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WOMEN IN THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS

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ABSTRACT

This report identifies women who have served as Senators or as Members of the House of Representatives. It notes their party affiliation, the States they have represented, the dates of their appointment or election, the length of their service, their committee assignments, and their service in committee chairmanships.

This report is based in part on an earlier CRS report by Morigene Holcomb and Karen Keesling, and it includes contributions by Gail Dubrow.

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WOMEN IN THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS

INTRODUCTION

In 1916, Montana elected Jeannette Rankin to serve as its Member-at-large in the House of Representatives during the 65th Congress. She was the first woman to become a Member of Congress. Since then a total of 116 women have been elected or appointed to serve in the United States Congress--101 in the House of Representatives, 1/ fourteen in the Senate, and one first in the House and then in the Senate. 2/ Five women Members have been black, 3/ and seven have chaired committees. 4/

In 1922, six years after Jeannette Rankin became a Member of the House of Representatives, a woman became a Senator: Rebecca Latimer Felton was appointed to fill the unexpired term of a Senator who had died in office.

Of the 101 women who have served in the House of Representatives, 38 were selected to fill vacancies caused by death or resignation before the end of a term. All but two of the fifteen women who have served in the Senate were originally selected by appointment or by special election to fill the unexpired

1/ Includes one delegate from Hawaii.

2/ Senator Margaret Chase Smith.

3/ Representatives Shirley Anita Chisholm, Yvonne Brathwaite Burke, Cardiss Collins, Barbara C. Jordan, and Katie Hall.

4/ Senator Hattie Wyatt Caraway, and Representatives Martha Wright Griffiths, Mae Ella Nolan, Mary Teresa Norton, Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day, Edith Nourse Rogers, and Leonor Kretzer Sullivan.

terms of Members of Congress who had resigned or died in office. Margaret Chase Smith was chosen in a special election to fill the unexpired term of her husband, who had died while still in office in the House of Representatives. Hazel Hempel Abel, Maryon Pittman Allen, Eva Kelly Bowring, Vera Cahalan Bushfield, Hattie Wyatt Caraway, Elaine Edwards, Rebecca Latimer Felton, Dixie Bibb Graves, Muriel Buck Humphrey, Rose McConnell Long, Maurine Brown Neuberger, and Gladys Pyle were chosen to fill unexpired terms in the Senate. Senators Caraway, Neuberger, and Smith were subsequently elected to fill six-year terms.

In 1978 Nancy Landon Kassebaum became the first woman elected to the Senate without first having filled an unexpired term. In 1980 Paula Hawkins became the second woman to be so elected.

This report presents information on women Members of Congress—information selected from the Biographical Directory of the American Congress for the 65th through the 91st Congresses and Congressional Directories for the 92d through the 98th Congresses. Members are listed alphabetically together with information on their appointment or election, their State, Congressional district, party affiliation, dates of service, committee assignments, and committee chairmanships. (The use of parenthesis in the listing of names conforms to the usage of the Biographical Directory of the American Congress.) Table 1 lists women Representatives and Senators by Congress. Table 2 lists women in Congress by State. Chart 1 illustrates the changing number of women serving in Congress.

ALPHABETICAL LISTING 5/

ABEL, HAZEL HEMPEL. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Elected to the 83d Congress November 2, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold and filled in the interim by Mrs. Eva Bowring; sworn in and seated November 8, 1954; resigned December 31, 1954.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Finance	83d
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83d

ABZUG, BELLA S. Democrat; New York, 19th Congressional District (92d Congress) and 20th Congressional District (93d-94th Congresses). Elected to the 92d Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93d-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	92d-94th
H. Public Works	92d-94th

5/ Before the adoption of the Twentieth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, effective October 15, 1933, the terms of Representatives and Senators began on March 4th, in conformance with a resolution of the Continental Congress implementing the Constitution (adopted September 13, 1788). The Twentieth Amendment provides inter alia that the terms of Representatives and Senators shall commence at noon on January 3, in the year following their election. The first Congress affected by the Twentieth Amendment was the 74th (1935-1937). However, Congress sometimes sets a date other than January 3 for commencement of a new Congress; thus, in this report dates sworn in are sometimes later than January 3 for a Member elected in the general election. In addition, Members elected to fill a vacancy are sworn in and commence their terms as soon as is possible, as do Senators appointed to fill a vacancy.

ALLEN, MARYON PITTMAN. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress June 8, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband James B. Allen; sworn in and seated June 12, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition and Fisheries	95th
S. Judiciary	95th

ANDREWS, ELIZABETH B. Democrat; Alabama, 3d Congressional District. Elected to the 92d Congress in a special election held April 4, 1972, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Andrews; sworn in and seated April 10, 1972; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	92d

ASHBROOK, JEAN. Republican; Ohio, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held June 29, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Milan Ashbrook; sworn in and seated July 12, 1982; term expired January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97th

BAKER, IRENE BAILEY. Republican; Tennessee, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress in a special election held March 10, 1964, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Howard H. Baker; sworn in and seated March 19, 1964; term expired January 3, 1965.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	88th

BLITCH, IRIS FAIRCLOTH. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works	84th-87th

