A TABULATION OF THERMODYNAMIC DATA
FOR CHEMICAL REACTIONS INVOLVING 58 ELEMENTS
COMMON TO RADIOACTIVE WASTE PACKAGE SYSTEMS

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INTRODUCTION

The rate of release and migration of radionuclides from a nuclear waste repository to the biosphere is dependent on chemical interactions between groundwater, the geologic host rock, and the radioactive waste package. For the purpose of this report, the waste package includes the wasteform, canister, overpack, and repository backfill.

Successful isolation of nuclear waste from the biosphere requires predicting the behavior of a waste repository over a period of time of tens of thousands of years or longer. To assess the suitability of a potential repository, a complete, validated method of ascertaining the potential for movement of radionuclides from the repository through the host rock environment is needed. Mathematical models based on an understanding of the physical and chemical processes involved are the only tools available by which the repository's behavior can be predicted over the long time spans and path lengths of interest.

Chemical processes of interest include sorption (ion exchange), dissolution, complexation, and precipitation. Previous reports by Benson (1980) and White (1980) have dealt with the former two processes. Thermochemical data for complexation and precipitation calculations are presented in this report.

THERMOCHEMICAL DATA

Thermochemical data for 58 elements common to the radioactive waste package have been tabulated in two ways. In Table 1 are listed standard free energies of formation (ΔG°_f) of free ions, complexes, and solids.

In Table 2 are listed common logarithms of equilibrium constants ($\log K$'s) for speciation and precipitation reactions. Unless noted otherwise, all data are for 298.15°K and one atmosphere.

The data which were extracted from a variety of primary and secondary references (Alwan and Williams, 1980; Baes and Mesmer, 1976; Ball et al., 1980; Cleveland, 1970; Fuger and Oetting, 1976; Haacke and Williams, 1979; Helgeson et al., 1978; Keller, 1971; Kuck, 1978; Langmuir, 1977; Langmuir, 1978; Lemire and Tremaine, 1980; May et al., 1979; Nriagu and Dell, 1974; Rai and Serne, 1978; Robie et al., 1978; Sillen and Martell, 1964; Smith and Martell, 1976; Stoessel, R. K., 1977; Truesdell and Jones, 1974; Urusov and Khodakovsky, 1967; Wagman et al., 1968; Wolery, 1979; Helgeson, 1978; Plummer et al., 1976; Rai et al., 1980) were not critically reviewed; however, certain selection procedures were employed.

Free Energy Data

Solids. Most of the free energy data were taken from three compilations: Helgeson et al., (1978), Robie et al., (1978) and Wagman et al. (1968). In some cases, the three sources did not agree on the free energy value assigned to a particular solid phase. In these cases, a selection hierarchy was employed in which the order of preference was Helgeson et al., (1978), Robie et al. (1978), Wagman et al. (1978). Free energies for aluminosilicates were taken solely from Helgeson et al. (1978).

Free energy data for aluminum oxides were taken from May et al. (1979). Free energies for phosphate solids, not available in Robie et al. (1978), were taken from Nriagu and Dell (1974). Molybdate data were taken primarily from

Kuck (1978); molybdate free energies were also taken from Urusov and Khodakovskiy (1967) if unavailable in Kuck (1978). Uranium data were obtained from Langmuir (1978) and Lemire and Tremaine (1980). Thorium data were taken from Langmuir (1977) and plutonium data were taken from Lemire and Tremaine (1980).

Dissolved Species. The majority of the free energy data for dissolved species (free ions and complexes) were taken from Truesdell and Jones (1974), Ball et al. (1980), and Smith and Martell (1976). Data not available in these sources were obtained from Robie et al. (1978) and Wagman et al. (1968). If the latter two sources disagreed on the free energy value for a particular chemical species, the value given in Robie et al. (1978) was used. Data on aluminium species were taken from May et al. (1979). Free energy data on chemical species not available in the references mentioned above were taken from a variety of literature sources.

Equilibrium Constants and Gibbs Standard Free Energies of Reaction

All chemical reactions were formulated using a fundamental basis species set (Table 3). When free energies of formation were available for all components of a chemical reaction, data of Table 1 were used to calculate the standard free energy of reaction (ΔG_r°).

Basis species free energies for ten elements (Am, Cm, Gd, La, Nd, Np, Pm, Pr, Sm, Tc) were unavailable. Therefore equilibrium constants for reactions involving these elements were obtained by addition of reactions from a single reference.

Basis species free energies of seven elements (Eu, Hf, Ru, Sn, Te, Ti, Zr) were obtained using a known free energy value for a reaction involving a particular basis species together with free energies of formation for each of the other components involved in the reaction (Table 1).

When various literature sources were not in agreement on values of the reaction free energy, a selection hierarchy was employed. The order of preference was Ball et al., (1978), Plummer et al. (1976), Truesdell and Jones (1974), Smith and Martell (1976) and Baes and Mesmer (1976). For reactions involving ion pairs, the order of selection was similar to the forementioned except that the data of Wagman et al. (1968) were given preference over the data of Baes and Mesmer (1976).

As a rule, equilibrium constants measured in media with ionic strengths greater than 0.1 were not incorporated in Table 2. However equilibrium coefficients for reactions involving Am, Ce, Cm, Np, and Zr are exceptions to this rule (see Rai and Serne; 1978).

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T A B L E S

TABLE 1. GIBBS STANDARD FREE ENERGIES OF FORMATION
OF FREE IONS, COMPLEXES, AND SOLIDSSILVER

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
Ag(s)	0	16
Ag ⁺	18.422	16
Ag ₂ S (acanthite)	-9.446	24
AgSO ₄ ⁻	-161.3	22
Ag ₂ SO ₄ (s)	-147.82	22
AgNO ₃ (s)	-8.00	22
Ag ₂ CO ₃ (s)	-104.4	22
Ag ₃ PO ₄ (s)	-210.0	22
AgBr (bromargyrite)	-23.2125	16
AgBr ₂ ⁻	-41.2	22
AgBr ₃ ²⁻	-68.0	22
AgCl (cerargyrite)	-26.2474	16
AgCl ₂ ⁻	-51.5	22
AgI (iodargyrite)	-15.835	16
AgI ₂ ⁻	-20.8	22
AgI ₃ ²⁻	-36.8	22
AgI ₄ ³⁻	-50.1	22
AgCl ₃ Br ³⁻	-111.3	22
AgClBr ₃ ³⁻	-100.4	22
Ag ₂ O(s)	-2.68	22
Ag ₂ O ₂ (s)	6.6	22
Ag ₂ O ₃ (s)	29.0	22
Ag(OH) ₂ ⁻	-62.2	22
Ag ₂ Se(s)	-10.6	22
Ag ₂ SeO ₃ (s)	-72.7	22

SILVER (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Ag}_2\text{SeO}_4(\text{s})$	-79.9	22
$\text{Ag}_2\text{MoO}_4(\text{s})$	-178.8	22
$\text{AgVO}_3(\text{s})$	-214.3	22
$\text{Ag}_2\text{HVO}_4(\text{s})$	-288.6	22
$\text{Ag}_2\text{HVO}_4 \cdot \text{AgOH}(\text{s})$	-358.6	22
$\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4(\text{s})$	-153.40	22

ALUMINUM

$\text{Al}(\text{s})$	0	13
Al^{3+}	-117.0	13
$\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3(\text{s})$	-740.8824	16
$\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-1104.82	22
AlPO_4 (berlinite)	-382.7	22
$\text{AlF}_3(\text{s})$	-342.0354	16
AlF^{2+}	-192.0	22
$\text{AlI}_3(\text{s})$	-71.9	22
AlOH^{2+}	-166.9	13
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_2^+$	-216.5	13
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_4^-$	-313.5	13
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ (gibbsite synthetic)	-276.0	13
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ (gibbsite natural)	-275.1	13
Al_2O_3 (corundum, α)	-374.824	7
$\text{AlO}(\text{OH})$ (boehmite)	-217.250	7
$\text{AlO}(\text{OH})$ (diaspore)	-218.402	7

ALUMINUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$Al_2O_3(s, \gamma)$	-373.4947	16
AlO_2^-	-196.8	22
Al_2SiO_5 (kyanite)	-580.956	7
Al_2SiO_5 (andalusite)	-580.587	7
Al_2SiO_5 (sillimanite)	-580.091	7
$Al_2Si_2O_5(OH)_4$ (kaolinite)	-905.614	7
$Al_2Si_4O_{10}(OH)_2$ (pyrophyllite)	-1255.997	7

BARIUM

$Ba(s)$	0	16
Ba^{2+}	-134.020	16
$BaS(s)$	-109.0	22
$BaSO_4$ (barite)	-325.563	24
$Ba(HCO_3)_2(s)$	-414.54	22
$BaNO_3^+$	-159.35	22
$Ba(NO_3)_2(s)$	-190.387	16
$BaCa(CO_3)_2$ (alstonite)	-543.2	22
$BaCa(CO_3)_2$ (barytocalcite)	-543.0	22
$BaO(s)$	-124.377	16
$Ba(OH)_2 \cdot 8H_2O(s)$	-667.6	22
$BaF_2(s)$	-276.5	22
$BaCl_2(s)$	-193.7	22
$BaCl_2 \cdot H_2O(s)$	-252.32	22
$BaCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O(s)$	-309.86	22

BARIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
BaBr ₂ (s)	-176.1	22
BaBr ₂ ·2H ₂ O(s)	-294.1	22
BaO·SiO ₂ (s)	-368.13	22
BaO·2SiO ₂ (s)	-576.2	22
2BaO·SiO ₂ (s)	-519.8	22
2BaO·3SiO ₂ (s)	-947.2	22
BaSiF ₆ (s)	-667.8	22
BaTiO ₃ (s)	-375.8	22
BaTiO ₄ (s)	-509.8	22
BaSrTiO ₄ (s)	-518.1	22
BaCrO ₄ (s)	-321.53	22
BaMnO ₄ (s)	-267.5	22
BaZrO ₃ (s)	-405.0	22
BaSeO ₃ (s)	-231.4	22
BaSeO ₄ (s)	-249.7	22
BaMoO ₄ (s)	-347.6	21

BROMINE

Br ⁻	-24.8540	16
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CARBON

CO ₃ ²⁻	-126.171	11
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CALCIUM

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
Ca(s)	0	16
Ca ²⁺	-132.299	16
CaS (oldhamite)	-112.297	16
CaSO ₄ · 1/2 H ₂ O (macro α)	-343.41	22
CaSO ₄ · 1/2 H ₂ O (micro β)	-343.18	22
CaCO ₃ (vaterite)	-269.0105	16
CaCO ₃ · H ₂ O (monohydrocalcite)	-325.4302	16
CaMg(CO ₃) ₂ (dolomite)	-517.980	7
CaMg ₃ (CO ₃) ₄ (huntite)	-1004.710	24
Ca(NO ₃) ₂ (s)	-177.578	16
Ca(NO ₃) ₂ · 2H ₂ O(s)	-293.82	22
Ca(NO ₃) ₂ · 3H ₂ O(s)	-351.8	22
Ca(NO ₃) ₂ · 4H ₂ O(s)	-409.53	22
Ca ₃ (PO ₄) ₂ (whitlockite)	-931.0837	16
Ca ₃ (PO ₄) ₂ (s,β)	-928.5	22
Ca ₃ (PO ₄) ₂ (s,α)	-926.3	22
Ca ₁₀ (PO ₄) ₆ (OH) ₂ ^o	-2859.2	22
CaHPO ₄ (s)	-401.83	22
CaHPO ₄ · 2H ₂ O(s)	-515.00	22
Ca(H ₂ PO ₄) ₂ · H ₂ O(s)	-730.98	22
Ca ₈ H ₂ (PO ₄) ₆ · 5H ₂ O(s)	-2931.0	22
CaSe(s)	-86.8	22
CaSeO ₃ · 2H ₂ O(s)	-341.5	22
CaSeO ₄ · 2H ₂ O(s)	-355.4	22
CaMoO ₄ (powellite)	-344.0	9

CALCIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f^0 (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
CaCl_2 (hydrophilite)	-178.791	22
CaBr_2 (s)	-158.6	22
$\text{CaBr}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (s)	-514.6	22
CaI_2 (s)	-126.4	22
CaF_2 (fluorite)	-280.493	24
CaO (lime)	-144.366	7
$\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ (portlandite)	-214.725	16
CaOH^+	-171.7	22
Ca_3SiO_5 (s)	-665.4	22
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7$ (rankinite)	-899.0	22
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$ (s)	-896.6	22
CaZrO_3 (s)	-401.8	22
CaFe_2O_4 (s)	-337.6353	16
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_5$ (s)	-478.3843	16
CaTiO_3 (perovskite)	-376.4952	16
Ca_2SiO_4 (larnite)	-523.7247	16
Ca_2SiO_4 (Ca-olivine)	-525.7610	16
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_7$ (gehlenite)	-903.588	7
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}$ (grossular)	-1496.967	7
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Fe}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}$ (andradite)	-1297.479	7
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (lawsonite)	-1073.628	7
CaMgSiO_4 (monticellite)	-512.829	7
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Mg}(\text{SiO}_4)_2$ (merwinite)	-1037.186	7
$\text{Ca}_2\text{MgSi}_2\text{O}_7$ (akermanite)	-879.802	7
CaTiSiO_5 (sphene)	-587.9195	16

CALCIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_F° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_3\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}(\text{OH})$ (clinozoisite)	-1549.680	7
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_3\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}(\text{OH})$ (zoisite)	-1549.619	7
$\text{Ca}_2\text{FeAl}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}(\text{OH})$ (epidote)	-1451.346	7
CaSiO_3 (wollastonite)	-369.445	7
CaSiO_3 (pseudowollastonite)	-369.2531	16
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{SiO}_6$ (Ca-Al pyroxene)	-742.287	7
$\text{CaMgSi}_2\text{O}_6$ (diopside)	-724.000	7
$\text{CaFeSi}_2\text{O}_6$ (hedenbergite)	-639.218	7
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Mg}_5\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ (tremolite)	-2770.685	7
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_8$ (anorthite)	-954.298	7
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{12} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (wairakite)	-1477.652	7
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{12} \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (laumontite)	-1597.043	7
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}(\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_2$ (prehnite)	-1390.537	7
$\text{CaAl}_2(\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_2$ (margarite)	-1394.370	7
$\text{Ca}(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{SiO}_3\text{OH})_2$ (uranophane)	(-1189.0)	11
$\text{Ca}_2\text{UO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (liebigite)	-1488.0	1
$\text{CaMgUO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (swartzite)	-1579.0	1
$\text{Ca}(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{VO}_4)_2$ (tyuyamunite)	(-1090.0)	11

CADMIUM

Cd^{2+}	-18.5421	16
CdS (greenokite)	-34.8064	16
$\text{CdSO}_4(s)$	-196.65	22
$\text{CdSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(s)$	-255.46	22
$\text{CdSO}_4 \cdot 8/3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(s)$	-350.224	22

CADMIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Cd}_3(\text{OH})_4\text{SO}_4(\text{s})$	-429.6	22
$\text{Cd}_3(\text{OH})_2(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	-515.8	22
CdCO_3 (otavite)	-160.000	16
$\text{Cd}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	-587.1	22
$\text{CdSeO}_3(\text{s})$	-119.0	22
$\text{CdSeO}_4(\text{s})$	-127.1	22
$\text{CdSb}(\text{s})$	-3.11	22
$\text{CdCl}_2(\text{s})$	-82.21	22
$\text{CdCl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-140.310	22
$\text{CdCl}_2 \cdot 5/2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-225.644	22
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})\text{Cl}(\text{s})$	-101.8	22
CdBr^+	-46.35	22
CdBr_3^-	-97.4	22
$\text{CdBr}_2(\text{s})$	-70.82	22
$\text{CdBr}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-298.287	22
CdI^+	-33.8	22
CdI_3^-	-62.0	22
CdI_4^{2-}	-75.5	22
$\text{CdI}_2(\text{s})$	-48.13	22
CdO (monteponite)	-54.6140	16
CdO_2^{2-}	-68.0	22
HCdO_2^-	-86.9	22
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_3^-$	-143.6	22
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_4^{2-}$	-181.3	22
$\text{CdSiO}_3(\text{s})$	-264.20	22

CERIUM

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
Ce^{3+}	-160.612	16
Ce^{4+}	-120.411	16
CeO_2 (cerianite)	-245.072	16
Ce_2O_3 (s, hexagonal α)	-408.2075	16

CHLORINE

Cl^-	-31.3743	16
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CHROMIUM

CrO_4^{2-}	-173.96	22
Cr_2O_3 (s)	-251.6864	16
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	-311.0	22
HCrO_4^-	-182.8	22
CrF_3 (s)	-260.0	22
CrCl_2 (s)	-85.1	22
CrCl_3 (s)	-116.2	22

CESIUM

Cs^+	-67.7880	16
Cs (s)	0	16

COPPER

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
Cu^+	11.9503	16
Cu^{2+}	15.6597	16
CuS (covellite)	-12.612	24
Cu_2S (chalcocite)	-20.7620	16
CuFeS_2 (chalcopyrite)	-44.900	7
Cu_5FeS_4 (bornite)	-86.704	7
CuSO_4 (chalcocyanite)	-158.296	16
$\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-219.46	22
$\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-334.65	22
$\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (chalcantite)	-449.3059	16
$\text{Cu}_3(\text{OH})_4\text{SO}_4$ (antlerite)	-345.8	22
$\text{Cu}_4\text{SO}_4(\text{OH})_6$ (brochantite)	-434.5005	16
$\text{Cu}_4(\text{OH})_6\text{SO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (langite)	-488.6	22
$\text{Cu}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{CO}_3)$ (malachite)	-214.204	24
$\text{Cu}_3(\text{OH})_2(\text{CO}_3)_2$ (azurite)	-334.417	24
$\text{CuMoO}_4(\text{s})$	-195.5	21
$\text{CuSeO}_3(\text{s})$	-83.2	22
$\text{Cu}_2(\text{OH})_3(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{s})$	-152.75	22
$\text{Cu}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	-490.3	22
CuCl (nantokite)	-28.65	22
CuCl^+	-16.3	22
CuCl_2 (melanthallite)	-42.0	22
$\text{CuCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-156.8	22
$\text{CuBr}(\text{s})$	-24.1	22
$\text{CuBr}_2 \cdot 3\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s})$	-306.2	22

COPPER (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_F^0 <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
CuI(s)	-16.6	22
CuO (tenorite)	-30.568	24
Cu ₂ O (cuprite)	-35.384	24
CuO ₂ ²⁻	-43.9	22
HCuO ₂ ⁻	-61.8	22

EUROPIUM

Eu ³⁺	-137.20	15
EuO(s)	-132.907	16
Eu ₂ O ₃ (s, monoclinic)	-371.6917	16

FLUORINE

F ⁻	-67.1705	16
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IRON

Fe ²⁺	-18.8504	16
Fe ³⁺	-1.09943	16
FeS (troilite)	-24.2192	16
FeS ₂ (pyrite)	-38.293	24
FeS ₂ (marcasite)	-37.8635	16
FeS (pyrrhotite)	-24.084	16
Fe ₇ S ₈ (S-rich pyrrhotite)	-178.9	22

IRON (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{FeSO}_4(\text{s})$	-196.2	22
FeSO_4^+	-184.7	22
$\text{Fe}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	-364.4	22
$\text{Fe}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (vivianite)	-1046.2	14
$\text{Fe}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH}(\text{s})$	-1510.2	14
$\text{FeMoO}_4(\text{s})$	-233.0	9
FeCO_3 (siderite)	-162.390	24
$\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)^{2+}$	-29.1	22
FeCl_2 (lawrencite)	-72.2208	16
FeCl^{2+}	-34.4	22
FeCl_2^+	-66.7	22
FeCl_3 (molysite)	-79.7691	16
FeF^{2+}	-77.1	22
FeF_2^+	-150.2	22
FeBr^{2+}	-26.8	22
FeI^{2+}	-16.0	22
$\text{Fe}_{.947}\text{O}$ (wustite)	-58.5935	16
$\text{FeO}(\text{s})$	-60.097	7
Fe_2O_3 (hematite)	-178.155	7
Fe_3O_4 (magnetite)	-242.574	7
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s})$	-118.5	14
FeO_2^{2-}	-108.8	22
FeOH^{2+}	-54.83	22
HFeO_2^-	-90.3	16
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3^-$	-147.0	22

