MASTER

CYCLOTRONS - 1978

Compiled by

John A. Martin

Hollifield Heavy Ion Research Facility
Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Eighth International Conference on Cyclotrons and Their Applications
Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana
September 18-21, 1978

To be published in IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-26. No. 2 (1979)

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Cyclotrons - 1978

Compiled by John A. Martin

This 1978 compilation of the world's cyclotrons is dedicated to the memory of Dr. F. T. Howard to honor his many years of contribution to accelerator science and technology. Dr. Robert S. Livingston, one of the leaders in the development of the isochronous cyclotron and a friend of Dr. Howard's over a span of three decades wrote the following:

"On the evening of April 1, 1976, death came quietly to Dr. Frederick Thomas Howard. Culminating a lifetime of productive scientific work, much of it in the accelerator information category, *Cyclotrons - 1975*, prepared for the Seventh International Conference on Cyclotrons, was one of his last accomplishments.

Starting in the mid-1950s, Dr. Howard originated a series of inquiry forms covering various types of accelerators. He proceeded to communicate diligently with the scientists responsible for the many accelerator installations and he succeeded over the years in developing authoritative compilations of characteristics of cyclotrons, synchrotrons, linear accelerators and electrostatic accelerators. Dr. Howard's forms and survey techniques were copied officially and unofficially all over the world. His summaries of isochronous cyclotrons followed that field from its beginning in the early 1960s through the completion of the 1975 survey.

One of Dr. Howard's most ambitious projects was the collection and analysis of the accelerator data contained in the National Academy of Science volume *Perspectives in Physics*, headed by D. Alan Bromley and developed by a large group of scientists in 1969.

Dr. Howard had a consuming interest in the details of accelerators and the patience and persistence to cajole the hundreds of respondents to his intricate information requests to provide consistent and accurate data. He made endless telephone calls to track down seeming inconsistencies or to locate missing pieces of information.

The summaries and varied accelerator data compilations produced by Dr. Howard will remain a fitting tribute and memorial portraying appropriately his love for the big and little machines of science and testifying to his patience, diligence and skill in producing a quarter century record of accelerator high technology."

The cooperation of all who participated in this present survey is sincerely appreciated.

J.A.M.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Cyclotrons

Location	Description	First Beam	Entry No.
<u>Australia</u>			
Canberra, ANU	26 MeV H ⁻ injector [CNI-22]	Shut down	1 ^d
<u>Belgium</u>			
Ghent, INW	24 MeV p etc; 4-sec [CGR-MeV]	1972	2
Louvain-la-Neuve, UCL	95 MeV p etc; 4-sec; [CGR-MeV]	1972	3
Liege, UL	22 MeV p etc; 4-sec [CGR-MeV]	1975	4
<u>Brazil</u>			
Rio de Janeiro,	24 MeV p etc; 3-sec; [CV-28]	1974	5 ^a
Sao Paulo, IEA	24 MeV p etc; 3-sec; [CV-28]	(1979)	6
<u>Canada</u>			
Chalk River	Heavy i; K=500; 4-sec supercond.	(1981)	7
Vancouver, TRIUMF	520 MeV H ⁻ ; 6-sec; Meson Factory	1974	8
Winnipeg, UM	50 MeV H [±] ; 4-sec	1965	9
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>			
Prague	41 MeV p etc; 3-sec; U-120 M	1976	10
<u>Chile</u>			
Santiago, UC	10 MeV p etc; 3-sec; Davis Conv	1967	11 ^a
<u>Finland</u>			
Åbo, ÅÅA	19 MeV p etc; 3-sec [MGC]	1974	12
Jyväskylä, UJ	20 MeV p etc; 4-sec; MC-20	1974	13
<u>France</u>			
Caen, GANIL	Heavy i, 2xK=400; sep sec 4x51°	(1982)	14
Grenoble, ISN	60 MeV p, etc; 4-sec [CGR-MeV]	1968	15
Grenoble, ISN	Heavy i; K=240; sep sec 4x48°	(1980)	16
Orleans, CNRS	33 MeV p etc; 4-sec [CGR-MeV]	1974	17
Orsay, AEC-Biol	24 MeV p etc; 4-sec [CGR-MeV]	1975	18
Orsay, IPN	Heavy i; K=75; 3-sec; ALICE-CEVIL	1965	19
Saclay, CEN	20 MeV ³ He ⁺⁺ ; 3-sec [Philips] Shut down - 1975		20 ^d

^a Listing from previous surveys; no new data sheet.

^b Listing from The Cyclotron Corporation, no data sheet.

^c Listing based on literature; no data sheet.

^d Shut down; no data sheet.

Cyclotrons (continued)

Location	Description	First Beam	Entry No.
<u>Germany, West</u>			
Berlin, HMIKB	Heavy i, etc.; K=128; VICKSI	1977	21
Bonn, UB	30 MeV d etc; 3-sec	1968	22
Braunschweig, PTB	24 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CV-28]	1974	23
Essen, KGE	24 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CV-28]	1975	24
Hamburg, UH	30 MeV p etc; 3-sec; HAIZY	1968	25 ^a
Hannover Medical Hochschule	30 MeV p etc; 3-sec [MC-30]	1975	26 ^c
Heidelberg, INM	22 MeV p etc; 3-sec [AEG compact]	1972	27
Julich, IFK-KFA	90 MeV d etc; 3-sec; JULIC	1968	28
Julich, IFF-KFA	24 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CV-28]	1975	29
Karlsruhe, KFK	52 MeV d etc; 3-sec [AEG]	1962	30
Munich	22 MeV p etc; 3-sec [AEG compact]	1973	31
<u>India</u>			
Calcutta, BARC	60 MeV d etc; 3-sec	1977	32
Chandigahr, Panjab U	5 MeV p; classical	1971	33
<u>Italy</u>			
Milan, UM	45 MeV H [±] ; 3-sec	1965	34
<u>Japan</u>			
Chiba, NIRS	70 MeV p etc; 4-sec; [CGR-MeV]	1973	35
Hyogo, Medi-Physics	26 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-30]	1974	36
Osaka, RCNP	75 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1974	37
Sendai, TU	40 MeV p etc; 4-sec; [CGR-MeV]	1977	38
Tokyo, IMS	26 MeV p etc; 3-sec; [CS-30]	1973	39
Tokyo, INS	70 MeV α etc; 3-sec	1974	40
<u>Netherlands</u>			
Amsterdam, VU	30 MeV p etc; 3-sec [Philips]	1965	41
Delft, TUD	12 MeV p; 4-sec (1st AVF)	1957	42
Eindhoven, EUT	30 MeV p etc; 3-sec [Philips]	1963	43
Groningen, UG	140 MeV α etc; 3-sec [Philips]	1970	44
Petten, Philips	30 MeV p etc; 3-sec; [Philips]	1964	45
<u>Poland</u>			
Warsaw, IEP	Heavy i, K = 180; 4 sec	-	46 ^c
<u>South Africa</u>			
Pretoria, CSIR	17 MeV d etc; 3-sec	1958	47
Stellenbosch, NAC	(200) MeV p etc; sep sec 4x34°	(1983)	48
Stellenbosch, NAC	(8) MeV p etc; 4-sec; spec. inj.	(1984)	49
<u>Saudi Arabia</u>			
Riyadh, King Faisal Research Center	26 MeV p etc.; 3-sec [CS-30]	(1979)	50 ^b

Cyclotrons (continued)

Location	Description	First Beam	Entry No.
<u>Sweden</u>			
Stockholm, RIP	30 MeV d etc; classical	1951	51
Uppsala, AB Scand.	40 MeV p etc; 4-sec [MC-40]	1976	52
<u>Switzerland</u>			
Villigen, SIN	72 MeV p etc; inj; 4-sec	1973	53
Villigen, SIN	72 MeV p; sep sec 4x28°; injector II	(1982)	54
Villigen, SIN	590 MeV p; 8-sec; Meson Factory	1974	55
<u>United Kingdom</u>			
Amersham, RCL	27 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1965	56
Birmingham, UB	24 MeV α etc; 3-sec	1961	57
Edinburgh, MRC-WGH	15 MeV d; 3-sec [CS-30]	1976	58
Harwell, AERE	50 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1965	59
<u>United States</u>			
Argonne	22 MeV d etc; classical	1952	60
Brookhaven	36 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1968	61
Duke U, TUNL	15 MeV H ⁻ inj; 3-sec [CNI-15]	1968	62
Indiana U, IUCF	200 MeV p etc; sep sec 4x36°	1975	63
Medi-Physics, CA	22 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-22]	1970	64
Medi-Physics, NJ	22 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-22]	1973	65
Michigan SU	56 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1965	66
Michigan SU	Heavy i; K=500; 3-sec supercond.	(1979)	67
Mt. Sinai Med. C.	27 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-30]	1972	68
NASA-Lewis	46 MeV p; 3-sec	1972	69
Naval Res Lab	50 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1967	70
New Eng Nuc	22 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-22]	1970	71
New Eng Nuc	26 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-30]	1976	72
New Eng Nuc	26 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-30]	1978	73
New Eng Nuc	26 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-30]	(1980)	74
Oak Ridge, ORNL	67 MeV p etc; 3-sec; ORIC	1962	75
Princeton U	50 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1968	76
Sloan-Kettering	15 MeV p etc; [CS-15]	1967	77 ^a
Texas A&M	50 MeV p etc; 3-sec; TAMVEC	1967	78
UC-Berkeley	60 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1961	79
UC-Davis	65 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1966	80
UC-Livermore	15 MeV H ⁻ inj; 3-sec [CNI-15]	1969	81
UCLA-Med	22 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-22]	1971	82
U Chicago, Med	15 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-15]	1969	83 ^a
U Colorado	28 MeV p etc; 4-sec	1962	84
U Maryland	100 MeV p etc; 4-sec	1970	85
U Michigan	30 MeV p etc; 3-sec	Shut down 1977	86 ^d
U Washington	21 MeV d etc; classical	1951	87
Washington U	30 MeV α etc; 3-sec	1965	88
Washington U	15 MeV p etc; 3-sec [CS-15]	1978	89

Cyclotrons (continued)

Location	Description	First Beam	Entry No.
<u>USSR</u>			
Alma Ata	30 MeV d etc; 3-sec	1971	90 ^a
Dubna, LNP-JINR	e-model 400 keV; 8-sec	1967	91
Dubna, LNR-JINR	Heavy i; U-200	1968	92 ^a
Dubna, LNR-JINR *	Heavy i; U-300	1960	93 ^a *
Moscow, Kurchatov I	30 MeV d etc; 3-sec	-	94 ^c
Kiev, INR	100 MeV p etc; 3-sec	1976	95
<u>Frequency Modulated Cyclotrons</u>			
<u>Argentina</u>			
Buenos Aires	28 MeV d; standard FM	1954	FM-1
<u>Canada</u>			
Montreal, McGill	100 MeV p; standard FM	1949	FM-2
<u>CERN</u>			
Geneva	600 MeV p etc.; modified 1973/1974	1957	FM-3
<u>France</u>			
Lyon, UCB	28 MeV d; standard FM	1963	FM-4
Orsay, IPN	200 MeV p etc; modified 1975/1977	1958(77)	FM-5
<u>Germany</u>			
Goettingen, UG	28 MeV d; standard FM	1962	FM-6
<u>Sweden</u>			
Uppsala, GWI	200 MeV p; major modifications 1977	1951	FM-7
<u>United Kingdom</u>			
Harwell, AERE	160 p etc; new RF 1969	1949	FM-8
<u>USA</u>			
Columbia U**	570 MeV p; 3-sec FM Conv 1970/1975	1950(75)	FM-9**
Harvard U	160 MeV p; standard FM	1949	FM-10
NASA-SREL**	300/600 MeV p; std FM; mods. 1972	1965	FM-11**
UC-Berkeley	740 MeV p etc; std FM; mods. 1955/1957	1946/57	FM-12
<u>USSR</u>			
Dubna, JINR	700 MeV p; 4-sec FM Conv 1979/1980	1949/(80)	FM-13
Gatchina, PTI	1000 MeV p; standard FM	1967	FM-14 ^c

*Being converted to U-400, K = 625; operation expected 1979.

**Shut down 1978.

ENTRY NO. 2

NAME OF MACHINE Ghent University isochronous cyclotron DATE 15.1.1979
 INSTITUTION Institute for Nuclear Sciences, Rijksuniversiteit Gent
 ADDRESS Proeftuinstraat 86, B-9000 Gent, Belgium

IN CHARGE J. Hoste ; C. Vandecasteele REPORTED by C. Vandecasteele

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1974 MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1975 _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1976-77 _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 17 June 1977 _____
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 40 hr/wk; On Target 30 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY NFWO^{a)} and University

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY IIKW^{b)} and University

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 10 outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2 _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY IIKW

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 85 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 3 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES Hot chemistry laborat.,
measuring room with 2 Ge(Li) detect. +
IN-90 γ -spectrometer, pneumatic
transfer system for activation analysis,
PIXE set-up

REFERENCES/NOTES

- Nationaal Fonds voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek
- Interuniversitair Instituut voor Kernwetenschappen
- max = 150 000 ampere turns
- without gas supply : 1 μ Torr

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 120 cm; R extraction 52.5 cm
 GAP, min 8.6 cm; Field 17.5 kG } at 150 x 10⁶
 max 14 cm; Field 11.0 kG } ampere turns C)
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14.8 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.18
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 34 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;

Harmonic correction 4 coils
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 7
 WEIGHT: Fe 28 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM demineralised water
 POWER: Main coils 65 max, kW
 Trimming coils 10 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 29 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 50 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse piston fine panel
 RF 20 to 41 MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶
 Orb 5.1 to 20.2 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F used 2 - 3 - 4
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 2 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 5 10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 0.2 deg
 RF POWER input, max 30 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size Balzers BP 800 011
PF 7310 DIF 320 3000 1/s
 OPERATING PRESSURE 20 μ Torr,^{d)}
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2.5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Livingston-Jones ; axial

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector; V_{max} = 50 kV
 CONTROL SYSTEM conventional

ENTRY NO. 2 (cont.)
CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	6-21	2.5-24
	d	3-13.5	3-14.5
	³ He	6-31	6-32
	α	10-27	10-29
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
External	p	50	100
	d	70	100
	³ He	30	60
	α	50 (part/s)	60 (part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	60-70 %	25 μ A of 7 MeV d
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { axial radial } μ A of MeV	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics		%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	25	%
Development		%
Activation analysis	50	%
PIXE	25	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 3

NAME OF MACHINE CYCLONE DATE JAN 79
 INSTITUTION Université Catholique de Louvain
 ADDRESS Chemin du Cyclotron, 2 - B - 1348 LOUVAIN-LA-NEUVE, Belgium

IN CHARGE Y. JONGEN, C. PIRART, REPORTED BY C. PIRART
G. RYCKEWAERT

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1969 MODEL tests 1969
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1968-1969
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1969-1971
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1972
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS -

OPERATION, 168 hr/wk; On Target 140 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house %, outside %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 8 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 3 10⁶ \$
 COST, FACILITY, total 6.5 10⁶ \$
 FUNDED BY University of Louvain, State

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS - ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 9 CRAFTS 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year -
 OPERATED BY Res staff or 4 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 900.000 \$ with salaries
 FUNDED BY I.I.S.N., U.C.L.

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 38 outside 45
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 10
 RES. BUDGET, in house 450.000 \$ without salaries
 FUNDED BY I.I.S.N., U.C.L.

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 390 m²
 movable 1300 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 14 in 8 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type -
 COMPUTER, model PDP 8-9-11/20-11/34
 OTHER FACILITIES remote target handling -
hot chemistry - neutron beam (radio-
therapy-biology) - neutron beam (po-
larized-unpolarized) - On-Line-Mass
Separators (LISOL) - External ECR Ion
 REFERENCES/NOTES Source (Atomic beam) (1979)

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 215.6 cm; R extraction 9.3 cm
 GAP, min 16.6 cm; Field 21 kG } at 4 X 10⁶
 max 40.5 cm; Field 11.5 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY ± 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.25
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 53 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF - /sec;

Harmonic correction 2 x 4 pairs
 Rad grad /sec or Circ coils 12
 WEIGHT: Fe 200 tons; Coils 6 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu (20x20 φ 13 mm)
 STORED ENERGY MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM desionized water
 POWER: Main coils 300 max, kW
 Trimming coils 100 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 115 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 110 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 93 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 86 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 38 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MP fine MP auto
 RF 10.6 to 23 MHz, stable ± 0.1 /10⁶
 Orb F 3.6 to 23 MHz; GAIN, max 200 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1-2-3
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap 0.4 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 10-4
 RF PHASE stable to ± 0.1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 240 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 4 μsec
 Type crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate - /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2x (OIL diff. 12000 l/s)
1 cryopanel 10000 l/s 15°K
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 4 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Livingston-Jones-Internal Hot Catho-
de Pig External ECR Source (1979)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

DC electrostatic + Weak Magn. Chan. +
 CONTROL SYSTEM Positive grad corr.
Manual

ENTRY NO. 3 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	<u>p</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>95</u>
	<u>α</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>110</u>
	<u>Heavy Ions</u>		<u>110 Q²/A</u>
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	<u>p</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>> 2000</u>
	<u>α</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>> 200</u>
External			
	<u>p 40 MeV</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>50</u>
	<u>d 50 MeV</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>66</u>
	<u>α 60 MeV</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>45</u>
Secondary	<u>Ar⁸⁺ (Pig)</u>		<u>100 en A</u>
		(part/s)	(part/s)
	<u>n</u>		<u>10¹⁴</u>
	<u>from d+Be</u>		
	<u>50 MeV</u>		

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	<u>10/30</u> RF deg	<u>20</u> μ A of <u>33</u> MeV <u>d</u>
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	<u>95</u> %	<u>20</u> μ A of <u>50</u> MeV <u>d</u>
Res, $\Delta E/E$	<u>3</u> %	<u>1</u> μ A of <u>40</u> MeV <u>α</u>
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { <u>30</u> axial <u>70</u> radial }	<u>50</u> μ A of <u>50</u> MeV <u>d</u>

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	<u>51</u>	%
Solid State Physics	<u>-</u>	%
Bio-Medical Applications	<u>20</u>	%
Isotope Production	<u>10</u>	%
Development	<u>7.5</u>	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

An external Electron Cyclotron Resonance (ECR) Ion Source is under construction : it will provide heavy ions beams up to ^{84}Kr ; fully stripped ions up to ^{16}O and ions like $^{40}\text{Ar}^{14+}$ could be accelerated.

ENTRY NO. 4

NAME OF MACHINE AVF Cyclotron - CGR-MeV 520 DATE 20.7.78
 INSTITUTION Université de Liège - Bât B30 - Sart Tilman
 ADDRESS 4000 LIEGE - Belgique

IN CHARGE L. WINAND - D. LAMOTTE REPORTED by D. LAMOTTE

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1972 MODEL tests 1973
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1973
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1973-1975
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 21.3.1975
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 40 hr/wk; On Target 30 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY Government and University

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY University

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 10 outside 10
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 3
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY IISN-FNRS-FRSM-UNIVERSITY

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 680 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 5 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model NORD 10S
 OTHER FACILITIES hot chemistry, biological and medical laboratories, workshops, animal house.

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 120 cm; R extraction 52.5 cm
 GAP, min 8.6 cm; Field 17.0 kG } at 136 X 10⁶
 max 14.0 cm; Field 10.6 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14.0 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY ± 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.20
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 34 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4 coils
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 7
 WEIGHT: Fe 29 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 60 max, kW
 Trimming coils 10 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 48 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 26.7 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 50 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse s.c.piston fine panel
 RF 19.5 to 40.5 MHz, stable ± 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 4.9 to 20.2 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2-3-4
 DEE-Gnd, max 35 kV, min gap .25 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) .002
 RF PHASE stable to ± .1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 25 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size diffusion Balzers 32001
/sec, DA 60 m³/h
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2.5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Livingston-Jones; axial

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector, passive
 CONTROL SYSTEM corrector
in progress

ENTRY NO. 4 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	6-20	3-22
	d	3-11.5	3-13.5
	³ He	6-29	6-30
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p	300	
	d	200	
External			
	p	70	100
	d	70	100
	⁴ He	50	60
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Phase Exc, max	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Extract Eff	60-70 % 30 μA of 10 MeV d
Res, ΔE/E	_____ % _____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Emittance	

(mm-mrad)	{ _____ axial _____ radial }	_____ μA of _____ MeV _____
-----------	---------------------------------	-----------------------------

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____ %
Solid State Physics	_____ %
Bio-Medical Applications	_____ %
Isotope Production	_____ %
Development	_____ %
	_____ %
	_____ %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 5

NAME OF MACHINE Ciclotron de Energia Variável
 INSTITUTION Instituto de Engenharia Nuclear
 LOCATION C. Universitária - I. do Fundão DATE 5.5.75
BRASIL
 IN CHARGE _____ REPORTED by Arthur Gerbasi da Silva

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date Cyclotron Corp. CV-28
 CONSTRUCTION, date '71 - '74
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Dec. '74
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None
 OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR US\$ 500,000
 COST, FACILITY, total US\$ 1 200,000
 FUNDED BY CNEN - Brazil

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS _____
 ADMIN & CLER 1 TOTAL 7
 GRAD. STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY ✓ Res staff or ✓ Sp operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY CNEN - Brazil

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USER GROUPS, in house 2 outside _____
 STAFF SCIENTISTS, in house 6 outside _____
 TOTAL RES STAFF, in house 4 outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY CNEN - Brazil

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH PROGRAMS

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 50 m²
 movable 25 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 1 in 1 ROOMS
 STATIONS SERVED AT THE SAME TIME, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type ---
 ON-LINE COMPUTER, model ---
 FACILITIES for:
 Isotope production in preparation
 Irradiation, Solid State ---
 Biological ---
 Time-of-Flight Study ---
 On-Line Mass Separation ---

NOTATIONS

MAGNET

POLE FACE dia 96 cm; R ext 42 cm
 GAP, min 5.6 cm; Field 21 kG } at _____ x 10⁶
 max _____ cm; Field 14.5 kG }
 AVE FIELD at R max 18.5 kG } A-turns
 CURRENT, STABILITY ± 10 parts/10⁶
 B max/ = _____
 AVF SECTORS 3 SPIRAL, max 50 deg
 POLE FACE coil pairs, AVF _____ /sec
 Harmonic _____ /sec; Rad Grad _____ /sec, or
 circular; HEAVY ION, E max = 28 q²/A
 WEIGHT, Fe 23 ton, Cu, or Al _____ tons
 POWER, main coils 60 kW, pole tips 7
 total 67 kW; cooled by water
 YOKE/POLE area _____ %; θ sec (Sect Mag) _____ deg
 TOTAL POWER, installed 0.9 MW
 normal load _____ MW

ION SOURCE, int PIG

ext _____

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2, width 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 2.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MSP, fine V.C.
 RF 6.0 to 25.5 MHz, stable ± 40 /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ Mc/s; GAIN, (max) 100 kV/t
 HARMONICS, RF/OF, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max _____ kV, x/field, min _____ cm,
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 75 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μs
 type Series Mod. Tube
 EXTRACT System electrostatic, mag.
channel

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____ nsec

FM only

SELECTED REFERENCES

ENTRY NO.5 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	24	24
	d	14	14
	α	28	28
		(μ A)	(μ A)
CURRENT Internal	p		145
	d		87
	α		8.4
External	p	70	100
	d	100	100
	α	55	55
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			
HEAVIEST ion			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	82 %	6.6 μ A of 19 MeV p
Res. $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance	{ axial } { mm-mrad } { radial }	μ A of MeV
VACUUM norm	50 μ torr	PUMPDOWN time 1 hr

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics/Chemistry	some	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	some	%
Materials Science		%
Test	100	%

OTHER FEATURES and OPERATION SUMMARY

ENTRY NO. 6

NAME OF MACHINE IEA Isochronous, Variable Energy Cyclotron DATE 1/5/79
 INSTITUTION Instituto de Energia Atômica
 ADDRESS C.P. - 11.049 - Pinheiros CEP-05508 - SÃO PAULO - BRASIL

IN CHARGE Prof. Dr. R.R. Pieroni REPORTED by Dr. G. Lucki

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date before 70 MODEL tests July 1977
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1971
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1976 - 1977
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Sept. 1979 (goal)
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, 40(*) hr/wk; On Target 20-30(*) hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 12 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$ 1.1 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$ 2.0 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY São Paulo State Government
Brasil

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 4 CRAFTS -
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 2 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____

FUNDED BY São Paulo State Government
Brasil

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 8 outside -
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2 - 4
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY São Paulo State Government
Brasil

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 84 m²
 movable 158 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 3 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES 1 Sample holder for
radioisotope production -
In project stage: 1 irradiation
device for Radiation Damage Studies
in Metals and Alloys.

REFERENCES/NOTES

(=) - programmed operation time

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 96 cm; R extraction 42 cm
 GAP, min 5.6 cm; Field 21 kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max _____ cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 18.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{meas}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 50 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3
 Rad grad 120 /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 23 tons; Coils 1.14 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized Water
 POWER: Main coils 60 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 2.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MSP fine V C
 RF 6.0 to 25.5 MHz, stable ± 40 /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max _____ kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 75 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μsec
 Type Series Mod. Tube
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 Diff. Pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 50 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic Injector

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic Deflector + electrostatic channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 6 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	protons	24	
	deuterons	14	
	He ³⁺⁺	36	
	He ⁴⁺⁺	28	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
External	protons	60	
	deuterons	100	
	He ³⁺⁺	50	
	He ⁴⁺⁺	40	
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Phase Exc, max	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Extract Eff	% _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Res, ΔE/E	% _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { _____ axial } _____ μA of _____ MeV	
	{ _____ radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	10	%
Solid State Physics	--	%
Bio-Medical Applications	--	%
Isotope Production	40	%
Development	10	%
Materials Science	40	%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 7

NAME OF MACHINE Chalk River Superconducting Cyclotron DATE 1978 Aug 15
 INSTITUTION Atomic Energy of Canada Limited
 ADDRESS CHALK RIVER, Ontario

IN CHARGE J.H. OrmrodREPORTED by J.H. Ormrod

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1973 MODEL tests 1974-78
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1974-77
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1978 (Magnet & RF structure)
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1981
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$2.4 M
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY _____

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS and ENGINEERS 7
 TECHNICIANS 5 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

J.H. Ormrod et al (these Proceedings)

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 138.6 cm; R extraction 65 cm
 GAP, min 4 cm; Field 60 kG } at 5 x 10⁶
 max 64 cm; Field 43 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 50 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/B: 1.2-1.7
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 50 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;

Harmonic correction _____

Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____

WEIGHT: Fe 170 tons; Coils 10 tonsCONDUCTOR, Material and type Nb TiSTORED ENERGY ~25 MJCOOLING SYSTEM Liquid helium

POWER: Main coils _____ max, kW

Trimming coils _____ max, kW

YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %

SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg

ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 520 q²/A² MeV(Focusing limit) E/A = 100 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 4 angle ~40 degBEAM APERTURE 3.2 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV

TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____

RF 31 to 62 mHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶Orb F 5.9 to 23.4 mHz; GAIN, max 800 Q kV/turnHARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2, 4, 6DEE-Gnd, max 100 kV, min gap 3 cmSTABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 1:10⁴RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ degRF POWER input, max 100 kWRF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec

Type _____

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec

MODULATOR, type _____

BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 cryo panelsOPERATING PRESSURE 0.5 μ Torr,

PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

13 mV Tandem Van de Graaff

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Orbit perturbation, electrostaticCONTROL SYSTEM deflector, magnetic channel

ENTRY NO. 7 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	C^{12}	600	
	U^{238}	2380	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
External	C^{12}	.200	
	U^{238}	.004	
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	axial	} μA of MeV
	radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 8

NAME OF MACHINE TRIUMF DATE 8/28/78
 INSTITUTION Universities of Alberta, British Columbia, Victoria, and Simon
 ADDRESS UBC, Vancouver, B.C., Canada V6T 1W5 Fraser University

IN CHARGE J.T. SampleREPORTED by M.K. Craddock, G. Dutto

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date July 1966 MODEL tests Dec. 1966
 ENG. DESIGN, date October 1968
 CONSTRUCTION, date January 1970
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) December 1974
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 144 hr/wk; On Target 100 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ~12 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR Can\$12,000,000
 COST, FACILITY, total Can\$36,000,000
 FUNDED BY Atomic Energy Control Board
and TRIUMF universities

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 13 ENGINEERS 15
 TECHNICIANS 70 CRAFTS 50
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev Can\$8,700,000
 FUNDED BY National Research Council

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 70* outside 60
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 25*
 RES. BUDGET, in house Can\$1,800,000
 FUNDED BY National Research Council

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 2350 m²
movable (incl shielding within area) m²
 TARGET STATIONS 10 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 9
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type MRS spectrometer
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____
Polarized fast neutron beam
Thermal neutron source
Biomedical irradiation

REFERENCES/NOTES

*includes users from the four founding universities

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 1717.0 cm; R extraction 780 cm
 GAP, min 52.8 cm; Field 5.8 kG } at 0.72 x 10⁶
 max _____ cm; Field 2.0 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 4.6 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY ±5 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.25
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 6; SPIRAL, max 70 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;

Harmonic correction 13/sec
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 55
 WEIGHT: Fe 4000 tons; Coils 170 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Al
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM water
 POWER: Main coils 1270 normal, 3160 max, kW
 Trimming coils 68 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 18 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 8 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse panels fine panels
 RF _____ to 23.055 MHz, stable ± 1 /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to 4.61 MHz; GAIN, max 340 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used fifth
 DEE-Gnd, max 85 kV, min gap 2.5 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 1/10⁴
 RF PHASE stable to ± 0.5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 1650 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 20 μsec
 Type Screen input. In emergency, crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____
2 He-cooled 20 K cryopanels, 1.2 m²
 OPERATING PRESSURE 0.06 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 24 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

1. "Ehlers" Hot Filament Arc (H⁻)
2. "Lamb Shift" Polarized H⁻

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electron stripping in Al or C foil

CONTROL SYSTEM

3 minicomputers with CAMAC

ENTRY NO. 8 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	165-500	180-520
	p	65-100	
CURRENT			
	Internal	μA 100 (500MeV) 150 (450MeV)	μA 120
	External	100 (500MeV) 400 (450MeV)	120
Secondary		MeV (part/s)	(part/s)
	π^+	20-120	$>10^8$
	μ^+	20-75	$\sim 10^7$
polarized n		75% @ 200	$\sim 6 \times 10^7$
		40% @ 500	

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	45 RF deg	100 μA of 500 MeV p
Phase Exc, max	20 RF deg	100 μA of 500 MeV
Extract Eff	99.95%	100 μA of 500 MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.3 %	100 μA of 500 MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3\pi}{3\pi} \text{ axial} \\ \frac{3\pi}{3\pi} \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$ 100 μA of 500 MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	Simultaneous	90 %
Solid State Physics	at various	%
Bio-Medical Applications	target	%
Isotope Production	stations	%
Development		10 %
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Fig. 1 Layout of the facility. Existing beam lines are indicated by solid lines, beam lines planned for future installation by dashed lines (see text).

REFERENCES

- J.J. Burgerjon, O.K. Fredriksson, A.J. Otter, W.A. Grundman, B.C. Stonehill, Construction details of the TRIUMF H^- cyclotron, IEEE Trans. NS-20(3), 243 (1973).
- J.B. Warren, TRIUMF, March 1971, IEEE Trans. NS-18(3), 272 (1971).
- J.R. Richardson, The Status of TRIUMF, Proc. 7th Int. Conf. on Cyclotrons and their Applications (Birkhäuser, Basel, 1975), p. 41.
- G. Dutto, J.L. Beveridge, E.W. Blackmore, M.K. Craddock, K.L. Erdman, D.P. Gurd, C.J. Kost, G.H. Mackenzie, P.A. Reeve, J.R. Richardson, J.T. Sample, P. Schmor, M. Zach, Developments at TRIUMF, IEEE Trans. NS-24(3), 1653 (1977).

ENTRY NO. 9

NAME OF MACHINE University of Manitoba Cyclotron DATE 7/14/78
 INSTITUTION Cyclotron Laboratory, University of Manitoba
 ADDRESS Winnipeg, Manitoba, R3T 2N2, Canada
 IN CHARGE J.S.C. McKee REPORTED by S. Oh

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1959 MODEL tests 1959-61
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1960-63
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1960-64
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1965
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 100% external injection of beam (1975)
 OPERATION, 168 hr/wk; On Target ~150 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 95 %, outside 5 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 5 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$600,000
 COST, FACILITY, total \$1,500,000
 FUNDED BY University & AECP (Canada)

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 8
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1
 OPERATED BY x Res staff or Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$333,000
 FUNDED BY NRC (Canada)

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 14 outside 6
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 10
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$125,000
 FUNDED BY NRC (Canada)

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed m²
 movable ~300 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type
 COMPUTER, model PDP15/40 & 15/20
 OTHER FACILITIES P.I.X.E. analysis
High resolution spectroscopy
Fast neutron time of flight
Polarized ³He target
Isotope production (¹²³I, ⁸⁴Rb)

REFERENCES/NOTES

- 1) IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-13 No. 4 422 (1966)
 - 2) Proc. 8th Int. Conf. on Cycl. & Appl. Bloomington (1978)
- * Magnetic field shaped by 64 invar shims (8 under each hill) and a pair of movable centre plugs.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 117 cm; R extraction 26-53 cm
 GAP, min 3.6 cm; Field 26 kG } at 3.1×10^6
 max 15 cm; Field 16 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 19.1-19.7 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 100 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/\langle B \rangle$ 1.32
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 47.5 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 8 invar blocks*/sec;
 Harmonic correction 8 per sector*
 Rad grad 8* /sec or Circ coils
 WEIGHT: Fe 38 tons; Coils 4 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Water cooled copper
 STORED ENERGY MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 113 max, kW
 Trimming coils * max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = ~52 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 45 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 1.8 cm; DC BIAS 1.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse M.S fine
 RF 14.24 & 28.48 MHz, stable $\pm$ 10 / 10^6
 Orb F 14.24 & 28.48 MHz; GAIN, max 45 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 0.3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 2 deg
 RF POWER input, max 15 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 10 μ sec
 Type H thatron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /sec
 MODULATOR, type
 BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 diffusion pumps
(46cmx2, 15cmx1) cryopumping of injec-
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 tion system μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 12 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Duoplasmatron & Lamb-shift nuclear spin-filter source/axial injection

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Stripping of electrons from H⁻ & D⁻
 CONTROL SYSTEM

conventional

ENTRY NO. 9 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	H^-		22-50
	D^-	24	11-21
	p		28.6
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p	10	5 (30 MeV)
	p	3	1 (48 MeV)
External	p		$3 \times 10^{-6} \pm$
	D	10	3 (12 MeV)
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	n		$\sim 4 \times 10^9 \text{ Sr}^{-1}$

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	6	RF deg 0.1 μA of 25 MeV
Phase Exc, max		RF deg μA of MeV
Extract Eff	100 %	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	~ 1.0 %	0.1 μA of 45 MeV
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { axial } μA of MeV	
		radial

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	85 %
Solid State Physics/Atomic Physics	5 %
Bio-Medical Applications	3 %
Isotope Production	5 %
Development	2 %
	%
	%

† This was obtained using the proto-type TRIUMF Sona source as a test facility.

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The cyclotron was converted entirely to operation using axially injected H^- beam in 1975. An ion source hall was built 3m above the cyclotron vault in 1976 and accommodates a duoplasmatron and a Lamb-shift source. Construction of the Lamb-shift source is expected to be completed in 1978. A polarized ^3He target is under construction and is also expected to come into operation in 1978.

ENTRY NO. 10

NAME OF MACHINE Isochronous Cyclot on U-120 M DATE _____
 INSTITUTION Institute of Nuclear Physics
 ADDRESS Praha, CzSSR

IN CHARGE _____ REPORTED by Prof. V.F.DZHELEPOV

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1969-71 MODEL tests 1971-75
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1972-1975
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1976
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY _____

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 120 cm; R extraction 52 cm
 GAP, min 8.2 cm; Field 20 kG } at 0.4×10^6
 max 22 cm; Field 16 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext _____ kG
 CURRENT STABILITY _____ parts/ 10^6 ; B_{max}/(B) 1.12
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 70 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 117.5 tons; Coils 15 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu,
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM H₂O
 POWER: Main coils 130 max, kW
 Trimming coils 60 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MP fine VC, auto
 RF 8.6 to 26.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ 0.1 / 10^6
 Orb F 8.8 to 26.7 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap 3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 1.10⁻³
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 150 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 diffusion pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 6 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Oak Ridge type

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 10 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	40.0	
		20.3	
	alpha	11.6	
	He-3	50	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
Internal	20-50		
External	15-35		
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, ΔE/E	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) { axial }
radial } μA of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 11

NAME OF MACHINE DISCUSSION ON AN UNIVERSITY OF CHILE
 INSTITUTION FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS-UNIVERSIDAD DE CHILE
 LOCATION SANTIAGO-CHILE DATE APRIL 1975

IN CHARGE H. Requena REPORTED by J. Morales

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1960 MODEL tests 1962
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1960-1964
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1960-1964
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1962 (Davis) 1967 (Lagaye)
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS new design MS and
 OPERATION, 40 hr/wk; On Target 24 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 1 500 000
 COST, FACILITY, total 1 300 000
 FUNDED BY U. of Chile and U. of Calif.

le-u. of Calif. Coop. program (operational)
 ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS -
 ADMIN & CLER - TOTAL 4
 GRAD. STUDENTS involved during year 2
 OPERATED BY 1 Res staff or 1 Sp operators
 BUDGET, op & dev aprox. 1 2,000
 FUNDED BY U. of Chile and convenio
J. Chile - U. California
 RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USER GROUPS, in house 1 outside _____
 STAFF SCIENTISTS, in house 2 outside _____
 TOTAL RES STAFF, in house 2 outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 RES. BUDGET, in house non fixed
 FUNDED BY U. of Chile

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH PROGRAMS

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 150 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 2 in 2 ROOMS
 STATIONS SERVED AT THE SAME TIME, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 ON-LINE COMPUTER, model _____
 FACILITIES for:
 Isotope production _____
 Irradiation, Solid State _____
 Biological _____
 Time-of-Flight Study up to 10m flight path
 On-Line Mass Separation _____

MAGNET

POLE FACE dia 60 cm; R ext 25 cm
 GAP, min _____ cm; Field _____ kG
 max 4.4 cm; Field 10.7 kG at 0.2 x 10⁶
 YOKE FIELD at R max 19.7 kG A-turns
 CURRENT, STABILITY $\pm$ 100 (Goal) parts/10⁶
 B max/⟨B⟩ = _____
 AVF SECTORS 3 SPIRAL, max 45 deg
 POLE FACE coil pairs, AVF _____ /sec
 Harmonic 1 /sec; Rad Grad _____ /sec, or
 _____ circular; HEAVY ION, E max = _____ q²/A
 WEIGHT, Fe _____, Cu, or Al _____ tons
 POWER, main coils 40 Kw, pole tips 34 Kw
 total 74 kW; cooled by water
 YOKE/POLE area 100 %; θ sec (Sect Mag) _____ deg
 TOTAL POWER, installed 0.3 MW
 normal load 0.12 MW

ION SOURCE, int Hot Cathode
 ext _____

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2, width 110 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 1.5 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS, fine MC
 RF 15 to 30 MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ Mc/s; GAIN 100 kV/t
 HARMONICS, RF/OF, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 60 kV, x/field, min _____ cm,
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.05
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 15 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1000 μ s
 type Relay
 EXTRACT System DC Electrostatic

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____ nsec

FM only

SELECTED REFERENCES

Nucl. Inst. Meth. 18,19, 120-124
 and 125-128 (1962)
 UCD-CNL 56 Report (1970)

NOTATIONS # This Cyclotron was transferred from UC Davis through the U. of Chile - U. of California Cooperative Program, financed by Ford Foundation.

