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AN IBM 7090 FORTRAN PROGRAM FOR ASME UNFIRED PRESSURE
VESSEL DESIGN AND PRELIMINARY COST ESTIMATION

C. E. Prince
R. P. Milford

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CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY DIVISION

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AN IBM 7090 FORTRAN PROGRAM FOR ASME UNFIRED PRESSURE
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ABSTRACT

An IBM 7090 Fortran program was written for the preliminary design and cost estimation of unfired pressure vessels with or without a jacket. Both vessel and jacket designs conform to the 1959 ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, Section VIII, Unfired Pressure Vessels. Vessels and jackets from 5 in. pipe through 84 in. o.d. and 1/4 in. through 1-1/2 in. in metal thickness may be designed by this program as written. Total vessel cost is the sum of metal and fabrication costs, each on a weight basis.

INTRODUCTION

The design of an unfired pressure vessel under external pressure using the ASME Code is a trial and error process involving several calculations and the use of charts. This process can become tedious and time consuming if several vessels are to be designed. The increasing availability and use of modern high speed computing machines have reduced the time and effort required for problems of a similar nature to a minimum. With this in mind, a Fortran program was written for use with the IBM 7090 computer which will make the necessary design and cost estimation calculations for these vessels.

DESIGN EQUATIONS AND CALCULATION TECHNIQUES

The calculations in this program are consistent with the rules set forth in the 1959 edition of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, Section VIII, Unfired Pressure Vessels, for the calculation of wall and head thickness of thin shelled vessels subjected to internal or external pressure. Schematic diagrams in Fig. 1 and Fig. 2 show the type vessels this program will design.

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Fig. 1. Vessel with straight side/outside diameter ratio equal to or less than 4.0.

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Note: For long vessels, stiffening rings are required every $(4 \times OD)$ in.

Fig. 2. Vessel with straight side/outside diameter ratio greater than 4.0.

Internal Pressure

From Ref. (1), par. UA-1 (1), the equation used for determining the shell thickness was:

$$t = \frac{P R_o}{SE + 0.4 P}, \quad (1)$$

where

t = minimum required thickness of shell plates, exclusive of corrosion allowance,

P = design pressure, pounds per square inch,

R_o = outside radius of shell course,

S = maximum allowable stress value, pounds per square inch,

E = efficiency of longitudinal welded joints (Par. UW-12). (For seamless shells, use E = 1.0.)

From Par. US-4 (d), the equation for calculating the head thickness of an ASME type (torispherical) head was:

$$t = \frac{P L \left(0.25 \left(3 + \left(\frac{L}{r} \right)^{0.5} \right) \right)}{2 SE - 0.2 P} \quad (2)$$

where

t = minimum required thickness of head after forming, inches (exclusive of corrosion allowance),

P = design pressure, pounds per square inch,

L = inside spherical head radius, inches,

r = inside knuckle radius, inches,

S, E = same as in Equation (1).

External Pressure

The charts in Appendix V of Ref. (1) show the relationship of ratio of the compressive stress to tangent modulus of elasticity (S/E) to the dimensional ratios of length to outside diameter (L/D) and thickness to outside diameter (t/D). The latter two are properties which depend upon the geometry of the system and are the same for all materials. The

portion of the chart in the range of this study lies between the L/D ratios of 0.8 and 4.0. Vessels in this area are below the critical length and failure takes place at the yield stress which is assumed to be constant. These curves can be represented by the following equation, Ref. (2):

$$\frac{S}{E} = \frac{1.30 (t/D)^{1.5}}{L/D - 0.45 (t/D)^{0.5}} \quad (3)$$

where

t = minimum required shell thickness in inches, exclusive of corrosion allowance,

S = compressive stress, psi,

E = tangent modulus of elasticity and must be essentially constant throughout the range in question,

D = outside diameter, inches,

L = design length of a vessel section, taken as the largest of the following:

- (1) the distance between head bend lines plus 1/3 of the depth of each head if there are no stiffening rings;
- (2) if stiffening rings are required, the design length was taken as four times the outside diameter. Neither the center-to-center distance between any two adjacent stiffening rings nor the distance from the center of the first stiffening ring to the head-bend line plus 1/3 the depth of the head may exceed this distance. All measurements are taken parallel to the axis of the vessel, in inches.

Also shown on the chart are the properties that are dependent upon the material itself. These may be represented by the equation, Ref.

(2):

$$S/E = \frac{2 P D}{E t} \quad (4)$$

where

S, E, D, and t are the same as in the above geometry dependent formula (Equation 3), and

P = maximum allowable working pressure (includes safety factor of 4), psi.

The thicknesses of ASME type heads are calculated from equations (5) and (6). Equation (5) was developed from the charts in Appendix V of Ref. (1) and equation (6) from the same reference and its similarity to equation (4), Ref. (1):

$$S/E = \frac{0.12 t_h}{L_1} \quad (5)$$

and

$$S/E = \frac{2 P L_1}{E t_h} \quad (6)$$

where

S, E, and P are the same as in equation (4),

L_1 = inside spherical radius of the head, inches,

t_h = minimum head thickness, exclusive of corrosion allowance, in inches.

To determine the required shell or head thickness for a given set of conditions, S/E values are calculated starting with a thickness of 1/64 in. and increasing the thickness by 1/64 in. until the S/E value, based on the geometry of the system, exceeds the S/E value based on the pressure of the system.

Jacket Design

This program will design two types of vessel jackets. They are shown in Fig. 3. The first type covers all or part of the straight side portion of the vessel but not the head. The second type covers all or part of the straight side portion of the vessel and the head of the vessel with an ASME type head. Jacket design calculations are the same as for the vessel. Connection of the jacket to the vessel on the end opposite the ASME head and on both ends of a straight side jacket

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- Notes: (1) Jacket may extend any length along vessel straight side length.
(2) Stiffening rings on jacket are located 4 x jacket OD apart.

Fig. 3. Jacket types.

is accomplished by welding to a washer type ring. The thickness of this ring is taken as twice the jacket shell thickness. However, a lower limit of 0.25 in. and an upper limit of 1.0 in. were assigned to this thickness.

A program flow diagram is given in Appendix C and a program card listing in Appendix D. Sample data sheets and deck setup are given in Appendices E and F, respectively. A sample problem showing input and output is given in Appendix G.

LIMITATIONS AND ASSUMPTIONS

Outside Diameter Range

The range of vessel outside diameters is from 5.563 inches (5 in. NPS Sch. 40 pipe) through 84 inches. These diameters are supplied as a list in the second data card. Jacket outside diameters for the type with one head are also taken from this list. A jacket on the straight side of the vessel only does not have to match a head and therefore is not restricted.

Metal Thicknesses

After the addition of corrosion allowance, the final thickness is chosen as the next greater size from an internal list of standard thicknesses supplied in the third data card. However, provision is included for accepting the first standard thickness under the required size if the excess is not greater than a certain fraction of that standard thickness. This allowable excess may be included in the input data as a decimal fraction of the standard thickness. The above feature is not included for the four pipe sizes. Their thickness is based on Sch. 40 pipe size and the ability of that thickness to withstand the design pressures. Corrosion allowance is not considered for the four pipe sizes.

Freeboard Ratio Variation

The initial volume estimated is based on a list of internal diameters (input data card No. 1); each i.d. is slightly less than the corresponding o.d. in the o.d. list. After an i.d. is selected which meets the volume requirement, the next larger o.d. is selected for the vessel. This will increase the freeboard ratio slightly above its input value.

Straight Side Length/o.d. Range

This length/outside diameter ratio was taken as 0.8 to 4.0 because one equation could be used to represent the line obtained by plotting length/outside diameter versus stress/modulus of elasticity for a given diameter/thickness ratio. For length/diameter ratios larger than 4.0, stiffening rings must be used every four diameters distance along the side of the vessel or jacket.

Modulus of Elasticity

This program is limited to the range in which the modulus of elasticity can be considered constant.

