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ORNL-3461
UC-4 - Chemistry
TID-4500 (20th ed.)

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AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE EFFECTS OF
RADIATION ON HETEROGENEOUSLY CATALYZED
REACTIONS AND ON CHEMISORPTION

N. A. Krohn

OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY

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Contract No. W-7405-eng-26
CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY DIVISION
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AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON
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N. A. Krohn

ABSTRACT

This bibliography was compiled primarily from a search of Chemical Abstracts, Nuclear Science Abstracts, and Dissertation Abstracts through December 1962. The annotations give the type of radiation, the catalysts investigated, and the test reactions used. The entries are cross-referenced, and indexes of the authors, catalysts, reactions, and type of radiation are provided. The compilation is limited to papers in which either heterogeneously catalyzed reactions, chemisorption, or the radiolysis of adsorbed substances was studied. Papers on the effects of ultraviolet light are not included.

INTRODUCTION

The number of researchers studying the effects of radiations on heterogeneous catalysis has been growing steadily in recent years. The purpose of this bibliography is to provide a useful guide to work already published.

This bibliography was compiled primarily from a search of the following sources:

- a. Chemical Abstracts through volume 57, 1962
- b. Nuclear Science Abstracts through volume 16, 1962
- c. Dissertation Abstracts through volume 23, No. 6, Dec. 1962
- d. "Selected Abstracts of Atomic Energy Project Unclassified Report Literature in the Field of Radiation Chemistry and Bibliography of the Published Literature," AERE-C/R-1575 and supplements 1-5, compiled by R. W. Clarke.

Additional entries were obtained from Chemical Titles, personal contacts, and tables of contents of journals.

The entries are listed alphabetically by author, except for patents, some project literature, and those numbered 251 to 264, which were added

to the original list. Patents are listed under the name of the issuing country, and some project literature is listed under the name of the issuing institution. Journal abbreviations correspond to those given in Chemical Abstracts 55 (1961).

Each entry is annotated according to the following scheme:

- a. Gives test reaction used
- b. Gives catalysts investigated
- c. Gives type of radiation used
- d. Remarks.

Information given in the entry title is not repeated in the annotations. Unless otherwise specified "gamma radiation" is taken to mean Co^{60} radiation, since this was almost always the source used.

The compilation is limited to papers in which either heterogeneously catalyzed reactions, chemisorption, or the radiolysis of adsorbed substances was studied. Papers on the effects of radiation on solid-gas reactions, corrosion phenomena, decomposition of solids, physical adsorption or electronic properties are not included. Types of radiations include alpha and beta particles, gamma and x rays, neutrons, protons, deuterons, electrons, and argon ions. Ultraviolet light effects are not included.

Indexes of authors, catalysts, radiations, and reactions are given. Review articles are listed in the Reaction Index.

1. Ablyayev, Sh. A., S. E. Ermatov, and S. V. Starodubtsev, Tr. Tashkentsk. Konf. po Mirnomu Ispol'z. At. Energii, Akad. Nauk Uz. SSR 1, 174 (1961). "Change in the Adsorption Properties of Silica Gel under the Effect of Gamma-irradiation."
 - a. Adsorption of H_2 , N_2 , CO_2 , NH_3 , and C_2H_4
2. Allen, A. O., "The Radiation Chemistry of Water and Aqueous Solutions" D. Van Nostrand, Princeton, 1961, pp 113-116.
 - d. Brief discussion of heterogeneous systems
3. Allen, A. O., and J. M. Caffrey, Translation of the All-Union Scientific Technical Conference on the Use of Radioactive and Stable Isotopes and Radiations in the National Economy and in Science, Moscow, 1957. Isotopes and Radiation in Chemistry, AEC-tr-4497, p 162. "Radiolysis of Pentane Adsorbed on Solids."
 - d. See reference 45
4. Andersen, H. C., G. Cohn, C. D. Keith, and P. N. Rylander, "Effect of Irradiation of Solid Catalysts," Final Report, NYO-2836, Sept. 30, 1960.
 - a. Oxidation of hydrogen and carbon monoxide; decomposition of N_2O ; naphtha reforming; hydrogenation of benzene, chlorobenzene, propyl nitrile, butyne-diol-1,4, heptaldehyde, nitropropane, butyl chloride
 - b. Pt, Pd, Rh, Ru, Ir, and PdO on various supports (Al_2O_3 , $SiO_2-Al_2O_3$, C, $BaCO_3$, $BaSO_4$, $CaCO_3$, $SrCO_3$, NiO, ZnO)
 - c. Co^{60} , accelerator electrons
5. Andersen, H. C., and P. N. Rylander, "Effect of Irradiation of Solid Catalysts," Quarterly Progress Report No. 1, TID-5983, Aug. 1959.
 - d. See reference 4
6. Andersen, H. C., and P. N. Rylander, "Effect of Irradiation of Solid Catalysts," Quarterly Progress Report No. 2, TID-5984, Nov. 1959.
 - d. See reference 4