ENTRY NO. 11 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	D	12	10
	α	8	5
	10^{-4}	12	10
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		1
	α		10
External	10^{-4}		0.5
	D		0.3
	α		3
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	20 MeV n		10^5
HEAVIEST ion			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc. max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	30 %	2 μ A of 5 MeV
Res. $\Delta E/E$	1 %	2 μ A of 5 MeV
Emittance	{ axial } { mm-mrad } radial	μ A of MeV
VACUUM norm	40 μ torr	PUMPDOWN time 1-2 hr

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics/Chemistry	20 %
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Materials Science	%
Machine Research	20 %
Maintenance	60

OTHER FEATURES and OPERATION SUMMARY

- 1.- The beam is pulsed with a variable duty cycle up to 50% through the RF system
- 2.- The facilities include a spherical neutron pit with a radius of aprox. 5 m and with a centered target holder
- 3.- A new ion-source was developed and tested

ENTRY NO. 12

NAME OF MACHINE MGC DATE 78-09-21
 INSTITUTION Acceleratorlaboratoriet vid Åbo Akademi
 ADDRESS Porthansgatan 3-5 20500 Åbo 50 FINNLAND
 IN CHARGE Mårten Brenner REPORTED by Jan Arhippainen

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date Dec. 1973 to Oct. 1974
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) July 1974 Int/Ext
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____
 OPERATION, 30 hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 6 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 4x10⁶ Fmk
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY Finnish Government

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 4 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 40.000 Fmk
 FUNDED BY Government 75%
Privat funds 25%

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 8 outside 13
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 7
 RES. BUDGET, in house 54.000 Fmk
 FUNDED BY Government 85%
Privat funds 15%

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 50 m²
 movable 140 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 4 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model PDP 11/10
 OTHER FACILITIES _____
Scattering Chamber

REFERENCES/NOTES

Basargin, Bogdanov, Finkelstein,
 Galeev, Galchuk, Glukhikh, Gusev,
 Malishev, Popov, Stepanov, Stogov
 Proc. 6th Intern. Cycl. Conf.
 Vancouver (1972),
 Am. Inst. Phys. (1972) 102
 *MP -movable panels
 VC -variable capacitors
 TC -trim capacitors

typing limit

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 103 cm; R extraction 45 cm
 GAP, min 7.2 cm; Field 16.5 kG } at 12 x 10⁶
 max 12 cm; Field 12.5 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY, 100 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.13
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 35 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2 per sector
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 4
 WEIGHT: Fe 24 tons; Coils 1.2 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu tube
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralised water
 POWER: Main coils 35 max, kW
 Trimming coils 1 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 140 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 1.9 cm; DC BIAS -- kV
 TUNED by, coarse MP * fine VCman/TCauto
 RF 8.5 to 25.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ 10 /10⁶
 Orb F () to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 120 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 35 kV, min gap 0.4 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 180 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μ sec
 Type Thyratron
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 diffusion pumps
35 cm
 OPERATING PRESSURE 5 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 6 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hot-Filament Livingston

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector+mag.chan.

CONTROL SYSTEM

conventional

ENTRY NO. 12 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	18	19
	d	10	10
	α	20	21
	^3He	24	29
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p, d	300	120
	α	50	100
External			
	p, d	50	90
	α	25	40
	^3He	25	37
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg μA of MeV	
Phase Exc, max	RF deg μA of MeV	
Extract Eff	50 % 20 μA of α MeV	21
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0,3 % 0,4 μA of p MeV	18
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) { $\frac{\text{axial}}{\text{radial}}$ } μA of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	20	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	30	%
Isotope Production	40	%
Development	10	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The layout of the compact cyclotron at Åbo Akademi (Finland):
 Q = quadropole lens, M = bending magnet, AM = analysing magnet, S = Scattering Chamber, LB = low background area, OP = control room, CH = cyclotron vault, RN = position for isotope production.

ENTRY NO. 13

NAME OF MACHINE Minicyclotron MC-20DATE 7/25/78INSTITUTION Department of Physics, University of JyväskyläADDRESS Nisulankatu 78, SF-40720 Jyväskylä 72, FinlandIN CHARGE Teuvo PoikolainenREPORTED by Teuvo Poikolainen

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1968-69 MODEL tests 1968-69ENG. DESIGN, date 1969-71CONSTRUCTION, date 1969-73FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1974

MAJOR ALTERATIONS

OPERATION, ~70 hr/wk; On Target ~60 hr/wkTIME DIST., in house + %, outside + %USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ~5 weeksCOST, ACCELERATOR 8 550 000COST, FACILITY, total 81000 000FUNDED BY Government of Finland

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS 3TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS 4GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2OPERATED BY X Res staff or _____ OperatorsBUDGET, op & dev 8 250 000FUNDED BY Government of Finland

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 20 outside 15GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 10RES. BUDGET, in house 8 200 000FUNDED BY Government of Finland

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 100 m²
movable - m²TARGET STATIONS 5 in 2 roomsSTATIONS served at same time, max 1

MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____

COMPUTER, model PDP 11/45OTHER FACILITIES In-beam Gamma Ray andElectron spectrometers.On-Line Mass SpectrometerHelium-Jet Recoil Transport

REFERENCES/NOTES

[†]No distinction has been made between
"In-house" and "outside" users.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 90 cm; R extraction 38-39 cmGAP, min 6.5 cm; Field 20.5 kG } at 0.3 x 10⁶
max 16.5 cm; Field 13.7 kG } ampere turnsAVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.1 kGCURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/⟨B⟩ 1.2NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 48 degPOLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 2 /sec;Harmonic correction 2/sectorRad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 8WEIGHT: Fe 19.5 tons; Coils 1 tonsCONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper

STORED ENERGY _____ MJ

COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized waterPOWER: Main coils 90 max, kWTrimming coils 6 max, kWYOKE/POLE AREA 112 %SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - degION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 20 q²/A² MeV

(Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 degBEAM APERTURE 1.8 cm; DC BIAS 0 kVTUNED by, coarse MS fine VCRF 10.5 to 25.6 MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶Orb F 5.3 to 25.6 MHz; GAIN, max 120 kV/turnHARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1,2DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 1 cmSTABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001RF PHASE stable to ± 0.5 degRF POWER input, max 50 kWRF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μsecType Series tubeFREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /secMODULATOR, type -BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 oil diffusionpumps (2x2500 l/s; with baffles)OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μTorr,PUMPDOWN TIME 5-7 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal cold cathode penning,
biased

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic defl.+magn.channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional.

ENTRY NO. 13 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	2.5-20	4.8-20.2
	d	1.5-10	6-10
	^3He	2.5-27	12-27.5
	α	2.5-20	6-20.5
CURRENT		e (μA)	e (μA)
	Internal		
	p	200	100
	d	200	300
External	α	100	10
	p	100	4
	d	100	10
	α	50	1.5
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Phase Exc, max	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Extract Eff	35 % 4 μA of 13 MeV	p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.5 % 2 μA of 20 MeV	α
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { _____ axial } _____ μA of _____ MeV	
	{ _____ radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	90	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	5	%
Isotope Production		%
Development	5	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The control room of the cyclotron and the measuring room are placed above the target hall.

ENTRY NO. 14

NAME OF MACHINE GANIL DATE 1978
 INSTITUTION Grand Accélérateur National d'Ions Lourds (GANIL)
 ADDRESS B. P. 5027, 14021 CAEN CEDEX - FRANCE

IN CHARGE M. GOUTTEFANGEAS REPORTED by GANIL STAFF

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1973 MODEL tests 1976
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1975 - 1976
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1977 - 1982
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1982
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY French AEC and IN2 P3

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS and ENGINEERS 44
 TECHNICIANS 50 CRAFTS 10
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY French AEC and IN2 P3

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable 4 000 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 8 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

- GANIL Group : these proceedings
- BIETH, Journées GANIL, Internal report, nov 1977.

MAGNET (SSC 2)

POLE FACE diameter 690 cm; R extraction 300 cm
 GAP, min 10 cm; Field 16.4 kG } at .205 x 10⁶
 max 10 cm; Field 16.4 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 9.65 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/⟨B⟩ 1.7
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: ~~XXEX~~ 15 /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 1 700 tons; Coils 14 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper
 STORED ENERGY 2 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 950 max, kW
 Trimming coils 140 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 51 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 400 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = > 200 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM (SSC 2)

DEES, number 2 angle 34 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 5 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse panel fine plunger
 RF 6.5 to 14 mHz, stable ± 0.1 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.6 to 7 mHz; GAIN, max 4 x 250 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2 - 4
 DEE-Gnd, max 250 kV, min gap 5 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 5 10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to ± .5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 100 / cavity kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM (SSC 1)

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 8 cryo pumps 20 000 l/s
4 turbo pumps 3 500 l/s
 OPERATING PRESSURE .05 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 24 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

PIG at the center of the C0 injector

EXTRACTION SYSTEM (SSC 2)

Electrostatic deflector + mag. channel
 CONTROL SYSTEM
Computer MITRA 125

ENTRY NO. 14 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV/A)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	C	100	
	Kr	50	
	U	8	
CURRENT		XXXX (part/s)	XXX
	Internal		
	External		
	C	10^{18}	
	Kr	$3 \cdot 10^{10}$	
	U	$3 \cdot 10^9$	
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	6 RF deg	0.2 pA of 100 MeV/A C
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	90 %	" μA of " MeV "
Res, ΔE/E	0.2 %	" μA of " MeV "
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) { $\frac{25}{15}$ axial } " μA of " MeV "

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The heart of the GANIL accelerator consists of two identical separated-sector cyclotrons (SSC1, SSC2). The injector is a compact cyclotron (C01 or C02). Ions extracted from SSC1 are stripped by a factor of 3.5 before being injected in SSC2.

ENTRY NO. 15

NAME OF MACHINE Grenoble Isochronous cyclotron DATE July 78
 INSTITUTION Institut des Sciences Nucléaires
 ADDRESS 53 avenue des Martyrs 38026 Grenoble Cedex

IN CHARGE J M LOISEAUX

REPORTED by J M LOISEAUX and
M. FRUNEAU

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1962 MODEL tests 1963
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1963 - 1965
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1963 - 1967
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) July 1968
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None
 OPERATION, 120 hr/wk; On Target 100 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 70 %, outside 30 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 4 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$ 2.0 10^6
 COST, FACILITY, total \$ 6 10^6
 FUNDED BY I N2 P3 - CNRS

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 7
 TECHNICIANS 20 CRAFTS 5
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 9 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$.3 Millions
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 40 outside 20
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$.5 Millions
 FUNDED BY CNRS and I N2 P3

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 300 m^2
 movable 500 m^2
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 5 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type Q1 D
 COMPUTER, model PDP9 and PDP 15
 OTHER FACILITIES
on line mass spectrometer (test)

REFERENCES/NOTES

Annales de Radioélectricité XX1
 n° 84

J.L. Belmont Rapport interne 75-06
 XIème Europ. Cycl. Prog. Meeting.
 Lieuvain

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 212 cm; R extraction 88 cm
 GAP, min 16 cm; Field 19 kG } 360×10^6
 max 36 cm; Field 12 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 5 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/(B)$ 1.2
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 40 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 1/sector
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 11
 WEIGHT: Fe 200 tons; Coils 8 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized Water
 POWER: Main coils 270 max, kW
 Trimming coils 100 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A =$ 90 q^2/A^2 MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A =$ ~70 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 80° deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse Mov. Panels fine _____
 RF 10.7 to 21.5 MHz, stable $\pm$.1 / 10^6
 Orb F 3.6 to 21.5 MHz; GAIN, max 140 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1-2-3-
 DEE-Gnd, max 70 kV, min gap ~1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 10^{-3}
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$.2 deg
 RF POWER input, max 60 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 10.000 μ sec
 Type Relay
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width 2-4 ns

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size Diffusion pumps
(80 cm)
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1.5 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal PIG source.

External PIG source with axial

EXTRACTION SYSTEM injection
Electrostatic + magnetic channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional and computer for
checking and recording parameters.

ENTRY NO. 15 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P	60	60
	d, ³ He α		80 q ² /A
	Heavy ions		90 q ² /A
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		eμA
	¹⁴ N ⁵⁺		2
	¹⁶ O ⁶⁺		.1
	External		.1
	²⁰ Ne ⁶⁺		.05
	⁸ Ar		
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	10°	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Phase Exc, max		RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Extract Eff	60 %	_____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Res, ΔE/E	.4 %	_____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) {	_____ μA of _____ MeV _____
	15 axial	
	50 radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	86	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	4	%
Development	8	%
Nuclear Accelerator spectrometer		%
(¹⁰ Be)		2 %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The Grenoble cyclotron is able to accelerate both light and heavy ions. More than 60 % of the running time is now used with heavy ions beams from Li to Ar.

The external source installed in July 1976 is now operating with a rather good transmission. This cyclotron is planned to be the injector of a postaccelerator (separated sector cyclotron with K = 120) see SARA Accelerator.

ENTRY NO. 16

NAME OF MACHINE SARA Rhone-Alpes Accelerator System DATE July 78
 INSTITUTION Institut des Sciences Nucléaires Grenoble and Inst.Phys.Nucl.
 ADDRESS 53 Avenue des Martyrs 38026 GRENOBLE CEDEX (Lyon)

IN CHARGE J.M. LOISEAUXREPORTED by M. LIEUVIN, J.M. LOISEAUX

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1976 MODEL tests 1977
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1976 - 1977
 CONSTRUCTION, date beginning 1977
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1980
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____
 OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 1.5 . 10⁶ (1976)
 COST, FACILITY, total Existing
 FUNDED BY I N2 P3 - CNRS

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

- Projet Post Accélérateur Grenoble Int. Report. March 76
- Rhône Alpes Acceleration System Berlin Conference April 76

MAGNET 4 x 48° sectors

POLE FACE diameter _____ cm; R extraction 2108 cm
 GAP, min 6 cm; Field 14.5 kG } at 89.6 x 10³
 max _____ cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext _____ kG
 CURRENT STABILITY _____ parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS _____; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 100 tons; Coils 1 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu 14 x 14 mm²
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Water
 POWER: Main coils 46/Sector max, kW
 Trimming coils 2.5/Sector max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 48 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 120 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 34 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Mov. Pan. fine Mov. Pan.
 RF 15 to 25 MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F 3.5 to 6.1 MHz; GAIN, max 400 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 3, 4, 5, 6
 DEE-Gnd, max 100 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max _____ kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type CROWBAR
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 4 Dif. Pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Stripping in the first orbit

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Elect. Deflec + Mag. channels

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 16 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	^{12}C	360	
	^{20}Ne	600	
	^{40}Ar	600	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
External	$^{12}\text{C}^{6+}$	4 e μA	
	$^{20}\text{Ne}^{10+}$	1.6 e μA	
	^{40}Ar	.5 e μA	
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg μA of MeV	
Phase Exc, max	RF deg μA of MeV	
Extract Eff	% μA of MeV	
Res, $\Delta E/E$	% μA of MeV	
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial } μA of MeV	
	{ radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 17

NAME OF MACHINE ORLEANS ISOCRONOUS CYCLOTRON DATE 19/01/79
 INSTITUTION CENTRE NATIONAL DE LA RECHERCHE SCIENTIFIQUE
 ADDRESS SERVICE DU CYCLOTRON 3A, rue de la Férollerie 45045 ORLEANS CEDEX

IN CHARGE G. GOIN

REPORTED by _____

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1971 MODEL tests 1971
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1971
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1972-1973
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1974
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, $\sim$ 45 hr/wk; On Target 20 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY _____

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 5 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 2 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY C N R S

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 6 outside 12
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY C N R S

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable 3 x 10 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 2 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES Isotope production
Irradiation, solid state

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 160 cm; R extraction 67 cm
 GAP, min 13 cm; Field 19 kG } at 0.25×10^6
 max 27 cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/ 10^6 ; B_{max}/B _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 8
 WEIGHT: Fe 100 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM _____
 POWER: Main coils 100 max, kW
 Trimming coils 26 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 60 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse M. PANEL fine Moving Panel
 RF 20 to 40 mHz, stable $\pm$ 1 / 10^6
 Orb F 5 to 20 mHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2, 3, 4
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.01
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 0.1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 110 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 10 μ sec
 Type Ignitron
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1.5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal axial Livingstone type

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Deflector + focusing magnet

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 17 (cont.)
CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P	5 38	5 33
	d	5 24	5 25
	α	10 48	10 50
CURRENT	P	(μ A) 200	(μ A) 200
	d	200	200
	α	100	60
	P	100	80
	d		80
	α	40	
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial } radial	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Machine being constructed by CGR-MeV FRANCE

ENTRY NO. 18

NAME OF MACHINE Cyclotron 520 DATE 1.3.1979
 INSTITUTION Atomic Energy Commission - Department of Biology
 ADDRESS Hôpital d'Orsay, 91406 Orsay, France

IN CHARGE Kellershohn C.REPORTED BY Crouzel C.

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1973 MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1973 _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1974 _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) May 1975 _____
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY _____

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 3 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

Isotope production

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 120 cm; R extraction 52 cm
 GAP, min 8.6 cm; Field 17 kG } at 136 x 10⁶
 max 14 cm; Field 10.6 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/⟨B⟩ 1.21
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 34 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 28 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Water
 POWER: Main coils 65 max, kW
 Trimming coils 10 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 50 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 1 kV
 TUNED by, coarse yes fine yes
 RF 20 to 62 MHz, stable ± 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 6 to 20 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2, 3, 6
 DEE-Gnd, max 35 kV, min gap 2 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to ± 0.1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 20 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type _____

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size Diffusion pump

OPERATING PRESSURE _____ μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Levingston

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

electrostatic deflector

CONTROL SYSTEM

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	24	
	d	13	
	α	26	
	^3He	33	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p	200	
	d	400	
	$\alpha - ^3\text{He}$	100	
External	p	70	
	d	70	
	$\alpha - ^3\text{He}$	50	
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg μA of MeV	
Phase Exc, max	RF deg μA of MeV	
Extract Eff	% μA of MeV	
Res, $\Delta E/E$	% μA of MeV	
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) { axial } μA of MeV
 radial }

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics		%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	}	%
Isotope Production		%
	100	
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Machine constructed by CGR-Mev

Plan of irradiation devices at the
SHFJ Cyclotron - fig1

ENTRY NO. 19

NAME OF MACHINE ALICE - CEVILDATE 05.07.78INSTITUTION INSTITUT DE PHYSIQUE NUCLEAIREADDRESS B.P. N° 1 91406 ORSAY FRANCEIN CHARGE LUC C.B. MARTIALREPORTED by L. MARTIAL

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1959 MODEL tests 1958 - 59ENG. DESIGN, date 1959 - 1962CONSTRUCTION, date 1960 - 64FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1965 APRILMAJOR ALTERATIONS LINAC INJECTOR 1968new beams area 1972OPERATION, 120 hr/wk; On Target 100 hr/wkX TIME DIST., in house 59 %, outside 49 %USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 12 weeksCOST, ACCELERATOR 5.106 FCOST, FACILITY, total 12.106 FFUNDED BY Ministère National de laRecherche Scientifique

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 0 ENGINEERS 2TECHNICIANS 24 CRAFTS 7

GRAD STUDENTS involved during year

OPERATED BY Res staff or 13 OperatorsBUDGET, op & dev 106 FFUNDED BY Centre National de la Recherche
Scientifique

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 44 outside 52GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 5RES. BUDGET, in house 0.9 106 FFUNDED BY CNRS - IN2P3

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 290 m²movable m²TARGET STATIONS 9 in 2 roomsSTATIONS served at same time, max 1MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type 120° n = 1/2COMPUTER, model IBM 360 - 70OTHER FACILITIES PDP 11/05PDP 11/34

REFERENCES/NOTES

X - Time is assigned by Program
Committee.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 200 cm; R extraction 85 cmGAP, min 21 cm; Field 18 kGmax 47 cm; Field 12.4 kG } at 0.75x10⁶AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG } ampere turnsCURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1,2NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 0 degPOLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 0 /sec;

Harmonic correction

Rad grad /sec or Circ coils WEIGHT: Fe 260 tons; Coils 20 tonsCONDUCTOR, Material and type AluminiumSTORED ENERGY MJCOOLING SYSTEM oil and demineralized waterPOWER: Main coils 490 max, kWTrimming coils 72 max, kWYOKE/POLE AREA 100 %SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 50 degION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 75 q²/A² MeV(Focusing limit) E/A = q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 degBEAM APERTURE 5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kVTUNED by, coarse fine Trim - CapRF 5 to 10.2 MHz, stable ± 7 /10⁶Orb F 1.7 to 10.2 MHz; GAIN, max 150 kV/turnHARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1 - 3DEE-Gnd, max 75 kV, min gap cmSTABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.01RF PHASE stable to ± degRF POWER input, max 100 kWRF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μsecType Thyratron crowbarFREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /secMODULATOR, type BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 4 diffusion pumpsone 80 cm three 60 cmOPERATING PRESSURE LINAC 0.3 CEVIL Torr,PUMPDOWN TIME 10 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal penning and LINAC withinternal stripping in the cyclotron

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector + magneticCONTROL SYSTEM channelsPDP 11/05

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

Measured	Conditions
----------	------------

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	$^{14}\text{N}^7$	_____	210
	$^{40}\text{Ca}^{15}$	_____	400
	$^{63}\text{Cu}^{20}$	_____	450
CURRENT	$^{84}\text{Kr}^{25}$	_____	520
	Internal	(μA)	(μA)
	_____	_____	_____
External	$^{14}\text{N}^7$	_____	0.05
	$^{40}\text{Ca}^{15}$	_____	0.15
	$^{84}\text{Kr}^{25}$	_____	0.015
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	_____	_____	_____

Pulse Width	<u>11</u>	RF deg	<u>1</u>	μ A of	<u>160</u> ⁵	MeV	<u>106</u>
Phase Exc, max		RF deg		μ A of		MeV	
Extract Eff	<u>40</u>	%		μ A of		MeV	
Res, $\Delta E/E$	<u>1</u>	%		μ A of		MeV	
Emittance							

(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{axial} \\ \text{radial} \end{array} \right\} \longrightarrow \mu\text{A of } \text{MeV}$

Basic Nuclear Physics	80	%
Solid State Physics + atomic physics	10	%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production		%
Development	10	%
		%
		%

Particule	E min MeV/Cma	Intensité		E moy MeV/Cma	Intensité		E max MeV/Cma	Intensité	
		nA	PPS		nA	PPS		nA	PPS
B ₁₀	9	50	8.10 ¹⁰	10	50	10 ¹⁰	14.5	50	3.10 ¹⁰
B ₁₁	7			8.5			14.		
B ₁₄	9.2	200	2.10 ¹¹	12	200	2.10 ¹¹	15	40	3.10 ¹⁰
O ₁₆	7	300	5.2.10 ¹¹	10	520	5.2.10 ¹¹	13.5	300	2.6.10 ¹¹
F ₁₆	5	250	2.6.10 ¹¹	8.8	500	4.4.10 ¹¹	12.5	200	1.6.10 ¹¹
Ne ₂₀	5	100	1.10 ¹¹	10	800	6.2.10 ¹¹	14.3	150	1.10 ¹¹
Ne ₂₂	5	10	1.10 ¹⁰	6.5	15	1.10 ¹⁰	11.8	15	1.10 ¹⁰
Ne ₂₄	5	30	2.6.10 ¹⁰	10	100	6.9.10 ¹⁰	15	20	1.10 ¹⁰
Mg ₂₆	5	15	1.3.10 ¹⁰	9	30	2.10 ¹⁰	12.6	15	1.10 ¹⁰
Al ₂₇	5	100	8.10 ¹⁰	8.5	300	2.10 ¹¹	11.7	200	1.1.10 ¹¹
B ₃₂	5	500	3.10 ¹¹	8.5	144	5.10 ¹¹	11.7	250	1.2.10 ¹¹
Cl ₃₅	5	100	8.10 ¹⁰	5	300	1.5.10 ¹¹	11.3	20	1.3.10 ¹⁰
Ar ₄₀	4	100	6.2.10 ¹⁰	6	144	5.2.10 ¹¹	8.6	500	2.2.10 ¹¹
Ca ₄₀	4	100	5.6.10 ¹⁰	7	400	2.10 ¹¹	10	150	6.2.10 ¹⁰
Ti ₄₈	4	20	1.10 ¹⁰	6	80	2.5.10 ¹⁰	8.8	20	7.3.10 ⁹
Fe ₅₁	3.6	40	2.10 ¹⁰	5.6	80	3.3.10 ¹⁰	7.7	40	1.5.10 ¹⁰
Cr ₅₂	3.6	40	1.9.10 ¹⁰	6	100	3.9.10 ¹⁰	8.5	40	1.4.10 ¹⁰
Fe ₅₆	3.6	30	1.2.10 ¹⁰	5.8	50	2.10 ¹⁰	8	30	1.10 ¹⁰
Co ₅₉	3.6	10	4.10 ⁹	5.5	30	1.1.10 ¹⁰	7.3	15	5.10 ⁹
Ni ₅₈	3.6	20	1.10 ¹⁰	6	30	1.10 ¹⁰	8.4	20	6.10 ⁹
Co ₆₃	3.6	80	2.4.10 ¹⁰	5.3	80	2.6.10 ¹⁰	7	50	1.5.10 ¹⁰
Cu ₆₅	3.6	10	6.9.10 ⁹	5.3	15	5.2.10 ⁹	7	10	3.1.10 ⁹
Zn ₆₄	3.6	5	1.9.10 ⁹	5.3	30	9.8.10 ⁹	7.6	10	2.9.10 ⁹
Zn ₆₆	3.6	3	1.1.10 ⁹	5.3	20	6.6.10 ⁹	7.6	5	1.5.10 ⁹
Zn ₆₈	3.6	2	7.8.10 ⁸	5.3	15	4.9.10 ⁹	7.6	4	1.2.10 ⁹
Er ₆₄	3.6	30	1.10 ¹⁰	4.8	30	9.10 ⁹	6	15	1.10 ⁹
Er ₆₆	3.6	6	2.10 ⁹	4.8	7	2.10 ⁹	6	3	1.10 ⁹

ALICE plan view

ENTRY NO. 21

NAME OF MACHINE VICKSI (Separated-Sector Cyclotron)⁺ DATE July 78
 INSTITUTION Hahn-Meitner-Institut für Kernforschung Berlin GmbH
 ADDRESS 1000 Berlin 39, Glienicker Straße 100

IN CHARGE K. ZieglerREPORTED by K. Ziegler

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1973-74 MODEL tests 1973-74
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1973-75
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1974-76
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) June 77
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, -- hr/wk; On Target -- hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house -- %, outside -- %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE no reg. schedule yet
 COST, ACCELERATOR DM 40 Million
 COST, FACILITY, total DM 40 Million
 FUNDED BY Hahn-Meitner-Institut

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 6 ENGINEERS 6
 TECHNICIANS 7 CRAFTS 30
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year ---
 OPERATED BY -- Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev DM 5.5 million
 FUNDED BY Hahn-Meitner-Institut

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house ~40 outside ---
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year ---
 RES. BUDGET, in house ---
 FUNDED BY Hahn-Meitner-Institut

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 800 m²
 movable --- m²
 TARGET STATIONS 14 in 6 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type Q3D
 COMPUTER, model PDP 11/70
 OTHER FACILITIES External pulsing system

REFERENCES/NOTES

⁺The Cyclotron was designed and built under contract with Scanditronix, Uppsala, Sweden. Scanditronix notation for the Cyclotron is SPC 120 referring to the energy constant $E=120 q^2/A$. The cyclotron was accepted in March 78.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 380 cm; R extraction 171 cm
 GAP, min 6 cm; Field 15.7 kG } at .98 X 10⁶
 max open cm; Field ~1 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 8.9 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 5 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.74
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF --- /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3/sector
 Rad grad 12 /sec or Circ coils --
 WEIGHT: Fe 360 tons; Coils 6 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Hollow Copper
 STORED ENERGY ~0.5 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized Water
 POWER: Main coils 300 max, kW
 Trimming coils 50 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 108 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 50 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 128 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = --- q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 36 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Piston fine Flaps
 RF 10 to 20 MHz, stable $\pm$ 0.05 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.43 to 8.9 MHz; GAIN, max 400 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2-6
 DEE-Gnd, max 100 kV, min gap 3.7 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) <10-3
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ <0.05 deg
 RF POWER input, max 90 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μ sec
 Type RF-turn off
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate -- /sec
 MODULATOR, type --
 BEAM PULSE, width --

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 Kryopumps (4.2° K)
2 Turbopumps (1450 l/sec)
 OPERATING PRESSURE 0.1 - 0.5 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 8 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Axial Penning source in 6MV Van de Graaff,
Stripper between Injector and Cyclotron
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM El. stat. deflector,
current septum, bending magnet

CONTROL SYSTEM

Computer Control System, PDP 11/40 2)

ENTRY NO. 21 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	50	--
	^{12}C	200	--
	^{20}Ne	200	280
	to ^{40}Ar	200	205
		(μA)	(μA)
CURRENT	Internal		
	External		
	^3He		0.06 μA
	^{20}Ne	0.1 μA	0.01 μA
	^{40}Ar		0.01 μA
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	< 9 RF deg	008 p μA of 180 MeV ^{20}Ne
Phase Exc, max	± 1 RF deg	008 p μA of 180 MeV ^{20}Ne
Extract Eff	96 %	002 p μA of 220 MeV ^{20}Ne
Res, $\Delta E/E$	$< 10^{-3}$ %	008 p μA of 180 MeV ^{20}Ne
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { $\frac{\text{axial}}{\text{radial}}$ }	008 p μA of 180 MeV ^{20}Ne
	{ 6.3 }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	~ 40 %
Solid State Physics	~ 40 %
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	~ 20 %
No reg. schedule yet. Data are estimated from short test periods. 1)	

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The accelerator facility consists of a 6 MV Van de Graaff as injector for a 4-fold symmetric separated sector cyclotron. Mostly 2^+ ions from an axial penning ion source are accelerated to a maximum energy of 12 MeV and after stripping injected into the cyclotron. Before injection the beam is bunched into a phase width of $\sim 5^\circ$. The energy of the extracted beam is 17 times that of injection. Single turn extraction with $\Delta E/E \sim 10^{-3}$ and sharp time structure is the normal mode of operation. The main target positions are reached via a double monochromator that allows for very flexible beam preparation. Beam has been delivered to target stations TB1, TC1 and TD1, the other stations are under construction.

- Ref: 1) Running in of VICKSI and first operating experience, this conference
 2) The computer aided Control-System of the VICKSI Accelerators, this conference

ENTRY NO. 22

Bonn Isochronous Cyclotron
 NAME OF MACHINE
 INSTITUTE University of Bonn, Institut für Strahlen-u. Kernphysik
 ADDRESS Nussallee 14-16, D-5300 Bonn, Germany

DATE July 78

IN CHARGE T. Mayer-Kuckuk

REPORTED by H. Wahl

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1965 MODEL tests 1966-67
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1966-67
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1967-69
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Dec. 1968
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, 160 hr/wk; On Target ~ 140 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 98 %, outside 2 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ~ 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR ~ $5 \cdot 10^6$ DM
 COST, FACILITY, total ~ $8 \cdot 10^6$ DM
 FUNDED BY Bundesminister für Bildung und Wissenschaft

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 4 ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 5 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 15
 OPERATED BY Res staff or x Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev $1,8 \cdot 10^6$ DM
 FUNDED BY Land NRW

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house ~ 80 outside ~ 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year ~ 20
 RES. BUDGET, in house $4,5 \cdot 10^5$ DM
 FUNDED BY Land NRW und Bundesminister für Forschung und Technologie

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 415 m²
 movable m²
 TARGET STATIONS 12 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type split pole (Scanditron)
 COMPUTER, model PDP9 (on line), PDP 9L,
 OTHER FACILITIES PDP 15, XVM 200
 Isotope production
 Orange spectrometer
 Time-of-flight-study
 off-line mass separation

REFERENCES/NOTES

Jahresberichte ISKP 1965-1977
 IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., 18(1971)319
 K. Euler et al., 7th Int. Conf. on
 Cyclotrons and their applications
 (1975)92
 further references see 2nd sheet

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 200 cm; R extraction 91 cm
 GAP, min 8,4 cm; Field 18,5 kG }
 max 24 cm; Field 7,0 kG } at $0,14 \times 10^6$ ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 12,7 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/ 10^6 ; B_{max}/(B) 1,46
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF /sec;
 Harmonic correction
 Rad grad 7 /sec or Circ coils
 WEIGHT: Fe ~ 200 tons; Coils ~ 5 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type copper
 STORED ENERGY ~ 0,3 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 40 max, kW
 Trimming coils max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 60 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = ~ 30 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 3 angle 40 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2,4 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse capacity fine loops
 RF 20,4 to 28,5 MHz, stable ± 10 / 10^6
 Orb F 6,4 to 9,5 MHz; GAIN, max 200 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 3 (9)
 DEE-Gnd, max 45 kV, min gap 2,3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) ~ $5 \cdot 10^{-4}$
 RF PHASE stable to ± 43 deg
 RF POWER input, max 30 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μsec
 Type ignitron
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /sec
 MODULATOR, type
 BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1 diffusion pump
 60 cm
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM :int.: Penning
 ext.: Penning for ions $e/m \geq 1/3$;

I.S. for polarized p, d; electrostat. inj. syst.
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM
 electrostat. deflector, 2 magn. channels
 CONTROL SYSTEM
 conventional

ENTRY NO. 22 (cont.)
CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	d	14-28	14-30
	α	28-56	28-60
	$^{12}\text{C}^{4+}$	85	85
	$^{14}\text{N}^{5+}$	100	100
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	d	50	50
	α	10	20
External			
	d	40	50, 2
	α	8	15
	$^{14}\text{N}^{5+}$	2	0, 1
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	~ 5 RF deg	~ 1 μA of 21-28 MeV d
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	90 %	25 μA of 28 MeV d
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0, 1 %	5 μA of 25 MeV d
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} < 10 \text{ axial} \\ < 10 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	10 μA of 14-30 MeV d

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	70 %
Solid State Physics	4 %
Bio-Medical Applications	- %
Isotope Production	8 %
Development	16 %
archeometric applications	2 %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

References: A.Scholzen et al., Nucl.Instr. 123 (1975) 327
H.Hinterberger et al., Nucl.Instr. 130 (1975) 335
" " " " " " " " 130 (1975) 347
" " " " " " " " 133 (1976) 1
M.Agena et al., these Proceedings

ENTRY NO. 23

NAME OF MACHINE Isochronous Cyclotron CV 28 DATE 8/30/78
 INSTITUTION Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt
 ADDRESS Bundesallee 100, 3300 Braunschweig, W. Germany
 IN CHARGE Hein Jürgen Brede REPORTED BY H.J. Brede

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____ The Cyclotron Corp.
 CONSTRUCTION, date _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1974
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS New pumping system
1977

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk: On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$ 1.5 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$ 1.4 x 10⁷
 FUNDED BY Bundeswirtschaftsmini-
sterium

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY Bundeswirtschaftsmini-
sterium

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 9 outside 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$ 300 000/year
 FUNDED BY Bundeswirtschaftsmini-
sterium

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 24 x 30 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 5 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model PDP 15-, PDP 11-
 OTHER FACILITIES Time-of-Flight-
Spectrometer, 3.75 MV Van de
Graaff Generator with internal
pulsing system

REFERENCES/NOTES

H.J. Brede et al.,
 Nucl. Instr. & Meth. to be
 published

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 96.5 cm; R extraction 41 cm
 GAP, min 5.08 cm; Field 22.1 kG } at 0.23 x 10⁶
 max 11.64 cm; Field 14.2 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 1 per sector
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 3
 WEIGHT: Fe 22 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 60 max, kW
 Trimming coils 15 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 82 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.04 cm; DC BIAS 0.7 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Short. Pl. fine Trim Cap.
 RF 6.5 to 26 MHz, stable ± 30 /10⁶
 Orb F 6.5 to 26 MHz; GAIN, max 110 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 35 kV, min gap 1.5 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 40 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type Ignitron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 Turbomolecular
pumps, Refrigerator cryopump
 OPERATING PRESSURE 15 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 0.5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal Penning

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrost. deflector + mag. channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Manual control

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	24	24
	d ⁺	14	14
	³ He ⁺⁺	36	36
	⁴ He ⁺⁺	28	28
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		500
	d		450
	He		300
	External		100
	d		100
	He		60
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	_____ RF deg _____ μ A of _____ MeV _____	
Phase Exc, max	_____ RF deg _____ μ A of _____ MeV _____	
Extract Eff	_____ % _____ μ A of _____ MeV _____	
Res, $\Delta E/E$	_____ % _____ μ A of _____ MeV _____	
Emittance		
(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{6}{9} \text{ axial} \\ \text{radial} \end{array} \right\} 10 \text{ } \mu\text{A of } 6 \text{ MeV d}^+ $		

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____	%
Solid State Physics	_____	%
Bio-Medical Applications	_____	%
Isotope Production	_____	%
Development	_____	%
Production of monoenergetic neutrons	100	%

The Van de Graaff generator and the energy variable cyclotron are used to produce "monoenergetic" neutrons with continuously variable energy between about 10 keV and 31.5 MeV. Both accelerators can be operated in a nanosecond pulsed beam mode, as needed for time-of-flight spectroscopy. The building comprises a low backscatter experimental hall and a set-up for a fast neutron scattering experiment with five flight paths in fixed positions and a cyclotron moving on a swivel arm.

ENTRY NO. 24

NAME OF MACHINE Isochronous variable energy cyclotron CV 28 ~~DATE ICC, Berkeley~~
 INSTITUTION Institute Med. Rad. Physics and Biology, Div. Rad. Physics (20.8.78)
 ADDRESS Hufelandstr. 55, D 4300 Essen 1, Western Germany

IN CHARGE Prof. Dr. J. RassowREPORTED by Rassow

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1973 MODEL tests 1974
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1972
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1974
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Sept. 1975 (in Essen)
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 40 hr/wk; On Target 20 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house * %, outside * %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$ 0.9 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$ 1.6 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY Land Nordrhein-Westfalen
(University)

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 7 ENGINEERS 5
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____

FUNDED BY Land Nordrhein-Westfalen
(University)

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 3 groups outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY University

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 138 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____

OTHER FACILITIES isocentric neutron facility
5 external and 1 internal target
stations, 1 neutron activation station

REFERENCES/NOTES Rassow, J.: Planning of a Cyclotron Facility within a Radiological Centre. In: Kormano, M., Stieve, F.: Planning of Radiological Departments. Thieme Publisher, Stuttgart, 1974.