IRON (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
FeOH_4^{2-}	-184.0	22
$\text{Fe}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+}$	-111.68	22
FeAl_2O_4 (hercynite)	-442.3506	16
FeTiO_3 (ilmenite)	-277.0483	16
FeCr_2O_4 (chromite)	-321.2	22
FeSi(s)	-17.6	22
FeSi_2 (β -lebeanite)	-18.7	22
$\text{FeSi}_{2.33}$ (α -lebeanite)	-14.0	22
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Si(s)}$	-22.6	22
FeSiO_4 (fayalite)	-330.233	7
FeSiO_3 (ferrosilite)	-267.160	7

HYDROGEN

HCO_3^-	-140.261	16
$\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3^\circ$	-148.941	16
HF°	-71.685	12
HF_2^-	-138.18	22
$\text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	-56.678	16
HPO_4^{2-}	260.34	22
H_2PO_4^-	-270.17	22
$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4^\circ$	-273.16	12
$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{s})$	-265.8437	16
$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4 \cdot 1/2 \text{H}_2\text{O(s)}$	-296.9	22
HS^-	2.892	16
HSO_4^-	-180.69	22

HAFNIUM

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
Hf^{4+}	-133.700	18
HfO_2°	-260.1042	16
$\text{HfF}_4(\text{s, monoclinic})$	-437.5	22
$\text{HfCl}_4(\text{s})$	-215.42	22

IODINE

I^-	-12.408	16
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POTASSIUM

$\text{K}(\text{s})$	0	16
K^+	-67.5167	16
K_2SO_4 (arcanite)	-315.4068	16
$\text{KAl}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	-535.3227	16
$\text{K}_2\text{MoO}_4(\text{s})$	-330.1	21
KNO_3 (niter)	-94.2983	16
KCl (sylvite)	-97.735	24
$\text{KBr}(\text{s})$	-90.8368	16
$\text{K}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-77.056	7
$\text{KO}_2(\text{s})$	57.5014	16
$\text{KOH}(\text{s})$	-90.5669	16
KAlSi_3O_8 (K-spar)	-895.374	7
KAlSi_3O_8 (max-microcline)	-895.374	7
KAlSi_3O_8 (high sanidine)	-893.738	7

POTASSIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$KAlSiO_4$ (kalsilite)	-481.750	7
$KFe_3(AlSi_3O_{10})(OH)_2$ (annite)	-1147.156	7
$KMg_3(AlSi_3O_{10})(OH)_2$ (phlogopite)	-1396.187	7
$KAl_2(AlSi_3O_{10})(OH)_2$ (muscovite)	-1336.301	7
$K_2(VO_2)_2(VO_4)_2$ (carnotite)	-1097.0	11

MAGNESIUM

$Mg(s)$	0	16
Mg^{2+}	-108.700	16
$MgS(s)$	-81.7	22
$MgSO_4(s)$	-279.8	22
$MgSO_4 \cdot H_2O(s)$	-341.5	22
$MgSO_4 \cdot 6H_2O(s)$	-629.1	22
$MgSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$ (epsomite)	-686.2428	16
$Mg_3(PO_4)_2(s)$	-845.8	22
$MgMoO_4(s)$	-309.7	21
$MgCO_3$ (magnesite)	-245.658	7
$MgCO_3 \cdot 3H_2O$ (nesquehonite)	-412.035	24
$MgCO_3 \cdot 5H_2O$ (landsfordite)	-525.7	22
$Mg_5(OH)_2(CO_3)_4 \cdot 4H_2O$ (hydromagnesite)	-1401.687	24
$Mg_2(OH)_2CO_3 \cdot 3H_2O$ (artinite)	-613.8494	24
$MgHCO_3^+$ (unionized)	-250.3	22
$Mg_4(OH)_2(CO_3)_3 \cdot 3H_2O(s)$	-1100.3	22
$Mg(NO_3)_2(s)$	-140.818	16

MAGNESIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-497.3	22
$\text{MgCl}_2(\text{s, chloromagnesite})$	-141.440	16
$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-205.98	22
$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-267.24	22
$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-388.03	22
$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-505.49	22
$\text{MgF}_2(\text{sellaite})$	-255.9904	16
$\text{MgBr}_2(\text{s})$	-120.4	22
$\text{MgBr}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-491.4	22
$\text{MgI}_2(\text{s})$	-85.6	22
$\text{MgV}_2\text{O}_6(\text{metavanadate})$	-487.43	22
$\text{Mg}_2\text{V}_2\text{O}_7(\text{pyrovanadate})$	-632.24	22
$\text{MgTiO}_3(\text{geikilite})$	-354.7732	16
$\text{MgTiO}_3(\text{metatitanate})$	-354.8	22
$\text{MgTi}_2\text{O}_5(\text{s})$	-565.7	22
$\text{Mg}_2\text{TiO}_4(\text{orthotitanate})$	-489.2	22
$\text{MgO}(\text{periclase})$	-136.086	7
$\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2(\text{brucite})$	-199.646	7
MgOH^+	-149.8	22
$\text{MgH}_2(\text{s})$	-8.6	22
$\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4(\text{spinel})$	-517.006	7
$\text{MgCr}_2\text{O}_4(\text{picrochromite})$	-398.9195	16
$\text{MgFe}_2\text{O}_4(\text{magnesioferrite})$	-314.7715	16
$\text{Mg}_2\text{Si}(\text{s})$	-18.0	22
$\text{MgCu}_2(\text{s}, \beta)$	-8.1	22

MAGNESIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
MgCd(s)	-3.71	22
MgCd ₃ (s)	-4.71	22
Mg ₃ Cd(s)	-5.14	22
MgNi ₂ (s)	-12.9	22
Mg ₂ SiO ₄ (forsterite)	-491.564	7
Mg ₂ Al ₃ (AlSi ₅ O ₁₈) (cordierite)	-2061.279	7
Mg ₂ Al ₃ (AlSi ₅ O ₁₈)·H ₂ O (hydrous cordierite)	-2121.350	7
MgSiO ₃ (enstatite)	-348.930	7
Mg ₇ Si ₈ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂ (anthophyllite)	-2715.430	7
Mg ₃ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₄ (chryptite)	-964.871	7
Mg ₄₈ Si ₃₄ O ₈₅ (OH) ₆₂ (antigorite)	-15808.020	7
Mg ₃ Si ₄ O ₁₀ (OH) ₂ (talc)	-1320.188	7
Mg ₅ Al(AlSi ₃ O ₁₀)(OH) ₈ (7 -clinocllore)	-1957.101	7
Mg ₅ Al(AlSi ₃ O ₁₀ (OH) ₈ (14 -clinocllore)	-1961.703	7
Mg ₄ Si ₆ O ₁₅ (OH) ₂ (OH ₂) ₂ ·(OH ₂) ₄ (sepiolite)	-2211.192	7
Mg ₂ UO ₂ (CO ₃) ₃ ·18H ₂ O(bayleyite)	-1894.0	1

MANGANESE

Mn(s, α)	0	
Mn(s, γ)	0.34	22
Mn ²⁺	-54.4933	16
MnS (alabandite)	-52.178	24
MnSO ₄ (s)	-228.806	16
Mn ₃ (PO ₄) ₂ ·8H ₂ O(s)	-870.9	14
MnHPO ₄ (s)	-332.5	22

MANGANESE (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{MnMoO}_4(\text{s})$	-260.6	21
MnCO_3 (rhodochrosite)	-195.045	24
MnHCO_3^+	-196.0	22
MnCl_2 (scacchite)	-105.279	16
MnCl^+	-86.7	22
$\text{MnCl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-166.4	22
$\text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-225.2	22
$\text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-340.3	22
MnCl_3^-	-148.2	22
MnO (manganosite)	-86.740	24
MnO_2 (pyrolusite)	-111.171	16
Mn_2O_3 (bixbyite)	-210.580	16
Mn_3O_4 (hausmanite)	-306.5903	16
MnO_4^-	-106.9	22
MnO_4^{2-}	-119.7	22
MnOH^+	-96.8	22
$\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_3^-$	-177.9	22
Mn_2SiO_4 (tephroite)	-389.5065	16
MnSiO_3 (rhodonite)	-297.1035	16

MOLYBDENUM

MoS_2 (molybdenite)	-71.0858	16
$\text{MoO}_2(\text{s})$	-127.403	16
$\text{MoO}_3(\text{s})$	-159.669	16

MOLYBDENUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
MoO_4^{2-}	-199.82	9
$\text{Mo}_3\text{Si}(s)$	-23.0	22
$\text{H}_2\text{MoO}_4(s)$	-216.4	9

NITROGEN

NO_3^-	-26.6491	11
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AMMONIUM

NH_4^+	-18.9907	16
$\text{NH}_4\text{OH}^\circ$	-63.04	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3(s)$	-212.3	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{HS}(s)$	-12.1	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{Al}(\text{SO}_4)_2(s)$	-487.2	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{Al}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}(s)$	-1180.21	22
$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$ (mascagnite)	-215.506	16
NH_4NO_3 (ammonia niter)	-43.9300	16
NH_4Cl (sal ammoniac)	-48.7036	16
$\text{NH}_4\text{Br}(s)$	-41.9	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{Br}_3(s)$	-45.1	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{BrI}_2(s)$	-45.3	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{F}(s)$	-83.36	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{HF}_2(s)$	-155.6	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{I}(s)$	-26.9	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{I}_3(s)$	-28.6	22

AMMONIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	<u>ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{NH}_4\text{ICl}_2(\text{s})$	-55.5	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{ICl}_4(\text{s})$	-59.2	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{IBr}_2(\text{s})$	-46.9	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{IBrCl}_2(\text{s})$	-52.0	22
$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SiF}_6$ (s, hexagonal)	-565.38	22
$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SiF}_6$ (s, cubic)	-565.40	22
$\text{H}_6(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{Al}_5(\text{PO}_4)_8 \cdot 18\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-3863.9	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4(\text{s})$	-289.33	22
$\text{NH}_4\text{HSe}(\text{s})$	-5.6	22

SODIUM

Na	0	16
Na^+	-62.5956	16
$\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (mirabilite)	-871.5440	16
$\text{Na}_2\text{MoO}_4(\text{s})$	-323.6	21
$\text{NaAlCO}_3(\text{OH})_2$ (dawsonite)	-426.8619	16
$\text{NaNO}_3(\text{s})$	-87.7517	16
NaCl (halite)	-91.807	24
NaCl°	-92.740	24
NaF (villiaumite)	-130.573	16
Na_3AlF_6 (cryolite)	751.6527	16
$\text{Na}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-89.883	7
$\text{NaOH}(\text{s})$	-90.7388	16
$\text{NaAl}(\text{SiO}_3)_2$ (jadeite)	-679.445	7

SODIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{NaCa}_2\text{Mg}_4\text{Al}(\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{22})(\text{OH})_2$ (pargasite)	-2847.168	7
$\text{NaAlSi}_2\text{O}_6 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (analcime)	-738.098	7
$\text{NaAlSi}_2\text{O}_6$ (dehydrated analcime)	-674.989	7
$\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ (low albite)	-886.308	7
$\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ (high albite)	-884.509	7
NaAlSiO_4 (nepheline)	-472.872	7
$\text{NaAl}_2(\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_2$ (paragonite)	-1326.012	7
$\text{Na}_2\text{CaUO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (andersonite)	-1351.0	1

NICKEL

Ni	0	16
Ni^{2+}	-10.8987	16
NiS (millerite)	-20.6004	16
Ni_3S_2 (heazlewood)	-47.1009	16
$\text{NiSO}_4(\text{s})$	-181.6	22
$\text{NiSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (retgersite)	-531.6783	16
$\text{Ni}_4(\text{OH})_6\text{SO}_4(\text{s})$	-518.1	22
$\text{Ni}_7(\text{OH})_8(\text{SO}_4)_3(\text{s})$	-815.0	22
$\text{NiCO}_3(\text{s})$	-146.4	22
$\text{Ni}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	-562.4	22
$\text{NiCl}_2(\text{s})$	-61.9097	16
$\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-181.7	22
$\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-295.2	22
$\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-409.54	22

NICKEL (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
NiF ₂ (s)	-144.4	22
NiF ₂ ·4H ₂ O(s)	-378.0	22
NiO (bunsenite)	-50.573	24
NiOH ⁺	-54.4	22
Ni(OH) ₂ (s)	-106.9	22
NiFe ₂ O ₄ (trevorite)	-232.5382	16

OXYGEN

OH ⁻	-37.6023	16
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LEAD

Pb(s)	0	16
Pb ²⁺	-5.8317	16
PbS(galena)	-23.115	24
PbSO ₄ (anglesite)	-194.353	24
PbSO ₄ ·PbO(s)	-246.7	22
PbSO ₄ ·2PbO(s)	-294.0	22
PbSO ₄ ·3PbO(s)	-341.2	22
PbMoO ₄ (wulfenite)	-227.4	9
PbCO ₃ (cerrusite)	-150.370	24
PbO·PbCO ₃ (s)	-195.2	22
PbCl ₂ ·PbCO ₃ (phosgenite)	-227.6	22
PbNO ₃ ⁺	-33.9	22
PbCl ₂ (cotunnite)	-75.0557	16

LEAD (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
PbCl_3^-	-101.9	22
$\text{Pb}_2(\text{OH})_3\text{Cl}(\text{s})$	-252.55	22
PbCl^+	-39.39	22
$\text{PbBr}_2(\text{s})$	-62.60	22
PbI_3^-	-47.5	22
PbI_4^{2-}	-60.9	22
PbSe (clausthalite)	-24.2775	16
$\text{PbSeO}_4(\text{s})$	-120.7	22
$2\text{PbCl}_2 \cdot \text{NH}_4\text{Cl}(\text{s})$	-201.49	22
$\text{PbSiO}_3(\text{s})$	-253.86	22
$\text{Pb}_2\text{SiO}_4(\text{s})$	-299.4	22
PbO (litharge, red)	-45.2204	16
PbO (massicot, yellow)	-45.0700	16
PbO_2 (plattnerite)	-51.4613	16
Pb_3O_4 (minium)	-143.728	16
$\text{PbO} \cdot 1/3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-63.7	22
HPbO_2^-	-80.90	22
$\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s})$	-108.1	22
$\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_3^-$	-137.6	22
$\text{Pb}_3(\text{OH})_4^{2+}$	-212.4	22
$\text{Pb}_4(\text{OH})_4^{4+}$	-223.8	22
$\text{Pb}_6(\text{OH})_8^{4+}$	-430.3	22
$\text{Pb}(\text{MnO}_4)_2 \cdot 3\text{PbO}(\text{s})$	-393.0	22

PHOSPHORUS

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
PO_4^{3-}	-243.5469	16

PALLADIUM

Pd(s)	0	16
Pd^{2+}	42.2	22
PdS(s)	-16	22
$\text{PdS}_2\text{(s)}$	-17.8	22
$\text{Pd}_4\text{S(s)}$	-16.0	22
$\text{PdCl}_2\text{(s)}$	-29.9	22
PdBr_3^-	-48.8	22
PdBr_4^{2-}	-76.0	22
PdBr_6^{2-}	-80.1	22
$\text{PdI}_2\text{(s)}$	-15.0	22
PdI_4^{2-}	-38.0	22
PdI_6^{2-}	-40.7	22

PLUTONIUM

Pu^{3+}	-138.3	12
Pu^{4+}	-115.1	12
$\text{Pu(SO}_4\text{)}^+$	(-321.0)	11
$\text{Pu(SO}_4\text{)}^{2+}$	-300.9	11
$\text{Pu(SO}_4\text{)}_2^\circ$	-484.9	11
$\text{PuO}_2\text{SO}_4^\circ$	-363.3	11

PLUTONIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{PuO}_2\text{HPO}_4(s)$	-458.4	11
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{HPO}_4)_2(s)$	-673.5	11
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)^+$	-456.5	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)^{2+}$	-393.2	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)_2^0$	-668.3	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)_3^{2-}$	-941.7	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)_4^{4-}$	-1215.0	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)^{2+}$	-411.8	11
PuCO_3^{2+}	-296.8	11
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	-453.6	11
$\text{PuF}_3(s)$	-354.2	11
$\text{PuF}_4(s)$	-402.5	11
PuCl^{3+}	-148.0	11
PuO_2Cl^+	-212.0	11
PuF^{3+}	-193.3	11
PuO_2F^+	-256.0	11
PuO_2F_2^0	-330.5	11
PuO_2F_3^-	-404.6	11
$\text{PuO}_2\text{F}_4^{2-}$	-475.9	11
$\text{hex-Pu}_2\text{O}_3(s)$	-381.0	11
$\text{PuO}_2(s)$	-238.5	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3(s)$	-277.7	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4(s)$	-340.8	11

PLUTONIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})$ (amorphous)	-252.4	11
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{s})$	-289.4	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})^{2+}$	-184.1	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})^{3+}$	(-171.1)	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_2^{2+}$	(-225.3)	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3^+$	(-278.0)	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4^0$	(-328.9)	11
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_5^-$	(-378.1)	11
PuO_2^+	(-203.2)	11
PuO_2^{2+}	-180.9	11
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})^+$	-229.9	11
$(\text{PuO}_2)_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+}$	-463.9	11
$(\text{PuO}_2)_3(\text{OH})_5^+$	-796.6	11
PuO_2OH^0	-246.7	11

RADIUM

Ra^{2+}	-134.2	22
$\text{Ra}(\text{s})$	0	22
$\text{RaSO}_4(\text{s})$	-326.4	22
$\text{Ra}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{s})$	-190.3	22
$\text{RaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-311.4	22

RUBIDIUM

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
Rb(s)	0	16
Rb ⁺	-69.7216	16

SULFUR

S(s)	0	16
S ²⁻	20.5067	16
SO ₄ ²⁻	-177.971	16

ANTIMONY

Sb ₂ S ₃ (stibnite)	-41.4603	16
Sb ₂ S ₄ ²⁻	-23.8	22
Sb(OH) ₂ F ⁰ (undiss)	-173.2	22
SbCl ₃ (s)	-77.37	22
SbBr ₃ (s)	-57.2	22
SbO ⁺	-42.33	22
SbO ₂ ⁻	-81.32	22
Sb ₂ O ₄ (s)	-190.2	22
Sb ₂ O ₅ (s)	-198.2	22
Sb ₄ O ₆ II (s, cubic)	-303.1	22
Sb ₄ O ₆ I (s, orthorhombic)	-299.5	22
Sb(OH) ₃ (s)	-163.8	22
Sb ₂ Te ₃ (s)	-13.2	22

RUTHENIUM

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
Ru^{4+}	55.891	15
$\text{Ru}(\text{OH})_2^{2+}$	-51.0	22

SELENIUM

Se^{2-}	30.83	16
SeO_3^{2-}	-88.4	22
SeO_4^{2-}	-105.5	22
HSe^-	10.5	22
H_2Se^0	5.3	22
HSeO_3^-	-98.36	22
HSeO_4^-	-108.1	22

SILICON

SiO_2 (α and β quartz)	-204.646	7
SiO_2 (cristobalite)	-204.897	7
SiO_2 (tridymite)	-204.066	16
SiO_2 (coesite)	-203.541	7
SiO_2 (stishovite)	-191.880	16
SiO_2 (glass)	-203.288	16
SiO_2 (chalcedony)	-204.276	7
SiO_2 (amorphous)	-202.892	7
SiO_2^0	-199.190	24
$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{s})$	-318.6	22