Head Dimension Approximations

Several approximations were used to obtain values of various head dimensions. Three of these values--the head dish volume, the head dish radius and the head knuckle radius--are printed as output and can be easily compared to manufacturer's literature. The inside depth of dish of the head--not printed as output--was estimated from the equation,

$$Y = 0.1545 X + 1.4158, \quad (7)$$

which was obtained by plotting the inside dish depths versus outside diameter and drawing a straight line through the field obtained. This development is shown in Fig. 4, Appendix A. Data were taken from the 1955 Lukens Spun Heads Data book. Calculated head dimensions should be compared with manufacturer's literature and the jacket head depth of dish should be compared to the vessel head to ensure a correct fit. Head dish volume and weight will also vary due to the equations used for estimating these values. The head dish volume was estimated from the following equation:

$$V = (0.64) i.d.^3 \quad (8)$$

V = volume in U.S. gallons,

i.d. = inside diameter in inches,

0.64 = constant obtained by averaging eight selected heads using data from Buffalo Tank Corporation, Ref. (5).

The head weights were estimated from equations obtained on p. 32 of Ref. (4).

All pipe cap dimensions used were taken from Ref. (3) and represent standard ellipsoidal type caps rather than ASME torispherical caps. This will result in a conservative estimate of required thickness of about 13% (based on calculations using a 12-in. pipe cap and a 12-in. dished head).

External Pressure-Thickness Check

It is possible to check the thickness required by the external pressure on the vessel, or jacket, shell and head by a rapid hand calculation using the charts in Appendix V of Ref. (1). The safe working pressure may be calculated using the thickness determined by the program and compared to the design pressure. This is recommended for any design as a final step since the metal property-dependent lines in the external pressure charts of Ref. (1) deviate rapidly from straight lines for high L/o.d. ratios and o.d./thickness ratios below 100.

REFERENCES

1. "Unfired Pressure Vessels, Section VII," ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, 1959 Edition, Am. Soc. Mech. Engr., New York (1959).
2. E. O. Bergman, "The New-Type Code Chart for the Design of Vessels Under External Pressure," Pressure Vessel and Piping Design, collected papers 1927-1959, p. 649, Am. Soc. Mech. Engr., New York.
3. Tube-Turn Catalog and Engineering Data Book, Number 211, Tube Turns, Inc., Louisville 1, Kentucky (1949).
4. Lukens Steel Company Spun Heads Catalog, 1955, Lukens Steel Company, Coatesville, Pennsylvania (1955).
5. Buffalo Tank Handbook, 5th Printing, Buffalo Tank Company, New York (1945).

Fig. 4. Data for head inside depth of dish equation development.

APPENDIX B

List of Variables Used in Calculations

Variable Name	Variable
A	Used to float index integer
A1, A2	Working value of thickness, in.
A5, A6, A7	Used to input material of construction of vessel
A8, A9	Vessel identification
A5J, A6J, A7J	Used to input jacket material of construction
B1	Working value of head thickness, in.
B6	Working value of shell thickness, in.
CAPY	Design capacity, cu ft
CFPP	Cost of fabrication, \$/lb
CMPP	Cost of vessel metal, \$/lb
CMPPJ	Cost of jacket metal, \$/lb
COR	Corrosion allowance, in.
COSTB	Cost to fabricate vessel, \$
COSTM	Cost of vessel metal, \$
COSTMJ	Cost of jacket metal, \$
DENS	Vessel metal density, lb/cu ft
DENSJ	Jacket metal density, lb/cu ft
DENSQ	Vessel metal density, lb/cu in.
DENSQJ	Jacket metal density, lb/cu in.
DI	Working value of vessel shell inside diameter, in.
DIH	Inside diameter of head, in.
DIJ	Inside diameter of jacket shell, in.
DIS	Final vessel shell inside diameter, in.
DO	Working and final vessel outside diameter, in.
DOJ	Jacket outside diameter (working value under internal pressure and final value), in.
DOJEP	Jacket outside diameter (working value under external pressure), in.
E	Vessel metal modulus of elasticity, psi
EJ	Jacket metal modulus of elasticity, psi
FBR	Freeboard ratio, (vessel volume/design volume)
H	Vessel shell length, in.
HSEPC	Unsupported vessel shell length used in required thickness calculation, in.
HSEPCJ	Unsupported jacket shell length used in required thickness calculation, in.

APPENDIX B (continued)

<u>Variable Name</u>	<u>Variable</u>
I	Index or integer value
J	Input - if vessel is to have a jacket, this variable is "one"
JHED	Input - if jacket has a head, this variable is "one"
JLOD	Internal equivalent of a sense switch, set if jacket L/o.d. is greater than 4
K, L, L1, L2	Index value
PEX	Design external pressure for vessel, psi
PEXJ	Design external pressure for jacket, psi
PIN	Design internal pressure for vessel, psi
PINJ	Design internal pressure for jacket, psi
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4	Working values used in average calculations (see 41, 486)
RADH	Vessel head spherical dish radius, in.
RADHJ	Jacket head spherical dish radius, in.
RADK	Vessel head knuckle radius, in.
RADKJ	Jacket head knuckle radius, in.
RK2, RK3	Working values vessel knuckle radius, in.
RK2J, RK3J	Working values jacket knuckle radius, in.
RL0D	Vessel straight side length/outside diameter
S	Maximum allowable stress in vessel metal, psi
SJ	Maximum allowable stress in jacket metal, psi
SEGH	S/E due to geometry of head, vessel
SEGHJ	S/E due to geometry of head, jacket
SEGS	S/E due to geometry of shell, vessel
SEGSJ	S/E due to geometry of shell, jacket
SEPH	S/E due to pressure on head, vessel
SEPHJ	S/E due to pressure on head, jacket
SEPS	S/E due to pressure on shell, vessel
SEPSJ	S/E due to pressure on shell, jacket
SF	Length of head straight flange, in.
SPACE	Min. space between jacket i.d. and vessel o.d., in.
SSL	Vessel straight side length, in.
SSLJ	Jacket straight side length, in.
SSLRJ	SSLJ/SSL
TCOST	Cost of vessel only (metal + fabrication), \$
TCOSTB	Total fabrication cost, \$
TCOSTM	Total metal cost, \$
TCOSTI	Total unit cost, \$
TEIEPJ	Thickness of end plate, in.
TEMP	Design temperature for vessel, °F

APPENDIX B (continued)

Variable Name	Variable
TEMPJ	Design temperature for jacket, °F
TH	Vessel head thickness (no corrosion allowance), in.
THC	Vessel head thickness plus corrosion allowance, in.
THCAST	Vessel head thickness plus corrosion allowance as standard thickness, in.
THEP	Vessel head thickness due to external pressure, in.
THEPJ	Jacket head thickness due to external pressure, in.
THIP	Vessel head thickness due to internal pressure, in.
THIPJ	Jacket head thickness due to internal pressure, in.
THJ	Final jacket head thickness, in.
TS, TSC, TSCAST, TSEP, TSEPJ, TSIP, TSIPJ, TSJ	The following eight variable are shell counterparts of above head values
TSEPJI	Jacket - Sch. 40 NPS pipe thickness, in.
TWJ	Weight of jacket, lbs
TWJV	Total weight of unit (vessel plus jacket), lbs
TWV	Weight of vessel, lbs
VOHD	Volume of one head dish, gal
VOLH	Volume of two pipe caps (not including straight flange), cu ft
VT	Total volume of vessel, cu ft
VT1	First estimate of total volume of vessel, cu ft
VT2	Ratio of VT1/VT
WELD	Weld efficiency, vessel, decimal fraction
WELDJ	Weld efficiency, jacket, decimal fraction
WJE	Weight of one jacket end, lbs
WJH	Weight of one jacket head, lbs
WJS	Weight of jacket shell, lbs
WTH	Weight of one vessel head, lbs
WTS	Weight of vessel shell, lbs
WTSR	Distance from head weld to first stiffening ring, vessel, in.
WTSRJ	Distance from head weld to first stiffening ring, jacket, in.
XSTA	Excess thickness allowable above a standard plate size before requiring the next larger standard thickness, expressed as a decimal fraction of the standard size

SHEET 1 OF 7

APPENDIX C

PROGRAM FLOW DIAGRAM

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Note: Program Ends After All Data Has Been Read.

