

Defense Primer: A Guide for New Members

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Introduction

The Constitution provides Congress with broad powers over the Armed Forces, including the power “to raise and support Armies,” “to provide and maintain a Navy,” “to make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces,” and “to provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States.... ”

CRS has developed a series of short primers to give Members of Congress an overview of key aspects of the Department of Defense and how Congress exercises authority over it. A consolidated list of these primers is contained in this report, along with links to each document.

For additional information on these issues, please contact the authors of the individual reports. Their contact information is listed at the end of each document and at the back of this report.

Congress and the Armed Forces

Congress’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces

CRS In Focus IF10535, *Defense Primer: Congress’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces*, by Jennifer K. Elsea and R. Chuck Mason

The NDAA Process

CRS In Focus IF10515, *Defense Primer: The NDAA Process*, by Valerie Heitshusen and Lynn M. Williams

Navigating the NDAA

CRS In Focus IF10516, *Defense Primer: Navigating the NDAA*, by Lynn M. Williams and Valerie Heitshusen

Defense Appropriations Process

CRS In Focus IF10514, *Defense Primer: Defense Appropriations Process*, by James V. Saturno and Lynn M. Williams

The Executive Branch

President’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces

CRS In Focus IF10534, *Defense Primer: President’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces*, by Jennifer K. Elsea and R. Chuck Mason

The Department of Defense

CRS In Focus IF10543, *Defense Primer: The Department of Defense*, by Kathleen J. McInnis

The Military Departments

CRS In Focus IF10550, *Defense Primer: The Military Departments*, by Heidi M. Peters and Lynn M. Williams

Department of the Army

CRS In Focus IF10544, *Defense Primer: Department of the Army*, by Barbara Salazar Torreon and Andrew Feickert

Department of the Navy

CRS In Focus IF10484, *Defense Primer: Department of the Navy*, by Ronald O'Rourke

Department of the Air Force

CRS In Focus IF10547, *Defense Primer: The United States Air Force*, by Jeremiah Gertler

Defense Strategy and Budget

Geography, Strategy, and U.S. Force Design

CRS In Focus IF10485, *Defense Primer: Geography, Strategy, and U.S. Force Design*, by Ronald O'Rourke

Planning, Programming, Budgeting and Execution Process (PPBE)

CRS In Focus IF10429, *Defense Primer: Planning, Programming, Budgeting and Execution Process (PPBE)*, by Lynn M. Williams

CRS In Focus IF10831, *Defense Primer: Future Years Defense Program (FYDP)*, by Lynn M. Williams and Heidi M. Peters

People

Military Officers

CRS In Focus IF10685, *Defense Primer: Military Officers*, by Lawrence Kapp and Adam J. Cucchiara

Military Enlisted Personnel

CRS In Focus IF10684, *Defense Primer: Military Enlisted Personnel*, by Lawrence Kapp and Adam J. Cucchiara

Regular Military Compensation

CRS In Focus IF10532, *Defense Primer: Regular Military Compensation*, by Lawrence Kapp

Military Pay Raise

CRS In Focus IF10260, *Defense Primer: Military Pay Raise*, by Lawrence Kapp

Military Health System

CRS In Focus IF10530, *Defense Primer: Military Health System*, by Don J. Jansen

Military Retirement

CRS In Focus IF10483, *Defense Primer: Military Retirement*, by Kristy N. Kamarck

Uniform Code of Military Justice

CRS In Focus IF10504, *Defense Primer: The Uniform Code of Military Justice (UCMJ)*, by R. Chuck Mason

DOD Contractors

CRS In Focus IF10600, *Defense Primer: DOD Contractors*, by Russell Rumbaugh and Heidi M. Peters

Equipment

Procurement

CRS In Focus IF10599, *Defense Primer: Procurement*, by Russell Rumbaugh and Heidi M. Peters

Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation

CRS In Focus IF10553, *Defense Primer: RDT&E*, by John F. Sargent Jr.

CRS In Focus IF10834, *Defense Primer: Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering*, by Marcy E. Gallo and Moshe Schwartz

Defense Industrial Base

CRS In Focus IF10548, *Defense Primer: U.S. Defense Industrial Base*, by Daniel H. Else and Sean I. Mills

Domestic Content

CRS In Focus IF10609, *Defense Primer: The Berry and Kissell Amendments*, by Michaela D. Platzer

Types of Forces

Ground Forces

CRS In Focus IF10571, *Defense Primer: Organization of U.S. Ground Forces*, by Barbara Salazar Torreon and Andrew Feickert

Airpower

CRS In Focus IF10546, *Defense Primer: United States Airpower*, by Jeremiah Gertler

Naval Forces

CRS In Focus IF10486, *Defense Primer: Naval Forces*, by Ronald O'Rourke

Special Operations Forces

CRS In Focus IF10545, *Defense Primer: Special Operations Forces*, by Barbara Salazar Torreon and Andrew Feickert

Strategic Nuclear Forces

CRS In Focus IF10519, *Defense Primer: Strategic Nuclear Forces*, by Amy F. Woolf

Ballistic Missile Defense

CRS In Focus IF10541, *Defense Primer: Ballistic Missile Defense*, by Steven A. Hildreth

Reserve Forces

CRS In Focus IF10540, *Defense Primer: Reserve Forces*, by Lawrence Kapp

Employment of Forces

Legal Authorities for the Use of Military Forces

CRS In Focus IF10539, *Defense Primer: Legal Authorities for the Use of Military Forces*, by Jennifer K. Elsea

Commanding U.S. Military Operations

CRS In Focus IF10542, *Defense Primer: Commanding U.S. Military Operations*, by Kathleen J. McInnis

Combatant Commands

CRS In Focus IF10840, *Defense Primer: U.S. Transportation Command (TRANSCOM)*, by Lynn M. Williams and Velma C. Gay

Cyberspace Operations

CRS In Focus IF10537, *Defense Primer: Cyberspace Operations*, by Catherine A. Theohary

Command and Control of Nuclear Forces

CRS In Focus IF10521, *Defense Primer: Command and Control of Nuclear Forces*, by Amy F. Woolf

Intelligence Community

National and Defense Intelligence

CRS In Focus IF10525, *Defense Primer: National and Defense Intelligence*, by Anne Daugherty Miles

Under Secretary of Defense (Intelligence)

CRS In Focus IF10523, *Defense Primer: Under Secretary of Defense (Intelligence)*, by Anne Daugherty Miles

Intelligence Support to Military Operations

CRS In Focus IF10574, *Defense Primer: Intelligence Support to Military Operations*, by Anne Daugherty Miles and Mariah J. Armga

Budgeting for National and Defense Intelligence

CRS In Focus IF10524, *Defense Primer: Budgeting for National and Defense Intelligence*, by Anne Daugherty Miles

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