BOGGS, CORINNE C. (LINDY). Democrat; Louisiana, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 93d Congress in a special election held March 20, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas Hale Boggs, Sr.; sworn in and seated March 27, 1973; reelected to the 94th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Currency	93d
H. Banking, Currency and Housing	94th
H. House Administration	94th
H. Appropriations	95th-98th

BOLAND, VERONICA GRACE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Patrick J. Boland; sworn in and seated November 19, 1942; term expired January 3, 1943.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	77th

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE. Republican; Ohio, 22d Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held February 27, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Chester C. Bolton; sworn in and seated March 5, 1940; reelected to the 77th-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76th
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	76th
H. Foreign Affairs	77th-90th

BOSONE, REVA ZILPHA BECK. Democrat; Utah, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82d Congress; term expired January 3, 1953.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Lands	81st
H. House Administration	82d
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	82d

BOUQUARD, MARILYN LLOYD. Democrat; Tennessee, 3d Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works	94th
H. Science and Technology	94th-98th
H. Public Works and Transportation	95th-97th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-97th
H. Armed Services	98th

BOXER, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	98th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	98th

BOWRING, EVA KELLY. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Appointed to the 83d Congress April 16, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold; sworn in and seated April 26, 1954; term expired November 8, 1954, after an election was held to fill Griswold's unexpired term.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83d
S. Labor and Public Welfare	83d
S. Post Office and Civil Service	83d

BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 30th Congressional District. Elected to the 82d Congress in a special election held July 24, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Frank Buchanan; sworn in and seated August 1, 1951; reelected to the 83d-84th Congresses; died in office November 26, 1955.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	82d, 1st Sess.
H. Veterans Affairs	82d, 1st Sess.
H. Public Works	82d, 2d Sess.-83d
H. Banking and Currency	84th

BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE. Democrat; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 93d Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	93d
H. Appropriations	94th-95th

BURTON, SALA. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress in a special election held June 21, 1983, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Phillip Burton; sworn in and seated June 28, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	98th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98th

BUSHFIELD, VERA CAHALAN. Republican; South Dakota; Senator. Appointed to the 80th Congress October 6, 1948, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Harlan J. Bushfield; resigned December 26, 1948.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	80th

BYRON, BEVERLY BARTON BUTCHER. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Goodloe E. Byron; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Armed Services	96th-98th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-97th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	97th-98th

BYRON, KATHARINE EDGAR. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress in a special election held May 27, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Devereux Byron; sworn in and seated July 11, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	77th
H. War Claims	77th

CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT. Democrat; Arkansas, Senator. Appointed to the 72d Congress November 13, 1931, and elected January 12, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway; sworn in and seated December 8, 1931; reelected to two full Senate terms; term expired January 3, 1945.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>	<u>Committee Chair</u>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	72d-78th	
S. Commerce	72d-78th	
S. Enrolled Bills	72d-78th	73d-78th
S. Library	72d-78th	

CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY ANITA. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 91st Congress November 5, 1968; sworn in and seated January 3, 1969; reelected to the 92d-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Veterans Affairs	91st
H. Education and Labor	92d-94th
H. Rules	95th-97th

CHURCH, MARGUERITE STITT. Republican; Illinois, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 82d Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in and seated January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83d-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82d
H. Foreign Affairs	83d-87th
H. Government Operations	83d

CLARKE, MARIAN WILLIAMS. Republican; New York, 34th Congressional District. Elected to the 73d Congress in a special election held December 28, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Davenport Clarke; sworn in and seated January 3, 1934; term expired January 3, 1935.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	73d
H. Claims	73d
H. Invalid Pensions	73d

COLLINS, CARDISS. Democrat; Illinois, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 93d Congress in a special election held June 5, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Collins; sworn in and seated June 7, 1973; reelected to the 94th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	93d-98th
H. Foreign Affairs	94th
H. International Relations	95th-96th
H. Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control	96th-97th
H. Energy and Commerce	97th-98th

DOUGLAS, EMILY TAFT. Democrat; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	79th

DOUGLAS, HELEN GAHAGAN. Democrat; California, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; reelected to the 80th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	79th-81st

DWYER, FLORENCE PRICE. Republican; New Jersey, 6th Congressional District (85th-89th Congresses) and 12th Congressional District (90th-92d Congresses). Elected to the 85th Congress November 6, 1956; sworn in and seated January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-92d Congresses; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	85th-92d
H. Veterans Affairs	85th
H. Banking and Currency	86th-92d

EDWARDS, ELAINE. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 92d Congress August 1, 1972, by her husband, Governor Edwin L. Edwards, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Allen J. Ellender; sworn in and seated August 7, 1972; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	92d
S. Public Works	92d

ESLICK, WILLA McCORD BLAKE. Democrat; Tennessee, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 72d Congress in a special election held August 4, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Edward E. Eslick; sworn in and seated December 5, 1932; term expired March 4, 1933.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	72d
H. World War Veterans Legislation	72d