UNFIRED PRESSURE VESSEL DESIGN DATA SHEET

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APPENDIX E

WRITTEN BY: _____ REQUEST NUMBER _____ DATE _____ (SHEET 1 OF 2)

Control Cards:			
1	5		
*ID			
1			
*CHARGE	() () () ()		
1			
*TAPE	(9 , 0 U T P U T) (1 0 , I N P U T)		
1			
*DUMP	(1 0 0 0 , 7 7 4 6 0 , D)		
1			
*EXECUTE			
1			
*TYPE	(B I N A R Y)		
<p>NOTES:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. ID: SHOULD HAVE JOB DESCRIPTION OR TITLE, NAME, AND ADDRESS. 2. CHARGE: 4-DIGIT NUMBER SUPPLIED BY COMPUTER OPERATIONS. 3. DUMP: ADDITIONAL TYPES OF DUMP MAY BE SPECIFIED. 4. TYPE: IF FORTRAN DECK IS TO BE RUN, CHANGE BINARY TO FORTRAN. 5. SETUP: PLACE THESE CARDS IN FRONT OF BINARY DECK (OR FORTRAN) IN THE ABOVE ORDER, FOLLOW WITH DATA CONTROL CARD, THE THREE DATA CARDS WHICH CONTAIN THE DIAMETER AND THICKNESS LISTS, AND THE VESSEL DESIGN DATA CARDS. 			

UNFIRED PRESSURE VESSEL DESIGN DATA SHEET

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APPENDIX E (CONT'D)

WRITTEN BY:

REQUEST NUMBER:

DATE:

(SHEET 2 of 2)

Vessel Design Data:

Capacity, cu ft	Free Board Ratio	Straight Side/ OD Ratio	Head- Straight Flange, in.	Modulus of Elasticity, psi	Maximum Allowable Tensile, Stress psi	Design Temp., °F	Design External Pressure, psi	Design Internal Pressure, psi
1	11	16	24	29	39	49	55	63
			1 . 5		E			

Metal Cost, \$/lb	Fabrication Cost, \$/lb	Weld Eff., Dec. Fract.	Corrosion Allowance, in.	Allowance over Std. Thickness, Dec. Fract.	Material of Construction (2)	Vessel Identity (2)	Metal Density, lbs/cu ft (3)	Metal Density, lbs/cu in. (3)
1	9	17	21	26	31	49	57	65

Jacket Design Data:

Jacket Straight Side/Vessel Straight Side	Min. Space Between Vessel OD and Jacket ID, in.	H (7)	Design External Pressure, psi	Design Internal Pressure, psi	Design Temp., °F	Modulus of Elasticity, psi	Maximum Allowable Tensile, Stress psi	Metal Cost, \$/lb	Weld Eff., Dec. Fract.	J (6)
1	9	17	18	25	32	38	48	57	65	69
						E				

Material of Construction (2)	Metal Density, lbs/cu ft (3)	Metal Density, lbs/cu in. (3)
1	19	27

NOTES:

1. All decimal points are coded to the extreme right of the field and do not take up a space. However, a decimal point may be located in any other space and will override the printed point. (See: Head-straight flange in card No. 1).
2. Use any Fortran characters.
3. Only one density value required.
4. The final shell and head thicknesses of the vessel are selected from an internal list by selecting the next larger size. To allow a small overage above one std. thickness before choosing the next larger size, insert allowable excess as decimal fraction of std. thickness.
5. All four data cards must be included for each vessel.
6. J: If a jacket is to be designed, insert "1".
7. H: If a jacket is to have a head, insert "1". Jacket may have no more than one head.

APPENDIX D

Listing of Fortran Deck

C	UNFIRED PRESSURE VESSEL DESIGN PROGRAM, R.P. MILFORD, C.E. PRINCE	0
	DIMENSION DIAI(27),DIAO(27),THIK(14)	1
	10READ INPUT TAPE 10,2,(DIAI(I),I#1,27),(DIAO(I),I#1,27),	2
	1(THIK(I),I#1,14)	3
	2 FCRMAT(27F2.0/4F5.3,23F2.0/14F4.4)	4
C	9 READ IN DATA	5
	100READ INPUT TAPE 10,11,1CAPY,FBR,RLOD,SF,E,S,TEMP,PEX,PIN,CMPP,CFPP	6
	1,WELC,CCR,XSTA,A5,A6,A7,A8,A9,DENS,DENSQ,SSLRJ,SPACE,JHED,PEXJ,PIN	7
	2J,TEMPJ,EJ,SJ,CMPPJ,WELCJ,J,A5J,A6J,A7J,DENSJ,DENSQJ)	8
	110FORMAT(F10.0,F5.0,F8.0,F5.0,E10.0,F10.0,F6.0,F8.0,F8.0/	9
	1F8.C,F8.0,F4.0,F5.0,F5.C,3A6,2A4,F8.C,F8.0/F8.0,F8.0,11,F7.0,F7.0,	10
	2F6.C,E10.0,F9.C,F8.0,F4.0,11/3A6,F8.0,F8.0)	11
C	12 CALCULATE VESSEL VOLUME	12
	VT#CAPY*FBR	13
C	99 SELECT INSIDE DIAMETER FOR REQUIRED VOLUME	14
	100 DC199I#1,27	15
	DI#DIAI(I)	16
	SSL#CI*RLOD	17
	VTI#3.14159*DI**2*SSL/(1728.*4.)+1.28*DI**3/(1728.*7.481)	18
	IF(VT-VTI)101,102,103	19
	101 DI#DIAI(I-1)	20
	102 GOTO200	21
	103 VT2#VT1/VT	22
	IF(VT2-C.97)199,200,200	23
	199 CONTINUE	24
C1990	SELECT NEXT GREATER STANDARD OUTSIDE DIAMETER	25
	200 DC201I#1,27	26
	DO#DIAO(I)	27
	IF(CO-CI)201,202,202	28
	201 CONTINUE	29
C2010	SET LENGTH OF SIDE FOR USE IN CALCULATIONS	30
	202 SSL#CO*RLOD	31
	2020 H#SSL-3.	32
	2021 IF(RLOD-4.)2022,2022,2024	33
	2022 HSEPC#SSL+2.*(1.1545*CO+1.1458)/3.	34
	2023 GO TO 2026	35
	2024 HSEPC#4.*DO	36
	2025 WTSR#HSEPC-1.5-(1.1545*CO+1.1458)/3.	37
	2026 IF(CO-10.75)203,207,208	38
C2027	IF VESSEL IS PIPE, SET SHELL THICKNESS EQUAL TO SCHEDULE 40 PIPE,	39
C2028	ALSO SET HEAD DISH RADIUS AND VOLUME.	40
	203 IF(CO-6.625)204,205,206	41
	204 TSEP#THIK(1)	42
	RACH#4.42	43
	VCLF#32.8/1728.	44
	RACK#.84	45
	GOTO211	46
	205 TSEP#THIK(2)	47
	RACH#5.31	48
	VCLF#67.8/1728.	49
	RACK#1.01	50
	GOTO211	51
	206 TSEP#THIK(3)	52
	RACH#6.98	53
	VCLF#147./1728.	54
	RACK#1.33	55
	GOTO211	56
	207 TSEP#THIK(4)	57
	RACH#8.77	58
	VCLF#354.8/1728.	59

APPENDIX D (continued)

