eyes & eye stalks	50	0.002-0.005	2	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/C	muscle	50	0.002-0.005	0.25	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/C	whole	50	0.002-0.005	6	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/C	exoskeleton	50	0.002-0.005	15	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/R	exoskeleton	50	0.002-0.005	50	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/R	gill	50	0.002-0.005	4	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	50	0.002-0.005	3	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/R	gut	50	0.002-0.005	1	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/R	epidermis	50	0.002-0.005	0.5	Guary & Fowler (1978)
DEC/R	muscle	50	0.002-0.005	<1	Guary & Fowler (1978)

Table B12. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Np-237 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC/R	ovaries	50	0.002-0.005	0.5	Guay & Fowler (1978)
DEC/R	whole	50	0.002-0.005	20	Guay & Fowler (1978)

a: experiment carried out at 23° C water temperature

b: experiment carried out at 13° C water temperature

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-237 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^{g,i}	whole	50	N/G	$6.0 \pm 0.6 \text{E-}03$	Aston and Fowler (1984a)
BIV ^{a,g}	whole	22	0.001	74 ± 5	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
BIV ^{a,g}	whole	22	0.001	61 ± 1	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
INF ^{C,g}	whole	22	0.001	370 ± 10	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
INF ^{a,g}	whole	22	0.001	275 ± 11	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
EPIC	whole	22	0.001	130	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
INF ^{g,i}	whole	22	N/G	$5.0 \pm 1 \text{E-}02$	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
BIV ^{C,g,j}	whole	40	N/G	6 ± 2	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
BIV ^{a,g,j}	whole	40	N/G	9 ± 1	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
INF ^{C,g,j}	whole	40	N/G	58 ± 8	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
INF ^{a,g,j}	whole	40	N/G	63 ± 20	Aston and Fowler (1984b)
EPIC ^g	whole	21	0.001	52 ± 15	Carvalho and Fowler (1985)
EPIC ^{a,g}	whole	21	0.001	54 ± 12	Carvalho and Fowler (1985)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	380,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	380,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	150,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	160,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	330,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	330,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	50,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	70,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	50,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	30,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	60,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)

Table B13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-237 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	90,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	630,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	630,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	210,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	220,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	220,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	220,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	120,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	190,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	220,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	110,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	30,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ^h	whole	N/G	N/G	50,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
DEC ^a /C	whole	7	0.03	120	Fowler et al. (1975)
DEC ^a /C	whole	14	0.03	160	Fowler et al. (1975)
DEC ^a /C	whole	17	0.03	94	Fowler et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	byssal threads	15	0.03	4100	Fowler et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	byssal threads	18	0.03	2330	Fowler et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	byssal threads	25	0.03	2900	Fowler et al. (1975)
BIV ^a	byssal threads	25	0.03	1860	Fowler et al. (1975)
ZOO ^{a,b}	whole	15	0.37	100	Fowler et al. (1976)
ZOO ^a	whole	10	0.37	70	Fowler et al. (1976)
BIV	shell	27	N/G	250	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	mantle	27	N/G	0-10	Grillo et al. (1981)

Table B13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-237 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV	muscle	27	N/G	0-10	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	gill	27	N/G	0-70	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	viscera	27	N/G	10-30	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	pallial fluid	27	N/G	5	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	shell	27	N/G	140-230	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	soft parts	27	N/G	20-130	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	muscle	27	N/G	10-20	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	viscera	27	N/G	20-210	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	body wall	27	N/G	10	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	respiratory tree	27	N/G	10-105	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	alimentary canal	27	N/G	40-400	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	coelomic fluid	27	N/G	1	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	body wall	27	N/G	240-650	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	gut and gonads	27	N/G	2200-3800	Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	setae	27	N/G	1140-4700	Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	body wall	27	N/G	400-700	Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	gut	27	N/G	10-180	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	whole	17	N/G	140	Grillo et al. (1981)
GAS	whole	17	N/G	110	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	whole	20	N/G	7	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	whole	20	N/G	310	Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	whole	20	N/G	130	Grillo et al. (1981)
DEC ^C /R	exoskeleton	8	0.009	70	Guary (1980)
DEC ^C /R	hypodermis	8	0.009	10	Guary (1980)

Table B13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-237 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
DEC ^C /R	gills	8	0.009	340	Guary (1980)
DEC ^C /R	hepatopancreas	8	0.009	2	Guary (1980)
DEC ^C /R	stomach	8	0.009	8	Guary (1980)
DEC/R	cephalothorax muscle	8	0.009	5	Guary (1980)
DEC/R	peripod muscle	8	0.009	8	Guary (1980)
EPI	coelomic fluid	10	0.009	30	Guary (1980)
EPI	digestive tract	10	0.009	230	Guary (1980)
EPI	pyloric caecum	10	0.009	90	Guary (1980)
EPI	coelomic fluid	15	0.009	0.5	Guary (1980)
EPI	Aristotle's lantern	15	0.009	10	Guary (1980)
EPI	esophagus	15	0.009	100	Guary (1980)
EPI	intestine	15	0.009	20	Guary (1980)
EPI	intestinal syphon	15	0.009	5	Guary (1980)
CEP ^C	branchial hearts	15	0.02	9300	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP ^C	hepatopancreas	15	0.02	50	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP ^C	remainder	15	0.02	45	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP ^C	whole	15	0.02	75	Guary et al. (1981)
EPI	entire body wall	10	0.04	630	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	epidermal layer	10	0.04	1000	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	skeleton	10	0.04	360	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	pyloric caeca	10	0.04	90	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	gut	10	0.04	200	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	coelomic fluid	10	0.04	30	Guary et al. (1982)
EPI	whole	10	0.04	550	Guary et al. (1982)

Table B13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-237 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
CEP	branchial hearts & appendages	15	0.02	9300	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	hepatopancreas	15	0.02	50	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	gonad	15	0.02	8	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	kidney	15	0.02	7	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	digestive tract	15	0.02	11	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	gill & branchial gland	15	0.02	900	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	mantle (epithelium)	15	0.02	80	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	mantle (muscle)	15	0.02	15	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	arms & cephalic body	15	0.02	30	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	whole	15	0.02	70	Guary & Fowler (1982)
FIS	blood cells	63	0.1	1.3-1.7	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	blood plasma	63	0.1	0.7-1.3	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	spleen	63	0.1	19.0	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	liver	63	0.1	0.8-1.7	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	kidney	63	0.1	2.3	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	stomach	63	0.1	0.9-1.5	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	upper intestine	63	0.1	10.9-25.9	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	lower intestine	63	0.1	2.6-8.1	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	rectum	63	0.1	6.1-9.6	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	bladder	63	0.1	12.5	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	gill filament	63	0.1	1.9-3.2	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	skin	63	0.1	0.5-1.1	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	muscle	63	0.1	0.08	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	bone	63	0.1	0.6-0.7	Pentreath (1978a)

Table B13. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-237 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
FIS	gut contents	63	0.1	2.6-19.9	Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	gall bladder	63	0.1	2.7	Pentreath (1978a)
PHY ^{d,e,g}	whole	1	0.1	(8.1 $\pm$ 5.6)E3	Yen (1981)
PHY ^{d,f,g}	whole	1	0.16	(24.3 $\pm$ 3.7)E3	Yen (1981)
PHY ^{d,e,g}	whole	1	0.16	(32.8 $\pm$ 10.5)E3	Yen (1981)
PHY ^{d,e,g}	whole	1	0.18	(34.2 $\pm$ 15.9)E3	Yen (1981)
PHY ^{d,e,g}	whole	1	0.23	(44.9 $\pm$ 12.5)E3	Yen (1981)
PHY ^{d,f,g}	whole	1	0.23	(38.1 $\pm$ 19.8)E3	Yen (1981)
PHY ^{d,e,g}	whole	1	0.27	(46.5 $\pm$ 10.7)E3	Yen (1981)
PHY ^{d,e,g}	whole	1	0.27	(72.3 $\pm$ 26.6)E3	Yen (1981)

a: +6 valence of Pu-237 used

b: organisms exposed to labeled food and water

c: +4 valence of Pu-237 used

d: data reported as an adsorption factor (AD), defined as activity per unit cellular volume of algae divided by activity per unit volume of filtrate

e: experiment carried out at 24° C

f: experiment carried out at 0° C

g: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

h: CF expressed as volume = (atoms m^{-3} cell wall)/(atoms m^{-3} medium)

i: CF relative to labeled sediment concentration

j: CF relative to labeled sediment pore water concentration

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B14. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-238 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
EPI ^{a,b}	whole	14	8828 cpm/g wet	0.10	Miramand et al. (1982)
EPI ^{a,b}	whole	4	8828 cpm/g wet	0.10	Miramand et al. (1982)
INF ^{a,b}	whole	6	8828 cpm/g wet	0.002	Miramand et al. (1982)
INF ^{a,b}	whole	14	8828 cpm/g wet	0.002	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	whole	7	8828 cpm/g wet	0.01	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	whole	14	8828 cpm/g wet	0.01	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	soft parts	7	8828 cpm/g wet	0.009	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	soft parts	14	8828 cpm/g wet	0.005	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	7	8828 cpm/g wet	0.01	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	14	8828 cpm/g wet	0.01	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	pallial fluid	7	8828 cpm/g wet	0.002	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	pallial fluid	14	8828 cpm/g wet	0.003	Miramand et al. (1982)

a: CF relative to sediment concentration; wet-weight basis

b: organisms exposed to labeled sediment

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B15. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	5	110±4 pCi/g dry	0.0018±0.0002	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	15	110±4 pCi/g dry	0.0035±0.0003	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	40	110±4 pCi/g dry	0.0047±0.0005	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	225	110±4 pCi/g dry	0.0060±0.0010	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	5	100±4 pCi/g dry	0.0012±0.0001	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	15	100±4 pCi/g dry	0.0047±0.0005	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	40	100±4 pCi/g dry	0.0028±0.0002	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	40	100±4 pCi/g dry	0.0049±0.0005	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	15	100±4 pCi/g dry	0.0008±0.00006	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
IN ^a ,b,c	whole	40	100±4 pCi/g dry	0.0021±0.0001	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
EPI	whole	15	0.048	700	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV	whole	40	0.048	175	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV	soft parts	40	0.048	40	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV	pallial fluid	40	0.048	15	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV	shell	40	0.048	400	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV	whole	56	1E-6 & 0.024	140	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV	flesh	56	1E-6 & 0.024	160	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV	shell	56	1E-6 & 0.024	200	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV ^{C,d}	whole	14	12355 cpm/g wet	0.014±0.004	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV ^{C,d}	soft parts	14	12355 cpm/g wet	0.005±0.002	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV ^{C,d}	shell	14	12355 cpm/g wet	0.016±0.004	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV ^{C,d}	shell	14	12355 cpm/g wet	0.003±0.002	Miramand & Germain (1985)
DEC/R	flesh	250	0.07	3	Ward (1966)

Table B15. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Pu-239+240 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
SEA/P	whole	15	1	797	Zlobin & Mokuau (1970)
SEA/P	whole	15	1	415	Zlobin & Mokuau (1970)
SEA/P	whole	15	1	298	Zlobin & Mokuau (1970)
SEA/P	whole	15	1	578	Zlobin & Mokuau (1970)
SEA/P	whole	15	1	738	Zlobin & Mokuau (1970)

a: CF relative to sediment concentration; dry-weight basis

b: organisms exposed to labeled sediment

c: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

d: CF relative to sediment concentration; wet-weight basis

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table B16. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Am-241 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^{a,b,f}	whole	50	N/G	$4.0 \pm 0.2 \times 10^{-3}$	Aston & Fowler (1984a)
BIV	whole	N/G	N/G	350	Aston & Fowler (1984a)
INF ^{a,b,c,f}	whole	5	224 pCi/g dry	0.0012 ± 0.0001	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
INF ^{a,b,c,f}	whole	15	224 pCi/g dry	0.0020 ± 0.0001	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
INF ^{a,b,c,f}	whole	40	224 pCi/g dry	0.0024 ± 0.0002	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
INF ^{a,b,c,f}	whole	225	224 pCi/g dry	0.0043 ± 0.0008	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
INF ^{a,b,c,f}	whole	5	224 pCi/g dry	0.0004 ± 0.0002	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
INF ^{a,b,c,f}	whole	15	224 pCi/g dry	0.0007 ± 0.0001	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
INF ^{a,b,c,f}	whole	40	224 pCi/g dry	0.0013 ± 0.0002	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
INF ^{a,b,c,f}	whole	40	224 pCi/g dry	0.0010 ± 0.0001	Beasley & Fowler (1976a)
SEA/P	whole	17	N/G	1,625	Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
SEA/C	whole	17	N/G	750	Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
DEC/R ^f	whole	21	N/G	665 ± 45	Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
EPI ^f	whole	21	N/G	770 ± 245	Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
DEC/R	gills	21	N/G	10,000	Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
INF	whole incl. mucus	21	N/G	4,000	Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
INF ^f	whole excl. mucus	21	N/G	65 ± 21	Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
EPI ^f	whole	21	0.001	176 ± 14	Carvalho & Fowler (1985)
EPI	whole	21	0.001	173	Fowler & Caravvalho (1985)
EPI	whole	21	0.001	193	Fowler & Caravvalho (1985)
ZOO ^g	whole	1	0.001	60	Gorsky et al. (1984)
PHY	whole	3	1.242	410,000	Fisher et al. (1983a)
PHY	whole	3	1.242	130,000	Fisher et al. (1983a)
PHY ^g	whole	3	1.242	690,000	Fisher et al. (1983a)

Table B16. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Am-241 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
PHY ⁹	whole	3	1.242	180,000	Fisher et al. (1983a)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	410,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	130,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	150,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	40,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	7,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	50,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY	whole	N/G	N/G	280,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ⁹	whole	N/G	N/G	690,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ⁹	whole	N/G	N/G	180,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ⁹	whole	N/G	N/G	100,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ⁹	whole	N/G	N/G	110,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ⁹	whole	N/G	N/G	30,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ⁹	whole	N/G	N/G	30,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
PHY ⁹	whole	N/G	N/G	380,000	Fisher et al. (1983b)
ZOO ^h	whole	7	N/G	100	Fisher et al. (1983c)
ZOO ^h	whole	5	N/G	400	Fisher et al. (1983c)
BIV ^d	whole	42-51	N/G	40-65	Fisher & Teyssie (1986)
BIV ^d	shell	42-51	N/G	56-186	Fisher & Teyssie (1986)
BIV ^d	soft parts	42-51	N/G	18-36	Fisher & Teyssie (1986)
BIV ^d	digestive gland	42-51	N/G	9-22	Fisher & Teyssie (1986)
BIV ^d	mantle	42-51	N/G	14-100	Fisher & Teyssie (1986)
BIV ^d	muscle	42-51	N/G	13-30	Fisher & Teyssie (1986)
BIV ^d	gills	42-51	N/G	20-33	Fisher & Teyssie (1986)

