SIMULATION PROGRAM FOR CENTRAL
HELIUM LIQUEFIERShigeto Kawamura*
February 20, 1984ABSTRACT

The computer program described here analyzes the performance of Fermilab Central Helium Liquefier (CHL) and predicts the values of the plant thermodynamic variables at all process points in the plant. To simulate CHL, this program is modified from the prototype program which was developed by Hitachi Ltd. a couple of years ago. This program takes care of only the steady state simulation and takes account of the change of the turbine efficiency, the pressure drops and the UA values of the heat exchangers. How to use the program is shown in Appendix A.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The principal program SHEREL is approximately 2000 FORTRAN statements including comments. SHEREL contains the main program and the subprograms, each of which takes care of the calculation for the corresponding component; i.e., the heat exchanger, the expansion turbine, the valve, the phase separators, etc. Figure 1 shows the flow diagram for CHL and the numbering used in the program. The components are connected by the linkage points. The main program controls the sequence of the calculation and manages the data at each linkage point and each flow path. Each component subprogram calculates the outlet process condition from the inlet process condition of its component at each iteration. Through the iteration the temperature values of the process points are changing automatically, and the iteration stops when it converges to the appropriate distribution which satisfies the heat and mass balance of the system and the restrictions demanded by the components.

In the subprogram for the heat exchanger, the differential equation for steady state heat transfer is solved by finite-difference method. The average value of helium specific heat is used at each flow path for reducing the calculation time. To prevent inaccuracy caused by this approximation, some heat exchangers are divided into a couple of smaller heat exchangers along the flow path.

*Visiting engineer from Kasado Works of Hitachi Ltd., Japan.

The capacity of the heat exchanger is the product of the overall heat transfer coefficient U and the area A , available for heat transfer. At the heat exchanger, A is constant and U mainly depends on the mass flow M . In the program the following expression is used for estimating the value of UA .^{1,2}

$$UA = (UA)_0 (\dot{M}/\dot{M}_0)^{0.7}$$

Here, the suffix 0 means the design condition.

The pressure drop in the heat exchanger, ΔP , also depends on the mass flow M . The following similar expression is used in the program.

$$\Delta P = (\Delta P)_0 (\dot{M}/\dot{M}_0)^{1.8}$$

In the subprogram for the valves, the following expressions about the coefficient of the valve C_v are used for calculating the relationship between the mass flow M and the pressure P .

$$\dot{M} = C_v \frac{\sqrt{P_1^2 - P_2^2}}{\sqrt{T}} \quad \text{at } P_2 \geq 0.5 P_1$$

$$\dot{M} = C_v \frac{P_1}{\sqrt{T}} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad \text{at } P_2 \leq 0.5 P_1$$

(units: g/s, atm. K)

Here, T is the temperature and the suffix 1 and 2 represent the inlet and the outlet of the valve.

The program takes account of the change of the expansion turbine efficiency. A typical tendency of the expansion turbine efficiency corresponding to the velocity ratio is shown in Fig. 2.³ In the program, this diagram is approximated by the following expression.

$$\eta = \eta_{\max} \cos(u/C_0 - \alpha)$$

Here, η is the efficiency of the expansion turbine, u is the rotor tip speed, C_0 is the velocity equivalent of the adiabatic head and α is the value of u/C_0 where the efficiency reaches the maximum.

The basis for the design of the plant is the TS diagram shown in Fig. 3. A total of approximately 1.0 g/s of helium flows out of the process through the labyrinth seals of the expansion turbines. The program neglects this flow which amounts to 0.07% of the design value of the compressor discharge.

APPLICATIONS

A sample of output from the program is shown in Appendix D. This output corresponds to the design condition. The output is displayed in the order of the sequence number of the components shown in Fig. 1. The linkage point number LN and the flow path number NF correspond to the numbers on Fig. 1.

As the first application, the influence on the J-T valve open rate is analyzed and the results are shown in Figs. 4-6. Figures 4 and 5 show the tendency of the flow rates at several flow paths and Fig. 6 shows the tendency of the temperature at several points corresponding to the open rate of the J-T valve. The C_v value corresponding to the design condition is about 90. The liquid helium production and liquid nitrogen consumption take maxima at around the design point.