RACK#1.67	60
C 210 CALCULATE S/E VALUES BASED ON GEOMETRY OF SYSTEM AND PRESSURE TO	61
C2100 SEE IF SCH 40 PIPE IS THICK ENOUGH UNDER EXTERNAL PRESSURE	62
211 DO 2115 I#1,96	63
A1#1	64
A1#A1*.015625	65
SEGS#1.3*(A1/DO)**1.5/(HSEPC/DO-.45*SQRTE(A1/DO))	66
SEPS#2.*PEX*DO/(E*A1)	67
IF(SEGS-SEPS)2115,2116,2116	68
2115 CONTINUE	69
2116 IF(TSEP-A1)212,300,300	70
212 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,213,A1	71
2130FORMAT(1H1,5X89HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE TOO THIN FOR VESSEL SHELL UNDER E	72
INTERNAL PRESSURE. REQUIRED THICKNESS IS F7.4, 1X 7HINCHES.//)	73
2140WRITEOUTPUTTAPE9,215,A8,A9,A5,A6,A7,TEMP,CAPY,FBR,RL0D,DC,SF,	74
IDENS,DENSQ,E,S,CCR,XSTA,WELC,CMPP,CFPP,PEX,PIN	75
2150FORMAT(1H1,4X13HVESSEL NUMBER 28X2A4/5X24HMATERIAL OF CONSTRUCTION	76
17X3A6/5X7HTEMP. F F43.0/5X21HDESIGN CAPACITY CU FT F31.2/5X15HFREE	77
2BCARD RATIO F37.2/5X31HSTRAIGHT LENGTH TO OUTSIDE DIAM F22.3/5X16H	78
3OUTSIDE DIAM IN. F37.3/5X8HS.F. IN. F43.1/5X26HMETAL DENSITY LB PE	79
4R CU FT F27.3/5X27HMETAL DENSITY LB PER CU IN. F28.5/5X21HMOCULUS	80
5OF ELAST. PSI 27XE11.5/5X32HMAX ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRESS PSI F18.0	81
6/5X23HCORROSION ALLOWANCE IN. F31.4/5X35HALLOWANCE OVER STD THIK.	82
7DEC.FRACT. F19.4/5X24HWELD EFFICIENCY FRACTION F29.3/5X22HCOST OF	83
8METAL \$ PER LB F32.4/5X22HCCST TO BUILD \$ PER LB F32.4/5X18HDESIGN	84
9 EXT PR. PSI F34.2/5X18HDESIGN INT PR. PSI F34.2)	85
GOTC10	86
C208A CALCULATE WALL THICKNESS FOR A DIAMETER LARGER THAN 10 IN. PIPE	87
C208B UNDER EXTERNAL PRESSURE	88
208 DO 209 I#1,96	89
A#1	90
TSEP#A*.015625	91
2082 SEGS#1.3*(TSEP/DO)**1.5/(HSEPC/DO-.45*SQRTE(TSEP/DO))	92
SEPS#2.*PEX*DO/(E*TSEP)	93
IF(SEGS-SEPS)2085,306,306	94
2085 IF(I-96)209,2086,2086	95
2086 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,2087,A8,A9	96
2087 FORMAT(1H1,5X41HSHELL THICKNESS TOO SMALL FOR VESSEL NO. 2A4)	97
209 CONTINUE	98
GOTC306	99
C 298 TEST SCH 40 PIPE CAP UNDER EXTERNAL PRESSURE FOR UP THROUGH	100
C 299 10 IN. PIPE	101
300 DO 3005 I#1,96	102
A2#1	103
A2#A2*.015625	104
SEGH#.12*A2/RACH	105
SEPH#2.*PEX*RACH/(E*A2)	106
IF(SEGH-SEPH)3005,3006,3006	107
3005 CONTINUE	108
3006 IF(TSEP-A2)301,3007,3007	109
3007 THEP#TSEP	110
GO TO 400	111
301 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,302,A2	112
3020FORMAT(1H1,5X92HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE CAP TOO THIN FOR VESSEL HEAD UNDE	113
R EXTERNAL PRESSURE. REQUIRED THICKNESS IS F7.4, 1X 7HINCHES.//)	114
303 GOTO214	115
C 304 SORT DIAMETERS AND SET HEAD DISH RADIUS FOR DIAMETERS LARGER THAN	116
C 305 10 IN. PIPE	117
306 IF(DO-48.)307,315,316	118
307 IF(DO-12.)300,311,308	119

APPENDIX D (continued)

308 IF(CO-24.)312,311,309	120
309 IF(CO-30.)313,311,310	121
310 IF(CO-36.)313,311,313	122
311 RADH#CC	123
GOTC320	124
312 IF(CO-16.)313,314,313	125
313 RADH#CC-2.0	126
GOTC320	127
314 RADH#CC-1.0	128
GOTC320	129
315 RADH#CC-6.0	130
GOTC320	131
316 IF(CO-84.)317,311,311	132
317 IF(TSEP-0.5)311,311,318	133
318 RADH#CC-6.0	134
C 319 CALCULATE HEAD THICKNESS FOR VESSEL DIAMETERS LARGER THAN	135
C3190 10 IN. PIPE UNDER EXTERNAL PRESSURE	136
320 DO 323 I#1,96	137
THEP#I	138
THEP#THEP*.C15625	139
SEGH#0.12*THEP/RADH	140
3221 SEPH#2.*PEX*RADH/(E*THEP)	141
3222 IF(SEGH-SEPH)3223,324,324	142
3223 IF(I-96)323,3224,3224	143
3224 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,3225,A8,A9	144
3225 FORMAT(IH1,5X40HHEAD THICKNESS TOO SMALL FOR VESSEL NO. 2A4)	145
323 CONTINUE	146
324 IF(THEP-TSEP)325,400,400	147
325 THEP#TSEP	148
C 399 CALCULATE THICKNESS OF SHELL UNDER INTERNAL PRESSURE ALL DIAMETERS	149
400 TSIP#(PIN*DC/2.)/(S*WELC+.4*PIN)	150
C400+ ESTIMATE HEAD KNUCKLE RADIUS BASED ON CONTROLLING THICKNESS	151
IF(CO-11.)403,403,4000	152
4000 RK2#.06*DO	153
4001 IF(TSEP-TSIP)4004,4002,4002	154
4002 B6#TSEP	155
4003 GO TO 4005	156
4004 B6#TSIP	157
4005 RK3#3.*B6	158
IF(RK2-RK3)402,401,401	159
401 RACK#RK2	160
GOTC403	161
402 RACK#RK3	162
C4029 CALCULATE HEAD THICKNESS DUE TO INTERNAL PRESSURE	163
403 THIP#PIN*RACH*(.25*(3.+SQRTF(RACH/RACK)))/(2.*S*WELC-.2*PIN)	164
IF(THIP-TSIP)404,405,405	165
404 THIP#TSIP	166
405 IF(CO-1C.75)406,406,420	167
C4058 COMPARE REQUIRED SHELL AND HEAD THICKNESS TO SCH 40 PIPE FOR	168
C4059 DIAMETERS EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 10 IN. PIPE	169
406 IF(TSIP-TSEP)407,407,408	170
407 TS#TSEP	171
4070 WRITECUTPUTTAPE9,4071	172
40710FORMAT(IH1,5X70HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE SHELL THICK ENOUGH FOR INTERNAL A	173
IND EXTERNAL PRESSURE //)	174
GOTC409	175
408 WRITECUTPUTTAPE9,4080	176
40800FORMAT(IH1,5X56HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE TOO THIN FOR REQUIRED INTERNAL PR	177
ESSURE///)	178
4081 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,4082,TSIP	179

APPENDIX D (continued)