Table B16. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Am-241 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
BIV ^d	foot	42-51	N/G	43-167	Fisher & Teyssie (1986)
BIV ^d	byssus	42-51	N/G	2-15	Fisher & Teyssie (1986)
ZOO	whole	52	0.1	1500	Powler & Heyraud (1974)
ZOO ^d	whole	48	0.1	<500	Powler & Heyraud (1974)
BIV	shell	27	N/G	500	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	mantle	27	N/G	40	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	muscle	27	N/G	30	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	gill	27	N/G	30-75	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	viscera	27	N/G	500-1200	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	pallial fluid	27	N/G	30-65	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	shell	27	N/G	580	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	soft parts	27	N/G	330	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	body wall	27	N/G	25	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	respiratory tree	27	N/G	200-450	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	alimentary canal	27	N/G	50-300	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	coelomic fluid	27	N/G	2	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	body wall	27	N/G	60-100	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	gut & gonads	27	N/G	30-50	Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	setae	27	N/G	8000-13000	Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	body wall	27	N/G	1900-2200	Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	gut	27	N/G	20-90	Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	coelomic fluid	27	N/G	60-160	Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV	whole	20	N/G	320	Grillo et al. (1981)
GAS	whole	20	N/G	550	Grillo et al. (1981)

Table B16. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Am-241 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
EPI	whole	20	N/G	20	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	whole	20	N/G	60	Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	whole	20	N/G	1000	Grillo et al. (1981)
DEC/R	exoskeleton	8	0.009	240	Guary (1980)
DEC/R	hypodermis	8	0.009	40	Guary (1980)
DEC/R	gills	8	0.009	960	Guary (1980)
DEC/R	hepatopancreas	8	0.009	5	Guary (1980)
DEC/R	stomach	8	0.009	5	Guary (1980)
DEC/R	cephalothorax muscle	8	0.009	5	Guary (1980)
DEC/R	peripod muscle	8	0.009	25	Guary (1980)
EPI	coelomic fluid	10	0.009	5	Guary (1980)
EPI	digestive tract	10	0.009	40	Guary (1980)
EPI	pyloric caecum	10	0.009	15	Guary (1980)
EPI	coelomic fluid	15	0.009	0.7	Guary (1980)
EPI	Aristotle's lantern	15	0.009	10	Guary (1980)
EPI	esophagus	15	0.009	150	Guary (1980)
EPI	intestine	15	0.009	60	Guary (1980)
EPI	intestinal siphon	15	0.009	25	Guary (1980)
CEP	branchial hearts & appendages	15	0.03	>100	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	hepatopancreas	15	0.03	20	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	gonad	15	0.03	9	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	kidney	15	0.03	20	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	digestive tract	15	0.03	15	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	gill & branchial gland	15	0.03	120	Guary & Fowler (1982)

Table B16. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Am-241 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
CEP	mantle (epithelium)	15	0.03	10	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	mantle (muscle)	15	0.03	3	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	arms & cephalic body	15	0.03	8	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	whole	15	0.03	31	Guary & Fowler (1982)
CEP	branchial hearts	15	0.03	7100	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	hepatopancreas	15	0.03	20	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	remainder	15	0.03	10	Guary et al. (1981)
CEP	whole	15	0.03	40	Guary et al. (1981)
EPI ^{a,b}	whole	4	2276 cpm/g wet	0.10	Miramand et al. (1982)
EPI ^{a,b}	whole	14	2276 cpm/g wet	0.12	Miramand et al. (1982)
INF ^{a,b}	whole	6	2276 cpm/g wet	0.002	Miramand et al. (1982)
INF ^{a,b}	whole	14	2276 cpm/g wet	0.003	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	whole	7	2276 cpm/g wet	0.007	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	whole	14	2276 cpm/g wet	0.009	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	soft parts	7	2276 cpm/g wet	0.006	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	soft parts	14	2276 cpm/g wet	0.01	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	7	2276 cpm/g wet	0.007	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	14	2276 cpm/g wet	0.01	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	pallial fluid	7	2276 cpm/g wet	0.005	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{a,b}	pallial fluid	14	2276 cpm/g wet	0.002	Miramand et al. (1982)
EPI ^{b,e}	whole	14	2276 cpm/g wet	2700	Miramand et al. (1982)
INF ^{b,e}	whole	14	2276 cpm/g wet	68	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{b,e}	soft parts	14	2276 cpm/g wet	137	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV ^{b,e}	shell	14	2276 cpm/g wet	228	Miramand et al. (1982)

Table B16. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Am-241 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
EPI	whole	20	0.175	1200	Miramand et al. (1982)
INF	whole	20	0.175	16	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV	soft parts	20	0.175	60	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV	shell	20	0.175	220	Miramand et al. (1982)
BIV	whole	56	5E-7 & 0.045	340	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV	flesh	56	5E-7 & 0.045	1200	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV	shell	56	5E-7 & 0.045	200	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV ^{a,f}	whole	14	4209 cpm/g wet	0.008±0.002	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV ^{a,f}	soft parts	14	4209 cpm/g wet	0.014±0.008	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV ^{a,f}	shell	14	4209 cpm/g wet	0.008±0.003	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV ^{a,f}	shell	14	4209 cpm/g wet	0.003±0.001	Miramand & Germain (1985)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	56	.22 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.0051	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	pallial fluid	56	.22 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.0008	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	muscle	56	.22 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.0011	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	mantle	56	.22 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.0043	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	viscera	56	.22 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.0027	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	gills	56	.22 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.0080	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	shell	43	.27 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.019	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	pallial fluid	43	.27 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.0035	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	muscle	43	.27 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.003	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	mantle	43	.27 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.011	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	viscera	43	.27 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.08	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
BIV ^{a,b}	gills	43	.27 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.0025	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
INF ^{a,b}	body wall	50	.22 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.054	Vangenechten et al. (1983)

Table B16. Concentration factors (CF) reported for Am-241 from laboratory experiments conducted under marine conditions, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	TIME OF EXPOSURE (d)	EXPOSURE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{Ci/l}$)	CF	REFERENCE
INP ^{a,b}	gut	50	.22 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.002	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
INP ^{a,b}	coelomic fluid	50	.22 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.005	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
INP ^{a,b}	body wall	50	.27 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.183	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
INP ^{a,b}	gut	50	.27 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.001	Vangenechten et al. (1983)
INP ^{a,b}	coelomic fluid	50	.27 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$ wet	.01	Vangenechten et al. (1983)

a: CF relative to sediment concentration

b: animals exposed to labeled sediment

c: CF on a dry weight basis

d: animals exposed to labeled food

e: CF relative to sediment interstitial water concentration

f: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

g: CF expressed as volume = (atoms m^{-3} cell vol)/(atoms m^{-3} medium)

h: animals exposed to labeled water

Note: Unless otherwise specified these data are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

APPENDIX C

Biological Half-Lives

Key to APPENDIX C:

^{55}Fe - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C1 - Page C-6

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Baptist et al. (1970)	FIS

^{60}Co - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C2 - Page C-7

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Amiard-Triquet & Amiard (1976)	BIV, DEC/R
Baptist et al. (1970)	FIS
Cranmore & Harrison (1975)	BIV
Harrison (1973)	BIV
Hess et al. (1977)	BIV
Kuenzler (1969)	ZOO
Nakahara et al. (1975)	SEA/P, SEA/R
Nakahara et al. (1982)	CEP
Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)	FIS
Nishiwaki et al. (1981)	BIV
Ueda et al. (1977)	INF
Van Weers (1973)	BIV
Van Weers (1975)	DEC/C

$^{90}\text{Sr}, \text{Y}$ - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C3 - Page C-12

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Baptist et al. (1970)	FIS

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX C (cont.):

^{95m}Tc - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C4 - Page C-13

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Aston & Fowler (1984a)	BIV
Beasley (1981)	BIV,GAS,EPI,DEC/P,FIS
Beasley et al. (1982a)	GAS
Beasley et al. (1982b)	BIV
Conversi (1985)	DEC/R
Fowler et al. (1981)	BIV,EPI,INF
Fowler et al. (1983)	BIV
Pentreath (1981)	DEC/C,FIS
Spies (1975)	GAS
Swift (1985)	DEC/R
Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)	SEA/P,SEA/R,SEA/C

^{134}Cs - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C5 - Page C-15

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Dahlgaard (1981)	BIV
Hess et al. (1977)	BIV
Jefferies & Hewett (1977)	FIS

^{137}Cs - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C6 - Page C-17

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Baptist & Price (1962)	FIS
Cranmore & Harrison (1975)	BIV
Folsom et al. (1969)	FIS

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX C (cont.):

^{137}Cs - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C6, cont.

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Folsom et al. (1969)	FIS
Fowler et al. (1971)	ZOO
Fraizier & Vilquin (1971)	FIS
Gutknecht (1965)	SEA/C,SEA/P,SEA/R
Harrison (1973)	BIV
Hess et al. (1977)	BIV
Hewett & Jefferies (1978)	FIS
Kimura (1984)	FIS
Patel et al. (1978)	BIV
Patel et al. (1979)	BIV
Price (1965)	BIV
Suzuki et al. (1978)	CEP,FIS,BIV
Ueda et al. (1977)	INF

^{210}Po - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C7 - Page C-20

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Heyraud & Cherry (1979)	ZOO
Pentreath & Fowler (1979)	ZOO

^{226}Ra - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C8 - Page C-21

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Pentreath & Fowler (1979)	ZOO

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX C (cont.):

^{230}Th - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C9 - Page C-22

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Pentreath & Fowler (1979)	ZOO

^{232}Th - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C10 - Page C-23

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Pentreath & Fowler (1979)	ZOO

^{237}Np - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C11 - Page C-24

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Guary (1980)	DEC/C
Guary & Fowler (1977)	DEC/C,BIV

^{237}Pu - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C12 - Page C-25

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Aston & Fowler (1984a)	BIV
Aston & Fowler (1984b)	INF
Bjerregaard et al. (1985)	BIV
Carvalho & Fowler (1985)	EPI
Fowler et al. (1975)	BIV,DEC/C,INF
Fowler et al. (1976)	ZOO
Grillo et al. (1981)	BIV,EPI,INF
Guary (1980)	BIV,DEC/C,EPI
Guary & Fowler (1981)	BIV

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Key to APPENDIX C (cont.):

$^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C13 - Page C-28

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Guary & Fowler (1982)	CEP
Pentreath (1978a)	FIS
Pentreath (1978b)	FIS
Fowler et al. (1976)	ZOO
Higgo et al. (1977)	ZOO
Pentreath & Fowler (1979)	ZOO

^{241}Am - BIOLOGICAL HALF-LIFE - Table C14 - Page C-29

REFERENCE	ORGANISM(S) ^a
Bjerregaard et al. (1985)	BIV
Carvalho et al. (1983)	FIS
Carvalho & Fowler (1984)	DEC/R,SEA/P,SEA/C, EPI,INF
Carvalho & Fowler (1985)	EPI,DEC/R
Fisher & Teyssie (1986)	BIV
Gorsky et al. (1984)	ZOO
Grillo et al. (1981)	BIV,EPI
Guary (1980)	CEP,DEC/C,EPI
Guary & Fowler (1981)	BIV
Guary & Fowler (1982)	CEP
Pentreath & Fowler (1979)	ZOO,BIV

a: consult Table II for key to general categories of organisms reported in this table

Table C1. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Fe-55

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
FIS	whole	IN	215(96)	4.0(4)		Baptist et al. (1970)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LPW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CF's are relative to unfiltered sea water concentration, and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C2. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Co-60

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
BIV	whole	LF	2-4(N/G)	30-57(N/G)		Amiard-Triquet & Amiard (1976)
DEC/Re	whole	LF	100(100)			Amiard-Triquet & Amiard (1976)
FIS	whole	IN	31(100)			Baptist et al. (1970)
BIV	whole	LW	220(N/G)	40(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	soft tissues	LW	130(N/G)	7(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	shell	LW	110(N/G)	35(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	mantle	LW	170(N/G)	8.5(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	gills + labial palps	LW	170(N/G)	8.0(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	digestive gland + stomach	LW	410(N/G)	17.0(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	visceral remains	LW	220(N/G)	7.8(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	muscle	LW	300(N/G)	12.0(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	body fluid	LW	63(N/G)	1.9(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV ^c	whole	LW	120(100)			Harrison (1973)
BIV ^c	soft body	LW	240(100)			Harrison (1973)
BIV ^c	mantle	LW	15(33)	290(67)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^c	gill & labial palps	LW	3.0(40)	370(60)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^c	muscle	LW	180(100)			Harrison (1973)
BIV ^c	digestive gland & stomach	LW	5.7(78)	84(22)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^c	visceral remains	LW	8.8(72)	170(28)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^c	body fluid	LW	69(100)			Harrison (1973)
BIV ^c	peel	LW	33(31)	180(69)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^{c,d}	whole	N/G	35(100)			Hess et al. (1977)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.51(100)			Kyenzler (1969)

Table C2. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Co-60, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
ZOO	whole	LW	1.44(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.67(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	1.20(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.50(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	1.61(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	1.70(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.90(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.49(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.36(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	1.03(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.27(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	2.63(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	3.21(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	2.06(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	7.22(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.78(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.83(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	3.21(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	0.90(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	1.61(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	1.93(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	6.15(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	4.66(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	2.26(100)			Kuenzler (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	9.96(100)			Kuenzler (1969)

Table C2. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Co-60, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
SEA/P	tip	LW	24.1(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	base	LW	12.8(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	stem	LW	36.7(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	tip	LW	7.5(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	center	LW	12.1(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/P	base	LW	79.6(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/R	blade	LW	20.7(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/R	stem	LW	57.6(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/R	blade	LW	18.3(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
SEA/R	stem	LW	41.6(100)			Nakahara et al. (1975)
CEP ⁹	whole	LW	1.2(22)	192.5(78)		Nakahara et al. (1982)
CEP ⁹	muscle	LW	3.4(72.8)	82.8(27.2)		Nakahara et al. (1982)
CEP ⁹	blood	LW	1.7(73.8)	27.5(26.2)		Nakahara et al. (1982)
CEP ⁹	gill	LW	N/G	19(N/G)		Nakahara et al. (1982)
CEP ⁹	kidney	LW	N/G	44.4(N/G)		Nakahara et al. (1982)
FIS	whole	LW	28.9(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	liver	LW	38.4(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	intestine	LW	26.0(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	muscle	LW	38.5(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	scale	LW	41.0(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	gill	LW	12.8(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	vertebrae	LW	25.4(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	whole	LW	23.9(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	blood	LW	11.6(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	liver	LW	48.1(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)

Table C2. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Co-60, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
FIS	intestine	LW	37.9(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	muscle	LW	53.3(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	scale	LW	41.6(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	skin	LW	14.5(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	gill	LW	18.0(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	vertebrae	LW	24.0(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	fin	LW	13.5(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	whole	LW	49.5(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	blood	LW	44.2(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	intestine	LW	48.7(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	muscle	LW	63.0(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	scale	LW	43.8(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	skin	LW	27.2(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	gill	LW	28.3(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	vertebrae	LW	26.9(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
FIS	fin	LW	30.1(100)			Nakahara, Hirano et al. (1979)
BIV	soft tissues without byssus	LW	173(100)			Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
INF	whole	LFW	37(100)			Ueda et al. (1977)

Table C2. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Co-60, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
BIV	whole	LW	57-72(30-70)	5.5-6(30)	<1(6)	Van Weers (1973)
DEC/C ^f	whole	LF	1.2±0.5(80)	9.8±2.7(20)		Van Weers (1975)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LFW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

c: depuration allowed to occur in situ

d: organisms labeled by aquaculture in effluent of nuclear power plant

e: data reported as effective half-lives

f: data reported as mean ± standard deviation

g: experiment carried out at 20°C

Note: Unless otherwise specified these CP's are relative to unfiltered sea water concentration, and are on a wet, or fresh-weight basis. The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C3. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Sr,Y-90