FARRINGTON, MARY ELIZABETH PRUETT. Republican; Delegate from Hawaii. Elected to the 83d Congress in a special election held July 31, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Joseph R. Farrington; sworn in and seated August 4, 1954; reelected to the 84th Congress; term expired January 3, 1957.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	83d-84th
H. Armed Services	83d-84th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83d-84th

FELTON, REBECCA LATIMER. Independent Democrat; Georgia; Senator. Appointed October 3, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Watson; sworn in and seated November 21, 1922; gave up her seat when the elected candidate for the vacancy, Mr. George, was seated November 22, 1922.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	67th

FENWICK, MILLICENT. Republican; New Jersey, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Currency and Housing	94th
H. Small Business	94th-95th
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	95th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	95th
H. District of Columbia	96th
H. International Relations	96th
H. Education and Labor	97th
H. Foreign Affairs	97th
H. Select Committee on Aging	97th

FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN. Democrat; New York, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	96th-97th
H. Public Works and Transportation	96th-98th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-97th
H. Democratic Steering and Policy	97th
H. Budget	98th

FIEDLER, BOBBI. Republican; California, 21st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Budget	97th-98th

FULMER, WILLA LYBRAND. Democrat; South Carolina, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 7, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hampton P. Fulmer; sworn in and seated November 6, 1944; term expired January 3, 1945.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	78th

GASQUE, ELIZABETH HAWLEY. Democrat; South Carolina, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress in a special election held September 13, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Allard H. Gasque; never sworn in and seated as Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of her term; term expired January 3, 1939.

Never sworn in.

GIBBS, FLORENCE REVILLE. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held October 1, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Benjamin Gibbs; sworn in and seated October 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	76th

GRANAHAN, KATHRYN ELIZABETH. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress in a special election held November 6, 1956, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William T. Granahan and to a full two-year term in the 85th Congress; the 84th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in and seated January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. District of Columbia	85th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	85th-87th
H. Government Operations	85th, 2d Sess.-87th

GRASSO, ELLA T. Democrat; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 92d Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93d Congress; term expired January 3, 1975.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	92d-93d
H. Veterans Affairs	92d-93d

GRAVES, DIXIE BIBB. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed August 18, 1937, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugo L. Black; sworn in and seated August 20, 1937; resigned January 10, 1938.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Claims	75th
S. Education and Labor	75th
S. Mines and Mining	75th

GREEN, EDITH. Democrat; Oregon, 3d Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93d Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	84th-92d
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	84th-85th
H. Joint Committee on Disposition of Executive Papers	85th
H. House Administration	86th-87th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	88th-90th
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	90th-93d
H. District of Columbia	92d, 2d Sess.
H. Appropriations	93d

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES. Democrat; Arizona, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 73d Congress in a special election held October 3, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lewis W. Douglas; sworn in and seated January 3, 1934; reelected to the 74th Congress; term expired January 3, 1937.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	73d
H. Indian Affairs	74th
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	74th
H. Public Lands	74th

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT. Democrat; Michigan, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93d Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>	<u>Committee Chair</u>
H. Banking and Currency	84th-87th	
H. Government Operations	84th-87th	
H. Joint Economic	87th-92d	
H. Ways and Means	88th-92d	
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	90th-92d	90th-92d
H. Select Committee on Crime	91st	

HALL, KATIE. Democrat; Indiana, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held November 2, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Adam Benjamin, Jr.; sworn in and seated November 29, 1982; reelected to the 98th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	98th
H. Public Works and Transportation	98th

HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER. Democrat; Washington, 3d Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 8, 1960, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Russell V. Mack and also elected to the 87th Congress; the 86th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in and seated January 3, 1961; reelected to the 88th-93d Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	87th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	87th
H. Appropriations	88th-93d

HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY. Republican; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82d-85th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1959.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Veterans Affairs	81st
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82d
H. Government Operations	83d-85th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	83d-85th

HAWKINS, PAULA. Republican; Florida, Senator. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	97th-98th
S. Labor and Human Resources	97th
S. Joint Economic	97th
S. Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs	98th

HECKLER, MARGARET M. Republican; Massachusetts, 19th Congressional District. Elected to the 90th Congress November 8, 1966; sworn in and seated January 10, 1967; reelected to the 91st-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	90th
H. Veterans Affairs	90th-97th
H. Banking and Currency	91st-93d
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	92d-93d
H. Agriculture	94th-96th
H. Joint Economic	94th, 96th-97th
H. Select Committee on Ethics	96th
H. Science and Technology	97th
H. National Republican Congressional Committee	97th

HICKS, LOUISE DAY. Democrat; Massachusetts, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 92d Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	92d
H. Veterans Affairs	92d

HOLT, MARJORIE S. Republican; Maryland, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 93d Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Armed Services	93d-98th
H. House Administration	94th
H. Budget	95th-96th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th
H. District of Columbia	98th

HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH. Democrat; New York, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 93d Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-96th Congresses; term expired January 5, 1981.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Judiciary	93d-96th
H. Budget	94th-96th

HONEYMAN, NAN WOOD. Democrat; Oregon, 3d Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress in 1936; sworn in and seated January 5, 1937; term expired January 3, 1939.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Indian Affairs	75th
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	75th
H. Rivers and Harbors	75th