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40820FORMAT(IH ,4X24HREQUIRED SHELL THICKNESS F30.4//)      180
      GOTO214      181
409 IF(THIP-THEP)410,41C,411      182
410 TH#THEP      183
4100 WRITEOUTPUTTAPE9,4101      184
41010FORMAT(IH ,5X68HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE CAP THICK ENOUGH FOR INTERNAL AND      185
      I EXTERNAL PRESSURE //)      186
      GOTO480      187
411 WRITEOUTPUTTAPE9,412      188
4120FORMAT(IH1,5X68HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE CAP TOO THIN FOR REQUIRED INTERNA      189
      IL PRESSURE///)      190
4120 WRITEOUTPUTTAPE9,4121,THIP      191
4121 FORMAT(IH ,5X23HREQUIRED HEAD THICKNESS24XF7.4)      192
      GOTO214      193
C4198 CHOOSE CONTROLLING THICKNESS OF SHELL AND HEAD FOR DIAMETERS      194
C4199 GREATER THAN 10 IN PIPE      195
420 IF(TSIP-TSEP)421,421,422      196
421 TS#TSEP      197
4210 WRITEOUTPUTTAPE9,4211      198
4211 FORMAT(IH1,5X47HSHELL THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY EXTERNAL PRESSURE//)      199
      GOTO423      200
422 TS#TSIP      201
4220 WRITEOUTPUTTAPE9,4221      202
4221 FORMAT(IH1,5X47HSHELL THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY INTERNAL PRESSURE//)      203
423 IF(THIP-THEP)424,424,425      204
424 TH#THEP      205
4240 WRITEOUTPUTTAPE9,4241      206
4241 FORMAT(IH ,5X46HHEAD THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY EXTERNAL PRESSURE//)      207
      GOTO480      208
425 TH#THIP      209
4250 WRITEOUTPUTTAPE9,4251      210
4251 FORMAT(IH ,5X46HHEAD THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY INTERNAL PRESSURE//)      211
480 IF(10-10.75)490,490,4800      212
C480+ ADD CORROSION ALLOWANCE TO VESSELS OF GREATER THAN 10 IN. PIPE      213
4800 TSC#TS+COR      214
      THC#TH+COR      215
C4802 SELECT NEXT LARGER STANDARD THICKNESS OVER REQUIRED THICKNESS FOR      216
C4803 BOTH SHELL AND HEAD      217
      DO483I#5,14      218
      IF(TSC-THIK(I))482,482,481      219
481 Q1#(TSC-THIK(I))/THIK(I)      220
      Q2#XSTA*THIK(I)      221
4811 IF(Q2-Q1)4821,482,482      222
482 TSCAST#THIK(I)      223
      GOTO485      224
4821 IF(I-14)483,4822,4822      225
4822 TSCAST#TSC      226
483 CONTINUE      227
485 DO488I#5,14      228
      IF(THC-THIK(I))487,487,486      229
486 Q3#(THC-THIK(I))/THIK(I)      230
      Q4#XSTA*THIK(I)      231
4861 IF(Q4-Q3)4871,487,487      232
487 THCAST#THIK(I)      233
      GOTO500      234
4871 IF(I-14)488,4872,4872      235
4872 THCAST#THC      236
488 CONTINUE      237
      GOTO500      238
490 TSCAST#TS      239

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APPENDIX D (continued)

THCAST#TH	240
4901 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,4902	241
49020FORMAT(IH,4X104HBASIS OF ANSWER IS SCH 40 PIPE WITH CORROSION ALLOWANCE OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN REQUIRED AND STD THICKNESS//)	242
C 499 CALCULATE FINAL VESSEL VOLUME AND FREEBOARD RATIO	243
500 DIS#CO-2.*TSCAST	244
IF(CC-10.75)501,501,502	245
501 VT#3.14159*DIS**2*SSL/(4.*1728.)*VOLH	246
GCTC503	247
502 DIH#CO-2.*THCAST	248
5020 VT#3.14159*DIS**2*SSL/(4.*1728.)*1.28*DIH**3/(1728.*7.481)	249
503 FBR#VT/CAPY	250
C503+ CALCULATE WEIGHTS AND COSTS	251
5030 IF(DENS)5031,5031,5039	252
5031 DENS#DENSQ*1728.	253
5039 WTS#3.14159*DENS*H*(CO*CO-DIS*DIS)/(4.*1728.)	254
IF(THCAST-1.)504,505,505	255
504 WTH#DENS*THCAST*(DO+DO/24.+3.+2.*RADK/3.)*2*3.14159/(1728.*4.)	256
GCTC506	257
5050WTH#DENS*THCAST*(DO+DO/24.+3.+2.*RADK/3.+THCAST)**2*3.14159/(1728.*4.)	258
506 TWV#WTS+2.*WTH	259
CCSTM#CMPP*TWV	260
COSTB#CFPP*TWV	261
TCOST#CCSTM+COSTB	262
510 IF(CC-10.75)511,511,512	263
511 VCHD#VOLH*7.481/2.	264
GCTO513	265
512 VCHD#.64*(DIH/12.)*3	266
C5129 WRITE OUT RESULTS	267
5130WRITEOUTPUTTAPE 9,514,A8,A9,A5,A6,A7,TEMP,CAPY,FBR,VT,VCHD,RLOD,DO	268
1,TSCAST,H,THCAST,RADH,RADK,SF,WTS,WTH	269
5140FORMAT(IH,4X13HVESSEL NUMBER28X2A4/5X24H MATERIAL OF CONSTRUCTION7	270
1X3A6/5X13HDESIGN TEMP FF37.C//5X21HDESIGN CAPACITY CU FTF32.3/5X15	271
2HFREEBOARD RATIOF37.2/5X20HVESSEL VOLUME CU FTF33.3/5X24H ONE HEAD	272
3 DISH VOLUME GALT28.2/5X29HSTRAIGHT LENGTH /CUTSIDE DIAMF24.3/5X20	273
4HOUTSIDE DIAMETER IN.F34.4/5X19HSHELL THICKNESS IN.F35.4/5X16HSHEL	274
5L LENGTH IN.F37.3/5X18HHEAD THICKNESS IN.F36.4/5X20HHEAD DISH RADI	275
6US IN.F33.3/5X23HHEAD KNUCKLE RADIUS IN.F30.3/5X24HHEAD STRAIGHT F	276
7LANGE IN.F28.2/5X19HWEIGHT OF SHELL LBSF34.3/5X22HWEIGHT OF CNE HE	277
8AC LRSF31.3)	278
5150WRITEOUTPUTTAPE9,516,TWV,DENS,DENSQ,PEX,PIN,E,S,CCR,XSTA,WELD,CMPP	279
1,CFPP,COSTM,COSTB,TCOST	280
5160FORMAT(IH,4X26HTOTAL WEIGHT OF VESSEL LBS F27.3/ 5X26HMETAL DENS	281
ITY LB PER CU FT F27.3/ 5X27HMETAL DENSITY LB PER CU IN. F27.4/ 5X2	282
28HDESIGN EXTERNAL PRESSURE PSI F23.1/ 5X28HDESIGN INTERNAL PRESSUR	283
3E PSI F23.1/ 5X25HMODULUS OF ELASTICITY PSI E34.5/ 5X32HMAX ALLOWA	284
4BLE TENSILE STRESS PSI F18.0/ 5X23HCORROSION ALLOWANCE IN. F31.4/	285
55X35HALLOWANCE OVER STD THIK. DEC.FRACT. F19.4/ 5X26HWELD EFFICIEN	286
6CY DEC.FRACT. F27.3// 5X19HMETAL COST \$ PER LB F35.4/ 5X25HFABRICA	287
7TICN COST \$ PER LB F29.4/ 5X19HMETAL COST TOTAL \$ F34.3/ 5X25HFAB	288
8RICATION COST TOTAL \$ F28.3// 5X18HTOTAL UNIT COST \$ F35.3//)	289
5160 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,5161	290
51610FORMAT(IH,4X54H(THE ABOVE CALCULATION IS FOR ASME TORISPHERICAL H	291
IEAD))	292
520 IF(RLOD-4.)590,590,521	293
521 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,521C,HSEPC,WTSR	294
52100FORMAT(IH,4X100H(THE ABOVE RESULTS ASSUME THAT STIFFENING RINGS AR	295
IE PLACED NO GREATER THAN 4 OUTSIDE DIAMETERS APART(F7.3,1X 7HINCH	296
2ES)/ 5X 98HAND ALSO NO FURTHER THAN 4 OUTSIDE DIAMETERS MINUS (1.5	297
	298
	299

APPENDIX D (continued)