Rassow, J., Hüdepohl, G., Maier, E., Meissner, P.: CIRCE - Cyclotron Isocentric Neutron Therapy Facility, Radiation Physics Essen. In: Burger, G., Ebert, H.G.: Proceedings Third Symposium on Neutron Dosimetry in Biology and Medicine. Neuberberg May 1977. EURATOM EUR 5848 DE/

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 96 cm; R extraction 42 cm
 GAP, min 5.0 cm; Field 14 kG } at 0.25 x 10⁶
 max 10.1 cm; Field 20 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 300 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 47 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF none /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2 sets
 Rad grad -- /sec or Circ coils --
 WEIGHT: Fe 21 tons; Coils 2 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu tubes
 STORED ENERGY -- MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM water
 POWER: Main coils 70 max, kW
 Trimming coils 20 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 110 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 120 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 28* q²/A MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV
 * 24 (H⁺)

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.0 cm; DC BIAS 1 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Short Plane fine Trim Capacitor
 RF 6.5 to 25.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ 100 /10⁶
 Orb 6.5 to 26.5 MHz; GAIN, max 80 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used fundamental
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 1.3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 40 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 0.05 μ sec
 Type crowbar - series tube
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM Oil diffusion pump

PUMPS, No., Type, Size NRC 1 x 25 cm
8 x 5 cm
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 0.3 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

EXTRACTION SYSTEM Electrostatic deflector and magnetic channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 24 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	protons	2 - 24	2 - 24
	deuterons	3 - 14	3 - 14
	Helium3++	5 - 38	5 - 38
	Helium4++	6 - 28	6 - 28
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	protons	500	300
	deuterons	500	400
	He-3	150	150
	External		
	He-4	100	100
	protons	70	85
	deuterons	100	120
	He-3	70	80
	He-4	90 rt/s	90 rt/s
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	70 %	100 μ A of 14 MeV deuterons
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emitance	(mm-mrad) { 250 axial 250 radial }	100 μ A of 14 MeV deuterons

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	33	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	33	%
Isotope Production	33	%
Development	included above	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 25

NAME OF MACHINE Hamburger Isochron-Zyklotron - HAIZY DATE 1972
 INSTITUTION I. Institut f. Experimentalphysik, University of Hamburg
 ADDRESS Hamburg, Germany

IN CHARGE Board of the Institute REPORTED by M. Bormann, R. Langkau

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1965 MODEL tests 1966
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1966
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1966-1968
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1968
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, 140 hr/wk; On Target 70 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 70 %, outside 30 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$ 1.1 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY State of Hamburg and BMW of Fed. Rep.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 6 CRAFTS 4
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 4
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$200,000
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 12 outside 6
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 12
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable 600 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model PDP 9
 OTHER FACILITIES _____
Isotope production
Time-of-flight

REFERENCES/NOTES

Nucl. Inst. and Meth. 18, 19 (1962)
 pp. 88, 201, 327, 336
 Nucl. Inst. and Meth. 68 (1969), p. 135
 Nucl. Inst. and Meth. 94 (1971) p. 391
 MS - Movable short
 VC - Variable capacitor

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 140 cm; R extraction 57 cm
 GAP, min 16 cm; Field _____ kG } at _____ x 10⁶
 max 32 cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.33
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 37 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 10
 WEIGHT: Fe 80 tons; Coils 8 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM water
 POWER: Main coils 100 max, kW
 Trimming coils 40 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 30 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.8 cm; DC BIAS 1 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC, auto
 RF 5 to 23 MHz, stable ± 20 /10⁶
 Orb F 5 to 23 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 2 x 10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 100 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type Capacitive pickup
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____
 OPERATING PRESSURE 3 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME < 2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Livingston type
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM
DC-electrostatic def. + 2 compensating
 CONTROL SYSTEM iron channels

ENTRY NO. 25 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	α	10-32	10-34
	p	3-30	6-30
	d	5-16	5-17
	τ	13-44	15-40
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal	> 100	300
	τ	-	10
	α	50	20
	External	100	100
	τ	-	6
	α	30	10
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	-		
	-		

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	30 RF deg	10 μ A of 15 MeV p
Phase Exc, max	5 RF deg	5 μ A of 15 MeV p
Extract Eff	75 %	10 μ A of 24 MeV p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.3 %	5 μ A of 15 MeV p

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	16 axial	} 5 μ A of 15 MeV p
	20 radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	95	%
Solid State Physics	-	%
Bio-Medical Applications	-	%
Isotope Production	5	%
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

- 1) Beam pulsing system under construction
- 2) Beam transport system sec: Nucl. Inst. & Meth. 99, 557 (1972)

ENTRY NO. 27

NAME OF MACHINE Heidelberg Compact Cyclotron DATE July 1978
 INSTITUTION German Cancer Research Center-Inst. for Nuclear Medicine
 ADDRESS Heidelberg-West Germany

IN CHARGE Prof. Dr. W. J. Lorenz/
Dr. G. Wolber

REPORTED by Dr. G. Wolber

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1967 MODEL tests 1968-69
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date Oct. 1971-May 1972
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) June 14th, 1972⁺
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, min. 35 hr/wk; On Target 20 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 80 %, outside 20 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR $1,5 \times 10^6$ DM
 COST, FACILITY, total 10^7 DM
 FUNDED BY Volkswagenwerk Foundation

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 6 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 2 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY Federal Government 90%
Government of State 10%

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 4 outside 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY Federal Government > 90%

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 16 x 18 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

fast neutron target for radiation therapy

REFERENCES/NOTES

- +) End of tests: April 30th, 1973.
 Fixed schedule for experiments since 1975
 1) Liesem, H.: Nucl. Instr. Meth. 105, 1972, 329-332
 2) Wolber, G. et al.: 7th Int. Conf. on Cyclotrons and their Applications, Zurich, Switzerland, Aug. 19-22, 1975

MAGNET ¹⁾

POLE FACE diameter 109 cm; R extraction 49 cm
 GAP, min 5,4 cm; Field 20 kG } 0,175 $\times 10^6$
 max 17,5 cm; Field 8 kG } at _____ ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext _____ kG
 CURRENT STABILITY $\pm$ 50 parts/ 10^6 ; B_{max}/(B) 1,43
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 4 /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 24 tons; Coils 2 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu pipes
 STORED ENERGY ~ 0,1 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Water
 POWER: Main coils 40 max, kW
 Trimming coils 0,8 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 102 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 45 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM ¹⁾

DEES, number 2 angle 43 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2,3 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse Manual fine VC (Auto)
 RF 28,6 to 43 MHz, stable $\pm$ 50 / 10^6
 Orb F 10 to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 165 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2/4
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 5×10^{-3}
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ not measured deg
 RF POWER input, max 60 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 x 450 ltrs/sec
VERTICAL TURBO PUMPS
 OPERATING PRESSURE 20 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 0,5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Livingstone Type

EXTRACTION SYSTEM DC Electrostatic Deflector and Focusing Magnet Channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 27 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS 2)

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p/ ⁴ He		21,5
	d		10,6
	³ He		28
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		1000
	³ He, ⁴ He		50
External	p		53,5
	d		100
	³ He, ⁴ He		16
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	n		6x10 ⁷ 3)

BEAM PROPERTIES

Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Phase Exc, max	±30 RF deg 45 μA of 10,6 MeV d
Extract Eff	50-70 % _____ μA of 10,6 MeV d
Res, ΔE/E	0,5 % _____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Emittance	not measured

(mm-mrad) { _____ axial } _____ μA of _____ MeV _____
 { _____ radial }

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist 2)

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____ %
Solid State Physics	_____ %
Bio-Medical Applications	40 %
Isotope Production	60 %
Development	_____ %
	_____ %
	_____ %

3) $\bar{E}_n = 8,5$ MeV, dose rate ~ 20 rad/min at FSD=120 cm and 50 μA d

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

THE
HEIDELBERG
COMPACT CYCLOTRON
LABORATORY

ENTRY NO. 28

NAME OF MACHINE Jülich Isochronous Cyclotron (JULIC) DATE Aug. 1978
 INSTITUTION Institut für Kernphysik der Kernforschungsanlage (KFA) Jülich
 ADDRESS D-5170 Jülich, W. Germany

IN CHARGE C.U. Mayer-BörickeREPORTED by C.U. Mayer-Böricke, J. Reich

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1963 MODEL tests 1963-1965
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1964/1965
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1966-1969
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int. 1968; ext. 1969
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, 168 hr/wk; On Target 140 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 61 %, outside 39 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 5 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 14x10⁶ DM
 COST, FACILITY, total 24x10⁶ DM (cycl. & bldg.)
 FUNDED BY Kernforschungsanlage Jülich

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 4 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 13 CRAFTS 5
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year --
 OPERATED BY -- Res staff or 8 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev --
 FUNDED BY Kernforschungsanlage Jülich

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 30 outside 75 **
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 5
 RES. BUDGET, in house --
 FUNDED BY Kernforschungsanlage Jülich

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 210 (cycl. vault) m²
 movable 915 (exper. rooms) m²
 TARGET STATIONS 11 in 6 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type QQDDQ
 COMPUTER, model PDP15, PDP11
 OTHER FACILITIES In-Beam Gamma Ray Facilities; Bent Crystal Gamma Ray Spectrometer; Orange Type Beta Ray Spectrometer; Facilities for Isotope Production and Chemistry

REFERENCES/NOTES

H. Thimmel, Kerntechnik 12(1968)663
 W. Kuhlmann, J. Bojowald, C. Mayer-Böricke, J. Reich, Proc. Fifth Int. Cycl. Conf., Oxford, 1969, p. 190
 C. Mayer-Böricke, JÜL-665 KP (1970)

* Institut f. Kernphysik of KFA
 ** Other institutes of KFA, foreign and German universities

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 330 cm; R extraction 154 cm
 GAP, min 8.4 cm; Field 19.2 kG } at 0.18 x 10⁶
 max 24 cm; Field 7.0 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 13.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY ±10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/B 1.47
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 20 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF -- /sec;
 Harmonic correction 13/sec
 Rad grad 12 /sec or Circ coils --
 WEIGHT: Fe ~700 tons; Coils 12 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type copper, square hollow
 STORED ENERGY -- MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils -- 50 max, kW
 Trimming coils -- 12 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) -- deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 180 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = -- q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 3 angle 40 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.4 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse panels fine rot. loops
 RF 20 to 30 MHz, stable ± 13 /10⁶
 Orb F 6.3 to 10 MHz; GAIN, max 240 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 45 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 8·10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to ± -- deg
 RF POWER input, max 60 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μsec
 Type ignitron
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate -- /sec
 MODULATOR, type --
 BEAM PULSE, width --

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2, oil diffusion
80 cm diameter, 30 000 l/sec
 OPERATING PRESSURE 5 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME between 2 and 4 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Livingstone type

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

El. defl., screen chann., foc. chann.

CONTROL SYSTEM

conventional

ENTRY NO. 28 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		22.5-45
	d		45-90
	^3He		67-185
	α		90-180
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p		>100
	d		>100
External	$^3\text{He}, \alpha$		> 30
	p		> 30
	d		> 15
	$^3\text{He}, \alpha$		> 8
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

* second number refers to inserted axial phase slits

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

BEAM PROPERTIES*

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	15/7 RF deg 100/10 μA of 60 MeV	d
Phase Exc, max	RF deg μA of	MeV
Extract Eff	50/75 % 10/4 μA of 60 MeV	d
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.3/0.15 % 10/4 μA of 60 MeV	d
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { $\frac{20}{20,10}$ axial radial } 10/4 μA of 60 MeV	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist (1977)

Basic Nuclear Physics	79.5	%
Solid State Physics	Mater. Science	3.5 %
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	9.0	%
Development of Accelerator	3.8	%
of Experiments	2.9	%
Miscellaneous	1.3	%

OPERATION SUMMARY 1977:

Beam Time for Exper.	6313h	85.0 %
Scheduled Mainten.	254h	3.4 %
System Failures	858h	11.6 %
Scheduled Oper. Time	7425h	100.0 %

OTHER FEATURES

Emittance Measuring Device¹⁾

Double Monochromator²⁾

Momentum resolution $p/\Delta p(\text{FWHM}) > 20000$, transmission $\sim 2\%$

Beam Pulsing³⁾

Microscopic: 1 out of 3 beam pulses

Macroscopic: Beam-fall-off time
 $\sim 1\mu\text{sec}$

Axial Phase Slits⁴⁾

70RF, transmission 10 %

12 Beam Phase Probes

Detection on first harmonic with
fixed intermediate frequency

REFERENCES:

- 1) J.Bojowald, H.Borsch, W.Kuhlmann, J.Reich, A.Retz, AIP Conference Proceedings No.9(1972), p.399
- 2) J.Reich, C.Mayer-Böricke, S.Martin, K.L.Brown, F.E.Johnson AIP Conference Proceedings No.9(1972), p.401
- 3) R.Brings, G.Lürken, P.Wucherer, Annual Report 1975, KFA-IKP 10/76, p.248
- 4) J.Reich, R.Brings, J.Linz, P.Wucherer, these proceedings

ENTRY NO. 29

NAME OF MACHINE Juelich Compact Cyclotron (CV 28) DATE July 78
 INSTITUTION Kernforschungsanlage Juelich - IFF
 ADDRESS Postfach 1913, D-5170 Juelich Germany

IN CHARGE J. L. HemmerichREPORTED by J. L. Hemmerich

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1969 MODEL tests 1973
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1970
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1973 - 1975
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Oct. 1975
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, 80 hr/wk; On Target 72 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 40 %, outside 60 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 5 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$ 1 Mio.
 COST, FACILITY, total \$ 2 Mio.
 FUNDED BY German Government

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 4 CRAFTS -
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year -
 OPERATED BY - Res staff or 4 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$ 100,000 per year
 FUNDED BY German Government

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 6 outside 20
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year -
 RES. BUDGET, in house -
 FUNDED BY -

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed ~ 200 m²
 movable - m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type none
 COMPUTER, model PDP 11-40 (1979)
 OTHER FACILITIES Pneumatic transfer
for internal and 1 external
target

REFERENCES/NOTES

J. Hemmerich, R. Hölzle,
 W. Kogler,
 Kerntechnik 19 (1977) p.67 to 70

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 96 cm; R extraction 42 cm
 GAP, min 5 cm; Field - kG } at 2 x 10⁶
 max 10 cm; Field - kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 18.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 5 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B)
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 60 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF none /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2 coils/sector
 Rad grad - /sec or Circ coils 4
 WEIGHT: ~~Fe~~ total 23 tons; Coils - tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu-foil
 STORED ENERGY - MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 60 max, kW
 Trimming coils 50 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA - %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 28 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = - q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC BIAS .5-2 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Short, plane fine Var. cap.
 RF 6 to 26 mHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 6 to 26 mHz; GAIN, max - kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used fundamental
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 1.27 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 1 x 10⁻³
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ - deg
 RF POWER input, max 75 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μ sec
 Type Series pass tube
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate - /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1 Diff. p. 12"

OPERATING PRESSURE 50 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1/2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

"cold cathode" Penning or
thermionic mode

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

d c electrostatic + mag. channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 29 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P	2-24	2-24
	d	3-14	3-14
	$^3\text{He}^{++}$	5-36	5-36
	α	6-28	6-28
CURRENT Internal	p	(μA) 500	(μA) 250
	d	500	250
	α	100	200
External	p	70	90
	d	100	110
	α	50	70
Secondary	n	(part/s) 3×10^{12}	(part/s) 3×10^{12}

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV _____	
Phase Exc, max	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV _____	
Extract Eff	% _____ μA of _____ MeV _____	
Res, $\Delta E/E$	% _____ μA of _____ MeV _____	
Emittance	(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 15 \text{ axial} \\ 15 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$ 5 μA of 24 MeV p _____	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____ %
Solid State Physics	40 %
Bio-Medical Applications	20 %
Isotope Production	40 %
Development	_____ %
	_____ %
	_____ %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Originally designed for manual control, all cyclotron and peripheral power supplies are presently redesigned (partly in cooperation with The Cyclotron Corp.) for computer control. System will be installed starting end of 78 parallel to normal cyclotron operation and should be operational (preset and monitor operating parameters, correct longterm drifts etc.) by the end of 1979.

ENTRY NO. 30

NAME OF MACHINE Karlsruhe Isochronous Cyclotron DATE 1.8.1978
 INSTITUTION Kernforschungszentrum, Zyklotronlaboratorium
 ADDRESS D-7500 Karlsruhe, Postfach 3640, Germany

IN CHARGE H. SchweickertREPORTED by H. Schweickert

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1958 MODEL tests 1958-60
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1960-1962
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int.1962, ext.1964
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS axial injection 1971

OPERATION, 168 hr/wk: On Target ~135 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house X %, outside X %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 4.6×10^6 DM
 COST, FACILITY, total 20×10^6 DM/to date
 FUNDED BY Federal Government & State of Baden-Württemberg

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 3 ENGINEERS 5
 TECHNICIANS 10 CRAFTS 20
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 10 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 2×10^6 DM
 FUNDED BY Federal Government & State of Baden-Württemberg

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 40x outside 90
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 225 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model 3-NOVA 2
 OTHER FACILITIES
Time-of-Flight Spectrometer (190 m)
Isotope production
Beam pulsing systems

REFERENCES/NOTES

Proc. Int. Conf. SF Cyclotrons
 CERN 63-19, p. 24
 Nucl. Inst. Meth. 13, 55 (1961)
 KFK 754 (1968)

x In house refers to users from KFK

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 225 cm; R extraction 105 cm
 GAP, min 8 cm; Field 19.5 kG } at 0.16×10^6
 max 16 cm; Field 19.5 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14.7 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 5 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{\max}/(B)$ 1.3
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad 5 /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 280 tons; Coils 8.5 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM water
 POWER: Main coils 32 max, kW
 Trimming coils 1 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A =$ 104 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A =$ _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 3 angle 60 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine rotating loop
 RF _____ to 33 MHz, stable $\pm$ 5 / 10^6
 Orb F _____ to 11 MHz; GAIN, max 240 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 3 only
 DEE-Gnd, max 40 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max _____ kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type Ignitron
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 Diffusion pumps
(8000 l/sec + 12000 l/sec)
 OPERATING PRESSURE 4 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1/2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal Penning, External: Penning,
Lambshift, Axial Injection (10 keV)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Two electrostatic deflectors+magn.iron channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Two NOVA-2 computers plus conventional

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	$p(H^+)$		26(52)
	d		52
	α		104
	$^6Li^{3+}$		156
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p		50
	d		>1000
	α		100
	External		
	p, d, α		>10
	$^6Li^{3+}$		0.1
	pol. d.		0.1
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	10 RF deg	1 μA of 52 MeV d
Phase Exc. max	20 RF deg	1 μA of 52 MeV d
Extract Eff	>70 %	1 μA of 52 MeV d
Res. $\Delta E/E$	0.3 %	1 μA of 52 MeV d
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{9}{6} \text{ axial} \\ \text{radial} \end{array} \right\}$ 5 μA of 52 MeV d

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	42	%
Solid State Physics	24	%
Bio-Medical Applications	1	%
Isotope Production	3	%
Development	5	%
Neutron Physics	10	%
Engineering	15	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The Karlsruhe Cyclotron was originally designed for internal isotope production for radiochemistry. After the implementation of the extraction system in 1964 the machine was used by more than 90 % of all operation for basic nuclear physics with light ions (protons, deuterons, alphas). More recently, experimental program has shifted to application oriented research projects (wear studies of machine parts¹⁾, radiation damage¹⁾, routine production of iodine-123²⁾, etc.) with about 50 % of all operation. At present a large amount of the basic nuclear physics experimental program is performed using the polarized deuteron- and the $^6Li^{3+}$ -beams injected by the axial injection system³⁾. The actual beam currents available in the scattering chamber for both particles are in the range of 50-100 enA.

In 1978 it was decided to build up a MAFIOS-ion source at the axial injection system. With this type of ion source completely stripped "light heavy ions" can be produced. Examples of beams to be available in late 1981: ^{12}C , ^{14}N , ^{16}O , ^{20}Ne (?) with a fixed energy of 26 MeV/A.

Neutron time-of-facility: 190 m flight path, neutron pulse length <1 nsec; neutron flux at detector position $>10^3$ n/cm² sec

Rev. Sci. Instr. 39 (1968) 1279; KFK 2298 (1976)

Beam analyzing magnet: double focussing ($n=0.5$), deflection radius 130 cm, deflection angle 150° ; resolution at 1 mm slits 5×10^{-4} .

Computer aided operation:

W.R. Kappel, W. Kneis, J. Möllenbeck, H. Schweickert, these Proceedings.

1) Applications of cyclotrons in technical and analytical studies:

A. Gervé, G. Schatz; Proc. 7th Int. Conf. on Cyclotrons and their Applications (Birkhäuser, Basel, 1975) p. 496-502.

2) Routine production of iodine-123:

K.H. Assmus, K. Jäger, R. Schütz, F. Schulz, H. Schweickert, these Proc.

3) Axial injection system:

G. Haushahn, J. Möllenbeck, G. Schatz, F. Schulz, H. Schweickert; Proc. 7th Int. Conf. on Cyclotrons and their Applications (Birkhäuser Basel, 1975). p. 376-380.

ENTRY NO. 31

NAME OF MACHINE AGG Jomact Cyclotron Lunich DATE 11/15/78
 INSTITUTION Fachbereich Physik Technical University Lunich BRD
 ADDRESS D 8046 Garching James Franckstr.

IN CHARGE H. MorinagaREPORTED by J. Luenges

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1968 MODEL tests 1970
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1970
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1972
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1973
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Tritium ion
source system
 OPERATION, 100 hr/wk; On Target 80 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 80 %, outside 20 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 1.5×10^5 DM
 COST, FACILITY, total 3×10^5 DM
 FUNDED BY Bavarian Government

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY Bavarian Government

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 5 outside 8
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 3
 RES. BUDGET, in house 150,000 DM
 FUNDED BY Bavarian Government

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 100 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 1 in 1 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES Rotating internal
target for beam intensities
up to 1mA for 22MeV protons

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 109 cm; R extraction 48 cm
 GAP, min 5.4 cm; Field 19 kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max 17.5 cm; Field 8 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 50 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.35
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 1 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4 per sector
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 25 tons; Coils 5 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 40 max, kW
 Trimming coils 2 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 25 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 22 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 63 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.3 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Short st., fine Trim. cap.
 RF 28 to 42.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 part /10⁶
 Orb F 7 to 21.3 MHz; GAIN, max 130 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2, 4
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap 2.3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.0007
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 40 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 diffusion oil
pumps or 1 ion getter p. 2000
 OPERATING PRESSURE 7 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 10 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal Livingstone type

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrost. deflector + mag.ch.

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional system

ENTRY NO. 31 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	^4He		22
	^3He		11
	^2He		22
	t		7.5
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal	1000	400
	t		45
	^3He	80	40
External			
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial radial }	μA of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics		%
Solid State Physics	5	%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	85	%
Development	10	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The AOG isochronous compact cyclotron is an energy fixed machine for light particles with rather high beam intensities. It is used nearly exclusively for isotope production. The main purpose is the production of strong ^{57}Co - sources for Mössbauer experiments and the production of various short-lived isotopes useful in biological research by means of the tritium beam.

ENTRY NO. 32

NAME OF MACHINE Variable Energy Cyclotron DATE Aug. 78
 INSTITUTION Bhabha Atomic Research Centre
 ADDRESS I-AF Bidhan Nagar, Calcutta 700064, India.

IN CHARGE C. Ambasankaran REPORTED by A.S. Divatia and
Santimay Chatterjee

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1967 MODEL tests -
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1968-69
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1969-77
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Jun '77(Int); Jul '78
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS - (Ext)

OPERATION, - hr/wk; On Target - hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house - %, outside - %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE - weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$3.03 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$10.67 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY Dept. of Atomic Energy

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 11 ENGINEERS 37
 TECHNICIANS 58 CRAFTS 122
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year -
 OPERATED BY - Res staff or - Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$ 1.05 x 10⁶ (1978-79)
 FUNDED BY Dept. of Atomic Energy

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 17 outside -
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year -
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$0.70 x 10⁶ (1978-79)
 FUNDED BY Dept. of Atomic Energy

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 226 m²
 movable 535 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 9 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type QSD
 COMPUTER, model Unichannel-15
 OTHER FACILITIES Target, Detector,
Electronics, Radio-chemistry,
Irradiation.

REFERENCES/NOTES

1. C. Ambasankaran and D.Y. Phadke, Proc. Particle Accl. Conf., San Francisco: IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sc., NS-20, No.3 (June 1973) p.236.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 224 cm; R extraction 99 cm
 GAP, min 19 cm; Field 21 kG
 max 30 cm; Field 14.1 kG } at 0.56 x 10⁶ ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.1 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY +10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/B 1.22
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 55 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF - /sec;
 Harmonic correction 5
 Rad grad - /sec or Circ coils 17
 WEIGHT: Fe 275 tons; Coils 10 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY - MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM LCW
 POWER: Main coils 525 max, kW
 Trimming coils 460 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 140 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 70 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.5 cm; DC BIAS - kV
 TUNED by, coarse MP fine VC
 RF 5.5 to 16.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶
 Orb F - to - MHz; GAIN, max ≤ 140 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used -
 DEE-Gnd, max 70 kV, min gap 6.19 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) -
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ - deg
 RF POWER input, max 400 (DC) kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 2 μ sec
 Type Ignitron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate - /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size Two 89 cm. dia
and one 30 cm dia
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 3-4 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

PIG

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

DC Electrostatic Deflector

CONTROL SYSTEM

Manual

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	6-60	
	d	12-65	
	α	25-130	50
CURRENT Internal		(μ A)	(μ A)
	α	1000	2
External	α	100	Nominal
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial radial }	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Fabrication of all components of the Variable Energy Cyclotron was completed and internal beam obtained on June 16, 1977. Studies on beam diagnostics were conducted till August, 1977. The deflector was assembled, tested, installed and commissioned. External beam was obtained on July 8, 1978.

One switching magnet and two quadrupole magnets have been installed. 160° analysing magnet is under construction. 915 mm diameter scattering chamber is ready. Unichannel-15 computer for on-line data acquisition has been commissioned and is under operation. One IRIS-80 computer system is also planned to be installed within the next year. Other facilities for research like target, detector and electronics have been started. Fabrication of magnetic spectrometer has started. The Variable Energy Cyclotron will operate as a national facility available to all scientists all over India.

REFERENCES/NOTES (Contd...)

2. C. Ambasankaran, et al., Proc. 7th Int.Conf. on Cyclotrons and their Applications (Birkhauser, Basel, 1975), p.84-87.
3. A.S. Divatia, Proc. VII Int.Conf. on Few Body Problems in Nucl. and Part.Phys, Delhi, 1976(North-Holland)p.1-13.
4. VEC Staff (Presented by A.S. Divatia): Int. Conf. on Nucl. Phys. at Cyclotron Energies, Calcutta 1977 Proc. to be published.

ENTRY NO. 33

NAME OF MACHINE Chandigarh Variable Energy Cyclotron* DATE 8/21/78
 INSTITUTION Physics Department, Panjab University, Chandigarh.
 ADDRESS Physics Department, Panjab University, Chandigarh-160014(India)

IN CHARGE Prof. U.S. Hans,REPORTED by Dr. I. I. Govil/Dr. T.S. Cheema.

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1953 MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1953 _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1965-70 _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1971 _____
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 40 hr/wk; On Target 20 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %; outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$100,000
 COST, FACILITY, total \$200,000
 FUNDED BY UGC, New Delhi-India and
Panjab University, Chandigarh

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 3 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 4 CRAFTS 4
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & de \$20,000 per annum
 FUNDED BY UGC New Delhi and Panjab
University, Chandigarh-India

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 6 outside 8
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 4
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$15,000
 FUNDED BY UGC, New Delhi and Panjab
University, Chandigarh-India

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 230 m²
 movable 400 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 2 in 1 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

* This is one of the earlier cyclotron built around 1953-54 at Univ. of Rochester, Rochester, U.S.A. This has been shifted to, modified and reinstalled at Chandigarh in 1971. Ref. Sector focussed Cyclotron Conference 1959.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 66 cm; R extraction 28 cm
 GAP, min 16 cm; Field 14 kG } at _____ x 10⁶
 max 16 cm; Field 14 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 13 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 14 Kr.
 NUMBER OF SECTORS _____; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 20 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Chilling Plant.
 POWER: Main coils 40 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 7 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 7 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.54 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____
 RF 10 to 20 MHz, stable ± 10 /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max _____ kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 25 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 4 Diffusion pumps(15.3 cm)
1 Diff. Pump 23 cm, 2 Kinney Rotary pumps.
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2.5-5 mm of Hg Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 12 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hooded Arc Type

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic Deflector

CONTROL SYSTEM

Semi-manual

ENTRY NO. 33 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	1. π^+	7	4-5
	2. π^+	4	4
	3. π^{++}	11	5-7
	4. π^{++}	1-3	1-3
CURRENT	Internal	(μ A)	(μ A)
			15
External			
	1.5-2		1.5-2
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	40 %	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.2 %	0.1 μ A of 4 MeV Proton
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { axial } { radial }	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	40	%
Solid State Physics	20	%
Bio-Medical Applications	5	%
Isotope Production	10	%
Development	25	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

LAY OUT PLAN

ENTRY NO. 34

NAME OF MACHINE AVF CYCLOTRON - MILAN DATE Sept. 78
 INSTITUTION UNIVERSITY OF MILAN - PHYSICS DEPARTMENT
 ADDRESS VIA CELORIA, 16

IN CHARGE F. ResminiREPORTED by M. Castiglioni & F. Resmini

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1961 MODEL tests 1961-62
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1961-62
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1961-62
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int. 1965/ext. 1965
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS new dee 1967

OPERATION, 120 hr/wk; On Target 100 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 50 %, outside 50 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$7.10⁵
 COST, FACILITY, total \$1x10⁶
 FUNDED BY Ministry of Education -

Ist. Nazionale di Fisica Nucl.
 ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 5 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 5 CRAFTS 7
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 3
 OPERATED BY Res staff or 4 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$10⁵

FUNDED BY Ministry of Education and
Istituto Nazionale de Fisica Nucl.

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 5 outside 7
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 6
 RES. BUDGET, in house 2.0 x 10⁵
 FUNDED BY Istituto Nazionale de Fisica

Nucl. and Cons Naz. Ricerche
 FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable 600⁰ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 6 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model LABEN 70 - PDP 11/45
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

Isotope production--one high level
vault
Biological--1 shared beam line

REFERENCES/NOTES

- 1) Nucl. Instr. and Meth. 18.19 (1962)
- 2) IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-13 (1966)

These are really undergraduates; no graduates (U.S. - like) are provided in Italy's university system.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 166 cm; R extraction 72 cm
 GAP, min 11 cm; Field 19.5 kG } at 36 x 10⁶
 max 31 cm; Field 8 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 13.9 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.47
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF, none /sec;
 Harmonic correction none
 Rad grad none /sec or Circ coils 8
 WEIGHT: Fe 181 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM water
 POWER: Main coils 80 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 127 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 1 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 170 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MP auto fine VC auto
 RF 15 to 22 MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 19 to 21 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used first
 DEE-Gnd, max 60 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 003
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 12 deg
 RF POWER input, max 30 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μ sec
 Type rectifier cut off
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 - 10.000 liter/sec
diffusion pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1 x 10⁻⁶ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 12 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

H⁻ internal ion source

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

stripping foil for H⁻

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 34 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	H ⁻	18-45	18-45
	P	40-45	45
CURRENT Internal	H ⁻	(μ A) 40-30	(μ A) 20-15
	P	100	100
External	H ⁻	40-30	20-15
	P	60	60
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions	
Pulse Width	7.25 RF deg	10^{-3} μ A of 18-45 MeV	H ⁻
Phase Exc, max	70 RF deg	10^{-3} μ A of 30 MeV	H ⁻
Extract Eff	100 %	1 μ A of 18-45 MeV	H ⁻
Res, $\Delta E/E$	8 %	1 μ A of 30 MeV	H ⁻

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	40 axial	} 1 μ A of 30 MeV	H ⁻
	35 radial		

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	70	%
Solid State Physics	5	%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	20	%
Development		%
machine development	5	%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

- Beam pulsing device (external) for on-line spectroscopy being built (selection of 1 out of 2, 3, 4, 5 pulses allowed) - Installation anticipated by early 1979.
- New operating console built - installed
- Accelerator research concentrated on design of a K600 superconducting cyclotron, construction and operation of a 1:6 superconducting model magnet, 1:1 R.F. cavity model.

ENTRY NO. 35

NAME OF MACHINE NIRS Isochronous Cyclotron DATE 7/21/78
 INSTITUTION National Institute of Radiological Sciences
 ADDRESS 4-9-1, Anagawa, Chiba, JAPAN

IN CHARGE T. Hiramoto REPORTED by H. Ogawa

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Dec. 1973
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 44 hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY Government

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 6 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 376 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES isotope production
Neutron Therapy

REFERENCES/NOTES

Commercial: CGR-MEV
 Model-930

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 215 cm; R extraction 92 cm
 GAP, min 16.6 cm; Field 16.5 kG } at 0.28×10^6
 max 40.5 cm; Field 8.6 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY ± 20 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/\langle B \rangle$ _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 53 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2 per sector
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 12
 WEIGHT: Fe 200 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu, hollow
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 225 max, kW
 Trimming coils 75 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 115 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A = \sim 90$ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A =$ _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 86 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.8 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MP fine MP
 RF 10.6 to 22.0 MHz, stable $\pm \leq 1$ / 10^6
 Orb F 5.3 to 22.0 MHz; GAIN, max 140 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 2
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 0.5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 160 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed ~1 μ sec
 Type Ignitron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____
2 x 22" Diffusion pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1~2 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hot filament for light ions,
Penning for heavy ions

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector, magnetic
 CONTROL SYSTEM channel

ENTRY NO. 35 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		9-70
	d		16-43
	$^4\text{He}^{++}$		32-86
	$^3\text{He}^{++}$		66-100
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	External		
	Secondary		
	p		20
	d		40
	$^4\text{He}^{++}$		20
	$^3\text{He}^{++}$		20
		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Phase Exc, max	RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Extract Eff	80 % 35 μA of 30 MeV d	
Res, $\Delta E/E$	_____ % _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { _____ axial } _____ μA of _____ MeV	
	{ _____ radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____ %
Solid State Physics	_____ %
Bio-Medical Applications	67 _____ %
Isotope Production	33 _____ %
Development	_____ %
	_____ %
	_____ %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 36

NAME OF MACHINE CS-30 (TCC) DATE 8/20/78
 INSTITUTION Nihon Medi-Physics Co., Ltd.
 ADDRESS 4, 2-1, Takatsukasa, Takarazuka, Hyogo, Japan
 IN CHARGE M. Hazue REPORTED BY S. Nakamoto

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1974 Aug.-Nov.
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Nov., 1974
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Addition of yoke
iron, Dec., 1976
 OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside 0 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 0 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY in house

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY in house

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 87 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 3 in 1 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 0
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 96 cm; R extraction 42 cm
 GAP, min _____ cm; Field _____ kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max _____ cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY _____ parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 6
 WEIGHT: Fe ~20 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminum
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Circulated demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils ~40 max, kW
 Trimming coils ~1 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE _____ cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____
 RF _____ to _____ MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 25 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max ~25 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type gap tube shortening
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size one 25cm, one 10cm
diffusion pump
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 0.5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

PIG type

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector + mag. channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

manual

ENTRY NO. 36 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		26
	d		15
	He-3		38
	He-4		30
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	p	200	200
	d	200	200
External			
	p	50	50
	d	50	50
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg _____ μ A of _____ MeV	
Phase Exc, max	RF deg _____ μ A of _____ MeV	
Extract Eff	60 % 60 μ A of 26 MeV	p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	_____ % _____ μ A of _____ MeV	
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ _____ axial } _____ μ A of _____ MeV	
	{ _____ radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____ %
Solid State Physics	_____ %
Bio-Medical Applications	_____ %
Isotope Production	95 %
Development	5 %
	_____ %
	_____ %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 37

NAME OF MACHINE Osaka University RCNP Isochronous Cyclotron DATE 7/22/78
 INSTITUTION Research Center for Nuclear Physics, Osaka University
 ADDRESS Suita, Osaka 565, Japan

IN CHARGE M. KondoREPORTED by M. Kondo

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1965 MODEL tests 1966 - 69
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1970 - 1972
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1971 - 1973
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1974
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 120 hr/wk; On Target ~ 100 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house * %, outside * %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ~ 12 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$ 3.5 × 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$ 9 × 10⁶
 FUNDED BY Ministry of Education, Japan

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS ~ 8 ENGINEERS -
 TECHNICIANS 8 CRAFTS -
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year -
 OPERATED BY X Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev ~ \$ 1 × 10⁶
 FUNDED BY Ministry of Education

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house ~ 8 outside ~ 200
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 RES. BUDGET, in house ~ \$ 1 × 10⁶
 FUNDED BY Ministry of Education

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 1130 m²
 movable - m²
 TARGET STATIONS 11 in 5 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type QDDQ
 COMPUTER, model TOSBAC 5600, PDP 11/40 & 70
 OTHER FACILITIES Scattering Chamber
Scattering Chamber with Polarization
Monitor
In-Beam Gamma Ray Facility
Irradiation Facility with Rabbit System

REFERENCES/NOTES

M. Kondo, et al., Seventh Internat. Conf. on Cyclotrons and their Applications, Zürich(1975), pp 95 - 98.

M. Kondo, these Proceedings

* Time is assigned by Programme Committee. No distinction is made between "In-house" and "Outside" proposal.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 230 cm; R extraction 100 cm
 GAP, min 20.7 cm; Field 19.5 kG } at 0.4 × 10⁶
 max 34.7 cm; Field 12.0 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.0 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/⟨B⟩ 1.2
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 52 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF - /sec;
 Harmonic correction 5/sec
 Rad grad - /sec or Circ coils 16
 WEIGHT: Fe 400 tons; Coils 13 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper, Hollow
 STORED ENERGY ~ 3 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 450 max, kW
 Trimming coils 265 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 120 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = ~ 80 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4.4 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC. auto
 RF 6 to 18 MHz, stable ± 0.005 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.2 to 18 MHz; GAIN, max 160 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 80 kV, min gap - cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 1 × 10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to ± 1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 430 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μsec
 Type Ignitron Crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate - /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 Diffusion Pumps
(one 55 cm, two 90 cm)
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 3 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Oak Ridge Type & Penning
Polarized p and d

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

DC Electrostatic with Magnetic Channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Digital Control System Plus PDP 11/40

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	≤ 75	≤ 75
	α	≤ 120	≤ 120
	${}^4\text{N}^{5+}$		215
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p	500	50
	$\vec{p}$		0.2
	${}^4\text{N}^{5+}$		1.2
External	p	50	20
	$\vec{p}$		0.1
	${}^4\text{N}^{5+}$		0.8
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	12 RF deg	0.1 μA of 40 MeV p
Phase Exc, max	5 RF deg	1~2 μA of 90 MeV α
Extract Eff	90 %	1~2 μA of 65 MeV p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.2 %	1~2 μA of 90 MeV α

Emittance

(mm-mrad)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10 \text{ axial} \\ 20 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	1~2 μA of 90 MeV α
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OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	~80 %
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	~2 %
Development	~18 %
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

All research facilities in the Research Center for Nuclear Physics (RCNP) are open to all nuclear scientists in Japan. Beams of p, d, ${}^3\text{He}$, ${}^4\text{He}$, $\vec{p}$, $\vec{d}$, ${}^{12}\text{C}^{4+}$, ${}^{14}\text{N}^{4+,5+}$, ${}^{16}\text{O}^{5+}$ and ${}^{20}\text{Ne}^{4+,5+}$ have been used for many kinds of experiments. The B-beam line is mainly used for polarization experiments. The E-line is equipped with a large scattering chamber. The F-line is for an in-beam spectroscopy. A reaction particle analyzer (230t, $\rho = 1500$ mm) of QDDQ-type¹⁾, whose momentum resolution is 20,000 is located in room W.