SILICON (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$H_4SiO_4^0$ (undiss)	-314.7	22
$H_3SiO_4^-$	-299.18	11
$H_2SiO_4^{2-}$	-281.31	11
$H_2SiO_3(s)$	-261.1	22
$H_2SiO_3^0$ (undiss)	-258.0	22
$HSi(OH)_6^-$	-414.6	22
$H_2Si(OH)_6^0$ (undiss)	-428.1	22
$H_2Si_2O_5(s)$	-464.5	22
$H_6Si_2O_7(s)$	-579.8	22
SiF_6^{2-}	-525.7	22

TIN

Sn^{2+}	-7.137	18
Sn II (s, grey)	0.03	22
SnS (herzenbergite)	-25.0234	16
$SnSO_4^{2+}$	-173.1	22
SnF^+	-80.1	22
$SnOHCl \cdot H_2O(s)$	-155.0	22
SnO_2 (cassiterite)	-124.260	16
$SnO(OH)^+$	-113.3	22
$Sn(OH)_2$ (s, precipitated)	-117.5	22

STRONTIUM

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	<u>ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
Sr(s)	0	
Sr ²⁺	-133.709	16
SrS(s)	-107.2	22
SrSO ₄ (celestite)	-320.435	24
SrHPO ₄ (s)	-403.6	22
SrMoO ₄ (s)	-345.1	21
SrCO ₃ (strontianite)	-275.470	24
Sr(NO ₃) ₂ (s)	-186.206	16
Sr(NO ₃) ₂ ·4H ₂ O(s)	-413.65	22
SrBr ₂ (s)	-166.326	16
SrBr ₂ ·H ₂ O(s)	-228.1	16
SrBr ₂ ·6H ₂ O(s)	-519.7	16
SrCl ₂ (s,α)	-186.7	22
SrCl ₂ ·H ₂ O(s)	-247.7	22
SrCl ₂ ·2H ₂ O(s)	-306.4	22
SrCl ₂ ·6H ₂ O(s)	-535.67	22
SrO(s)	-133.928	16
SrOH ⁺	-172.4	22
SrSiO ₃ (s)	-370.4	22
SrSiO ₄ (s)	-523.7	22
SrTiO ₃ (s)	-379.64	22
SrTiO ₄ (s)	-520.7	22
SrZrO ₃ (s)	-402.2	22

TELLURIUM

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
Te^{2-}	50.655	24
$\text{TeO}_2(\text{s, tellurite})$	-64.6200	16
$\text{Te}(\text{OH})_3^+$	-118.6	22
$\text{TeSe}(\text{s})$	26.0	22

THORIUM

$\alpha\text{-Th}(\text{s})$		10
Th^{4+}	-168.4	10
ThOH^{3+}	-220.7	10
$\text{Th}(\text{OH})_2^{2+}$	-272.3	10
$\text{Th}(\text{OH})_3^+$	(-322.5)	10
$\text{Th}(\text{OH})_4^0$	-373.5	10
$\text{Th}_2(\text{OH})_2^{6+}$	-441.8	10
$\text{Th}_4(\text{OH})_8^{8+}$	-1098.3	10
$\text{Th}_6(\text{OH})_{15}^{9+}$	-1810.6	10
$\text{ThO}_2(\text{s})$	-273.2	10
$\text{ThO}_2(\text{s, thorianite})$	-279.35	10
ThF^{3+}	-246.70	10
ThF_2^{2+}	-322.52	10
ThF_3^+	-396.2	10
ThF_4^0	-468.2	10
$\text{ThF}_4(\text{s})$	-478.9	10

THORIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{ThF}_4 \cdot 2.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	(-624.7)	10
ThCl^{3+}	-201.3	10
ThCl_2^{2+}	-232.3	10
ThCl_3^+	-264.8	10
ThCl_4^0	-295.6	10
$\text{ThCl}_4(\text{s})$	-261.6	10
ThSO_4^{2+}	-353.8	10
$\text{Th}(\text{SO}_4)_2^0$	-537.6	10
$\text{Th}(\text{SO}_4)_3^{2-}$	-716.6	10
$\text{Th}(\text{SO}_4)_4^{4-}$	-891.8	10
$\text{ThH}_2\text{PO}_4^{3+}$	-444.9	10
$\text{Th}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2^{2+}$	-720.9	10

TITANIUM

$\text{Ti}(\text{s})$	0	16
Ti^{3+}	-73.929	17
$\text{TiBr}_3(\text{s})$	-136.408	16
$\text{TiBr}_4(\text{s})$	-140.9	22
$\text{TiCl}_3(\text{s})$	-156.431	16
$\text{TiCl}_2(\text{s})$	-111.0	22
$\text{TiI}_4(\text{s})$	-88.8	22
$\text{TiH}_2(\text{s})$	-19.2	22
$\text{TiO}(\text{s})$	-122.685	16
TiO_2 (rutile)	-212.583	16

TITANIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
TiO_2 (anatase)	-211.114	16
$\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s})$	-342.7110	16
$\text{Ti}_3\text{O}_5(\text{s}, \alpha)$	-553.8745	16
$\text{Ti}_4\text{O}_7(\text{s})$	-767.9651	16

URANIUM

U^{3+}	-114.9	12
U^{4+}	-126.9	12
$\text{U}(\text{SO}_4)^{2+}$	-312.4	12
$\text{U}(\text{SO}_4)_2^\circ$	-496.2	12
$\text{UO}_2\text{SO}_4^\circ$	-409.7	12
$\text{UO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s})$	-373.1	12
$\text{UO}_2\text{CO}_3^\circ$	-367.6	12
$\text{UO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	-503.3	12
$\text{UO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3^{4-}$	-635.5	12
$(\text{UO}_2)_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	-1237.0	12
$(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{HPO}_4)_2(\text{s})$	-1008.0	12
$\text{UO}_2\text{HPO}_4^\circ$	-499.5	12
$\text{UO}_2(\text{HPO}_4)_2^{2-}$	-773.7	12
$\text{UO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)^+$	-501.9	12
$\text{UO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2^\circ$	-775.6	12
$\text{UO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_3^-$	-1048.0	12
$\text{U}(\text{HPO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-910.9	12
UHPO_4^{2+}	-403.7	12

URANIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	<u>ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$U(HPO_4)_2^0$	-677.6	12
$U(HPO_4)_3^{2-}$	-949.8	12
$U(HPO_4)_4^{4-}$	-1221.0	12
$UF_4(s)$	-428.3	
$UF_4 \cdot 5/2 H_2O(s)$	-575.6	
UCl^{3+}	-162.0	
UF^{3+}	-206.0	
UF_2^{2+}	-281.3	
UF_3^+	-354.9	
UF_4^0	-428.5	
UF_5^-	-498.1	
UF_6^{2-}	-568.6	
UO_2F^+	-302.1	
$UO_2F_2^0$	-374.5	
$UO_2F_3^-$	-445.3	
$UO_2F_4^{2-}$	-514.1	
UO_2Cl^+	-261.5	
$UO_2(s)$	-246.61	12
$\beta-UO_2(OH)_2(s)$	-333.2	12
$UO_3 \cdot 2H_2O(s)$	-390.1	12
$\gamma-UO_3(s)$	-273.9	12
$\alpha-U_3O_8(s)$	-805.4	12
$U_4O_9(s)$	-1022.0	12
$U(OH)^{3+}$	-183.0	12
$U(OH)_2^{2+}$	-237.0	12

URANIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
$U(OH)_3^+$	-290.0	12
$U(OH)_4^0$	-342.0	12
$U(OH)_5^-$	-392.0	12
UO_2^+	-231.5	12
UO_2^{2+}	-227.7	12
$UO_2(OH)^+$	-276.5	12
$(UO_2)_2(OH)_2^{2+}$	-561.2	12
$(UO_2)_3(OH)_5^+$	-945.3	12
$(UO_2)_3(OH)_7^-$	-1038.0	12
$UO_2(OH)_2^0$	-324.8	12
$USiO_4$ (coffinite)	(-452.0)	11
$UO_2SiO(OH)_3^+$	(-537.0)	11

VANADIUM

$V(s)$	0	16
V^{3+}	-57.8	11
VO^{2+}	-106.7	22
VO_2^+	-140.3	22
VO_3^-	-187.3	22
VO_4^{3-}	-214.9	22
$V_2O_7^{4-}$	-411.0	22
$VO(s)$	-96.6107	16
V_2O_3 (karelianite)	-272.2400	16
$V_2O_4(s)$	-315.1188	16

VANADIUM (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$V_2O_5(s)$	-339.2531	16
$V_3O_5(s)$	-434.0	22
$V_4O_7(s)$	-591.0	22
HVO_4^{2-}	-233.0	22
$H_2VO_4^-$	-244.0	22
$H_4VO_4^+$	-253.67	22
VOH^{2+}	-111.41	11
$V(OH)_2^+$	(-163.2)	11
$V(OH)_3^0$	(-212.9)	11
$VOOH^+$	-155.65	11
$VO_2HO_2^0$ (undiss)	-178.1	22
$VO(OH)_2^{3+}$	-125.1	22
$VO_2H_2O_2^+$	-178.4	22
$HV_2O_7^{3-}$	-428.4	22
$H_3V_2O_7^-$	-445.5	22
$HV_{10}O_{28}^{5-}$	-1935.0	22
$H_2V_{10}O_{28}^{4-}$	-1940.0	22
$VCl_2(s)$	-96.9601	16
$VCl_3(s)$	-122.227	16
$VOSO_4(s)$	-282.6	22

YTTRIUM

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
Y^{3+}	-165.8	22
Y_2O_3 (s, cubic)	-434.1800	16
YH_2 (s)	-27.8	22
YH_3 (s)	-33.2	22
$Y_2(OH)_2^{4+}$	-425.5	22
YF_3 (s)	-393.1	22
YCl^{2+}	-198.7	22
$YCl_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ (s)	-592.1	22
$Y(OH)_2Cl$ (s)	-297.9	22
$Y(OH)_5Cl$ (s)	-609.3	22
YBr^{2+}	-191.6	22
$Y_2(SO_4)_3$ (s)	-866.8	22
$Y_2(SO_4)_3 \cdot 8H_2O$ (s)	-1332.1	22
YNO_3^{2+}	-192.4	22
$Y_2(CO_3)_3$ (s)	-752.4	22
YZn (s)	-18.4	22
YZn_2 (s, α)	-31.4	22
YZn_3 (s)	-35.6	22
YZn_4 (s)	-40.2	22
YZn_5 (s)	-46.4	22
YZn_{11} (s)	-67.7	22
Y_2Zn_{17} (s)	-131.3	22

ZINC

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° (kcal/mole)	<u>Ref.</u>
Zn^{2+}	-35.1960	16
ZnO (zincite)	-76.5958	16
ZnO_2^{2-}	-91.85	22
HZnO_2^-	-109.26	22
$\text{Zn(OH)}_2(\text{s}, \gamma)$	-132.38	22
$\text{Zn(OH)}_2(\text{s}, \beta)$	-132.31	22
$\text{Zn(OH)}_2(\text{s}, \epsilon)$	-132.68	22
Zn(OH)_3^-	-165.95	22
Zn(OH)_4^{2-}	-205.23	22
Zn(OH)Cl° (undiss)	-113.0	22
$\text{Zn}_2(\text{OH})_3\text{Cl}(\text{s})$	-251.0	22
ZnBr^+	-59.2	22
ZnBr_2	-74.60	22
$\text{ZnBr}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-191.1	22
ZnBr_3^-	-107.3	22
ZnI^+	-43.5	22
$\text{ZnI}_2(\text{s})$	-49.94	22
ZnI_3^-	-69.7	22
ZnI_4^{2-}	-81.3	22
ZnS (sphalerite)	-47.947	24
ZnS (wurtzite)	-44.810	24
ZnSO_4 (zinkosite)	-208.301	16
$\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s})$	-270.58	22
$\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (bianchite)	-555.5382	22

ZINC (cont)

<u>Mineral or Aqueous Species</u>	ΔG_f° <u>(kcal/mole)</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (goslarite)	-612.4885	22
$\text{ZnO} \cdot 2\text{ZnSO}_4$ (s)	-492.1	22
$\text{Zn}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{SO}_4$ (s)	-351.4	22
$\text{Zn}_5(\text{OH})_8(\text{NO}_3)_2$ (s)	-624.4	22
ZnCO_3 (smithsonite)	-174.850	7
ZnMoO_4 (s)	-243.3	21
ZnSe (s)	-39.0	22
$\text{ZnSeO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (s)	-189.5	22
Zn_2TiO_4 (Zn-Ti spinel)	-366.6432	16
Zn_2SiO_4 (willemite)	-363.9904	16
ZnFe_2O_4 (s)	-254.2	22

ZIRCONIUM

Zr^{4+}	-138.39	18
ZrH_2 (s)	-30.8	22
ZrF_4 (β , monoclinic)	-432.6	22
ZrCl_4 (s)	-212.7	22
ZrSiO_4 (zircon)	-458.6257	16

TABLE 2. EQUILIBRIUM CONSTANTS FOR SPECIATION AND PRECIPITATION REACTIONS AT 298.15°K AND 1 BAR

SILVER

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Ag}(s) = \text{Ag}^+ + e^-$	-13.51	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{S}(\text{acanthite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8e^-$	-69.67	
$\text{AgHS}^0 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 9\text{H}^+ + 8e^-$	-47.66	3
$\text{Ag}(\text{HS})_2^- + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ag}^+ + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 18\text{H}^+ + 16e^-$	-85.68	3
$\text{AgS}^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8e^-$	-39.36	18(20°,0.1)
$\text{AgHS}_2^{2-} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ag}^+ + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 17\text{H}^+ + 16e^-$	-76.18	18(20°,0.1)
$\text{AgSO}_4^- = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-1.28	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{SO}_4(s) = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-4.91	
$\text{AgNO}_3(s) = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{NO}_3^-$	0.167	
$\text{AgNO}_3^0 = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{NO}_3^-$	0.29	19
$\text{Ag}_2\text{CO}_3(s) + 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-11.05	
$\text{Ag}_3\text{PO}_4(s) = 3\text{Ag}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-15.92	
$\text{AgBr}(\text{bromargyrite}) = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{Br}^-$	-12.30	
$\text{AgBr}^0 = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{Br}^-$	-4.24	
$\text{AgBr}_2^- = \text{Ag}^+ + 2\text{Br}^-$	-7.27	
$\text{AgBr}_3^{2-} = \text{Ag}^+ + 3\text{Br}^-$	-8.70	
$\text{AgBr}_4^{3-} = \text{Ag}^+ + 4\text{Br}^-$	-9.0	3
$\text{AgI}(\text{iodargyrite}) = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{I}^-$	-16.02	
$\text{AgI}^0 = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{I}^-$	-6.6	3
$\text{AgI}_2^- = \text{Ag}^+ + 2\text{I}^-$	-10.56	
$\text{AgI}_3^{2-} = \text{Ag}^+ + 3\text{I}^-$	-13.20	
$\text{AgI}_4^{3-} = \text{Ag}^+ + 4\text{I}^-$	-13.85	
$\text{AgF} \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{F}^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.55	3
$\text{AgF}^0 = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{F}^-$	-0.36	3
$\text{AgCl}(\text{cerargyrite}) = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$	-9.75	
$\text{AgCl}^0 = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$	-3.27	3
$\text{AgCl}_2^- = \text{Ag}^+ + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-5.26	
$\text{AgCl}_3^{2-} = \text{Ag}^+ + 3\text{Cl}^-$	-5.29	3
$\text{AgCl}_4^{3-} = \text{Ag}^+ + 4\text{Cl}^-$	-5.51	3
$\text{AgCl}_3\text{Br}^{3-} = \text{Ag}^+ + 3\text{Cl}^- + \text{Br}^-$	-7.88	
$\text{AgClBr}_3^{3-} = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{Cl}^- + 3\text{Br}^-$	-9.45	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{O}(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.58	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{O}_2(s) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{Ag}^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	60.93	

SILVER (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Ag}_2\text{O}_3(s) + 6\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 2\text{Ag}^+ + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	118.9	
$\text{AgOH}^0 + \text{H}^+ = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.0	3
$\text{Ag}(\text{OH})_2^- + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Ag}^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	24.00	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{Se}(s) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 6e^-$	-94.63	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{SeO}_3(s) = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-15.50	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{SeO}_4(s) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	20.77	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{MoO}_4(s) = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-11.6	
$\text{AgVO}_3(s) + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ag}^+ + \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+$	-54.62	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{HVO}_4(s) = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{VO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+$	-81.04	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{HVO}_4 \cdot \text{AgOH}(s) = 3\text{Ag}^+ + \text{VO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-104.32	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4(s) = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{CrO}_4^{2-}$	-11.94	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{Te}(s) = 2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{Te}^{2-}$	(-71.7)	18

ALUMINUM

$\text{Al}(s) = \text{Al}^{3+} + 3e^-$	85.78	
$\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3(s) = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	19.817	
$\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.317	
$\text{AlSO}_4^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.02	3
$\text{Al}(\text{SO}_4)_2^- = \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-4.92	3
$\text{AlOHSO}_4(s) + \text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-3.23	3
$\text{Al}_4(\text{OH})_{10}\text{SO}_4(s) + 10\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$	22.7	3
$\text{AlPO}_4(\text{berlinite}) = \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-22.84	
$\text{AlI}_3(s) = \text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{I}^-$	60.35	
$\text{AlF}_3(s) = \text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{F}^-$	-17.25	
$\text{AlF}_3^0 = \text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{F}^-$	-17.02	20
$\text{AlF}^{2+} = \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{F}^-$	-5.740	
$\text{AlF}_2^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-12.750	20
$\text{AlF}_4^- = \text{Al}^{3+} + 4\text{F}^-$	-19.720	20
$\text{AlO}_2^- + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	24.601	
$\text{AlOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	4.969	
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	10.158	
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	22.150	
$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3(\alpha \text{ corundum}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.415	

ALUMINIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3(s, \gamma) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	22.390	
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3(\text{synthetic gibbsite}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.089	
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3(\text{natural gibbsite}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.749	
$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3(\text{amorphous}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	10.359	20
$\text{AlO}(\text{OH})(\text{boehmite}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.609	
$\text{AlO}(\text{OH})(\text{diaspore}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.764	
$\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_5(\text{andalusite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.596	
$\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_5(\text{sillimanite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.960	
$\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_5(\text{kyanite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.326	
$\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_4(\text{kaolinite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.446	
$\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2(\text{pyrophyllite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 4\text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.081	

AMERICIUM

$\text{Am}^{2+} = \text{Am}^{4+} + 2\text{e}^-$	-11.29	15
$\text{Am}^{3+} = \text{Am}^{4+} + \text{e}^-$	-41.0	15
$\text{Am}(s) = \text{Am}^{4+} + 4\text{e}^-$	80.0	15
$\text{AmO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Am}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.0	15
$\text{AmO}_2^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Am}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	48.0	15
$\text{AmOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Am}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{e}^-$	-35.1	15
$\text{Am}(\text{OH})_3(s) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Am}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{e}^-$	-18.6	15
$\text{Am}(\text{OH})_4(s) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Am}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.84	15
$\text{AmO}_2\text{OH}(s) + 5\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Am}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.7	15
$\text{AmO}_2(\text{OH})_2(s) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Am}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	34.29	15
$\text{AmO}_2(s) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Am}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-6.23	15
$\text{AmCl}^{2+} = \text{Am}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{e}^-$	-42.2	15
$\text{AmF}^{3+} = \text{Am}^{4+} + \text{F}^- + \text{e}^-$	-44.4	15
$\text{AmF}_2^+ = \text{Am}^{4+} + 2\text{F}^- + \text{e}^-$	-47.1	15
$\text{AmF}_3^0 = \text{Am}^{4+} + 3\text{F}^- + \text{e}^-$	-51.24	15
$\text{AmF}_3(s) = \text{Am}^{4+} + 3\text{F}^- + \text{e}^-$	-56.11	15
$\text{AmNO}_3^{2+} = \text{Am}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{e}^-$	-41.26	15
$\text{AmSO}_4^+ = \text{Am}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{e}^-$	-45.68	15
$\text{Am}(\text{SO}_4)_2^- = \text{Am}^{4+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{e}^-$	-45.03	15
$\text{AmH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+} = \text{Am}^{4+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$	-63.03	15