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      3+1/3 HEAD IDD) FROM THE HEAD-TO-SHELL WELD( F7.3,1X 7HINCHES))
590 IF(J)597,597,600
597 DO 598 I#15,134
598 THIK(I)#0.
599 GO TO 1C
C      JACKET DESIGN CALCULATIONS
600 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,6000,A8,A9
6000 FORMAT(1H1,5X2HJACKET FOR VESSEL NUMBER      2A4//)
6001 IF(DENSJ)6002,6002,601
6002 DENSJ#DENSQJ*1728.
601 IF(JHED)6011,6011,63C
C      JACKET ON STRAIGHT SIDE OF VESSEL ONLY
C      JACKET SHELL THICKNESS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL PRESSURE
6011 DIJ#DC+2.*SPACE
602 TSIPJ#(PINJ*DIJ/2.)/(SJ*WELEDJ-.6*PINJ)
603 SSLJ#SSL*SSLRJ
604 DO 605 I#1,96
6040 TSEPJ#1
6041 TSEPJ#TSEPJ*.015625
6042 DOJ#DIJ+2.*TSEPJ
6043 IF(SSLJ/DOJ-4.)6045,6045,6044
6044 SSLJ#4.*DOJ
      HSEPCJ#SSLJ
      JLOC#1
      WTSRJ#0.
6045 SEGSJ#1.3*(TSEPJ/DOJ)**1.5/(SSLJ/DOJ-.45*SQRTE(TSEPJ/DOJ))
6046 SEPSJ#2.*PEXJ*DOJ/(EJ*TSEPJ)
6047 IF(SEGSJ-SEPSJ)605,606,606
605 CCNTINUE
606 IF(TSIPJ-TSEPJ)607,607,609
607 TSJ#TSEPJ
6070 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,608
608 FORMAT(1H ,5X42HEXTERNAL PRESSURE CONTROLLING JACKET SHELL/)
      GO TO 611
609 TSJ#TSIPJ
6090 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,61C
610 FORMAT(1H ,5X42HINTERNAL PRESSURE CONTROLLING JACKET SHELL/)
C      END THICKNESS
611 TEIEPJ#2.*TSJ
      IF(TEIEPJ-.25)6110,6110,6111
6110 TEIEPJ#.25
      GO TO 613
6111 IF(TEIEPJ-1.)613,613,6112
6112 TEIEPJ#1.
C      WEIGHTS AND COSTS FOR JACKET, AND JACKET PLUS VESSEL
613 WJS#DENSJ*SSLJ*3.14159*(DOJ*DOJ-DIJ*DIJ)/(4.*1728.)
614 WJE#DENSJ*TEIEPJ*3.14159*(DIJ*DIJ-DO*DO)/(4.*1728.)
615 TWJ#WJS+2.*WJE
616 TWJV#TWV+TWJ
617 CCSTMJ#TWJ*CMPPJ
618 TCOSTB#TWJV*CFPP
619 TCOSTM#CCSTM+CCSTMJ
620 TCOSTI#TCOSTB+TCOSTM
621 GO TO 734
C      JACKET WITH ONE HEAD
C      JACKET SHELL THICKNESS DUE TO INTERNAL PRESSURE
630 DCJ#DC
      LI#1
631 DO 634 L#LI,27
      L2#L

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APPENDIX D (continued)

632	IF(DCJ-DIAO(L))633,634,634	360
633	DOJ#DIAO(L)	361
	TSIPJ#(PINJ*DOJ/2.)/(SJ*WELCJ+.4*PINJ)	362
	IF((DCJ-2.*TSIPJ-DO)-(2.*SPACE))634,641,641	363
634	CCNTINUE	364
C	JACKET SHELL THICKNESS DUE TO EXTERNAL PRESSURE	365
641	SSLJ#SSL*SSLRJ	366
6410	DCJEP#DC	367
642	DO 649 I#1,27	368
6420	IF(DCJEP-DIAO(1))6421,649,649	369
6421	DCJEP#DIAO(1)	370
6422	HSEPCJ#SSLJ+(.1545*DCJEP+.1458)/3.	371
6423	IF(HSEPCJ/DCJEP-4.)643,643,6424	372
6424	HSEPCJ#4.*DCJEP	373
	WTSRJ#HSEPCJ-1.5-(.1545*DOJEP+.1458)/3.	374
	JLOC#1	375
643	DO 644 K#1,96	376
	TSEPJ#K	377
	TSEPJ#TSEPJ*.015625	378
	SEGSJ#1.3*(TSEPJ/DOJEP)**1.5/(HSEPCJ/DOJEP-.45*SQRTF(TSEPJ/DCJEP))	379
	SEPSJ#2.*PEXJ*DOJEP/(EJ*TSEPJ)	380
	IF(SEGSJ-SEPSJ)644,645,645	381
644	CCNTINUE	382
645	IF((DCJEP-2.*TSEPJ-DO)-(2.*SPACE))649,6450,6450	383
6450	IF(ARSF(DCJEP-DOJ)-.5)652,6451,6451	384
6451	IF(DCJEP-DOJ)649,6452,6452	385
6452	DCJ#DOJEP	386
	TSIPJ#(PINJ*DOJ/2.)/(SJ*WELCJ+.4*PINJ)	387
	GC TO 652	388
649	CCNTINUE	389
C	SET SCH 40 PIPE THICKNESS, PIPE CAP DISH RADIUS AND KNUCKLE RADIUS	390
652	IF(DCJ-ID.75)6520,6524,657	391
6520	IF(DCJ-6.625)6521,6522,6523	392
6521	TSEPJ1#THIK(1)	393
	RACHJ#4.42	394
	RACKJ#.84	395
	GC TO 653	396
6522	TSEPJ1#THIK(2)	397
	RACHJ#5.31	398
	RACKJ#1.01	399
	GC TO 653	400
6523	TSEPJ1#THIK(3)	401
	RACHJ#6.98	402
	RACKJ#1.33	403
	GC TO 653	404
6524	TSEPJ1#THIK(4)	405
	RACHJ#8.77	406
	RACKJ#1.67	407
653	IF(TSEPJ-TSEPJ1)656,656,654	408
654	WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,655,TSEPJ	409
6550	FORMAT(1H,5X89HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE TOO THIN FOR JACKET SHELL UNDER E	410
	INTERNAL PRESSURE. REQUIRED THICKNESS IS F7.4, 1X 7INCHES.)	411
6550	GC TO 734	412
656	TSEPJ#TSEPJ1	413
C	HEAD THICKNESS DUE TO INTERNAL PRESSURE	414
C	SET UP DISH RADIUS AND KNUCKLE RADIUS	415
657	IF(DCJ-ID.75)672,672,658	416
658	IF(DCJ-48.)659,667,668	417
659	IF(DCJ-12.)672,663,660	418
660	IF(DCJ-24.)664,663,661	419

APPENDIX D (continued)