1) H. Ikegami et al, RCNP Annual Report (1976)

ENTRY NO. 38

NAME OF MACHINE Tohoku University Cyclotron DATE July, 1978
 INSTITUTION Cyclotron and Radioisotope Center, Tohoku University
 ADDRESS Aramaki-Aoba, 980 Sendai, Japan

IN CHARGE S. MoritaREPORTED by S. MoritaHISTORY AND STATUS CGR-MeV Model 680

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1975 - 1977
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) December, 1977
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total \$ 14 × 10⁶
 FUNDED BY Japan Ministry of Education

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 4 ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year ~6
 OPERATED BY 3 Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$ 1.0 × 10⁶
 FUNDED BY Japan Ministry of Education

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside ~20
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year ~10
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$ 0.3 × 10⁶
 FUNDED BY Japan Ministry of Education

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 800 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 5 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model MELCOM COSMO500 +
 OTHER FACILITIES MELCOM70/35
Isotope production, Irradiation of
solid, Time-of-flight study (40 m
flight path), Mass Separator, Beam
choppers.

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 160 cm; R extraction 68 cm
 GAP, min 13 cm; Field 19.0 kG } at 0.26 × 10⁶
 max 28 cm; Field 10.7 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15.6 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.22
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 50 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 8
 WEIGHT: Fe 100 tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Deionized water
 POWER: Main coils 100 max, kW
 Trimming coils 26 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 50 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 60 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse M.P. fine M.P.
 RF 20 to 40 MHz, stable ± < 1 × 10⁶
 Orb F 5 to 20 MHz; GAIN, max 200 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2, 3 and 4
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 10⁻³
 RF PHASE stable to ± 0.5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 120 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 10 μsec
 Type Ignitron
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 × 8000 1/s
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal axial Livingstone-type

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Deflector + two magnetic channels

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 38 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	3~39.5	same
	d	5~25	"
	³ He	7~65	"
	α	10~50	"
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
External	p	50 (max)	100
	d	50 (max)	60
	³ He	40 (max)	40
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	72 %	50 μ A of 40 MeV p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.5 %	20 μ A of 35 MeV α
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { 21 axial } 40 μ A of 40 MeV p	
	{ 30 radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Cyclotron-Radioisotope Center Shielded Area

ENTRY NO. 39

NAME OF MACHINE IMS (IKAKEN) Cyclotron DATE 7/31/78
 INSTITUTION The Institute of Medical Science, The Univ. of Tokyo
 ADDRESS Minatō-ku, Tokyo 108, JAPAN

IN CHARGE Akira ITOREPORTED by Akira ITO

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date TCC model CS-30
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1971-1973
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Aug. 1973
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS replacement of magnet coils (1976)
 OPERATION, 50 hr/wk; On Target 40 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 90 %, outside 10 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR about \$1M (1973)
 COST, FACILITY, total about \$1M (1973)
 FUNDED BY Japanese Government

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY X Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$0.4M (1978)
 FUNDED BY Japanese Government

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 6 outside 10
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 330 m²
 movable 0 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model PDP-8L, PDP-11/40
 OTHER FACILITIES
Isotopes production
Neutron therapy
Neutron TCF
In beam X & gamma spectroscopy

REFERENCES/NOTES

Y. Yoshida et al., Nucl. Instr. & Meth., Vol. 138, pp. 579-788 (1976).

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 96 cm; R extraction 42 cm
 GAP, min 5 cm; Field 20 kG } at 0.2×10^6
 max 10 cm; Field 12 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 100 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/(B) 1.25$
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 60 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 1 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2 (inner & outer) / sec.
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 23 tons; Coils 1 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu hollow
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils _____ max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 30 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS -1.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse short barfine V.C.
 RF 14 to 26 MHz, stable $\pm$ 10 / 10^6
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 40 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.1 %
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 75 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 50 μ sec
 Type driver tube crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size one diffusion pump (30cm dia.)
 OPERATING PRESSURE less than 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

PIG type (internal only)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

DC deflector + mag. channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

manual

ENTRY NO. 39 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		26
	d		14
	^3He		38
	α		28
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p, d		500
	^3He		150
External	α		100
	p		70
	d		150
	^3He		70
	α		50
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary Be(d,n) $\bar{E}_n=6\text{MeV}$			5×10^{12}

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	10 RF deg	1 μA of 28 MeV α
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	60 %	100 μA of 14 MeV d
Res, $\Delta E/E$	1 %	1 μA of 14 MeV d
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { 10 axial 14 radial }	1 μA of 14 MeV d

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics		%
Solid State Physics	20	%
Bio-Medical Applications	60	%
Isotope Production	10	%
Development	10	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

1) Plan view of IMS cyclotron

2) External beam pulsing system Using horizontal and vertical RF deflector system, beam period can be selected from 160 ns(p), 200ns(^3He) and 280 ns(d& α) to infinite.

3) Fast neutron irradiation facility For medical and biological study, the neutron target and collimator system is facilitated, which yields the neutron dose of about 40 rad/min./100 μAd at 125 cm SSD.

ENTRY NO. 40

NAME OF MACHINE INS Sector Focusing Cyclotron(INS-SF) DATE 7/14/78
 INSTITUTION Institute for Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo
 ADDRESS 3-2-1, Tanashi, Tokyo, Japan
 IN CHARGE Y. Hirao REPORTED by M. Sekiguchi

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1968 MODEL tests 1968-1970
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1969-1970
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1969-1973
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Extracted, 1974
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS New deflector system,
2nd on-line computer
 OPERATION, 132 hr/wk; On Target ~100 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house (*) %, outside (*) %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ~4 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 3×10^8 yen(†)
 COST, FACILITY, total 7×10^8 yen(†)
 FUNDED BY Japan Ministry of Education

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 4 ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY 1/2 Res staff or 1/2 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 4×10^7 yen(†)
 FUNDED BY Japan Ministry of Education

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 9 outside ~20
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year ~5
 RES. BUDGET, in house 5×10^7 yen(†)
 FUNDED BY Japan Ministry of Education

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 530 m²
 movable 0 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 11 in 5 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type QDD(original design)
 COMPUTER, model TOSBAC 40C and FACOM U400
 OTHER FACILITIES 80cm dia. scatt. chamber,
Semi-circular scatt. chamber for p γ
correl., In Beam γ ray facility,
Water-cooled target station for RI
production, On-line mass separator

REFERENCES/NOTES

INS Internal Reports, INS-J-131(1971),
 INS-J-133(1972), INS-J-138(1972),
 INS-J-139(1972), INS-J-154(1975),
 Proceedings of the 7th Cyclotron
 Conf., p.103 and p.312(1975)

*Time is assigned by Program Committee

No distinction is made between
 inhouse and outside proposals.

†Salaries are not included.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 168 cm; R extraction 73 cm
 GAP, min 14.6 cm; Field 19.5 kG } at 0.38×10^6
 max 22.8 cm; Field 13.2 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.4 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/(B)$ 1.19
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 55 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 7/3
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 11
 WEIGHT: Fe 130 tons; Coils 5 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper and MI cable
 STORED ENERGY ~4 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Oil and demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 260 max, kW
 Trimming coils 60 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) = deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 68 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 48 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Short. Pl. fine 2 Trim. Cap.
 RF 7.5 to 22.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ < 10 / 10^6
 Orb F 2.5 to 22.5 MHz; GAIN, max 160 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 80 kV, min gap 0.7 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 360 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed ~1 μ sec
 Type Ignitron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 36 inch and 10 inch
oil diffusion pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1 μ Torr,
 P/IMPDOWN TIME 8 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hot cathode (A ≤ 4) and cold cathode
 (A > 4) PIG, Vert. Inj. for p and d

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

2 channel dc deflector

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional

ENTRY NO. 40 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	48	35
	α	68	68
	$^{14}\text{N}^{5+}$	118	115
	$^{20}\text{Ne}^{6+}$	119	115
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p		>500
	α		>200
External			
	p		~ 10
	$^{14}\text{N}^{5+}$		4.3
	$^{20}\text{Ne}^{6+}$		1.5
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	15 RF deg	1 μA of 60 MeV α
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	60 %	8 μA of 82 MeV ^3He
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.3 %	1 μA of 67 MeV α
Emittance	(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 25 \text{ axial} \\ 18 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$ 5 μA of 14 MeV p	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	~ 90	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production		%
Development	~ 10	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

... storage ring of heavy ion beams will be installed in a room adjacent to the SF cyclotron facility by the end of 1978. The ring is used to solve technical problems encountered in constructing a big synchrotron for heavy ions, the NUMATRON (cf. "NUMATRON" published by The Study Group of Numatron, INS, 1977). Some kinds of heavy ions are planned to be injected into the test ring from the SF cyclotron through the beam line 2B-3.

ENTRY NO. 41

dam

NAME OF MACHINE Isochronous Cyclotron Free University Amster DATE Jan. 1979
 INSTITUTION Natuurkundig Laboratorium van de Vrije Universiteit
 ADDRESS De Boelelaan 1081, Amsterdam-Buitenveldert, The Netherlands

IN CHARGE J. BlokREPORTED by J. Rethmeier

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) April 1965
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 100 hr/wk; On Target 40 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 90 %, outside 10 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total Dfl. 6 10⁶ (1965)
 FUNDED BY Free University

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 5
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1
 OPERATED BY night Res staff or day Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev Dfl. 100.000,-
 FUNDED BY Free University

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 15 outside 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 15
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 235 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type ENGE-SPLIT POLE
 COMPUTER, model HP-3000
 OTHER FACILITIES Rabbit-system for on-line Mass-separation

PIXE-facility

Momentum analyzing system $\Delta E/E$
Burst-suppression 3 10⁻⁴

REFERENCES/NOTES

Los Angeles Cycl. Conf. '62 p. 88
 CERN Cycl. Conf. '63 p 43, 214
 Nucl. Instr. Meth. '68 (1969) 135

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 140 cm; R extraction 57 cm
 GAP, min 16 cm; Field 20 kG } at 0,2 x 10⁶
 max 32 cm; Field 10 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max} (B) 1.33
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 3 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 3 /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 10
 WEIGHT: Fe 100 tons; Coils 20 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminium
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 140 max, kW
 Trimming coils 32.5 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 106 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2,8 cm; DC BIAS 0,3 VAR. kV
 TUNED by, coarse short.Pl. fine VAR.CAP.
 RF 5 to 22 MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 5 to 22 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1,3
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap 2,3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 10⁻³
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 1,5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 85 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 H.V. Oil Diff. 10.000L/sec.
roots 400 m³/hr. M.V. Pump 170 m³/Hr.
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1,5 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1,5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal Livingston

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic + magnetic channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

HARDWARE

ENTRY NO. 41 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	33	30
	d	16	16, 7
	α	33	33
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	p		≤ 300
	d		300
	He^3, He^4		8
External	p		50
	d		30
	He^3, He^4		5
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	30-2 RF deg	5 μ A of 12 MeV d
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	70 %	10 μ A of 12 MeV p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.3 %	μ A of 20 MeV p
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 15 \text{ axial} \\ 15 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	
		μ A of 12 MeV p

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	80	%
Solid State Physics	0	%
Bio-Medical Applications	5	%
Isotope Production	5	%
Development	10	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 42

NAME OF MACHINE Delft Isochronous Cyclotron DATE 7/31/78
 INSTITUTION Delft University of Technology, Dept. of Electrical Eng.
 ADDRESS Kanaalweg 2B, Delft

IN CHARGE W.A. van Kampen REPORTED by J. Liedorp

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1955 MODEL tests none
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1955-57 1966-68
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1955-57 1967-69
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1957 1969
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 1966 1974

OPERATION, hr/wk; On Target hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR
 COST, FACILITY, total
 FUNDED BY government

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 OPERATED BY Res staff or Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev
 FUNDED BY

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house outside
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 RES. BUDGET, in house
 FUNDED BY

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed m²
 movable m²
 TARGET STATIONS in rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type
 COMPUTER, model
 OTHER FACILITIES

REFERENCES/NOTES

W.A. van Kampen and J. Liedorp,
 Experientia Suppl. (Zürich) 24
 (1975) 254.

W.A. van Kampen and J. Liedorp,
 Nucl. Instr. and Meth. 140 (1977)
 219.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 85 cm; R extraction 38 cm
 GAP, min 9 cm; Field 10 kG } at 156×10^6
 max 15 cm; Field 16 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 13.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 100 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.12
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 37 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3
 Rad grad /sec or Circ coils 3
 WEIGHT: Fe 26 tons; Coils 1.65 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type A1
 STORED ENERGY MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM water
 POWER: Main coils 24 max, kW
 Trimming coils 1 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 0-.3 kV
 TUNED by, coarse short fine moving panel
 RF 20.2 to 20.9 MHz, stable $\pm$ 10 /10⁶
 Orb F 20.6 to MHz; GAIN, max 60 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt)
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ deg
 RF POWER input, max 50 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed μ sec
 Type
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /sec
 MODULATOR, type
 BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size oil diffusion pump

 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

duoplasmatron, precession injection

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 42 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	<u>p</u>	<u>12.7</u>	<u>12.7</u>
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
Internal	<u>p</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>110</u>
External			
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res. $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { axial } radial	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____	%
Solid State Physics	_____	%
Bio-Medical Applications	_____	%
Isotope Production	_____	%
Development	<u>100</u>	%
	_____	%
	_____	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

- 1966: the magnet field and the r.f. system redesigned to incorporate spiral ridge magnet poles and externally excited r.f. system
- 1974: cyclotron magnet central region and dee at the central region modified for precession injection,
a 200 keV proton injector giving 10mA protons in operation.
- july 1975: 110 μ A protons accelerated up to 12MeV with external ion source and precession injection.
- 1976-78: beam line between preaccelerator and cyclotron equipped with slits and a chopping system to inject beampulses, small in time and space, at various places and times into the cyclotron. Measuring the resultant betatron motions in the main mode of the cyclotron.

notes:

- 1 from the original cyclotron, which was the first AVF proton cyclotron to operate, the magnet yoke, magnet excitation and windings and the vacuum chamber are still the same.
- 2 data given refer to the cyclotron with precession injection

ENTRY NO. 43

NAME OF MACHINE philips Variable Energy AVF cyclotron DATE july 1987
 INSTITUTION Eindhoven University of Technology (EUT)
 ADDRESS Eindhoven, The Netherlands

IN CHARGE H.L. HagedoornREPORTED by J.I.M. Botman

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1960 MODEL tests 1960
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1961-1962
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1962-1963
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) April 1963
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS moved to Eut 1968
 OPERATION, 70 hr/wk; On Target 50 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR gift from Philips
 COST, FACILITY, total M\$3 (1968)
 FUNDED BY EUT

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 1 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev k\$50
 FUNDED BY EUT

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 10 outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 20
 RES. BUDGET, in house k\$80
 FUNDED BY EUT

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 120 m²
 movable 230 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 4 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model PDP 11
 OTHER FACILITIES isotope production
time of flight study
PIXE analyses facility
microbeam (under development)

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 130 cm; R extraction 51 cm
 GAP, min 15 cm; Field 20 kG } at 0.4×10^6
 max 30 cm; Field 10 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/(B)$ 1.3
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 35 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad 3 /sec or Circ coils 10
 WEIGHT: Fe 80 tons; Coils 10 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Al
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM water
 POWER: Main coils 130 max, kW
 Trimming coils 20 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 115 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 30 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.0 cm; DC BIAS 0.7 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC
 RF 5 to 23.3 MHz, stable $\pm$ 20 / 10^6
 Orb F 5 to 23.3 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb-F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap -3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 10⁻³
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 100 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size oil diffusion, 1,8000
1/sec
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

internal: Livingston type
external: polarised, trochoidal injection
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM
electrostatic, 80deg, 60kV/4mm, followed
 CONTROL SYSTEM by magnetic channel
conventional, plus computer control

ENTRY NO. 43 (cont.)
CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		2.5-29.5
	d		3-15
	⁴ He		6-30
	³ He		5-40
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		1000
	⁴ p, d, ³ He, ⁴ He		50
	pol. p		0.05
External			100
	⁴ p, d, ³ He, ⁴ He		30
	pol. p		0.03
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	36 RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc. max	5 RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	80 %	μA of MeV
Res. ΔE/E	0.3 %	μA of MeV

Emittance

(mm-mrad)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10-20 \text{ axial} \\ 10-20 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	5 μA of 20 MeV p
-----------	---	------------------

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	50 %
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production for medical appl	10 %
Development and machine research	20 %
Pixe	20 %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Automatic control project (with CAMAC and PDP 11)

1. Internal beam

Computer control of HF phase, measured with capacitive phase probes, using 3 concentric correction coils. Maximum phase deviation from the desired phase is 2 degrees; control action every 6 sec.

2. Extraction efficiency

Measured by applying small disturbances of the currents through 4 harmonic coils and the outermost circular coil; optimisation by computer control.

3. External beam

Control of both analysing magnets by a NMR measuring and control unit. Control of beam position, measured by beam scanners, by computer setting of steering magnets.

Determination of emittances at several places.

Ref. Van Heusden, EUT thesis 1976.

ENTRY NO. 44

NAME OF MACHINE Groningen Isochronous Cyclotron DATE Aug. '78
 INSTITUTION Zernfysisch Versneller Instituut
 ADDRESS Zernikelaan 25, Groningen, The Netherlands.
 IN CHARGE R.H. Siemssen REPORTED BY H.W. Schreuder

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1963 MODEL tests 1964-1966
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1966-1968
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1968-1970
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1970
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS central region (1972)
 OPERATION, 126 hr/wk; On Target 84% hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 80 %, outside 20 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE - weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$ 4 * 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total -
 FUNDED BY Groningen University

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 10 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1
 OPERATED BY ✓ Res staff or 8 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev -
 FUNDED BY Groningen University and
Foundation F.O.M.

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 20 outside 8
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 11
 RES. BUDGET, in house -
 FUNDED BY Groningen University and
Foundation F.O.M.

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed - m²
 movable 450 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 6 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type Q3D
 COMPUTER, model 3 PDP 15
 OTHER FACILITIES
In-beam gamma ray facility
Gamma multiplicity set-up
Scattering chambers
Beam pulser

REFERENCES/NOTES

- 1) 3 more target stations and one more room in 1979.
- 2) axial injection in design stage.
- 3) computer control: start in 1979.
- 4) 8 half-time operators.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 280 cm; R extraction 121 cm
 GAP, min 22.4 cm; Field 20 kG } at - X 10⁶
 max 45 cm; Field 10 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY + 5 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/I_B 1.25
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 56 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF - /sec;
 Harmonic correction 5 / sector
 Rad grad - /sec or Circ coils 12
 WEIGHT: Fe 650 tons; Coils 29 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type aluminum
 STORED ENERGY - MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM demin. water
 POWER: Main coils 360 max, kW
 Trimming coils 100 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 113 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 4) ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 160 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 80 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC BIAS 0.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse mov. short fine trim. cap.
 RF 4.7 to 13.9 MHz, stable $\pm$ 5 /10⁶
 Orb F - to - MHz; GAIN, max 140 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1,3
 DEE-Gnd, max 70 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 3.10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ - deg
 RF POWER input, max 150 kW
 1) RF PROTECT circuit, speed - /sec
 Type series tube
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 diffusion pumps
Ø 50 cm, one 3000 l/s cryopump
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 µTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Livingston (2 types)
PIG (in development) } 2)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

electrostatic 55⁰

CONTROL SYSTEM

manual 3)

ENTRY NO. 44 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Desired (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	α	25	140
	$^{12}\text{C}^{3+,4+}$	50	200
	$^{16}\text{O}^{4+}$		160
CURRENT XXXXX *		(μA)	(μA)
External			
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	5-40 RF deg	μA of _____ MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of _____ MeV
Extract Eff	50 %	μA of _____ MeV
Res. $\Delta E/E$	0.3 %	μA of _____ MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad) { 30 axial 20 radial }		μA of _____ MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	80	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	7	%
Development	10	%
radiation damage studies	3	%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

plan view and status report: Dermois et al., these Proceedings.

- * beam currents for light ions limited by septum dissipation.
 300 nA analysed beam on target typical
 beam currents for C and O beams limited by Livingston source:
 5-400 en A external.

ENTRY NO. 45

NAME OF MACHINE _____ DATE 12/7/75
 INSTITUTION Cyclotron and Isotope Lab., Philips-Duphar B.V.
 ADDRESS 1755 LE PETTEN, The Netherlands

IN CHARGE J.F. van den Bos, b REPORTED by J.G. van der Bogen

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1962-1964
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) protons, June '64
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 1966
Multi-particle machine
 OPERATION, 30 hr/wk; On Target 75 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside -- %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE -- weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 1 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY privately, Philips-Duphar B.V.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year --
 OPERATED BY -- Res staff or 2 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev --
 FUNDED BY privately, Philips-Duphar B.V.

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house -- outside none
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year --
 RES. BUDGET, in house --
 FUNDED BY privately, Philips-Duphar B.V.

FACILITIES ~~FOR GENERAL USE~~

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 130 m²
 movable -- m²
 TARGET STATIONS 1 internal XXXXXX
 STATIONS served at same time, max --
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type --
 COMPUTER, model Philips P855M

OTHER FACILITIES

Radioisotope production

REFERENCES/NOTES

Hagedoorn, H.L. and Verster, M.F.C., report 63-19 (1962), p. 228-235

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 110 cm; R extraction 57 cm
 GAP, min 16 cm; Field --- kG } at 503 x 10⁶
 max 30 cm; Field --- kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15.3 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 50 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 48 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF --- /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 2
 WEIGHT: Fe 20 tons; Coils 5 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Al
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM water
 POWER: Main coils 160 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 106 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 30 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 30 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.5 cm; DC BIAS 0.75 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine trim cap.
 RF 10 to 21 MHz, stable $\pm$ 50 /10⁶
 Orb F 7 to 21 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1 st or 3 rd
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 20 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type Series Triode
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1 Oil Diff. 3000 l/sec, 1 Roots p., 1 Backing p. 100 m³/h
 OPERATING PRESSURE 5-10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME ? hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal, hooded arc,
800 V, 8 A

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

electrostatic

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 45 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	H ¹	20	20
	H ²	15	16
	He ³	15	18
	He ⁴	30	30
CURRENT Internal	H ¹	(μ A) 300	(μ A) 100
	H ²	200	100
	He ³	--	--
	He ⁴	200	--
External			
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc. max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	80 %	25 μ A of 30 MeV
Res. $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial radial }	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	--	%
Solid State Physics	--	%
Bio-Medical Applications	--	%
Isotope Production	25	%
Development	5	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 47

CSIR Pretoria Cyclotron

July 24, 78

NAME OF MACHINE

INSTITUTION

Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR)

ADDRESS

P O Box 395, Pretoria 0001, Republic of South Africa

IN CHARGE

S J Mills

REPORTED by

A A Cowley

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1950 MODEL tests -
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1951 - 1953
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1953 - 1958
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1958
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS (See below)

OPERATION, 136 hr/wk, On Target 110 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside 0 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 4 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR
 COST, FACILITY, total R200 000 (1958)
 FUNDED BY CSIR

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 5 CRAFTS ~ 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY Res staff or 5 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev
 FUNDED BY CSIR

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 7 outside 0
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1
 RES. BUDGET, in house -
 FUNDED BY CSIR

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 150 m²
 movable None m²
 TARGET STATIONS 4 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type -
 COMPUTER, model Varian V 73
 OTHER FACILITIES Facility for Isotope
Production

REFERENCES/NOTES

Nucl. Inst. & Meth., 3,323 (1958)
 Nucl. Inst. & Meth., 8,261 (1960)

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 112 cm, R extraction 49.5 cm
 GAP, min 14.7 cm, Field 17.7 kG } at 0.32×10^6
 max 15.9 cm, Field 16.4 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.7 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 200 parts/10⁶, B_{max}/B
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3, SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS AVE - /sec.
 Harmonic correction 3
 Rad grad - /sec or Circ coils 2
 WEIGHT Fe 73.8 tons, Coils 5.4 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminium
 STORED ENERGY 0.2 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Water
 POWER: Main coils 70 max, kW
 Trimming coils 2 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 115 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sect) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A 32 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A ~ 15 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 140 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 5 cm, DC BIAS - kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC, AUTO
 RF 10.8 to 17.4 MHz, stable ± 10 /10⁶
 Orb F 10.8 to 17.4 MHz: GAIN, max 280 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 72 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) -
 RF PHASE stable to ± deg
 RF POWER input, max 40 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1000 μsec
 Type Rectifier Cut-off
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate - /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 Diffusion HV,
2 Roughing
 OPERATING PRESSURE 50 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal hot cathode ion source.

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

D C Electrostatic with 1st harmonic
bump
 CONTROL SYSTEM
Manual

ENTRY NO. 47 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P	8	5.8-15.3
	d	16	11.5-17.3
	³ He		18-38
	⁴ He	32	23-34.6
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	P		700
	d		700
External	³ He, ⁴ He		150
	P		60
	d		60
	³ He, ⁴ He		50
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc. max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	30 %	60 μ A of 16 MeV d
Res. $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	axial	μ A of MeV
	radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	20	%
Solid State Physics	0	%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	70	%
Development	10	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

During 1960 Thomas shims were installed in order to improve the vertical focussing.

The cyclotron has been modified for variable-energy operation and for acceleration of ³He-ions during 1969. A ³He-recovering system has been installed.

ENTRY NO. 48

NAME OF MACHINE **NAC Separated-sector Cyclotron**
 INSTITUTION **National Accelerator Centre**
 ADDRESS **P O Box 320, Stellenbosch, 7600, South Africa.**
 IN CHARGE **G Heymann**

DATE 24 July 1978

REPORTED BY **A H Botha**

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date **1975** MODEL tests **1975**
 ENG. DESIGN, date **1978**
 CONSTRUCTION, date **1979**
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) **Dec. 1983**
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS

OPERATION, hr/wk On Target tu/wk
 TIME DIST. in house % outside %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR
 COST, FACILITY, total
 FUNDED BY

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS **7** ENGINEERS **10**
 TECHNICIANS **18** CRAFTS
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 OPERATED BY Res staff or Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev
 FUNDED BY

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house outside
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 RES. BUDGET, in house
 FUNDED BY

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed **700** m²
 movable **900** m²
 TARGET STATIONS **~25** in **10** rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max **One**
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type
 COMPUTER, model
 OTHER FACILITIES

REFERENCES/NOTES

1. W L Rautenbach, A H Botha, Seventh Int. Conf. on Cyclotrons and their Applications, Zürich(1975)pp.117-122
2. A H Botha et al., IEEE Trans.Nucl. Sci. NS-24,No.3(1977),pp 1118 - 1120.
3. National Accelerator Project, Technical Report of the Accelerator Task Group, (1976)

typing limit

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter **909** cm, R extraction **443** cm
 GAP, min **6** cm, Field **12.7** kG } at 0, 105x 10⁶
 max cm, Field kG } at 0, 105x 10⁶
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext **5.2** kG } at 0, 105x 10⁶
 CURRENT STABILITY **10** parts/10⁶ B_{max}/B **2.4**
 NUMBER OF SECTORS **4** SPIRAL, max **0** deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS AVF sec
 Harmonic correction
 Rad grad **~27** /sec or Circ coils
 WEIGHT Fe **1400** tons, Coils **~5.8** tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type **Copper HC**
 STORED ENERGY **1** MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM **demineralized water**
 POWER Main coils **700** max, kW
 Trimming coils **150** max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA **74** %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) **34** deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A **200** q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A **200** q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number **2** angle **51°** deg
 BEAM APERTURE **3** cm, DC BIAS **0** kV
 TUNED by, coarse **MS, VC** fine **VC**
 RF **5** to **26** MHz, stable **1** part /10⁶
 Orb F **0.5** to **6.5** MHz, GAIN, max **1000** kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used **4, 12**
 DEE-Gnd, max **250** kV, min gap **10** cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt)
 RF PHASE stable to deg
 RF POWER input, max **2 x 150** kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed μsec
 Type
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate **0** /sec
 MODULATOR, type
 BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size **4** Rotary vane (200 m³/hr),
4 Turbo molecular (4000 l/s), **8** cryopumps.
 OPERATING PRESSURE **0.1** μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME **20** hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Two bending magnets in central region and a magnetic inflection channel in one pole-tip
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM Electrostatic channel and two septum magnets.

CONTROL SYSTEM

Multi-minicomputer system with CAMAC interfacing. The system has a hierarchical structure: 2 senior-level and 3 junior-level computers.

ENTRY NO. 48 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	$^1\text{H}^{1+}$	20-200	
	$^{20}\text{Ne}^{8+}$	358	
	$^{40}\text{Ar}^{13+}$	660	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
External	$^1\text{H}^{1+}$ (200 MeV)	10	
	$^1\text{H}^{1+}$ (80 MeV)	100	
	Heavy ions	1 pA	
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF (deg)	μA of MeV
Phase Exc. max	RF (deg)	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res. $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	axial	μA of MeV
	radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY. NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 49

NAME OF MACHINE NAC Light-ion Injector DATE 24/7/78
 INSTITUTION National Accelerator Centre
 ADDRESS P O Box 320, Stellenbosch 7600, South Africa
 IN CHARGE G Heymann REPORTED by A H Botha

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1978 MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1978 - 1982
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1980 - 1983
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Goal - Jan. 1984
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk.
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY CSIR

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 112 cm; R extraction 47,6 cm
 GAP, min 15 cm; Field 10,4 kG } at 0,128 x 10⁶
 max 25 cm; Field 6,24 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 8,6 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 100 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1,21
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 0 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 1
 WEIGHT: Fe 32 tons; Coils 1,97 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper
 STORED ENERGY 0,06 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 17,4 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 90 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 8 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 8 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Short.Pl. fine Trim. Cap.
 RF 7.5 to 26 MHz, stable $\pm$ 10 /10⁶
 Orb F 1,25 to 13 MHz; GAIN, max 280 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2,6
 DEE-Gnd, max 70 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 40 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____
 OPERATING PRESSURE _____ μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 49 (Cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	0,8-8	
	d	0,4-4	
	α	0,8-8	
	N^{3+}	1-5	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
External	p	100	
	d	100	
	$^3He, ^4He$	50	
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	-	-	-

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg μA of	MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg μA of	MeV
Extract Eff	% μA of	MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	% μA of	MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial } μA of	MeV
	{ radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Will be used as an injector for 200 MeV separated-sector cyclotron of the South African National Accelerator Centre.

ENTRY NO. 51

NAME OF MACHINE Stockholm 225-cm Cyclotron DATE Oct. 1978
 INSTITUTION Research Institute of Physics
 ADDRESS S-104 05 Stockholm 50, Sweden

IN CHARGE C.J. Herrlander REPORTED by H. Atterling

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1946 MODEL tests 1946 (RF)
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1946 (start)
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1946 (start)
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) at full radius 1951
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS New RF system in
operation since 1973
 OPERATION, hr/wk; On Target ≈ 40 (a) hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house %, outside %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR
 COST, FACILITY, total
 FUNDED BY Sw. Govt., Sw. Atom. Committee,
Wallenberg Foundation and other funds
 ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 3 ENGINEERS and
 TECHNICIANS 12-14 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 OPERATED BY Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev
 FUNDED BY Sw. Govt., Sw. Nat. Sci. Res.
Council, and Wallenberg Foundation

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house and outside ≈ 50
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 RES. BUDGET, in house
 FUNDED BY Sw. Govt., Sw. Nat. Sci. Res.
Council, and private funds

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed m²
 movable 5 caves (see Fig.) 175 m²
 TARGET STATIONS in rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1 (cf. Fig.)
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type
 COMPUTER, model PDP 11/70 + PDP 11/55
 OTHER FACILITIES Ref. to the Institute's
Annual Reports

REFERENCES/NOTES

(a) Operation recently resumed after a long-lasting shutdown, necessitated by construction and installation work. The beam-on-target time given was recorded prior to mid-March 1977.

(b) The poles are extended by steel discs tapered to a diam. of 211 cm.

(c) Max. field used; max. attainable field about 20 kG.

MAGNET

POLE FACE dia 225 (b) cm; R extraction 90 cm
 GAP, ~~min~~ 33 cm; Field 16 (c) kG } at x 10⁶
~~cm~~ cm; Field kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/B
 NUMBER OF SECTORS —; SPIRAL, max deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF — /sec;
 Harmonic correction
 Rad grad /sec or Circ coils
 WEIGHT: Fe 370 tons; Coils 27 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu bars, hollow
 STORED ENERGY MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM deionized water
 POWER: Main coils at 16 kG 125 ~~max~~ kW
~~Trimming coils~~ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 12-5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse short. pl. fine trim. cap.
 RF 7.8 to 10 MHz, stable ± 0.01 /10⁶
 Orb F to MHz; GAIN, max kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 120 kV, min gap 8 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) ≤ 0.2 %
 RF PHASE stable to ± deg
 RF POWER input, max 250 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed μsec
 Type ignitron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /sec
 MODULATOR, type
 BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 oil diffusion pumps
(one 50 cm, two 40 cm)
 OPERATING PRESSURE ≈ 5 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 8-10 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

internal PIG source; for heavy ions
indirectly heated cathode

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

electrostatic deflector

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 51 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		10-15
	d		20-30
	α		40-60
	$^{12}\text{C}^{4+}$	(d)	120
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
External	α		0.1 nA - $\approx 5\mu\text{A}$
	$^{12}\text{C}^{4+}$		0.1-10 nA
at target		(part/s)	(part/s)
in exp. area			
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg μA of MeV	
Phase Exc. max	RF deg μA of MeV	
Extract Eff	% μA of MeV	
Res, $\Delta E/E$	% μA of MeV	
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { axial radial } μA of MeV	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	mainly	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	yes	%
Isotope Production	yes	%
Development		%
		%
		%

(d) External beams of other heavy ions to be developed.

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

REFERENCE: H. Atterling and G. Lindström, Arkiv för Fysik 15 (1959) 483.
Major modifications are described in the Annual Reports.

The Fig. shows the lower floor of the recently built 2-story experimental hall. The first beam line to the new area (to C1) was tested in June 1978. Two more beam lines are scheduled for completion before mid-1979. Cave C5 is being equipped for processing of bombarded target material. On the upper floor a shielded area is being arranged for bio-medical synthesis work. On this floor is also the counting laboratory. For details, reference is made to the 1977 Annual Report.

ENTRY NO. 52

NAME OF MACHINE Minicyclotron MC-40 DATE 1978-08-08
 INSTITUTION Instrument AB Scanditronix
 ADDRESS Husbyborg, S-755 90 Uppsala, Sweden

IN CHARGE Stig LindbäckREPORTED by Stig Lindbäck

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1974 MODEL tests 1974
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1974-1975
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1974-1975
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1976
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY _____

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

x) Data refer to original model
 MC-35, which has now been
 boosted to the MC-40 version.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 130 cm; R extraction 50 cm
 GAP, min 10 cm; Field 21.3 kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max 18 cm; Field 13.2 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.9 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/⟨B⟩ 1.19
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 45 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4 per valley
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 10
 WEIGHT: Fe 57 tons; Coils 2.5 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 120 max, kW
 Trimming coils 10 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 106 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 40 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Mov. short fine Var. cond.
 RF 12 to 27 MHz, stable ± 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 6 to 26.8 MHz; GAIN, max 176 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1,2
 DEE-Gnd, max 44 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) < 1/1000
 RF PHASE stable to ± 0.5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 60 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μsec
 Type Crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 Diffusion pumps,
each 40 cm, 1 rough pump
 OPERATING PRESSURE 5 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 0.5-1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal, cold cathode

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector + mag. foc. channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional

ENTRY NO. 52 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	9-40	
	d	4.5-20	
	He-3	7-53	
	α	9-40	
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	p	>500	
	d	>500	
External	α	>100	
	p	100	
	d	100	
	α	50	
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { axial } radial	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Changing of operation mode (first or second harmonic) is done completely from control desk without mechanical movements of the ion source. The ion source cathodes are exchangeable without breaking the main vacuum.

Highly automated and stable RF-system with an extensive interlock system providing detailed indications on system status.

Remotely adjustable deflector with temperature monitored septum to avoid overheating.

The first MC-40 cyclotron will be shipped late fall 1978 from the factory in Uppsala and installed at the Medi-Physics Inc. plant close to Chicago in the U.S.A.

A second MC-40 will be installed at the EURATOM research laboratory in Ispra, Italy in the beginning of 1980.

ENTRY NO. 53

NAME OF MACHINE S.I.N. Injector Cyclotron DATE Aug. 78
 INSTITUTION Swiss Institute for Nuclear Research (S.I.N.)
 ADDRESS CH - 5234 Villigen, Switzerland

IN CHARGE J. -P. BlaserREPORTED by H. A. Willax

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 67/69 MODEL tests 1968/71
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1969/73
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1970/73
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal)
Aug. 1, 1973 int.
Jan. 1, 1974 ext.
 OPERATION, 150 hr/wk; On Target 120 hr/wk
 TIME DIST. as Inject. 75 %, outside 25 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 to 3 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 14 MSw. Fr. (1975)
 COST, FACILITY, total 134 MSw. Fr. (1975)
 FUNDED BY Swiss Federal Government

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT
 Design and construction:
Philips Company, Eindhoven,
Netherlands

OPERATED BY S.I.N. Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev see S.I.N. Isochronous
Ring Cyclotron

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house - outside 14 groups
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year approx. 15
 RES. BUDGET, in house -
 FUNDED BY Swiss National Science
Foundation

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed - m²
 movable approx. 400 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 5 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type 1100 analyz. magnet
 COMPUTER, model PDP 11/40

OTHER FACILITIES

Isotope production 1
Irradiation 1

REFERENCES/NOTES

- A. Baan et al., IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS 20, No. 3 (1973) 257
- N. Hazewindus et al., Nucl. Instr. + Meth. 118 (1974) 125
- J. M. v. Nieuwland, N. Hazewindus, Philips Res. Rep. 29 (1974) 528

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 250 cm; R extraction 105 cm
 GAP, min 24 cm; Field _____ kG
 max 45 cm; Field _____ kG } at .6 X 10⁶
 ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.25
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 55 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF - /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 12
 WEIGHT: Fe 470 tons; Coils 20 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Al
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM _____
 POWER: Main coils 400 max, kW
 Trimming coils 100 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 105 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 135 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3 cm; DC BIAS .5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC, auto
 RF 4.7 to 17.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 4.7 to 17 MHz; GAIN, max 140 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 3 (injector mode)
 DEE-Gnd, max 80 kV, min gap 25 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 1/1000
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$.5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 80 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 100 to 1000 μ sec
 Type low level amplifier clamp +
series tube mod.
(1 ns (injector mode))
 BEAM PULSE, width (ca. 20° (V. C. mode))

VACUUM SYSTEM

Oil diffusion pumps
 PUMPS, No., Type, Size (Balzers)
20 000 + 12 000 1/s + Philips Cryo-pump
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 8 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM Livingstone-
type + axial injection. Ortec Duo-
plasmatron + polarized p, d

EXTRACTION SYSTEM electrostatic + electro-
magnetic + magnetic channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

with computer access

ENTRY NO. 53 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	10-75	14-72
	d	10-65	10-65
	heavy ions	< 10 MeV/ nucl.	-
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal	300	160
	d	50-100	70
	heavy ions	3-5	-
External	p	120	~120
	d	30	25
	polarized p+d		
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	-	-	-

BEAM PROPERTIES (typical for
injector mode

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	8 [°] * RF deg	80 μ A of 72 MeV p
Phase Exc. max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	90 %	80 μ A of 72 MeV p
Res. $\Delta E/E$	.2 %	80 μ A of 72 MeV p
Emittance	* fwhm	
(mm-mrad)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2\pi \text{ axial} \\ 2\pi \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	80 μ A of 72 MeV p

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	see below	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production		%
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

S.I.N. Injector Cyclotron - Operational time distribution 1977
(shutdown of 105 shifts not included)

Total operation time of 990 shifts (7920 hours)		= 100 %
Cyclotron in operation with beam	81 %	
Standby	5.6 %	
Regular service	6.7 %	
Component failures	6.7 %	= 100 %
<hr/>		
Distribution of effective beam time	(6415 hours	= 100 %)
<hr/>		
A. 1 Experimental beams from Injector cyclotron only:		
variable energy, α , p, d	12.5 %	
polarized d, p	5.5 %	
72 MeV p for isotope production	2.6 %	= 20.6 %
<hr/>		
A. 2 Injection beams for high-energy beam production		
high-intensity c. w. 72 MeV p	30.6 % (150 000	
pulsed, 400 kHz, 40 % d.f.	19.6 % (μ Ah	
polarized p	1.4 %	= 51.6 %
<hr/>		
B. Beam development (both operational modes)	12.4 %	
<hr/>		
C. Overhead (setup, tuning, etc.)	15.4 %	= 100 %

Injector Cyclotron: Philips design. Mainly used as injector for the S.I.N. Ring Cyclotron (72 MeV p at 50.7 Mc/s, 3rd harmonic mode), variable energy operation 1/4 of scheduled time.