BARTON

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Ba}(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2e^{-}$	96.25	
$\text{BaS}(s) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 8e^{-}$	-17.39	
$\text{BaBO}_3(\text{barite}) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{BO}_3^{2-}$	-9.95	
$\text{BaSO}_4^{\circ} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.7	18
$\text{BaCO}_3(\text{witherite}) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-8.30	18
$\text{BaCO}_3^{\circ} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{-}$	-2.78	18
$\text{Ba}(\text{HCO}_3)_2(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}^{+}$	-20.66	
$\text{BaNO}_3^{+} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^{-}$	0.97	
$\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^{-}$	-2.25	
$\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2^{\circ} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^{-}$	-1.0	18
$\text{BaCa}(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{alstonite}) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-17.99	
$\text{BaCa}(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{barytocalcite}) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-17.84	
$\text{BaO}(s) + 2\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	48.62	
$\text{BaOH}^{+} + \text{H}^{+} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.39	18
$\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) + 2\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$	24.34	
$\text{BaF}_2(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^{-}$	-5.97	
$\text{BaCl}_2(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^{-}$	2.25	
$\text{BaCl}^{+} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^{-}$	(0.13)	18
$\text{BaCl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^{-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.82	
$\text{BaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^{-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.19	
$\text{BaBr}_2(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^{-}$	5.59	
$\text{BaBr}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^{-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.19	
$\text{BaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2(s) + 2\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^{\circ} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.95	
$\text{BaO} \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2(s) + 2\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^{\circ} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.44	
$2\text{BaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2(s) + 4\text{H}^{+} = 2\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^{\circ} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	44.56	
$2\text{BaO} \cdot 3\text{SiO}_2(s) + 4\text{H}^{+} = 2\text{Ba}^{2+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^{\circ} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	23.29	
$\text{BaSiF}_6(s) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + 6\text{F}^{-} + \text{SiO}_2^{\circ} + 4\text{H}^{+}$	-32.93	
$\text{BaTiO}_3(s) + 6\text{H}^{+} + e^{-} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.600	
$\text{BaTiO}_4(s) + 8\text{H}^{+} + 3e^{-} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-55.087	
$\text{BaSrTiO}_4(s) + 8\text{H}^{+} + e^{-} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	36.855	
$\text{BaCrO}_4(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-}$	-9.93	
$\text{BaMnO}_4(s) + 4\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	108.30	
$\text{BaZrO}_3(s) + 6\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{Zr}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	27.45	
$\text{BaSeO}_3(s) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-6.58	

BARIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{BaSeO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.55	
$\text{BaMoO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-10.09	
$\text{BaHPO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-19.71	18(20°, 0)

CALCIUM

$\text{Ca}(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	96.99	
$\text{CaS}(\text{oldhamite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-21.07	
$\text{CaSO}_4(\text{anhydrite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	4.62	18
$\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 1/2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{macro } \alpha) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 1/2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-3.52	
$\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 1/2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{micro } \beta) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 1/2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-3.35	
$\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{gypsum}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-4.85	20
$\text{CaCO}_3(\text{aragonite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-8.22	18
$\text{CaCO}_3(\text{calcite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-8.35	18
$\text{CaCO}_3(\text{vaterite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-7.73	
$\text{CaCO}_3^0 = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^-$	-3.15	3
$\text{CaCO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{monohydrocalcite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-7.54	
$\text{CaMg}_3(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{dolomite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-18.06	
$\text{CaMg}_3(\text{CO}_3)_4(\text{huntite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 3\text{Mg}^{2+} + 4\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-30.52	
$\text{CaHCO}_3^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-11.33	18
$\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^-$	5.88	
$\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2^0 = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^-$	-0.6	18
$\text{CaNO}_3^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-0.7	18
$\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.76	
$\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^- + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.81	
$\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.04	
$\text{CaPO}_4^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-6.46	20
$\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{whitlockite}) = 3\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-34.53	
$\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s}, \beta) = 3\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-32.63	
$\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s}, \alpha) = 3\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-31.02	
$\text{CaHPO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-19.05	
$\text{CaHPO}_4^0 = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-15.05	20
$\text{CaH}_2\text{PO}_4^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-20.93	20
$\text{CaHPO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-18.91	

CALCIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-40.26	
$\text{Ca}_8\text{H}_2(\text{PO}_4)_6 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = 8\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 6\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-93.80	
$\text{Ca}_{10}(\text{PO}_4)_6(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = 10\text{Ca}^{2+} + 6\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.17	
$\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH}(\text{hydroxyapatite}) + \text{H}^+ = 5\text{Ca}^{2+} + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-40.35	3
$\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{F}(\text{fluorapatite}) = 5\text{Ca}^{2+} + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{F}^-$	-54.53	3
$\text{Ca}_{9.496}\text{Na}_{0.36}\text{Mg}_{0.144}(\text{PO}_4)_4.8(\text{CO}_3)_1.2\text{F}_{2.48}(\text{FCO}_3 \text{ apatite}) = 9.496\text{Ca}^{2+} + 0.36\text{Na}^+ + 0.144\text{Mg}^{2+} + 4.8\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 1.2\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2.48\text{F}^-$	-114.4	3
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Fe}(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{anapaite}) = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-34.14	14
$\text{CaFe}(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{mitridatite}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-27.24	14
$\text{CaFe}_4(\text{OH})_8(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{foucherite}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 4\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 15\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-25.14	14
$\text{CaSe}(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	-26.49	
$\text{CaSeO}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-5.46	
$\text{CaSeO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	25.90	
$\text{CaMoO}_4(\text{powellite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-8.71	
$\text{CaCl}_2(\text{hydrophilite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	11.92	
$\text{CaBr}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^-$	17.16	
$\text{CaBr}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^- + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.48	
$\text{CaI}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^-$	22.52	
$\text{CaF}_2(\text{fluorite}) = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-10.16	
$\text{CaF}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{F}^-$	-0.94	3
$\text{CaO}(\text{lime}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	32.71	
$\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2(\text{portlandite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	22.68	
$\text{CaOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.67	
$\text{CaFe}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	43.31	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_5(\text{s}) + 10\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	78.67	
$\text{CaZrO}_3(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Zr}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.54	
$\text{CaTiO}_3(\text{perovskite}) + 6\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.171	
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7(\text{s}) + 14\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 3\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Ti}^{3+} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	32.919	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_7(\text{gehlenite}) + 10\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	56.88	
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}(\text{grossular}) + 12\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^0 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	52.47	
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{SiO}_6(\text{Ca-Al pyx.}) + 8\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	36.59	
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_8(\text{anorthite}) + 8\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	27.19	
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Fe}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}(\text{andradite}) + 12\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 3\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^0 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	54.81	
$\text{CaFeSi}_2\text{O}_6(\text{hedenbergite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	17.35	

CALCIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{CaMgSiO}_4(\text{monticellite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	29.85	
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Mg}(\text{SiO}_4)_2(\text{merwinite}) + 8\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	68.55	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{MgSi}_2\text{O}_7(\text{akermanite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	45.39	
$\text{CaMgSi}_2\text{O}_6(\text{diopside}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.07	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{SiO}_4(\text{larnite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	39.16	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{SiO}_4(\text{Ca-olivine}) + 4\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	37.67	
$\text{Ca}_3\text{SiO}_5 + 6\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	73.84	
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7(\text{rankinite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	48.62	
$\text{CaSiO}_3(\text{wollastonite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.73	
$\text{CaSiO}_3(\text{pseudowollastonite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.87	
$\text{CaTiSiO}_5(\text{sphene}) + 6\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-9.140	
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{lawsonite}) + 8\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	22.81	
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{12} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{wairakite}) + 8\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 4\text{SiO}_2^0 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.68	
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{12} \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{laumontite}) + 8\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 4\text{SiO}_2^0 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.25	
$\text{CaAl}_2(\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_2(\text{margarite}) + 14\text{H}^+ = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 4\text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	42.33	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_3\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}(\text{OH})(\text{clinozoisite}) + 13\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + 3\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^0 + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	44.16	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}(\text{OH})(\text{zoisite}) + 13\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + 3\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^0 + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	44.20	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_2\text{FeSi}_3\text{O}_{12}(\text{OH})(\text{epidote}) + 13\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^0 + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	44.29	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}(\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_2(\text{prehnite}) + 10\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^0 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	33.51	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Mg}_5\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2(\text{tremolite}) + 14\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + 5\text{Mg}^{2+} + 8\text{SiO}_2^0 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	61.85	
$\text{Ca}(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{VO}_4)_2(\text{tjuyamunite}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{VO}_4^{3-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	(-34.74)	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{UO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{liebigite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-27.75	
$\text{CaMgUO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{swartzite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 14\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-28.66	
$\text{Ca}(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{SiO}_3\text{OH})_2(\text{uranophane}) + 14\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- = \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	35.85	

CADMIUM

$\text{Cd}(\alpha) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	13.59	3
$\text{CdS}(\text{greenokite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-47.66	
$\text{CdHS}^+ + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 9\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-43.78	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{HS})_2^0 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 18\text{H}^+ + 16\text{e}^-$	-77.39	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{HS})_3^- + 12\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 27\text{H}^+ + 24\text{e}^-$	-119.54	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{HS})_4^{2-} + 16\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 4\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 36\text{H}^+ + 32\text{e}^-$	-155.34	3
$\text{CdSO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-0.10	

CADMIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{CdSO}_4^0 = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.46	3
$\text{CdSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.66	
$\text{CdSO}_4 \cdot 8/3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8/3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.88	
$\text{Cd}_3(\text{OH})_4\text{SO}_4(s) + 4\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Cd}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	22.51	
$\text{Cd}_3(\text{OH})_2(\text{SO}_4)_2(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	6.69	
$\text{Cd}_4(\text{OH})_6\text{SO}_4(s) + 6\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Cd}^{2+} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	28.4	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.5	3
$\text{CdCO}_3(\text{otavite}) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-11.21	
$\text{CdCO}_3^0 = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-5.4	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{CO}_3)_3^{4-} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 3\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-6.22	3
$\text{CdHCO}_3^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{HCO}_3^-$	-2.1	3
$\text{CdNO}_3^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-0.4	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_3)_2^0 = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^-$	-0.2	18
$\text{Cd}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(s) = 3\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-32.54	
$\text{CdSeO}_3(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-8.84	
$\text{CdSeO}_4(s) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	26.77	
$\text{CdTe}(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{Te}^{2-}$	(-41.5)	18
$\text{CdSb}(s) + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SbO}^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^-$	0.79	
$\text{CdF}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{F}^-$	-1.1	3
$\text{CdF}_2(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-2.98	3
$\text{CdF}_2^0 = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-1.5	3
$\text{CdCl}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-1.98	3
$\text{CdCl}_2(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-0.67	
$\text{CdCl}_2^0 = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-2.6	3
$\text{CdCl}_3^- = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	-2.4	3
$\text{CdCl}_4^{2-} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	-1.7	18
$\text{CdCl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.72	
$\text{CdCl}_2 \cdot 5/2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 5/2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.95	
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})\text{Cl}(s) + \text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.51	
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})\text{Cl}^0 + \text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.40	3
$\text{CdBr}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{Br}^-$	-2.17	
$\text{CdBr}_2(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^-$	-1.88	
$\text{CdBr}_2^0 = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^-$	-2.9	3
$\text{CdBr}_3^- = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 3\text{Br}^-$	-3.15	

CADMIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{CdBr}_4^{2-} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 4\text{Br}^-$	-2.9	
$\text{CdBr}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.44	
$\text{CdI}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{I}^-$	-2.1	
$\text{CdI}_2(s) = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^-$	-3.5	
$\text{CdI}_2^0 = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^-$	-3.6	3
$\text{CdI}_3^- = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 3\text{I}^-$	-4.6	
$\text{CdI}_4^{2-} = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 4\text{I}^-$	-5.4	
$\text{CdO}(\text{monteponite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.11	
$\text{CdO}_2^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	46.85	
$\text{HCdO}_2^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	32.99	
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	10.08	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2(\text{amorphous}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.73	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2(\text{crystalline}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.65	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	20.35	3
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	32.97	
$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	46.88	
$\text{Cd}_2\text{OH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ = 2\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.39	3
$\text{Cd}_4(\text{OH})_4^{4+} + 4\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Cd}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	32.76	18
$\text{CdSiO}_3(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.49	

CERIUM

$\text{Ce}(s) = \text{Ce}^{3+} + 3e^-$	117.75	
$\text{Ce}^{4+} + e^- = \text{Ce}^{3+}$	29.47	
$\text{Ce}_2\text{S}_3(s) + 12\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Ce}^{3+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 24\text{H}^+ + 24e^-$	-72.32	15
$\text{CeSO}_4^+ = \text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.59	18
$\text{Ce}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{3-} = \text{Ce}^{3+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-5.2	18
$\text{CePO}_4(s) = \text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-21.3	15
$\text{CePO}_4^0 = \text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	(-18.5)	18
$\text{CeH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+} = \text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+$	-2.33	18
$\text{CeNO}_3^{2+} = \text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-1.09	15
$\text{CeF}^{2+} = \text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{F}^-$	-4.0	18
$\text{CeCl}^{2+} = \text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^-$	0.78	
$\text{CeO}_2(\text{cerianite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Ce}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.18	

CERIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Ce}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ce}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	60.89	
$\text{CeOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.3	2
$\text{CeOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.37	15
$\text{Ce}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Ce}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	29.17	15
$\text{Ce}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Ce}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	20.77	
$\text{Ce}_2(\text{OH})_2^{6+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	55.34	15
$\text{Ce}_2(\text{OH})_3^{5+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Ce}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	54.84	15
$\text{Ce}_2(\text{OH})_4^{4+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Ce}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	55.44	15
$\text{Ce}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ce}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.5	15
$\text{Ce}_3(\text{OH})_5^{4+} + 5\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Ce}^{3+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	33.45	18

CURIUM

$\text{Cm}^{3+} = \text{Cm}^{4+} + \text{e}^-$	-52.40	15
$\text{Cm}(\text{s}) = \text{Cm}^{4+} + 4\text{e}^-$	64.75	15
$\text{CmO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Cm}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	45.65	15
$\text{CmO}_2^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Cm}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	79.46	15
$\text{CmOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Cm}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{e}^-$	-49.00	15
$\text{Cm}(\text{OH})_2^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Cm}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{e}^-$	-43.3	15
$\text{CmCl}^{2+} = \text{Cm}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{e}^-$	-52.58	15
$\text{CmF}^{2+} = \text{Cm}^{4+} + \text{F}^- + \text{e}^-$	-55.74	15
$\text{CmF}_2^+ = \text{Cm}^{4+} + 2\text{F}^- + \text{e}^-$	-55.74	15
$\text{CmF}_3^0 = \text{Cm}^{4+} + 3\text{F}^- + \text{e}^-$	-61.48	15
$\text{CmNO}_3^{2+} = \text{Cm}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{e}^-$	-52.97	15
$\text{CmSO}_4^+ = \text{Cm}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{e}^-$	-54.26	15
$\text{CmH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+} = \text{Cm}^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{e}^-$	-74.32	15
$\text{CmPO}_4^0 = \text{Cm}^{4+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{e}^-$	-72.6	15

CHROMIUM

$\text{Cr}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-67.08	17
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 5\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 10\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	-137.21	
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+$	-14.49	

CHROMIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{HCrO}_4^- = \text{H}^+ + \text{CrO}_4^{2-}$	-6.48	
$\text{H}_2\text{CrO}_4^0 = 2\text{H}^+ + \text{CrO}_4^{2-}$	-6.28	2
$\text{CrOH}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 7\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-63.16	18
$\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-56.40	18(25°, 0.1)
$\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 5\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-54.91	18(25°, 0.1)
$\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 5\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-49.08	2
$\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_4^- = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-39.68	2
$\text{Cr}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 14\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	-129.10	2
$\text{Cr}_3(\text{OH})_4^{5+} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = 3\text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 20\text{H}^+ + 9\text{e}^-$	-193.09	2
$\text{CrF}^{2-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + \text{F}^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-72.28	18
$\text{CrF}_3(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 3\text{F}^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-81.55	
$\text{CrCl}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^-$	-55.06	
$\text{CrCl}_3(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 3\text{Cl}^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-54.86	

CESIUM

$\text{Cs}(\text{s}) = \text{Cs}^+ + \text{e}^-$	49.70	
$\text{CsNO}_3^0 = \text{Cs}^+ + \text{NO}_3^-$	0.10	23
$\text{CsCl}^0 = \text{Cs}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$	-0.50	23
$\text{CsBr}^0 = \text{Cs}^+ + \text{Br}^-$	(-0.03)	23
$\text{CsI}^0 = \text{Cs}^+ + \text{I}^-$	(0.03)	23
$\text{Cs}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Cs}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	124.41	23
$\text{CsOH}(\text{s}) + \text{H}^+ = \text{Cs}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	149.54	23

COPPER

$\text{Cu}(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	-11.48	
$\text{Cu}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{e}^-$	-2.72	
$\text{CuS}(\text{covellite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-56.46	
$\text{Cu}_2\text{S}(\text{chalcocite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 10\text{e}^-$	-73.92	
$\text{Cu}(\text{MS})_3^- + 12\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 27\text{H}^+ + 24\text{e}^-$	-126.74	3
$\text{Cu}_{0.9}^{2+}\text{Cu}_{0.2}^{+}\text{S}(\text{blaublei I}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = 1.1\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8.2\text{e}^-$	-58.31	3
$\text{Cu}_{0.6}^{2+}\text{Cu}_{0.8}^{+}\text{S}(\text{blaublei II}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = 1.4\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8.8\text{e}^-$	-63.06	3
$\text{Cu}_{0.25}^{2+}\text{Cu}_{1.5}^{+}\text{S}(\text{emilite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = 1.75\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 9.5\text{e}^-$	-69.57	3

COPPER (cont)

Reaction	Log K	Ref.
$\text{Cu}_{0.066}^{2+} \text{Cu}_{1.868}^{+} \text{S}(\text{djurleite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = 1.934\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 9.868\text{e}^{-}$	-72.61	3
$\text{CuFeS}_2(\text{chalcopyrite}) + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 16\text{H}^{+} + 16\text{e}^{-}$	-102.05	
$\text{Cu}_5\text{FeS}_4(\text{bornite}) + 16\text{H}_2\text{O} = 5\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 32\text{H}^{+} + 36\text{e}^{-}$	-250.09	
$\text{CuSO}_4^{\circ} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.31	3
$\text{CuSO}_4(\text{chalcocyanite}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	2.94	
$\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.54	
$\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-3.89	
$\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{chalcantite}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.64	
$\text{Cu}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{s}) = 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{e}^{-}$	-7.39	3
$\text{Cu}_2\text{OSO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^{+} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.53	3
$\text{Cu}_3(\text{OH})_4\text{SO}_4(\text{antlerite}) + 4\text{H}^{+} = 3\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.73	
$\text{Cu}_4(\text{OH})_6\text{SO}_4(\text{brochantite}) + 6\text{H}^{+} = 4\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.32	
$\text{Cu}_4(\text{OH})_6\text{SO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{langite}) + 6\text{H}^{+} = 4\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	17.21	
$\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_{1.5}(\text{SO}_4)_{0.25}(\text{s}) + 1.5\text{H}^{+} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 0.25\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 1.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.82	
$\text{Cu}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s}) = 3\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-36.79	
$\text{Cu}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = 3\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-35.12	3
$\text{CuHPO}_4^{\circ} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{H}^{+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-15.55	18(25°, 0.1)
$\text{CuNO}_3^{+} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^{-}$	-0.5	18
$\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2^{\circ} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^{-}$	0.4	18
$\text{Cu}_2(\text{OH})_3(\text{NO}_3)(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^{+} = 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NO}_3^{-}$	9.25	
$\text{CuCO}_3^{\circ} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-6.73	3
$\text{CuCO}_3(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-9.63	
$\text{Cu}(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-9.83	
$\text{CuHCO}_3^{+} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{H}^{+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-13.03	
$\text{Cu}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{CO}_3)(\text{malachite}) + 2\text{H}^{+} = 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-4.40	
$\text{Cu}_3(\text{OH})_2(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{azurite}) + 2\text{H}^{+} = 3\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-11.51	
$\text{CuMoO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-8.31	
$\text{CuCrO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-}$	-5.44	18
$\text{CuSeO}_3(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-7.67	
$\text{CuFeO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^{+} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.35	
$\text{CuFe}_2\text{O}_4(\text{s}) + 8\text{H}^{+} + 2\text{e}^{-} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	31.89	
$\text{CuBr}^{+} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Br}^{-}$	-0.03	18
$\text{CuBr}(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Br}^{-} + \text{e}^{-}$	-10.93	
$\text{CuBr}_2 \cdot 3\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^{+} = 4\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^{-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.35	