661 IF(DCJ-30.)665,663,662	420
662 IF(DCJ-36.)665,663,665	421
663 RADHJ#DCJ	422
GO TO 672	423
664 IF(DCJ-16.)665,666,665	424
665 RADHJ#DOJ-2.	425
GO TO 672	426
666 RADHJ#DOJ-1.	427
GO TO 672	428
667 RADHJ#CCJ-6.	429
GO TO 672	430
668 IF(DCJ-84.)669,663,663	431
669 IF(TSEPJ-TSIPJ)670,671,671	432
670 IF(TSIPJ-.5)663,663,667	433
671 IF(TSEPJ-.5)663,663,667	434
672 RK2J#.C6*DOJ	435
6720 IF(DCJ-11.)679,679,673	436
673 IF(TSEPJ-TSIPJ)674,675,675	437
674 RK3J#3.*TSIPJ	438
GO TO 676	439
675 RK3J#3.*TSEPJ	440
676 IF(RK2J-RK3J)678,677,677	441
677 RADKJ#RK2J	442
GO TO 679	443
678 RADKJ#RK3J	444
679CTHIPJ#PINJ*RADHJ*(.25*(3.+SQRTF(RADHJ/RADKJ)))/(2.*SJ*WELDJ-.2*PIN IJ)	445 446
C THICKNESS OF HEAD DUE TO EXTERNAL PRESSURE	447
681 DC 686 I#1,96	448
RI#I	449
RI#RI*.G15625	450
682 THEPJ#RI	451
683 SEGHJ#.12*THEPJ/RADHJ	452
684 SEPHJ#2.*PEXJ*RADHJ/(EJ*THEPJ)	453
685 IF(SEGHJ-SEPHJ)686,687,687	454
686 CONTINUE	455
C CHOOSE CONTROLLING SHELL AND HEAD THICKNESS	456
687 IF(DCJ-10.75)688,688,697	457
688 IF(TSEPJ-TSIPJ)689,689,691	458
689 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,690,TSIPJ	459
690CFORMAT(IH,5X89HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE TOO THIN FOR JACKET SHELL UNDER I INTERNAL PRESSURE. REQUIRED THICKNESS IS F7.4, 1X 7INCHES.)	460 461
GO TO 734	462
691 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,692	463
692DFORMAT(IH,5X80HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE THICK ENOUGH FOR INTERNAL AND EXT ERNAL PRESSURE ON JACKET SHELL /)	464 465
693 IF(TSEPJ-THEPJ)694,6930,6930	466
6930 IF(TSEPJ-THIPJ)6931,696,696	467
6931 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,6932,THIPJ	468
6932DFORMAT(IH,5X92HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE CAP TOO THIN FOR JACKET HEAD UNDE R INTERNAL PRESSURE. REQUIRED THICKNESS IS F7.4, 1X 7INCHES./)	469 470
GO TO 734	471
694 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,695,THEPJ	472
695DFORMAT(IH,5X92HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE CAP TOO THIN FOR JACKET HEAD UNDE R EXTERNAL PRESSURE. REQUIRED THICKNESS IS F7.4, 1X 7INCHES./)	473 474
6950 GO TO 734	475
696 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,696C	476
6960 FCRMAT(IH,5X79HSCHEDULE 40 PIPE THICK ENOUGH FOR INTERNAL AND EXT ERNAL PRESSURE ON JACKET HEAD //)	477 478
6961 THEPJ#TSEPJ	479

APPENDIX D (continued)

TSJ#TSEPJ	480
THJ#TSEPJ	481
6964 IF((DCJ-2.*TSJ-DO)-(2.*SPACE))7C30,720,720	482
697 IF(TSEPJ-TSIPJ)699,698,698	483
698 TSJ#TSEPJ	484
GO TO 7C0	485
699 TSJ#TSIPJ	486
700 DO 702 I#5,14	487
IF(TSJ-THIK(I))701,701,702	488
701 TSJ#THIK(I)	489
GO TO 703	490
702 CONTINUE	491
703 IF((DCJ-2.*TSJ-DO)-(2.*SPACE))7C30,7C4,704	492
7030 LI#L2+1	493
GO TO 651	494
704 IF(TSEPJ-TSIPJ)705,705,707	495
705 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,706	496
7060FORMAT(IH,5X54HJACKET SHELL THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY INTERNAL PRES	497
SURE)	498
GO TO 7C9	499
707 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,708	500
7080FORMAT(IH,5X54HJACKET SHELL THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY EXTERNAL PRES	501
SURE)	502
709 IF(THPJ-THIPJ)711,710,710	503
710 THJ#THPJ	504
GO TO 712	505
711 THJ#THIPJ	506
712 DO 714 I#5,14	507
IF(THJ-THIK(I))713,713,714	508
713 THJ#THIK(I)	509
IF(THJ-TSJ)714,715,715	510
714 CONTINUE	511
715 IF(THPJ-THIPJ)718,718,716	512
716 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,717	513
7170FORMAT(IH,5X53HJACKET HEAD THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY EXTERNAL PRESS	514
URE //)	515
GO TO 720	516
718 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,719	517
7190FORMAT(IH,5X53HJACKET HEAD THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY INTERNAL PRESS	518
URE //)	519
C END THICKNESS	520
720 TEIEPJ#2.*TSJ	521
IF(TEIEPJ-.25)721,721,722	522
721 TEIEPJ#.25	523
GO TO 724	524
722 IF(TEIEPJ-1.)724,724,723	525
723 TEIEPJ#1.	526
724 DIJ#DOJ-2.*TSJ	527
C WEIGHTS AND COSTS	528
7240 WJS#CENSJ*(SSLJ-1.5)*3.14159*(DCJ*DCJ-DIJ*DIJ)/(4.*1728.)	529
725 WJE#CFNSJ*TEIEPJ*3.14159*(DIJ*DIJ-DO*DO)/(4.*1728.)	530
IF(THJ-1.)726,727,727	531
726 WJH#CENSJ*THJ*(DOJ+DCJ/24.+3.+2.*RACKJ/3.)*2*3.14159/(4.*1728.)	532
7260 GO TO 728	533
7270WJH#CENSJ*THJ*(DCJ+DCJ/24.+3.+2.*RACKJ/3.+THJ)*2*3.14159/(1728.*4	534
1.)	535
728 TWJ#WJS+WJE+WJH	536
729 TWJV#TWV+TWJ	537
730 COSTMJ#TWJ*CMPPJ	538
731 TCOSTH#TWJV*CFPP	539

APPENDIX D (continued)

732 TCCSTM#COSTM+CCSTMJ	540
733 TCOSTI#TCOSTB+TCOSTM	541
734CWRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,735,A5J,A6J,A7J,TEMPJ,SSLRJ,DCJ,TSJ,CIJ,CO,	542
ITEIEPJ,THJ,RADHJ,RACKJ,SF,DENSJ,DENSQJ,PINJ,PEXJ,EJ	543
735CFORMAT(IH,4X24HMATERIAL OF CONSTRUCTION 7X3A6/ 5X 13HDESIGN TEMP	544
IF F37.0/ 5X 34HSTRAIGHT SIDE/VESSEL STRAIGHT SIDE F19.3/ 5X 20HOUT	545
2SIDE DIAMETER IN. F34.4/ 5X 19HSHELL THICKNESS IN. F35.4/ 5X 20HEN	546
3D OUTSIDE DIAM IN. F34.4/ 5X 19HEND INSIDE DIAM IN. F35.4/ 5X 17HE	547
4ND THICKNESS IN. F37.4/ 5X 18HHEAD THICKNESS IN. F36.4/ 5X 20HHEAD	548
5 DISH RADIUS IN. F33.3/ 5X 23HHEAD KNUCKLE RADIUS IN. F30.3/ 5X24H	549
6HEAD STRAIGHT FLANGE IN. F28.2/ 5X 23HMETAL DENSITY LBS/CU FT F30.	550
73/ 5X 24HMETAL DENSITY LBS/CU IN. F30.4// 5X 28HDESIGN INTERNAL PR	551
8ESSURE PSI F23.1/ 5X 28HDESIGN EXTERNAL PRESSURE PSI F23.1/ 5X 25H	552
9MODULUS OF ELASTICITY PSI 23XE11.5)	553
736CWRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,737,SJ,WELDJ,WJS,WJE,WJH,TWJ,TWJV,CMPPJ,COSTMJ	554
I,TCOSTM,TCOSTB,TCOSTI	555
737CFORMAT(IH,4X 32HMAX ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRESS PSI F18.0/ 5X 26HWEL	556
ID EFFICIENCY DEC.FRACT. F27.3// 5X 19HWHEIGHT OF SHELL LBS F34.3/ 5	557
2X 21HWHEIGHT OF ONE END LBS F32.3/ 5X 18HWHEIGHT OF HEAD LBS F35.3/	558
35X 26HTOTAL WEIGHT OF JACKET LBS F27.3/ 5X 33HTOTAL WEIGHT OF JACK	559
4ET+VESSEL LBS F20.3// 5X 22HJACKET METAL COST \$/LR F31.3/ 5X 20HJA	560
5CKET METAL COST \$ F33.3/ 5X 27HJACKET+VESSEL METAL COST \$ F26.3/	561
65X 25HTOTAL FABRICATION COST \$ F28.3/ 5X 33HTOTAL UNIT COST(JACKE	562
7T+VESSEL) \$ F20.3 //)	563
738 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,739	564
739CFORMAT(IH,4X92H(JACKET END ASSUMED TO BE TWICE THE SHELL THICKNES	565
IS BUT LIMITED TO BETWEEN 0.25 AND 1.0 IN.))	566
739D IF(JHED)7391,7391,7393	567
7391 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,7392	568
7392 FORMAT(IH,4X 40H(JACKET ON STRAIGHT SIDE OF VESSEL ONLY))	569
GO TO 740	570
7393 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,7394	571
7394 FCRMAT(IH,4X 40H(JACKET HAS ONE ASME TORISPHERICAL HEAD))	572
740 IF(JLOC)597,597,741	573
741 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE 9,521C,HSEPCJ,wTSRJ	574
750 GO TO 597	575
END	576