Axial injection system and source for polarized p and d operational.

ENTRY NO. 54

NAME OF MACHINE S.I.N. Injector Cyclotron II 1) DATE Aug. 78
 INSTITUTION Swiss Institute for Nuclear Research (S.I.N.)
 ADDRESS CH - 5234 Villigen, Switzerland

IN CHARGE J. -P. Blaser REPORTED BY U. Schryber/W. Joho

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1972 MODEL tests 1973/78
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1973 - 1978
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1978 -
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1982
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Cyclotron under construction
 OPERATION, hr/wk; On Target hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house %, outside %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR approx. 18 MSw. Fr.
 COST, FACILITY, total
 FUNDED BY Swiss Federal Government

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS ENGINEERS
 TECHNICIANS CRAFTS
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 OPERATED BY Res staff or Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev
 FUNDED BY

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above 2)

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH 2)

REFERENCES/NOTES

- 1) Isochronous ring cyclotron for fixed frequency, under construction.
(See Proc. 7th Int. Conf. on Cycl. and their Applications, Birkhäuser, Basel, p.123)
- 2) See S.I.N. Isochronous Ring Cyclotron (this compilation)
- 3) Design values
- 4) Special coils outside vacuum chamber for correction of isochronism and vertical steering

MAGNET 4 separated sector magnets

POLE FACE diameter 760 cm; R extraction 370 cm
 GAP, min 3.5 cm; Field 10.0 kG } at 0.3 $\times 10^6$ hill
 max 3.5 cm; Field 10.4 kG }
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 3.5 kG } ampere turns per magn.
 CURRENT STABILITY 2 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/(B)$ 3.0
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 1 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4
 Rad grad /sec or Circ coils -
 WEIGHT: Fe 4x180=720 tons; Coils 4x.96 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type OFHC-copper
 STORED ENERGY 4 x .12 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM demin. water
 POWER: Main coils 4 x 35 max, kW
 Trimming coils approx. 2 kW/mag max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 80 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) approx. 28 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A =$ 72 q^2/A^2 MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A =$ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM 3)

$\lambda/2$ Resonator 2 angle 180 (RF) deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS - kV
 TUNED by, coarse - fine Trim. Cap.
 RF 50.6 mHz, stable $\pm$ / 10^6
 Orb F to 5.06 mHz; GAIN 400 $\div$ 1000 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 10
 DEE-Gnd, max 250 kV, min gap ~ 3.0 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 3 $\cdot$ 10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 2 x 170 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed μ sec
 Type
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate - /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 6 x 2000 l/s turbo-
molecular pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 5 $\cdot$ 10⁻⁶ μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

2 septum magnets 50 and 400

CONTROL SYSTEM

existing, access to two computers
(PDP 11/40 and PDP 11/60)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	72	
CURRENT Internal	p	≥ 1000 (μA)	(μA)
External	p	≥ 1000	
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Goal	Conditions
Pulse Width	15 RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		

$$(\text{mm-mrad}) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \pi \cdot 2 \text{ axial} \\ \pi \cdot 2 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\} 1000 \mu\text{A of } 72 \text{ MeV p}$$

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	under investigation
Isotope Production	parasitic ~ 50 %
Development	Injection into 600 MeV - ring 100 %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The S. I. N. Injector Cyclotron II has two stages. The first stage is a 800 keV DC accelerator with a Cockcroft-Walton type high voltage generator. The 40 keV beam from the ion source is analyzed in a beam transport-system prior to injection into the accelerating column.

NAME OF MACHINE S.I.N. Isochronous Ring Cyclotron DATE Aug. 78
 INSTITUTION Swiss Institute for Nuclear Research (S.I.N.)
 ADDRESS CH - 5234 Villigen, Switzerland

IN CHARGE J. P. BlaserREPORTED BY H. A. Willax

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1962 MODEL tests 1962/68
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1967/71
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1969/74
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Jan. 18, 1974
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS energy from
520 to 590 MeV
 OPERATION, 120 hr/wk; On Target 90 to 100 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 to 3 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 35 MSw. Fr. (1974)
 COST, FACILITY, total 134 MSw. Fr. (1975)
 FUNDED BY Swiss Federal Government

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

(1975)
 SCIENTISTS 14 ENGINEERS 12
 TECHNICIANS and CRAFTS : 20
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year -
 OPERATED BY 6 Res staff or 15 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 6 MSw. Fr. (w.o. salaries)
 FUNDED BY Swiss Federal Government

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside approx. 50
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year approx. 50
 RES. BUDGET, in house 50 MSw. Fr. (w.o. sal.)
 FUNDED BY Swiss Federal Government

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ total 2700 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 3* in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 10
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type pion spectrometer
 COMPUTER, model several PDP 11 /QDD
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

2 superconducting muon channels,
superconducting medical pion
channel under construction

REFERENCES/NOTES

*two meson production targets in one
 beam line, one p-target
 (scattered polarized p parasitic)

MAGNET (8 separate magnets)

360-930
 POLE FACE diameter _____ cm; R extraction 445 cm
 GAP, min 5 cm; Field 20.9 kG } at .15 X 10⁶
 max _____ cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 8.7 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 5 parts/10⁶; B_{max} / (B) 2.4
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 8; SPIRAL, max 35 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 18(9) correction /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 1960 total tons; Coils 28 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM demin. water
 POWER: Main coils ~ 650 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 120 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 20 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

Cavities: 4
 BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine change dimen.
 RF 50.63 to _____ MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 8.41 to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 2000 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 6th
 DEE-Gnd, max 600 kV, min gap 15 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 3 x 10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ < 1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 4 x 200 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 100 μ sec
 Type low level amplifier clamp
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 4 titanium-sublimators,
12000 l/s
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM 72 MeV p beam
injected at 200 cm radius,
pulse rate 50.63 or 16.88 Mc/s
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM electrostat. deflector,
magn. focusing channel, extr. magnet
 CONTROL SYSTEM
computer-aided

ENTRY NO. 55 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	<u>p</u>	<u>590</u>	<u>588⁺¹</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
Internal	<u>p</u>	<u>>100</u>	<u>110</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
External	<u>p</u>	<u>~100</u>	<u>110</u>
	<u> </u>	<u>("routine"</u>	<u>60-80)</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	<u>$\pi^+(-)$</u>	<u>10⁹</u>	<u>10⁸(30msr)</u>
	<u>$\mu^+(-)$</u>	<u>10⁸</u>	<u>10⁷(30cm²)</u>

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	$\sim 6^{\circ}$	RF deg <u>80</u> μ A of <u>588</u> MeV <u>p</u>
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of <u> </u> MeV <u> </u>
Extract Eff	<u>>99.5%</u>	<u>80</u> μ A of <u>588</u> MeV <u>p</u>
Res, $\Delta E/E$	$\sim .1^*$ %	<u>80</u> μ A of <u>588</u> MeV <u>p</u>
Emittance	$\sim$ * fwhm	
(mm-mrad)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2\pi \text{ axial} \\ 2\pi \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	<u>80</u> μ A of <u>588</u> MeV <u>p</u>
OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist see below		
Basic Nuclear Physics		%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production		%
Development		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

S. I. N. Isochronous Ring Cyclotron - Operational time distribution 1977
(shutdown of 105 shifts and separate
Injector operation of 270 shifts not
included)

Total operation time of 720 shifts (5760 hours)		= 100 %
Ring in operation with beam	78 %	
Standby	10.6 %	
Regular service	7.6 %	
Component failures	3.8 %	= 100 %

Distribution of effective beam time (4490 hours = 100 %)

A. Experimental beams		
High intensity c.w. 590 MeVp	43.5 %) 137000	
Pulsed 400 kHz, 40 % d.f.	28.0 %) μ Ah	
Polarized p	2.0 %	= 73.5 %
B. Beam development		= 12.0 %
C. Overhead (setup, tuning, etc.)		= 14.5 % = 100 %

Isochronous ring cyclotron with eight separated small gap magnets, four high voltage TE-cavities. Large $\Delta E/\text{turn}$, extraction near $v_r \approx 1.5 \rightarrow$ Large $\Delta R/\text{turn} \rightarrow$ Extraction efficiency over 99 %.

Design of components for easy access and repair. Power consumption total 4.5 MW (including injector and beam lines up to 2 π -production targets).

Transmission through ring cyclotron of 99 % (at 80 μ A level) achieved.

Essential use of beam: π -production.

ENTRY NO. 56

NAME OF MACHINE The Amersham Cyclotron DATE 20th July 1978
 INSTITUTION The Radiochemical Centre Ltd
 ADDRESS Amersham, Bucks, England.
 IN CHARGE M.F. Finlan REPORTED by M.F. Finlan

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1962 MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1963-1965
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1965
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Computer control 1975

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target >150 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR approx. £3.5 x 10⁵
 COST, FACILITY, total approx. £5 x 10⁵
 FUNDED BY United Kingdom Atomic Energy
Authority

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 3 ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS 4 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____

OTHER FACILITIES

Isotope production - Quick change water
 Irradiation, Solid State - Yes cooled target
 Biological _____
 Time-of-Flight Study _____
 On-Line Mass Separation _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

NOTATIONS M.S.- movable start
 M.P.- movable panel

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 140 cm; R extraction _____ cm
 GAP, min 16 cm; Field 18 kG } at _____ x 10⁶
 max 30 cm; Field 12 kG }
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG } ampere turns
 CURRENT STABILITY 50 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.5
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 48 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF None /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 73.6 tons; Coils 6.4 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminium
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Water
 POWER: Main coils 140 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 106 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.5 cm; DC BIAS 0.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse M.S. fine M.P.
 RF 10 to 21 MHz, stable ± 10 /10⁶
 Orb F 21 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.01
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 100 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 6000 μsec
 Type Thyratron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____
 OPERATING PRESSURE _____ μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

None

CONTROL SYSTEM

SELECTED REFERENCES

CERN - Report 63-19, (1963) 286

ENTRY NO. 56 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	27	27
	d	16	15
CURRENT			
	p	1000 ^(μA)	> 500 ^(μA)
	d	1000	> 400
Internal			
External			
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial radial }	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	100 %
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Isotope production machine, mini-computer controlled since 1974 to operate for periods of up to 100 hours with no operator in attendance. Mini-computer controlled automatic target change with no operator in attendance since 1977.

ENTRY NO. 57

NAME OF MACHINE 1m RADIAL RIDGE CYCLOTRON DATE JULY 1978
 INSTITUTION UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM
 ADDRESS BIRMINGHAM B15 2TT ENGLAND

IN CHARGE G.C. MORRISONREPORTED by W.C. HARDY

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1957 MODEL tests NONE
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1957-63
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1958-63
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) INT 1961 EXT 1963
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 100 hr/wk; On Target 90 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside 0 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 12 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR £30,000
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY O.S.I.R. (NOW S.R.C.)

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 0 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 6 CRAFTS 0
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY 0 Res staff or 4 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev £15,000
 FUNDED BY UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM AND
SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 16 outside 0
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 8
 RES. BUDGET, in house £40,000
 FUNDED BY UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM
AND SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 90 m²
 movable 0 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 1 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type NONE
 COMPUTER, model IBM 11300 + GEC 4080
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

10 MASS IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM USING
COUNTER TELESCOPES

REFERENCES/NOTES

NUCL.INST.METH. 18/19, 25, 1962NUCL.INST.METH. 32, 325, 1965

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 102 cm; R extraction 46 cm
 GAP, min 7-6 cm; Field 19 kG } at _____ x 10⁶
 max 14.5 cm; Field 13 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.2
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 0 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 8
 WEIGHT: Fe 50 tons; Coils 8 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu. STRIP
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM WATER
 POWER: Main coils 40 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 115 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.3 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse M.S. fine M.S.
 RF 12 to 16 MHz, stable ± 5 /10⁶
 Orb F 12 to 16 MHz; GAIN, max 50 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 27 kV, min gap 0.3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to ± 3 deg
 RF POWER input, max 45 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1000 μsec
 Type CIRCUIT BREAKER
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 DIFFUSION PUMPS
1 x 40 cm. 2 x 22 cm.
 OPERATING PRESSURE 3 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 4 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

INTERNAL (OAK RIDGE TYPE)
EXTERNAL POLARISED D⁺ AND ³He

EXTRACTION SYSTEM SOURCE

MAG/ELECTRO REGENERATOR & ELECT. DEF.

CONTROL SYSTEM

CONVENTIONAL

ENTRY NO. 57 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	d	12	12.5
	⁴ He	24	25.1
	³ He	32	34.0
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal	1000	1000
	⁴ He		1000
	³ He		500
External	⁴ He		200
	³ He		50
POLARISED	d		0.2
POLARISED	³ He		0.001
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary POLARISED, n			$6 \times 10^7/\mu\text{A}$

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	30 RF deg	10 μA of 34 MeV ³ He
Phase Exc, max	15 RF deg	" μA of " MeV "
Extract Eff	60 %	" μA of " MeV "
Res, ΔE/E	0.4 %	" μA of " MeV "
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ 40 axial 40 radial }	" μA of " MeV "

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	80	%
Solid State Physics	0	%
Bio-Medical Applications	0	%
Isotope Production	0	%
Development	20	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 58

NAME OF MACHINE The Edinburgh Cyclotron DATE 7th July, 1978.
 INSTITUTION Medical Research Council,
 ADDRESS Cyclotron Unit, Western General Hospital, Edinburgh.

IN CHARGE T.E. Saxton REPORTED by T.E. Saxton

HISTORY AND STATUS Commercial Design -

DESIGN, date MODEL tests The Cyclotron Corporation

ENG. DESIGN, date _____

CONSTRUCTION, date _____

FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Middle 1976

MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 40 hr/wk; On Target 15 hr/wk

TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %

USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks

COST, ACCELERATOR \$ 850,000

COST, FACILITY, total \$ 2,400,000

FUNDED BY Medical Research Council
Cancer Research Council

Scottish Home and Health Department
 ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 2

TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 2

GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____

OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators

BUDGET, op & dev _____

FUNDED BY Medical Research Council

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____

GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1

RES. BUDGET, in house _____

FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 80 m²

movable _____ m²

TARGET STATIONS 2 in 2 rooms

STATIONS served at same time, max _____

MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____

COMPUTER, model _____

OTHER FACILITIES Short-lived gas isotope
production proposed.

2 Neutron Therapy Rooms

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

model CS30 to standard specification
 POLE FACE diameter _____ cm; R extraction _____ cm

GAP, min _____ cm; Field _____ kG } at _____ X 10⁶

max _____ cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns

AVERAGE FIELD at R ext _____ kG

CURRENT STABILITY _____ parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____

NUMBER OF SECTORS _____; SPIRAL, max _____ deg

POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;

Harmonic correction _____

Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____

WEIGHT: Fe _____ tons; Coils _____ tons

CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____

STORED ENERGY _____ MJ

COOLING SYSTEM _____

POWER: Main coils _____ max, kW

Trimming coils _____ max, kW

YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %

SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg

ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV

(Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number _____ angle _____ deg

BEAM APERTURE _____ cm; DC BIAS _____ kV

TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____

RF _____ to _____ MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶

Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn

HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____

DEE-Gnd, max _____ kV, min gap _____ cm

STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____

RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg

RF POWER input, max _____ kW

RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec

Type _____

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec

MODULATOR, type _____

BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____

OPERATING PRESSURE _____ μTorr,

PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 58 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	d		15
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
External	d	100	100
		routine	70
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
		6.3 MeV	

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial } radial	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	100 %
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Used for Fast Neutron Therapy

Two beams into separate treatment rooms

One beam fixed horizontal, with fixed beryllium target

One beam Isocentric, with beryllium target in rotating gantry

Target - Patient distance 125cm.

Patient dose rate 25 rads/min.

ENTRY NO. 59

NAME OF MACHINE Harwell Variable Energy Cyclotron - VEC DATE July 78
 INSTITUTION Atomic Energy Research Establishment
 ADDRESS Harwell, Nr. Didcot, Oxon, OX11 0RA, England
 IN CHARGE R. W. McIlroy REPORTED by E. J. Jones

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1961-62 MODEL tests 1961-63
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1962-64
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1962-65
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int. 1965 : ext. 1966
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 120 hr/wk; On Target 77 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 79 %, outside 21 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR £1.2 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total £1.6 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY U.K.A.E.A.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 3 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 9 CRAFTS 10
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year -
 OPERATED BY Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev £600K
 FUNDED BY U.K.A.E.A.

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 13 outside 20
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 10
 RES. BUDGET, in house -
 FUNDED BY U.K.A.E.A.

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 360 m²
 movable 0 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type -
 COMPUTER, model PDF8
 OTHER FACILITIES 1. Isotope Production Rig with variable target assemblies.
2. Irradiation facility for damage studies - programmed beam scanning and target rocking.

REFERENCES/NOTES

RHEL report NIRL/R/85.
 Harwell Report - R5744 (pp 5-9).
 Proc. Fifth Int. Cycl. Conf., 200,
 318 (1969).
 IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-19, no. 2,
 101 (1972).

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 178 cm; R extraction 80 cm
 GAP, min 19 cm; Field 21.6 kG } at 0.55 x 10⁶
 max 43 cm; Field 13.1 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 100 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.3
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 48 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF Nil /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3 per sector
 Rad grad Nil /sec or Circ coils 12
 WEIGHT: Fe 170 tons; Coils 10 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper
 STORED ENERGY 2 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralised water
 POWER: Main coils 300 max, kW
 Trimming coils 650 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 120 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 86 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = ~ 65 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4.5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Short Pl. fine Trim. Cap.
 RF 7.5 to 23 MHz, stable $\pm$ 0.01 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.1 to - MHz; GAIN, max 160 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 3, 5, 7, 9
 DEE-Gnd, max 80 kV, min gap 0.7 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ - deg
 RF POWER input, max 200 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed - μ sec
 Type Reflectometer
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate - /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 Diffusion pumps (one 60 cm, two 76 cm): Liq. N₂ cryopanel
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1.2 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 6 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal Penning

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector + mag. channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P		59
	⁶Li³⁺		80
	²⁰Ne^{6+,7+}		150, 202
	⁵⁸Ni^{6+,10+}		48, 150
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	External		
	P		25
	⁶Li³⁺		1
	²⁰Ne^{6+,7+}		2, .3
	⁵⁸Ni^{6+,10+}		30, .04
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	20-40 RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	75 %	10 μA of 48 MeV p
Res, ΔE/E	0.35 %	20 μA of 27 MeV p
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { 20 axial 20 radial }	10 μA of 59 MeV p

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	27	%
Solid State Physics	Metallurgy	37 %
Bio-Medical Applications	)	%
Isotope Production	)	16 %
Development	20	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Despite a reduction over the past two years in the machine time required by users, beam requirements are still very varied, ranging from light ions for isotope production, medium heavy ions such as Li, B, C, O, N and Ne for nuclear physics and the heavier metal ions Co, Cr, Fe and Ni for radiation damage work.

Diversification into the nuclear medicine field has been increasing and has now reached the stage where (a) production of the medical isotope ¹²⁵I is now on a routine basis and (b) plans are being prepared for the establishment of a limited neutron therapy facility.

ENTRY NO. 60

NAME OF MACHINE Argonne National Laboratory 60-inch Cyclotron DATE 1/17/79
INSTITUTION Chemistry Division, Argonne National Laboratory
ADDRESS 9700 S. Cass Avenue, Argonne, ILL. 60439 U.S.A.

IN CHARGE J. Aron

REPORTED by M. C. Oselka

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1949 MODEL tests 1951-1952
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1949-1951
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1949-1952
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1952
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Magnet Trim Coils added
1964. New Dees - 1974.
 OPERATION, ~35 hr/wk; On Target ~30 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 95+ %, outside < 5 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ~4 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$950,000
 COST, FACILITY, total \$2.2 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY AEC, ERDA

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS
GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
OPERATED BY Res staff or X Operators
BUDGET, op & dev
FUNDED BY US DOE

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 6 outside 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 RES. BUDGET, in house -
 FUNDED BY DOE

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 350 m²
movable _____ m²
TARGET STATIONS 11 in 3 rooms
STATIONS served at same time, max 1
MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type -
COMPUTER, model -
OTHER FACILITIES Hot Lab, with Caves

REFERENCES/NOTES

W.J.Ramler & G.W.Parker, The Argonne
60-inch Cyclotron ANL-5907.
W.J.Ramler et.al., Argonne Cyclotron-
Helium 3 Conversion ANL-7171.
W.J.Ramler et.al., Energy-Analyzing
System for the Argonne 60-inch
Cyclotron ANL-7251.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 152 cm; R extraction 68 cm
GAP, min 30.5 cm; Field kG } at .44 X 10^6
max cm; Field kG } ampere turns
AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG
CURRENT STABILITY 16 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{\max}/(B)$ 1.3
NUMBER OF SECTORS ; SPIRAL, max deg
POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF /sec;
Harmonic correction
Rad grad /sec or Circ coils
WEIGHT: Fe 265 tons; Coils 26 tons
CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminum
STORED ENERGY MJ
COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized Water
POWER: Main coils 200 max, kW
Trimming coils max, kW
YOKE/POLE AREA 153 %
SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) deg
ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = q²/A² MeV
(Focusing limit) E/A = q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 180 deg
BEAM APERTURE _____ cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
TUNED by, coarse _____ fine Trim Cap
RF 11.2 to 11.5 mHz, stable $\pm$ 5 parts /10⁶
Orb F 11.2 to 11.5 mHz; GAIN, max 240 kV/turn
HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
DDE-Gnd, max 120 kV, min gap _____ cm
STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
RF POWER input, max 150 kW
RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
Type _____
FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
MODULATOR, type _____
BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 Diffusion Pumps
16 inch

OPERATING PRESSURE 5 μ Torr,

PUMPDOWN TIME 6 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

DC-type hooded arc

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic Deflector

CONTROL SYSTEM

Manual

ENTRY NO. 60 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	H_2^+		10.7
	D^+		21.4
	$^3He^{++}$		33.0
	α^{++}		43.0
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
External	D^+		150
	$^3He^{++}$		100
	α^{++}		90
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { axial } radial	μA of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	10 %
Isotope Production	70 %
Development	10 %
Materials Science	10 %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 61

NAME OF MACHINE Brookhaven Cyclotron DATE 8/15/78
 INSTITUTION Brookhaven National Laboratory
 ADDRESS Upton, New York 11973
 IN CHARGE W. B. Jones REPORTED by W. B. Jones

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1963 MODEL tests 1963
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1964
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1965-1967
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1968
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none
 OPERATION, 50 hr/wk; On Target varies hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 90 %, outside 10 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 400,000 (conversion)
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY US-DOE

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 0
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 0
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 103,000
 FUNDED BY US-DOE

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 4 outside 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year varies
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 100 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 3 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MS Movable Short
 MP Movable Panels

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 152 cm; R extraction 65 cm
 GAP, min 19 cm; Field 18 kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max 34.5 cm; Field 12 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15.4 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY _____ parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 50 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 5
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 8
 WEIGHT: Fe _____ tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM _____
 POWER: Main coils 200 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine panels
 RF 9 to 21 MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F 3 to 22 MHz; GAIN, max 120 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 70 kV, min gap .7 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 100 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type Constant current supply
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hooded hot filament

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

electrostatic deflector

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 61 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	<u>P₄</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>36</u>
	<u>He₃</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>48</u>
	<u>He</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>66.5</u>
	_____	_____	_____
CURRENT	_____	(μ A) <u>200</u>	(μ A) _____
	Internal <u>over</u>	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____
	External <u>10</u>	<u>to 50</u>	_____
	<u>MAX.</u>	<u>POWER</u>	<u>1 KW</u>
	_____	(part/s)	(part/s)
	Secondary _____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	<u>5</u> RF deg	<u>_____</u> μ A of <u>_____</u> MeV
Phase Exc, max	<u>_____</u> RF deg	<u>_____</u> μ A of <u>_____</u> MeV
Extract Eff	<u>20</u> %	<u>_____</u> μ A of <u>_____</u> MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	<u>.6</u> %	<u>_____</u> μ A of <u>_____</u> MeV

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	<u>_____</u> axial	<u>_____</u> μ A of <u>_____</u> MeV
	<u>_____</u> radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	<u>variable</u>	%
Solid State Physics	<u>"</u>	%
Bio-Medical Applications	<u>"</u>	%
Isotope Production	<u>"</u>	%
Development	<u>_____</u>	%
_____	_____	%
_____	_____	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

NAME OF MACHINE Cyclo-Graaff Injector, Triangle UniversitiesDATE 1/8/79INSTITUTION Duke University, UNC-CH, NCSUADDRESS Durham, N. C.IN CHARGE E. G. BilpuchREPORTED by F. O. Purser

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1964* MODEL tests ---ENG. DESIGN, date 1965CONSTRUCTION, date ---FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Factory 1966, Site 1968MAJOR ALTERATIONS Harmonic Coil SetsOPERATION, 50 hr/wk; On Target 50 hr/wkTIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside --- %USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 4 weeksCOST, ACCELERATOR Cyclotron \$360,000.00COST, FACILITY, total Lindem \$1,250,000.00FUNDED BY \$3,945,000.00

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS Part time ENGINEERS 0TECHNICIANS 4 CRAFTS 1-4GRAD STUDENTS involved during year Part TimeOPERATED BY X Res staff or --- OperatorsBUDGET, op & dev ---FUNDED BY US DOE and Universities

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house -- outside --GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 26RES. BUDGET, in house \$800,000.00FUNDED BY US DOE

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 1000 m²movable --- m²TARGET STATIONS 11 in 3 roomsSTATIONS served at same time, max 2MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type ---COMPUTER, model DDP-224OTHER FACILITIES ---

REFERENCES/NOTES

* Invention of Cyclo-Graaff by H. W. Newson

The Cyclo-Graaff, Concept and Practice, F.O. Purser, H.W. Newson, N.R. Robertson, E.G. Bilpuch and R.L. Walter, Proceedings of the Fifth International Cyclotron Conference, Oxford, Eng., 1969

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 80 cm; R extraction 33.5 cmGAP, min 5 cm; Field 20 kG } at --- X 10⁶max 10 cm; Field 12 kG }AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.4 kG } ampere turnsCURRENT STABILITY --- parts/10⁶; B_{max}/⟨B⟩ 1.25NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 0 degPOLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF --- /sec;Harmonic correction 2Rad grad 0 /sec or Circ coils ---WEIGHT: Fe --- tons; Coils --- tonsCONDUCTOR, Material and type ---STORED ENERGY --- MJCOOLING SYSTEM Hollow core copper H₂OPOWER: Main coils 30 KW max, kWTrimming coils --- max, kWYOKE/POLE AREA --- %SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) --- degION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = --- q²/A² MeV(Focusing limit) E/A = --- q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 120 degBEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 1.0 kVTUNED by, coarse R.F. Strap fine movable strapRF 12 to 25.5 MHz, stable ± 50 /10⁶Orb F 12 to 25.5 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turnHARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1DEE-Gnd, max 35 kV, min gap --- cmSTABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.002RF PHASE stable to ± 5 degRF POWER input, max 40 kWRF PROTECT circuit, speed 1.0 μsecType Ignition CrowbarFREQUENCY MODULATION, rate --- /secMODULATOR, type ---BEAM PULSE, width ---

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 Diffusion Pumps,2 12", 1 4".OPERATING PRESSURE --- μTorr,PUMPDOWN TIME --- hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

PIG, Axial InjectionEXTRACTION SYSTEM D.C. Electrostatic with 1st harmonic bump and magnetic channel.

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 62 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	H ⁻	15	15
	D ⁻	8	8
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	H ⁻	50	100
	D ⁻	20	50
External			
	H ⁻	10	25
	D ⁻	2	10
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	18 RF deg	20 μ A of 15 MeV H ⁻
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	30.50%	15 μ A of 15 MeV H ⁻
Res. $\Delta E/E$	0.3%	15 μ A of 15 MeV H ⁻
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { 20 axial } 10 μ A of 15 MeV H ⁻	
	{ 20 radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	100	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production		%
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Beam Properties with Internal Phase Limiting Slits

Pulse Width 3.2 RF Deg. 1.5 μ A of 15 MeV H⁻

Extract Eff. 60 % 2.0 " 15 " H⁻

Res. $\Delta E/E$ 0.1 % 2.0 " 15 " H⁻

Burst Length ≤ 0.5 ns

SELECTED REFERENCES (Cont)

An Operational Review of the TUNL Cyclo-Graaff, H.W. Newson, E.G. Bilpuch, F.O. Purser, J.R. Boyce, Duke University and TUNL and T.B. Clegg, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and TUNL, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. 122 (1974) 99.

Cyclo-Graaff Laboratory

ENTRY NO. 63

NAME OF MACHINE Indiana University Cyclotron Facility DATE August 1978
 INSTITUTION Indiana University
 ADDRESS Milo B. Sampson Lane, Bloomington IN 47401

IN CHARGE R. E. Pollock REPORTED by R. E. Pollock

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1966 MODEL tests 1967-1972
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1968-1973
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1968-1974
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) August 1975
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS New DC ion source
terminal 1977, polarized source 1978
 OPERATION, 120 hr/wk; On Target 80 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 50 %, outside 50 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 10 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$5.6 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$12.5 10⁶
 FUNDED BY National Science Foundation
and IU

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 4 ENGINEERS 6
 TECHNICIANS 14 CRAFTS 14
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev & user services \$2.4 10⁶
 FUNDED BY NSF

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 20 outside >100
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 10
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$0.6 10⁶
 FUNDED BY NSF

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 300 m²
 movable 800 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 5 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1 (later 2)
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type QDDM 250 MeV
 COMPUTER, model 3 Harris Slash 4
 OTHER FACILITIES In Beam Gamma Ray
160 cm Scatter Chamber
Isotope Production Station
100 m Neutron Time-of-Flight
(Pion Spectrograph)

REFERENCES/NOTES

IEEE Trans Nucl Sci NS-22 1975
 (9 papers)

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 692 cm; R extraction 330 cm
 GAP, min 7.6 cm; Field 16 kG } at 0.15 x 10⁶
 max ∞ cm; Field <0.2 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 6.4 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY ±10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 2.50
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 0 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 0
 Rad grad 21 /sec or Circ coils 0
 WEIGHT: Fe 2000 tons; Coils 10 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Hollow Copper
 STORED ENERGY MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Deionized water
 POWER: Main coils 400 max, kW
 Trimming coils 120 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 125 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 36 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 215 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = >200 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 38 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Hinged Panels fine X
 RF 25 to 35 MHz, stable ± 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.5 to 9.0 MHz; GAIN, max 1000 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 3 - 8 12 - 17
 DEE-Gnd, max 250 kV, min gap 3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.03%
 RF PHASE stable to ± deg
 RF POWER input, max 200 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed μsec
 Type Crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate X /sec
 MODULATOR, type
 BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size Diffusion plus cryopanel
 OPERATING PRESSURE 5 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 8 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM DC terminal/Injector
Cyclotron, External Duoplasmatron, Lithium
Self-ionizing plus polarized source and arc
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM source in development
non-resonant electric-magnetic

CONTROL SYSTEM

Sigma 2 computer control exclusively

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	225	199
	d, α	105Q	75Q
	^6Li	300	154
	H.I	210 Q ² /A	-
CURRENT		e(μA)	e(μA)
	Internal		
	p d	3	2
	α	2	1
External	^6Li	1	.5
	p d	2	1
	α	1.	.5
	^6Li	0.5	0.2
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	$\rightarrow$ n	2 10^6	-

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions (Vary)
Pulse Width	6 RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	7 RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	85 %	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.05 %	μA of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial } radial	μA of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	85	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	< 5	%
Isotope Production		%
Development	10	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Noteworthy Features

- beam klystrom-bunched and chopped before injection
- low orbit frequency exploited for clean (>2000:1) pulse suppression for time-of-flight
- main stage can function with one dee shut off
- extensive user program
- spectrograph resolution 30 keV fwhm at 100 MeV has been achieved

ENTRY NO. 64

NAME OF MACHINE Medi-Physics Cyclotron DATE 8/30/78
 INSTITUTION Medi-Physics, Inc.
 ADDRESS 5855 Christie Ave., Emeryville, CA 94608

IN CHARGE D.K. WellsREPORTED by D.K. Wells

HISTORY AND STATUS

Designed by the Cyclotron Corp.

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____

ENG. DESIGN, date _____

CONSTRUCTION, date _____

FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Accepted 12/70MAJOR ALTERATIONS NoneOPERATION, 168 hr/wk; On Target 120 hr/wkTIME DIST., in house 99 %, outside 1 %USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks

COST, ACCELERATOR _____

COST, FACILITY, total _____

FUNDED BY Medi-Physics, Inc.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS _____TECHNICIANS 5 CRAFTS _____

GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____

OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators

BUDGET, op & dev _____

FUNDED BY Medi-Physics, Inc.

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____

GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____

RES. BUDGET, in house _____

FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed ~100 m²
movable _____ m²TARGET STATIONS 8 in 1 roomsSTATIONS served at same time, max 1MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type NoneCOMPUTER, model None

OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

- (1) IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-14
70-71 (1967)
- (2) IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-16
500-503 (1969)

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 97 cm; R extraction 42.4 cmGAP, min 5 cm; Field 21 kGmax 10 cm; Field 13.5 kG } at 2 x 10⁶AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.5 kG } ampere turnsCURRENT STABILITY 30 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.22NUMBER OF SECTORS _____; SPIRAL, max 45 degPOLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF None /sec;Harmonic correction 1Rad grad None /sec or Circ coils NoneWEIGHT: Fe 19.5 tons; Coils _____ tons

CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____

STORED ENERGY _____ MJ

COOLING SYSTEM _____

POWER: Main coils _____ max, kW

Trimming coils _____ max, kW

YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %

SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg

ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV

(Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90° degBEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 1.5 kVTUNED by, coarse straps fine panelRF 12 to 25 MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turnHARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used NoneDEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap _____ cm

STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____

RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg

RF POWER input, max 70 kW

RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec

Type Series tube

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec

MODULATOR, type _____

BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____

OPERATING PRESSURE _____ μTorr,

PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal - "Cold Cathode" (1)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic and magnetic channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 64 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P		22
	d		12
	He ³		32
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal	p	400
		d	400
		He ³	100
	External	p	60
		d	100
		He ³	50
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) { axial } μ A of MeV
 { radial }

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	~100 %
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 65

CS-22

NAME OF MACHINE Medi-Physics Cyclotron (The Cyclotron Corp.) DATE 7-10-78
 INSTITUTION Medi-Physics, Inc.
 ADDRESS 900 Durham Avenue, South Plainfield, New Jersey

IN CHARGE R.E. HubbardREPORTED BY R.E. Hubbard

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Accepted Feb. 1973
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None
 OPERATION, 168 hr/wk; On Target 120 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside 0 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY Medi-Physics, Inc.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS 5 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY Medi-Physics, Inc.

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed ~ 100 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 1 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type None
 COMPUTER, model None
 OTHER FACILITIES None

REFERENCES/NOTES

- (1) IEEE Trans.Nucl.Sci. NS-14
70-71 (1967)
- (2) IEEE Trans.Nucl.Sci. NS-16
500-503 (1969)

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 97 cm; R extraction 42.4 cm
 GAP, min 5 cm; Field 21 kG } at 2 x 10⁶
 max 10 cm; Field 13.5 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY + 30 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/B 1.22
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 45 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF None /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3 Sets
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils X
 WEIGHT: Fe 19.5 tons; Coils 2.5 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu Strap
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM De-ionized water
 POWER: Main coils 40 max, kW
 Trimming coils 0 max, _____
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 1.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse straps fine panel
 RF 12 to 25 MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used None
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 5 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 70 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type Series tube
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1 Diffusion Pump
10"
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

"Cold Cathode" (1)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic and Magnetic Channel (2)

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 65 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P		22
	d		12
	He ³		32
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		400
			400
	He ³		100
	External		60
			100
	He ³		50
		(part/s)	(part/s)
	Secondary		

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, ΔE/E	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial } radial	μA of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 66

NAME OF MACHINE MSU 50 MeV Cyclotron DATE 8/11/78
 INSTITUTION Michigan State University
 ADDRESS East Lansing, Michigan 48823

IN CHARGE H. G. BlosserREPORTED by P. S. Miller

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1958-63 MODEL tests 1959-64
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1961-63
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1963-65
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Feb. 1965
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS ---

OPERATION, 168 hr/wk; On Target 140 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 90 %, outside 10 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 4 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$940,000
 COST, FACILITY, total \$ 3,900,000
 FUNDED BY NSF & MSU

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 4 ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 5 CRAFTS 5
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 OPERATED BY X Res staff or Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev ---
 FUNDED BY NSF

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 22 outside 10
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 15
 RES. BUDGET, in house ---
 FUNDED BY NSF

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed --- m²
 movable 900 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 9 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type Enge Split-pole
 COMPUTER, model XDS-Sigma 7; PDP 11/45, 11/20
 OTHER FACILITIES pneumatic rabbit,
He jet recoil thermalizer with recoil
mass analyzer (Siegfried). 0.3 nsec
TOF with selectable rep. rate.
G-factors of excited states (21 kg).
 REFERENCES/NOTES γ-γ coincidence in beam.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 170 cm; R extraction 73 cm
 GAP, min 16.8 cm; Field 19.3 kG } at 475 x 10⁶
 max --- cm; Field 8.5 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/B }
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max small deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 0 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2
 Rad grad 0 /sec or Circ coils 8
 WEIGHT: Fe 103 US tons; Coils 13 US tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY --- MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Water
 POWER: Main coils 140 max, kW
 Trimming coils 15 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 70 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) --- deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 58 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 45 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 134 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse panels fine capacitor
 RF 14.3 to 21.5 MHz, stable ± 0.5 /10⁶
 Orb F 3.53 to 21.5 MHz; GAIN, max 250 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1,2,4
 DEE-Gnd, max 70 kV, min gap 0.9 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 6/10,000
 RF PHASE stable to ± --- deg
 RF POWER input, max 250 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed few μsec
 Type grid clamp
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate --- /sec
 MODULATOR, type ---
 BEAM PULSE, width ---

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size One 36" oil diffusion
pump, freon baffle
 OPERATING PRESSURE 8 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hooded filament arc for H, He.
PIG for heavy ions

EXTRACTION SYSTEM Precessional into 60°
elect. defl. into 45° iron-free channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

direct and computer control

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	56	56
	d	26	26
	^3He	76	76
	$^{12}\text{C}^{4+}$	77	77
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal	p	3000*
External	p		20
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	1.5 RF deg	14 μA of 40 MeV p
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	100 %	15 μA of 40 MeV p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	.06 %	μA of 40 MeV p
Emittance	(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5.0 \text{ axial} \\ 0.4 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	1.0 μA of 40 MeV p
		*incoherent

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics & Chemistry	80 %
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	10 %
Isotope Production	%
Development of accelerators	10 %
	%
	%

* to 1/3 radius only (probe power limit)

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Proc. 7th Int. Cyc. Conf. Zurich (1975) 249; Nucl. Inst. & Meth. 143 (1977) 63

ENTRY NO. 67

NAME OF MACHINE K500 DATE 8/78
 INSTITUTION Michigan State University
 ADDRESS Cyclotron Laboratory, East Lansing, MI 48824
 IN CHARGE H. Blosser REPORTED by H. Blosser

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 75 MODEL tests 6/75-6/77
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 8/77 (magnet 6/75)
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 10/79
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$1,740,000
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY National Science Foundation

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

Blosser, et al., Proc. VII Int. Conf.
 on Cyclotrons and their Applications
 MSU Cyc. Lab. annual report 1974-76
 MSU Cyc. Lab. annual report 1976-77
 MSU Cyc. Lab. annual report 1977-78

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 142 cm; P extraction 67 cm
 GAP, min 6.35 cm; Field 58 kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max 91.4 cm; Field 43 kG }
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 49 kG } ampere turns
 CURRENT STABILITY _____ parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 113.5 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad 13 /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 100 tons; Coils 8 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type NbTi in Cu
 STORED ENERGY 18 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM He bath
 POWER: Main coils 0 max, kW
 Trimming coils 50 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 200 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 500 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 160 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 3 angle 53 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse sliding short variable cap.
 RF 9 to 32 MHz, stable ± 0.1 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.3 to 32 MHz; GAIN, max 600 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1,2,3,4,5,7
 DEE-Gnd, max 100 kV, min gap 1.0 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max _____ kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____
 OPERATING PRESSURE _____ μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Penning

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

3 electrostatic deflectors @90kv/cm

CONTROL SYSTEM

computerized with conventional console

ENTRY NO. 67 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	$^{12}\text{C}^{5+}$	800	
	$^{20}\text{Ne}^{6+}$	900	
	$^{40}\text{Ar}^{8+}$	800	
	$^{78}\text{Kr}^{8+}$	410	
	$^{82}\text{Pb}^{8+}$		
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
External			
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	_____ RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Phase Exc, max	_____ RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Extract Eff	_____ % _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Res, $\Delta E/E$	_____ % _____ μA of _____ MeV	
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ _____ axial } _____ μA of _____ MeV	
	{ _____ radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____ %
Solid State Physics	_____ %
Bio-Medical Applications	_____ %
Isotope Production	_____ %
Development	_____ %
	_____ %
	_____ %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The K500 will be used as a standalone research cyclotron for several years, and beam line configuration for this phase is sketched below. The K500 is also intended to be the injector cyclotron in a planned two cyclotron system (K500+K800). Additional experimental rooms approximately doubling the overall facility will also be provided for the double cyclotron system.