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	IN	138(79)	1.25(21)		Baptist et al. (1970)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LPW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection
b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden
Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C4. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Tc-95m

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
BIV	whole	LS	120(100)			Aston & Fowler (1984a)
DEC/R ^c	whole	LW	16(62)	63(36)		Conversi (1985)
BIV ^g	whole	LW	81(49-56)			Beasley (1981)
GAS ^g	whole	LW	70-75(70)			Beasley (1981)
EPI ^g	whole	LW	792(100)			Beasley (1981)
EPI ^c	whole	LW	57(100)			Beasley (1981)
EPI ^e	whole	LW	58(30)	7(70)		Beasley (1981)
EPI	whole	LW	3(40)	35(60)		Beasley (1981)
GAS	whole	LW	10.5(58)	60(42)		Beasley (1981)
DEC/p ^{g,h}	whole	LW	8.1(49)	24.7(51)		Beasley (1981)
DEC/p ^{g,i}	whole	LW	2.6(71)	5.9(29)		Beasley (1981)
DEC/p ^{g,h}	whole	LF	4.9(100)			Beasley (1981)
FIS ^g	whole	LF	1.1(48)	15.2(52)		Beasley (1981)
FIS ^g	intestine	LF	8.9(78)	48.6(22)		Beasley (1981)
FIS ^g	stomach	LF	21.9(100)			Beasley (1981)
FIS ^g	liver	LF	29.2(100)			Beasley (1981)
FIS ^g	whole	LW	46(100)			Beasley (1981)
GAS ^c	whole	LW	>11(50)	58(30)		Beasley et al. (1982a)
GAS ^d	whole	LW	3.0(45)	128(55)		Beasley et al. (1982b)
GAS ^d	whole	LW	2.0(44)	134(56)		Beasley et al. (1982b)
GAS	whole	LW	2.2(48)	117(52)		Beasley et al. (1982b)
GAS ^d	whole	LW	2.7(46)	80(54)		Beasley et al. (1982b)
GAS	whole	LW	1.6(50)	109(49)		Beasley et al. (1982b)
BIV ^c	whole	LW	143(100)			Fowler et al. (1981)

Table C4. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Tc-95m, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	BHL ^b		REFERENCE
			POOL A	POOL B	
BIV ^c	whole	LFW	116(100)		Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^{c,d}	whole	LFW	104(100)		Fowler et al. (1981)
EPIC	whole	LW	301(100)		Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV ^c	shell	LW	158(100)		Fowler et al. (1981)
INF ^c	whole	LW	245(100)		Fowler et al. (1981)
INF ^e	whole	LW	138(100)		Fowler et al. (1981)
BIV	whole	LS	120(100)		Fowler et al. (1983)
DEC ^{c/c}	whole	LW	211,339(100)		Penttreath (1981)
DEC ^{c,f/c}	whole	LF	66.3±8.0(100)		Penttreath (1981)
FIS ^{c,f}	whole	LW	46.0±2.3(100)		Penttreath (1981)
FIS ^{c,f}	whole	LF	36.4±5.2(100)		Penttreath (1981)
GASC	whole	LW	60(100)		Spies (1975)
DEC/RC	whole	LW	53(100)		Swift (1985)
SEA/PC	whole	LW	196(60)	3(28)	Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)
SEA/PC	whole	LW	2(N/G)	19(N/G)	Topcuoglu & Fowler (1984)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LFW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection
LS = labeled sediment

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

c: +7 valence form of Tc-95m used d: depuration was allowed to occur in field enclosures

e: +4 valence form of Tc-95m used f: data reported as mean ± standard deviation

g: data for both valences pooled h: experiment carried out at 10° C

i: experiment carried out at 20° C

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C5. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Cs-134

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
BIV ^e	whole	LW	7.6±1.4(49±5)			Dahlggaard (1981)
BIV ^{c,d}	whole	N/G	250(100)			Hess et al. (1977)
FIS	gut	LW	11.6(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	gills	LW	11.3(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	liver	LW	10.4(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	kidney	LW	12.4(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	skin	LW	17.4(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	muscle	LW	120.3(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	blood	LW	18.1(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	bone	LW	43.3(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	whole	LW	64.7(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	gut	LW	142.6(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	gills	LW	111.4(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	liver	LW	105.7(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	kidney	LW	89.2(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	muscle	LW	189.3(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)

Table C5. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Cs-134, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
FIS	skin	LW	178.6(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	blood	LW	154.3(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	cartilage	LW	219.0(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	whole	LW	179.7(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	blood cells	LW	29.5(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)
FIS	plasma	LW	12.8(100)			Jefferies & Hewett (1977)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LPW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

c: depuration allowed to occur in situ

d: organisms labeled by aquaculture in effluent of nuclear power plant

e: data reported as mean $\pm$ standard deviation

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C6. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Cs-137

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	LW	5.3(34)	36.9(66)		Baptist & Price (1962)
FIS	muscle	LW	34.8(35)	94.7(61)		Baptist & Price (1962)
FIS	liver	LW	0.7(61)	4.3(37)	24.1(2)	Baptist & Price (1962)
FIS	gonad	LW	13.4(86)	911.0(3)		Baptist & Price (1962)
FIS	skin	LW	6.2(87)	26.2(10)	290.0(3)	Baptist & Price (1962)
BIV	whole	LW	70.0(N/G)	7.8(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	soft tissues	LW	90.0(N/G)	9.8(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
BIV	shell	LW	83.0(N/G)	9.8(N/G)		Cranmore & Harrison (1975)
FIS ^{c,f}	whole	N/G	19±6(100)			Folsom et al. (1969)
ZOO	whole	LW	6.0(100)			Fowler et al. (1971)
FIS ^f	whole	LW	203±18(100)			Fraizier & Vilquin (1971)
FIS ^f	whole	LW	154±24(100)			Fraizier & Vilquin (1971)
SEA/C	whole	LW	5(100)			Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/C	whole	LW	15(100)			Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/P	whole	LW	8(100)			Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/R	whole	LW	3(100)			Gutknecht (1965)

Table C6. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Cs-137, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
SEA/R	whole	LW	2(100)			Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/R	whole	LW	12(100)			Gutknecht (1965)
SEA/R	whole	LW	21(100)			Gutknecht (1965)
BIV ^d	whole	LW	3.6(75)	60(25)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^d	soft body	LW	3.6(77)	41(23)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^d	mantle	LW	4.6(95)	74(5)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^d	gills & labial palps	LW	1.3(85)	15(15)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^d	muscle	LW	3.3(65)	33(35)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^d	digestive gland & stomach	LW	4.6(66)	14(34)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^d	visceral remains	LW	3.5(77)	30(23)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^d	body fluid	LW	1.0(80)	32(20)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^d	peel	LW	1.5(72)	82(28)		Harrison (1973)
BIV ^{d,e}	whole	N/G	250(100)			Hess et al. (1977)
FIS	gut	LF	10.4(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	gill	LF	10.5(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	liver	LF	10.4(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	kidney	LF	9.6(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	skin	LF	18.8(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	muscle	LF	139.0(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	blood	LF	18.3(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	bone	LF	46.3(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	whole	LF	57.9(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	gut	LF	25.6(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	gill	LF	21.4(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)

Table C6. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Cs-137, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
FIS	liver	LF	34.1(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	kidney	LF	38.6(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	skin	LF	45.7(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	muscle	LF	126.4(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	blood	LF	25.2(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	bone	LF	63.2(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	whole	LF	68.8(100)			Hewett & Jefferies (1978)
FIS	whole	LW	27(100)			Kimura (1984)
FIS	whole	LF	33(100)			Kimura (1984)
BIV	whole	LW	3.0(70)	15.5(30)		Patel et al. (1978)
BIV ^d	whole	LW	620.5(100)			Patel et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	LW	1.8(46) Pool D: 50(15)	6.8(20)	15.0(20)	Patel et al. (1979)
BIV	visceral mass	LW	3(100)			Price (1965)
BIV	muscle	LW	13(100)			Price (1965)
CEP	whole	LW	90(100)			Suzuki et al. (1978)
FIS	whole	LW	75-95(100)			Suzuki et al. (1978)
BIV	whole	LW	31(100)			Suzuki et al. (1978)
INF	whole	LFW	6(100)			Ueda et al.
INF	whole	LW	8(100)			Ueda et al. (1977)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LFW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

c: BHL derived from field data d: depuration was allowed to occur in situ

e: organisms labeled by aquaculture in effluent of a nuclear power plant

f: data reported as mean ± standard deviation

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C7. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Po-210

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
ZOO	hepatopancreas	LW	6.5(100)			Heyraud & Cherry (1979)
ZOO	whole	LW	5.6(100)			Pentreath & Fowler (1979)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LFW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C8. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Ra-226

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
ZOO	whole	N/G	1.3(100)			Pentreath & Fowler (1979)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LPW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C9. Biological Half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Th-230

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
ZOO	whole	N/G	1.2(100)			Pentreath & Fowler (1979)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LFW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C10. Biological Half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Th-232

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
ZOO	whole	N/G	1.1(100)			Pentreath & Fowler (1979)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LPW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table CII. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Np-237

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
DEC/C	whole	LP	4-27(100)			Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LW	252(3)	4(97)		Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV ^c	whole	LW	180(100)			Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV ^d	whole	LW	226(100)			Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV ^e	whole	LW	81(100)			Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV ^e	soft tissues	LW	331(100)			Guary & Fowler (1977)
BIV ^e	shell	LW	74(100)			Guary & Fowler (1977)

a: LP = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LFW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

c: experiment carried out at 23°C water temperature

d: experiment carried out at 13°C water temperature

e: depuration was allowed to occur in situ

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C12. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Pu-237

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
BIV	whole	LS	24(100)			Aston & Fowler (1984a)
BIV	whole	LW	50(100)			Aston & Fowler (1984a)
INF	whole	LW	54(70)	3.3(30)		Aston & Fowler (1984b)
BIV	whole	LF	73(23)	14.5(49)	17(28)	Bjerregaard et al. (1985)
BIV	whole	LW	82(45)	7.0(55)		Bjerregaard et al. (1985)
EPI ^e	whole	LW	60±3(85)			Carvalho & Fowler (1985)
EPI ^d	whole	LW	87±5(68)			Carvalho & Fowler (1985)
BIV ^d	whole	LW	776(65)	7(35)		Fowler et al. (1975)
DEC ^d /C	whole	LW	42(100)			Fowler et al. (1975)
BIV ^e	whole	LF	39(100)			Fowler et al. (1975)
INF ^d	whole	LW	79(100)			Fowler et al. (1975)
BIV	whole	LW	62(65)	7(35)		Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	whole	LW	130(60)	4(40)		Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	whole	LW	410(92)	1(8)		Grillo et al. (1981)
INF	whole	LW	66(60)			Grillo et al. (1981)
BIV ^{c,d}	whole	LW	188(55)	13(15)	1(30)	Guay (1980)
BIV ^{c,d}	whole	LW	215(90)	4(10)		Guay (1980)
BIV ^{c,e}	whole	LW	193(40)	10(30)	2(30)	Guay (1980)
BIV ^{c,d}	whole	LW	192(35)	13(45)	1(20)	Guay (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LW	55(N/G)	3(N/G)		Guay (1980)
EPI	whole	LW	146(100)			Guay (1980)

Table C12. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Pu-237, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
EPI	whole	LW	122(N/G)	9(N/G)		Guay (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LF	4(100)			Guay (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LF	2(100)			Guay (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LF	5(100)			Guay (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LF	20(100)			Guay (1980)
BIV ^c	whole	LW	190(30)	10-13(40)	1-2(30)	Guay & Fowler (1981)
BIV	shell	LW	188(N/G)	13(N/G)	1(N/G)	Guay & Fowler (1981)
BIV	shell	LW	215(90)	4(N/G)		Guay & Fowler (1981)
CEP	whole	LW	560(46)	2(30)		Guay & Fowler (1982)
FIS ^e	whole	LF	22.9(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS ^e	whole	LF	33.2(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS ^e	whole	LF	9.0(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS ^e	whole	LF	20.1(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS ^e	whole	LF	34.7(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS ^d	whole	LF	19.9(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS ^d	whole	LF	22.2(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS ^d	whole	LF	31.2(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS ^d	whole	LF	14.3(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS ^d	whole	LF	48.8(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	IN	806(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	IN	642(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	IN	788(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	IN	770(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	IN	877(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	IN	282(100)			Pentreath (1978a)

Table C12. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Pu-237, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a METHOD	POOL A	BHL ^b POOL B	POOL C	REFERENCE
FIS	whole	IN	573(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	IN	608(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	IN	592(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	IN	1100(100)			Pentreath (1978a)
FIS	whole	LF	104(100)			Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	LF	78(100)			Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	LF	60(100)			Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	LF	4.2(99)	199(1)		Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	LF	11(99)	472(1)		Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	IN	2166(100)			Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	IN	>1000(100)			Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	IN	>1000(100)			Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	IN	2038(100)			Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	IN	>1000(100)			Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	IN	1414(100)			Pentreath (1978b)
FIS	whole	IN	191(100)			Pentreath (1978b)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LFW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

c: depuration allowed to occur in situ

d: +6 valence of Pu-237 used

e: +4 valence of Pu-237 used

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C13. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Pu-239+240

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
ZOO	whole	LW	5.0(100)			Fowler et al. (1976)
ZOO ^{c,d}	whole	LW	8.7±2.2(100)			Higgo et al. (1977)
ZOO	whole	N/G	5.5(100)			Pentreath & Fowler (1979)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LFW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

c: Pu-236 used as analog of Pu-239+240

d: data reported as mean ± standard deviation

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

Table C14. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Am-241

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
BIV	whole	LW	96(63)	8.6(14)	43(23)	Bjerregaard et al. (1985)
BIV	whole	LF	55(37)	5.2(20)	12(43)	Bjerregaard et al. (1985)
BIV	whole	LF	58(2.7)	4.5(14)	29(28) POOL D: 2(55)	Bjerregaard et al. (1985)
BIV	whole	LF	108(23)	10.2(47)	25(30)	Bjerregaard et al. (1985)
BIV	whole	LW	97(61)	12.0(12)	72(27)	Bjerregaard et al. (1985)
FIS	whole	LF	0.6(99.6)	53(0.4)		Carvalho et al. (1983)
FIS	whole	LF	1.4(99.3)	49(0.7)		Carvalho et al. (1983)
FIS	whole	LF	0.5(99.4)	49(0.6)		Carvalho et al. (1983)
FIS	whole	LF	0.7(99.9)	61(0.1)		Carvalho et al. (1983)
FIS	whole	LF	2.2(98.3)	25(1.7)		Carvalho et al. (1983)
FIS	whole	LF	0.8(89.7)	35(0.2)		Carvalho et al. (1983)
FIS	whole	LF	1.2(99.6)	117(0.5)		Carvalho et al. (1983)
FIS	whole	LF	0.8(98.7)	20(1.3)		Carvalho et al. (1983)
FIS	whole	LF	6.0(98.8)	12(1.2)		Carvalho et al. (1983)
DEC/R	whole	LW	139(70)	7(20)	0.6(10)	Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
SEA/P	whole	LW	1(15)	14(85)		Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
SEA/C	whole	LW	1(15)	36(85)		Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
EPI	whole	LW	1(45)	6(55)		Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
INF	whole	LW	24(80)	0.6(20)		Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
EPI	whole	LW	47(79)	0.1(21)		Carvalho & Fowler (1984)
EPI	whole	LW	261±12(70)			Carvalho & Fowler (1985)
BIV	whole	LF	12-60(100)			Fisher & Teyssie (1986)
EPI	whole	LW	83(41)	7(35)	1(24)	Fowler & Carvalho (1985)
EPI	whole	LW	78(100)			Fowler & Carvalho (1985)
DEC/R	whole	LW	14(100)			Fowler & Carvalho (1985)

Table 48. Biological half-lives (BHL), in days, reported for Am-241, cont.