7. Andersen, H. C., P. N. Rylander, and C. D. Keith, "Effect of Irradiation of Solid Catalysts," Quarterly Progress Report No. 3, AECU-4733, Feb. 1960.
 - d. See reference 4
8. Baberkin, A. S., N. P. Krushinskaya, and M. A. Proskurnin, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 132, 1329 (1960). "The Effect of Solids on the Decomposition of CCl_4 in an Aqueous Solution under the Action of Gamma Rays."
 - b. C, SiO_2 gel, Al_2O_3 , Fe_2O_3 , Cu_2O
9. Balandin, A. A. et al., Akad. Nauk SSSR, Otd. Khim. Nauk, Akad. Nauk SSSR i Gos. Optich. Inst. Sb. Statei 4, 565 (1961). "Effects of Radioactive Irradiation on the Catalytic Properties of Solids."
 - d. Reference from BMI-X-10009 (See reference 141)
10. Balandin, A. A., V. I. Spitsyn, L. I. Barsova, and V. I. Duzhenkov, Zh. Fiz. Khim. 33, 736 (1959). "Preparation of a Platinum Catalyst by an Irradiation Method."
 - a. Hydrogenation of cyclohexene
 - b. 1.5-Mev electrons
11. Balandin, A. A., V. I. Spitsyn, N. P. Dobrosel'skaya, and I. E. Mikhailenko, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 121, 495 (1958). "Radioactive Catalysts - The Dehydration of Cyclohexanol on Magnesium and Sodium Sulfates."
 - c. Incorporated S^{35}
12. Balandin, A. A., V. I. Spitsyn, N. P. Dobrosel'skaya, and I. E. Mikhailenko, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 137, 628 (1961). "Radioactive Catalysts - The Dehydration of Cyclohexanol over Magnesium Sulfate and Calcium Chloride."
 - c. Incorporated Ca^{45}