As the second application, the performance of CHL is analyzed on the condition that the discharge pressure of the compressor is the same as design condition, 11.9 atm, and that the open rates of the J-T valve and the turbine #1 (T-1) inlet valve are changed. The J-T valve and T-1 valve are two main control valves in this system. The results are shown in Fig. 7. The curve A shows the helium production corresponding to the discharge flow rate of the compressor on the condition that the open rate of the T-1 inlet valve is constant and the open rate of J-T valve is changed. The other curves similar to curve A show the results in the case of the corresponding open rates of the T-1 inlet valve. The curve B shows the maximum helium production corresponding to the discharge flow rate of the compressor; that is the performance curve for CHL on this condition.

Another performance curve on condition that the discharge pressure of the compressor is 9.9 atm is shown in Fig. 8. From the comparison between Figs. 7 and 8, it is the best way to keep up the discharge flow rate of the compressor for producing the most liquid helium at the reduced operation mode.

The performance curve for another reduced operation is shown in Fig. 9. In this case, the discharge pressure is 11.9 atm, the design pressure, but the turbine #2 inlet valve is closed or the turbine #2 is isolated from the process line. The liquid helium production decreases remarkably.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to thank Drs. R.Walker, G.Mulholland, H.Barton, W.Fowler and R.Yamada for their advice on this work and the hospitality extended during my stay at Fermilab.

REFERENCE

1. Kays, W.M., and A.L. London; "Compact Heat Exchangers," 2nd ed., McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1964.
2. Barton, H.R., J.E.Nichols, and G.T.Mulholland; "Satellite I: Model for the Satellite Mode Refrigerator," TM-984, 1980.
3. Haselden, G.G.; "Cryogenic Fundamentals," Academic Press, London, 1971.

FIGURE 2

FIGURE 3

FIGURE 5

APPENDIX A

HOW TO USE THE SIMULATION PROGRAM FOR CHL

1. Starting up.

a. Log in.

b. Type the following commands:

```
/GET,HEREF/UN=V3055  
/GET,ELMDATA/UN=V3055  
/GET,INTDATA/UN=V3055  
/HEREF
```

HEREF is a procedure program which contains the commands for transferring the permanent files to the local files, compiling, linking and executing the several kinds of programs. ELMDATA contains information about the refrigeration equipment and the linkage relationship among the equipment. A sample ELMDATA is shown in Appendix B. INTDATA contains the initial data of pressure, temperature, and enthalpy at each linkage point and the data of flow rate at each flow path. A sample INTDATA is shown in Appendix C. It takes a few minutes to start the calculation.

2. Printing the results.

When the calculation is completed without errors, "NORMAL END" appears on the terminal. The result of the calculation is written in a local file called ROUTPUT. To print ROUTPUT, type

```
/R, ROUTPUT  
/ROUTE,ROUTPUT,DC=PR
```

3. Rerun.

To rerun the program with the same INTDATA that was used at the previous run, type

```
/HEREFR
```

4. Continuation of the run.

When the number of repetition of the calculation reaches the specified limit (default: 100 cycles) but the temperature distribution does not converge, the following message appears on the screen:

```
"THE CALCULATION IS NOW ON THE REPETITION LIMIT. PLEASE TYPE  
(HEREFC) TO CONTINUE THE CALCULATION."
```

To continue the calculation, type

```
/HEREFC
```

5. Time limit.

When the program does not get to the end in the time limit specified by the computer "TIME LIMIT" appears on the screen. To terminate the run, type

/"CTRL" + T

then reduce the number of repetition limit of the local file ELMDATA. To rerun the program, type

/HEREFR

6. Post-mortem dump.

In case of a fatal computation error, a post-mortem dump will be generated on the file PMDUMP. To examine this dump, type

/R,PMDUMP
/C,PMDUMP

7. Change ELMDATA and/or INTDATA.

To edit the data of ELMDATA and/or INTDATA, use ICE.