ORGANISM(S)	TISSUES, ORGANS, ETC.	EXPOSURE ^a		BHL ^b		REFERENCE
		METHOD	POOL A	POOL B	POOL C	
ZOO	whole	LW	5-8(100)			Gorsky et al. (1984)
BIV	whole	LW	80(55-65)	6(35-45)		Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	whole	LW	68(60)	6(20)	<1(20)	Grillo et al. (1981)
EPI	whole	LW	313(92)	<1(8)		Grillo et al. (1981)
DEC/C	whole	LW	45(100)			Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LW	5(100)			Guary (1980)
EPI	whole	LW	242(100)			Guary (1980)
EPI	whole	LW	148(100)			Guary (1980)
EPI	whole	LW	9(100)			Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LF	8(100)			Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LF	2(100)			Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LF	3(100)			Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LF	5(100)			Guary (1980)
DEC/C	whole	LF	20(100)			Guary (1980)
CEP	whole	LF	160(100)			Guary (1980)
BIV ^c	whole	LW	480(25)	22(40)	11(40)	Guary & Fowler (1981)
CEP	whole	LW	560(46)	2(30)		Guary & Fowler (1982)
ZOO	whole	LW	5.5(100)			Penttreath & Fowler (1979)

a: LF = labeled food, LW = labeled water, LFW = labeled food + water, OD = oral dose, IN = injection

b: number in parentheses is percentage of pool relative to total body burden

c: depuration was allowed to occur in situ

Note: The notation "N/G" means information not given.

APPENDIX D

Radionuclide Index

This index is provided as a guide to some general categories of marine radioecological literature for each of the radionuclides considered in this review. The index is organized as an outline with the following format:

N. Nuclide

N.1 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

N.1.1 Laboratory work

N.1.2 In situ work

N.2 In situ concentration data

N.3 Review articles

N.4 Miscellaneous work

Category N.1 represents material which is the prime focus of this review, concentration factor (CF) and biological half-life (BHL) data collected through laboratory experimentation (N.1.1) and through field observation (N.1.2). The remaining categories provide a means of classifying literature that while not providing CF or BHL data, may be of interest. The following defines these categories:

N.2 In situ concentration data: these works report measurements of radionuclide concentrations in marine organisms collected in a variety of environmental situations. Notes are provided for each reference regarding geographic location.

N.3 Review articles: these works do not present original data, but do provide an overview, analysis, and discussion of relevant marine radioecological issues using previously published data.

N.4 Miscellaneous work: this category is for literature which is not directly applicable to the problem of predicting radionuclide concentrations in marine organisms. Notes briefly describe the work presented in each reference.

1. Carbon-14

1.1 C-14 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

1.1.1 C-14 Laboratory work

Ivanov (1972)

1.1.2 C-14 In situ work

1.2 C-14 In situ concentration data

1.3 C-14 Review articles

Lowman et al. (1971)

Mauchline and Templeton (1964)

Miller (1983)

Woodhead (1973)

1.4 C-14 Miscellaneous work

Baxter (1983): Background concentrations in sediments and sea water

Crossland and Barnes (1977): lab study of uptake by coral

De Vries (1958): investigation of isotopic ratios in Mytilus from Dutch Waddenzee

Knutson and Buddemeier (1973): in situ coral growth rates

2. Iron-55

2.1 Fe-55 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

2.1.1 Fe-55 Laboratory work

Jennings and Fowler (1980)

2.1.2 Fe-55 In situ work

Bernhard et al. (1972)

2.2 Fe-55 In situ concentration data

Beasley et al. (1971): East and West Coasts, USA

Held (1971): Pacific

Jennings (1968): Pacific near Columbia River

Jennings (1977): East Pacific

Jennings (1978): S. Pacific

Lowman (1958): Bikini and Eniwetok

Lowman (1960): Eniwetok

Lowman (1963): Eniwetok

Lowman et al. (1957): Edna Island and Eniwetok

Palmer and Beasley (1967): NW Pacific coast of USA

2.2 Fe-55 In situ concentration data, continued

Saiki (1958): Pacific
Seymour (1959): Bikini and Eniwetok
Sholkovitz et al. (1983): Buzzards bay
Tozawa (1960): Bikini and Eniwetok
Tsuruga (1965): Japanese coast
Welander (1958): Rongelap and Ailinginae
Welander (1969): Bikini and Eniwetok
Wolfe and Jennings (1973): Trent/Neuse River Estuaries,
North Carolina, USA

2.3 Fe-55 Review articles

Burton (1965)
Ichikawa (1961)
Jinks and Eisenbud (1972)
Lowman et al. (1971)
Luoma (1983)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Patel (1975)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1977)
Preston (1974)
Preston and Jefferies (1969)
Preston et al. (1971)
Robertson (1971)
Woodhead (1973)

2.4 Fe-55 Miscellaneous work

Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds
Livingston and Anderson (1983): specific activities and
fluxes for sediment trap and water column samples
Martin (1974): stable element CF's for a crab
Martin (1975): stable element CF's for a crab
Miramand and Guary (1980): stable element concentrations in
Mediterranean water and octopus
Nishiwaki et al. (1965): laboratory study of Kd's for
suspended particulate
Phillips (1977): review of stable element concentrations in
marine water, sediments, and organisms
Preston (1968): although Fe-55 mentioned in paper, this
study primarily concerned with methods of control-
ling Zn-65 pollution in oysters
Ryndina (1976): study of concentrations in algal
polysaccharides from the Ukranian coast
Saenko et al. (1976): stable element concentrations and
CF's in 16 species of seaweed from the Sea of Japan
Szefer et al. (1985): stable element concentrations in
plankton from the Baltic Sea

3. Cobalt-60

3.1 Co-60 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

3.1.1 Co-60 Laboratory work

Amiard-Triquet (1975)
Amiard-Triquet and Amiard (1976b)
Avio et al. (1976)
Baptist et al. (1970)
Bonotto et al. (1978)
Bonotto et al. (1981)
Cranmore and Harrison (1975)
Evans (1982)
Harrison (1973)
Hiyama (1962)
Hiyama and Khan (1964)
Ivanov (1972)
Kirchman et al. (1977)
Kuenzler (1969)
Martin (1958)
Nakahara et al. (1975)
Nakahara et al. (1979a)
Nakahara et al. (1979b)
Nakahara et al. (1982)
Nishiwaki et al. (1981)
Phillips et al. (1958)
Shimizu et al. (1970)
Triquet (1973)
Ueda et al. (1977)
Van Weers (1973)
Van Weers (1975)

3.1.2 Co-60 In situ work

de Franceschi et al. (1976)
Bernhard et al. (1972)
Harrison et al. (1976)
Hess et al. (1977)
Jenkins (1969)
Nilsson et al. (1981)
Patel et al. (1978)
Ueda et al. (1985)

3.2 Co-60 In situ concentration data

Bernhard et al. (1972): coastal Italy
Bhat et al. (1981): Bombay Harbor, India
Buyanov and Boyko (1972): location not given
Cohen et al. (1985): Enewetak
de Franceschi (1974): Tyrrhenian and Adriatic Seas,
Mediterranean
Dunning (1957): Marshall Islands
Feldt et al. (1981): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite
Feldt et al. (1985): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite

3.2 Co-60 In situ concentration data, continued

Folsom and Young (1965): California coast, USA
Harrison et al. (1975): Humboldt Bay, California, USA
Held (1971): Bikini
Hodge et al. (1973): Pacific
Hunt (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Krygier and Percy (1977): Pacific near Columbia River, USA
Lowman (1958): Bikini and Eniwetok
Lowman (1960): Eniwetok
Lowman (1963): Eniwetok
Lowman et al. (1957): Edna Island and Bikini
Mattsson et al. (1980): Barsebak Nuclear Power Plant,
Sweden
McMurtry et al. (1985): Enewetak sediments
Mitchell (1971): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1975): Windscale, coastal England
Noshkin et al. (1975): Bikini
Patel et al. (1973): Tarapur Nuclear Power Plant, India
Percy and Vanderploeg (1973): Oregon coast, USA
Polikarpov (1970): Black Sea, NW Pacific and coastal Japan
Preston (1974): Windscale, coastal England
Seymour (1959): Bikini and Eniwetok
Seymour (1963): Guam, Palau and Gulf of Siam, Pacific
Sjoblom and Ojala (1981): Gulf of Finland
Spies et al. (1981): Eniwetok
Thomas et al. (1956): Guam, Saipan, Yap, Ulithi and Palau,
Pacific
Tsuruga (1965): coastal Japan
Ueda et al. (1980): Urazoko Bay Nuclear Power Plant, Japan
Weiss and Shipman (1957): Marshall Islands
Welander (1958): Rongelap and Ailinginae, Pacific
Welander (1967): Bikini and Eniwetok
Welander (1969): Bikini and Eniwetok
Welander et al. (1967): Bikini and Eniwetok
Young and Folsom (1963): California coast, USA
Young and Folsom (1973): Pacific near Columbia River, USA

3.3 Co-60 Review articles

Amiard and Amiard-Triquet (1980)
Aten (1961)
Burton (1965)
Fukai and Murray (1973)
Ichikawa (1961)
Jinks and Eisenbud (1972)
Lowman et al. (1971)
Luoma (1983)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)

3.3 Co-60 Review articles, continued

Nishikawa and Larsen (1975)
Patel (1975)
Pentreath (1975)
Pentreath (1977)
Petrocelli et al. (1977)
Polikarpov (1966)
Polikarpov et al. (1967):
Preston and Jefferies (1969)
Preston et al. (1971)
Shimizu (1975)
Woodhead (1973)

3.4 Co-60 Miscellaneous work

Amiard and Amiard-Triquet (1979): lab study of accumulation and elimination with data reported graphically as percent distribution of activity in organs, tissues, etc.
Amiard-Triquet (1975): short review article that reports sediment Kd's and concludes that nuclides sorbed on alginic acid pass through gut of sediment-feeders because they lack alginase
Amiard-Triquet and Amiard (1974): lab study of food chain transfer
Amiard-Triquet and Amiard (1975): lab study of food chain transfer
Amiard-Triquet and Amiard (1976a): lab study of distribution of activity in organs and tissues
Aston and Duursma (1973): lab study of sediment Kd's
Blaylock and Witherspoon (1978): bioaccumulation factors for salt water plants, invertebrates and fish are reported without discussion of their source of data or method of calculation
Chakravarti et al. (1964): analytical methods and water concentrations from near Christmas Island, Pacific coast, USA
Dahlgard (1979): study combines lab and in situ work to predict seaweed concentrations as function of concentration in Swedish nuclear power plant effluent
Doi et al. (1980): presents a biological transport model along with concentration factors without discussion of their source
Duursma (1970): sediment Kd's
Duursma et al. (1975): lab study of distribution between components (water, sediment, diatoms) of a microcosm

3.4 Co-60 Miscellaneous work, continued

- Fukai (1968): stable cobalt concentrations in seaweeds, polychaetes, crustaceans, molluscs, echinoderms, and fish
- Fukai and Ballestra (1975): laboratory intercalibration study
- Gromov and Spitsyn (1974b): lab study of accumulation by algae (in Russian)
- Gromov (1976b): sediment Kd's
- Hess et al. (1975): an abbreviated version of Hess et al. (1977)
- Ishibashi et al. (1964): stable cobalt concentrations in seaweeds
- Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds
- Koyanagi (1980): lab study of organ and tissue distribution in fish following an oral dose
- Lowman and Ting (1973): although Co-60 is mentioned in the abstract, Co-57 and Co-58 were used in uptake experiment
- Martin (1975): stable element CF's for a crab
- Nakahara and Cross (1978): lab study of food chain transfer
- Nakahara and Shimizu (1985): lab study of Co-binding sites in an octopus' branchial heart
- Nakamura et al. (1972): a study of Co-60 loss from biological samples following ashing
- Nakamura et al. (1977): study of distribution between water, sediment and seaweed in a laboratory microcosm
- Nakamura et al. (1979): lab study of accumulation and loss in 5 seaweed extracts and residue
- Nicholls (1959): results of spectrographic analysis of ten species of zooplankton
- Nishiwaki et al. (1965): concentration factors for suspended particulates
- Olsen et al. (1980): study of fine sediment transport and accumulation patterns in Barnegat Bay, New Jersey and adjacent shelf waters using radionuclides as tracers
- Olsen et al. (1981): reports sediment profiles from Hudson River estuary and discusses sources (including Indian Point)
- Phillips (1977): review of stable element concentrations in marine water, sediments and organisms
- Presnyakova et al. (1974): stable element concentrations in 10 species of seaweed from the Sea of Japan
- Preston (1968): although Co-60 mentioned, study primarily concerned with methods of controlling Zn-65 pollution in oysters
- Preston and Dutton (1970): analytical methods and concentration factors for stable cobalt
- Saenko et al. (1976): stable element concentrations and CF's in 16 species of seaweed from the Sea of Japan

- 3.4 Co-60 Miscellaneous work, continued
Suzuki et al. (1979): lab study of uptake and loss, data presented as percent distribution of activity in organs and tissues; CF's reported for food only (a commercial paste)
Suzuki et al. (1981): lab study of Co-60 binding to fish protein to gain further information on the radionuclide's biochemical behavior
Szefer et al. (1985): stable element concentrations in plankton from the Baltic Sea

4. Nickel-63

- 4.1 Ni-63 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data
4.1.1 Ni-63 Laboratory work
4.1.2 Ni-63 In situ work
4.2 Ni-63 In situ concentration data
Beasley and Held (1969): Pacific Coast, USA; Atlantic Coast, USA and Pacific proving grounds
Koide and Goldberg (1985): concentrations in marine organisms, sediment, and water from various locations
4.3 Ni-63 Review articles
Patzner (1976)
4.4 Ni-63 Miscellaneous work
Nicholls (1959): results of spectrographic analysis of ten species of zooplankton
Szefer et al. (1985): stable element concentrations in plankton from the Baltic Sea

5. Strontium, Yttrium-90

- 5.1 Sr,Y-90 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data
5.1.1 Sr,Y-90 Laboratory work
Argiero et al. (1966)
Boroughs et al. (1958)
Hampson (1967)
Hiyama and Shimizu (1964)
Ivanov (1972)
Lear and Oppenheimer (1962)
Martin (1958)
Polikarpov (1961a)
Polikarpov (1961c): data not yet in system because translation is needed

5.1.1 Sr,Y-90 Laboratory work, continued

Polikarpov (1964)
Rice (1956)
Rice et al. (1965)
Ryndina (1972)
Ryndina (1976)
Ryndina and Polikarpov (1974)
Shekhanova and Pechkurenkov (1968)
Spooner (1949)
Templeton (1959)
Tolkach and Gromov (1976)
Townesley (1967)