HUCK, WINNIFRED SPRAGUE MASON. Republican; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held November 7, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her father, William E. Mason; sworn in and seated November 20, 1922; term expired March 3, 1923.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Expenditures in the Department of Commerce	67th
H. Reform in the Civil Service	67th
H. Woman Suffrage	67th

HUMPHREY, MURIEL BUCK. Democrat; Minnesota, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress January 25, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Hubert H. Humphrey; sworn in and seated February 6, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Foreign Relations	95th
S. Governmental Affairs	95th

JENCKES, VIRGINIA ELLIS. Democrat; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73d Congress in 1932; sworn in and seated March 9, 1933; reelected to the 74th-75th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1939.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	73d-75th
H. District of Columbia	73d-75th
H. Mines and Mining	73d-74th

JOHNSON, NANCY L. Republican; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works and Transportation	98th
H. Veterans Affairs	98th

JORDAN, BARBARA C. Democrat; Texas, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 93d Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Judiciary	93d-95th
H. Government Operations	94th-95th

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG. Republican; California, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held February 17, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Julius Kahn; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-74th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1937.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Census	69th
H. Coinage, Weights and Measures	69th
H. Education	69th
H. Expenditures in the War Department	69th
H. War Claims	70th
H. Military Affairs	71st-72d
H. Appropriations	73d-74th

KAPTUR, MARCY. Democrat; Ohio, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982. Sworn in and seated January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	98th
H. Veterans Affairs	98th

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated December 23, 1978. After her election, Senator Pearson resigned; and Governor Bennett of Kansas appointed Ms. Kassebaum to replace him for the duration of the 95th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs	96th
S. Budget	96th-98th
S. Commerce, Science and Transportation	96th-98th
S. Special Committee on Aging	96th-98th
S. Foreign Relations	97th-98th
S. Republican Policy	97th

KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH. Democrat; West Virginia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 82d Congress in a special election held July 16, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Kee; sworn in and seated July 26, 1951; reelected to the 83d-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Veterans Affairs	82d-88th
H. Government Operations	85th-87th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	88th

KELLY, EDNA FLANNERY. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 8, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew L. Somers; sworn in and seated November 8, 1949; reelected to the 82d-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	81st-90th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	90th

KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY. Democrat; Connecticut, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election on January 12, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William R. Cotter; sworn in and seated January 25, 1982; reelected to the 98th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	97th
H. Public Works and Transportation	97th
H. Ways and Means	98th

KEYS, MARTHA ELIZABETH. Democrat; Kansas, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Ways and Means	94th-95th

KNUTSON, COYA GJESDAL. Democrat; Minnesota, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th Congress; term expired January 3, 1959.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	84th-85th

LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER. Republican; Kentucky, 10th Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress November 2, 1926; sworn in and seated December 5, 1927; reelected to the 71st Congress; term expired March 4, 1931.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Claims	70th-71st
H. Immigration and Naturalization	70th-71st
H. Invalid Pensions	70th-71st
H. Education	71st

LLOYD, MARILYN. See, Bouquard.

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 74th Congress January 31, 1936, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Huey Pierce Long; sworn in and seated February 10, 1936; term expired January 3, 1937.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Claims	74th
S. Immigration	74th
S. Interoceanic Canals	74th
S. Post Office and Post Roads	74th
S. Public Lands and Surveys	74th

LUCE, CLARE BOOTHE. Republican; Connecticut, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in and seated January 6, 1943; reelected to the 79th Congress; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Military Affairs	78th-79th

LUSK, GEORGIA LEE. Democrat; New Mexico, Representative-at-large. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in and seated January 3, 1947, term expired January 3, 1949.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Veterans Affairs	80th

McCARTHY, KATHRYN O'LOUGHLIN. Democrat; Kansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73d Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in and seated March 9, 1933; term expired January 3, 1935.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education	73d
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	73d
H. World War Veterans Legislation	73d

McCORMICK, RUTH HANNA. Republican; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in April 15, 1929; term expired March 4, 1931.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Naval Affairs	71st

McMILLAN, CLARA GOODING. Democrat; South Carolina, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas S. McMillan, in a special election held November 7, 1939; sworn in and seated January 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76th
H. Insular Affairs	76th
H. Patents	76th
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	76th

MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS. Democrat; Georgia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held February 12, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Ramspeck; sworn in and seated February 25, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	79th
H. Claims	79th
H. Elections	79th
H. Revision of Laws	79th

MARTIN, LYNN M. Republican; Illinois, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Budget	97th-98th
H. House Administration	97th-98th

MAY, CATHERINE DEAN (BARNES). Republican; Washington, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 7, 1959; reelected to the 87th-91st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1971.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	86th-91st
H. District of Columbia	91st, 1st Sess.
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	91st
H. Atomic Energy	91st, 2d Sess.