APPENDIX B

ELMDATA							
24	100	0	2				
0.01	0.6	0.7	1.8				
8	1						
1267.7	1.05	0.04	11.9	311.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	61						
2	1						
4	6	1	2	1	43		
6	6	2	2	2	51		
7	6	3	2	3	58		
11	0	6	0	7	0		
5	6	4	0	0	0		
1	0	4	0	5	0		
9	0	3	1	8	0		
10	0	7	0	9	0		
2	0	6	0	10	0		
0	0	0	0	0	0		
17	1	0	0	0	0		
300.0	9309.0	89022.0	588.9	1109.3	1267.7	0.0	0.06
0.1							
19	22	2	4	1	26	61	23
24	25						
12	2	1					
16	1						
100.0	21576.0	588.9	1267.7	0.0	0.1		
22	20	27	29	26	21	29	
12	1						
12	1						
400.0	93849.0	1109.3	1267.7	0.05	0.2		
4	30	3	41	29			
2	1						
0	65						
4	1						
0.0							
41	42	44					
1	4	5					
12	2						
200.0	8238.0	1109.3	351.2	0.	0.1		
30	32	45	46	44			
2	5						
0	75						
6	1						
0.0	4092.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
42	43						
4							
2	1						
0.829	638.83	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42195.7
233.135	0.829	229.44	270.93				
7	47	43					
4							
7	1						
200.0	0.0	22045.2	54432.5	1109.3	351.2	916.0	0.05
0.1	0.1						
32	6	31	48	8	49	46	47
2	5	4					
4	2						
0.0							
49	50	52					
11	6	7					
7	2						
100.0	0.0	31126.7	36425.2	1109.3	351.2	444.0	0.05
0.	0.1						
6	35	5	54	53	55	48	52
2	5	7					

6	0.0	2210.75	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50	51							
6	2							
2	2							
1	0.821	476.07	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23470.3
2	244.2	0.821	231.38	305.23				
3	6	10	51					
4	5	1						
5	0.0							
6	35	10	36					
7	2	6	10					
8	100.0	0.0	14478.0	18367.2	637.6	351.2	444.0	0.0
9	0.8	0.8						
10	36	12	33	56	34	57	54	55
11	10	5	7					
12	12	3						
13	50.0	29759.0	637.6	351.2	0.06	0.1		
14	12	38	11	59	56			
15	10	5						
16	1	85						
17	6	3						
18	0.0	1487.06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19	57	58						
20	2	3						
21	0.813	323.05	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9525.1
22	161.1	0.81	129.12	255.49				
23	13	14	58					
24	7							
25	5	2						
26	0.0							
27	38	14	39					
28	10	7	9					
29	12	4						
30	100.0	6679.0	193.7	351.2	0.038	0.0		
31	39	16	37	15	59			
32	9	5						
33	1	95						
34	6	4						
35	0.0	90.157	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36	15	60						
37	5							
38	9	1						
39	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
40	16	17	40	60				
41	9	5	8					
42	18	1						
43	300.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.	0.	0.	0.
44	19	2	8	12				
45	18	2						
46	4.0	-0.005	-0.001	-0.001	0.	0.	0.	0.
47	11	3	1	47				
48								
49								
50								
51								
52								

INTDATA

1		
11.9	311.0	1634.2
2		
1.05	300.0	1573.0
3		
11.7	80.7	436.8
4		
1.15	80.0	430.4
5		
11.4	25.7	144.3
6		
1.3	23.3	135.3
7		
11.5	45.7	252.2
8		
6.0	37.0	206.4
9		
5.9	25.7	145.9
10		
1.3	16.0	96.7
11		
11.3	12.9	68.9
12		
1.37	11.5	72.3
13		
5.8	12.9	74.6
14		
1.37	8.0	53.1
15		
11.2	6.2	21.5
16		
1.397	4.6	29.6
17		
1.397	4.6	21.5
18		
0.0	0.0	0.0
19		
1.3	300.0	311.1
20		
1.3	79.66	-116.62
21		
1.3	79.66	78.934
22		
1.3	79.66	78.934
23		
1.3	79.66	78.934
24		
1.15	80.0	430.4
25		
11.8	98.09	526.66
26		
11.8	98.09	526.66
27		
11.8	98.09	526.66
28		
11.8	98.09	526.66
29		
11.7	80.7	436.8
30		
1.2	39.5	219.7
31		
11.4	37.0	206.1
32		