5.1.2 Sr,Y-90 In situ work

Agnedal et al. (1958)
Bernhard et al. (1972)
Danckwerte (1956)
Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
Mauchline (1963)
Pentreath et al. (1973)
Polikarpov (1961b)
Salo (1980)
Schreiber (1967)
Tassi Pelati and Triulzi (1969)
Ueda et al. (1975)
Yamato et al. (1977)

5.2 Sr,Y-90 In situ concentration data

Bakunov and Garanina (1976): Caspian Sea
Dunning (1957): Marshall Islands
Feldt (1966a): Windscale, North Sea
Feldt (1966b): German coastal waters
Feldt et al. (1985): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite
Fukai et al. (1962): coastal Japan
Livingston et al. (1985): Denmark Strait, North Atlantic
Lowman (1958): Bikini and Eniwetok
Lowman (1960): Eniwetok
Lowman (1963): Eniwetok
Lowman et al. (1957): Bikini and Eniwetok
Mauchline and Taylor (1964): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1971): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1975): Windscale, coastal England
Montesinos and de los Santos (1981): Mediterranean and Caribbean Seas
Nagasawa et al. (1959): Bikini and Eniwetok
Nakahara et al. (1980): coastal Japan
Nakai et al. (1960): coastal Japan
Ortins de Bettencourt et al. (1980): coastal Portugal, near NEA dumpsite
Parchevskiy et al. (1972): Black Sea, Atlantic, Indian Ocean
Parchevskiy and Sokolova (1972a): Red Sea

5.2 Sr,Y-90 In situ concentration data, continued

Parchevskiy and Sokolova (1972b): World-wide
Patel et al. (1978): Bombay Harbor, India
Patel et al. (1979): Bombay Harbor, India
Payton et al. (1977): Gulf of Mexico
Pillai et al. (1975): Bombay Harbor, India
Pillai and Mathew (1976): Bombay Harbor, India
Polikarpov and Zaitsev (1970): Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea
Robison et al. (1981): Marshall Islands
Saiki (1958): Pacific
Shulert (1962): coastal Alaska, USA
Sjoblom and Ojala (1981): Gulf of Finland
Thomas et al. (1956): Guam, Yap (Pacific)
Tozawa (1960): Bikini, Eniwetok
Welander (1958): Rongelap and Ailinginae (Pacific)
Welander (1967): Bikini and Eniwetok
Welander (1969): Bikini and Eniwetok
Welander et al. (1967): Bikini and Eniwetok

5.3 Sr,Y-90 Review articles

Aten (1961)
Bernhard (1968)
Boroughs et al. (1957)
Bryan et al. (1966)
Burton (1965)
Cherry and Shannon (1974)
Fukai (1964)
Ichikawa (1961)
Jinks and Eisenbud (1972)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Miller (1983)
Noshkin (1972)
Patel (1975)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1975)
Pentreath (1977)
Petrocelli et al. (1979)
Polikarpov (1966)
Polikarpov (1970)
Polikarpov (1973)
Polikarpov and Bachurin (1970)
Polikarpov et al. (1967)
Preston (1974)
Preston and Jefferies (1969)
Rice (1965)
Tassi Pelati and Triulzi (1972)
Templeton (1961)

5.3 Sr,Y-90 Review articles, continued

Templeton (1965)
Woodhead (1973)

5.4 Sr,Y-90 Miscellaneous work

Bagenal et al. (1973): stable Sr content of trout scales
Baxter and Aston (1983): data summary for radionuclides with critical pathways through seaweed
Beasley et al. (1970): concentrations in commercial fish protein concentrates
Brown (1962): lab work conducted under freshwater conditions using salmon and trout
Chakravarti and Eisler (1959): concentrations in a land crab at Rongelap Atoll
Chakravarti and Eisler (1961): concentrations in a land crab on several of the Marshall Islands
Chakravarti et al. (1963): water concentrations from Pacific and Arctic Oceans
Corcoran and Kimble (1963): lab study of preferential uptake of Y-90 vs. Sr-90 using phytoplankters
Doi et al. (1980): a biotransport model is described and concentration factors given without discussion of source
Feldt (1962): concentrations in freshwater fish of North Germany
Fretter (1953): autoradiography used to trace movement in a bivalve
Fukai and Ballestra (1975): laboratory intercalibration study
Fukai et al. (1974): water concentrations in the Mediterranean down to 2000m
Hiyama and Ichikawa (1957): lab study of effects of salinity on accumulation
Ivanov (1967): lab study of radiosensitivity of fish eggs
Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds
Knutson and Buddemeir (1973): in situ study of coral growth rates using specific activity
Kupferman et al. (1979): an extensive treatment of water concentrations available for the NW Atlantic
Livingston and Anderson (1983): specific activities and fluxes for sediment trap and water column samples
Martin (1974): stable element CF's for a crab
Martin and Goldberg (1962): lab study of distribution in fish following dose
Moore et al. (1973): in situ study of coral growth rates
Nelson (1972): lab study of radiosensitivity of oyster larvae
Parker et al. (1961): a study of the hazards associated with a serious nuclear accident in an estuary

5.4 Sr,Y-90 Miscellaneous work, continued

Ryndina (1973): lab study of accumulation in live and dead seaweed; although concentration factors are discussed, none are reported

Templeton (1970): Windscale data are fit to regressions which predict seaweed concentrations given effluent concentrations

Vaughan (1970): presents a model of Sr-90 contamination in fish

Wong et al. (1974): concentrations in water and sediment around Bikini and Eniwetok

6. Zirconium-93

6.1 Zr-93 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

6.1.1 Zr-93 Laboratory work

6.1.2 Zr-93 In situ work

6.2 Zr-93 In situ concentration data

6.3 Zr-93 Review articles

Patzer (1976)

6.4 Zr-93 Miscellaneous work

7. Niobium-93m

7.1 Nb-93m Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

7.1.1 Nb-93m Laboratory work

7.1.2 Nb-93m In situ work

7.2 Nb-93m In situ concentration data

7.3 Nb-93m Review articles

Patzer (1976)

7.4 Nb-93m Miscellaneous work

8. Technetium-95m

8.1 Tc-95m Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

8.1.1 Tc-95m Laboratory work

Aston and Fowler (1984a)
Beasley (1981)
Beasley et al. (1982a)
Beasley et al. (1982b)
Conversi (1985)
Fisher (1982)
Fowler et al. (1981)
Fowler et al. (1983)
Masson et al. (1981)
Pentreath (1981)
Spies (1975)
Swift (1985)

8.1.2 Tc-95m In situ work

8.2 Tc-95m In situ concentration data

8.3 Tc-95m Review articles

Beasley and Vorz (1985)

8.4 Tc-95m Miscellaneous work

Goudard et al. (1985): study of subcellular distribution in
a seastar

9. Technetium-99

9.1 Tc-99 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

9.1.1 Tc-99 Laboratory work

9.1.2 Tc-99 In situ work

9.2 Tc-99 In situ concentration data

Dutton and Ibbet (1973): Windscale, coastal England
Hunt (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Jeanmarie et al. (1981): La Hague Reprocessing Plant,
coastal France
Koide and Goldberg (1985): concentrations in marine
organisms, sediment, and water from various locations
Masson et al. (1981): La Hague, coastal France
Patti et al. (1980): La Hague, coastal France
Pentreath (1980): Windscale, coastal England
Pentreath (1981): Windscale, coastal England

9.3 Tc-99 Review articles

Beasley and Vorz (1986)
Gromov (1976a)
Wildung et al. (1979)

9.4 Tc-99 Miscellaneous work

Baxter and Aston (1983): data summary for radionuclides with critical pathways through seaweed
Gearing et al. (1975): study determines effect of Tc-99 on growth rate of microorganisms; uptake measured as % Tc taken up
Gromov (1976b): Kd's for red clay, diatomic ooze and carbonate deposits
Gromov and Spitsyn (1974a): lab study of accumulation by algae, but no CF or BHL
Gromov and Spitsyn (1974b): same as Gromov and Spitsyn (1974a)
Masson et al. (1983): activity of nuclides of the French coast
Shukla et al. (1983): the use of technetium-99 in nuclear medicine

10. Rhodium-102m

10.1 Rh-102m Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

10.1.1 Rh-102m Laboratory work

10.1.2 Rh-102m In situ work

10.2 Rh-102m In situ concentration data

Noshkin (1975): Bikini

10.3 Rh-102m Review articles

10.4 Rh-102m Miscellaneous work

11. Tin-126

11.1 Sn-126 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

11.1.1 Sn-126 Laboratory work

11.1.2 Sn-126 In situ work

11.2 Sn-126 In situ concentration data

Koide and Goldberg (1985): concentrations in marine organisms, sediment, and water from various locations

11.3 Sn-126 Review articles

11.4 Sn-126 Miscellaneous work

12. Iodine-129

12.1 I-129 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

12.1.1 I-129 Laboratory work

12.1.2 I-129 In situ work

12.2 I-129 In situ concentration data

12.3 I-129 Review articles

Jinks and Eisenbud (1972)

Mauchline and Templeton (1964)

Miller (1983)

Patzer (1976)

12.4 I-129 Miscellaneous work

Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds

13. Cesium-134

13.1 Cs-134 Concentration factor and/or biological half-life data

13.1.1 Cs-134 Laboratory work

Bologa and Balaban (1981)

Bologa et al. (1983)

Bonotto et al. (1978)

Bonotto et al. (1981)

Bryan (1961)

Bryan (1963a)

Bryan (1965)

Dahlgaard (1981)

Evans (1982)

Hiyama (1981)

Hiyama & Shimizu (1964)

Jefferies & Hewett (1964)

Morgan (1964)

Scott (1954)

13.1.2 Cs-134 In situ work

Hess et al. (1977)

Pentreath et al. (1973)

13.2 Cs-134 In situ concentration data

Bhat et al. (1981): Bombay Harbor, India
Devell et al. (1981): Baltic Sea, Studsvik Nuclear Power Plant, Sweden
Hunt (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1971): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1975): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1977): Windscale, coastal England
Wrenn et al. (1973): Hudson River estuary, USA

13.3 Cs-134 Review articles

Bernhard (1968)
Jinks and Eisenbud (1972)
Luoma (1983)
Miller (1983)
Patel (1975)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1975)
Pentreath (1977)
Preston and Jefferies (1969)
Zattera et al. (1975)

13.4 Cs-134 Miscellaneous work

Aarkrog (1980a): water concentrations in inner Danish coastal waters; apparently related to Windscale effluent
Aston and Stanners (1979): ratios of Cs-134/Cs-137 in sediment cores and their discharge patterns from Windscale used to determine net sedimentation rates
Blaylock and Witherspoon (1978): bioaccumulation factors for salt water plants, invertebrates and fish are reported without discussion of their source
Fukai and Ballestra (1975): laboratory intercalibration study
Hess et al. (1975): an abbreviated version of Hess et al. (1977)
Kawahim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds
Olsen et al. (1980): study of fine sediment transport and accumulation patterns in Barnegat Bay, New Jersey and adjacent shelf waters using radionuclides as tracers
Olsen et al. (1981): reports sediment profiles from Hudson River estuary and discusses sources (including Indian Point)
Santschi et al. (1983): mobility of nuclides in artificial microcosm tanks and in Narragansett Bay

14. Cesium-135

14.1 Cs-135 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

14.1.1 Cs-135 Laboratory work

14.1.2 Cs-135 In situ work

14.2 Cs-135 In situ concentration data

14.3 Cs-135 Review articles

Jinks and Eisenbud (1972)
Luoma (1983)
Patzner (1976)

14.4 Cs-135 Miscellaneous work

Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds

15. Cesium-137

15.1 Cs-137 Concentration and biological half-life data

15.1.1 Cs-137 Laboratory work

Amiard-Triquet (1975)
Ancellin and Vilquin (1968)
Argiero et al. (1966)
Avargues et al. (1968)
Avio and Lenzerini (1963)
Baptist and Price (1962)
Bonotto et al. (1981)
Boroughs et al. (1957)
Bryan (1963a)
Bryan (1963b)
Bryan (1965)
Bryan and Ward (1962)
Chipman (1959)
Cranmore and Harrison (1975)
Fowler et al. (1971)
Folsom et al. (1969)
Fraizier and Vilquin (1971)
Gutknecht (1965)
Harrison (1973)
Hewett and Jefferies (1978)
Ivanov (1972)
Kimura (1984)
Lemee et al. (1970)
Martin (1958)
Patel et al. (1978)
Polikarpov (1961a)
Polikarpov (1961c): data not yet in system because translation is needed
Polikarpov (1964)
Price (1965)
Rice et al. (1972)
Ryndina (1972)
Styron et al. (1976)

15.1.2 Cs-137 In situ work

Suzuki et al. (1978)
Tolkach et al. (1975)
Ueda et al. (1977)
Ueda et al. (1978)
Wolfe and Coburn (1970)
Bakunov (1974)
Bernhard et al. (1972)
Broom et al. (1975)
de Franceschi et al. (1974)
Dougherty and Ng (1982)
Gilat et al. (1975)
Harrison et al. (1976)
Hess et al. (1977)
Jenkins (1969)
Mauchline (1963)
Nilsson et al. (1981)
Patel et al. (1975)
Patel et al. (1979)
Pentreath and Jefferies (1971)
Pentreath et al. (1973)
Strogonov and Lisachenko (1969)
Ueda et al. (1985)

15.2 Cs-137 In situ concentration data

Angino et al. (1965): Gulf of Mexico
Bakunov and Garanina (1976): Caspian Sea
Beasley et al. (1971): East and West coasts, USA
Bhat and Kamath (1972): Tarapur Atomic Power Station,
Bombay Harbor, India
Bhat et al. (1981): Bombay Harbor, India
Cohen et al. (1985): Enewetak
Devell et al. (1981): Baltic Sea, Studsvick Nuclear Power
Plant, Sweden
Domanov and Poyarkov (1984): Tropical Atlantic and Pacific
Druffel et al. (1984): North Central Pacific sediments
Dunning (1957): Marshall Islands
Feldt (1966a): North Sea
Feldt (1966b): German coastal waters
Feldt et al. (1981): NE Atlantic, NEA dumpsite
Feldt et al. (1985): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite
Folsom and Young (1965): California coast, USA
Fukai and Yamagata (1962): coastal Japan
Harrison et al. (1975): Humboldt Bay, California, USA
Held (1971): Bikini
Hodge et al. (1973): Pacific
Hunt (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Jeandel et al. (1980): Estuaries of France
Kujala et al. (1969): NE Pacific near Columbia River
Kurabayashi et al. (1980): coastal Japan
Livingston et al. (1985): Denmark Strait, North Atlantic
Lowman (1958): Bikini and Eniwetok
Lowman (1960): Eniwetok