MEYNER, HELEN STEVENSON. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. District of Columbia	94th-95th
H. Foreign Affairs	94th
H. International Relations	95th

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN. Democrat; Maryland 3d Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in and seated January 4, 1977; reelected to the 97th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	95th-96th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	95th-98th
H. Energy and Commerce	97th-98th

MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO. Democrat; Hawaii, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 89th Congress November 3, 1964; sworn in and seated January 4, 1965; reelected to the 90th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	89th-94th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	90th-94th
H. Budget	94th

NEUBERGER, MAURINE BROWN. Democrat; Oregon, Senator. Elected November 8, 1960, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Richard L. Neuberger, and for the ensuing six year term; sworn in and seated January 3, 1961; term expired January 3, 1967.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	87th-88th
S. Banking and Currency	87th-89th
S. Special Committee on Aging	87th
S. Committee on Parliamentary Conference with Canada	87th, 2d Sess.
S. Commerce	89th

NOLAN, MAE ELLA. Republican; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held January 23, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Nolan, and also to the 68th Congress; sworn in and seated February 2, 1923; term expired March 4, 1925.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>	<u>Committee Chair</u>
H. Expenditures in the Post Office Department	67th-68th	67th-68th
H. Labor	67th-68th	

NORRELL, CATHERINE DORRIS. Democrat; Arkansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress April 18, 1961, to fill the unexpired term of her late husband, William Frank Norrell; sworn in and seated April 25, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	87th

NORTON, MARY TERESA. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress November 4, 1924; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>	<u>Committee Chair</u>
H. District of Columbia	69th-74th	72d-74th
H. Labor	69th-79th	75th-79th
H. World War Veterans Legislation	69th-72d	
H. Memorials	71st-79th	
H. Education	78th-79th	
H. Enrolled Bills	78th-79th	
H. House Administration	80th-81st	81st

OAKAR, MARY ROSE. Democrat; Ohio, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in and seated January 4, 1977; reelected to the 97th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	95th-98th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-97th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	97th-98th
H. House Administration	98th

O'DAY, CAROLINE LOVE GOODWIN. Democrat; New York, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 74th Congress November 6, 1934; sworn in and seated January 3, 1935; reelected to the 75th-77th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1943.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>	<u>Committee Chair</u>
H. Election of President, Vice-President, and Representatives in Congress	74th-77th	75th-77th
H. Immigration and Naturalization	75th-77th	
H. Insular Affairs	75th-77th	

OLDFIELD, PEARL PEDEN. Democrat; Arkansas, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress in a special election held January 9, 1929, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Allen Oldfield, and also to the 71st Congress; sworn in and seated January 11, 1929; term expired March 4, 1931.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Coinage, Weights and Measures	71st
H. Expenditures in the Executive Departments	71st
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	71st

OWEN, RUTH BRYAN. Democrat; Florida, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72d Congress; term expired March 4, 1933.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	71st-72d

PETTIS, SHIRLEY N. Republican; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress April 29, 1975, in a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Jerry L. Pettis; sworn in and seated May 6, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94th
H. Education and Labor	95th
H. International Relations	95th

PFOST, GRACIE BOWERS. Democrat; Idaho, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 83d Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in and seated January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83d-87th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	84th-85th
H. Public Works	86th-87th

PRATT, ELIZA JANE. Democrat; North Carolina, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held May 25, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William O. Burgin; sworn in and seated June 3, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Flood Control	79th
H. Pensions	79th
H. Territories	79th

PRATT, RUTH SEARS BAKER. Republican; New York, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72d Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Currency	71st
H. Library	71st-72d
H. Education	72d

PYLE, GLADYS. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Elected November 8, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peter Norbeck; never sworn in and seated as Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; term expired January 3, 1939.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	75th

RANKIN, JEANNETTE. Republican, Montana, Congresswoman-at-large (65th Congress) and 1st Congressional District (77th Congress). Elected to the 65th Congress in 1916; sworn in and seated April 2, 1917; term expired March 4, 1919. Elected to the 77th Congress November 5, 1940; sworn in and seated January 3, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Lands	65th & 77th
H. Woman Suffrage	65th
H. Insular Affairs	77th

REECE, LOUISE GOFF. Republican; Tennessee, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on May 16, 1961, to fill the unexpired term of her late husband, B. Carroll Reece; sworn in and seated May 23, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works	87th

REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON. Republican; Illinois, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress November 6, 1962; sworn in and seated January 9, 1963; reelected to the 89th-92d Congresses; resigned October 7, 1971.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	88th-89th
H. Public Works	89th
H. Appropriations	90th-92d
H. Standards of Official Conduct	91st-92d

RILEY, CORINNE BOYD. Democrat; South Carolina, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on April 10, 1962, to fill the unexpired term of her late husband, John Jacob Riley; sworn in and seated April 12, 1962; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Science and Astronautics	87th

ROBERTSON, ALICE MARY. Republican; Oklahoma, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress in 1920; sworn in and seated April 11, 1921; term expired March 4, 1923.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Expenditures in the Interior Department	67th
H. Indian Affairs	67th
H. Woman Suffrage	67th

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE. Republican; Massachusetts, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held June 30, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacobs Rogers; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-86th Congresses; died in office September 10, 1960.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>	<u>Committee Chair</u>
H. Expenditures in the Navy Department	69th	
H. Industrial Arts and Expositions	69th	
H. Woman Suffrage	69th	
H. World War Veterans Legislation	69th-79th	
H. Civil Service	70th-77th	
H. Indian Affairs	70th	
H. Foreign Affairs	73d-79th	
H. Veterans Affairs	80th-86th	80th & 83d