1.25	36.6	204.9
33		
11.3	16.1	89.2
34		
5.8	16.1	93.4
35		
1.3	16.0	96.7
36		
1.3	16.0	96.7
37		
11.2	8.2	34.2
38		
1.37	8.0	53.1
39		
1.37	8.0	53.1
40		
1.397	4.6	11.9
41		
11.5	45.7	252.2
42		
11.5	45.7	252.2
43		
11.5	45.7	252.2
44		
11.5	45.7	252.2
45		
11.5	45.7	252.2
46		
11.4	37.0	206.1
47		
6.0	37.0	206.4
48		
11.4	25.7	144.3
49		
5.9	25.7	145.9
50		
5.9	25.7	145.9
51		
5.9	25.7	145.9
52		
5.9	25.7	145.9
53		
5.9	25.7	145.9
54		
11.3	16.1	89.2
55		
5.8	16.1	93.4
56		
11.3	12.9	68.9
57		
5.8	12.9	74.6
58		
5.8	12.9	74.6
59		
11.2	8.2	34.2
60		
1.397	4.6	21.5
61		
11.9	311.0	1634.2
0		
1		
1267.7		
2		
1109.3		

3	
0.0	
4	
916.0	
5	
351.2	
6	
471.7	
7	
444.0	
8	
157.5	
9	
193.7	
10	
637.6	
11	
916.0	
12	
588.9	
0	

APPENDIX C

NORMAL END

ELMDATA=ELMDATA

INTDATA=INTDATA

REPETITION NO.= 33 SUMMATION OF DELT.TEMP.= .00923

DMIT=.01000 RAMD=.60000 AUEXP=.70000 DPEXP=1.80000

NO= 1 8(FLOW CONT) NO= 1
 FLOW.MAX PRESS.SUC DP.SUC PRESS.DISCH TEMP.DISCH
 1267.70000 1.05000 .04000 11.90000 311.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000

NO= 2 17(NX21) NO= 1
 QL AU13D AU23D F1D F2D F3D DP1D DP2D
 300.00000 9309.00000 89022.00000 588.90000 1109.30000 1267.70000 0.00000 .06000
 DP3D AU13 AU23 DP1 DP2 DP3
 .10000 9281.07798 88863.65654 0.00000 .05969 .09960

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)
1	12	585.1657	19	1.3000	300.0053	311.0913	22	1.3000	99.9317	131.3978
2	2	1106.1049	2	1.0900	300.2517	1574.2584	4	1.1497	80.2342	431.5442
3	1	1264.9116	1	11.9000	311.0000	1634.2000	26	11.8004	100.2373	538.1763

NO= 3 16(NX11) NO= 1
 QL AU13D F1D F2D DP1D DP2D AU13 DP1
 100.00000 21576.00000 588.90000 1267.70000 J.J0000 .10000 21511.28354 J.00000
 DP2
 .09960

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)
1	12	585.1657	22	1.3000	99.9317	101.3978	20	1.3000	79.4269	-116.8717
2	1	1264.9116	27	11.8004	100.2373	538.1763	29	11.7008	80.8957	437.2751

NO= 4 12(HX11-DIV) NO= 1
 QL AU13 F1D F2D DP1D DP2D AU13 DP1
 400.00000 93849.00000 1109.30000 1267.70000 .05000 .20000 93682.07075 .04974
 DP2
 .19921

NO.DIV LNSTART
 U 65

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)
1	2	1106.1049	4	1.1497	80.2342	431.5442	30	1.1994	40.0804	222.7608
2	1	1264.9116	3	11.7008	80.8957	437.2751	41	11.5016	46.1921	255.0114