COPPER (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{CuCl}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-0.43	
$\text{CuCl}(\text{nantokite}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{e}^-$	-9.48	
$\text{CuCl}_2^0 = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-0.16	
$\text{CuCl}_2(\text{melanothallite}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	3.73	
$\text{CuCl}_2^- = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + \text{e}^-$	-8.22	3
$\text{CuCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.67	
$\text{CuCl}_3^- = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	2.29	3
$\text{CuCl}_3^{2-} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^- + \text{e}^-$	-8.46	
$\text{CuCl}_4^{2-} = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	4.59	
$\text{Cu}_2(\text{OH})_3\text{Cl}(\text{atacamite}) + 3\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cl}^-$	7.34	3
$\text{CuF}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{F}^-$	-1.26	3
$\text{CuF}(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{F}^- + \text{e}^-$	4.36	3
$\text{CuF}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-0.62	3
$\text{CuF}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-4.55	3
$\text{CuI}(\text{s}) = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{I}^- + \text{e}^-$	-14.55	
$\text{CuO}(\text{tenorite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.66	
$\text{Cu}_2\text{O}(\text{cuprite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e}^-$	-7.35	
$\text{CuO}_2^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	39.44	
$\text{HCuO}_2^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	26.32	
$\text{CuOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.0	3
$\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.68	3
$\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.64	3
$\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	26.9	3
$\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	39.6	3
$\text{Cu}_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	10.36	3
$\text{CuFeO}_2(\text{cuprous ferrite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-29.39	3
$\text{CuFe}_2\text{O}_4(\text{cupric ferrite}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-29.62	3
$\text{CuSiO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{diopside}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	4.92	3
$\text{Cu}_2\text{Te}(\text{s}) = 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Te}^{2-} + 2\text{e}^-$	(-67.74)	18

EUROPIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Eu}^{2+} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + e^{-}$	5.94	15
$\text{Eu}(s) = \text{Eu}^{3+} + 3e^{-}$	100.59	15
$\text{EuSO}_4^{+} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.67	18
$\text{Eu}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{-} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-5.41	18
$\text{Eu}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Eu}^{3+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-9.80	15
$\text{EuMO}_3^{2+} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{MO}_3^{-}$	-1.23	18
$\text{EuO}(s) + 2\text{H}^{+} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + e^{-}$	44.70	
$\text{Eu}_2\text{O}_3(s) + 6\text{H}^{+} = 2\text{Eu}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	53.33	
$\text{Eu}_3\text{O}_4(s) + 8\text{H}^{+} = 3\text{Eu}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + e^{-}$	92.42	15
$\text{Eu}(\text{OH})_3(s) + 3\text{H}^{+} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.37	18
$\text{EuOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^{+} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.8	15
$\text{EuCl}^{2+} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^{-}$	-0.90	15
$\text{EuCl}_2^{+} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + 2\text{Cl}^{-}$	-0.19	15
$\text{EuF}^{2+} = \text{Eu}^{3+} + \text{F}^{-}$	-3.19	15
$\text{Eu}_2\text{F}_{10}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Eu}^{3+} + 2\text{H}^{+} + 2\text{FO}_4^{3-}$	-41.05	15

IRON

$\text{Fe}^{3+} + e^{-} = \text{Fe}^{2+}$	13.01	
$\text{Fe}(s) = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2e^{-}$	13.82	
$\text{FeS}(\text{troilite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 8e^{-}$	-39.67	
$\text{FeS}(\text{mackinawite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 8e^{-}$	-38.26	3
$\text{FeS}_2(\text{pyrite}) + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 16\text{H}^{+} + 14e^{-}$	-85.72	
$\text{FeS}_2(\text{marcasite}) + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 16\text{H}^{+} + 14e^{-}$	-85.41	
$\text{FeS}(\text{pyrrhotite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 8e^{-}$	-39.57	
$\text{Fe}_7\text{S}_8(\text{S-rich pyrrhotite}) + 32\text{H}_2\text{O} = 7\text{Fe}^{2+} + 8\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 64\text{H}^{+} + 62e^{-}$	-320.29	
$\text{Fe}_3\text{S}_4(\text{griegite}) + 16\text{H}_2\text{O} = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 32\text{H}^{+} + 30e^{-}$	-153.46	3
$\text{Fe}(\text{HS})_2^0 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 16\text{H}^{+} + 16e^{-}$	-76.17	3
$\text{Fe}(\text{HS})_3^{-} + 12\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 27\text{H}^{+} + 24e^{-}$	-111.82	3
$\text{FeSO}_4(s) = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	0.46	
$\text{FeSO}_4^0 = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.25	3
$\text{FeSO}_4^{+} + e^{-} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	8.89	
$\text{Fe}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{-} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	7.62	
$\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{malancorite}) = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.47	3

IROW (cont)

Reaction	Log K	Ref.
$\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3(s) + 2e^- = 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	29.6	3
$\text{NaFe}_3(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_6(\text{Na-jarosite}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Na}^+ + 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	27.83	3
$\text{KFe}_3(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_6(\text{K-jarosite}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{K}^+ + 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	24.23	3
$(\text{H}_3\text{O})\text{Fe}_3(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_6(\text{H-jarosite}) + 5\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	26.93	3
$\text{FeHPO}_4^0 = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-15.91	20
$\text{FeHPO}_4^+ + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-4.73	20
$\text{FeH}_2\text{PO}_4^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-22.22	3
$\text{FeH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+} + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-11.94	3
$\text{FePO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{strengite}) + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-13.39	20
$\text{Fe}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{vivianite}) = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-36.02	
$\text{Fe}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH}(s) + \text{H}^+ = 5\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-460.87	
$\text{Fe}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{limpcombite}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-32.24	14
$\text{Fe}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{tinticite}) + 3\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-30.04	14
$\text{Fe}_4(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{OH})_3 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cacozenite}) + 3\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = 4\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 15\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-50.36	14
$\text{Fe}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{OH})_5(\text{rock bridgite}) + 5\text{H}^+ + 4e^- = 5\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-48.26	14
$\text{Fe}_6(\text{PO}_4)_4(\text{OH})_5 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{beraunite}) + 5\text{H}^+ + 5e^- = 6\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-68.78	14
$\text{FeMoO}_4(s) = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-10.51	
$\text{FeCO}_3(\text{siderite}) = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-12.73	
$\text{FeNO}_3^{2+} + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	12.02	
$\text{FeAl}_2\text{O}_4(\text{hercynite}) + 8\text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	27.28	
$\text{FeTiO}_3(\text{ilmenite}) + 6\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-10.436	
$\text{FeCr}_2\text{O}_4(\text{chromite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 6e^-$	-132.80	
$\text{FeCl}^{2+} + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^-$	11.60	
$\text{FeCl}_2(\text{laurerite}) = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	6.88	
$\text{FeCl}_2^+ + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	10.92	
$\text{FeCl}_3(\text{molysite}) + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	24.34	
$\text{FeCl}_3^0 + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	11.88	3
$\text{FeCl}_4^- + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	13.80	23
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_{2.7}\text{Cl}_{0.3}(s) + 2.7\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2.7\text{H}_2\text{O} + 0.3\text{Cl}^-$	9.97	3
$\text{FeF}^{2+} + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{F}^-$	6.54	
$\text{FeF}_2^+ + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	2.19	
$\text{FeF}_3^0 + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{F}^-$	-0.99	3
$\text{FeBr}^{2+} + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Br}^-$	12.39	
$\text{FeI}^{2+} + e^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{I}^-$	11.19	

IRON (cont)

Reaction	Log K	Ref.
$\text{Fe}_{0.947}\text{O}(\text{wustite}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 0.105\text{e}^- = 0.947\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.68	
$\text{FeO}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.31	
$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3(\text{hematite}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.69	
$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3(\text{maghemite}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	32.41	20
$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4(\text{magnetite}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	29.83	
$\text{FeO}_2^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	17.16	
$\text{HFeO}_2^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	30.72	
$\text{FeOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.5	3
$\text{FeOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.17	
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	10.05	
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.68	3
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	20.57	20
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	17.90	3
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3^0 + 3\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	26.61	3
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	30.71	
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	45.13	
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	34.61	3
$\text{Fe}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.87	
$\text{Fe}_3(\text{OH})_4^{5+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	45.33	3
$\text{Fe}_3(\text{OH})_8(\text{s}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	46.24	3
$\text{FeOOH}(\text{goethite}) + 3\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.51	3
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Si}_2\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_4(\text{greennalite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	17.65	3
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2(\text{minnesotaite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.34	23
$\text{FeSi}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	63.84	
$\text{FeSi}_2(\text{B-lebeccite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 8\text{H}^+ + 10\text{e}^-$	125.97	
$\text{FeSi}_{2.33}(\alpha\text{-lebeccite}) + 4.66\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2.33\text{SiO}_2^0 + 9.52\text{H}^+ + 11.32\text{e}^-$	150.18	
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Si}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = 3\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 10\text{e}^-$	87.82	
$\text{FeSiO}_3(\text{ferrosillite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.54	
$\text{Fe}_2\text{SiO}_4(\text{fayalite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.67	
$\text{FeTe}(\text{s}) = \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Te}^{2-}$	(-30.0)	18

GADOLINIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$GdOH^{2+} + H^+ = Gd^{3+} + H_2O$	8.0	2
$Gd(OH)_3(s) + 3H^+ = Gd^{3+} + 3H_2O$	16.27	18
$Gd_2(CO_3)_3(s) = 2Gd^{3+} + 3CO_3^{2-}$	-32.2	18
$GdSO_4^+ = Gd^{3+} + SO_4^{2-}$	-3.66	18
$Gd(SO_4)_2^- = Gd^{3+} + 2SO_4^{2-}$	-5.21	18
$GdF^{2+} = Gd^{3+} + F^-$	-4.3	18

HYDROGEN

$HCO_3^- = H^+ + CO_3^{2-}$	-10.33	
$H_2CO_3^0 = 2H^+ + CO_3^{2-}$	-16.69	
$HCl^0 = H^+ + Cl^-$	6.10	23
$HF^0 = H^+ + F^-$	-3.31	
$HF_2^- = H^+ + 2F^-$	-2.81	
$H_2F_2^0 = 2H^+ + 2F^-$	-6.77	3
$HPO_4^{2-} = H^+ + PO_4^{3-}$	-12.31	
$H_2PO_4^- = 2H^+ + PO_4^{3-}$	-19.52	
$H_3PO_4^0 = 3H^+ + PO_4^{3-}$	-21.67	
$H_3PO_4(s) = 3H^+ + PO_4^{3-}$	-16.35	
$H_3PO_4 \cdot 1/2 H_2O(s) = 3H^+ + PO_4^{3-} + 1/2 H_2O$	-18.34	

HAFFNIUM

$HfOH^{3+} + H^+ = Hf^{4+} + H_2O$	0.29	18
$Hf(OH)_4^0 + 4H^+ = Hf^{4+} + 4H_2O$	10.7	2
$Hf(OH)_5^- + 5H^+ = Hf^{4+} + 5H_2O$	17.15	18
$HfO_2(s) + 4H^+ = Hf^{4+} + 2H_2O$	1.16	18
$HfO_2^0 + 4H^+ = Hf^{4+} + 2H_2O$	-9.566	
$HfF_4(s, monoclinic) = Hf^{4+} + 4F^-$	-25.746	
$HfCl_4(s) = Hf^{4+} + 4Cl^-$	32.095	

POTASSIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$K(s) = K^+ + e^-$	49.50	
$KSO_4^- = K^+ + SO_4^{2-}$	-0.85	3
$K_2SO_4(\text{arcanite}) = 2K^+ + SO_4^{2-}$	-1.76	
$KAl(SO_4)_2(s) = K^+ + Al^{3+} + 2SO_4^{2-}$	3.77	
$KAl_3(OH)_6(SO_4)_2(\text{alunite}) + 6H^+ = K^+ + 3Al^{3+} + 2SO_4^{2-} + 6H_2O$	0.78	23
$KAl(SO_4)_2 \cdot 12H_2O(\text{alum K}) = K^+ + Al^{3+} + 2SO_4^{2-} + 12H_2O$	-5.17	3
$K_2MoO_4(s) = 2K^+ + MoO_4^{2-}$	3.48	
$KCrO_4^- = K^+ + CrO_4^{2-}$	(-0.57)	18(18°, 0)
$KHPO_4^- = K^+ + H^+ + PO_4^{3-}$	-12.60	3
$KNO_3(\text{niter}) = K^+ + NO_3^-$	-0.10	
$KNO_3^o = K^+ + NO_3^-$	(0.15)	18
$KCl(\text{sylvite}) = K^+ + Cl^-$	0.85	
$KCl^o = K^+ + Cl^-$	(0.7)	18
$KI^o = K^+ + I^-$	(0.19)	18
$KBr(s) = K^+ + Br^-$	1.12	
$KOH^o + H^+ = K^+ + H_2O$	14.49	18
$KOH(s) + H^+ = K^+ + H_2O$	24.65	
$KO_2(s) + 4H^+ + 3e^- = K^+ + 2H_2O$	90.45	
$K_2O(s) + 2H^+ = 2K^+ + H_2O$	84.06	
$KAlSi_3O_8(\text{Kspar}) + 4H^+ = K^+ + Al^{3+} + 3SiO_2^o + 2H_2O$	0.05	
$KAlSi_3O_8(\text{max-muradine}) + 4H^+ = K^+ + Al^{3+} + 3SiO_2^o + 2H_2O$	0.05	
$KAlSi_3O_8(\text{high sanidine}) + 4H^+ = K^+ + Al^{3+} + 3SiO_2^o + 2H_2O$	1.25	
$KAlSiO_4(\text{kalsilite}) + 4H^+ = K^+ + Al^{3+} + SiO_2^o + 2H_2O$	11.23	
$KFe_3(AlSi_3O_{10})(OH)_2(\text{annite}) + 10H^+ = K^+ + 3Fe^{2+} + Al^{3+} + 3SiO_2^o + 6H_2O$	23.13	
$KMg_3(AlSi_3O_{10})(OH)_2(\text{phlogopite}) + 10H^+ = K^+ + 3Mg^{2+} + Al^{3+} + 3SiO_2^o + 6H_2O$	38.17	
$KAl_2(AlSi_3O_{10})(OH)_2(\text{muscovite}) + 10H^+ = K^+ + 3Al^{3+} + 3SiO_2^o + 6H_2O$	14.56	
$K_2(UO_2)_2(VO_4)_2(\text{carnotite}) + 8H^+ + 4e^- = 2K^+ + 2U^{4+} + 2VO_4^{3-} + 4H_2O$	-37.87	
$K_4Pu(SO_4)_4 \cdot 2H_2O(s) = 4K^+ + Pu^{4+} + 4SO_4^{2-} + 2H_2O$	-18.0	8

LANTHANIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{LaOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{La}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.49	18
$\text{La}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{La}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.27	18
$\text{La}_5(\text{OH})_9^{6+} + 9\text{H}_2\text{O} = 5\text{La}^{3+} + 9\text{H}^+$	71.11	18
$\text{La}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s}) = 2\text{La}^{3+} + 3\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-33.4	18
$\text{LaSO}_4 = \text{La}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.64	18
$\text{La}(\text{SO}_4)_2^- = \text{La}^{3+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-5.29	18
$\text{LaF}^{2+} = \text{La}^{3+} + \text{F}^-$	-3.6	18

MAGNESIUM

$\text{Mg}(\text{s}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	79.69	
$\text{MgS}(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-15.94	
$\text{MgSO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	5.04	
$\text{MgSO}_4^0 = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.23	18
$\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.36	
$\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.73	
$\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{epsomite}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.07	
$\text{MgPO}_4^- = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-6.59	20
$\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s}) = 3\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-23.90	
$\text{MgHPO}_4^0 = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-15.18	20
$\text{MgH}_2\text{PO}_4^+ = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-21.03	20
$\text{MgMoO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-0.87	
$\text{MgCO}_3^0 = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-2.98	3
$\text{MgHCO}_3^+ = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-11.31	
$\text{MgCO}_3(\text{magnesite}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-7.91	
$\text{MgCO}_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{nesquehonite}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-5.23	
$\text{MgCO}_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{lansfordite}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-5.45	
$\text{Mg}_5(\text{OH})_2(\text{CO}_3)_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{hydromagnesite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = 5\text{Mg}^{2+} + 4\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-9.85	
$\text{Mg}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{artinite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.62	
$\text{Mg}_4(\text{OH})_2(\text{CO}_3)_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Mg}^{2+} + 3\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.64	
$\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{s}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^-$	15.53	
$\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^- + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.49	
$\text{MgCl}_2(\text{chloromagnesite}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	22.00	
$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.24	

MAGNESIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.88	
$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.43	
$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	4.42	
$\text{MgF}_2(\text{sellaite}) + \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-9.49	
$\text{MgF}^+ = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{F}^-$	-1.82	20
$\text{MgBr}_2(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^-$	27.87	
$\text{MgBr}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^- + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.19	
$\text{MgI}_2(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^-$	35.13	
$\text{MgV}_2\text{O}_6(\text{metavanadate}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{VO}_4^{3-} + 4\text{H}^+$	-45.66	
$\text{Mg}_2\text{V}_2\text{O}_7(\text{pyrovanadate}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{VO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+$	-30.59	
$\text{MgTiO}_3(\text{geikilite}) + 6\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.547	
$\text{MgTiO}_3(\text{metatitanate}) + 6\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.567	
$\text{MgTi}_2\text{O}_5(s) + 10\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Ti}^{3+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-18.880	
$\text{Mg}_2\text{TiO}_4(\text{orthotitanate}) + 8\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = 2\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.144	
$\text{MgO}(\text{periclase}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.48	
$\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2(\text{brucite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.43	
$\text{MgOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.42	
$\text{MgH}_2(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^-$	73.39	
$\text{Mg}_4(\text{OH})_4^{4+} + 4\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Mg}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	39.66	18
$\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4(\text{spinel}) + 8\text{H}^+ = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	38.42	
$\text{MgCr}_2\text{O}_4(\text{picrochromite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{CrO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	-123.91	
$\text{MgFe}_2\text{O}_4(\text{magnesianferrite}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	42.77	
$\text{Mg}_2\text{Si}(s) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	209.12	
$\text{MgCu}_2(s, \beta) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + 6\text{e}^-$	96.72	
$\text{MgCd}(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{Cd}^{2+} + 4\text{e}^-$	90.57	
$\text{MgCd}_3(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 3\text{Cd}^{2+} + 8\text{e}^-$	117.02	
$\text{Mg}_3\text{Cd}(s) = 3\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{Cd}^{2+} + 8\text{e}^-$	248.90	
$\text{MgNi}_2(s) = \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Ni}^{2+} + 6\text{e}^-$	86.22	
$\text{Mg}_2\text{SiO}_4(\text{forsterite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.14	
$\text{MgSiO}_3(\text{enstatite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.46	
$\text{Mg}_2\text{Al}_3(\text{AlSi}_5\text{O}_{18})(\text{cordierite}) + 16\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Mg}^{2+} + 4\text{Al}^{3+} + 5\text{SiO}_2^0 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	53.88	
$\text{Mg}_2\text{Al}_3(\text{AlSi}_5\text{O}_{18}) \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{hydrous cordierite}) + 16\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Mg}^{2+} + 4\text{Al}^{3+} + 5\text{SiO}_2^0 + 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$	51.39	
$\text{Mg}_7\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2(\text{anthophyllite}) + 14\text{H}^+ = 7\text{Mg}^{2+} + 8\text{SiO}_2^0 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	67.75	
$\text{Mg}_3\text{Si}_2\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_4(\text{chrysotile}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	31.52	

MAGNESIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$Mg_{48}Si_{34}O_{85}(OH)_{62}(\text{antigorite}) + 96H^+ = 48Mg^{2+} + 34SiO_2^0 + 79H_2O$	483.58	
$Mg_3Si_4O_{10}(OH)_2(\text{talc}) + 6H^+ = 3Mg^{2+} + 4SiO_2^0 + 4H_2O$	21.54	
$Mg_5Al(AlSi_3O_{10})(OH)_8(7 \text{ clinocllore}) + 16H^+ = 5Mg^{2+} + 2Al^{3+} + 3SiO_2^0 + 12H_2O$	71.92	
$Mg_5Al(AlSi_3O_{10})(OH)_8(14 \text{ clinocllore}) + 16H^+ = 5Mg^{2+} + 2Al^{3+} + 3SiO_2^0 + 12H_2O$	68.55	
$Mg_4Si_6O_{15}(OH)_2 \cdot 6H_2O(\text{sepiolite}) + 8H^+ = 4Mg^{2+} + 6SiO_2^0 + 11H_2O$	30.94	
$Mg_3Si_4O_{10}(OH)_2 \cdot 3H_2O(\text{kerolite}) + 6H^+ = 3Mg^{2+} + 4SiO_2^0 + 7H_2O$	23.54	19
$Mg_2UO_2(CO_3)_3 \cdot 18H_2O(\text{bayleyite}) + 4H^+ = 2Mg^{2+} + U^{4+} + 3CO_3^{2-} + 20H_2O$	-27.59	
$Mg_2(UO_2)_6(SO_4)_3(OH)_{10} \cdot 8H_2O(\text{Mg-zippelite}) + 34H^+ + 12e^-$ $= 2Mg^{2+} + 6U^{4+} + 3SO_4^{2-} + 30H_2O$	49.03	6

MANGANESE

$Mn(s, \alpha) = Mn^{2+} + 2e^-$	39.95	
$Mn(s, \gamma) = Mn^{2+} + 2e^-$	40.20	
$Mn^{3+} + e^- = Mn^{2+}$	25.51	3
$MnS(\text{alabandite}) + 4H_2O = Mn^{2+} + SO_4^{2-} + 8H^+ + 8e^-$	-34.04	
$MnSO_4(s) = Mn^{2+} + SO_4^{2-}$	2.68	
$MnSO_4^0 = Mn^{2+} + SO_4^{2-}$	-2.26	3
$Mn_2(SO_4)_3(s) + 2e^- = 2Mn^{2+} + 3SO_4^{2-}$	45.31	23
$MnHPO_4(s) = Mn^{2+} + H^+ + PO_4^{3-}$	-25.27	
$Mn_3(PO_4)_2(s) = 3Mn^{2+} + 2PO_4^{3-}$	-23.83	3
$Mn_3(PO_4)_2 \cdot 3H_2O(\text{reddingite}) = 3Mn^{2+} + 2PO_4^{3-} + 3H_2O$	-36.84	14
$MnFe_2(OH)_2(PO_4)_2 \cdot 8H_2O(\text{laveite/stronzite}) + 2H^+ + 2e^-$ $= Mn^{2+} + 2Fe^{2+} + 2PO_4^{3-} + 10H_2O$	-27.34	14
$MnMoO_4(s) = Mn^{2+} + MoO_4^{2-}$	-4.61	
$MnCO_3(\text{rhodochrosite}) = Mn^{2+} + CO_3^{2-}$	-10.54	
$MnCO_3^0 = Mn^{2+} + CO_3^{2-}$	-6.5	23
$MnHCO_3^+ = Mn^{2+} + H^+ + CO_3^{2-}$	-11.25	
$Mn(NO_3)_2^0 = Mn^{2+} + 2NO_3^-$	0.40	3
$MnCl^+ = Mn^{2+} + Cl^-$	-0.61	
$MnCl_2(\text{scacchite}) = Mn^{2+} + 2Cl^-$	8.77	
$MnCl_2^0 = Mn^{2+} + 2Cl^-$	-0.04	3
$MnCl_2 \cdot H_2O(s) = Mn^{2+} + 2Cl^- + H_2O$	5.51	
$MnCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O(s) = Mn^{2+} + 2Cl^- + 2H_2O$	3.96	

MANGANESE (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.68	
$\text{MnCl}_3^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	0.31	
$\text{MnF}^+ = \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{F}^-$	-0.85	3
$\text{MnO}(\text{manganosite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	17.91	
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{pyrolucite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	41.55	
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{birnessite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	43.60	3
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{nsutite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	43.01	3
$\text{MnO}_4^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	127.79	
$\text{MnO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	118.40	
$\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3(\text{bixbyite}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Mn}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	50.17	
$\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_4(\text{hausmanite}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 3\text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	61.28	
$\text{MnOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	10.54	
$\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{pyrochroite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.09	3
$\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	34.18	
$\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_3(s) + 3\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	31.84	25
$\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	48.26	3
$\text{MnOOH}(s) + 3\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	25.27	3
$\text{Mn}_2(\text{OH})_3^+ + \text{H}^+ = 2\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	10.59	18
$\text{Mn}_2(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Mn}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	23.87	18
$\text{MnSiO}_3(\text{rhodonite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.72	
$\text{Mn}_2\text{SiO}_4(\text{tephroite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	23.47	
$\text{MnTe}(s) = \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{Te}^{2-}$	(-15.9)	18

MOLYBDENUM

$\text{MoS}_2(\text{molybdenite}) + 12\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 24\text{H}^+ + 18\text{e}^-$	-143.30	
$\text{MoO}_2(s) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	-30.01	
$\text{MoO}_3(s) + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+$	-12.12	
$\text{HMoO}_4^- = \text{H}^+ + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-4.24	18(20°, 0)
$\text{H}_2\text{MoO}_4(s) = 2\text{H}^+ + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-12.16	
$\text{H}_2\text{MoO}_4^0 = 2\text{H}^+ + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-8.24	18(20°, 0)
$\text{Mo}_3\text{Si}(s) + 14\text{H}_2\text{O} = 3\text{MoO}_4^{2-} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 28\text{H}^+ + 22\text{e}^-$	-13.08	

AMMONIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{NH}_4\text{OH}^0 + \text{H}^+ = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.26	
$\text{NH}_4\text{HS(s)} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 9\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-30.68	
$\text{NH}_4\text{SO}_4^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-1.11	20
$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4(\text{muscovite}) = 2\text{NH}_4^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	0.33	
$\text{NH}_4\text{Al}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{s}) = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	3.47	
$\text{NH}_4\text{Al}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O(s)} = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-5.97	
$\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3(\text{ammonium niter}) = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{NO}_3^-$	1.25	
$\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{NH}_4^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-19.64	
$\text{H}_6(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{Al}_5(\text{PO}_4)_8 \cdot 18\text{H}_2\text{O(s)} = 6\text{H}^+ + 3\text{NH}_4^+ + 5\text{Al}^{3+} + 8\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 18\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-185.74	
$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+$	-25.72	
$\text{NH}_4\text{HSe(s)} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{NH}_4^+ + 7\text{H}^+ + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{e}^-$	-50.03	
$\text{NH}_4\text{Br(s)} = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{Br}^-$	1.43	
$\text{NH}_4\text{Br}_3(\text{s}) + 2\text{e}^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + 3\text{Br}^-$	35.52	
$\text{NH}_4\text{Cl(sal ammoniac)} = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{Cl}^-$	1.22	
$\text{NH}_4\text{F(s)} = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{F}^-$	2.05	
$\text{NH}_4\text{HF}_2(\text{s}) = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{H}^+ + 2\text{F}^-$	-1.66	
$\text{NH}_4\text{I(s)} = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{I}^-$	3.30	
$\text{NH}_4\text{I}_3(\text{s}) + 2\text{e}^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + 3\text{I}^-$	20.24	
$\text{NH}_4\text{ICl}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{e}^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{I}^- + 2\text{Cl}^-$	28.33	
$\text{NH}_4\text{ICl}_4(\text{s}) + 4\text{e}^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{I}^- + 4\text{Cl}^-$	71.62	
$\text{NH}_4\text{IBr}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{e}^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{I}^- + 2\text{Br}^-$	25.08	
$\text{NH}_4\text{BrI}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{e}^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{Br}^- + 2\text{I}^-$	17.13	
$\text{NH}_4\text{IBrCl(s)} + 2\text{e}^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{I}^- + \text{Br}^- + \text{Cl}^-$	26.12	
$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SiF}_6(\text{s, hexagonal}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{NH}_4^+ + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 6\text{F}^- + 4\text{H}^+$	-28.26	
$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SiF}_6(\text{s, cubic}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{NH}_4^+ + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 6\text{F}^- + 4\text{H}^+$	-28.27	
$\text{NO}_3^- + 10\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^- = \text{NH}_4^+ + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	119.04	

SODIUM

$\text{Na(s)} = \text{Na}^+ + \text{e}^-$	45.89	
$\text{NaSO}_4^- = \text{Na}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-0.70	3
$\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{thenardite}) = 2\text{Na}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-0.18	20
$\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O(mirabilite)} = 2\text{Na}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.17	
$\text{NaHPO}_4^- = \text{Na}^+ + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-12.60	3

SODIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Na}_2\text{MoO}_4(s) = 2\text{Na}^+ + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	1.03	
$\text{NaCO}_3^- = \text{Na}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-0.96	23
$\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{thermonatrite}) = 2\text{Na}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.125	20
$\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{natron}) = 2\text{Na}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.31	20
$\text{NaHCO}_3(\text{nahcolite}) = \text{Na}^+ + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-10.88	20
$\text{NaHCO}_3^0 = \text{Na}^+ + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-10.08	20
$\text{Na}_3\text{H}(\text{CO}_3)_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{trona}) = 3\text{Na}^+ + \text{H}^+ + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-11.12	20
$\text{NaAlCO}_3(\text{OH})_2(\text{dawsonite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-5.67	
$\text{NaNO}_3(s) = \text{Na}^+ + \text{NO}_3^-$	i.09	
$\text{NaCl}(\text{halite}) = \text{Na}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$	1.59	
$\text{NaCl}^0 = \text{Na}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$	0.90	
$\text{NaF}(\text{villiaumite}) = \text{Na}^+ + \text{F}^-$	-0.59	
$\text{Na}_3\text{AlF}_6(\text{cryolite}) = 3\text{Na}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + 6\text{F}^-$	-32.14	
$\text{Na}_2\text{O}(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Na}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	67.44	
$\text{NaOH}(s) + \text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	20.92	
$\text{NaOH}^0 + \text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.19	18
$\text{NaAlSi}_2\text{O}_6(\text{jadeite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.71	
$\text{NaCa}_2\text{Hg}_4(\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{22})(\text{OH})_2(\text{pargasite}) + 22\text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + 4\text{Hg}^{2+} + 3\text{Al}^{3+} + 6\text{SiO}_2^0 + 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$	103.45	
$\text{NaAlSi}_2\text{O}_6 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{analcime}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.27	
$\text{NaAlSi}_2\text{O}_6(\text{dehydrated analcime}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.98	
$\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8(\text{low albite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.09	
$\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8(\text{high albite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	4.41	
$\text{NaAlSi}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{nepheline}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.13	
$\text{NaAl}_2(\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_2(\text{paragonite}) + 10\text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + 3\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{SiO}_2^0 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.49	
$\text{Na}_2\text{CaUO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{andersonite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = 2\text{Na}^+ + \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-98.73	
$\text{NaSi}_7\text{O}_{13}(\text{OH})_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{magadiite}) + \text{H}^+ = \text{Na}^+ + 7\text{SiO}_2^0 + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-25.36	

NEODYMIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{NdOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Nd}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.99	18
$\text{Nd}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Nd}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.87	18
$\text{Nd}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Nd}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	37.36	18
$\text{Nd}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Nd}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.88	18
$\text{Nd}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s}) = 2\text{Nd}^{3+} + 3\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-33.0	18
$\text{NdSO}_4^+ = \text{Nd}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	3.64	18
$\text{Nd}_2\text{SO}_4^{4+} = \text{Nd}^{3+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	5.1	18

NICKEL

$\text{Ni}(\text{s}) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	7.99	
$\text{NiS}(\text{millerite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-42.85	
$\text{NiS}(\text{s}, \alpha) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-40.1	18
$\text{NiS}(\text{s}, \beta) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-45.6	18
$\text{NiS}(\text{s}, \gamma) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-47.3	18
$\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2(\text{heazlewoodite}) + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = 3\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 16\text{H}^+$	-82.03	
$\text{NiSO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	5.33	
$\text{NiSO}_4^0 = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.29	3
$\text{Ni}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-} = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-1.02	3
$\text{NiSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\alpha, \text{green retgersite}) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.01	
$\text{NiSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{morenosite}) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.36	3
$\text{Ni}_4(\text{OH})_6\text{SO}_4(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	31.92	
$\text{Ni}_7(\text{OH})_8(\text{SO}_4)_3(\text{s}) + 8\text{H}^+ = 7\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	132.28	
$\text{NiPO}_4^{2-} = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-2.08	18(25°, 0.1)
$\text{Ni}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s}) = 3\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-31.24	
$\text{NiCO}_3(\text{s}) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-6.84	
$\text{NiCO}_3^0 = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-6.87	3
$\text{Ni}(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-} = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-10.11	3
$\text{NiHCO}_3^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-12.47	3
$\text{NiNO}_3^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-0.4	18
$\text{NiCl}^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-0.4	3
$\text{NiCl}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	8.61	

NICKEL (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.89	
$\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.78	
$\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.06	
$\text{NiF}^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{F}^-$	-1.3	3
$\text{NiF}_2(s) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	0.616	
$\text{NiF}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-4.434	
$\text{NiBr}^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{Br}^-$	-0.5	3
$\text{NiO}(\text{bunsenite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.466	
$\text{NiOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.660	
$\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.723	
$\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	19.0	3
$\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	30.0	3
$\text{NiFe}_2\text{O}_4(\text{trevorite}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	31.358	
$\text{Ni}_2(\text{VO}_2)_6(\text{SO}_4)_3(\text{OH})_{10} \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{Ni-zippelite}) + 34\text{H}^+ + 12e^-$ $= 2\text{Ni}^{2+} + 6\text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 30\text{H}_2\text{O}$	49.53	6
$\text{Ni}_2(\text{OH})^{3-} + \text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	(10.69)	18
$\text{Ni}_4(\text{OH})_4^{4+} + 4\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Ni}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	27.66	18
$\text{NiTe}(s) = \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{Te}^{2-}$	(-38.1)	18

NEPTUNIUM

$\text{Np}^{3+} = \text{Np}^{4+} + e^-$	-2.57	15
$\text{Np}(s) = \text{Np}^{4+} + 4e^-$	91.56	15
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	10.91	15
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	30.33	15
$\text{NpO}_2^{3+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	40.64	15
$\text{NpOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.05	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{OH}^0 + 5\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	20.91	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{OH}^+ + 5\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	33.70	15
$\text{Np}(\text{OH})_3(s) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Np}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + e^-$	19.42	15
$\text{Np}(\text{OH})_4(s) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Np}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.74	15
$\text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})(s) + 5\text{H}^+ + e^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.81	15
$\text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})_2(s) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	35.61	15

NEPTUNIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{NpO}_2(s) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.68	8
$\text{NpCl}^{3+} = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^-$	0.04	15
$\text{NpCl}_2^{2+} = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	0.24	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{Cl}^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.21	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{Cl}^- + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	30.68	15
$\text{NpF}^{3+} = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{F}^-$	-4.82	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{F}^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	26.47	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{F}_2^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	23.36	15
$\text{NpNO}_3^{3+} = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-0.38	15
$\text{Np}(\text{NO}_3)_2^{2+} = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{NO}_3^-$	-0.08	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{NO}_3^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.16	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{NO}_3^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	31.31	15
$\text{NpSO}_4^{2+} = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.43	15
$\text{Np}(\text{SO}_4)_2^0 = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.47	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{SO}_4^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.43	15
$\text{NpO}_2(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	27.56	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{HPO}_4^- + 3\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-4.78	15
$\text{NpO}_2\text{HCO}_3^0 + 3\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Np}^{4+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.85	15

OXYGEN

$\text{OH}^- + \text{H}^+ = \text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	13.99
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LEAD

$\text{Pb}(s) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	4.28	
$\text{PbS}(\text{galena}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-48.40	
$\text{Pb}(\text{HS})_2^0 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 18\text{H}^+ + 16\text{e}^-$	-82.49	3
$\text{Pb}(\text{HS})_3^- + 12\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 27\text{H}^+ + 24\text{e}^-$	-117.40	3
$\text{PbSO}_4(\text{anglesite}) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-7.74	
$\text{PbSO}_4^0 = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.75	3
$\text{Pb}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.47	3

LEAD (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{PbSO}_4 \cdot \text{PbO}(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.28	
$\text{PbSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{PbO}(s) + 4\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	10.87	
$\text{PbSO}_4 \cdot 3\text{PbO}(s) + 6\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	22.09	
$\text{Pb}_4(\text{OH})_6\text{SO}_4(s) + 6\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.10	3
$\text{PbHPO}_4^0 = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-15.41	18
$\text{PbHPO}_4(s) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-27.77	3
$\text{PbH}_2\text{PO}_4^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-21.02	18
$\text{Pb}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(s) = 3\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-44.29	3
$\text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{Cl}(\text{Cl-pyromorphite}) = 5\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{Cl}^-$	-84.43	3
$\text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH}(\text{hydrous pyromorphite}) + \text{H}^+ = 5\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-62.79	3
$\text{PbAl}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_5 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{plumbogummite}) + 5\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{Al}^{3+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-32.79	3
$\text{PbAl}_3\text{PO}_4\text{SO}_4(\text{OH})_6(\text{hinsdalite}) + 6\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.5	3
$\text{Pb}_2\text{CuPO}_4(\text{OH})_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{tsamebite}) + 3\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-9.79	3
$\text{PbMoO}_4(\text{wulfenite}) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-15.94	
$\text{PbCO}_3(\text{carrusite}) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-13.47	
$\text{PbCO}_3^0 = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-7.24	3
$\text{Pb}(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-10.64	3
$\text{PbHCO}_3^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-13.23	3
$\text{PbCl}_2 \cdot \text{PbCO}_3(\text{phosgenite}) = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-19.81	
$\text{PbO} \cdot \text{PbCO}_3(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.50	
$2\text{PbO} \cdot \text{PbCO}_3(s) + 4\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.02	3
$2\text{PbCO}_3 \cdot \text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2(\text{hydrocarrusite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-17.46	3
$\text{PbNO}_3^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-1.04	
$\text{PbCl}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-1.602	
$\text{PbCl}_2(\text{cotunnite}) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-4.75	
$\text{PbCl}_2^0 = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-1.80	3
$\text{PbCl}_3^- = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	-1.43	
$\text{PbCl}_4^{2-} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	-1.38	3
$\text{PbClF}(\text{matlockite}) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{F}^-$	-9.43	3
$\text{Pb}_2(\text{OH})_3\text{Cl}(s) + 3\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cl}^-$	8.79	3
$\text{PbOHCl}(\text{lawsonite}) + \text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.62	
$2\text{PbCl}_2 \cdot \text{NH}_4\text{Cl}(s) = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + 5\text{Cl}^- + \text{NH}_4^+$	-10.24	
$\text{PbF}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{F}^-$	-1.25	3
$\text{PbF}_2(s) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-7.44	3

