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A Bibliography on Cycling of Trace Metals in Freshwater Ecosystems

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FOREWORD

In 1975 we began our studies of the cycling of trace metals in freshwater ecosystems. Concurrently, we began a literature search to determine the state-of-the-art in this field. We found that the topic of trace metals in the environment was, and still is, receiving a great deal of attention. It has been discussed at length in numerous recent symposia, and in open and in-house literature. Results of toxicity tests and data on environmental levels of trace metals are published most often. Interestingly enough, they seem to share the spotlight with studies on methods of measurement, indicating that there is some question about which methods are most reliable. One should therefore maintain a healthy skepticism toward published data in the field, giving attention to not only what is being measured and reported, but how it is being measured as well.

We were primarily interested in the literature directly addressing the cycling of trace metals in freshwater ecosystems. Data on cycling, including the influences of environmental mediators, are not nearly as abundant as the aforementioned information on environmental levels; there are, in fact, very few good papers on cycling.

This bibliography, then, is a listing of pertinent material we have found. Not all citations deal exclusively with cycling; some discuss environmental measurements which may aid in interpreting cycling research. We have intentionally left out the extensive literature on the cycling of the radioactive isotopes of certain trace metals (e.g., ^{210}Pb, ^{65}Zn, etc.) Several bibliographies, books, and symposia have already been published on the subject and are readily available.

Finally, this should be considered a working bibliography. It is not exhaustive because of the short time since its inception, but we hope that its content and the literature cited in these articles will be of use to others.

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