NO= 5 4(FLOW SEPR) NO= 1
 0.00000

NO= 6 12(HX11-DIV) NO= 2

QL AU13 F1D F2D DP1D DP2D AU13 DP1
200.00000 8238.00000 1109.30000 351.20000 0.00000 .10000 8256.48852 0.00000

DP2
.10169

NO.DIV LNSTART
0 75

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE F(G/S)	***** HOT END *****	***** COLD END *****
			LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)	LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)
1	2	1106.1049	30 1.1994 40.0804 222.7608	32 1.1994 37.2117 207.8180
2	5	354.4869	45 11.5016 46.1921 255.0114	46 11.3999 37.5451 208.9271

NO= 7 6 (VALVE) NO= 1

QL CV BETA1 BETA2 PRESS.IN
0.00000 4092.00000 0.00000 0.00000 2041.88056 602.07631 11.50158 0.00000

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE F(G/S)	***** HOT END *****	***** COLD END *****
			LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)	LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)
1	4	910.4247	42 11.5016 46.1921 255.0114	43 11.4017 46.1813 255.0114

NO= 8 2 (TURBINE) NO= 1

EFFIC.D CV (U/COLD) DELT.ENTH. WORK BETA2 PRESS.IN WORK.D
.82900 638.83000 .70000 45.83060 41725.30655 94.00525 11.40174 42195.70000

U.D EFFIC. U.LOW U.HIGH
233.13500 .82900 229.44000 270.93000

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE F(G/S)	***** HOT END *****	***** COLD END *****
			LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)	LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)
1	4	910.4247	7 11.4017 46.1813 255.0114	47 6.0171 37.5243 209.1744

NO= 9 7 (HX12) NO= 1

QL2 QL3 AU13D AU14D F1D F3D F4D DP1D
200.00000 0.00000 22045.20000 54432.50000 1109.30000 351.20000 916.00000 .05000

DP3D DP4D AU13 AU14 DP1 DP3 DP4
.10000 .10000 22094.67598 54261.46965 .04974 .10169 .09891

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE F(G/S)	***** HOT END *****	***** COLD END *****
			LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)	LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)
1	2	1106.1049	32 1.1994 37.2117 207.8180	6 1.2492 23.7189 137.3468
2	5	354.4869	31 11.3999 37.5451 208.9271	48 11.2982 26.0191 146.2987
3	4	910.4247	8 6.0172 37.5243 209.1744	49 5.9183 26.0684 148.1215

NO=10 4 (FLOW SEPR) NO= 2

0.00000

NO=11 7 (HX12) NO= 2

QL2 QL3 AU13D AU14D F1D F3D F4D DP1D
100.00000 0.00000 31126.70000 36425.20000 1109.30000 351.20000 444.00000 .05000

DP3D DP4D AU13 AU14 DP1 DP3 DP4
0.00000 .10000 31196.55756 36286.90554 .04974 0.00000 .09857

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE F(G/S)	***** HOT END *****	***** COLD END *****
			LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)	LN P(ATM) T(K) H(J/G)

1	2	1106.1049	6	1.2492	23.7189	137.3468	35	1.2989	16.2805	98.1517
2	5	354.4869	5	11.2982	26.0191	146.2987	54	11.2982	16.3500	90.6409
3	7	440.4713	53	5.9183	26.0684	148.1515	55	5.8197	16.3518	94.7369

NO=12 6(VALVE) NO= 2

QL	CV	BETA1	BETA2	PRESS.IN
0.00000	2210.75000	0.00000	1053.36573	432.99427
				5.91826
				0.00000

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE	***** HOT END *****			***** COLD END *****		
		F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)	LN	P(ATM)
1	6	469.9579	50	5.9183	26.0684	148.1515	51	5.8179
								T(K)
								H(J/G)

NO=13 2(TURBINE) NO= 2

EFFIC.D	CV	(U/C010	DELT.ENTH.	WORK	BETA2	PRESS.IN	WORK.D
.82100	476.07000	.70000	49.95467	23476.59172	93.27310	5.81792	23470.30000

U.D	EFFIC.	U.LOW	U.HIGH
244.20000	.82100	231.38000	305.23000

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE	***** HOT END *****			***** COLD END *****		
		F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)	LN	P(ATM)
1	6	469.9579	9	5.8179	26.0513	148.1515	10	1.2989
								T(K)
								H(J/G)