LEAD (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{PbF}_2^0 = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-3.42	3
$\text{PbF}_4^{2-} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 4\text{F}^-$	-3.10	3
$\text{PbBr}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Br}^-$	-1.77	3
$\text{PbBr}_2^0 = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^-$	-1.44	3
$\text{PbBr}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^-$	-5.18	
$\text{PbBr}_3^- = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{Br}^-$	-3.0	18
$\text{PbBr}_4^{2-} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 4\text{Br}^-$	-2.3	18
$\text{PbBrF}(\text{s}) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Br}^- + \text{F}^-$	-8.49	3
$\text{PbI}^- = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{I}^-$	-1.94	3
$\text{PbI}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^-$	-8.07	3
$\text{PbI}_2^0 = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^-$	-3.2	3
$\text{PbI}_3^- = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{I}^-$	-3.26	
$\text{PbI}_4^{2-} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 4\text{I}^-$	-3.99	
$\text{PbSe}(\text{clausthalite}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	-73.37	
$\text{PbSeO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	22.15	
$\text{PbTe}(\text{s}) = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Te}^{2-}$	(-46.3)	18
$\text{PbSiO}_3(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.75	
$\text{Pb}_2\text{SiO}_4(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.19	
$\text{Pb}(\text{MnO}_4)_2 \cdot 3\text{PbO}(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 4\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{MnO}_4^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	146.63	
$\text{PbO}(\text{litharge, red}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.67	
$\text{PbO}(\text{massicot, yellow}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.78	
$\text{PbO}_2(\text{plattnerite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-49.65	
$\text{Pb}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	61.04	3
$\text{Pb}_3\text{O}_4(\text{minium}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 3\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	73.66	
$\text{PbOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.71	3
$\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.13	
$\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	17.12	3
$\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.05	
$\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	39.7	3
$\text{Pb}_2\text{OH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	6.36	3
$\text{Pb}_3(\text{OH})_4^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	23.32	
$\text{Pb}_4(\text{OH})_4^{4+} + 4\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	19.23	
$\text{Pb}_6(\text{OH})_8^{4+} + 8\text{H}^+ = 6\text{Pb}^{2+} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	42.60	
$\text{HPbO}_2^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.07	

LEAD (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{PbO} \cdot 1/3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Pb}^{2+} + 4/3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.97	
$\text{PbO} \cdot \text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2(s) + 4\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	26.20	3

PALLADIUM

$\text{Pd}(s) = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2e^-$	-30.94	
$\text{PdS}(s) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8e^-$	-78.40	
$\text{PdS}_2(s) + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 16\text{H}^+ + 14e^-$	-115.46	
$\text{Pd}_4\text{S}(s) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = 4\text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+$	-171.22	
$\text{PdCl}^+ = \text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-6.10	18
$\text{PdCl}_2(s) = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-6.86	
$\text{PdCl}_2^0 = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-10.70	18
$\text{PdCl}_3^- = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	-13.10	18
$\text{PdCl}_4^{2-} = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	-15.40	18
$\text{PdBr}_3^- = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 3\text{Br}^-$	-12.05	
$\text{PdBr}_4^{2-} = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 4\text{Br}^-$	-13.77	
$\text{PdBr}_6^{2-} + 2e^- = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 6\text{Br}^-$	19.67	
$\text{PdI}_2(s) = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^-$	-23.74	
$\text{PdI}_4^{2-} = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 4\text{I}^-$	-22.41	
$\text{PdI}_6^{2-} + 2e^- = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 6\text{I}^-$	-6.20	
$\text{PdOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Pd}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.99	18
$\text{Pd}(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-11.81	18
$\text{Pd}(\text{OH})_2(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-14.51	18

PROMETHIUM

$\text{Pm}(\text{OH})_3(s) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Pm}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.97	15
$\text{Pm}_2\text{O}_3(s) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Pm}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	42.04	15
$\text{Pm}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+} = \text{Pm}^{3+} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-22.03	18

PRASEODYMIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{PrOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Pr}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.10	2
$\text{Pr}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Pr}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	20.47	18
$\text{PrSO}_4^+ = \text{Pr}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.62	18

PLUTONIUM

$\text{Pu}(\text{s}) = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{e}^-$	84.38	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{e}^-$	-17.01	
$\text{PuSO}_4^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{e}^-$	-20.48	
$\text{PuSO}_4^{2+} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-5.74	
$\text{Pu}(\text{SO}_4)_2^0 = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-10.16	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{SO}_4^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	31.62	
$\text{Pu}(\text{HSO}_4)_2^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{e}^-$	-22.00	4
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)_2^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-25.33	
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)_2^0 = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-48.46	
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)_2(\text{s}) = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-52.62	12
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)_3^{2-} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 3\text{H}^+ + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-70.35	
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)_4^{4-} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-92.16	
$\text{PuH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{e}^-$	-38.97	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{HPO}_4(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.97	
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{HPO}_4)_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	30.83	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.37	
$\text{PuNO}_3^{3+} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-0.72	8
$\text{PuCO}_3^{2+} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-40.71	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{CO}_3^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	22.86	17
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	19.94	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{CO}_3\text{OH}^- + 5\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	25.03	4
$\text{PuO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{OH})_2^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	39.84	4
$\text{PuCl}^{2+} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{e}^-$	-8.51	4
$\text{PuCl}^{3+} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-1.12	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{Cl}^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	35.67	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{Cl}^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.69	17
$\text{PuO}_2\text{Cl}_2^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	35.52	4

PLUTONIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{PuF}^{3+} = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{F}^-$	-8.09	
$\text{PuF}_3(\text{s}) = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 3\text{F}^- + \text{e}^-$	-27.56	
$\text{PuF}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^-$	-13.72	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{F}^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	29.05	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{F}_2^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	23.68	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{F}_3^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 3\text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.60	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{F}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.57	
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-7.36	
$\text{PuO}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.52	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	34.86	
$\text{hex-Pu}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Pu}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e}^-$	14.10	
$\text{PuOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.0	12
$\text{PuOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{e}^-$	-9.03	
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.31	
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.23	
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{e}^-$	5.45	
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4^0 + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.47	
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.74	
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4(\text{amorphous}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.72	26
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_5^- + 5\text{H}^+ = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.95	
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})(\text{amorphous}) + 5\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	24.00	
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})^0 + 5\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.18	
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})^+ + 5\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	40.49	
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	38.42	
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})_2^0 + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	46.20	4
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})_3^- + 7\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Pu}^{4+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	55.07	4
$(\text{PuO}_2)_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 10\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- = 2\text{Pu}^{4+} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	77.98	
$(\text{PuO}_2)_3(\text{OH})_5^+ + 17\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- = 3\text{Pu}^{4+} + 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$	126.22	

RADIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Ra}(s) = \text{Ra}^{2+} + 2e^{-}$	98.39	
$\text{RaSO}_4(s) = \text{Ra}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-10.43	
$\text{Ra}(\text{NO}_3)_2(s) = \text{Ra}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^{-}$	-2.05	
$\text{RaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Ra}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^{-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.80	

RUBIDIUM

$\text{Rb}(s) = \text{Rb}^{+} + e^{-}$	51.12	
$\text{RbCl}^{\circ} = \text{Rb}^{+} + \text{Cl}^{-}$	0.55	18
$\text{RbI}^{\circ} = \text{Rb}^{+} + \text{I}^{-}$	-0.04	18

RUTHENIUM

$\text{Ru}^{3+} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + e^{-}$	-11.35	15
$\text{RuCl}_3(s) = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 3\text{Cl}^{-} + e^{-}$	-6.39	15
$\text{RuO}_2(\text{amorphous, hydrated}) + 4\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	4.51	15
$\text{Ru}(\text{OH})_3(s) + 3\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + e^{-}$	-3.55	15
$\text{Ru}(\text{OH})_4(s) + 4\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.30	15
$\text{Ru}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2\text{H}^{+} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	4.73	15
$\text{RuCl}_5(\text{OH})^{2-} + \text{H}^{+} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 5\text{Cl}^{-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-8.13	15
$\text{RuS}_2(s) + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 16\text{H}^{+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 16e^{-}$	-144.86	15
$\text{RuO}_4(s) + 8\text{H}^{+} + 4e^{-} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	100.55	15
$\text{RuO}_4^{-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 3e^{-} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	82.20	15
$\text{RuO}_4^{\circ} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 4e^{-} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	99.43	15
$\text{RuO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 2e^{-} = \text{Ru}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	72.01	15

SULFUR

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$S(s) + 4H_2O = SO_4^{2-} + 8H^+ + 6e^-$	-35.73	
$S^{2-} + 4H_2O = SO_4^{2-} + 8H^+ + 8e^-$	-20.70	
$HS^- + 4H_2O = SO_4^{2-} + 9H^+ + 8e^-$	-33.61	
$H_2S^0 + 4H_2O = SO_4^{2-} + 10H^+ + 8e^-$	-40.62	23
$HSO_4^- = H^+ + SO_4^{2-}$	-1.99	

ANTIMONY

$Sb(s) + H_2O = SbO^+ + 2H^+ + 3e^-$	-10.51	
$Sb_2S_3(\text{stibnite}) + 14H_2O = 2SbO^+ + 3SO_4^{2-} + 28H^+ + 24e^-$	-158.64	
$Sb_2S_4^{2-} + 18H_2O = 2SbO^+ + 4SO_4^{2-} + 36H^+ + 30e^-$	-181.42	
$SbCl_3(s) + H_2O = SbO^+ + 2H^+ + 3Cl^-$	1.763	
$SbBr_3(s) + H_2O = SbO^+ + 2H^+ + 3Br^-$	2.21	
$SbF_3(s) + H_2O = SbO^+ + 2H^+ + 3F^-$	-10.44	15
$SbOF^0 = SbO^+ + F^-$	-5.51	15
$Sb(OH)_2F^0 = SbO^+ + F^- + H_2O$	-5.15	
$SbO_2^- + 2H^+ = SbO^+ + H_2O$	12.97	
$HSbO_2^0 + H^+ = SbO^+ + H_2O$	1.19	15
$Sb_2O_3(\text{orthorhombic valentinite}) + 2H^+ = 2SbO^+ + H_2O$	-2.32	15
$Sb_2O_3(s, \text{cubic}) + 2H^+ = 2SbO^+ + H_2O$	-3.05	15
$Sb_2O_3(s, \text{rhombic}) + 2H^+ = 2SbO^+ + H_2O$	-6.20	18
$Sb_2O_4(s) + 4H^+ + 2e^- = 2SbO^+ + 2H_2O$	5.73	
$Sb_2O_5(s) + 6H^+ + 4e^- = 2SbO^+ + 3H_2O$	41.42	
$Sb_4O_6(s, \text{cubic}) + 4H^+ = 4SbO^+ + 2H_2O$	-14.97	
$Sb_4O_6(s, \text{orthorhombic}) + 4H^+ = 4SbO^+ + 2H_2O$	-12.33	
$Sb(OH)_2^+ = SbO^+ + H_2O$	-0.20	15
$Sb(OH)_3^0 + H^+ = SbO^+ + 2H_2O$	1.18	15
$Sb(OH)_3(s) + H^+ = SbO^+ + 2H_2O$	-5.95	
$Sb(OH)_4^- + 2H^+ = SbO^+ + 3H_2O$	12.97	18
$Sb_2Te_3(s) + 2H_2O = 2SbO^+ + 3Te^{2-} + 4H^+$	-142.13	

SELENIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Se(s)} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^-$	-59.85	
$\text{Se}^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	-37.25	
$\text{HSe}^- + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 7\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	-52.15	
$\text{H}_2\text{Se(s)} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	-55.96	
$\text{HSeO}_3^- = \text{H}^+ + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-7.30	
$\text{HSeO}_4^- + \text{H}^+ = \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e}^-$	27.11	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	29.02	
$\text{H}_2\text{SeO}_3^0 = \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+$	-11.25	2

SILICON

$\text{SiF}_6^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 6\text{F}^-$	-27.01
$\text{SiO}_2(\alpha \text{ and } \beta \text{ quartz}) = \text{SiO}_2^0$	-4.00
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{cristobalite}) = \text{SiO}_2^0$	-4.18
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{tridymite}) = \text{SiO}_2^0$	-3.58
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{coesite}) = \text{SiO}_2^0$	-3.19
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{stishovite}) = \text{SiO}_2^0$	5.36
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{glass}) = \text{SiO}_2^0$	-3.00
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{chalcedony}) = \text{SiO}_2^0$	-3.73
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{amorphous}) = \text{SiO}_2^0$	-2.71
$\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_3(\text{s}) = \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-3.84
$\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_3^0 = \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.56
$\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	22.90
$\text{H}_3\text{SiO}_4^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.80
$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4^0 = \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.58
$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-4.44
$\text{H}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_5(\text{s}) = 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-6.92
$\text{H}_6\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7(\text{s}) = 2\text{SiO}_2^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-8.35
$\text{HSi(OH)}_6^- + \text{H}^+ = \text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.29
$\text{H}_2\text{Si(OH)}_6^0 = \text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.61

SAMARIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{SmOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.90	2
$\text{Sm}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Sm}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.50	2
$\text{Sm}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s}) = 2\text{Sm}^{3+} + 3\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-32.50	18
$\text{SmSO}_4^+ = \text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.67	18
$\text{Sm}(\text{SO}_4)_2^- = \text{Sm}^{3+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-5.20	18

TIN

$\text{Sn}(\text{s}) = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	5.23	
$\text{Sn}(\text{s, II grey}) = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	5.25	
$\text{SnS}(\text{herzenbergite}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8\text{e}^-$	-48.85	
$\text{SnSO}_4^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	8.80	
$\text{SnCl}^+ = \text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-1.51	18
$\text{SnCl}_2^0 = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-2.25	18
$\text{SnCl}_3^- = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	-2.0	18
$\text{SnCl}_4^{2-} = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	-1.5	18
$\text{SnOHCl} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) + \text{H}^+ = \text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.30	
$\text{SnBr}^+ = \text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{Br}^-$	-1.16	18
$\text{SnBr}_2^0 = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^-$	-1.70	18
$\text{SnF}^+ = \text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{F}^-$	-4.25	
$\text{SnO}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.78	18
$\text{SnO}_2(\text{cassiterite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.76	
$\text{SnOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.40	2
$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.06	2
$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s, precipitated}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.19	
$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.61	2
$\text{Sn}_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	4.77	2
$\text{Sn}_3(\text{OH})_4^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Sn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	6.88	2
$\text{SnO}(\text{OH})^+ + 3\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.27	
$\text{SnTe}(\text{s}) = \text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{Te}^{2-}$	(-44.7)	18

STRONTIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Sr}(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2e^-$	98.03	
$\text{SrS}(s) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 8e^-$	-16.30	
$\text{SrSO}_4(\text{celestite}) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-6.42	
$\text{SrSO}_4^o = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.55	18
$\text{SrPO}_4^- = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-4.18	15
$\text{Sr}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(s) = 3\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-27.8	15
$\text{SrHPO}_4(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-19.31	
$\text{SrMoO}_4(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-8.46	
$\text{SrCO}_3(\text{strontianite}) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-9.25	3
$\text{SrNO}_3^+ = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-0.82	15
$\text{Sr}(\text{NO}_3)_2(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^-$	0.59	
$\text{Sr}(\text{NO}_3)_2^o = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^-$	-0.8	18
$\text{Sr}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.05	
$\text{SrF}_2(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-8.54	3
$\text{SrF}_2^o = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-2.02	15
$\text{SrBr}_2(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^-$	12.53	
$\text{SrBr}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.79	
$\text{SrBr}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^- + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.78	
$\text{SrCl}_2(s, \alpha) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	7.15	
$\text{SrCl}_2^o = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	0.00	15
$\text{SrCl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.98	
$\text{SrCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.50	
$\text{SrCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.63	
$\text{SrO}(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	41.39	
$\text{SrOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.19	
$\text{Sr}(\text{OH})_2^o + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.51	15
$\text{SrSiO}_3(s) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^o + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.06	
$\text{SrSiO}_4(s) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^o + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-56.78	
$\text{SrZrO}_3(s) + 6\text{H}^+ = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{Zr}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	29.28	
$\text{SrTiO}_3(s) + 6\text{H}^+ = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.44	
$\text{SrTiO}_4(s) + 8\text{H}^+ + 3e^- = \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-63.31	

TECHNETIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{TcO}(\text{OH})^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{TcO}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.39	18(20 ^o ,0.1)
$\text{TcO}(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{TcO}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.78	18(20 ^o ,0.1)

TELLURIUM

$\text{Te}(\text{s}) + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Te}^{2-}$	-37.14
$\text{TeO}_2(\text{tellurite}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- = \text{Te}^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.41
$\text{Te}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- = \text{Te}^{2-} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.57
$\text{TeSe}(\text{s}) + 4\text{e}^- = \text{Te}^{2-} + \text{Se}^{2-}$	-40.68

THORIUM

$\text{Th}(\text{s}, \alpha) = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{e}^-$	123.46
$\text{Th}^{3+} = \text{Th}^{4+} + \text{e}^-$	59.17
$\text{ThSO}_4^{2+} = \text{Th}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-5.45
$\text{Th}(\text{SO}_4)_2^0 = \text{Th}^{4+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-9.72
$\text{Th}(\text{SO}_4)_3^{2-} = \text{Th}^{4+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-10.47
$\text{Th}(\text{SO}_4)_4^{4-} = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-8.44
$\text{ThH}_2\text{PO}_4^{3+} = \text{Th}^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-24.16
$\text{Th}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2^{2+} = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-47.95
$\text{ThF}^{3+} = \text{Th}^{4+} + \text{F}^-$	-8.16
$\text{ThF}_2^{2+} = \text{Th}^{4+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-14.50
$\text{ThF}_3^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + 3\text{F}^-$	-19.27
$\text{ThF}_4^0 = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^-$	-22.81
$\text{ThF}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^-$	-30.66
$\text{ThF}_4 \cdot 2.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^- + 2.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	(-33.67)
$\text{ThCl}^{3+} = \text{Th}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-1.12
$\text{ThCl}_2^{2+} = \text{Th}^{4+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-0.84
$\text{ThCl}_3^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	-1.67
$\text{ThCl}_4^0 = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	-1.25
$\text{ThCl}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	23.68
$\text{ThO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	6.27
$\text{ThO}_2(\text{thorianite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.76
$\text{ThOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.21

THORIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Th}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	6.93	
$\text{Th}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	(11.68)	
$\text{Th}(\text{OH})_4^0 + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.84	
$\text{Th}(\text{OH})_4(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-9.45	10
$\text{Th}(\text{OH})_6^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ = \text{Th}^{4+} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	49.62	15
$\text{Th}_2(\text{OH})_2^{6+} + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Th}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	6.13	
$\text{Th}_4(\text{OH})_8^{8+} + 8\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Th}^{4+} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.06	
$\text{Th}_6(\text{OH})_{15}^{9+} + 15\text{H}^+ = 6\text{Th}^{4+} + 15\text{H}_2\text{O}$	36.64	

TITANIUM

$\text{Ti}(\text{s}) = \text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^-$	54.20	17
$\text{TiBr}_3(\text{s}) = \text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{Br}^-$	8.86	
$\text{TiBr}_4(\text{s}) + \text{e}^- = \text{Ti}^{3+} + 4\text{Br}^-$	23.79	
$\text{TiCl}_3(\text{s}) = \text{Ti}^{3+} + 2\text{Cl}^- + \text{e}^-$	18.82	
$\text{TiCl}_3(\text{s}) = \text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	8.52	
$\text{TiI}_4(\text{s}) + \text{e}^- = \text{Ti}^{3+} + 4\text{I}^-$	25.48	
$\text{TiH}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Ti}^{3+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^-$	40.12	
$\text{TiO}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Ti}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{e}^-$	5.81	
$\text{TiO}_2(\text{rutile}) + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Ti}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-18.55	
$\text{TiO}_2(\text{anatase}) + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{Ti}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-17.47	
$\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ti}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-18.20	
$\text{Ti}_3\text{O}_5(\text{s}, \alpha) + 10\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = 3\text{Ti}^{3+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-35.70	
$\text{Ti}_4\text{O}_7(\text{s}) + 14\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 4\text{Ti}^{3+} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-55.35	
$\text{TiOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Ti}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.29	18
$\text{Ti}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Ti}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.6	2