13. Balandin, A. A., V. I Spitsyn, N. P. Dobrosel'skaya, I. E. Mikhailenko, I. V. Vereshchinskii, and P. Ya. Glazunov, Actes. Congr. Intern. Catalyse 2^e, Paris, 1960 2, 145 (Pub. 1961). "The Influence of the Radioactive Radiation of a Solid Body on its Catalytic Properties."
 - a. Dehydration of cyclohexanol
 - b. $\text{MgSO}_4\text{-Na}_2\text{SO}_4$; $\text{MgSO}_4\text{-CaCl}_2$
 - c. Incorporated S^{35} or Ca^{45} , 800 kev electrons
14. Balandin, A. A., V. I. Spitsyn, N. P. Dobrosel'skaya, I. E. Mikhailenko, I. V. Vereshchinskii, and P. Ya. Glazunov, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Otd. Khim. Nauk, 1961, 565. "On the Influence of the Radioactive Radiation of a Solid Body on its Catalytic Properties."
 - d. See reference 13
15. Balandin, A. A., V. I. Spitsyn, V. I. Duzhenkov, and L. I. Barsova, Tr. Tashkentsk. Konf. po Mirnomu Ispol'z. At. Energii, Akad. Nauk Uz. SSR 1, 289 (1961). "Radiation-chemical Method of Production of Metallic Catalysts."
 - a. Hydrogenation of cyclohexene
 - b. Pt, Pd
 - d. See reference 10
16. Ballantine, D. S., and B. Manowitz, Progress Report on Fission Products Utilization VIII. Studies on the Use of Radiation as a Catalyst for Chemical Reactions, BNL-389 May 1956, p 18. "Polymerization of Butadiene on Carbon Black."
 - c. Co^{60}
17. Barry, T. I., Actes Congr. Intern. Catalyse 2^e, Paris, 1960 2, 1449 (Pub. 1961). "The Adsorption of Oxygen on Zinc Oxide: The Effect of Gamma Radiation."
18. Barry, T. I., and K. Klier, Discussions Faraday Soc. 31, 219 (1961). "Gamma-irradiation of Zinc Oxide and its Effect on Adsorbed Layers."
 - a. Hydrogen, oxygen, and iso-butene adsorption

19. Barry, T. I., and R. Roberts, "Gamma Radiation and Catalysis - The Methanol Synthesis over Zinc Oxide," Harwell Report AERE I/R 2746 (1958).
20. Barry, T. I., and R. Roberts, Nature 184, 1061 (1959). "Effect of Gamma Radiation on the Synthesis of Methanol over Zinc Oxide."
21. Belgian Patent 601,253, Societe Belge d l'Azote et des Produits Chimiques du Marly, S. A. and Centre d'Etude de L'Energii Nucleaire. "Irradiation of Chemical Systems."
 - a. C_2H_4 polymerization; reaction of CCl_4 with C_2H_4 ; NH_3 synthesis; oxidation of N_2 ; radiolysis of N_2O , CH_4 , and C_2H_4
 - b. $Al_2O_3-UO_2$; SiO_2 ; Al_2O_3 ; activated C; activated C- UO_2 ; molecular sieve
 - c. Co^{60}
22. Belyakova, L. D., V. V. Gromov, A. V. Kiselev, and V. I. Spitsyn, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 138, 1139 (1961). "The Adsorption of Hexane and Benzene Vapors on Inactive and Radioactive Barium Sulfate."
 - c. Incorporated S^{35}
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 - a. Ar , N_2 , hexane, benzene, methanol adsorption
 - c. Incorporated S^{35}
24. Bragg, R. H., F. L. Morritz, R. Holtzman, P. Y. Feng, F. Pizzarello, "Effects of Nuclear Radiation on Solid Catalysts," WADC Tech. Report 59-286, May 1959.
 - a. C_2H_4 hydrogenation
 - b. ZnO
 - c. Co^{60} , fast neutron, reactor

25. Bragg, R. H., F. L. Morritz, R. Holtzman, P. Y. Feng, and F. Pizzarello, "Effects of Nuclear Radiation on Solid Catalysts," U. S. Dept. Com. Office Tech. Serv. PB Report 161,130 (1959).
 - d. See reference 24
26. Braun, T., and I. Maxim, Nature 192, 548 (1961). "Radiation Effects on Lithium Doped Nickel Oxide Catalysts in Carbon Monoxide Oxidation."
 - c. Reactor
27. British Patent 800,563, Dow Chemical Company, Aug. 27, 1958. "Irradiation of Catalysts used to Dehydrogenate Unsaturated Hydrocarbons."
 - a. Dehydrogenation of n-butene to butadiene
 - b. Calcium-nickel phosphate, 2% chromium oxide
 - c. Co⁶⁰
 - d. See also reference 227
28. British Patent 814,562, Esso Research and Engineering Co., June 10, 1959. "Hydrocarbon Conversion by Slow-Neutron Irradiation."
 - a. Conversion of hexadecane
 - b. $\text{SiO}_2\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$, $\text{Pt-Al}_2\text{O}_3$
 - c. Reactor
29. British Patent 823,099, Esso Research and Engineering Co., Nov. 4, 1959. "Manufacture of Lubricants by Irradiation of Hydrocarbons".
 - a. Cetane conversion
 - b. $\text{SiO}_2\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$, $\text{Pt-Al}_2\text{O}_3$, metals and metal oxides in general
 - c. Reactor
30. British Patent 823,426, Esso Research and Engineering Co., Nov. 11, 1959. "Hydrocarbon Conversion Process."
 - a. Desulfurizing, polymerizing, dehydrogenating, isomerizing, aromatizing, and cracking of hydrocarbons
 - b. $\text{SiO}_2\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$, Al_2O_3 , $\text{Pt-Al}_2\text{O}_3$, $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3\text{-SiO}_2\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$, $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$
 - c. Combined gamma and neutron radiation