ROUKEMA, MARGARET SCAFATI. Republican; New Jersey, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	97th-98th
H. Education and Labor	97th-98th

ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE COLLIER. Republican; New York, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in and seated January 3, 1947; reelected to the 81st-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	80th-84th & 86th-89th
H. Government Operations	83d
H. Armed Services	85th-86th
H. Rules	87th-89th

SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE CMARADA. Republican; Rhode Island, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97th-98th
H. Science and Technology	97th-98th
H. National Republican Congressional Committee	97th

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA S. Democrat; Colorado, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 93d Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Armed Services	93d-98th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	93d-98th
H. Judiciary	97th-98th
H. Democratic Steering and Policy	97th

SIMPSON, EDNA OAKES. Republican; New York, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 7, 1959; term expired January 3, 1961.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. House Administration	86th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	86th

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE. Republican; Maine, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held June 3, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Clyde H. Smith; sworn in and seated June 10, 1940; reelected to the 77th-80th Congresses. Ms. Smith was elected to the Senate in 1948, in 1954, in 1960, and in 1968; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignments*</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education	77th
H. Invalid Pensions	77th
H. Post Office and Post Roads	77th
H. Naval Affairs	78th-79th
H. Armed Services	80th

* No committee assignments are listed for Margaret Chase Smith in the Congressional Directory for the 76th Congress.

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE--Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. District of Columbia	81st
S. Expenditures in Executive Departments	81st-82d
S. Rules and Administration	82d
S. Appropriations	83d-92d
S. Armed Services	83d-92d
S. Government Operations	83d-85th
S. Aeronautical and Space Sciences	86th-92d

SMITH, VIRGINIA. Republican; Nebraska, 3d Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	94th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94th
H. Appropriations	95th-98th

SNOWE, OLYMPIA J. Republican; Maine, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated January 15, 1978; reelected to the 97th-98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	96th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-98th
H. Small Business	96th-98th
H. Foreign Affairs	97th-98th

SPELLMAN, GLADYS NOON. Democrat; Maryland, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-96th Congresses. Unable to be sworn in and seated in 97th Congress due to disability; seat declared vacant February 24, 1981.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Currency and Housing	94th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	94th-96th
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	95th-96th
H. Democratic Steering and Policy	96th

STANLEY, WINIFRED CLAIRE. Republican; New York, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in and seated January 6, 1943; term expired January 3, 1945.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	78th
H. Patents	78th

SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER. Democrat; Missouri, 3d Congressional District. Elected to the 83d Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in and seated January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>	<u>Committee Chair</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	83d & 89th-94th	93d-94th
H. Banking and Currency	89th-94th	
H. Joint Committee on Defense Production	91st-94th	

SUMNER, JESSIE. Republican; Illinois, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress November 8, 1938; sworn in and seated January 3, 1939; reelected to the 77th-79th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Currency	76th-79th

THOMAS, LERA MILLARD. Democrat; Texas, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 89th Congress in a special election held March 26, 1966, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Albert Thomas; sworn in and seated March 30, 1966; term expired January 3, 1967.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	89th

THOMPSON, RUTH. Republican; Michigan, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 82d Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in and seated January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83d and 84th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1957.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Judiciary	82d-84th
H. Joint Committee on Immigration and Nationality Policy	84th

VUCANOVICH, BARBARA. Republican; Nevada, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98th

WEIS, JESSICA McCULLOUGH. Republican; New York, 38th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 3, 1959; reelected to the 87th Congress; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. District of Columbia	86th-87th
H. Government Operations	86th
H. Science and Astronautics	87th

WINGO, EFFIEGENE (LOCKE). Democrat; Arkansas, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 4, 1930, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Otis Wingo, and to the 72d Congress; sworn in and seated December 1, 1930; term expired March 4, 1933.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Accounts	71st
H. Insular Affairs	71st
H. Foreign Affairs	72d

WOODHOUSE, CHASE GOING. Democrat; Connecticut, 2d Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; term expired January 3, 1951.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Currency	79th & 81st
H. House Administration	81st

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TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress

Congress and dates	House	Senate
98th (1/3/83-)	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Marilyn Lloyd Bouquard Barbara Boxer Sala Burton* Beverly Barton Butcher Byron Cardiss Collins Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara Bailey Kennelly Lynn M. Martin Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret Scafati Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Paula Hawkins Nancy Landon Kassebaum
97th (1/5/81-12/23/82)	Jean Ashbrook* Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Marilyn Lloyd Bouquard Beverly Barton Butcher Byron Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall* Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Barbara Bailey Kennelly* Lynn M. Martin Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret Scafati Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe	Paula Hawkins Nancy Landon Kassebaum

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress--Continued

Congress and dates	House	Senate
96th (1/3/79-12/16/80)	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Marilyn Lloyd Bouquard Beverly Barton Butcher Byron* Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ann Ferraro Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Gladys Noon Spellman	Nancy Landon Kassebaum
95th (1/4/77-10/14/78)	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Shirley N. Pettis Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman	Maryon Pittman Allen* Muriel Buck Humphrey*
94th (1/14/75-10/1/76)	Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick	