APPENDIX F

Deck Setup for Central Data Processing Facility, ORGDP

```
*ID
*Charge
*TAPE (9, OUTPUT) (10, INPUT)
*DUMP *(1000, 77460, D)
*EXECUTE
*TYPE (BINARY)
  (Binary Deck of Cards)
*DATA
  List of inside diameters (first card)
  List of outside diameters (second card)
  List of thicknesses (third card)
  (Data cards for vessel design)
```

Note: Fortran deck may be used by changing TYPE card to
FORTRAN and using Fortran deck.

APPENDIX G

UNFIRED PRESSURE VESSEL DESIGN DATA SHEET

UNCLASSIFIED
ORNL-LR-DWG 71757

WRITTEN BY: R. P. M. Iford

REQUEST NUMBER: X X X X

DATE: 9/6/62

(SHEET 2 of 2)

Vessel Design Data:

Capacity, cu ft	Free Board Ratio	Straight Side/ OD Ratio	Head- Straight Flange, in.	Modulus of Elasticity, psi	Maximum Allowable Tensile, Stress psi	Design Temp., °F	Design External Pressure, psi	Design Internal Pressure, psi
1	11	16	24	29	39	49	55	63
60	1.5	2.5	1.5	26.7E06	12848	312	95	20

1

Metal Cost, \$/lb	Fabrication Cost, \$/lb	Weld Eff., Dec. Fract.	Corrosion Allowance, in.	Allowance over Std. Thickness, Dec. Fract.	Material of Construction (2)	Vessel Identity (2)	Metal Density, lbs/cu ft (3)	Metal Density, lbs/cu in. (3)
1	9	17	21	26	31	49	57	65
0.65	2.50	0.8	0.125	0.04	SA-240, 304L SS	EXAMPLE	501	

2

Jacket Design Data:

Jacket Straight Side/Vessel Straight Side	Min. Space Between Vessel OD and Jacket ID, in.	H (7)	Design External Pressure, psi	Design Internal Pressure, psi	Design Temp., °F	Modulus of Elasticity, psi	Maximum Allowable Tensile, Stress psi	Metal Cost, \$/lb	Weld Eff., Dec. Fract.	J (6)
1	9	17	18	25	32	38	48	57	65	69
0.75	0.75	1	15	80	312	26.7E06	12848	0.65	0.81	

3

Material of Construction (2)	Metal Density, lbs/cu ft (3)	Metal Density, lbs/cu in. (3)
1	19	27
SA-240, 304L SS	501	

4

NOTES:

1. All decimal points are coded to the extreme right of the field and do not take up a space. However, a decimal point may be located in any other space and will override the printed point. (See: Head-straight flange in card No. 1).
2. Use any Fortran characters.
3. Only one density value required.
4. The final shell and head thicknesses of the vessel are selected from an internal list by selecting the next larger size. To allow a small overage above one std. thickness before choosing the next larger size, insert allowable excess as decimal fraction of std. thickness.
5. All four data cards must be included for each vessel.
6. J: If a jacket is to be designed, insert "1".
7. H: If a jacket is to have a head, insert "1". Jacket may have no more than one head.

APPENDIX G (continued)

SHELL THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY EXTERNAL PRESSURE
HEAD THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY EXTERNAL PRESSURE

VESSEL NUMBER	EXAMPLE
MATERIAL OF CONSTRUCTION	SA-240, 304L SS
DESIGN TEMP F	312.
DESIGN CAPACITY CU FT	60.000
FREEBOARD RATIO	1.43
VESSEL VOLUME CU FT	85.949
ONE HEAD DISH VOLUME GAL	25.06
STRAIGHT LENGTH /OUTSIDE DIAM	2.500
OUTSIDE DIAMETER IN.	42.0000
SHELL THICKNESS IN.	0.6250
SHELL LENGTH IN.	102.000
HEAD THICKNESS IN.	0.6250
HEAD DISH RADIUS IN.	40.000
HEAD KNUCKLE RADIUS IN.	2.520
HEAD STRAIGHT FLANGE IN.	1.50
WEIGHT OF SHELL LBS	2402.491
WEIGHT OF ONE HEAD LBS	333.805
TOTAL WEIGHT OF VESSEL LBS	3070.100
METAL DENSITY LB PER CU FT	501.000
METAL DENSITY LB PER CU IN.	0.
DESIGN EXTERNAL PRESSURE PSI	95.0
DESIGN INTERNAL PRESSURE PSI	20.0
MODULUS OF ELASTICITY PSI	0.26700E 08
MAX ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRESS PSI	12848.
CORROSION ALLOWANCE IN.	0.1250
ALLOWANCE OVER STD THIK. DEC.FRACT.	0.0400
WELD EFFICIENCY DEC.FRACT.	0.800
METAL COST \$ PER LB	0.6500
FABRICATION COST \$ PER LB	2.5000
METAL COST TOTAL \$	1995.565
FABRICATION COST TOTAL \$	7675.250
TOTAL UNIT COST \$	9670.815

(THE ABOVE CALCULATION IS FOR ASME TORISPHERICAL HEAD)

APPENDIX G (continued)

JACKET FOR VESSEL NUMBER EXAMPLE

JACKET SHELL THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY EXTERNAL PRESSURE
JACKET HEAD THICKNESS CONTROLLED BY INTERNAL PRESSURE

MATERIAL OF CONSTRUCTION	SA-240, 304L SS
DESIGN TEMP F	312.
STRAIGHT SIDE/VESSEL STRAIGHT SIDE	0.750
OUTSIDE DIAMETER IN.	48.0000
SHELL THICKNESS IN.	0.2500
END OUTSIDE DIAM IN.	47.5000
END INSIDE DIAM IN.	42.0000
END THICKNESS IN.	0.5000
HEAD THICKNESS IN.	0.3750
HEAD DISH RADIUS IN.	42.000
HEAD KNUCKLE RADIUS IN.	2.880
HEAD STRAIGHT FLANGE IN.	1.50
METAL DENSITY LBS/CU FT	501.000
METAL DENSITY LBS/CU IN.	-0.
DESIGN INTERNAL PRESSURE PSI	80.0
DESIGN EXTERNAL PRESSURE PSI	15.0
MODULUS OF ELASTICITY PSI	0.26700E 08
MAX ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRESS PSI	12848.
WELD EFFICIENCY DEC.FRACT.	0.800
WEIGHT OF SHELL LBS	839.954
WEIGHT OF ONE END LBS	56.045
WEIGHT OF HEAD LBS	257.558
TOTAL WEIGHT OF JACKET LBS	1153.557
TOTAL WEIGHT OF JACKET+VESSEL LBS	4223.657
JACKET METAL COST \$/LB	0.650
JACKET METAL COST \$	749.812
JACKET+VESSEL METAL COST \$	2745.377
TOTAL FABRICATION COST \$	10559.143
TOTAL UNIT COST(JACKET+VESSEL) \$	13304.521

(JACKET END ASSUMED TO BE TWICE THE SHELL THICKNESS BUT LIMITED TO BETWEEN 0.25 AND 1.0 IN.) (JACKET HAS ONE ASME TORISPHERICAL HEAD)

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