31. British Patent 894,625, National Research Development Corp., (by E. J. Gibson), April 26, 1962. "Irradiation of Iron Oxide Catalysts."
 - a. Fischer-Tropsch process
 - c. Co^{60} , 16-Mev electrons
32. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Annual Report, July 1, 1958, BNL-523 p 77. "Radiation Catalysis."
 - a. o-p hydrogen conversion
 - b. MoO_3 , Al_2O_3 - MoO_3 , γ - Al_2O_3
 - c. Co^{60}
 - d. See also reference 136, 137
33. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Progress Report, Nuclear Engineering Department, Jan. 1 - March 31, 1958, BNL-506, p 23. "Radiation Catalysis."
 - d. See reference 32
34. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Progress Report, Nuclear Engineering Department, April 1 - June 30, 1958, BNL-516, p 25. "Radiation Catalysis."
 - d. See reference 32
35. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Progress Report, Nuclear Engineering Department, Oct. 1 - Dec. 31, 1958, BNL-554, p 30. "Radiation Catalysis."
 - a. o-p hydrogen conversion
 - b. MgO
 - c. Co^{60}
 - d. See reference 94 for topical report
36. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Progress Report, Nuclear Engineering Department, Jan. 1 - April 30, 1959, BNL-571, p 32. "Radiation Catalysis."
 - d. See reference 94

37. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Progress Report, Nuclear Engineering Department, May 1 - Aug. 31, 1959, BNL-583, p 28. "Radiation Catalysis."
- d. See reference 94
38. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Progress Report, Nuclear Engineering Department, Sept. 1 - Dec. 31, 1959, BNL-595, p 25. "Radiation Catalysis."
- a. o-p hydrogen conversion; O_2 and CO adsorption
 - b. MgO
 - c. Co^{60}
 - d. See reference 94
39. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Progress Report, Nuclear Engineering Department, May 1 - Aug. 31, 1960, BNL-646, p 17. "Radiation Processing Program."
- a. Oxidation of N_2
 - b. Al_2O_3
 - c. Co^{60}
40. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Progress Report, Nuclear Engineering Department, May 1 - Aug. 31, 1961, BNL-696, p 15. "Radiation Process - Formation of Hydrazine and Hydroxylamine."
- a. Radiolysis of adsorbed NH_3
 - b. Linde 5A molecular sieve
 - c. Co^{60}
41. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Progress Report, Nuclear Engineering Department, Sept. 1 - Dec. 31, 1961, BNL-705, p 18. "Radiation Process - Gamma Irradiations of Aqueous and Anhydrous Ammonia."
- a. Radiolysis of adsorbed NH_3
 - b. Linde 13X molecular sieve
 - c. Co^{60}
 - d. See references 252 and 257