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress--Continued

Congress and dates	House	Senate
94th--continued	Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Patsy Takemoto Mink Shirley N. Pettis* Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	
93d (1/3/73-12/20/74)	Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs* Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins* Ella T. Grasso Edith Green, Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Patsy Takemoto Mink Patricia S. Schroeder Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	
92d (1/21/71-10/18/72)	Bella S. Abzug Elizabeth B. Andrews* Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Ella T. Grasso Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Patsy Takemoto Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	Elaine Edwards* Margaret Chase Smith

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress--Continued

Congress and dates	House	Senate
91st (1/3/69-1/2/71)	Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Catherine Dean (Barnes) May Patsy Takemoto Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
90th (1/10/67-10/14/68)	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean (Barnes) May Patsy Takemoto Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
89th (1/4/65-10/22/66)	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean (Barnes) May Patsy Takemoto Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan Lera Millard Thomas*	Maurine Brown Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
88th (1/9/63-10/5/64)	Irene Bailey Baker* Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen	Maurine Brown Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress--Continued

Congress and dates	House	Senate
88th--continued	Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean (Barnes) May Charlotte Thompson Reid Katharine Price Collier St. George Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	
87th (1/3/61-10/13/62)	Iris Faircloth Blicht Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean (Barnes) May Catherine Dorris Norrell* Gracie Bowers Pfof Louise Goff Reece* Corrine Boyd Riley* Katharine Price Collier St. George Leonor Kretzer Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	Maurine Brown Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
86th (1/7/59-9/1/60)	Iris Faircloth Blicht Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen* Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean (Barnes) May Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price Collier St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Leonor Kretzer Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	Maurine Brown Neuberger* Margaret Chase Smith

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress--Continued

Congress and dates	House	Senate
85th (1/3/57-8/24/58)	Iris Faircloth Blicht Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan* Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price Collier St. George Lemon Kretzer Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
84th (1/3/55-7/27/56)	Iris Faircloth Blicht Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Pruett Farrington° Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan* Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price Collier St. George Lemon Kretzer Sullivan Ruth Thompson	Margaret Chase Smith

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

° Non-voting delegate.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress--Continued

Congress and dates	House	Senate
83d (1/3/53-12/2/54)	Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Pruett Farrington* ^o Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Gracie Bowers Pfost Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price Collier St. George Leonor Kretzer Sullivan Ruth Thompson	Hazel Hempel Abel* Eva Kelly Bowring* Margaret Chase Smith
82d (1/3/51-7/7/52)	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Vera Daerr Buchanan* Marguerite Stitt Church Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee* Edna Flannery Kelly Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price Collier St. George Ruth Thompson	Margaret Chase Smith
81st (1/3/49-1/2/51)	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Helen Gahagan Douglas Cecil Murray Harden Edna Flannery Kelly* Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price Collier St. George Chase Going Woodhouse	Margaret Chase Smith
80th (1/3/47-12/31/48)	Frances Payne Bolton Helen Gahagan Douglas Georgia Lee Lusk Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price Collier St. George Margaret Chase Smith	Vera Cahalan Bushfield*

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

^o Non-voting delegate.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress--Continued

Congress and dates	House	Senate
79th (1/3/45-8/2/46)	Frances Payne Bolton Emily Taft Douglas Helen Gahagan Douglas Clare Booth Luce Helen Douglas Mankin* Mary Teresa Norton Eliza Jane Pratt* Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner Chase Going Woodhouse	
78th (1/6/43-12/19/44)	Frances Payne Bolton Willa Lybrand Fulmer* Clare Booth Luce Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Winifred Claire Stanley Jessie Sumner	Hattie Wyatt Caraway
77th (1/3/41-12/16/42)	Veronica Grace Boland* Frances Payne Bolton Katharine Edgar Byron* Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day Jeannette Rankin Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner	Hattie Wyatt Caraway
76th (1/3/39-1/3/41)	Frances Payne Bolton* Florence Reville Gibbs* Clara Gooding McMillan* Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith* Jessie Sumner	Hattie Wyatt Caraway

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress--Continued

Congress and dates	House	Senate
75th (1/5/37-6/16/38)	Elizabeth Hawley Gasque* Nan Wood Honeyman Virginia Ellis Jenckes Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie Wyatt Caraway Dixie Bibb Graves* Gladys Pyle*
74th (1/3/35-6/20/36)	Isabella Selmes Greenway Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie Wyatt Caraway; Rose McConnell Long*
73d (3/9/33-6/18/34)	Marian Williams Clarke* Isabella Selmers Greenway* Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Kathryn O'Loughlin McCarthy Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie Wyatt Caraway
72d (12/7/31-3/3/33)	Willa McCord Blake Eslick* Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Baker Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene (Locke) Wingo	Hattie Wyatt Caraway*
71st (4/15/29-3/3/31)	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Ruth Hanna McCormick Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Baker Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene (Locke) Wingo*	

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by Congress--Continued

Congress and dates	House	Senate
70th (12/5/27-3/3/29)	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield* Edith Nourse Rogers	
69th (12/7/25-3/3/27)	Florence Prag Kahn* Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers*	
68th (12/3/23-3/3/25)	Mae Ella Nolan	
67th (4/11/21-3/3/23)	Winnifred Sprague Mason Huck* Mae Ella Nolan* Alice Mary Robertson	Rebecca Latimer Felton*
66th (5/19/19-3/3/21)		
65th (4/12/17-3/3/19)	Jeannette Rankin	

* Elected or appointed to fill a vacancy.