ENTRY NO. 68

NAME OF MACHINE Anna and Louis Hand Cyclotron Complex DATE July 1978
 INSTITUTION Mount Sinai Medical Center
 ADDRESS 4300 Alton Road, Miami Beach, Florida

IN CHARGE J. E. BeaverREPORTED by J. E. Beaver

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date MODEL tests 1971
 ENG. DESIGN, date Cyclotron Corp. CS-30
 CONSTRUCTION, date _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1972
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 80 hr/wk; On Target 75 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 60 %, outside 40 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE one weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY Mount Sinai Medical Center

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 0
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY Mount Sinai Medical Center

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 3 outside 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY Mount Sinai Medical Center

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 90 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____
Target facility
Hot cells
Chemistry facility

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 91 cm; R extraction 42 cm
 GAP, min 7 cm; Field _____ kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max 12 cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext _____ kG
 CURRENT STABILITY _____ parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 24 tons; Coils 1 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Distilled water
 POWER: Main coils 60 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE _____ cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse Mag fine Mag
 RF _____ to _____ mHz, stable $\pm$ _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ mHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max _____ kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max _____ kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size one 25 cm diffusion pump

OPERATING PRESSURE 4 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal Penning

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector + mag channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional

ENTRY NO. 68 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P		26.5
	d		15
	He-3		39
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		300
			250
External	P		50
	d		50
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	70 %	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial } radial	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	10 %
Isotope Production	80 %
Development	10 %
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 69

NAME OF MACHINE NASA-Lewis Research Center DATE 1/79
 INSTITUTION National Aeronautics & Space Admin., Lewis Research Center
 ADDRESS 21000 Brookpark Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44135

IN CHARGE James W. Blue REPORTED BY James W. Blue

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date (1) MODEL tests Magnet (1968)
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1967
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1970
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) July 1972
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Fast neutron cancer therapy facility 1976
 OPERATION, 80 hr/wk; On Target 40 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 40 %, outside 60 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 1.5M
 COST, FACILITY, total .4M
 FUNDED BY NACA-NASA

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS none ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS none
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year none
 OPERATED BY Res staff or 3 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY NASA & NIH

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 3 outside 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 RES. BUDGET, in house 40K + salaries
 FUNDED BY NASA-NIH

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 180 vault/150 beam/ area m²
 movable none m²
 TARGET STATIONS 2 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type no
 COMPUTER, model two PDP-15
 OTHER FACILITIES fast neutron vertical beam and fast neutron horizontal beam.

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 175 cm; R extraction 73.5 cm
 GAP, min 17 cm; Field 8.8 kG } at .5 X 10⁶
 max _____ cm; Field 19.2 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15.2 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(IB) 1.26
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 10⁰ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF none /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3
 Rad grad none /sec or Circ coils 7
 WEIGHT: Fe 206 tons; Coils 28 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM water
 POWER: Main coils 250 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 81 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 134 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.8 cm; DC BIAS none kV
 TUNED by, coarse 4 panels fine 2 panels
 RF 13.5 to 23 MHz, stable $\pm$.01 /10⁶
 Orb F 6.7 to 23 MHz; GAIN, max 220 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1 and 2
 DEE-Gnd, max 70 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 10⁻³
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 20 deg
 RF POWER input, max 200 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 10 μ sec
 Type Ignitron
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2, oil diffusion, 16"
 OPERATING PRESSURE 8x10⁻⁶ with gas μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

internal, hooded, hot filament

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

D.C. electrostatic and 50 kW magnetic channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

semi-automatic turn on

ENTRY NO. 69 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P	50	46
	d	28	26
	³ He		88
	⁴ He	56	52
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	p	200	200
	d	200	200
External	α	50	30
	P		30
	d		30
	α		10
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	$< 10^{\circ}$	RF deg 5 μ A of 43 MeV p
Phase Exc, max		RF deg μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { axial } μ A of MeV	
		radial }

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	10	%
Solid State Physics	20	%
Bio-Medical Applications	50	%
Isotope Production	20	%
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

- (1) This cyclotron has the dee design and magnetic field configuration of the MSU cyclotron and a modification of the Princeton RF system. The adaptation of these designs to the NASA 60", fixed frequency cyclotron was done in 1967 and 1968. The RF modification is described in NASA TN-5546.

ENTRY NO. 70

NAME OF MACHINE Naval Research Laboratory Cyclotron DATE 7/24/78
 INSTITUTION Naval Research Laboratory, Radiation Technology Division
 ADDRESS Washington, D. C. USA 20375

IN CHARGE Rollon O. Bondelid REPORTED by Rollon O. Bondelid

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date Note¹ MODEL tests Note¹
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1963 - 1964
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1965 - 1967
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int. 1967; ext. 1968
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Note²
 OPERATION, 52 hr/wk; On Target 50 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 60 %, outside 40 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 6 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$1.8 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$6 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY U.S. Navy Department

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 0 ENGINEERS 4
 TECHNICIANS 6 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 3
 OPERATED BY Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY Office of Naval Research
& Users

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 11 outside 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 3
 RES. BUDGET, in house 725k
 FUNDED BY Office of Naval Research

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 868 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 4 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model SEL 32/55
 OTHER FACILITIES Double-focusing 2.75
meter beam analyzing magnet; Provision
for 11 beam paths, 8 with analyzed
beam; Beam Pickoff Unit for time-of-
flight measurements.

REFERENCES/NOTES

- ¹ Horizontal median plane version of ORIC.
² Conversion to RCA 4648 power tetrode from RCA 6949 in late 1976.
 New computer installed July 1976.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 193 cm; R extraction 80 cm
 GAP, min 19 cm; Field 22.7 kG } at _____ x 10⁶
 max 71 cm; Field 12.7 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 50 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.3
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 30 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 1 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3/sector
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 10
 WEIGHT: Fe 250 tons; Coils 45 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type CU, square hollow
 STORED ENERGY ~ 6.5 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 800 max, kW
 Trimming coils 350 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = ~ 75 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4.5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC, auto
 RF 7.5 to 22.5 MHz, stable ± 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.5 to 22.5 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1.3
 DEE-Gnd, max 70 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) .005
 RF PHASE stable to ± 3 deg
 RF POWER input, max 300 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μsec
 Type Ignitron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate NA /sec
 MODULATOR, type NA
 BEAM PULSE, width NA

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 diffusion
30", 32" (32k & 50 k l/sec)
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 3.0 - 3.5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hot filament

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic with magnetic channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	70	52
	d	40	40
	α	78	78
	^3He	120	90
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal	30	30
	d	30	30
	α	30	30
External	p	10	10
	d	12	12
	α	10	10
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	5 RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	30 RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	40 %	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV
Emittance	(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10 \text{ axial} \\ 30 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$ μA of MeV	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	0 %
Solid State Physics	40 %
Bio-Medical Applications	60 %
Isotope Production	0 %
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 71

NAME OF MACHINE NEN Cyclotron 1 DATE 30 Jan 1979
 INSTITUTION New England Nuclear Corporation
 ADDRESS 601 Treble Cove Rd., N. Billerica, MA

IN CHARGE J. L. Need REPORTED by J. L. Need

HISTORY AND STATUS Built by the Cyclotron

DESIGN, date MODEL tests Corp.
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date March 70
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) July 70
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 90 hr/wk; On Target 87 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY New England Nuclear Corp.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year None
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or None Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above None

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH None

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 96.6 cm; R extraction 43 cm
 GAP, min 5.1 cm; Field 21.0 kG } at 14 x 10⁶
 max 10.2 cm; Field 13.5 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 30 parts/10⁶; $\theta_{max}/(B)$ 1.22
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 5 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF None /sec;
 Harmonic correction 11 sector
 Rad grad None /sec or Circ coils None
 WEIGHT: Fe 19.5 tons; Coils 2.5 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Strap copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Deionized water
 POWER: Main coils 45 max, kW
 Trimming coils 0.5 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC BIAS 2.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Tap bars fine panels
 RF 25.0 to 12.7 MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ /10⁶
 Orb 25.0 to 12.7 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1st
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 40 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 55 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μ sec
 Type Clamps pass tube grid
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate None /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1, 10" oil diffusion
 OPERATING PRESSURE _____ μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1.5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Gold cathode, radial

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector - Magnetic

CONTROL SYSTEM

channel

Manual

ENTRY NO. 71 cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	22	22
	d	12.5	12.5
	3He	30	33
	α	25	25
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	p	500	200
	d	500	200
External	3He	200	200
	p	200	60
	d	200	100
	3He	100	90
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	75 %	50 μ A of 22 MeV p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	16 %	5 μ A of 22 MeV p
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial radial }	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	95 %
Development	5 %
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 72

NAME OF MACHINE NEN Cyclotron 2 DATE 30 Jan 1979
 INSTITUTION New England Nuclear Corporation
 ADDRESS 601 Treble Cove Rd., N. Billerica, MA

IN CHARGE J. L. Need REPORTED BY J. L. Need

HISTORY AND STATUS Designed & built by The Cyclotron Corp.

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date Aug. 76
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Nov. 76
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 90 hr/wk; On Target 85 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY New England Nuclear Corp.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year None
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above None

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH None

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 96.52 cm; R extraction 41.9 cm
 GAP, min 5.08 cm; Field 22.5 kG } at .26 x 10⁶
 max 10.16 cm; Field 14.4 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.28
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF None /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2/sector - inner & outer
 Rad grad None /sec or Circ coils None
 WEIGHT: Fe 22.5 tons; Coils 2 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Hollow copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Deionized water
 POWER: Main coils 51 max, kW
 Trimming coils 1.2 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 111 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 26 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 81 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 1.9 cm; DC BIAS 2.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse shorting barline capacitor
 Rf 26.943 to _____ MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 25 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1st
 DEE-Gnd, max 34 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 55 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μsec
 Type Clamps pass tube grid
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate None /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1-10" oil diffusion
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10-20 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Pig, cold cathode, radial

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

None

CONTROL SYSTEM

Manual

ENTRY NO. 72 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	26.1	26.1
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
Internal	p	100	450
External			
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { axial } radial	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	90
Development	10
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 73

NAME OF MACHINE NEN Cyclotron 3 DATE 30 Jan 1979
 INSTITUTION New England Nuclear Corporation
 ADDRESS 601 Treble Cove Rd., N. Billerica, MA

IN CHARGE J. L. NeedREPORTED by J. L. Need

HISTORY AND STATUS Designed & built by
The Cyclotron Corp.
 DESIGN, date MODEL tests
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date May 78
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Aug 78
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 90 hr/wk; On Target 85 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 CCST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY New England Nuclear Corp.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year None
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above None

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH None

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES**MAGNET**

POLE FACE diameter 96.52 cm; R extraction 41.9 cm
 GAP, min 5.08 cm; Field 22.5 kG } at .26 x 10⁶
 max 10.16 cm; Field 14.4 kG }
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.5 kG } ampere turns
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.28
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF None /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2/sector - inner & outer
 Rad grad None /sec or Circ coils None
 WEIGHT: Fe 22.5 tons; Coils 2 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Hollow copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Deionized water
 POWER: Main coils 51 max, kW
 Trimming coils 1.2 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 111 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) -- deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 26 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 81 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 1.9 cm; DC BIAS 2.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse shorting bar fine capacitor
 RF 26.943 to _____ MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F " to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 25 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1st
 DEE-Gnd, max 34 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) --
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 55 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μsec
 Type Clamps pass tube grid
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate None /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEMPUMPS, No., Type, Size 1-10" oil diffusion

OPERATING PRESSURE 10-20 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEMPig, cold cathode, radial**EXTRACTION SYSTEM**None**CONTROL SYSTEM**Manual

ENTRY NO. 73 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	26.1	26.1
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
Internal	p	100	450
External			
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial } radial	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	90 %
Development	10 %
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 74

NAME OF MACHINE NEN Cyclotron 4 DATE 30 Jan 1979
 INSTITUTION New England Nuclear Corporation
 ADDRESS 601 Treble Cove Rd., N. Billerica, MA
 IN CHARGE J. L. Need REPORTED by J. L. Need

HISTORY AND STATUS Designed & built by The

DESIGN, date MODEL tests Cyclotron Corp.
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date Dec. 79
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Feb. 80
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 90 hr/wk; On Target 85 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY New England Nuclear Corp.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year None
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above None

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH None

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 96.52 cm; R extraction 41.9 cm
 GAP, min 5.08 cm; Field 22.5 kG } at .26 x 10⁶
 max 10.16 cm; Field 14.4 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.28
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF None /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2/sector - inner & outer
 Rad grad None /sec or Circ coils None
 WEIGHT: Fe 22.5 tons; Coils 2 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Hollow copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Deionized water
 POWER: Main coils 51 max, kW
 Trimming coils 1.2 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 111 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 26 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 81 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 1.9 cm; DC BIAS 2.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse shorting barline capacitor
 RF 26,943 to _____ MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 25 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1st
 DEE-Gnd, max 34 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 55 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μsec
 Type Clamps pass tube grid
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate None /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1-10" oil diffusion

OPERATING PRESSURE 10-20 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Pig, cold cathode, radial

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

None

CONTROL SYSTEM

Manual

ENTRY NO. 74 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	<u>p</u>	<u>26.1</u>	<u>26.1</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
Internal	<u>p</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>450</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
External	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	<u> </u> RF deg	<u> </u> μ A of <u> </u> MeV
Phase Exc, max	<u> </u> RF deg	<u> </u> μ A of <u> </u> MeV
Extract Eff	<u> </u> %	<u> </u> μ A of <u> </u> MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	<u> </u> %	<u> </u> μ A of <u> </u> MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ <u> </u> axial <u> </u> radial }	<u> </u> μ A of <u> </u> MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	<u> </u>	%
Solid State Physics	<u> </u>	%
Bio-Medical Applications	<u> </u>	%
Isotope Production	<u>90</u>	%
Development	<u>10</u>	%
	<u> </u>	%
	<u> </u>	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 75

NAME OF MACHINE Oak Ridge Isochronous Cyclotron (ORIC) DATE 6/19/78
 INSTITUTION Holifield Heavy Ion Research Facility, Oak Ridge National Lab.
 ADDRESS P.O. Box X, Bldg. 6000, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830, USA

IN CHARGE James B. BallREPORTED by S. W. Mosko

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1958 MODEL tests 1958-59
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1959-1961
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1959-1962
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1963
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS New dee, 1977
25 MV tandem injector, 1979
 OPERATION, ~108 hr/wk; On Target ~65 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house * %, outside * %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ~12 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$2.27 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$6 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY U.S. Department of Energy

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 7 CRAFTS 9
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$1.1 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY U.S. Department of Energy

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 25 outside 200
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$2.4 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY U.S. Department of Energy

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 235 m²
 movable 330 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 14 in 5 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type QID
 COMPUTER, model 2 - SEL 840A
 OTHER FACILITIES

On-Line Mass Spectrometer
Time-of-Flight Spectrometer
In-Beam Gamma Ray Facility
Transfermium Chemistry Facility

REFERENCES/NOTES

R.J. Jones, et al., Nucl. Instr. & Meth., Vol. 18,19 (1962) pp. 46-61.
 R.S. Lord, et al., Seventh Internat. Conf. on Cyclotrons and their Applications, Zurich (1975), pp. 622-625.
 *Time is assigned by Program Committee. No distinction is made between "In-house" and "Outside" proposals.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 193 cm; R extraction 75 cm
 GAP, min 19 cm; Field 23.7 kG } at 1.60 x 10⁶
 max 71 cm; Field 14.0 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 19.2 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.3
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 30 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 1 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3 per sector
 Rad grad /sec or Circ coils 10
 WEIGHT: Fe 200 tons; Coils 9 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminum
 STORED ENERGY ~ 10 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 1800 max, kW
 Trimming coils 500 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 100 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = ~75 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Short. Pl. fine Trim. Cap.
 RF 6.8 to 20.4 MHz, stable ± 1 part /10⁶
 Orb F 2.3 to 20.4 MHz; GAIN, max 160 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 80 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.0005
 RF PHASE stable to ± deg
 RF POWER input, max 200 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μsec
 Type Ignitron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 Diffusion pumps (one 50 cm, two 80 cm); He cryopanels
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 8 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal Penning; 25MV tandem electrostatic injector-stripper (1979)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic deflector + mag. channel
 CONTROL SYSTEM
Mod. Comp. III computer plus some conventional

ENTRY NO. 75 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	$^{14}\text{N}^{5+}$		180
	$^{16}\text{O}^{6+}$		225
	$^{20}\text{Ne}^{6+}$		180
	$^{40}\text{Ar}^{8+}$		160
CURRENT		(μA)	e (μA)
Internal			
External	$^{14}\text{N}^{5+}$		2
	$^{16}\text{O}^{6+}$		3
	$^{20}\text{Ne}^{6+}$		3
	$^{40}\text{Ar}^{8+}$		1.2
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { $\frac{10}{30}$ axial } $\frac{5}{30}$ radial	5 μA of 40 MeV P

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	80	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	5	%
Development	10	%
Materials Science	5	%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ORIC was originally designed for both light and heavy ion acceleration. Most early experiments used beams of protons, deuterons, and alphas. More recently, experimental program emphasis has shifted to heavy ions with 90% of all operation using beams of C, N, O, Ne, and Ar.

During 1977-78, ORIC underwent several modifications to permit operation as a medium-energy booster for the new Holifield 25 MV tandem electrostatic accelerator. First beams from the booster configuration are expected in late-1979. Examples of beams to be available: ^{16}O - 25 MeV/A; ^{79}Br - 12 MeV/A; ^{127}I - 8 MeV/A; ^{165}Ho - ~6 MeV/A.

ENTRY NO. 76

NAME OF MACHINE Princeton AVF Cyclotron DATE Aug. 21, 1978
 INSTITUTION Princeton University, The Joseph Henry Laboratory of Physics
 ADDRESS Princeton, New Jersey 08540

IN CHARGE Rubby SherrREPORTED BY Richard Kouzes

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1965 MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1966-1967
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1967-1968
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) December 1968
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 80 hr/wk; On Target 70 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 75 %, outside 25 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR $\$1.45 \times 10^6$
 COST, FACILITY, total $\$3.0 \times 10^6$
 FUNDED BY Accel. and 70% of Lab by Univ.
Beam Transport System by US-AEC

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 0 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 0
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY X Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev $\$1.7 \times 10^5$
 FUNDED BY NSF

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 9 outside 13
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 9
 RES. BUDGET, in house $\$2.5 \times 10^5$
 FUNDED BY NSF

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 0 m²
 movable 325 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type 14 msr Q3D
 COMPUTER, model Data General Eclipse
 OTHER FACILITIES Scattering Chambers 150,
50, 30 cm.; On-Line Recirculating
Gas Target; Orange Spectrometer;
Pair Spectrometer; On-Line Atomic
Beams Machine; See "Other Features"

REFERENCES/NOTES

Pollock, R. E., Proceedings of the
 Fifth International Cyclotron Confer-
 ence (1969), p. 120.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 175 cm; R extraction 75 cm
 GAP, min 17 cm; Field 19.5 kG } at $.51 \times 10^6$
 max 50 cm; Field 8 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY ± 5 parts/ 10^6 ; B_{max}/B 1.3
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 0 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 2
 Rad grad 0 /sec or Circ coils 8
 WEIGHT: Fe 100 tons; Coils 16 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Water
 POWER: Main coils 175 kW max, kW
 Trimming coils 20 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 90 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 138 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4.5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Movable Panel None
 RF 11.2 to 24.5 MHz, stable $\pm$.1 / 10^6
 Orb F 5.6 to 20.6 MHz; GAIN, max 250 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1,2,4
 DEE-Gnd, max 70 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) .0005
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 300 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μ sec
 Type ignitron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1-Diffusion
 OPERATING PRESSURE 5 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hooded Arc; Cold Cathode

EXTRACTION SYSTEM DC Electrostatic followed
by laminated, compensated magnetic deflector
 CONTROL SYSTEM _____

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P	50	50
	d/ α	30/60	30/58
	He-3	80	85
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	P		>1000
	d/ α		200/30
	He-3		>100
	External		
P		25	
d/ α		18/10	
He-3		10	
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	<u>1.6</u> RF deg	<u>1</u> μ A of <u>28</u> MeV <u>P</u>
Phase Exc. max	<u> </u> RF deg	<u> </u> μ A of <u> </u> MeV <u> </u>
Extract Eff	<u>>95</u> %	<u>1</u> μ A of <u>42</u> MeV <u>P</u>
Res, $\Delta E/E$	<u>.05</u> %	<u>1</u> μ A of <u>42</u> MeV <u>P</u>
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) { axial } μ A of MeV
 { radial }

Basic Nuclear Physics & Chemistry	96	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	1	%
Isotope Production	1	%
Development	2	%
		%

1. Accelerator design based on Michigan State University cyclotron.
2. Obtains single turn extraction by means of internal phase selection.
3. Q3D spectrograph: $p/\Delta p = 1 \times 10^4$
4. On-line isotope separator: 90° sector magnet, 150 cm radius, $M/\Delta M > 3 \times 10^3$

ENTRY NO. 77

NAME OF MACHINE Sloan-Kettering Institute Cyclotron
 INSTITUTION Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research
 LOCATION New York, New York DATE May, 1975
 IN CHARGE T.Y.T. Kuo REPORTED by T.Y.T. Kuo

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date CS-15, Cyclotron Corporation
 ENG. DESIGN, date Nov. 1967
 CONSTRUCTION, date Nov. 1967
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) see features
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS see features
 OPERATION, 60 hr/wk; On Target 30 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 98 % outside 2 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR ERDA
 COST, FACILITY, total ERDA
 FUNDED BY ERDA

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1/2 ENGINEERS 1.2
 TECHNICIANS 0 CRAFTS 0.2
 ADMIN & CLER 0 TOTAL 1.9
 GRAD. STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY X Res staff or X Sp operators
 BUDGET, op & dev NCI, ERDA
 FUNDED BY NCI, ERDA

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USER GROUPS, in house 8 outside 1
 STAFF SCIENTISTS, in house outside
 TOTAL RES STAFF, in house 15 outside outside
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year outside
 RES. BUDGET, in house NCI, ERDA
 FUNDED BY NCI, ERDA

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH PROGRAMS

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 60 m²
 movable 0 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 1 in 1 ROOMS
 STATIONS SERVED AT THE SAME TIME, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type IRB 1800
 ON-LINE COMPUTER, model IRB 1800
 FACILITIES for:
 Isotope production Internal & External
 Irradiation, Solid State Yes
 Biological Yes
 Time-of-Flight Study Being developed
 On-Line Mass Separation On-Line Mass Separation

NOTATIONS

MAGNET

POLE FACE dia 80 cm; R ext 36 cm
 GAP, min. 5 cm; Field 20 kG
 max 10 cm; Field 12 kG at 0.2 x 10⁶
 AVE FIELD at R max 16 kG A-turns
 CURRENT, STABILITY ± 100 parts/10⁶
 B max/ = 100
 AVF SECTORS 3 SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE coil pairs, AVF 100 /sec
 Harmonic 100 /sec; Rad Grad 100 /sec, or
100 circular; HEAVY ION, E max = 100 q²/A
 WEIGHT, Fe 14 , Cu, or Al 100 tons
 POWER, main coils 40 , pole tips 100
 total 100 kW; cooled by water
 YOKE/POLE area 100 %; θ sec (Sect Mag) 100 deg
 TOTAL POWER, installed 0.06 MW
 normal load 0.04 MW

ION SOURCE, int PIG *
 ext PIG *

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 , width 120 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 1.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MP , fine VC, Trimmer
 RF 12, 16, 24 MHz, stable ± 10 /10⁶
 Orb F 12, 16, 24 Mc/s; GAIN 120 kV/t
 HARMONICS, RF/OF, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, x/field, min 100 cm,
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.0005
 RF PHASE stable to ± 100 deg
 RF POWER input, max 30 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 100 μs
 type Ignitron crowbar
 EXTRACT System see features

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 100 /sec
 MODULATOR, type 100
 BEAM PULSE, width 100 nsec

FM only

SELECTED REFERENCES

1. Radiology 93,331-337,1969.
2. IEEE Tran. Nucl. Sci. NS-14(3) 1967.
3. Proc. of the 5th Int. Cyc. Conf. 1969.
4. Proc. of the 6th Int. Cyc. Conf. 1972.
5. Proc. of the 1975 Nat. Acc. Conf.

ENTRY NO. 77 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	15	14.7
	d	7.5	7.9
	$^3\text{He}^{++}$	20	23.3
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p	100	500
	d	100	800 *
	$^3\text{He}^{++}$	100	400 *
	External		
	p	50	100 **
	d	50	400 **
	$^3\text{He}^{++}$	50	200 **
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	n ***		2×10^{13}
HEAVIEST ion	alpha		** 300 μA ext. * 400 μA int.

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	_____ RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV _____	
Phase Exc, max	_____ RF deg _____ μA of _____ MeV _____	
Extract Eff	70 %	200 μA of 23 MeV $^3\text{He}^{++}$
Res. $\Delta E/E$	_____ %	_____ μA of _____ MeV _____
Emittance	{ 50 axial } 90 % μA of _____ MeV _____	
	(mm-mrad) { 50 radial }	
VACUUM norm	1 μtorr	PUMPDOWN time 2 hr

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics/Chemistry	_____ %
Solid State Physics	_____ %
Bio-Medical Applications	100 %
Isotope Production	_____ %
Materials Science	_____ %
	_____ %

OTHER FEATURES and OPERATION SUMMARY

This is the first proto-type cyclotron built by the Cyclotron Corporation, Berkeley, California. Major modifications included: Dees and RF system, ion source and extraction system.

* There are four independent coordinate controls for the ion source. The high beam currents are resulted from high operating power density in the order of 140 kW/cm^2 .

** The extraction system:

Harmonic coils: azimuthal angle and current controls
 Deflector: fine adjust of extraction radius (change of energy also)
 taper angle adjust
 channel gap adjust
 dc voltage adjust

Magnetic channel: compensated-iron type
 entrance position control
 exit position control
 channel curvature control

*** Neutron programs: Dosimetry
 Neutron Physics
 Activation
 Therapy

ENTRY NO. 78

NAME OF MACHINE Texas A&M Variable Energy Cyclotron DATE 7/78
 INSTITUTION Texas A&M University
 ADDRESS College Station, Texas 77843
 IN CHARGE D. H. Youngblood REPORTED by R. C. Rogers

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1964 MODEL tests None
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1964-1966
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1965-1967
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) August 8, 1967
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, 160 hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 75 %, outside 25 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 4 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$3 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$6 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY State of Texas, AEC, Welch
Foundation

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 4
 TECHNICIANS 11 CRAFTS 4
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$505,000
 FUNDED BY State of Texas

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 27 outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 20
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$515,000
 FUNDED BY NSF, DOE, Welch Foundation

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 447 m²
 movable 0 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 12 in 5 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type Engel split pole
 COMPUTER, model IBM 7094, PDP-15/40
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 224 cm; R extraction 99 cm
 GAP, min 19 cm; Field 21.8 kG } at 56 x 10⁶
 max 30 cm; Field 14.2 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.1 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.2
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 55 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 5
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 17
 WEIGHT: Fe 290 tons; Coils 12 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM H₂O
 POWER: Main coils 490 max, kW
 Trimming coils 460 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 147 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 70 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.8 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MP fine VC
 RF 5.5 to 15.5 MHz, stable ± 10 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.87 to 15.5 MHz; GAIN, max 160 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1.3
 DEE-Gnd, max 80 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) .002
 RF PHASE stable to ± 1.1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 200 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 1 μsec
 Type thyatron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 4, oil diffusion,
1-35", 1-10", 2-6"
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1-2 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 4 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal filament, Internal cold
 cathode, Axial injector for polar-
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM ized p, d, ³He
electrostatic

CONTROL SYSTEM

manual

ENTRY NO. 78 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	50	50
	d		60
	^3He		100
	α		130
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal	1000	300
	d		150
	α		200
	External		80
	$\bar{p}$		1.05
	HI*		
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	4.5 RF deg	0.2 μA of 120 MeV $^4\text{He}^{+2}$
Phase Exc, max	30 RF deg	var μA of 20 MeV d^+
Extract Eff	75 %	1.6 μA of 20 MeV d^+
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.5 %	10 μA of 40 MeV $^4\text{He}^{+2}$
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { $\frac{\text{NM}}{\text{NM}}$ axial } $\frac{\text{NM}}{\text{NM}}$ radial } μA of MeV	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics/Chemistry	81	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	13	%
Isotope Production		%
Development	6	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

*Heavy-ion beams account for 36% of all operational beams. Heavy-ion energies range from 0.5 MeV/amu for $^{136}\text{Xe}^{8+}$ to 25 MeV/amu for $^{12}\text{C}^{5+}$. Intensities vary from a low of .15 eμA for $^{14}\text{N}^{6+}$ to as much as 10 eμA for $^{11}\text{B}^{3+}$.

ENTRY NO. 79

NAME OF MACHINE Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory 88-Inch Cyclotron DATE 7/28/78
 INSTITUTION Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory
 ADDRESS 1 Cyclotron Road, Berkeley, California 94720, U.S.A.
 IN CHARGE David K. Scott REPORTED by Richard A. Gough

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1958 MODEL tests 1958-59
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1959-1961
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1959-1962
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int. 1961; ext. 1962
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 160 hr/wk; On Target 122 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 50 %, outside 50* %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE one weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR $\$2.9 \times 10^6$
 COST, FACILITY, total $\$8.0 \times 10^6$
 FUNDED BY U.S. Department of Energy

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 13 CRAFTS 5
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev $\$1.47 \times 10^6$
 FUNDED BY U. S. Department of Energy

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 12 outside 61/year
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 15
 RES. BUDGET, in house $\$805,000$
 FUNDED BY U.S. Department of Energy

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed - m²
 movable 700 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 14 in 8 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type LBL OSD
 COMPUTER, model SCC-660, ModComp 4, PDP-15
 OTHER FACILITIES Isotope Production,
Bio-Medical Irradiation Facility,
On-Line (He Jet) Mass Separator,
Polarimeter, Transfermium Chemistry
Facility, In-Beam Gamma Ray Facility

REFERENCES/NOTES

Nucl. Instr. & Meth. 18-19, 33&59 (1962).
 CERN Report 63-19, 8 (1963).
 IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-13, 4, 364 (1966).
 Nucl. Instr. & Meth. 72, 61 (1969).
 Proc. 5th Int'l Cycl. Conf. 610 (1971).
 IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-19, 2, 114 (1972).
 Proc. 6th Int'l Cycl. Conf. 265 (1972).
 Nucl. Instr. & Meth. (in press) LBL-6502.

(*21% by Users Outside LBL, 29% by LBL and
 UC Berkeley Staff Non Resident at Cyclotron)

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 224 cm; R extraction 99 cm
 GAP, min 19 cm; Field 20 kG
 max 30 cm; Field 14 kG } at 0.55×10^6
 ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/(B)$ 1.18
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 55 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF - /sec;
 Harmonic correction 5
 Rad grad - /sec or Circ coils 17
 WEIGHT: Fe 290 tons; Coils 10 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper
 STORED ENERGY ~ 1.4 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 450 max, kW
 Trimming coils 580 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 102 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A =$ 145 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A =$ 70 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.8 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse mov. panels fine var. cap. auto
 RF 5.53 to 16.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ 0.01 / 10^6
 Orb F. 1.1 to 16.5 MHz; GAIN, max $\leq$ 150 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 3, 5
 DEE-Gnd, max 75 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 10^{-3}
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ - deg
 RF POWER input, max 250 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed ~ 15 μ sec
 Type Thyratron
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 4 Diffusion pumps (two
76cm, two 25cm) & 20°K He cryopanel
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1-2 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1-4 hrs to operate; 24 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM to base
Int. fil $A \leq 4$, Int. Penning $A > 4$,
Ext. polarized p.d. Ext. Penning (1979)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

D. C. Electrostatic Deflector

CONTROL SYSTEM

Manual

ENTRY NO. 79 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P	50	60
	α	130	140
	$^{12}\text{C}^{4+}$	-	193.4
	$^{16}\text{O}^{6+}$	-	315
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	P		3000@15cm
	α		500@15cm
External	P		30-200
	α		10-100
	$^7\text{Li}^{2+}$		5
	$^{10}\text{B}^{3+}$		95
	$^{40}\text{Ar}^{8+}$		0.9
	pol. p,d	(part/s)	0.3 (part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	6-20 RF deg	10 μA of 65 MeV α
Phase Exc, max	20 RF deg	10 μA of 65 MeV α
Extract Eff	50 %	10 μA of 65 MeV α
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.3 %	10 μA of 65 MeV α
Emittance		

(mm-mrad)	{ 70 axial 50 radial }	10 μA of 65 MeV α
-----------	---------------------------	-------------------------------------

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	90	%
Solid State Physics	0	%
Bio-Medical Applications	2	%
Isotope Production	1	%
Development	7	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Noteworthy features are the high intensity polarized proton and deuteron beams, and high energy heavy-ion beams, such as ^{16}O -20 MeV/nucleon. Fully stripped beams of ^{14}N - 32 MeV/nucleon have also been accelerated ($\leq 10^3$ particle/second). These energies approach the anticipated lowest energies of the Bevalac after the planned upgrading, permitting complementary studies of heavy ion reactions.

88-INCH CYCLOTRON FACILITY

ENTRY NO. 80

NAME OF MACHINE Davis 76" Isochronous Cyclotron DATE July 31, 1978
 INSTITUTION Crocker Nuclear Laboratory, University of California
 ADDRESS Davis, California 95616

IN CHARGE J. A. JungermanREPORTED by J. A. Jungerman

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date MODEL tests
 ENG. DESIGN, date ORIC copy
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1964-1966
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Int., ext. 1966
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, 128 hr/wk; On Target 65 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 75 %, outside 25 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 4 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 1.4×10^6
 COST, FACILITY, total 4.5×10^6
 FUNDED BY A.E.C., U.D., N.S.F.

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 4 CRAFTS 6
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 5
 OPERATED BY 1/3 Res staff or 2/3 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$350,000
 FUNDED BY beam recharges

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 11 outside 5
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 12
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$1,065,000
 FUNDED BY NCI, DOE, EPA, CA Air Resources Board

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 360 m²
 movable 0 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 2
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type none
 COMPUTER, model PDP 15/40, PDP 11
 OTHER FACILITIES Isotope production,
Irradiation; Solid State
Biological, ch. part and n
Flight study 10 m

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 193 cm; R extraction 80 cm
 GAP, min 19 cm; Field 22.7 kG } at 0.8×10^6
 max 71 cm; Field 12.7 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/ 10^6 ; B_{max}/B 1.3
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 30 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 1 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3
 Rad grad - /sec or Circ coils 10
 WEIGHT: Fe 268 tons; Coils 42 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper 1" square hollow
 STORED ENERGY 10 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized H₂O
 POWER: Main coils 800 max, kW
 Trimming coils 500 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) - deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = - q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = - q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4.5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC, auto
 RF 7.3 to 22 MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 / 10^6
 Orb F 1.5 to 22 MHz; GAIN, max 180 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 90 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.005
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 10 deg
 RF POWER input, max 150 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 2 μ sec
 Type Ignitron Crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate - /sec
 MODULATOR, type -
 BEAM PULSE, width -

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 diffusion pumps
81 cm and 89 cm
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 3 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hot fil, mod. LBL 88"

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 80 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	20-75	20-65
	α	25-90	25-90
	^3He	30-100	35-86
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p	1000	300+
	α		100
External			
	p		30
	α		40
	d		40
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	n		5×10^6
	pol. n		3×10^5

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	4° RF deg	5 μA of 32 MeV d
Phase Exc. max	40° RF deg	7 μA of 38 MeV p
Extract Eff	90 %	20 μA of 65 MeV p
Res. $\Delta E/E$	0.2 %	0.1 μA of 30 MeV p

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	axial	_____ μA of _____ MeV _____
	radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	35 %
Solid State Physics	2 %
Bio-Medical Applications	5 %
Isotope Production	23 %
Development	%
Elemental Analysis	20 %
Space Simulation	5 %
Hot Atom Chemistry	3 %
Machine Improvement	5 %
Neutron Therapy	2 %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The following are special features of the of the Davis 76" Isochronous Cyclotron program:

1. A large and active program in neutro scattering and reactions in the energy region between 25 MeV and 60 MeV. Both unpolarized and polarized neutron beams of reasonable intensity are available, as is a polarized proton target.
2. The neutron program, when added to programs in charged particle reactions, particle-gamma techniques, and hot atom chemistry, form the research bse of the facility which comprises about half of the scheduled operating time. Considerable work is done in a variety of programs based upon applications of accelerator beams to environmental, medical, and industrial problems, particularly air pollution monitoring, production of ^{123}I and ^{201}Tl for nuclear medicine, and neutron cancer therapy.
3. The accelerator is almost entirely supported by beam recharges from private, state and federal programs.