NO=14 5(FLOW SUM) NO= 1

0.00000

NO=15 7(HX12) NO= 3

QL2	QL3	AU130	AU140	F10	F30	F40	DP10
100.00000	0.00000	14478.00000	18367.20000	637.60000	351.20000	444.00000	0.00000

DP30	DP40	AU13	AU14	DP1	DP3	DP4
0.00000	0.00000	14513.56838	18301.32051	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE	***** HOT END *****			***** COLD END *****		
		F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)	LN	P(ATM)
1	10	636.1470	36	1.2989	16.2748	98.1214	12	1.2989
2	5	354.4869	33	11.2982	16.3500	90.6409	56	11.2982
3	7	440.4713	34	5.8197	16.3518	94.7369	57	5.8197
								T(K)
								H(J/G)

NO=16 12(HX11-DIV) NO= 3

QL	AU13	F10	F20	DP10	DP20	AU13	DP1
50.00000	29759.00000	637.60000	351.20000	.06000	.10000	29832.10952	.05975

DP2
.10169

NO.DIV LNSTART
1 85

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE	***** HOT END *****			***** COLD END *****		
		F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)	LN	P(ATM)
1	10	636.1470	12	1.2989	11.9110	74.8114	38	1.3288
2	5	354.4869	11	11.2982	13.3058	71.6516	59	11.2474
								T(K)
								H(J/G)

NO=17 6(VALVE) NO= 3

QL	CV	BETA1	BETA2	PRESS.IN
0.00000	1487.06000	0.00000	986.57624	408.96003
				5.81969
				0.00000

NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE	***** HOT	END *****	***** COLD	END *****
1	7	F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)
NO=18	2(TURBINE)	NO= 3	57	5.8197	13.2219	76.5787
EFFIC.D	CV	(U/COLD)	DEL.T.ENTH.	WORK	BETA2	PRESS.IN
.81300	323.05000	.70000	22.46045	9893.18191	88.93075	5.71918
U.D	EFFIC.	U.LOW	U.HIGH			
161.10000	.81293	129.12000	255.49000			
NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE	***** HOT	END *****	***** COLD	END *****
1	7	F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)
NO=19	5(FLOW SUM)	NO= 2	13	5.7192	13.1958	76.5787
0.00000						
NO=20	12(HX11-DIV)	NO= 4				
QL	AU13	F1D	F2D	DP1D	DP2D	AU13
100.00000	6679.00000	193.70000	351.20000	.03800	0.00000	6724.65451
DP2						DP1
0.00000						.03870
NO.DIV	LNSTART					
1	95					
NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE	***** HOT	END *****	***** COLD	END *****
1	9	F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)
2	5	195.6758	39	1.3288	8.1469	54.0305
NO=21	6(VALVE)	NO= 4	37	11.2474	8.2646	34.6072
QL	CV					
0.00000	90.15700	0.00000				
BETA1	BETA2	PRESS.IN				
122.05187	36.39311	11.24735				
NO	FLOW NO	FLOW RATE	***** HOT	END *****	***** COLD	END *****
1	5	F(G/S)	LN	P(ATM)	T(K)	H(J/G)
NO=22	9(LIQ SEPT)	NO= 1	15	11.2474	6.1371	21.4649
QL	QRD	QR				
40.00000	0.00000	0.00000				
FLOW.LIQ						
158.81112						
NO=23	18(CONTROLLER)	NO= 1				
NO	MEASUR.	CNTRL.ELM	NO.			
19	TEMP.	FLOW	12			
TARGET	P-COEFF.	I-COEFF.	D-COEFF.	1-BEFORE	2-BEFORE	3-BEFORE
300.00000	1.00000	.50000	.50000	.00529	.00537	.00542
NO=24	18(CONTROLLER)	NO= 2				
NO	MEASUR.	CNTRL.ELM	NO.			
11	FLOW	PRESS.	47			

TARGET 4.00000 P-COEFF: -.00500 I-COEFF: -.00100 D-COEFF: -.00100 1-BEFORE .00452 2-BEFORE .00521 3-BEFORE .00594 4-BEFORE .00654

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41