15.2 Cs-137 In situ concentration data, continued

Lowman (1963): Eniwetok
Lowman et al. (1957): Edna Island, Eniwetok
Martin (1978): Straits of Malacca, coastal Malaysia
McMurtry et al. (1985): Enewetak sediments
Mitchell (1971): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1975): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1977): Windscale, coastal England
Montesinos and de los Santos (1981): Mediterranean and Caribbean Seas
Nakahara et al. (1980): coastal Japan
Noshkin et al. (1975): Bikini
Noshkin et al. (1978): Farallon Islands
Noshkin et al. (1979): Kwajalein
Ortins de Bettencourt et al. (1980): Portuguese coast
Patel et al. (1973): Tarapur Atomic Power Station, Bombay Harbor, India
Pearcy and Vanderploeg (1973): Oregon coast, USA
Pentreath et al. (1980): Windscale, Irish Sea
Pillai and Mathew (1976): Bombay Harbor, India
Pillai et al. (1975): Trombay Fuel Reprocessing, Bombay Harbor, India
Robison et al. (1981): Marshall Islands
Salo (1980): Loviisa Power Plant, Baltic Sea, Sweden
Samuels et al. (1970): Arctic Ocean
Schelske (1973): North Carolina estuary, USA
Seymour (1959): Bikini and Eniwetok
Sholkovitz et al. (1983): Buzzards bay
Sjoblom and Ojala (1981): Gulf of Finland
Spies et al. (1981): Eniwetok
Welander et al. (1967): Bikini and Eniwetok
Wolfe (1971): Trent/Neuse River estuary, North Carolina, USA
Wrenn et al. (1973): Hudson River estuary, USA
Yamamoto et al. (1984): Ny Bay, Japan
Young et al. (1975): Pacific off California, USA

15.3 Cs-137 Review articles

Aten (1961)
Bernhard (1968)
Bryan et al. (1966)
Gromov (1976)
Ichikawa (1961)
Jinks and Eisenbud (1972)
Kautsky and Murray (1981)
Luoma (1983)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Nishikawa and Larsen (1975)
Noshkin (1972)
Patel (1975)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1975)
Pentreath (1977)

15.3 Cs-137 Review articles, continued

Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Petrocelli et al. (1977)
Polikarpov (1966)
Polikarpov (1972)
Polikarpov (1973)
Polikarpov et al. (1967)
Preston (1974)
Preston and Jefferies (1969)
Preston et al. (1971)
Templeton (1961)
Templeton (1965)
Thomann (1981)
Vilquin and Fowler (1975)
Woodhead (1973)

15.4 Cs-137 Miscellaneous work

Aarkrog (1980a): a study of transport time for Windscale wastes to inner Danish waters
Amiard-Triquet (1975): short review article that reports sediment Kd's and concludes that nuclides sorbed on alginic acid pass through gut of sediment-feeders because they lack alginase
Aston and Duursma (1973): lab study of Kd's for sediment and suspended particulates
Aston and Stanners (1979): ratios in sediment cores and their discharge patterns from Windscale used to determine net sedimentation rates
Beasley et al. (1970): concentration in commercial fish protein concentrates
Blaylock and Witherspoon (1978): bioaccumulation factors for salt water plants, invertebrates and fish are reported without discussion of source
Chakravarti and Held (1960): concentration in a land crab from Marshall Islands
Doi et al. (1980): work describes a biotransport model and reports concentration factors without discussion of their source
Duursma et al. (1975): study of distribution between water, sediment and algae in a lab microcosm
Elwood and Eyman (1976): work describes a model which predicts Cs-137 flux in a freshwater fish (blue gill)
Fukai and Ballestra (1975): lab intercalibration study
Fukai et al. (1974): water concentrations in the Mediterranean down to 2000m
Fukai et al. (1979): water concentrations in the Mediterranean down to 2000m
Gustafson (1967): concentrations in fish from Chicago markets
Harvey (1969): lab study of temperature effects on sorption by a blue-green alga
Hess et al. (1975): an abbreviated version of Hess et al. (1977)

15.4 Cs-137 Miscellaneous work, continued

- Jeandel et al. (1980): radionuclide activity at the Seine and Gironde
- Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds
- Kupferman et al. (1979): extensive treatment of water concentration data available for the NW Atlantic
- Lemee et al. (1970): lab study of food chain transfer from labeled bivalve tissue to a shrimp species
- Livingston and Anderson (1983): specific activities and fluxes for sediment trap and water column samples
- Livingston et al. (1977): Pu-239,240/Cs-137 ratios in Mediterranean sediments
- Masson et al. (1983): activity of nuclides of the French coast
- Mauchline and Taylor (1964): lab study of accumulation by thornback ray
- Nakamura et al. (1972): study of loss from biological samples following ashing
- Nakamura et al. (1977): study of distribution between water, sediment and algae in a laboratory microcosm
- Nakamura et al. (1979): concentrations in 5 seaweed extracts and residue
- Olsen et al. (1980): study of fine sediment transport and accumulation patterns in Barnegat Bay, New Jersey and adjacent shelf waters using radionuclides as tracers
- Olsen et al. (1981): reports sediment profiles from Hudson River estuary and discusses sources (including Indian Point), USA
- Parker et al. (1961): a study of the hazards associated with a serious nuclear accident in an estuary
- Patel et al. (1978): study of Cs-137 concentrations in Bombay Harbor sediments
- Pentreath (1973): work presents some mathematical expressions for uptake and elimination by fish
- Preston (1968): although Cs-137 is mentioned, work is primarily concerned with methods for controlling Zn-65 pollution of oysters
- Simek et al. (1969): gamma spectra for Sargassum from the Gulf of Mexico and N. Atlantic
- Suzuki et al. (1979): lab study of uptake and loss; data presented as percent distribution of activity in organs and tissues, CF's reported only for food (a commercial paste)
- Suzuki et al. (1981): lab study of Cs-137 binding to fish protein to gain further information on the radionuclide's biochemical behavior
- Ueda et al. (1981): lab study of accumulation with data reported as concentrations only
- Wolfe and Schelske (1969): gamma spectra for bivalve tissues from the Trent/Neuse River estuary, North Carolina, USA

16. Europium-155

16.1 Eu-155 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

16.1.1 Eu-155 Laboratory work

16.1.2 Eu-155 In situ work

16.2 Eu-155 In situ concentration data

Cohen et al. (1985): Enewetak

McMurtry et al. (1985): Enewetak sediments

Noshkin et al. (1975): Bikini

Schreiber (1967): Mediterranean

Spies et al. (1981): Eniwetok

Tassi Pelati and Triulzi (1969): coastal Italy

16.3 Eu-155 Review articles

Tassi Pelati and Triulzi (1972)

Woodhead (1973)

16.4 Eu-155 Miscellaneous work

Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds

17. Lead-210

17.1 Pb-210 Concentration factor and biological half-life

17.1.1 Pb-210 Laboratory work

Fisher et al. (1983a)

17.1.2 Pb-210 In situ work

Guary et al. (1981)

Heyraud and Cherry (1979)

Kharkar et al. (1976)

17.2 Pb-210 In situ concentration data

Bacon et al. (1985): the deep (3200 m) Sargasso Sea

Beasley (1969): Oregon coast, USA

Beasley et al. (1971): East and West coast, USA

Beasley et al. (1973): Puget Sound, Strait Juan de Fuca, Washington coast, USA

Beasley et al. (1978): Mediterranean Sea

Beasley and Palmer (1966): California coast, USA

Buesseler et al. (1985): northeast U.S.A.

Cherry and Heyraud (1981): Mediterranean Sea, northeast coast USA, northwest coast USA, coastal Kuwait, and coastal S. Africa

17.2 Pb-210 In situ concentration data, cont.

Feldt et al. (1985): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite
Heyraud and Cherry (1983): Mediterranean Sea
Holtzman (1969): NE Pacific near Columbia River
Li et al. (1985): Caribbean sediments
Noshkin et al. (1975): Bikini
Noshkin et al. (1984): Bikini and Enewetak
Schell et al. (1973): Puget Sound, Washington coast, USA
Shannon et al. (1970): off Cape of Good Hope
Smith et al. (1985): concentration in digestive gland of a squid

17.3 Pb-210 Review articles

Lowman et al. (1971)
Luoma (1983)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Miller (1983)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1984)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Woodhead (1973)

17.4 Pb-210 Miscellaneous work

Baxter (1983): background concentrations in sediments and seawater
Baxter and Anderson (1983): data summary for radionuclides with critical pathways through seaweeds
Beasley et al. (1970): concentrations in commercial fish protein concentrates
Holtzman (1969): concentrations in fish from Atlantic seafood market
Koide et al. (1975): study of accumulation in sediment off the California coast, USA
Moore et al. (1972): in situ determination of coral growth rates
Moore et al. (1973): in situ determination of coral growth rates
Nicholls (1959): results of spectrographic analysis of ten species of zooplankton
Phillips (1977): review of stable element concentrations in marine water, sediments and organisms
Romeo et al. (1985): concentrations in plankton from the Ligurian Sea
Santschi et al. (1983): mobility of nuclides in artificial microcosm tanks and in Narragansett
Schell (1977): water concentrations around Bikini and coastal Washington state; residence times calculated for several areas

17.4 Pb-210 Miscellaneous work, cont.

Schultz-Baldes and Lewin (1976): stable lead in
phytoplankton
Szefer et al. (1985): stable element concentrations in
plankton from the Baltic Sea

18. Polonium-210

18.1 Po-210 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

18.1.1 Po-210 Laboratory work

Fisher et al. (1983a)
Heyraud and Cherry (1979)
Heyraud et al. (1976)
Zlobin and Mokanu (1970)

18.1.2 Po-210 In situ work

Guary et al. (1981)
Kharkar et al. (1976): Caribbean Sea
Nevissi and Schell (1975): Bikini and Eniwetok

18.2 Po-210 In situ concentration data

Beasley (1969): Oregon coast, USA
Beasley et al. (1971): East and West coasts, USA
Beasley et al. (1973): Puget Sound, Strait Juan de Fuca,
Washington coast, USA
Beasley et al. (1978): Mediterranean Sea
Beasley and Palmer (1966): California coast, USA
Bacon et al. (1985): the deep (3200 m) Sargasso Sea
Cherry and Heyraud (1981): Mediterranean Sea, NE and NW
coast USA, coastal Kuwait, coastal S. Africa
Cherry and Heyraud (1982): mid-Atlantic Hudson Canyon,
Central Pacific Rockall Trench, Natal
Heyraud and Cherry (1983): Mediterranean Sea
Hodge et al. (1974): California coast, USA
Hodge et al. (1979): California coast, USA
Hoffman et al. (1974): Baja California coast, USA
Holtzman (1969): NE Pacific near Columbia River, USA
Noshkin et al. (1975): Bikini
Noshkin et al. (1984): Bikini and Enewetak
Pentreath et al. (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Pentreath et al. (1980): European coast waters
Schell et al. (1973): Puget Sound, Washington coast, USA
Shannon and Cherry (1967): off Cape of Good Hope
Shannon et al. (1970): off Cape of Good Hope
Smith et al. (1985): concentration in digestive gland of a
squid
Wong et al. (1972): California coast, USA

18.3 Po-210 Review articles

Cherry et al. (1975)
Cherry and Shannon (1974)
Folsom and Beasley (1973)
Jinks and Eisenbud (1972)
Miller (1983)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Pentreath (1977)
Pentreath (1984)
Woodhead (1973)

18.4 Po-210 Miscellaneous work

Baxter (1983): background concentrations in sediments and seawater
Beasley et al. (1970): concentrations in commercial fish protein concentrates
Blaylock and Witherspoon (1978): bioaccumulation factors for salt water plants, invertebrates and fish are reported without discussion of source
Cherry (1964): measured total alpha in plankton and offered qualitative estimate of percent contribution due to Po-210
Cherry et al. (1979): methodology for detailed study of natural Po-210 in lobsters
Cherry et al. (1983): enrichment factors for Po-210 and other elements in oceanic materials
Cowen et al. (1976): in situ study of translocation in tagged kelp off the California coast, USA
Holtzman (1969): concentrations in fish from a seafood market on the Atlantic coast of USA
Santschi et al. (1983): mobility of nuclides in artificial microcosm tanks and in Narragansett
Schell (1977): water concentrations around Bikini and coastal Washington state; residence times calculated for several areas

19. Radium-226

19.1 Ra-226 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

19.1.1 Ra-226 Laboratory work

Bonotto et al. (1981)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)

19.1.2 Ra-226 In situ work

Jenkins (1969)
Szabo (1967)

19.2 Ra-226 In situ concentration data

Edgington et al. (1970): coastal Puerto Rico near nuclear power plant
Feldt et al. (1981): NE Atlantic near NEA dumpsite
Feldt et al. (1985): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite
Holtzman (1969): NE Pacific near Columbia River, USA
Kharkar et al. (1976): Caribbean Sea
Kirchmann et al. (1974): near nuclear power plant on Scheldt estuary, North Sea
Knauss et al. (1983): East Pacific and South California coast
McMurtry et al. (1985): Enewetak sediments
Schreiber (1967): Mediterranean Sea
Shannon and Cherry (1971): off Cape of Good Hope
Tassi Pelati and Triulzi (1969): Mediterranean Sea

19.3 Ra-226 Review articles

Aten (1961)
Burton (1965)
Fukai and Ballestra (1975)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Miller (1983)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Pentreath (1977)
Pentreath (1984)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Pentreath et al. (1980)
Petrocelli et al. (1977)
Preston and Jefferies (1969)
Tassi Pelati and Triulzi (1972)
Woodhead (1973)

19.4 Ra-226 Miscellaneous work

Baxter (1983): background concentrations in sediments and seawater
Blaylock and Witherspoon (1978): bioaccumulation factors for salt water plants, invertebrates and fish are reported without discussion of their source
Cherry (1964): total alpha in plankton with a qualitative estimate of Ra-226 contribution
Holtzman (1969): concentration in fish from a seafood market on Atlantic coast, USA
Moore et al. (1972): in situ study of coral growth rates
Moore et al. (1973): in situ study of coral growth rates
Santschi et al. (1983): mobility of nuclides in artificial microcosm tanks and in Narragansett Bay

20. Thorium-228

20.1 Th-228 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

20.1.1 Th-228 Laboratory work

20.1.2 Th-228 In situ work

Holm and Persson (1980)
Nilsson et al. (1981)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)

20.2 Th-228 In situ concentration data

Bacon et al. (1985): the deep (3200 m) Sargasso Sea
Cherry et al. (1969): off Cape of Good Hope
Knauss et al. (1983): East Pacific and South California coast

20.3 Th-228 Review articles

Cherry and Shannon (1974)
Fukai and Ballestra (1975)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1984)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Woodhead (1973)

20.4 Th-228 Miscellaneous work

Baxter (1983): background concentrations in sediments and seawater
Imai and Sakanoue (1973): water concentrations around coastal Japan
Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweed
Koide et al. (1975): study of accumulation in sediment off the California coast, USA
Santschi et al. (1983): mobility of nuclides in artificial microcosm tanks and in Narragansett Bay

21. Thorium-230

21.1 Th-230 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

21.1.1 Th-230 Laboratory work

Holm and Persson (1980)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)

21.1.2 Th-230 In situ work

21.2 Th-230 In situ concentration data

Bacon et al. (1985): the deep (3200 m) Sargasso Sea
Knauss et al. (1983): East Pacific and South Californian coast

21.3 Th-230 Review articles

Cherry and Shannon (1974)
Miller (1983)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1984)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Pentreath et al. (1980)

21.4 Th-230 Miscellaneous work

Baxter (1983): background concentrations in sediments and seawater
Blaylock and Witherspoon (1978): bioaccumulation factors for salt water plants, invertebrates and fish are reported without discussion of their source
Imai and Sakanoue (1973): water concentrations around coastal Japan
Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds

22. Thorium-232

22.1 Th-232 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

22.1.1 Th-232 Laboratory work

Pentreath and Fowler (1979)