CROCKER NUCLEAR LABORATORY

ENTRY NO. 81

NAME OF MACHINE Injector Cyclotron DATE July '78
 INSTITUTION Lawrence Livermore Laboratory
 ADDRESS P. O. Box 808, Livermore California 94550

IN CHARGE Carl H. PoppeREPORTED by Ivan D. Proctor

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date * MODEL tests
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1968
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1969
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1969
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 80 hr/wk; On Target ~70 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 90 %, outside 10 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ~8 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$430,000
 COST, FACILITY, total \$580,000
 FUNDED BY USDOE

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 0.5 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS ~6 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY Res staff or 4 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev USDOE
 FUNDED BY USDOE

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 9.5 outside 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 RES. BUDGET, in house USDOE
 FUNDED BY USDOE

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed m²
 movable m²
 TARGET STATIONS 5 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type Split pole
 COMPUTER, model PDP 8, PDP 15
 OTHER FACILITIES 16 Detector 10.7 m TOF Array

REFERENCES/NOTES

*Cyclotron Corporation
 Model CNI-15

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 82 cm; R extraction 35 cm
 GAP, min 5 cm; Field 20 kG } at 0.16 $\times 10^6$
 max 10 cm; Field 12 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 40 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/\langle B \rangle$ 1.016
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 30 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 0 /sec;
 Harmonic correction Rad grad 1 /sec or Circ coils
 WEIGHT: Fe 14 tons; Coils 1.16 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type A1
 STORED ENERGY MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM LCW
 POWER: Main coils 58 max, kW
 Trimming coils 0 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A = 15$ q^2/A^2 MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A = 15$ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 120 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 1.9 cm; DC BIAS -1.0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse Strap fine Capacitor
 RF 12.5 to 25.0 MHz, stable $\pm$ 5 / 10^6
 Orb F 12.5 to 25 MHz; GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.1%
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ deg
 RF POWER input, max 36 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 20 μ sec
 Type Crowbar series regulator
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /sec
 MODULATOR, type BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1500 l/s turbo
and 4" DP
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1.5 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME ~8 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

P.I.G. Internal and External

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic Channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Manual

ENTRY NO. 81 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	H ⁻	15	15
	D ⁻	8	8
CURRENT Internal	H ⁻	(μ A) 100	(μ A) 50
	D ⁻	50	5
External	H ⁻	50	25
	D ⁻	25	2
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	15 RF deg	10 μ A of 15 MeV H ⁻
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	50 %	25 μ A of 15 MeV H ⁻
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.2 %	1 μ A of 15 MeV H ⁻

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	25 axial	} 10 μ A of 15 MeV H ⁻
	30 radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	75	%
Solid State Physics	10	%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production		%
Development	5	%
Applied Physics	10	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 82

NAME OF MACHINE Biomedical Cyclotron DATE 7-10-78
 INSTITUTION University of California - Center for the Health Sciences
 ADDRESS Los Angeles, CA 90024
 IN CHARGE N.S. MacDonald, Ph.D. REPORTED by N.S. MacDonald, Ph.D.

HISTORY AND STATUS

Commercial (Cyclotron Corp; CS-22) 1970
 DESIGN, date -- MODEL tests --

ENG. DESIGN, date --

CONSTRUCTION, date --

FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 3-15-71

MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

OPERATION, 50 hr/wk; On Target 24 hr/wk

TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside 0 %

USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE -- weeks

COST, ACCELERATOR --

COST, FACILITY, total \$700,000

FUNDED BY AEC, University

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 2

TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS --

GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1

OPERATED BY X Res staff or -- Operators

BUDGET, op & dev --

FUNDED BY DOE

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 3 outside 2

GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1

RES. BUDGET, in house --

FUNDED BY DOE

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed -- m²

movable none m²

TARGET STATIONS 1 in 1 rooms

STATIONS served at same time, max 1

MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type --

COMPUTER, model --

OTHER FACILITIES --

isotope production yes

irradiation, solid state yes

Biological no

time-of-flight no

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 97 cm; R extraction 81 cm

GAP, min 5 cm; Field 20 kG } at 0.2 x 10⁶

max 10 cm; Field 12 kG } ampere turns

AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16 kG

CURRENT STABILITY ±30 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.25

NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 60 deg

POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 3 -- /sec;

Harmonic correction --

Rad grad -- /sec or Circ coils

WEIGHT: Fe 24 tons; Coils -- tons

CONDUCTOR, Material and type --

STORED ENERGY -- MJ

COOLING SYSTEM --

POWER: Main coils 30KW max, kW

Trimming coils -- max, kW

YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %

SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) -- deg

ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = -- q²/A² MeV

(Focusing limit) E/A = -- q/A MeV

Penning Cold Cathode

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 180 deg

BEAM APERTURE 4 cm; DC BIAS 2.5 kV

TUNED by, coarse straps fine vc auto

RF 12 to 25 MHz, stable ± 10 /10⁶

Orb F -- to -- MHz; GAIN, max -- kV/turn

HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used --

DEE-Gnd, max 25 kV, min gap 1 cm

STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 17./12kv

RF PHASE stable to ± -- deg

RF POWER input, max 150 kW

RF PROTECT circuit, speed -- μsec

Type ign. crowbar

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate -- /sec

MODULATOR, type --

BEAM PULSE, width --

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size --

OPERATING PRESSURE -- μTorr,

PUMPDOWN TIME -- hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Penning Cold Cathode

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

dc electrostatic, mag. channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 82 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	22.1	22.1
	d	12.2	12.2
	³ He	31.6	31.6
CURRENT		24.6 (μA)	24.6 (μA)
	Internal		
	p	200	100
	d	200	750
	³ He	100	90
	External		
	α	100	95
	p		52
	d		75
	³ He		50
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	α		55

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	60-70 %	100 μA of 22 MeV H ⁺
Res, ΔE/E	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial radial }	μA of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	100 %
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Principal Use: Preparing radionuclides for the nuclear medicine clinic of the hospital, and for research in biology and medicine

Quantitative analyses of Oxygen-18 in small water samples of biological origin by proton activation to Fluorine-18 are routine.

ENTRY NO. 83

NAME OF MACHINE FMI Cyclotron
 INSTITUTION Franklin McLean Memorial Research Institute
 LOCATION 950 E. 59th Street, Chicago, Ill 60637 DATE December 1, 1975

IN CHARGE P.V. Harper REPORTED by L.S. Skaggs

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1965 MODEL tests 1967
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1965-1967
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1969
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) July 1969
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Deflector
 OPERATION, 45 hr/wk; On Target 20 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total \$600,000.00
 FUNDED BY US - (AEC) - ERDA

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1/2 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 1
 ADMIN & CLER _____ TOTAL _____
 GRAD. STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY X Res staff or and Sp operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY USERDA

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USER GROUPS, in house 4 outside -
 STAFF SCIENTISTS, in house 8 outside -
 TOTAL RES STAFF, in house 15 outside -
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY USERDA

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH PROGRAMS

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 62 m²
 movable 0 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 2 in 2 ROOMS
 STATIONS SERVED AT THE SAME TIME, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 ON-LINE COMPUTER, model _____
 FACILITIES for:
 Isotope production water cooled targets
 Irradiation, Solid State _____
 Biological Neutron irradiation & dosimetry
 Time-of-Flight Study _____
 On-Line Mass Separation _____

NOTATIONS

MAGNET

POLE FACE dia 81 cm; R ext 35 cm
 GAP, min 5 cm; Field 20 kG
 max 10 cm; Field 12 kG } at 0.2 × 10⁶
 AVE FIELD at R max 16 kG } A-turns
 CURRENT, STABILITY ± 100 parts/10⁶
 B max/ = 1.25
 AVF SECTORS 3 SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE coil pairs, AVF _____ /sec
 Harmonic 1 /sec; Rad Grad _____ /sec, or
 _____ circular; HEAVY ION, E max = _____ q²/A
 WEIGHT, Fe 14 , Cu, or Al _____ tons
 POWER, main coils 58 KW , pole tips _____
 total _____ kW; cooled by water
 YOKE/POLE area _____ %; θ sec (Sect Mag) _____ deg
 TOTAL POWER, installed _____ MW
 normal load _____ MW

ION SOURCE, int Ion-heated Cath. Pig
 ext _____

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 , width 120 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS 1.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS , fine VC-Trimmer
 RF 12 to 25 MHz, stable ± 100 /10⁶
 Orb F 12 to 25 Mc/s, GAIN Max 60 kV/t
 HARMONICS, RF/OF, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, x/field, min _____ cm,
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 29 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ s
 type _____
 EXTRACT System DC Electrostatic with
compensated - iron channel
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____ nsec

SELECTED REFERENCES

- In AIP Conference Proceedings #9, 1972
1. Compact cyclotron engineering for application - G.O. Hendry p. 616-626
 2. The ACRH Cyclotron - P.V. Harper et.al. p. 627-637.
 3. Design of a Neutron Therapy Facility for a 30-inch cyclotron - F.T. Kuchnir et al. p. 638-645

ENTRY NO. 83 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P	15	14.8
	D	8	8.3
	$^3\text{He}^{++}$	20	20.3
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	P	100	110
External	D	100	490
	^3He	100	120
	P	50	55
	D	50	270
	^3He	50	53
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	n		
HEAVIEST ion	ALPHA		

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	55 %	270 μA of 8 MeV D
Res, $\Delta E/E$	1 %	μA of MeV
Emittance	{ 50 axial } 90% (mm-mrad) { 50 radial }	
VACUUM norm	1 μtorr	PUMPDOWN time 2 hr

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics		%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	100	%
Isotope Production		%
		%

OTHER FEATURES and OPERATION SUMMARY

- ^3He recovery system for economical $^3\text{He}^{++}$ operation
- Particle changes are made in 30 minutes
- Targets may be irradiated internally or externally.
- Two external target stations ; one for isotope, the other for neutron production.
- External beams transport system includes two quadrupole doublets, one steering magnet, one switching magnet, and four collimators.

ENTRY NO. 84

NAME OF MACHINE University of Colorado Isochronous Cyclotron DATE July 1978
 INSTITUTION University of Colorado, Nuclear Physics Laboratory
 ADDRESS Boulder, Colorado 80309 USA

IN CHARGE J.J. Kraushaar, D.A. Lind REPORTED by A.B. Phillips

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1956-57 MODEL tests 1957-59
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1958-61
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1960-62
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1962; full use 1963
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Added beam transport system
 OPERATION, 105 hr/wk; On Target 82 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 99.5 %, outside 0.5 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2-64 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$1.55 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total \$2.95 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY DOE and State of Colorado

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 3 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY X Res staff or Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev Included in research budget.
 FUNDED BY DOE and State of Colorado

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 12 outside 5
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 15
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$1,151,000
 FUNDED BY DOE, NIH, and State of Colo.

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 44 m²
 movable 12 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type Energy-loss
 COMPUTER, model PDP-9, PDP-11
 OTHER FACILITIES Isotope production;
Irradiation, solid state; Biologi-
cal; Neutron time-of-flight; Fast
rabbit; Beam-swingers

REFERENCES/NOTES

1. J.J. Kraushaar, D.A. Lind, M.E. Rickey, and W.R. Smythe, European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN) Report 63-19, p.31-38 (1963).
2. D.A. Lind, J.J. Kraushaar, W.R. Smythe, and M.E. Rickey, Nuclear Inst. & Meth. 18, 62-65 (1962).

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 132 cm; R extraction 60 cm
 GAP, min 12 cm; Field kg } at 0.3 x 10⁶
 max 21 cm; Field kg } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 12.6 kg
 CURRENT STABILITY ± 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/B 1.25
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 45 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 4 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 1 pair
 Rad grad 4 /sec or Circ coils
 WEIGHT: Fe 85 U.S. tons; Coils 14 U.S. tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Internal distilled water
 POWER: Main coils 100 max, kW
 Trimming coils 48 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 130 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) --- deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 36 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 28 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.2 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse move short fine auto VC
 RF 6 to 21 MHz, stable ± 0.5 parts /10⁶
 Orb F 1.2 to 21 MHz; GAIN, max 150 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1 & 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 85 kV, min gap 2.5 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 4 x 10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to ± 0.72 deg
 RF POWER input, max 75 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μsec
 Type dee spark sensor
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /sec
 MODULATOR, type
 BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size one 20-inch oil diffu-
sion, one 10-inch oil diffusion
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 3 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hooded arc, H₂O cooled Cu chimney,
pulsing option
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM nel
Electrostatic deflector, mag. chan-
 CONTROL SYSTEM Manual

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	10-30	0.3-28
	d	18	0.3-18
	³ He	45	16-44
	α	36	2-36
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	p		200
	³ He		100
External	α		100
	p		40
	³ He		20
	α		15
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	2 RF deg	5 μ A of 23 MeV p
Phase Exc, max	2 RF deg	5 μ A of 23 MeV p
Extract Eff	10-40%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.05%	5 μ A of 23 MeV p
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { $\frac{5.08}{1.83}$ axial radial } 65% $\cdot$ 5 μ A of 23 MeV p	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	95 %
Solid State Physics	---
Bio-Medical Applications	1 %
Isotope Production	1 %
Development	1 %
Applied Nuc. Science (Envi-ronment)	2 %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Other features and Operation summary:

Hydrogen ion source can be pulsed by control electrode to eliminate beam bursts for time-of-flight measurements. This source has also been used to identify true single-turn extractions.

A beam-swinging capable of delivering beam from -90° to $+135^\circ$ on a fixed target supplies input for a fixed 90° energy-loss spectrometer. The spectrometer has a resolution $\Delta E/E = 5 \times 10^{-4}$ and uses a multi-wire proportional chamber. The beam-swinging also varies the scattering angle in experiments using long fixed flight paths of 9 and 30 meters for neutron time-of-flight.

Selected references (continued)

3. D.A. Lind, M.E. Rickey, and B.M. Bardin, Nucl. Instr. & Meth. 18, 19, 129-134 (1962).

4. Rodman Smythe, Nucl. Instr. & Meth. 18, 19, 582 (1962).

5. Jon W. Osterlund and Rodman Smythe, IEEE Transaction on Nuclear Science NS-12, No. 3, 174 (1965).

6. R.F. Bentley, L.A. Erb, D.A. Lind, C.D. Zafiratos, and C.S. Zaidins, Nucl. Instr. & Meth. 83, 245 (1970).

ENTRY NO. 85

Cyclotron

NAME OF MACHINE University of Maryland Sectored Isochronous DATE 1/3/79
 INSTITUTION University of Maryland, Department of Physics
 ADDRESS College Park, Maryland 20742

IN CHARGE D. L. HendrieREPORTED by D. A. Goldberg

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1965 MODEL tests 1966/67
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1967
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1967/8
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Feb. 1970
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Rebuilt Trim Coils 1975
Rebuilt R-F Ground Returns 1978
 OPERATION, 130 hr/wk; On Target 104 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 88 %, outside 12 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ~ 4wks. weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR $\$3.3 \times 10^6$
 COST, FACILITY, total $\$8.5 \times 10^6$
 FUNDED BY U.S.A.E.C. & State of Maryland

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2.5 ENGINEERS 3
 TECHNICIANS 7 CRAFTS 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY 35% Res staff or 65% Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev See Note (a)
 FUNDED BY N.S.F. and Univ. of MD.

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 15 outside 16
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 9
 RES. BUDGET, in house See Note (a)
 FUNDED BY National Science Foundation

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 1000 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type n = 1/2, 1 meter
 COMPUTER, model IBM 360/44
 OTHER FACILITIES Two 5 meter scattering
chambers, one 2.5 meter scattering
chamber, neutron irradiation, helium
jet, neutron time-of-flight.

REFERENCES/NOTES

- (a) Total Operating & Research
 Budget 1979 = \$980K
 (b) Inner and Outer sets; 2 prs.
 each.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 267 cm; R extraction 115 cm
 GAP, min 18.4 cm; Field 18 kG } at 0.4 x 10⁶
 max 53.4 cm; Field 12 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/⟨B⟩ 1.4
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 52 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 1 /sec;
 Harmonic correction See Note b
 Rad grad: N/A /sec or Circ coils 16
 WEIGHT: Fe 400 tons; Coils 5 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type copper
 STORED ENERGY ~ 2 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Re-circ. deionized water
 POWER: Main coils 400 (main) + 400 (flutter) max, kW
 Trimming coils 200 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) N/A deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 180 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 140 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90° deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse mov. panel fine same
 RF 9.5 to 21.6 MHz, stable ± 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 3.8 to 21.6 MHz; GAIN, max 240 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 2
 DEE-Gnd, max 60 kV, min gap 4 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 3%
 RF PHASE stable to ± 0.1 deg
 RF POWER input, max 750 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 2 μsec
 Type Ignitron crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate N/A /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size Two NRC HS32-32000
 OPERATING PRESSURE 4 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 4 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

hot filament hooded arc

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Precessional;
electrostatic defl. + mag. channel.
 CONTROL SYSTEM
conventional

ENTRY NO. 85 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	100	100
	⁴ He	140	165
	³ He	185	200
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p		100
	⁴ He		20
External	³ He		10
	p		5
	⁴ He		3
	³ He		3
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	12 RF deg	μA of 100 MeV p
Phase Exc, max	+5 RF deg	μA of 100 MeV p
Extract Eff	90 %	μA of 100 MeV p
Res, ΔE/E	.2 %	μA of 100 MeV p
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { 25 axial } μA of 100 MeV p	
	{ 10 radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	87.5	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	2	%
Isotope Production		%
Development	9	%
Atomic Physics	1.5	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 87

NAME OF MACHINE University of Washington 60 inch Cyclotron DATE 8/14/78
 INSTITUTION University of Washington
 ADDRESS Seattle, Washington 98195

IN CHARGE William G. Weitkamp REPORTED by William G. Weitkamp

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1947* MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1948
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) July 1951
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 40 hr/wk; On Target 20 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 2 %, outside 98 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$500,000 (1950)
 COST, FACILITY, total \$900,000 (1950)

FUNDED BY State of Washington, Office of Naval Research, U.S. Atomic Energy Commission

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS 1/2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY Res staff or 1 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$50,000
 FUNDED BY Income from user charges

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 2 outside 20
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1
 RES. BUDGET, in house Variable
 FUNDED BY U.S. Department of Energy

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 300 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 1 in 1 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

*F.H. Schmidt, G.W. Farwell, J.E.
 J.E. Henderson, T.J. Morgan and J.F.
 Streib, Rev. Sci. Instrum. 25, 499
 (1954)

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 152 cm; R extraction 63 cm
 GAP, min 25 cm; Field _____ kG } at 0.36×10^6
 max _____ cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 100 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/\langle B \rangle$ _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS --; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 200 tons; Coils 18 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type copper bar
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM oil/water
 POWER: Main coils 160 max, kW
 Trimming coils -- max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) -- deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A =$ _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A =$ _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3-10 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse shorting stubs fine Variable vac. capacitor
 RF -- to 11.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ / 10^6
 Orb F -- to 11.5 MHz; GAIN, max 250 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used --
 DEE-Gnd, max 110 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 125 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed -- μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate -- /sec
 MODULATOR, type --
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1 DPI MC-7000 20 in.
MCF 1400 MCF 700
 OPERATING PRESSURE 50 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 1/2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Internal PIG source

EXTRACTION SYSTEM RF Com-
Electrostatic deflector- bination

CONTROL SYSTEM Conventional

ENTRY NO. 87 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		11.5
	d		21
	α		42
<hr/>			
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
Internal target	p		100
	d		150
	α		30
External scattering chamber	p		1
	d		1
	α		1
<hr/>			
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	--		

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	axial	} μ A of MeV
	radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	2	%
Solid State Physics	--	%
Bio-Medical Applications	98	%
Isotope Production		%
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 88

NAME OF MACHINE Wash. Univ. Sector Focused Cyclotron DATE 7/19/78
 INSTITUTION Washington University
 ADDRESS St. Louis, Mo.

IN CHARGE J. T. Hood, Director
E. S. Macias, Director

REPORTED by J. T. Hood

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1960 MODEL tests 1961-62
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1961-63
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1962-65
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1965
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none

OPERATION, 25 hr/wk; On Target 25 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 1 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY AFOSR, NSF

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or x Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY Washington University

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 6 outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 6
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY NIH, EPA, NSF, ERDA

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 100 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

1. J. T. Hood, R. A. Goldworm, E. S. Macias and D.G. Sarantites, Nuclear Inst. and Meth. 119, 213-215 (1974).
2. E. S. Macias, R. E. Head, H.-C. Hseuh and M. R. Zalutsky, Nuc. Inst. and Meth. 122, 365-368 (1974).

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 137 cm; R extraction 54.5 cm
 GAP, min 14.8 cm; Field 17.8 kG } at 46 x 10⁶
 max 33.8 cm; Field 10.3 kG }
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14 kG } ampere turns
 CURRENT STABILITY 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B)
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max LOW deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction 4/ Sec.
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 5
 WEIGHT: Fe 82 tons; Coils 12 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu. Strap
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Oil
 POWER: Main coils 120 max, kW
 Trimming coils 60 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3.2 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC, Auto
 RF 7 to 16 MHz, stable $\pm$ 1 /10⁶
 Orb F 7 to 16 MHz; GAIN, max 120 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 60 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 100 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type Plate Overload
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2-Oil Diffusion
Twenty and Seven Inch
 OPERATING PRESSURE 20 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic & Magnetic Channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 88 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	α		12-30
	^3He		9-37
	p		12
	d		15
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
External	d		50
	^3He		25
	p		20
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	n		$3 \times 10^8 / \text{cm}^2$

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad)	{ axial } { radial }	μA of MeV
-----------	-------------------------	----------------------

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	25	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	50	%
Isotope Production		%
Development		%
Sample Analysis	25	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Conversion of 45 inch FF machine.
 Provision for reciprocating water cooled target vertically through beam.
 Heavy ion source.
 Beam pulses $\geq 0.5 \mu\text{s}$ with adjustable "off interval" available.
 Helium-jet recoils transfer system.

ENTRY NO. 89

NAME OF MACHINE W. U. Medical School Cyclotron II DATE 7/19/78
 INSTITUTION Wash. Univ. Medical School, Barnard Hospital
 ADDRESS St. Louis, Mo. USA 63110

IN CHARGE J.T. Hood, Director REPORTED by J.T. Hood
M.M. Ter-Pogossian, Prof. of Radiation Sciences

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date Cyc. Corp. CS-15
 CONSTRUCTION, date _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) June 1978
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$650,000.00
 COST, FACILITY, total \$900,000.00
 FUNDED BY NIH (Heart and Lung)

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY NIH

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 6 outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY NIH

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 3 in 1 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 81 cm; R extraction 35 cm
 GAP, min _____ cm; Field _____ kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max _____ cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.5 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY _____ parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe _____ tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Al. Ribbon
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Water
 POWER: Main coils 60 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 120 deg
 BEAM APERTURE _____ cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse short fine _____
 RF 12 to 25 MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max _____ kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max _____ kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 40 μ sec
 Type Crowbar
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1-Oil Diffusion
-10 Inch
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 1/2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Penning

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Electrostatic & Magnetic Channel
 CONTROL SYSTEM _____

ENTRY NO. 89 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		15
	d		8
	α		16
	^3He		20
CURRENT Internal	p	(μA)	150
	d		250
	^3He		135
External	p		50
	d		75
	^3He		50
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	1 %	μA of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ 50 axial 50 radial }	μA of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	100 %
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 90

Kazakhstan

NAME OF MACHINE Variable Energy Isochronous Cyclotron DATE Nov. 1973INSTITUTION Institute of Nuclear PhysicsADDRESS Alma-Ata, Kazach SR, USSR

A. A. Arzumanov

IN CHARGE L. M. NemenovREPORTED by A. A. Arzumanov

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1966 MODEL tests 1966-1968ENG. DESIGN, date 1967-69CONSTRUCTION, date 1970-71FIRST BEAM date (or goal) September 1971MAJOR ALTERATIONS See belowOPERATION, 160 hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk

TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %

USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks

COST, ACCELERATOR _____

COST, FACILITY, total _____

FUNDED BY _____

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____

TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____

GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____

OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators

BUDGET, op & dev _____

FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____

GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____

RES. BUDGET, in house _____

FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²movable _____ m²

TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms

STATIONS served at same time, max _____

MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____

COMPUTER, model _____

OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

L.M. Nemenov, A.A. Arzumanov, and
P.A. Bersenev, IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.,
NS-13, 4 (1966) 411.

A. A. Arzumanov, L.M. Nemenov, Nucl.
Inst. and Meth. 106 (1973) 201.

* MS - moving short circuit;

VC - variable capacitor

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 150 cm; R extraction 66.5 cmGAP, min 21 cm; Field 20 kG } at _____ X 10⁶max 35 cm; Field 12 kG } ampere turnsAVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.2 kGCURRENT STABILITY _____ parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max low deg

POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;

Harmonic correction 2Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 9

WEIGHT: Fe _____ tons; Coils _____ tons

CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____

STORED ENERGY _____ MJ

COOLING SYSTEM waterPOWER: Main coils 300 max, kWTrimming coils 50 max, kW

YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %

SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg

ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV

(Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 180 degBEAM APERTURE 7 cm; DC BIAS _____ kVTUNED by, coarse MS* fine VC auto *RF 8.5 to 19.0 MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶Orb F 8.5 to 19.0 MHz; GAIN, max 320 kV/turn

HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____

DEE-Gnd, max 80 kV, min gap _____ cm

STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____

RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg

RF POWER input, max _____ kW

RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec

Type _____

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec

MODULATOR, type _____

BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____

OPERATING PRESSURE _____ μTorr,

PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Hot filament, hooded

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Radially focusing dc deflector,CONTROL SYSTEM magnetic channel

ENTRY NO. 90 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		6-30
	³ He		19-62
	α		
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p		200
	³ He		20
	α		10
	External		
	p		30
	³ He		10
	α		20
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	60 %	μA of MeV
Res, ΔE/E	0.6 %	μA of MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) { 16 axial } 15 μA of 30 MeV p
 { 16 radial }

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Features:

Conversion of 150 cm FF machine.

Two puller slits with moveable slit in central region for phase defining.

Circular coils in separate vacuum box.

³He recovery system.

ENTRY NO. 91

NAME OF MACHINE Electron Model, Relativistic Ring Cyclotron DATE August, 1973
 INSTITUTION Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Lab. Nucl. Probl.
 ADDRESS JINR, Head Post Office, POB 79, Moscow, USSR

IN CHARGE Prof. V. P. DZHELEPOVREPORTED by Prof. V. P. DZHELEPOV

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1964 MODEL tests 1964-66
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1966-67
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1967
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1967
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 1974, 1977

OPERATION, 25 hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY _____

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 14 outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY JINR

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS _____ in _____ rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 240 cm; R extraction 101 cm
 GAP, min 8 cm; Field _____ kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max 8 cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 24 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 100 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(RB) 2.06
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 8; SPIRAL, max 60 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;

Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe _____ tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM H₂O
 POWER: Main coils 80 max, kW
 Trimming coils 20 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 45 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC, auto
 RF 30.5 to _____ MHz, stable $\pm$ 5 /10⁶
 Orb F 30.5 to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 2 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max _____ kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 5x10⁻²
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 40 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 9 diffusion pumps

OPERATING PRESSURE 1 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Electron injector (6 keV)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

closed orbit expansion

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. 91 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	e	0.4	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal	1000	
External			
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	20	RF deg 10 ² μA of 0.4 MeV
Phase Exc, max		RF deg μA of MeV
Extract Eff	100	% μA of MeV
Res, ΔE/E		% μA of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	{ axial radial }	μA of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
Machine Research	100
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. 92

NAME OF MACHINE U-200
 INSTITUTION Joint Institute for Nuclear Research
 LOCATION Dubna, USSR DATE 1972, same for 1975
 IN CHARGE G. N. Flerov * REPORTED BY same

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1966 MODEL tests ----
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1966-1967
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1966-1967
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int. 1968; ext. 1968
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none
 OPERATION, 120 hr/wk: On Target 84 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside ---- %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ----- weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR -----
 COST, FACILITY, total -----
 FUNDED BY -----

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS ----- ENGINEERS -----
 TECHNICIANS ----- CRAFTS -----
 ADMIN & CLER ----- TOTAL -----
 GRAD. STUDENTS involved during year -----
 OPERATED BY ----- Res staff or ----- Sp operators
 BUDGET, op & dev -----
 FUNDED BY -----

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USER GROUPS, in house ----- outside -----
 STAFF SCIENTISTS, in house ----- outside -----
 TOTAL RES STAFF, in house ----- outside -----
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year -----
 RES. BUDGET, in house -----
 FUNDED BY -----

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH PROGRAMS

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 225 m²
 movable ----- m²
 TARGET STATIONS 4 in 2 ROOMS
 STATIONS SERVED AT THE SAME TIME, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type -----
 ON-LINE COMPUTER, model -----
 FACILITIES for:
 Isotope production -----
 Irradiation, Solid State -----
 Biological -----
 Time-of-Flight Study -----
 On-Line Mass Separation -----

NOTATIONS

MAGNET

POLE FACE dia 200 cm; R ext 90 cm
 GAP, min 3 cm; Field 26 kG
 max 15 cm; Field 14 kG } at 0.59 × 10⁶
 AVE FIELD at R max 20 kG } A-turns
 CURRENT STABILITY ± 100 parts/10⁶
 B max / 1.3
 AVF SECTORS 4 SERIAL, max ---- deg
 POLE FACE coil pairs, AVF ----- /sec
 Harmonic 4 /sec; Rad Grad ---- /sec, or
7 circular; HEAVY ION, E max = 156 q²/A
 WEIGHT, Fe 220, Cu, or Al 11.5 tons
 POWER, main coils 350, pole tips 20
 total 370 kW; cooled by H₂O
 YOKE/POLE area 130 %; θ sec (Sect Mag) ----- deg
 TOTAL POWER, installed 1.9 MW
 normal load 0.8 MW
are type with
heated cathode
 ION SOURCE, int -----
 ext ----

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2, width 45 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.8 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS, fine -----
 RF 12 to 21.5 MHz, stable ± 10 /10⁶
 Orb F 3 to 10.7 Mc/s; GAIN 275 kV/t
 HARMONICS, RF/OF, used 2,3
 DEE-Gnd, max 75 kV, x/field, min ----- cm,
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) -----
 RF PHASE stable to ± ----- deg
 RF POWER input, max 100 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed ----- μs
 type -----

EXTRACT System stripping and dc electrostatic

SELECTED REFERENCES

IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-16,
No. 3, 802, (1969).

* as per cablegram 5/14/75

ENTRY NO. 92 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	$^4\text{He}^{1+}$	39	36.5
	$^{12}\text{C}^{4+}$	208	198
	$^{136}\text{Xe}^{30+}$	950	900
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		< 600
			60
External			
			60
			60
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			
HEAVIEST ion	$^{136}\text{Xe}^{30+}$		$2 \cdot 10^{10}$

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	_____ RF deg _____	μA of _____ MeV _____
Phase Exc, max	_____ RF deg _____	μA of _____ MeV _____
Extract Eff	90-100 %	60 μA of 109 MeV $^{12}\text{C}^{3+}$
Res, $\Delta E/E$	1 %	60 μA of 365 MeV α
Emittance	{ 28 axial } { 70 radial }	5 μA of 36.5 MeV α
VACUUM norm	04; 1.0 μtorr	PUMPDOWN time 1 to 6 hr

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____ %
Solid State Physics	_____ %
Bio-Medical Applications	_____ %
Isotope Production	_____ %
	_____ %

OTHER FEATURES and OPERATION SUMMARY

ENTRY NO. 93

NAME OF MACHINE U-300
 INSTITUTION Joint Institute for Nuclear Research
 LOCATION Dubna, USSR DATE 1972, same for 1975 **
 IN CHARGE G. N. Flerov* REPORTED by same

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1955 MODEL tests ---
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1956-1958
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1956-1959
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int. 1960; ext. 1965
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS none
 OPERATION, 150 hr/wk; On Target 120 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 95 %, outside 5 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR ---
 COST, FACILITY, total ---
 FUNDED BY ---

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS --- ENGINEERS ---
 TECHNICIANS --- CRAFTS ---
 ADMIN & CLER --- TOTAL ---
 GRAD. STUDENTS involved during year ---
 OPERATED BY --- Res staff or --- Sp operators
 BUDGET, op & dev ---
 FUNDED BY ---

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USER GROUPS, in house --- outside ---
 STAFF SCIENTISTS, in house --- outside ---
 TOTAL RES STAFF, in house --- outside ---
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year ---
 RES. BUDGET, in house ---
 FUNDED BY ---

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH PROGRAMS

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 1500 m²
 movable --- m²
 TARGET STATIONS 10 in 7 ROOMS
 STATIONS SERVED AT THE SAME TIME, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type ---
 ON-LINE COMPUTER, model ---
 FACILITIES for:
 Isotope production ---
 Irradiation, Solid State ---
 Biological ---
 Time-of-Flight Study ---
 On-Line Mass Separation ---

NOTATIONS

MAGNET

POLE FACE dia 310 cm; R ext 138 cm
 GAP, min --- cm; Field --- kG
 max 54 cm; Field --- kG } at 0.9 x 10⁶
 AVE FIELD at R max 16.7 kG } A-turns
 CURRENT, STABILITY ± 100 parts/10⁶
 B max/ = 1.0
 AVF SECTORS --- SPIRAL, max --- deg
 POLE FACE coil pairs, AVF --- /sec
 Harmonic 4 /sec; Rad Grad --- /sec, or
--- circular; HEAVY ION, E max = 250 q²/A
 WEIGHT, Fe 2090, Cu, or Al 101 tons
 POWER, main coils 500, pole tips 10
 total 510 kW; cooled by H₂O
 YOKE/POLE area 210 %; θ sec (Sect Mag) --- deg
 TOTAL POWER, installed 2.2 MW
 normal load 1.0 MW
arc type with
 ION SOURCE, int heated cathode
 ext ---

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2, width 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 4-14 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS, fine ---
 RF 3 to 6 MHz, stable ± 100 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.5 to 5.6 Mc/s; GAIN 600 kV/t
 HARMONICS, RF/OF, used 1,3
 DEE-Gnd, max 150 kV, x/field, min --- cm,
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) ---
 RF PHASE stable to ± --- deg
 RF POWER input, max 250 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed --- μs
 type ---

EXTRACT System dc electrostatic with
magnetic channel

SELECTED REFERENCES

Nucl. Instr. Meth. 93, 3, 557
 (1971)

* as per cablegram 5/14/75
 **Being converted to U-400, K = 625
 First operation expected 1979.

ENTRY NO. 93 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	$^{12}\text{C}^{2+}$		83
	$^{22}\text{Ne}^{4+}$		182
	$^{40}\text{Ar}^{7+}$		305
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	$^{11}\text{B}^{2+}$		200
	$^{12}\text{C}^{2+}$		200
External			
	$^{22}\text{Ne}^{4+}$		50
	$^{31}\text{P}^{6+}$		15
	$^{40}\text{Ar}^{7+}$		3
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			
	$^{136}\text{Xe}^{9+}$		$3 \cdot 10^{12}$
HEAVIEST ion	$^{184}\text{W}^{12+}$		10^{10}

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	25-35 %	50 μA of 182 MeV $^{22}\text{Ne}^{4+}$
Res, $\Delta E/E$	04-05 %	μA of MeV
Emittance	30 axial (mm-mrad) 80 radial	10 μA of 83 MeV $^{12}\text{C}^{2+}$
VACUUM norm	2 μtorr	PUMPDOWN time 10 hr

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
	%

OTHER FEATURES and OPERATION SUMMARY

ENTRY NO. 95

NAME OF MACHINE Kiev Isochronous Cyclotron DATE April, 1978
 INSTITUTION Institute Nuclear Research, Academy of Science UkSSR
 ADDRESS USSR Kiev 252028, Prospect Nauky, 119.

IN CHARGE O.F. NemetsREPORTED by A.F. Linev

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1965-70 MODEL tests 1963-66
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1966-1972
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1966-1973
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) March 1976
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 120 hr/wk; On Target 100 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY _____

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 1000 m²
 movable 1200 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 16 in 6 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

Proceedings of International
 Cyclotron Conference, Vancouver,
 Canada, 87(1972).

Proceedings 5th All-Union Conf.
 Charged-Particle Accelerators,
 "Nauka", Moscow, v.11, 338(1977).

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 240 cm; R extraction 103 cm
 GAP, min 232 cm; Field 23.0 kG } at 0.83 10^6
 max 532 cm; Field 11.2 kG }
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 17.0 kG } ampere turns
 CURRENT STABILITY 30 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{max}/(B)$ 1.35
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 45 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 1 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3 per sector
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 15
 WEIGHT: Fe 650 tons; Coils 83.5 Cu tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cuprous
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 200 max, kW
 Trimming coils 800 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A =$ 140 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A =$ 100 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 5 cm; DC BIAS 0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse MS fine VC, auto
 RF 7.5 to 22.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ 0.01 / 10^6
 Orb F 2.5 to 22.5 MHz; GAIN, max 250 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 125 kV, min gap 5 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.0001
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 450 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 Diffusion pumps
(50 cm)
 OPERATING PRESSURE 5 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Heated Cathode

EXTRACTION SYSTEM dc electrostatic with
compensated magnetic channel and
 CONTROL SYSTEM iron channel

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P	100	72
	d	70	64
		140	128
CURRENT			
	P	(μ A) 100	(μ A) 100
Internal	P	50	10
External		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	15 RF deg	5 μ A of 50 MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	60 %	5 μ A of 50 MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.3 %	5 μ A of 50 MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10 \text{ axial} \\ 12 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$ 2 μ A of 50 MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	100	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production		%
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

1. The valley coil will operate at $E_p > 80$ MeV.
2. The cyclotron is intended to be as a pulsed neutron generator.
3. It is supposed to accelerate heavy ions (up to Xe) after the pre-acceleration in the tandem-generator.
4. The source of polarized and deuterons will be designed and installed.

ENTRY NO. FM-1

NAME OF MACHINE The Buenos Aires 180 cm Synchrocyclotron
 INSTITUTION Comision Nacional Energia Atomica
 ADDRESS Av. Libertador, 8250 Buenos Aires, Argentina

DATE 12-18-78IN CHARGE A. CevallosREPORTED BY N. A. Fazzini

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1952
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) November 1954
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 1968

OPERATION, 90 hr/wk. On Target 80 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 90 %, outside 10 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 10⁶ dollars
 COST, FACILITY, total 2 x 10⁶ dollars
 FUNDED BY Comision Nacional Energia Atomica (C.N.E.A.)