42. Brown, W. G., and H. E. Krizek, "Radiolysis of Methanol Adsorbed in a Synthetic Zeolite-Energy Transfer Effects," WADD Technical Note 60-28, June 1960.
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 - c. Co^{60}
43. Bussiere, P., Chim. Mod. 6, 289 (1961). "Isotopes and Radiation in Catalysis."
 - d. Review
44. Bussiere, P., Ind. At. 5, No. 5/6, 77 (1961). "Isotopes and Radiation in Catalysis."
 - d. Essentially the same as reference 43
45. Caffrey, J. M., and A. O. Allen, J. Phys. Chem. 62, 33 (1958). Radiolysis of Pentane Adsorbed on Mineral Solids."
 - b. Various silicas, Fe_2O_3 , Fe_3O_4 , MgO , montmorillonite, attapulgite
 - c. Co^{60}
46. Charman, H. B., and R. M. Dell, Phys. Chem. Solids 23, 1567 (1962). "Fast Neutron Damage at the Surface of Metal Oxides."
 - a. Chemisorption of O_2 and H_2
 - b. NiO , MgO
 - c. Reactor
 - d. See reference 253
47. Clark, G. L., Brit. J. Radiol. 23, 112 (1927). "New Experiments on Effects of X-rays in Photochemical Oxidation, Catalyst Activation, and the Ionization of Gaseous Mixtures Containing Detonation Inducers and Suppressors."
 - a. Contact process for H_2SO_4
 - b. Pt

48. Clark, G. L., Colloid Symposium Monograph, Vol. IV, Chemical Catalog Company, New York, 1926, p 145. "X-rays and Colloids."
 - a. SO_2 oxidation
 - b. Pt
 - d. Brief review
49. Clark, G. L., P. G. McGrath, and M. C. Johnson, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U. S., 11, 646 (1925). "The Effect of X-rays on the Platinum Catalyst in the Contact Sulfuric Acid Reaction."
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 - a. Fischer-Tropsch process
 - b. $\text{Co-ThO}_2\text{-MgO-kieselguhr}$, iron oxide (mill-scale)
 - c. Co^{60}
 - d. See reference 72
51. Clingman, W. H., Ind. Eng. Chem. 52, 915 (1960). "Photosensitized Oxidation of Propane with X-rays."
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 - c. 200-kv x rays
52. Cochran, A. A., and P. W. Martin, "Effect of Ionizing Radiation on the Chlorination of Mixtures of Rutile, Carbon and Various Catalysts," BM-RI-5994, Oct. 1961.
 - b. MnO_2 , CeO_2 , ZrO_2 , MnCl_2
 - c. 120-kv x rays
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 - d. Theory and review (primarily of authors own work)

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 "Use of Microporous Nuclear Fuels as a Means of Utilizing the Kinetic Energy of Fission Products in Chemical Synthesis."
 - a. N_2O decomposition, CH_4 radiolysis, N_2 fixation
 - b. UO_2-SiO_2 , $UO_2-Al_2O_3$, UO_2 -activated C
 - c. Reactor

55. Coekelbergs, R., P. Gosselain, and L. J. Schotsmans, Proc. U. N. Intern. Conf. Peaceful Uses At. Energy, 2nd, Geneva, 1958 29, 424 (Pub. 1959). "Investigations of a Nuclear Fuel Making it Possible to Use the Kinetic Energy of Fission Products for Chemical Synthesis."
 - a. N_2O decomposition
 - b. UO_2 dispersed in Al_2O_3 , active C or SiO_2 gel
 - c. Reactor

56. Cropper, W. H., Science 137, 955 (1962). "Radiation Effects on the Reactivity of Solid Surfaces."
 - d. Review

57. Czikk, A., J. Dempsey, S. Engel, and W. A. Selke, "Utilization of Waste Fission Products in Chemical Reactions," NYO-3329, April 1, 1953.
 - a. NH_3 synthesis, SO_2 oxidation
 - b. glass wool, V_2O_5
 - c. Co^{60}