22.1.2 Th-232 In situ work

Guary et al. (1981)
Holm and Persson (1980)
Kharkar et al. (1976)

22.2 Th-232 In situ concentration data

Bacon et al. (1985): the deep (3200 m) Sargasso Sea
Edgington et al. (1970): near nuclear power plant, coastal Puerto Rico
Knauss et al. (1983): East Pacific and South Californian coast
Martin (1978): Strait of Malacca, Malaysia
Nilsson et al. (1981): near nuclear power plant, coastal Denmark and Sweden

22.3 Th-232 Review articles

Cherry and Shannon (1974)
Fukai and Ballestra (1975)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1984)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Preston and Jefferies (1969)

22.4 Th-232 Miscellaneous work

Baxter (1983): background concentrations in sediments and seawater
Imai and Sakanoue (1973): water concentrations around coastal Japan
Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds
Koide et al. (1975): study of accumulation in sediment off the California coast

23. Uranium-234

23.1 U-234 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

23.1.1 U-234 Laboratory work

23.1.2 U-234 In situ work
Holm and Persson (1980)

23.2 U-234 In situ concentration data

Bacon et al. (1985): the deep (3200 m) Sargasso Sea
Hodge et al. (1979): California coast, USA
Knauss et al. (1983): East Pacific and South Californian coast
Nilsson et al. (1981): near nuclear power plant, coastal Denmark and Sweden
Pentreath et al. (1980): European coastal waters

23.3 U-234 Review articles

Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Miller (1983)
Patzner (1976)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Pentreath (1977)
Pentreath (1984)
Woodhead (1973)

23.4 U-234 Miscellaneous work

- Baxter (1983): background concentrations in sediments and seawater
Hamilton (1980): report total uranium concentrations in *Mytilus edulis* and associated materials from coastal England, including Windscale
Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds

24. Uranium-235

24.1 U-235 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

24.1.1 U-235 Laboratory work

24.1.2 U-235 In situ work

24.2 U-235 In situ concentration data

- Feldt et al. (1985): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite
Holm and Persson (1980): Baltic Sea
Nilsson et al. (1981): near a nuclear power plant, coastal Denmark and Sweden
Pentreath et al. (1980): European coastal waters

24.3 U-235 Review articles

- Aten (1961)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1977)
Pentreath (1984)
Woodhead (1973)

24.4 U-235 Miscellaneous work

- Baxter (1983): background concentrations in sediments and sea water
Baxter and Anderson (1983): data summary for radionuclides with critical pathways through seaweed
Hamilton (1980): report total uranium concentrations in *Mytilus edulis* and associated materials from coastal England, including Windscale
Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for seaweeds

25. Uranium-238

25.1 U-238 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

25.1.1 U-238 Laboratory work

25.1.2 U-238 In situ work

Holm and Persson (1980): near a nuclear power plant,
coastal Denmark and Sweden
Kharkar et al. (1976): Caribbean Sea

25.2 U-238 In situ concentration data

Bacon et al. (1985): the deep (3200 m) Sargasso Sea
Edgington et al. (1970): near a nuclear power plant,
coastal Puerto Rico
Hodge et al. (1979): California coast, USA
Knauss et al. (1983): East Pacific and South Californian
coast
Martin (1978): Strait of Malacca, Malaysia
Nilsson et al. (1981): near a nuclear power plant, coastal
Denmark and Sweden
Pentreath et al. (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Pentreath et al. (1980): European coastal waters

25.3 U-238 Review articles

Cherry and Shannon (1974)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Miller (1983)
Patzner (1976)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Pentreath (1977)
Pentreath (1984)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Preston and Jefferies (1969)
Woodhead (1973)

25.4 U-238 Miscellaneous work

Baxter (1983): background concentrations in sediments and
sea water
Baxter and Anderson (1983): data summary for radionuclides
with critical pathways through seaweed
Blaylock and Witherspoon (1978): bioaccumulation factors
for salt water plants, invertebrates and fish are
reported without discussion of source
Emery et al. (1980): an abstract, reports that fish living
in a freshwater pond at Hanford with very high levels
of contamination would pose an insignificant radiation
dose hazard to a 70 kg man eating 0.5 kg fish/day for
70 years

25.4 U-238 Miscellaneous work, cont.

Hamilton (1980): report total uranium concentrations in
Mytilus edulis and associated materials from coastal
England, including Windscale

Kawashim et al. (1983): stable element concentrations for
seaweeds

26. Neptunium-235

26.1 Np-235 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

26.1.1 Np-235 Laboratory work

Fisher et al. (1983b)
Fowler and Aston (1982)

26.1.2 Np-235 In situ work

26.2 Np-235 In situ concentration work

26.3 Np-235 Review articles

Patzer (1976)

26.4 Np-235 Miscellaneous work

27. Neptunium-237

27.1 Np-237 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

27.1.1 Np-237 Laboratory work

Guary (1980)
Guary and Fowler (1977)
Guary and Fowler (1978)

27.1.2 Np-237 In situ work

Guary (1980)

27.2 Np-237 In situ concentration data

Guary (1980): La Hague, coastal France
Holm (1981): Baltic Sea

27.3 Np-237 Review articles

Beasley and Cross (1980)
Patzer (1976)
Pentreath (1981)

27.3 Np-237 Review articles, cont.

Pentreath (1984)
Scoppa (1984)
Thompson (1982)

27.4 Np-237 Miscellaneous work

Pentreath and Harvey (1981): concentrations in water, particulate matter and biota around Windscale; reports Kd's for particulate matter and ratios of Pu-239+240 to Np-237 for biota

28. Plutonium-237

28.1 Pu-237 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

28.1.1 Pu-237 Laboratory work

Aston and Fowler (1984a)
Aston and Fowler (1984b)
Bjerregaard et al. (1985)
Carvalho and Fowler (1985b)
Fisher et al. (1983b)
Fowler et al. (1975)
Fowler et al. (1976)
Grillo et al. (1981)
Guary (1980)
Guary and Fowler (1982)
Guary et al. (1981)
Guary et al. (1982)
Pentreath (1978a)
Pentreath (1978b)
Yen (1981)

28.1.2 Pu-237 In situ work

Guary and Fowler (1981)

28.2 Pu-237 In situ concentration data

28.3 Pu-237 Review articles

Beasley and Cross (1980)
Luoma (1983)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1981)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Sholkovitz (1983)
Watters (1983)

28.4 Pu-237 Miscellaneous work

- Aston and Fowler (1986): discussion of problems of using different valence forms in lab studies
Carey and Bowen (1978): abstract of lab study of uptake by bacteria, phytoplankton, clay and glass beads
Fisher et al. (1980): lab study of percent of dose taken up by phytoplankton as a function of time
Guary and Negrel (1980): association of plutonium and iron in the edible crab
Leonard and Pentreath (1981): lab study of accumulation in plaice liver following injection; study reports Pu metabolism in plaice is apparently similar to that of the rat

29. Plutonium-238

29.1 Pu-238 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

29.1.1 Pu-238 Laboratory work

Miramand et al. (1982)

29.1.2 Pu-238 In situ work

Pentreath and Lovett (1978)

29.2 Pu-238 In situ concentration data

- Aston et al. (1985): Irish Sea sediments
Delle Site et al. (1980): Mediterranean Sea
Feldt et al. (1985): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite
Fowler et al. (1983): Northeast Pacific, off central CA, USA
Fraizier et al. (1977): Channel shores, La Hague
Goldberg et al. (1983): East, West and Gulf coasts, USA-Mexico
Hamilton and Clifton (1980): coastal England, including Windscale
Hayes and Horton (1980): Savannah River, eastern coast USA
Hunt (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Hunt (1985): Irish Sea
Jeandel et al. (1980): Estuaries of France
Jennings et al. (1985): Ligurian Sea sediments
Kershaw et al. (1984): Irish Sea
McMurtry et al. (1985): Enewetak sediments
Robison et al. (1981): Marshall Islands
Scott et al. (1983): Gulf of Mexico
Yamamoto et al. (1984): Ny Bay, Japan

29.3 Pu-238 Review articles

Hetherington (1976)
Holm (1981)
Kautsky and Murray (1981)
Luoma (1983)
Noshkin (1972)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Patzner (1976)
Schell et al. (1980)
Scoppa (1984)
Sholkovitz (1983)
Watters (1983)

29.4 Pu-238 Miscellaneous work

Baxter and Aston (1983): data summary for radionuclides with critical pathways through seaweed
Emery et al. (1980): an abstract, reports that fish living in a freshwater pond at Hanford with very high levels of contamination would pose an insignificant radiation dose hazard to a 70 kg man eating 0.5 kg fish/day for 70 years
Fukai et al. (1979): water concentrations down to 2000m in the Mediterranean
Holm et al. (1980): report concentrations in Mediterranean surface water filtrate and suspended particulate, and review similar data from other sites
Hamilton (1985): discussion of ocean disposal topics
Imai and Sakanoue (1973): water concentrations around coastal Japan
Jeandel et al. (1980): radionuclide activity of the Seine and Gironde
Koide et al. (1975): study of accumulation in sediment off the California coast, USA
Livingston and Anderson (1983): activities and fluxes for sediment trap and water column samples
Livingston et al. (1982): water concentrations, dispersal pathways, transport times and dilution in the North Sea
Olsen et al. (1980): study of fine sediment transport and accumulation patterns in Barnegat Bay, New Jersey and adjacent shelf waters using radionuclides as tracers
Olsen et al. (1981): reports sediment profiles from Hudson River estuary and discusses sources (including Indian Point)
Schell et al. (1980): isotope ratios in water, suspended particulate and sediments at Bikini Atoll
Wong et al. (1971): water and sediment concentrations around Bikini and Eniwetok

30. Plutonium-239,240

30.1 Pu-239,240 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

30.1.1 Pu-239,240 Laboratory work

Beasley and Fowler (1976a)
Fowler et al. (1976)
Higgo et al. (1977)
Miramand et al. (1982)
Miramand et al. (1985)
Ward (1966)

30.1.2 Pu-239,240 In situ work

Aarkrog et al. (1984)
Guary (1980)
Guary and Fraizier (1977a)
Guary and Fraizier (1977b)
Guary et al. (1976)
Guary et al. (1981)
Hetherington et al. (1976)
Kurabayashi et al. (1980)
Murray and Fukai (1978)
Nevissi and Schell (1975)
Nilsson et al. (1981)
Noshkin et al. (1981)
Pentreath and Lovett (1978)
Pillai et al. (1964)
Salo (1980)
Wong et al. (1970)
Yamato et al. (1977)

30.2 Pu-239,240 In situ concentration data

Aarkrog (1971): Greenland
Aarkrog (1977): Greenland
Aston et al. (1985): Irish Sea sediments
Bacon et al. (1985): the deep (3200 m) Sargasso Sea
Bowen et al. (1976): N. Atlantic
Buesseler et al. (1985): northeast U.S.A.
Cohen et al. (1985): Enewetak
Delle Site et al. (1980): Mediterranean Sea
Druffel et al. (1984): North Central Pacific sediments
Feldt et al. (1985): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite
Fowler et al. (1983): Northeast Pacific, off central CA, USA
Fraizier et al. (1977): Channel shores and La Hague
Fukai et al. (1974): Mediterranean Sea
Goldberg et al. (1983): East, West and Gulf coasts, USA-Mexico
Hamilton and Clifton (1980): coastal England, including Windscale
Hayes and Horton (1980): Savannah River, eastern coast USA
Hodge et al. (1973): Pacific
Hodge et al. (1974): California coast, USA

30.2 Pu-239,240 In situ concentration data, cont.

Hodge et al. (1979): California coast, USA
Hunt (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Hunt (1985): Irish Sea
Jeandel et al. (1980): Estuaries of France
Jennings et al. (1985): Ligurian Sea sediments
Kershaw et al. (1983): Irish Sea
Kershaw et al. (1984): Irish Sea
Koide et al. (1981): California coastal waters
Li et al. (1985): Caribbean sediments
McMurtry et al. (1985): Enewetak sediments
Miettinen (1976): Gulf of Finland
Mitchell (1975): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1977): Windscale, coastal England
Murray and Fukai (1978): Mediterranean Sea
Nelson et al. (1984): N. Pacific, Aleutian Trench, East. N. Pacific
Noshkin (1980): Bikini and Eniwetok
Noshkin et al. (1976): Kwajalein and Eniwetok
Noshkin and Gastrousis (1974): Atlantic
Noshkin et al. (1978): Farallon Islands
Noshkin et al. (1979): Kwajalein
Patel et al. (1979): Bombay Harbour, India
Pentreath and Lovett (1976): Irish Sea
Pentreath et al. (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Pentreath et al. (1980): Irish Sea
Pillai and Mathew (1976): Bombay Harbour, India
Pillai et al. (1975): Bombay Harbour, India
Robison et al. (1981): Marshall Islands
Scott et al. (1983): Gulf of Mexico
Sholkovitz et al. (1983): Buzzards Bay
Spies et al. (1981): Eniwetok
Thomas et al. (1956): S. Pacific
Welander (1969): Bikini and Eniwetok
Wong (1971): N. Atlantic
Wong et al. (1972): California coast, USA
Yamamoto et al. (1984): Ny Bay, Japan

30.3 Pu-239,240 Review articles

Angeletti (1981)
Aten (1961)
Beasley and Cross (1980)
Bowen (1975)
Burton (1965)
Cherry and Shannon (1974)
Gromov (1976)
Hanson (1975)
Hetherington et al. (1976)
Holm (1981)
Holm and Persson (1977)

30.3 Pu-239,240 Review articles, cont.

Holm and Persson (1980)
Livingston and Bowen (1976)
Livingston and Bowen (1977)
Lowman et al. (1971)
Luoma (1983)
Kautsky and Murray (1981)
Mauchline and Templeton (1964)
Murray and Avogadro (1979)
Noshkin (1972)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Patzner (1976)
Pentreath (1981)
Pentreath (1984)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Pillai (1975)
Preston (1975)
Schell et al. (1980)
Schell and Watters (1975)
Scoppa (1984)
Sholkovitz (1983)
Thomann (1981)
Vanderborght (1981)
Volchok et al. (1975)
Watters (1983)
Woodhead (1973)

30.4 Pu-239,240 Miscellaneous work

Baxter and Aston (1983): data summary for radionuclides
with critical pathways through seaweed
Beasley and Fowler (1976b): lab study of Pu-238/Pu-239,240
ratios in polychaetes exposed to tagged sediments
Bojanowski et al. (1975): analytical methods
Bulman and Griffin (1979): lab study of role of
phospholipids in uptake by mammalian liver cells
Emery et al. (1980): an abstract; reports that fish living
in a freshwater pond at Hanford with very high levels
of contamination would pose an insignificant radiation
dose hazard to a 70kg man eating 0.5 kg fish/day for
70 years
Fowler and Beasley (1977): authors argue that CF's reported
by Pentreath and Lovett (1976) are artificially high
because they were calculated relative to filtered seawater
Fukai et al. (1979): water concentrations down to 2000m in
Mediterranean Sea
Fukai and Murray (1975): laboratory intercalibration study
Gromov (1974a): lab study of uptake by phytoplankton (in
Russian)
Gromov (1974b): lab study of uptake by phytoplankton (in
Russian)