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 3 ENGINEERS 4
 TECHNICIANS 6 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 2
 OPERATED BY CNEA Yes staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$50,000
 FUNDED BY CNEA

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 10 outside 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 4
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$60,000
 FUNDED BY CNEA

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed One 17 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 2 in one rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max one
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES
Internal beam

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 180 cm; R extraction 76 cm
 GAP, min _____ cm; Field _____ kG
 max 35.5 cm; Field 14.4 kG } at _____ x 10⁶ ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext _____ kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/fB_i _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS _____ SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec.
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 180 tons; Coils 9 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Al
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Water
 POWER: Main coils 220 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number One angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 10 cm; DC BIAS - 0.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____
 RF 10.1 to 10.5 MHz, stable $\pm$ 10 /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 19 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 12 kV, min gap 10 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 29 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 2000 C/sec
 MODULATOR, type rotating capacitor
 BEAM PULSE, width 30 μ sec

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2, oil diffusion
5000 l/sec and 12,000 l/sec
 OPERATING PRESSURE 19 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 3 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM
arc and filament

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Regenerative with magnetic channels

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional

ENTRY NO. FM-1 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	d	28	27.2
	α	56	55
CURRENT			
		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	d	20	14
	α	4	3
External			
	d	0.030	0.020
	α	0.002	0.0013
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc. max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res. $\Delta E/E$	1 %	μ A of MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) { $\frac{50}{70}$ axial } $\frac{3}{\mu A}$ of 27 MeV d

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	80	%
Solid State Physics	-	%
Bio-Medical Applications	10	%
Isotope Production	5	%
Development	5	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. FM-2

NAME OF MACHINE McGill Synchrocyclotron DATE July 5, 1978
 INSTITUTION Foster Radiation Laboratory, McGill University
 ADDRESS 3610 University St., Montreal, Quebec, Canada H3A 2B2
 IN CHARGE Dr. S.K. Mark REPORTED by Dr. R.B. Moore

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1945 MODEL tests None
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1945
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1947-49
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1949
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 1972, 1977
 (Coils, Vacuum Chamber, RF system)
 OPERATION, 120 hr/wk; On Target 100 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 80 %, outside 20 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 200,000
 COST, FACILITY, total 1,000,000
 FUNDED BY Various

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year None
 OPERATED BY X Res staff or Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 250,000
 FUNDED BY NRC (Canada)

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 12 outside 7
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 15
 RES. BUDGET, in house 400,000
 FUNDED BY NRC (Canada), FCAC (Quebec)

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 200 m²
 movable m²
 TARGET STATIONS Flexible 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type None
 COMPUTER, model PDP-8, PDP-15, ADP-11/34
 OTHER FACILITIES Two Pneumatic Rapid
Extractors, Superconducting Beta
Spectrometer, Chemistry Laboratory
ISOL

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 229 cm; R extraction 91 cm
 GAP, min 19 cm; Field 17 kG } at 0.6×10^6
 max 20 cm; Field 16 kG }
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16 kG } ampere turns
 CURRENT STABILITY 500 parts/ 10^6 ; B_{max}/(B) N.A.
 NUMBER OF SECTORS N.A.; SPIRAL, max N.A. deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF N.A. /sec;
 Harmonic correction N.A.
 Rad grad N.A. /sec or Circ coils 0.1 T/m
 WEIGHT: Fe 200 tons; Coils 16 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminum
 STORED ENERGY 0.6 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Deionized Water
 POWER: Main coils 180 max, kW
 Trimming coils N.A. max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) N.A. deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 100 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 100 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 3 cm; DC BIAS 1.0 kV
 TUNED by, coarse fine
 RF to MHz, stable $\pm$ / 10^6
 Orb F to MHz; GAIN, max 5 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used
 DEE-Gnd, max 20 kV, min gap 3 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt)
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ deg
 RF POWER input, max 200; 40 Avg. kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 10,000 μ sec
 Type Circuit Breaker
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 400 /sec
 MODULATOR, type Rotating Capacitor
 BEAM PULSE, width 25 μ sec

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 Diff. Pumps
10,000 l/sec
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 3 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

PIG

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

REG.

CONTROL SYSTEM

MANUAL

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	100	100
	α	100	100
	d	50	50
	^3He	133	133
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p	2	2
	d	3	3
External	$\alpha, ^3\text{He}$	0.5	0.5
	p	0.1	0.1
	d	0.1	0.1
	$\alpha, ^3\text{He}$	0.05	0.05
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	-	-	-
	-	-	-

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	60 RF deg	1 μA of 100 MeV p
Phase Exc, max	- RF deg	- μA of - MeV -
Extract Eff	10 %	0.1 μA of 100 MeV p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	0.5 %	0.1 μA of 100 MeV p
Emittance	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 20 \text{ axial} \\ 40 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\} 0.1 \mu\text{A of 100 MeV p}$	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	84	%
Solid State Physics	1	%
Bio-Medical Applications	10	%
Isotope Production		%
Development	5	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

MCGILL SYNCHROCYCLOTRON FACILITY

ENTRY NO. FM-3

NAME OF MACHINE CERN 600 MeV Synchro-Cyclotron
 INSTITUTION European Organisation for Nuclear Research (CERN)
 ADDRESS CH 1211 Genève 23, Switzerland

DATE August 1978

IN CHARGE P.H. Standley

REPORTED BY P.H. Standley

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1952/3 MODEL tests 1953/4
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1953
 CONSTRUCTION, date Oct. 54 to July 57
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) August 57
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 1973/74

OPERATION, 150 hr/wk, On Target 144 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 5 % outside 95 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE --- weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 30 M Swiss Francs
 COST, FACILITY, total 60 M Swiss Francs
 FUNDED BY CERN Member States

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 3 ENGINEERS 13
 TECHNICIANS 47 CRAFTS 10
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year ---
 OPERATED BY --- Res staff or 13 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 11 M Swiss Francs
 FUNDED BY CERN Member States

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 10 outside ~ 200
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year ---
 RES. BUDGET, in house 3 M Swiss Francs
 FUNDED BY CERN Member States

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 110 m²
~~XXXXX~~ unshielded 760 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 12 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 3
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type Omicron
 COMPUTER, model provided by users
 OTHER FACILITIES ISOLDE facility serving
 up to 7 stations with separated beams
 of unstable nuclei.

REFERENCES/NOTES

1. W. Gentner et al. Philips Tech Rev. 22 p.141, 1961
2. MSC Staff, Proc. 5 Int. Cyclotron Conf. p.719, 1969
3. EG. Michaelis, Proc. 6 Int. Cycl. Conf. p.141, 1972
4. H. Beger et al. Proc. 7 Int. Cycl. Conf. p.49, 1975
5. B.W. Allardyce et al. these Proceedings.

typing limit

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 500 cm, R extraction 225 cm
 GAP, min 36 cm, Field 18.1 kG } at 1.23×10^6
 max 45 cm, Field 19.4 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 18.1 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 50 parts/ 10^6 , B_{max}/B_c 1
 NUMBER OF SECTORS --- SPIRAL, max --- deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS AVF --- /sec.
 Harmonic correction ---
 Rad grad --- /sec or Circ coils ---
 WEIGHT Fe 2500 tons, Coils 60 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminium
 STORED ENERGY MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized Water
 POWER Main coils 800 max, kW
 Trimming coils --- max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 800 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180-95 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 6-12 cm; DC BIAS 1.1 kV
 TUNED by ~~XXXX~~ Rotating ~~capacitor~~
 RF 30.4 to 16.6 MHz, stable $\pm$ --- / 10^6
 Orb F 30.1 to 16.8 MHz; GAIN, max kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 20 kV, min gap cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt)
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ deg
 RF POWER input, max 120 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 10 μ sec
 Type Series modulator cut off
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 360 /sec
 MODULATOR, type Rotary capacitor
 BEAM PULSE, width 30 μ s

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size Two 38 kl s⁻¹ (baffled)
 oil diffusion pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 0.2 - 0.3 μ Torr.
 PUMPDOWN TIME 3 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Mid plane calutron

EXTRACTION SYSTEM electrical septum magnet
 followed by passive magnetic channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Conventional, Siemens 301 computer for
 status bit acquisition.

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p		600
	$^3\text{He}^{2+}$		910
	$^{12}\text{C}^{6+}$	1030	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal	p	4
External	p		3
	$^3\text{He}^{2+}$		1
	$^{12}\text{C}^{6+}$	0.1	
		(fall '79) (part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc. max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	70 %	4 μA of 600 MeV p
Res. $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 6.7 \text{ axial} \\ 11.7 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	3 μA of 600 MeV p

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	~ 50	%
Solid State Physics	contained in μSR	%
Bio-Medical Applications	2	%
Isotope Production		%
Development	10	%
ISOLDE facility	~ 25	%
μSR	~ 10	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

- $^3\text{He}^{2+}$ ions were accelerated to full energy and extracted in May 1978.
- Beams in the "Neutron" Room are derived from internal targets. Beams in the "Proton" Room are derived from an external target in the SC Hall. Alternatively the external primary beam is taken underground to the ISOLDE target.

ENTRY NO. FM-4

NAME OF MACHINE SYNCHRO-CYCLOTRON - LYON DATE January 79
 INSTITUTION UNIVERSITE CLAUDE BERNARD - LYON I - FRANCE
 ADDRESS 43 bd du 11 Nov. 1918 - 69621 Villeurbanne - France
 IN CHARGE Prof. B. E. LAHNECHE REPORTED BY G. HADINGER

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1956
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1962
 FIRST REAM date (or goal) 1963
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 1965

OPERATION, 110 hr/wk; On Target 20 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 90 %, outside 10 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 2 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR 2.7 MF
 COST, FACILITY, total 7.5 MF
 FUNDED BY Ministre de l'Education Nationale

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 30 KF
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 8 outside 7
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 160 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____
pneumatic system for irradiations

REFERENCES/NOTES

G. T. de Kruift and N. F. Verster
 CERN report 63-19 (1963) p 80-84

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 180 cm, R extraction 75 cm
 GAP, min 35 cm, Field 14.7 kG } at 0.61×10^6
 max 35 cm, Field 14.7 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext _____ kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 5.0 parts/ 10^6 , $8_{max}/B$ _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS _____ SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS AVE _____ /sec.
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT Fe 180 tons, Coils 10 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminium
 STORED ENERGY 1 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 176 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A =$ _____ q^2/A^2 MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A =$ _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 18.5 cm; DC BIAS 0.2 kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____
 RF 10.4 to 11.0 MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ / 10^6
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 22 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 23 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec

Type _____

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 2000 /secMODULATOR, type rotating capacitorBEAM PULSE, width 40 μ sec macrocycle

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1 diffusion pump
50 cm

OPERATING PRESSURE 8 μ Torr,PUMPDOWN TIME 4 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Open ion source

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

magnetic regenerative

CONTROL SYSTEM

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	d		28
	α		56
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	d		30
	α		10
External			
	d		1.5
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	n		10 ¹⁰

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc. max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	10 %	μ A of 28 MeV d
Res. ΔE	2-2.5 %	μ A of 28 MeV d
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 120 \text{ axial} \\ 120 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	μ A of 28 MeV d

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	20	%
Solid State Physics	5	%
Bio-Medical Applications	60	%
Isotope Production	15	%
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Since January 1978 the Synchro-cyclotron is mainly used for medical and biological research. Radionuclides have been prepared for clinical use.

The following isotopes were produced :

References :

La capacité de diffusion de l'oxygène

R.C. Munsch, B. Philippon, T. Wiesendanger, A. Brune,

G. Hadinger

17ème colloque de Médecine Nucléaire de Langue Française

Ed. Kellershohn - Raynaud, C.E.A., p. 202-204

ENTRY NO. FM-5

NAME OF MACHINE ORSAY 200 MeV Synchrocyclotron DATE 1978
 INSTITUTION Institut de Physique Nucléaire
 ADDRESS 91400 Orsay B.P. n° 1

IN CHARGE H. Langevin - A. Laisné REPORTED by P. Debray

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1972 MODEL tests 72-73
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1973
 CONSTRUCTION, date Sept. 1975
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 20-6-1977
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 48 hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside 100 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR env. 10 MF
 COST, FACILITY, total env. 20 MF
 FUNDED BY Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3)
 ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 6 CRAFTS 5
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 6 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY IN2P3

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 500 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 3 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type 120 deg n = 1/2
 COMPUTER, model IBM 360-50
 OTHER FACILITIES On-line Mass Spectrometer
Isocèle II

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 320 cm; R extraction 140 cm
 GAP, min 30 cm; Field _____ kG } at 0.63x10⁶
 max 40 cm; Field 16, 15 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14.8 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY + 20 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS _____; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 1 /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils 1
 WEIGHT: Fe _____ tons; Coils _____ tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Cu
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM De-ionized water
 POWER: Main coils 350 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 223 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 223 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 6 cm; DC BIAS 1 kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____
 RF 25 to 10 MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F 25 to 10 MHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 3
 DEE-Gnd, max 20 kV, min gap 0.4 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 100 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μsec
 Type Blocking of the Amplitude Modulator
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 430 ; 700-1100 sec
 MODULATOR, type Rotating condenser
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 1 diff. pump (16,000 l.s)
 OPERATING PRESSURE 1-5 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 40 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Pulsed Livingstone cathode

EXTRACTION SYSTEM Regenerative Extraction
E.M. and M.S. channels.

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. FM-5 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	P		200 and 170
	d		108 and 90
	$^3\text{He}^+$		283 and 238
	$^4\text{He}^{++}$		220 and 182
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	P	10	3
	d	10	3
External			
	P	7	
	d	7	
	He	7	
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	70 %	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \pi \text{ axial} \\ 20 \pi \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$ 0.5 μA of 200 MeV P

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	50	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications		%
Isotope Production	30	%
Development	10	%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. FM-6

NAME OF MACHINE Goettingen Synchrocyclotron DATE 8/1/78
 INSTITUTION Universitaet of Goettingen, II. Physikalisches Institut
 ADDRESS Bunsenstr. 7-9, 3400 Goettingen/BRD
 IN CHARGE W.-D. Schmidt-Ott REPORTED BY _____

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1958 MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1960-1962
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int. beam 1962
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS ext. beam 1962

OPERATION, 50 hr/wk; On Target 40 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 90 %, outside 10 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 3 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR DM 4.2 x 10⁶
 COST, FACILITY, total DM 5.9 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY Fed. Rep. of Germany

Building: Land of Niedersachsen
 ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 2 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY Land of Niedersachsen

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 20 outside 5
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 10
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY Land of Niedersachsen
Fed. Rep. of Germany
 FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 160 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 5 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model LSI 11/03
 OTHER FACILITIES Gas-Transport-System
Facilities for Short-Lived

Spectroscopy and Chemical Separations

REFERENCES/NOTES

Cyclotron:
 W. de Groot: Philips Techn. Rev.
 Vol 12, No 3 (1950)
 G.T. de Kruiff, N.F. Vester: CERN-
 Report 63-19,80 (1963)
 Other Facilities; N. Instr. Meth.
130, 177 (75); 141, 553 (77)

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 180 cm; R extraction 75 cm
 GAP, min 35 cm; Field 14.5 kG } at .5 x 10⁶
 max _____ cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 14.2 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 300 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/B₀ .99
 NUMBER OF SECTORS _____; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 250 tons; Coils 2 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Aluminum
 STORED ENERGY .5 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 250 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 113 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 13.9 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 10 cm; DC BIAS .5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse fixed fine variable cap.
 RF 10.6 to 11.1 MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F same to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 13 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 20 kV, min gap fixed 7 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 12 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 5 μsec
 Type DC and grid current monitors
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 2000 /sec
 MODULATOR, type rotating capacitor
 BEAM PULSE, width 25 μsec

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size Diff. pumps 6000 l/sec,
modulator: 1000 l/sec
 OPERATING PRESSURE 2 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 5 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

internal gas discharge (arc)

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

modified regenerative extr. with magn. channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

conventional

ENTRY NO. FM-6 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	d	27	27.7
	α	54	55.4
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal d	10	15
		0.2	1.3
External	2 cm ² : d		0.1
	α		0.01
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	5 %	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	1 %	μ A of MeV

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	100 axial	} μ A of MeV
	100 radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	70 %
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	25 %
Development	5 %
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. FM-7

NAME OF MACHINE Uppsala Synchrocyclotron DATE August 1978
INSTITUTION The Gustaf Werner Institute, University of Uppsala
ADDRESS Box 531, S-751 21 Uppsala, Sweden
IN CHARGE Prof. Helge Tyrén REPORTED BY Stig Holm

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1946 MODEL tests 1947
ENG. DESIGN, date 1946-1951
CONSTRUCTION, date 1947 - 1951
FIRST BEAM date (or goal) int. Dec.-51 ext.-56
MAJOR ALTERATIONS Complete reconstruction
1977-
OPERATION, hr/wk: On Target hr/wk
TIME DIST., in house %, outside %
USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE weeks
COST, ACCELERATOR
COST, FACILITY, total
FUNDED BY Gustaf Werner

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 15 ENGINEERS 7
TECHNICIANS 4 CRAFTS 7
GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
OPERATED BY Res staff or Operators
BUDGET, op & dev \$ 500.000
FUNDED BY Govt. and Govt. Research Councils

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house outside
GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 15
RES. BUDGET, in house \$ 400.000
FUNDED BY Govt. and Govt. Res. Couns

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed m²
movable m²
TARGET STATIONS in rooms
STATIONS served at same time, max
MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type
COMPUTER, model
OTHER FACILITIES

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter cm; R extraction cm
GAP, min cm; Field kG
max cm; Field kG } at X 10⁶
ampere turns
AVERAGE FIELD at R ext kG
CURRENT STABILITY parts/10⁶; $B_{max}/(B)$
NUMBER OF SECTORS ; SPIRAL, max deg
POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF /sec;
Harmonic correction
Rad grad /sec or Circ coils
WEIGHT: Fe tons; Coils tons
CONDUCTOR, Material and type
STORED ENERGY MJ
COOLING SYSTEM
POWER: Main coils max, kW
Trimming coils max, kW
YOKE/POLE AREA %
SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) deg
ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A =$ q^2/A^2 MeV
(Focusing limit) $E/A =$ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number angle deg
BEAM APERTURE cm; DC BIAS kV
TUNED by, coarse fine
RF to mHz, stable $\pm$ /10⁶
Orb F to mHz; GAIN, max kV/turn
HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used
DEE-Gnd, max kV, min gap cm
STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt)
RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ deg
RF POWER input, max kW
RF PROTECT circuit, speed μ sec
Type
FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /sec
MODULATOR, type
BEAM PULSE, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size
OPERATING PRESSURE μ Torr
PUMPDOWN TIME hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. FM-7 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	15-200	
	d	25-100	
	³ He	75-280	
	⁴ He	25-200	
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	p	≤ 10	
	d	≤ 50	
External	³ He, ⁴ He	≤ 25	
	p	≤ 8	
	d	40	
	³ He, ⁴ He	20	
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad) { $\frac{\text{axial}}{\text{radial}}$ } μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	50	%
Solid State Physics		%
Bio-Medical Applications	30	%
Isotope Production	20	%
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The cyclotron is under reconstruction to a sectorfocussed machine. High energy protons and ³He particles will be accelerated with frequency modulation while isochronous operation will be possible for lower energies and for other particles. A new building for an enlarged experimental area is being projected.

ENTRY NO. FM-8

NAME OF MACHINE Harwell Synchrocyclotron DATE July 1978
 INSTITUTION AERE, Harwell (UKAEA)
 ADDRESS Didcot, Oxon, England
 IN CHARGE C. Whitehead REPORTED by C. Whitehead

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1946 MODEL tests 1947-48
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1947-49
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1948-49
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) December 6, 1949
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS New RF System & Dee
1969
 OPERATION, 60 hr/wk; On Target 50 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 80 %, outside 20 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 11 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY UKAEA

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 4 CRAFTS 4
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year None
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY UKAEA

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 3 outside 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY UKAEA

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 9 in 5 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 2
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model DDP516, plus CAMAC
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 280 cm; R extraction 122 cm
 GAP, min 20 cm; Field _____ kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max 30 cm; Field _____ kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 150 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.03
 NUMBER OF SECTORS /; SPIRAL, max / deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF / /sec;
 Harmonic correction /
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 600 tons; Coils 60 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Oil
 POWER: Main coils 350 max, kW
 Trimming coils - max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 160 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle shaped deg
 BEAM APERTURE _____ cm; DC BIAS 1.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____
 RF 25 to 20 MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used First
 DEE-Gnd, max 35 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 20 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate _____ /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 Oil Diffusion
60cm
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 4 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Calutron

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Magnetic regenerator

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. FM-8 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	160	160
	d	85	85
	α	170	170
	^3He	222	222
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
	Internal		
	p	10	12
	d	10	35
External	α	10	1
	p		0.3
	d		0.3
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	3-5 %	5 μA of 160 MeV p
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	axial	} μA of MeV
	radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	20 %
Solid State Physics	5 %
Bio-Medical Applications	5 %
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
Reactor	70 %
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. FM-9

NAME OF MACHINE Nevis Synchrocyclotron DATE 8/14/78
 INSTITUTION Columbia University Physics Department
 ADDRESS Nevis Laboratories, Irvington, N.Y. 10533

IN CHARGE Prof. Derek W. Storm REPORTED by same

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1965-71 MODEL tests same
 ENG. DESIGN, date start 1966
 CONSTRUCTION, date 9/70-6/75
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1975
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Many

OPERATION, 100 hr/wk; On Target 80 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 70 %, outside 30 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE several weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$6,500,000
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY NSF

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 4 ENGINEERS 2
 TECHNICIANS 8 CRAFTS 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or ☒ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 1.2 x 10⁶
 FUNDED BY NSF

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 10 outside 7
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 8
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$500,000
 FUNDED BY NSF

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 2 in 1 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 2
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type none
 COMPUTER, model PDP-11, EMR 6130
 OTHER FACILITIES isotope production

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 432 cm; R extraction 195 cm
 GAP, min 1.9 cm; Field 19-26 kG } at 1.9 x 10⁶
 max 95 cm; Field 13.6 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 20 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 100 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) 1.0-1.4
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 3; SPIRAL, max 35 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF none /sec;
 Harmonic correction none
 Rad grad none /sec or /circ coils
 WEIGHT: Fe 2300 tons; Coils 187 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type copper
 STORED ENERGY ~ 25 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM oil, demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 910 kW max, kW
 Trimming coils 0 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 550 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = 550 q/A MeV
 (protons only)

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180-130 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC BIAS 2-5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse rotating fine capacitor
 RF 28. to 19.1 MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 20-25 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Grid, max 35 kV, min gap 1 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ (FM cyclotron) _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 150 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed 100 μ sec
 Type bias current detector
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 300 /sec
 MODULATOR, type series tube
 BEAM PULSE, width 20 μ s

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 2 oil diffusion pumps
90 cm
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 2 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

internal, pulsed, hollow
cathode

EXTRACTION SYSTEM magnetic septum
peeler regenerator; time

CONTROL SYSTEM varying.
conventional mag bump

ENTRY NO. FM-9 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	<u>p</u>	<u>570</u>	<u>570</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
Internal	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
External	<u>p</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>4</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Secondary	π	(part/s) <u>10×10^7</u>	(part/s) <u>π^+</u>
	μ	<u>18×10^5</u>	<u>μ^+</u>

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	<u> </u> RF deg	<u> </u> μ A of <u> </u> MeV
Phase Exc, max	<u> </u> RF deg	<u> </u> μ A of <u> </u> MeV
Extract Eff	<u>70</u> %	<u>3</u> μ A of <u>570</u> MeV <u>p</u>
Res, $\Delta E/E$	<u>1</u> %	<u> </u> μ A of <u> </u> MeV
Emittance		
	(mm-mrad) { <u>100</u> axial <u>100</u> radial }	<u>3</u> μ A of <u>570</u> MeV <u>p</u>

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	<u>90</u>	%
Solid State Physics	<u> </u>	%
Bio-Medical Applications	<u> </u>	%
Isotope Production	<u> </u>	%
Development	<u>10</u>	%
	<u> </u>	%
	<u> </u>	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The modification has resulted in an increase from 380 MeV to 570 MeV for protons, with the repetition rate increased from 60/sec to 300/sec. Operation to date has been at 150/sec. This energy increase was achieved by adding sector focusing and changing the field shape. This beam has no micro structure and about 75% macro duty factor. It is used with three secondary charged particle beam lines for simultaneous experiments with π^+ , μ^+ and scattered protons. Typical beam intensities have been 1.5 to 2.0 μ A on target. The accelerator was closed July 1978.

ENTRY NO. FM-10

NAME OF MACHINE 160 MeV Synchrocyclotron DATE 2 Jan. 1979
 INSTITUTION Harvard Cyclotron Laboratory, Harvard University
 ADDRESS 44 Oxford St., Cambridge, MA 02138

IN CHARGE A.M. KoehlerREPORTED by A.M. Koehler

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1946
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1949
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS increased energy
external beam, 1957
 OPERATION, 45 hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 5 %, outside 95 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE ad lib. weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$1 million
 COST, FACILITY, total \$1.7 million
 FUNDED BY ONR 1946-1967

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 3 CRAFTS 3
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 OPERATED BY X Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$250 K direct costs
 FUNDED BY users fees & subcontracts

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house ~1 outside ~15
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0
 RES. BUDGET, in house ~ \$5 K
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 3 in 3 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model PDP11/34
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 241 cm; R extraction 105 cm
 GAP, min 29.6 cm; Field 19.0 kG } at 0.6 x 10⁶
 max 30.5 cm; Field 18.3 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 18.1 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY ~100 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/⟨B⟩ _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS _____; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 641 tons; Coils 74 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type copper strip
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Deionized water
 POWER: Main coils 160 max, kW
 Trimming coils none max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 6 cm; DC BIAS -2 kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____
 RF _____ to _____ mHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ mHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F. used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 10 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 8 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 to 250 /sec
 MODULATOR, type Rotating capacitor
 BEAM PULSE, width 250 microsec. typ.

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 4 NRC 6" oil
 OPERATING PRESSURE 6 x 10⁻⁶ (3 x 10⁻⁷ base) μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 4 to 10 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

hot filament, pulsed arc "volcano"

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Passive regenerator & channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Relays

ENTRY NO. FM-10 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	Proton		160
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
Internal			2
External			0.05
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	5 %	μ A of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	1 %	μ A of MeV
Emittance		
(mm-mrad)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 100 \text{ axial} \\ 85 \text{ radial} \end{array} \right\}$	μ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics & Rad. damage	2 %
Bio-Medical Applications	90 %
Isotope Production	2 %
Development	6 %
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Since 1967 this machine has been operated as required by the needs of several users. The entire operating expense is derived from a fee, currently \$1820 per 24-hour day, collected from each user. Principal use is for the treatment of patients, more than 1200 so far. Treatment of pituitary gland disorders has been most important, but clinical applications have been expanding rapidly, now making full use of two separate treatment rooms with beam switching between treatments. Patient load is now 150 to 200 per year.

The equipment and techniques developed for medical work are also convenient for radiation damage studies and for development of particle detection systems. Other applications being developed are proton activation analysis and proton radiography.

References:

- A.M. Koehler and K. Johnson, in these Proceedings
 A.M. Koehler, in Cyclotrons 1972, AIP Conf. Proc. No. 9

ENTRY NO. FM-11

NAME OF MACHINE Space Radiation Effects Laboratory (SREL) DATE July 11, 1978
 INSTITUTION College of William and Mary
 ADDRESS Newport News, Virginia

IN CHARGE Robert T. SiegelREPORTED by Robert T. Siegel

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1960-62 MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1962-63
 CONSTRUCTION, date July, 1963
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) January, 1965
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 1972

OPERATION, 136 hr/wk; On Target 128 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside 100 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 16 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR \$5,963,000 (incl. orig.
 COST, FACILITY, total \$16,900,000 beam
 FUNDED BY NASA transport)

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS 2 ENGINEERS 4
 TECHNICIANS 12 CRAFTS 1
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 60
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or X Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev \$750,000
 FUNDED BY NSF and State of Virginia

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside 45
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 60
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 350 m²
 movable 600 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 7 in 4 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 3
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model IBM 360/44
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

Proceedings of Conference on Cyclotron Improvement, College of William and Mary, 1964. Papers by W. M. Brobeck, R. M. Nissen, J. R. Mulady.

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 500 cm; R extraction _____ cm
 GAP, min 36 cm; Field 19.5 kG } at 1.3 X 10⁶
 max 45 cm; Field 18.2 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 18.2 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 50 parts/10⁶; R_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS _____; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 2700 tons; Coils 60 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type _____
 STORED ENERGY _____ MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM _____
 POWER: Main coils 950 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA _____ %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 12 cm; DC BIAS -1.4 kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____
 RF 29.6 to 17.0 MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max _____ kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 35 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 2-3%
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 60 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 55 /sec
 MODULATOR, type Tuning Fork
 BEAM PULSE, width 50,000
10 msec, external, internal meso

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size _____
 OPERATING PRESSURE _____ μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

Cold cathode

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Regenerator-Magnetic Channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. FM-11 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	600	590
	α	710	710
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal	1	2.5
	α	1	0.5
External	p	10^{11}	4×10^{11}
	α	10^{10}	$> 10^{10}$
Secondary		(part/s)	(part/s)
	π^-	10^7	10^7
	μ	2×10^5	6×10^5

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μ A of MeV
Extract Eff	5 %	0.1 μ A of p MeV 590
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μ A of MeV
Emittance		

(mm-mrad)	{ axial	} μ A of MeV
	radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	85	%
Solid State Physics	10	%
Bio-Medical Applications	5	%
Isotope Production		%
Development		%
		%
		%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

- Two extraction systems for use at 600 MeV and 300 MeV
Entire extraction systems with internal targets are removable on "platters," with turnover time of ~ 8 hours.
- The full external proton beam can be delivered to either of two alternate target areas.
- Muon Channel (Quadrupole type) used to deliver stopping $\pi^\pm$ and $\mu^\pm$ beams. Other movable bending and quadrupole magnets available for specialized transport.
- Electronic equipment pool available for users.
- IBM 360-44 Data Acquisition System available for users.

SREL operations will be terminated July 31, 1978. Complete phaseout is scheduled for December 31, 1978.

ENTRY NO. FM-12

NAME OF MACHINE 184" Synchrocyclotron DATE Jan. 10, 1979
 INSTITUTION LBL
 ADDRESS _____

IN CHARGE H. A. Grunder REPORTED by L. Kanstein

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date _____
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Nov. 1946
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS 1949, 1955 to 1957
 OPERATION, 25 hr/wk; On Target 24 hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 99 %, outside 1 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY NIH

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS 1/2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or 3 Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev 315K
 FUNDED BY NIH

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 3 outside 2
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house \$182,070
 FUNDED BY NIH

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 200 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 1 in 1 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

*Used for clinical radiotherapy trials, and some radiobiology

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 470 cm; R extraction 208 cm
 GAP, min 28 cm; Field 17 kG } at _____ X 10⁶
 max _____ cm; Field 23.4 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 22.3 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/(B) _____
 NUMBER OF SECTORS _____; SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF _____ /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 4,000 tons; Coils 340 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type copper
 STORED ENERGY 30 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM oil/water
 POWER: Main coils 850kW/1600kW max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 85 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = _____ q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 12.3 cm; DC BIAS 1.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse _____ fine _____
 RF 36 to 18 MHz, stable ± _____ /10⁶
 Orb F _____ to _____ MHz; GAIN, max 10 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used _____
 DEE-Gnd, max 11 kV, min gap 12 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to ± _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 72 kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μsec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 64 /sec
 MODULATOR, type Vibrating Blades
 BEAM PULSE, width 13

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 6 20 inch oil Diffusion
Pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10 μTorr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME _____ hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM
Open ARC, Hot Filament

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

Le Couteur Regenerator & Mag. Channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	<u>proton</u>	<u>740</u>	<u> </u>
	<u>deut.</u>	<u>460</u>	<u> </u>
	<u>alpha</u>	<u>910</u>	<u> </u>
CURRENT		(μ A)	(μ A)
	Internal		
	<u>P</u>	<u>1</u>	<u> </u>
	<u>D</u>	<u>1</u>	<u> </u>
	<u>α</u>	<u>.5</u>	<u> </u>
	External		
	<u>.12</u>	<u> </u>	
	<u>.12</u>	<u> </u>	
	<u>.06</u>	<u> </u>	
	(part/s)	(part/s)	
Secondary	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	_____ RF deg _____ μ A of _____ MeV _____	
Phase Exc, max	_____ RF deg _____ μ A of _____ MeV _____	
Extract Eff	<u>15</u> % <u>12</u> μ A of <u>740</u> MeV <u>P</u>	
Res, $\Delta E/E$	_____ % _____ μ A of _____ MeV _____	
Emittance		

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____	%
Solid State Physics	_____	%
Bio-Medical Applications	100	%
Isotope Production	_____	%
Development	_____	%
	_____	%
	_____	%

typing limit

ENTRY NO. FM-13

NAME OF MACHINE Dubna 700 MeV High Intensity Phasotron DATE August, 1973
 INSTITUTION Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Lab. of Nucl. Fr.
 ADDRESS JINR, Head Post Office, POB 70, Moscow, USSR

IN CHARGE Prof. V. P. DZHELEPOVREPORTED by Prof. V. P. DZHELEPOV

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1967 MODEL tests 1968-1971
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1968-1971
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1971-1973
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1980
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____

OPERATION, 156 hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 80 %, outside 20 %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total 1.2×10^6 roubles
 FUNDED BY JINR

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 200 outside 30
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 1500 m^2 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 4-7 in 2 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max 2-3
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model EC-1040, EC-1010, H.P.
 OTHER FACILITIES
Isotope production M-5, M-6, MU
Me-100-Biological Complex,
VASNAIT.

REFERENCES/NOTES

MAGNET

POLE FACE diameter 600 cm; R extraction 270 cm
 GAP, min 15-30 cm; Field 18 kG } at 1.7×10^6
 max 120 cm; Field 12 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.3 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 50 parts/ 10^6 ; $B_{\text{max}}/(B)$ 1.1
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 77 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: AVF 0 /sec;
 Harmonic correction 3 per sector
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 7000 tons; Coils 165 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Al
 STORED ENERGY about 10 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralizer water
 POWER: Main coils 1100 max, kW
 Trimming coils _____ max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 58.5 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) _____ deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) $E/A =$ _____ q^2/A^2 MeV
 (Focusing limit) $E/A =$ _____ q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 angle 130 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 7-10 cm; DC BIAS 2 kV
 TUNED by, coarse VC fine _____
 RF 13.4 to 14.4 MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ / 10^6
 Orb F18 to 14 MHz; GAIN, max 80 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 50 kV, min gap _____ cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ 200 deg
 RF POWER input, max _____ kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 600 /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 3 Diffusion Pumps
 OPERATING PRESSURE 3-10 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME about 3 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

P.I.G. type
Axial injector & Polarized ion source
 EXTRACTION SYSTEM
Iron-Current Channel, 70%
 CONTROL SYSTEM

ENTRY NO. FM-13 (cont.)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	p	700	
CURRENT		(μA)	(μA)
Internal	p	50	
External	p	35	
Secondary	π^- π^+ n	(part/s) 6×10^6 3×10^8 7×10^7	(part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	RF deg	μA of MeV
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	%	μA of MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	%	μA of MeV

Emittance

(mm-mrad) {	axial	} μA of MeV
	radial	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	%
Solid State Physics	%
Bio-Medical Applications	%
Isotope Production	%
Development	%
	%
	%

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

ENTRY NO. FM-14

NAME OF MACHINE Leningrad Synchrocyclotron
 INSTITUTION Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute, Acad. of Sc. USSR
 LOCATION Gatchina, Leningrad District DATE May 1972 ***
188350 USSR
 IN CHARGE N.K. Abrosimov REPORTED by N.K. Abrosimov

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date _____ MODEL tests _____
 ENG. DESIGN, date _____
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1967
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) Nov. 1967
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____
 OPERATION, I30 hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house 100 %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE 3 weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY _____

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS _____ ENGINEERS _____
 TECHNICIANS _____ CRAFTS _____
 ADMIN & CLER _____ TOTAL _____
 GRAD. STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Sp operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY _____

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USER GROUPS, in house _____ outside _____
 STAFF SCIENTISTS, in house _____ outside _____
 TOTAL RES STAFF, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH PROGRAMS

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 2500 m²
 movable _____ m²
 TARGET STATIONS 9 in _____ ROOMS
 STATIONS SERVED AT THE SAME TIME, max 2
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 ON-LINE COMPUTER, model _____
 FACILITIES for
 Isotope production _____
 Irradiation, Solid State _____
 Biological _____
 Time-of-Flight Study _____
 On-Line Mass Separation _____

NOTATIONS

MAGNET

POLE FACE dia 685 cm; R ext 316.5 cm
 GAP, min 39 cm; Field _____ kG
 max 50 cm; Field 19 kG } at 1.2 10⁶
 AVE FIELD at R max 17.86 kG } A-turns
 CURRENT, STABILITY $\pm$ 100 parts/10⁶
 B max / < B > = 1
 AVF SECTORS _____ SPIRAL, max _____ deg
 POLE FACE coil pairs, AVF _____ /sec
 Harmonic _____ /sec; Rad Grad _____ /sec, or
 circular; HEAVY ION, E max = _____ q²/A
 WEIGHT, Fe 7800 ~~XXXX~~ AI 174 tons
 POWER, main coils 1000, pole tips _____
 total 1000 kW; cooled by _____
 YOKE/POLE area 128 %; θ sec (Sect Mag) _____ deg
 TOTAL POWER, installed 2 MW
 normal load 1 MW

ION SOURCE, int open with cold cathode
 ext _____

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1, width 180 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 10 cm; DC BIAS 3 kV
 TUNED by coarse 13.2, fine _____
 RF 30.5 to 13.2 MHz, stable $\pm$ _____ /10⁶
 Orb F 28.9 to 13.2 Mc/s; GAIN 10 kV/t
 HARMONICS, RF/OF, used 1
 DEE-Gnd, max 10 kV, x/field, min _____ cm,
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) _____
 RF PHASE stable to $\pm$ _____ deg
 RF POWER input, max 240(per pulse) kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ s
 type _____
 EXTRACT System Non-linear regenerat.
systeme

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 50 /sec
 MODULATOR, type Rotating capacitor
 BEAM PULSE, width micro 20 nsec
macro 0.3 msec

SELECTED REFERENCES

1. Proc. of the Intern. Conf. on High Ener. Acc. Yerevan 1969 V.1, P.317, 349.
2. Sov. Jour. of Tech. Phys. V.40 p.2593, V.41 p.1222, V.41 p.1769 (1971)

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	<u>P</u>	<u>1000</u>	<u>1000</u>
		(μ A)	(μ A)
CURRENT			
Internal	<u>P</u>		<u>0.64</u>
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary	<u>π^-</u>		<u>10^5</u>
	<u>π^+</u>		<u>10^6</u>
HEAVIEST ion			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	<u>90</u>	RF deg <u>0.64</u> μ A of <u>1000</u> MeV
Phase Exc, max	<u>90</u>	RF deg <u>0.64</u> μ A of <u>1000</u> MeV
Extract Eff	<u>25</u> %	<u>0.64</u> μ A of <u>1000</u> MeV
Res, $\Delta E/E$	<u>1</u> %	μ A of _____ MeV
Emittance	{ _____ axial	_____ μ A of _____ MeV
	(mm-mrad) { _____ radial	
VACUUM norm	<u>2</u> μ orr	PUMPDOWN time <u>2</u> hr

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____ %
Solid State Physics	_____ %
Bio-Medical Applications	_____ %
Isotope Production	_____ %
	_____ %

OTHER FEATURES and OPERATION SUMMARY

1. The proton beam is extracted by means of a wide aperture non-linear regenerative system. When the extraction system was designed, the spectrum of betatron oscillation present in machine was taken into account.
2. The proton beam may be stretched by means of cee-electrode system with the macro duty cycle 50-80% and efficiency 80-50 %. Cee -60° azimuth, freq. range 13.4 to 13.2 MHz, 2.5 kV peak, one long wave type resonance system with a ferrite modulation, D.C. power - 2 kW.