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 - a. $HCOOH$ decomposition

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- a. Methanol decomposition
 - b. ZnO
 - c. Co⁶⁰; incorporated Zn⁶⁵
 - d. See reference 213
60. Dienes, G. J., in "Reactivity of Solids," Proc. Intern. Symp. Reactivity Solids, 4th, Amsterdam, 1960, J. H. DeBoer (Ed.) Elsevier, 1961, p 416. "Radiation-induced Defects and the Chemical Reactivity of Solids."
- d. Review including effects on catalysts
61. Donato, M., Nature 194, 969 (1962). "Radiation Effects on Zinc Oxide Catalyst in Dehydrogenation of Ethyl Alcohol."
- c. Reactor
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- b. ZnO, Cr₂O₃
 - c. Reactor
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- d. Brief discussion
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65. Emmett, P. H., R. Livingston, H. Zeldes, and R. J. Kokes, J. Phys. Chem. 66, 921 (1962). "Formation of Hydrogen Atoms in Irradiated Catalysts."
 - a. Decomposition of water and OH groups
 - b. SiO_2 , Al_2O_3 , $\text{SiO}_2\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$
 - c. Co^{60}

66. Farnsworth, H. E., and R. F. Woodcock, Advan. Catalysis 9, 123 (1957). "Effects of Radiation Quenching, Ion Bombardment and Annealing on Catalytic Activity of Pure Nickel and Platinum Surfaces. II. Hydrogenation of Ethylene (continued), Hydrogen-Deuterium Exchange."
 - c. Ar ion

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 - c. Ar ion

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 - a. Methane production from CO and H_2
 - b. Raney iron, iron shot, "ammonia synthesis catalyst"
 - c. Gamma, neutron

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 - a. CO_2 chemisorption, C^{14} isotope exchange in CO_2
 - c. Co^{60}

70. Fulkerson, W., "Effects of the Decay of Sulfur-35 on Some Electrical Properties of Cadmium Sulfide Semiconducting Films," Ph.D. dissertation, Rice University, Houston, Texas, 1962.
 - a. H_2 - D_2 exchange
 - b. Vycor
 - c. Sr^{90} , S^{35}

71. German Patent 1,076,863, Esso Research and Engineering Co., (by H. J. Hibshman, R. W. Horton, J. P. Longwell, P. J. Lucchesi, R. B. Long, C. L. Read, and B. L. Tarmy), March 3, 1960. "Catalytic Conversion of Hydrocarbons."
 - a. Liquid phase reforming, hydroforming, cracking, polymerization
 - b. $Pt-Al_2O_3$, "acid cracking catalyst" impregnated with BF_3 , B_2O_3 , $NaBH_4$ or $LiNO_3$, $LiCH_3$, $LiAlH_4$ enriched in Li^6
 - c. Reactor

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 - b. Fe_2O_3 , "mill-scale"
 - c. Co^{60}
 - d. See also reference 50

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 - b. Cu, Ag

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 - a. Hydrogenation of nitrobenzene or p-nitrotoluene
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 - c. 2-3 Mev electrons; 1-2 Mev x rays; 15-Mev deuterons, neutrons from Be cyclotron target

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 - d. See reference 74
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 - b. "Conventional cracking catalysts"
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 - c. Reactor
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 - c. Gamma source not specified

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 - b. Metal oxides, especially Pt oxide, V_2O_5 , Pb oxide; $PdCl_2$
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 - b. H_3BO_3 -impregnated Al_2O_3
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 - b. H_3BO_3 -impregnated Pt- Al_2O_3
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 - b. Al_2O_3
 - c. Reactor
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 - c. Reactor, Co^{60}

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 - b. SiO_2 gel
 - c. Co^{60}
 - d. See references 3, 45

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 - c. Co^{60}

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 - c. Co^{60}
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 c. Co^{60}
 d. See references 40, 41, 117
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 d. See references 76, 192, 193
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 - c. Co^{60} , reactor, fission products
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 - c. Fission products
 - d. See references 141-145
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 - c. Co^{60} , 80 kv x rays

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