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by State

State	Number of women sent to Congress, 65th-98th Congresses	Name of women Members
New York	12	Bella S. Abzug Shirley Anita Chisholm Marian Williams Clarke Geraldine Ann Ferraro Elizabeth Holtzman Edna Flannery Kelly Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day Ruth Sears Baker Pratt Katherine Price Collier St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Winifred Claire Stanley Jessica McCullough Weis
Illinois	8	Marguerite Stitt Church Cardiss Collins Emily Taft Douglas Winnifred Sprague Mason Huck Ruth Hanna McCormick Lynn M. Martin Charlotte Thompson Reid Jessie Sumner
California	8	Barbara Boxer Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Sala Burton Helen Gahagan Douglas Bobbi Fiedler Florence Prag Kahn Mae Ella Nolan Shirley N. Pettis
Connecticut	5	Ella T. Grasso Nancy L. Johnson Barbara Bailey Kennelly Clare Boothe Luce Chase Going Woodhouse
Maryland	5	Beverly Barton Butcher Byron Katharine Edgar Byron Marjorie S. Holt Barbara Ann Mikulski Gladys Noon Spellman

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by State--Continued

State	Number of women sent to Congress, 65th-98th Congresses	Name of women Members
New Jersey	5	Florence Price Dwyer Millicent Fenwick Helen Stevenson Meyner Mary Teresa Norton Margaret Scafati Roukema
Arkansas	4	Hattie Wyatt Caraway* Catherine Dorris Norrell Pearl Peden Oldfield Effiegene (Locke) Wingo
Georgia	4	Iris Faircloth Blich Rebecca Latimer Felton* Florence Reville Gibbs Helen Douglas Mankin
Ohio	4	Jean Ashbrook Frances Payne Bolton Marcy Kaptur Mary Rose Oakar
South Carolina	4	Willa Lybrand Fulmer Elizabeth Hawley Gasque Clara Gooding McMillan Corrine Boyd Riley
Tennessee	4	Irene Bailey Baker Marilyn Lloyd Bouquard Willa McCord Blake Eslick Louise Goff Reece
Alabama	3	Maryon Pittman Allen* Elizabeth B. Andrews Dixie Bibb Graves*

* Senator

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by State--Continued

State	Number of women sent to Congress, 65th-98th Congresses	Name of women Members
Indiana	3	Katie Hall Cecil Murray Harden Virginia Ellis Jenckes
Kansas	3	Nancy Landon Kassebaum* Martha Elizabeth Keys Kathryn O'Loughlin McCarthy
Louisiana	3	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Elaine Edwards* Rose McConnell Long*
Massachusetts	3	Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Edith Nourse Rogers
Nebraska	3	Hazel Hempel Abel* Eva Kelly Bowring* Virginia Smith
Oregon	3	Edith Green Nan Wood Honeyman Maurine Brown Neuberger*
Pennsylvania	3	Veronica Grace Boland Vera Daerr Buchanan Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan
Florida	2	Paula Hawkins* Ruth Bryan Owen
Hawaii	2	Mary Elizabeth Pruett Farrington Patsy Takemoto Mink

* Senator

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by State--Continued

State	Number of women sent to Congress, 65th-98th Congresses	Name of women Members
Maine	2	Margaret Chase Smith* Olympia J. Snowe
Michigan	2	Martha Wright Griffiths Ruth Thompson
Minnesota	2	Muriel Buck Humphrey* Coya Gjesdal Knutson
South Dakota	2	Vera Cahalan Bushfield* Gladys Pyle*
Texas	2	Barbara C. Jordan Lera Millard Thomas
Washington	2	Julia Butler Hansen Catherine Dean (Barnes) May
Arizona	1	Isabella Selmes Greenway
Colorado	1	Patricia S. Schroeder
Idaho	1	Gracie Bowers Pfof
Kentucky	1	Katherine Gudger Langley
Missouri	1	Leonor Kretzer Sullivan
Montana	1	Jeannette Rankin
Nevada	1	Barbara Vucanovich

*Senator

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-98th Congresses, by State--Continued

State	Number of women sent to Congress, 65th-98th Congresses	Name of women Members
New Mexico	1	Georgia Lee Lusk
North Carolina	1	Eliza Jane Pratt
Oklahoma	1	Alice Mary Robertson
Rhode Island	1	Claudine Cmarada Schneider
Utah	1	Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone
West Virginia	1	Maude Elizabeth Kee
Alaska	0	
Delaware	0	
Iowa	0	
Mississippi	0	
New Hampshire	0	
North Dakota	0	
Vermont	0	
Virginia	0	
Wisconsin	0	
Wyoming	0	