30.4 Pu-239,240 Miscellaneous work, cont.

Gromov (1976b): lab study of sorption by sediment
Hamilton (1985): discussion of ocean disposal topics
Hetherington (1976): water and sediment concentrations
Higgo et al. (1977): study estimates removal rate from upper layers of ocean by zooplankton
Holm et al. (1980): report concentrations in Mediterranean surface water filtrate and suspended particulate, and review similar data from other sites
Imai and Sakanoue (1973): water concentrations around coastal Japan
Jeandel et al. (1980): radionuclide activity at the Seine and Gironde
Koide et al. (1975): study of accumulation in sediment off the California coast, USA
Livingston and Anderson (1983): activities and fluxes for sediment trap and water column samples
Livingston et al. (1982): water concentrations, dispersal pathways, transport times and dilution in the North Sea
Nelson and Lovett (1978): report concentrations of +4 and +6 valence states in Irish Sea water and suspended particulate, as well as Kd's for suspended particulate
Olsen et al. (1980): study of fine sediment transport and accumulation patterns in Barnegat Bay, New Jersey and adjacent shelf waters using radionuclides as tracers
Olsen et al. (1981): reports sediment profiles from Hudson River estuary and discusses sources (including Indian Point)
Paschoa and Baptista (1978): study estimates dose rates to plankton
Pillai et al. (1966): analytical methods
Schell et al. (1980): isotope ratios in water, suspended particulate and sediments at Bikini Atoll
Wong et al. (1971): water and sediment concentrations around Bikini and Eniwetok
Zlobin (1971): lab study of uptake and elimination by algae
Zlobin and Perlyuk (1971): lab study of uptake and elimination by phytoplankton

31. Americium-241

31.1 Am-241 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

31.1.1 Am-241 Laboratory work

Aston and Fowler (1984a)
Bjerregaard et al. (1985)
Carvalho and Fowler (1985a)
Carvalho and Fowler (1985b)
Carvalho et al. (1983)
Fisher et al. (1983a)

31.1.1 Am-241 Laboratory work, cont.

Fisher et al. (1983b)
Fisher et al. (1983c)
Fisher and Teyssie (1986)
Fowler and Carvalho (1985)
Fowler and Heyraud (1974)
Grillo et al. (1981)
Guary (1980)
Guary and Fowler (1982)
Guary et al. (1981)
Gorsky et al. (1984)
Miramand et al. (1982)
Miramand et al. (1985)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Topcuoglu and Fowler (1984)
Vangenechten et al. (1983)

31.1.2 Am-241 In situ work

Guary and Fowler (1981)
Guary et al. (1981)
Hetherington et al. (1976)
Pentreath and Lovett (1978): Windscale, coastal
England

31.2 Am-241 In situ concentration data

Bojanowski et al. (1975): Atlantic coast, USA
Bowen et al. (1976): N. Atlantic
Cohen et al. (1985): Enewetak
Feldt et al. (1985): NEA Atlantic Dumpsite
Fowler et al. (1983): Northeast Pacific, off central CA, USA
Galey et al. (1983): Mediterranean Sea
Goldberg et al. (1983): East, West and Gulf coast, USA-
Mexico
Hamilton and Clifton (1980): coastal England, including
Windscale
Hunt (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Hunt (1985): Irish Sea
Kershaw et al. (1984): Irish Sea
Koide et al. (1981): California coastal waters
McMurtry et al. (1985): Enewetak sediments
Miramand et al. (1985)
Mitchell (1975): Windscale, coastal England
Mitchell (1977): Windscale, coastal England
Nilsson et al. (1981): near a nuclear power plant, coastal
Denmark and Sweden
Noshkin (1980): Bikini and Eniwetok
Pentreath et al. (1980): Windscale, coastal England
Pentreath et al. (1979): Windscale, coastal England
Wong et al. (1971): Bikini and Eniwetok
Yamamoto et al. (1984): Ny Bay, Japan

31.3 Am-241 Review articles

Beasley and Cross (1980)
Bowen (1975)
Hetherington et al. (1976)
Holm (1981)
Holm and Persson (1977)
Holm and Persson (1980)
Kautsky and Murray (1981)
Livingston and Bowen (1976)
Livingston and Bowen (1977)
Murray and Avogadro (1979)
Paschoa et al. (1981)
Pentreath (1977)
Pentreath (1981)
Pentreath (1984)
Pentreath and Fowler (1979)
Schell and Watters (1975)
Scoppa (1984)
Vanderborght (1981)

31.4 Am-241 Miscellaneous work

Baxter and Aston (1983): data summary for radionuclides with critical pathways through seaweed
Beasley and Fowler (1976a): lab study of Am-241/Pu-239,240 ratios in polychaetes exposed to tagged sediments
Bulman and Griffin (1979): lab study of role of phospholipids in uptake by mammalian liver cells
Emery et al. (1980): an abstract, reports that fish living in a freshwater pond at Hanford with very high levels of contamination would pose an insignificant radiation dose hazard to a 70kg man eating 0.5 kg fish/day for 70 years
Fisher, Bjerregaard et al. (1983): study assesses the significance of DOM on accumulation by a diatom
Fowler and Beasley (1977): authors argue that CF's reported by Pentreath and Lovett (1976) are artificially high because they were calculated relative to filtered seawater
Fukai et al. (1979): water concentrations down to 2000m in the Mediterranean Sea
Hamilton (1985): discussion of ocean disposal topics
Holm et al. (1980): report concentrations in Mediterranean surface water filtrate and suspended particulate, and review similar data from other sites
Hoppenheit et al. (1980): lab study of uptake and effect of dose on survival and molting in an amphipod
Livingston and Anderson (1983): activities and fluxes for sediment trap and water column samples

31.4 Am-241 Miscellaneous work, cont.

Miramand and Guary (1981): lab study of tissue distribution; autoradiography used to study subcellular localization
Santschi et al. (1983): mobility of nuclides in artificial microcosm tanks and in Narragansett Bay
Wurtz et al. (1986): lab study with bacteria, Kd's for bacteria reported

32. Americium-242

32.1 Am-242 Concentration factor and biological half-life data

32.1.1 Am-242 Laboratory work

32.1.2 Am-242 In situ work

32.2 Am-242 In situ concentration data

32.3 Am-242 Review articles

Vanderborght (1981)

32.4 Am-242 Miscellaneous work

Baxter and Aston (1983): data summary for radionuclides with critical pathways through seaweed
Hamilton (1985): discussion of ocean disposal topics

DISTRIBUTION

H. Herrmann
50 Congress St., Room 1045
Boston, MA 02109

University of Massachusetts
Biology Department
Attn: M.A. Rex
Boston, MA 02125

Woods Hole Oceanographic
Institute (5)
Attn: F. Grassle
C.D. Hollister
H. Jannasch
F. Sayles
H. Livingston
Woods Hole, MA 02543

University of Rhode Island (2)
School of Oceanography
Attn: D.R. Kester
R. Mukherji
Kingston, RI 02882

University of Rhode Island (5)
School of Oceanography
Attn: K.R. Hinga
South Ferry Road
Narragansett, RI 02882

City University of New York
Biology Department
Attn: J. Tietjen
Covent Avenue at 136th Street
New York, NY 10031

Lamont-Doherty Geological
Observatory
Attn: W. Gardner
Palisades, NY 10964

State University of New York,
Stony Brook
Marine Sciences Department
Attn: J.K. Cochran
Stony Brook, NY 11794

Brookhaven National Laboratory
Attn: G.T. Rowe
Upton, NY 11978

Bettis Atomic Power
Laboratory (3)
Attn: C.A. Detrick
J.L. Rider
R. Beyer
PO Box 79
West Mifflin, PA 15122

Pennsylvania State University
403 Althouse Laboratory
Attn: P. Todd
University Park, PA 16802

EPA (2)
Office of Radiation Programs
Attn: M. Varela
R. Johnson
ANR-461
401 M. Street SW
Washington, DC 20460

Office of Science and
Technical Policy
Natural Resources and
Commercial Services
Attn: P.M. Smith
Washington, DC 20500

US Congress
Office of Technology
Assessment
Attn: W.D. Barnard
Washington, DC 20510

Battelle Washington Operations
Attn: S. Bolton
2030 M St.
Suite 800
Washington, DC 20036

Environmental Studies Program
Bowdin College
Attn: E.P. Laine
Brunswick, ME 04011

US Department of Energy (2)
Office of Health and
Environmental Research
Attn: R.L. Watters
C.L. Osterberg
Washington, DC 20545

US Department of Energy
Office of Civilian Radioactive
Waste Management
Attn: N. Eisenberg
RW-24
Washington, DC 20545

National Ocean Science
Administration
Attn: A. Malahoff
6001 Executive Blvd.
Rockville, MD 20852

National Marine Fisheries
Service
Attn: T.R. Rice
Beaufort, NC 28156

University of South Carolina
Department of Biology, Marine
Science Program
Belle W. Baruch Institute for
Marine and Coastal Research
Attn: R.J. Feller
Columbia, SC 29208

US Department of Energy
ONWI Library
Battelle Columbus Laboratories
Attn: B. Rawles
Columbus, OH 43201

University of Chicago
Department of Geophysical
Science
Attn: R. Aller
5734 South Ellis Avenue
Chicago, IL 60637

J.K. Associates
Attn: J. Kelly
3408 Bonnie Road
Austin, TX 78703

Colorado State University (2)
Radiation Biology Department
Attn: F.W. Whicker
J.E. Johnson
Ft. Collins, CO 80521

Scientific Information
Management, Inc. (5)
Attn: D.W. Jackson
12416 Chelwood Place NE
Albuquerque, NM 87112

US Department of Energy
Joint Integration Office
Attn: W.O. Forster
PO Box 3150
Albuquerque, NM 87190

University of Southern
California
Department of Biological
Sciences
Attn: J. Kremer
Los Angeles, CA 90007

University of California, Los
Angeles
Institute of Geophysics and
Planetary Physics
Department of Earth Sciences
Attn: B. Simoneit
Los Angeles, CA 90024

Scripps Institution of
Oceanography (8)
Attn: W.H. Berger
A. Carlucci
E. Goldberg
R. Hessler
C. Ingram
M.M. Mullin
K.L. Smith, Jr.
A.A. Yayanos
La Jolla, CA 92093

Interstate Electronics Corp.
Attn: R. McGlade
PO Box 3117
Anaheim, CA 92803

University of California
Marine Science Institute
Attn: J.J. Childress
Santa Barbara, CA 93106

The Oceanic Society, Western
Offices and Research and
Policy Groups
Attn: M.J. Hertz
Fort Mason
San Francisco, CA 94123

California State Universities
Moss Landing Laboratory
Attn: J. Martin
Moss Landing, CA 95039

University of Hawaii at Manoa
Department of Oceanography
Attn: D.M. Karl
Honolulu, HI 96822

Oregon State University (2)
School of Oceanography
Attn: T. Beasley
W. Percy
Corvallis, OR 97331

University of Washington
College of Ocean and Fisheries
Science
Attn: G.R. Heath
Seattle, WA 98195

University of Washington (2)
Department of Oceanography
Attn: A. Nowell
P. Jumars
WB-10
Seattle, WA 98195

Washington State University
Zoology Department
Attn: V.S. Shultz
Pullman, WA 99163

Battelle Northwest
Laboratory (3)
Attn: L. Caldwell
PO Box 999
6652-I Building
Richland, WA 99352

Battelle Pacific Northwest
Laboratory (3)
Attn: W.L. Templeton
T.M. Poston
D.C. Klopfer
PO Box 999
Richland, WA 99352

CISRO
Division of Fisheries and
Oceanography
Attn: T.A. Clarke
PO Box 21
Cronulla, NSW 2230
AUSTRALIA

International Atomic Energy
Agency (2)
Attn: A. Hagen
J. Molinari
Wagramerstrasse 5
PO Box 100
A-100
Vienna
AUSTRIA

Commission des Communautés
Europeennes (2)
Attn: A. Cricchio
K.H. Schaller
200 Rue de la Loi
B-1049
Bruxelles
BELGIUM

Atlantic Oceanography
Laboratory (3)
Bedford Institute of
Oceanography
Attn: B. Hargrave
G. Needler
J.N. Smith
PO Box 1006
Dartmouth, Nova Scotia
B2Y 4A2
CANADA

University of Aarhus
Institute of Ecology and
Genetics
Attn: T. Fenchel
Ny Munkegade
DK-8000 Aarhus C.
DENMARK

Institute of Oceanographic
Sciences (5)

Attn: M. Angel
M. Fasham
A.A. Laughton
N. Merrett
A. Rice

Brook Road
Wormley, Godalming
Surrey GU85UB
ENGLAND

MAFF Fisheries Radiobiological
Lab (3)

Attn: R.J. Pentreath
D.S. Woodhead
P. Gurbutt
Hamilton Dock
Lowestoft, Suffolk
ENGLAND

National Radiological
Protection Board (2)

Attn: G.A.M. Webb
M. Hill
Harwell
Didcot
Oxcon OX11 ORQ
ENGLAND

Laboratoire de Geologie
Ecole Normale Supérieure
Attn: J.C. Guary
46 Rue d'Ulm
75230 Paris CEDEX 05
FRANCE

National Museum of France
Malachology Section
Attn: P. Bouchet
55 Rue Clouin
Paris 75005
FRANCE

Infremer
Attn: F. Madelain
M. Sibuet
BP No. 337-29273
Brest
FRANCE

Isotopen Laboratorium de
Bundesforschungsanstalt für
Fischeri

Attn: W. Feldt
Wustland 2
D-2000 Hamburg 55
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Deutsches Hydrographisches
Institut

Laboratorium Sülldorf
Attn: H. Kautsky
PO Box 220
D-2000 Hamburg 4
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Deutsches Hydrographisches
Institut

Attn: C. Brockman
Postfach 220
200 Hamburg 4
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Royal Observatory

Hong Kong
Attn: M.C. Wong
Nathan Road
Kowloon

CEC (2)

Joint Research Centre
Attn: C.N. Murray
D. Stanners
21020 Ispra (Varese)
ITALY

National Institute of
Radiological Sciences

Attn: R. Ichikawa
9-1 Amagawa-4-Chome
Chiba-Chi 260
JAPAN

Radioactivite Marine (3)

Laboratoires Internationales
d'Agence Internationale de
l'Energie Atomique

Attn: S.W. Fowler
R. Fukai
N. Fisher
Musée Oceanographique
MONACO

Division of Health Protection
Netherlands Energy Research
Foundation
Attn: A.W. van Weers
Westerduinweg 3 PO Box 1,
1755 2G
Petten, NH
THE NETHERLANDS

University of Bergen, N-5065
Institute of Marine Biology
Attn: J.B.L. Matthews
Blomsterdalen
NORWAY

University of Cape Town (2)
Physics Department
Attn: R. Cherry
M. Heyraud
Rondebosch, CP 7700
SOUTH AFRICA

Universite de Neuchatel
Lab Geologie
Attn: F. Nyffeler
11 Rue Emile Argand
2000 Neuchatel
SWITZERLAND

6300 R.W. Lynch
6330 W.D. Weart
6334 D.R. Anderson
6334 L.S. Gomez (50)
6334 R.D. Klett
6334 S.L. Kupferman
6334 M.G. Marietta (50)
8024 P.W. Dean
3141-1 S.A. Ladenberger (5)
3151 W.L. Garner (3)
3154-1 C.H. Dalin (28) for DOE/OSTI