URANIUM

$\text{U}(\text{s}) = \text{U}^{4+} + 4\text{e}^-$	93.04	
$\text{U}^{3+} = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{e}^-$	8.80	
$\text{UO}_4^{2-} = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-5.52	
$\text{U}(\text{SO}_4)_2^0 = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-9.79	
$\text{UO}_2\text{SO}_4^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	6.25	

URANIUM (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{UO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-4.89	
$\text{UO}_2\text{CO}_3^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.86	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-7.85	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3^{4-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-12.27	
$(\text{UO}_2)_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s}) + 12\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- = 3\text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-21.36	
$(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{HPO}_4)_2(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- = 2\text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-29.62	
$\text{U}(\text{HPO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-51.60	
$\text{UO}_2\text{HPO}_4^0 + 3\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-11.51	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{HPO}_4)_2^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-33.98	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)^+ + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-13.27	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2^0 + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-35.37	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_3^- + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-56.53	
$\text{UHPO}_4^{2+} = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-24.38	
$\text{U}(\text{HPO}_4)_2^0 = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-46.63	
$\text{U}(\text{HPO}_4)_3^{2-} = \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{H}^+ + 3\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-67.64	
$\text{U}(\text{HPO}_4)_4^{4-} = \text{U}^{4+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-87.91	
$\text{UCl}^{3+} = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-2.73	
$\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.43	
$\text{UF}^{3+} = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{F}^-$	-8.77	
$\text{UF}_2^{2+} = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{F}^-$	-14.71	
$\text{UF}_3^+ = \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{F}^-$	-19.42	
$\text{UF}_4^0 = \text{U}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^-$	-24.13	
$\text{UF}_4(\text{s}) = \text{U}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^-$	-23.99	
$\text{UF}_5^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 5\text{F}^-$	-25.92	
$\text{UF}_6^{2-} = \text{U}^{4+} + 6\text{F}^-$	-28.39	
$\text{UF}_4 \cdot 2.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{U}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^- + 2.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-28.10	
$\text{UO}_2\text{F}^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.91	
$\text{UO}_2\text{F}_2^0 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.20	12
$\text{UO}_2\text{F}_3^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2.59	
$\text{UO}_2\text{F}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-3.78	
$\text{UO}_2(\cdot) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-4.66	
$\text{UJ}_2^+ + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	6.42	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.20	
$\text{UO}_3(\text{s}, \gamma) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.89	

URANIUM (cont)

Reaction	Log K	Ref.
$\text{UO}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(s) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.80	
$\text{U}_3\text{O}_8(s, \alpha) + 16\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- = 3\text{U}^{4+} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.06	
$\text{U}_4\text{O}_9(s) + 18\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = 4\text{U}^{4+} + 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-3.15	
$\text{U}(\text{OH})^{3+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.42	
$\text{U}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{U}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	2.39	
$\text{U}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.08	
$\text{U}(\text{OH})_4^0 + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{U}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.51	
$\text{U}(\text{OH})_5^- + 5\text{H}^+ = \text{U}^{4+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.41	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{OH})^+ + 5\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.98	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{OH})_2^0 + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.12	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{OH})_2(s, \beta) + 6\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.96	
$(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 10\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- = 2\text{U}^{4+} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	23.95	
$(\text{UO}_2)_3(\text{OH})_5^+ + 17\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- = 3\text{U}^{4+} + 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$	43.15	
$(\text{UO}_2)_3(\text{OH})_7^- + 19\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- = 3\text{U}^{4+} + 13\text{H}_2\text{O}$	58.30	
$\text{USiO}_4(\text{coffinite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	(-9.20)	
$\text{UO}_2\text{SiO}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 5\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{U}^{4+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	(11.58)	

VANADIUM

$\text{V}(s) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^-$	-8.66	
$\text{V}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	-51.04	
$\text{VOSO}_4(s) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$	-43.82	
$\text{VOSO}_4^0 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$	-47.77	18
$(\text{VO})_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(s) + 9\text{H}_2\text{O} = 3\text{VO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 18\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-161.10	18
$\text{VCl}_2(s) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{Cl}^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-33.74	
$\text{VCl}_3(s) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 3\text{Cl}^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	-29.26	
$\text{VO}(s) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	-37.94	
$\text{VO}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 6\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$	-45.33	
$\text{VO}_2^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 4\text{H}^+$	-28.41	
$\text{VO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{VO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+$	-21.32	
$\text{V}_2\text{O}_3(\text{karelianite}) + 5\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{VO}_4^{3-} + 10\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^-$	-92.25	
$\text{V}_2\text{O}_4(s) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{VO}_4^{3-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	-82.13	
$\text{V}_2\text{O}_5(s) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{VO}_4^{3-} + 6\text{H}^+$	-58.28	
$\text{V}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{VO}_4^{3-} + 2\text{H}^+$	-27.77	

VANADIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$V_3O_5(s) + 7H_2O = 3VO_4^{3-} + 14H^+ + 5e^-$	-136.40	
$V_3O_9^{3-} + 3H_2O = 6H^+ + 3VO_4^{3-}$	-71.61	18
$V_4O_7(s) + 9H_2O = 4VO_4^{3-} + 18H^+ + 6e^-$	-177.05	
$V_4O_{12}^{4-} + 4H_2O = 8H^+ + 4VO_4^{3-}$	-95.34	2
$V_{10}O_{27}^{4-} + 13H_2O = 10VO_4^{3-} + 26H^+$	-346.08	18(20°, 0.1)
$V_{10}O_{28}^{6-} + 12H_2O = 10VO_4^{3-} + 24H^+$	-334.80	18(20°, 0.1)
$HVO_4^{2-} = H^+ + VO_4^{3-}$	-13.27	
$H_2VO_4^- = 2H^+ + VO_4^{3-}$	-21.33	
$H_3VO_4^0 = 3H^+ + VO_4^{3-}$	-25.33	18
$H_4VO_4^+ = 4H^+ + VO_4^{3-}$	-28.42	
$HV_2O_7^{3-} + H_2O = 3H^+ + 2VO_4^{3-}$	-40.53	
$H_3V_2O_7^- + H_2O = 5H^+ + 2VO_4^{3-}$	-53.06	
$HV_{10}O_{28}^{5-} + 12H_2O = 25H^+ + 10VO_4^{3-}$	-341.74	
$H_2V_{10}O_{28}^{4-} + 12H_2O = 26H^+ + 10VO_4^{3-}$	-345.41	
$VOH^{2+} + 3H_2O = VO_4^{3-} + 7H^+ + 2e^-$	-48.79	
$V(OH)_2^+ + 2H_2O = VO_4^{3-} + 6H^+ + 2e^-$	(-45.20)	
$V(OH)_3^0 + H_2O + VO_4^{3-} = 5H^+ + 2e^-$	(-40.09)	
$V(OH)_3(s) + H_2O = VO_4^{3-} + 5H^+ + 2e^-$	-43.46	18
$V_2(OH)_2^{4+} + 6H_2O = 2VO_4^{3-} + 14H^+ + 4e^-$	-98.29	18
$VOOH^+ + 2H_2O = VO_4^{3-} + 5H^+ + e^-$	-39.67	
$VO(OH)_2(s) + H_2O = VO_4^{3-} + 4H^+ + e^-$	-40.85	18
$VO(OH)_3^0 = VO_4^{3-} + 3H^+$	-25.11	2
$VO(OH)_2^{3+} + H_2O + 2e^- = VO_4^{3-} + 4H^+$	24.28	
$(VO)_2(OH)_2^{2+} + 4H_2O = 2VO_4^{3-} + 10H^+ + 2e^-$	-83.99	18
$VO_2HO_2^0 + 2e^- = VO_4^{3-} + H^+$	26.98	
$VO_2H_2O_2^+ + 2e^- = VO_4^{3-} + 2H^+$	26.76	
$VO_2(OH)_2^- = VO_4^{3-} + 2H^+$	-22.81	2
$VO_3(OH)^{2-} = VO_4^{3-} + H^+$	-14.26	2
$V_2O_6(OH)_2^{4-} = 2VO_4^{3-} + 2H^+$	-26.54	2
$V_{10}O_{26}(OH)_2^{4-} + 12H_2O = 10VO_4^{3-} + 26H^+$	-273.43	2
$V_{10}O_{27}(OH)^{5-} + 12H_2O = 10VO_4^{3-} + 25H^+$	-269.83	2

YTRIUM

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$Y(s) = Y^{3+} + 3e^{-}$	121.55	
$YSO_4^{+} = Y^{3+} + SO_4^{2-}$	-3.47	18
$Y(SO_4)_2^{-} = Y^{3+} + 2SO_4^{2-}$	-5.3	18
$Y_2(SO_4)_3(s) = 2Y^{3+} + 3SO_4^{2-}$	-0.944	
$Y_2(SO_4)_3 \cdot 8H_2O(s) = 2Y^{3+} + 3SO_4^{2-} + 8H_2O$	-9.65	
$YNO_3^{2+} = Y^{3+} + NO_3^{-}$	0.04	
$Y_2(CO_3)_3(s) = 2Y^{3+} + 3CO_3^{2-}$	-31.00	
$YF_2^{+} = Y^{3+} + F^{-}$	-4.8	18
$YF_2^{+} = Y^{3+} + 2F^{-}$	-8.5	18
$YF_3^0 = Y^{3+} + 3F^{-}$	-12.1	18
$YF_3(s) = Y^{3+} + 3F^{-}$	-18.91	
$YCl^{2+} = Y^{3+} + Cl^{-}$	-1.12	
$YCl_3 \cdot 6H_2O(s) = Y^{3+} + 3Cl^{-} + 6H_2O$	5.78	
$Y(OH)_2Cl(s) + 2H^{+} = Y^{3+} + Cl^{-} + 2H_2O$	9.26	
$Y(OH)_3Cl(s) + 5H^{+} + 3e^{-} = Y^{3+} + Cl^{-} + 5H_2O$	-94.38	
$YBr^{2+} = Y^{3+} + Br^{-}$	-0.70	
$Y_2O_3(s, cubic) + 6H^{+} = 2Y^{3+} + 3H_2O$	49.45	
$YH_2(s) = Y^{3+} + 2H^{+} + 5e^{-}$	101.17	
$YH_3(s) = Y^{3+} + 3H^{+} + 6e^{-}$	97.22	
$YOH^{2+} + H^{+} = Y^{3+} + H_2O$	7.7	2
$Y(OH)_3(s) + 3H^{+} = Y^{3+} + 3H_2O$	17.5	2
$Y_2(OH)_2^{4+} + 2H^{+} = 2Y^{3+} + 2H_2O$	14.26	
$Y_3(OH)_5^{4+} + 5H^{+} = 3Y^{3+} + 5H_2O$	31.55	18
$YZn(s) = Y^{3+} + Zn^{2+} + 5e^{-}$	133.87	
$YZn_2(s, \alpha) = Y^{3+} + 2Zn^{2+} + 7e^{-}$	150.14	
$YZn_3(s) = Y^{3+} + 3Zn^{2+} + 9e^{-}$	172.86	
$YZn_4(s) = Y^{3+} + 4Zn^{2+} + 11e^{-}$	195.30	
$YZn_5(s) = Y^{3+} + 5Zn^{2+} + 13e^{-}$	216.55	
$YZn_{11}(s) = Y^{3+} + 11Zn^{2+} + 25e^{-}$	355.76	
$Y_2Zn_{17}(s) = 2Y^{3+} + 17Zn^{2+} + 40e^{-}$	585.51	
$YH_2PO_4^{2+} = Y^{3+} + 2H^{+} + PO_4^{3-}$	-22.17	18

ZINC

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{Zn(s)} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^{-}$	25.80	
$\text{ZnS(sphalerite)} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 8\text{e}^{-}$	-45.08	
$\text{ZnS(wurtzite)} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 8\text{e}^{-}$	-42.78	
$\text{ZnS(amorphous)} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8\text{H}^{+} + 8\text{e}^{-}$	-42.67	3
$\text{Zn(HS)}_2^{\circ} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 18\text{H}^{+} + 16\text{e}^{-}$	-82.17	3
$\text{Zn(HS)}_3^{-} + 12\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 3\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 27\text{H}^{+} + 24\text{e}^{-}$	-116.94	3
$\text{ZnSO}_4(\text{zinkosite}) = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	3.57	
$\text{ZnSO}_4^{\circ} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.37	
$\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O(s)} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.54	
$\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O(bianchite)} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.69	
$\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O(goslarite)} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1.89	
$\text{Zn(SO}_4)_2^{2-} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.28	3
$\text{ZnO} \cdot 2\text{ZnSO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^{+} = 3\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	19.14	
$\text{Zn}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{SO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^{+} = 2\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	7.56	
$\text{Zn}_4(\text{OH})_6\text{SO}_4(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^{+} = 4\text{Zn}^{2+} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	28.4	3
$\text{ZnHPO}_4^{\circ} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{H}^{+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-14.71	18(37,0.15)
$\text{ZnH}_2\text{PO}_4^{+} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}^{+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-20.72	18(37,0.15)
$\text{Zn}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O(s)} = 3\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-35.3	18
$\text{ZnMoO}_4(\text{s}) = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{MoO}_4^{2-}$	-6.07	
$\text{ZnCO}_3(\text{smithsonite}) = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-9.88	
$\text{ZnCO}_3^{\circ} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-5.3	3
$\text{ZnCO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O(s)} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-10.26	3
$\text{Zn(CO}_3)_2^{2-} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-9.63	3
$\text{ZnHCO}_3^{+} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{H}^{+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-12.43	3
$\text{ZnNO}_3^{+} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^{-}$	-0.4	18
$\text{Zn(NO}_3)_2^{\circ} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^{-}$	0.3	18
$\text{Zn(NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O(s)} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^{-} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.44	3
$\text{Zn}_5(\text{OH})_8(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{s}) + 8\text{H}^{+} = 5\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{NO}_3^{-} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	42.74	
$\text{ZnF}^{+} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{F}^{-}$	-1.15	3
$\text{ZnF}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{F}^{-}$	-1.52	3
$\text{ZnBr}^{+} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{Br}^{-}$	0.623	
$\text{ZnBr}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{Br}^{-}$	7.554	
$\text{ZnI}^{+} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{I}^{-}$	0.98	3
$\text{ZnI}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O(s)} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^{-} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.249	

ZINC (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{ZnBr}_3^- = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 3\text{Br}^-$	1.802	
$\text{ZnI}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{I}^-$	3.009	
$\text{ZnI}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^-$	7.384	
$\text{ZnI}_2^0 = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{I}^-$	1.69	3
$\text{ZnI}_3^- = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 3\text{I}^-$	1.994	
$\text{ZnI}_4^{2-} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 4\text{I}^-$	2.587	
$\text{ZnCl}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-0.43	3
$\text{ZnCl}_2(\text{s}) = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	7.03	3
$\text{ZnCl}_2^0 = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{Cl}^-$	-0.45	3
$\text{ZnCl}_3^- = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 3\text{Cl}^-$	-0.5	3
$\text{ZnCl}_4^{2-} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	-0.2	3
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})\text{Cl}^0 + \text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	7.513	
$\text{Zn}_2(\text{OH})_3\text{Cl}(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	15.249	
$\text{Zn}_5(\text{OH})_6\text{Cl}_2(\text{s}) + 8\text{H}^+ = 5\text{Zn}^{2+} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cl}^-$	38.5	3
$\text{ZnO}(\text{zincite}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.20	
$\text{ZnO}(\text{active}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.31	3
$\text{ZnO}_2^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	41.57	
$\text{ZnOH}^+ + \text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.96	3
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}, \gamma) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.86	
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}, \beta) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.91	
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}, \epsilon) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	11.64	
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{amorphous}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.46	18
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{cryst}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	12.2	3
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2^0 + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.88	18
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.80	
$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	41.55	
$\text{HZnO}_2^- + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28.81	
$\text{Zn}_2\text{OH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ = 2\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	8.99	18
$\text{Zn}_2(\text{OH})_6^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Zn}^{2+} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	57.8	2
$\text{ZnSe}(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	-62.64	
$\text{ZnSeO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-6.76	
$\text{ZnSiO}_3(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-19.85	3
$\text{ZnSiO}_4(\text{willemite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.89	

ZINC (cont)

<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Log K</u>	<u>Ref.</u>
$\text{ZnFe}_2\text{O}_4(s) + 8\text{H}^+ + 2e^- = \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{Fe}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	33.29	
$\text{ZnTe}(s) = \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{Te}^{2-}$	(-33.3)	18
$\text{Zn}_2\text{TiO}_4(\text{Zn-Ti spinel}) + 8\text{H}^+ + e^- = 2\text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{Ti}^{3+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.22	

ZIRCONIUM

$\text{Zr}(s) = \text{Zr}^{4+} + 4e^-$	101.46	
$\text{ZrSO}_4^{2+} = \text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.79	15
$\text{ZrNO}_3^{3+} = \text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-0.3	15
$\text{ZrF}^{3+} = \text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{F}^-$	-9.80	15
$\text{ZrF}_4(s, \beta \text{ monoclinic}) = \text{Zr}^{4+} + 4\text{F}^-$	-18.72	
$\text{ZrCl}^{3+} = \text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^-$	-0.30	15
$\text{ZrCl}_4(s) = \text{Zr}^{4+} + 4\text{Cl}^-$	37.53	
$\text{ZrH}_2(s) = \text{Zr}^{4+} + 2\text{H}^+ + 6e^-$	78.88	
$\text{ZrO}_2(\text{baddeleyite}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Zr}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.86	18
$\text{ZrOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ = \text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0.3	15
$\text{Zr}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Zr}^{4+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.7	15
$\text{Zr}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3\text{H}^+ = \text{Zr}^{4+} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.1	15
$\text{Zr}(\text{OH})_4^0 + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Zr}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	9.7	15
$\text{Zr}(\text{OH})_5^- + 5\text{H}^+ = \text{Zr}^{4+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16.0	15
$\text{Zr}_3(\text{OH})_4^{8+} + 4\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Zr}^{4+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.6	15
$\text{Zr}_3(\text{OH})_5^{7+} + 5\text{H}^+ = 3\text{Zr}^{4+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-3.7	15
$\text{Zr}_4(\text{OH})_8^{8+} + 8\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Zr}^{4+} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-6.0	2
$\text{ZrSiO}_4(\text{zircon}) + 4\text{H}^+ = \text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{SiO}_2^0 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-5.64	

TABLE 3. BASIS SPECIES

Ag ⁺	H ⁺	Pu ⁴⁺
Al ³⁺	H ₂ O	SO ₄ ²⁻
Am ⁴⁺	Hf ⁴⁺	SbO ⁺
Ba ²⁺	I ⁻	SeO ₃ ²⁻
Br ⁻	K ⁺	SiO ₂ [°]
CO ₃ ²⁻	La ³⁺	Sm ³⁺
Ca ²⁺	Mg ²⁺	Sn ²⁺
Cd ²⁺	Mn ²⁺	Sr ²⁺
Ce ³⁺	MoO ₄ ²⁻	TcO ²⁺
Cm ⁴⁺	NO ₃ ⁻	Te ²⁻
CrO ²⁻	Na ⁺	Th ⁴⁺
Cs ⁺	Nd ²⁺	Ti ³⁺
Cu ²⁺	Ni ²⁺	U ⁴⁺
Cl ⁻	Np ⁴⁺	VO ₄ ³⁻
e ⁻	PO ₄ ³⁻	Y ³⁺
Eu ³⁺	Pb ²⁺	Zn ²⁺
F ⁻	Pd ²⁺	Zr ³⁺
Fe ²⁺	Pm ³⁺	Ra ²⁺
Gd ³⁺	Pr ³⁺	Rb ⁺
		Ru ²⁺